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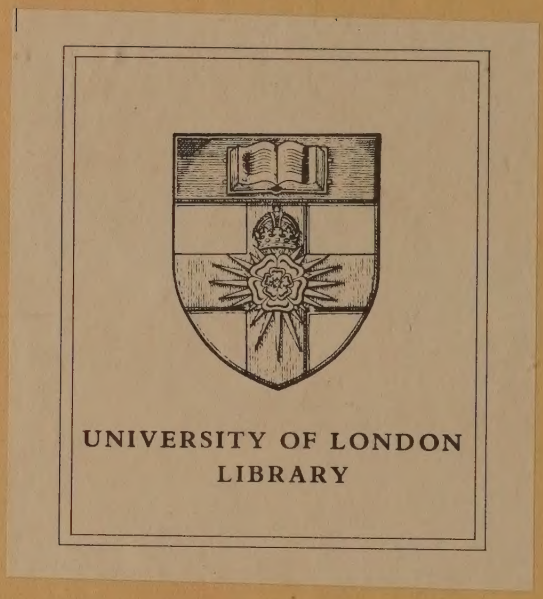

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ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS:

FORTY-SEVEN VOLUMES.

— *(41.)* —

STATISTICAL TABLES.

UNITED KINGDOM; FOREIGN COUNTRIES;
EAST INDIA.

Session
12 *March* 1894 —— 25 *August* 1894.

VOL. XCI.

1894.

ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS

(1.)

STATISTICAL TABLES.

UNITED KINGDOM; FOREIGN COUNTRIES;
EAST INDIA.

Session

VOL. XCI.

ACCOUNTS AND PAPERS:

1894.

FORTY-SEVEN VOLUMES:—CONTENTS OF THE

FORTY-FIRST VOLUME.

N.B.—*THE* Figures *at the* beginning of the line, *correspond with the* N° *at the foot of each* Paper; *and the* Figures *at the* end of the line, *refer to the* MS. Paging *of the Volumes arranged for The House of Commons.*

STATISTICAL TABLES.

Statistical Abstract (United Kingdom):

[c. 7525.] Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom in each of the last fifteen Years from 1879 to 1893. Forty-first Number. p. 1

Statistical Abstract (Foreign Countries):

[c. 7318.] Statistical Abstract for Principal and other Foreign Countries in each Year from 1882 to 1891-92. 245

Statistical Abstract (East India):

[c. 7513.] Statistical Abstract relating to British India from 1883–84 to 1892–93. Twenty-eighth Number. 575

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM

IN EACH OF THE LAST FIFTEEN YEARS

FROM

1879 TO 1893.

FORTY-FIRST NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
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1894.

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Note.—The figures for the year 1893 may be subject to future revision, owing to final corrections in the Public Accounts.

Where not otherwise stated the figures in the Tables relate to calendar years.

Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
July, 1894.

R. GIFFEN.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

UNITED KINGDOM.

IMPERIAL REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, &c.

No. 1.—AMOUNT of the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL IMPERIAL REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the difference between the ESTIMATED and ACTUAL AMOUNTS, and the SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY of INCOME.

NOTE.—*In order to bring the figures in the following Table into accordance with the system now adopted, those relating to years prior to* 1885 *have been revised so as to exclude Army and Navy Extra Receipts and the Contributions by India for Military Charges which were brought to account as Revenue, and thus caused a corresponding increase of Expenditure.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	REVENUE as revised above.) (*See* Note			EXPENDITURE as revised. (*See* Note above.)			SURPLUS (+) or DEFICIENCY (−)
	Budget Estimate.	Receipts into the Exchequer. (*Vide* p. 8.)	More (+) or less (−) than Estimate.	Budget and Supplementary Estimates.	Issues out of the Exchequer (exclusive of Expenditure not chargeable against Revenue. *Vide* p. 10).	More (+) or less (−) than Estimates.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1880	81,161,000	79,344,098	−1,816,902	84,105,871	82,184,797	−1,921,074	− 2,840,699
1881	80,851,000	81,872,354	+1,021,354	81,995,025	80,938,990	−1,056,035	+ 933,364
1882	83,274,000	83,955,229	+ 681,229	84,364,653	83,605,503	− 759,150	+ 349,726
1883	85,862,000	87,386,505	+1,524,505	88,247,868	87,288,327	− 959,541	+ 98,178
1884	85,319,000	86,160,184	+ 841,184	86,589,358	85,954,564	− 634,794	+ 205,620
1885	86,733,000	87,988,110	+1,255,110	89,898,222	89,037,883	− 860,339	− 1,049,773
1886	90,790,000	89,581,301	−1,208,699	94,190,083	92,223,844	−1,966,239	− 2,642,543
1887	89,869,000	90,772,758	+ 903,758	90,869,282	89,996,752	− 872,530	+ 776,006
1888	88,135,000	89,802,254	+1,667,254	88,036,259	87,423,645	− 612,614	+ 2,378,609
1889	86,827,000	88,472,812	+1,645,812	87,024,061	87,683,830*	+ 659,769	+ 788,982
1890	86,150,000	89,304,316	+3,154,316	86,723,168	86,083,314	− 639,854	+ 3,221,062
1891	87,610,000	89,489,112	+1,879,112	88,511,943	87,732,855	− 779,088	+ 1,756,257
1892	90,430,000	90,994,786	+ 564,786	90,924,036	89,927,773	− 996,263	+ 1,067,013
1893	90,453,000	90,395,377	− 57,623	91,069,560	90,375,365	− 694,195	+ 20,012
1894	91,640,000	91,133,410	− 506,590	92,056,068	91,302,846	− 753,222	− 169,436

* Inclusive of expenditure incurred under the National Debt Conversion Act. 1888, to the extent of 2,009,958*l.*, which though not provided for in the Budget Estimate was met out of revenue.

No. 2.—Amount of the Imperial Revenue (Exchequer Receipts) of the

(Revised so as to exclude, in accordance with the system now adopted, the Charges, formerly brought

	Years ended						
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	19,326,000	19,184,000	19,287 000	19,657,000	19,701,000	20,321,000	19,827,000
Inland Revenue:—							
Excise	25,300,000	25,300,000	27,240,000	26,930,000	26,952,000	26,600,000	25,460,000
Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps)	10,424,000	11,078,000	11,384,000	11,841,000	11,620,000	11,925,000	11,590,000
Land Tax	1,047,000	1,050,000	1,045,000	1,045,000	1,070,000	1,065,000	1,040,000
House Duty	1,623,000	1,690,000	1,680,000	1,755,000	1,805,000	1,885,000	1,850,000
Property and Income Tax (*For Rate in the £, see note* *.)	9,230,000	10,650,000	9,945,000	11,900,000	10,718,000	12,000,000	15,160,000
Total Inland Revenue	47,624,000	49,768,000	51,294,000	53,471,000	52,165,000	53,475,000	55,100,000
Total Customs and Inland Revenue	66,950,000	68,952,000	70,581,000	73,128,000	71,866,000	73,796,000	74,927,000
Post Office	6,350,000	6,700,000	7,000,000	7,300,000	7,730,000	7,905,000	8,150,000
Telegraph Service	1,420,000	1,600,000	1,630,000	1,710,000	1,745,000	1,760,000	1,740,000
Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	390,000	390,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000	380,000
Interest on Advances for Local Works, and on Purchase Money of Suez Canal Shares, &c.†	1,254,596	1,247,712	1,219,262	1,218,845	1,196,128	1,027,350	1,376,080
Miscellaneous —							
War Indemnities and Contributions	—	—	—	414,947	30,779	—	—
Fee and Patent Stamps	876,000	862,000	876,000	832,211	812,287	727,129	691,893
Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.	2,103,502	2,120,642	2,268,967	2,402,502	2,399,990	2,392,631	2,316,328
Total Miscellaneous	2,979,502	2,982,642	3,144,967	3,649,660	3,243,056	3,119,760	3,008,221
Total Revenue	79,344,098	81,872,354	83,955,229	87,386,505	86,160,184	87,988,110	89,581,301

* On Incomes of and above £150, with abatement of £120 on Incomes under £400

Years ended 31st March.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	5*d.*	6*d.*	5*d.*	6½*d.*	5*d.*	6*d.*	8*d.*	8*d.*	7*d.*	6*d.*	6*d.*	6*d.*	6*d.*	6*d.*	7*d*

UNITED KINGDOM under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof.

Army and Navy Extra Receipts, and the Contributions by India for Military to account as Revenue.)

31ST OF MARCH.								
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
20,155,000	19,630,000	20,067,000	20,424,000	19,480,000	19,736,000	19,715,000	19,707,000	Customs.
								Inland Revenue :—
25,250,000	25,620,000	25,600,000	24,160,000	24,788,000	25,610,000	25,360,000	25,200,000	Excise.
11,830,000	13,000,000	12,270,000	13,060,000	13,460,000	13,700,000	13,805,000	12,880,000	Stamps (exclusive of Fee and Patent Stamps).
1,070,000	1,030,000	1,020,000	1,035,000	1,030,000	1,050,000	1,040,000	1,035,000	Land Tax.
1,910,000	1,940,000	1,940,000	1,965,000	1,570,000	1,434,000	1,410,000	1,425,000	House Duty.
15,900,000	14,440,000	12,700,000	12,770,000	13,250,000	13,810,000	13,470,000	15,200,000	Property and Income Tax. (*For Rate in the £, see note* *.)
55,960,000	56,030,000	53,530,000	52,990,000	54,098,000	55,604,000	55,085,000	55,720,000	Total Inland Revenue.
76,115,000	75,660,000	73,597,000	73,414,000	73,578,000	75,340,000	74,800,000	75,427,000	Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
8,450,000	8,650,000	9,100,000	9,450,000	9,880,000	10,150,000	10,400,000	10,470,000	Post Office.
1,830,000	1,950,000	2,080,000	2,320,000	2,380,000	2,480,000	2,480,000	2,540,000	Telegraph Service.
370,000	390,000	430,000	430,000	430,000	430,000	430,000	420,000	Crown Lands (Net Receipts).
1,176,192	242,479	240,957	279,155	241,935	222,111	220,396	218,630	Interest on Advances for Local Works, and on Purchase Money of Suez Canal Shares, &c.†
								Miscellaneous :—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	War Indemnities and Contributions.
714,039	740,521	796,973	778,273	809,860	828,830	832,568	870,844	Fee and Patent Stamps.
2,117,527	2,169,254	2,227,882	2,632,988	2,169,317	1,543,845	1,232,413	‡1,186,936	Receipts by Civil Departments, &c.
2,831,566	2,909,775	3,024,855	3,411,161	2,979,177	2,372,675	2,064,981	2,057,780	Total Miscellaneous.
90,772,758	89,802,254	88,472,812	89,304,316	89,489,112	90,994,786	90,395,377	91.133,410	TOTAL REVENUE.

† From 1887-88 the interest on Advances for Local Works was transferred to the Local Loans Fund under the provisions of the National Debt and Local Loans Act, 1887.

NOTE.—*The receipts from certain Excise Licences in England and Wales and Scotland, which formerly formed part of the Imperial Revenue have been paid over to the English and Scottish Local Authorities since 1889-90 and 1890-91 respectively, in lieu of the Grants in Aid of Local Taxation paid out of the Imperial Taxes; and one-third of the Probate Duty in 1888-89, and one-half from 1889-90, was also handed over to the Local Authorities of the United Kingdom in relief of local burdens* (see *Table No. 11, p. 29*).

‡ Including 30,0,000*l.* in diminution of Treasury Chest Balance.

No. 3.—Amount of the Imperial Expenditure (Exchequer Issues)

(Revised so as to exclude, in accordance with the system now adopted, the Payments made from

	Years ended						
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
National Debt Services: Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge: Funded Debt: Interest	21,295,957	21,285,816	21,185,241	21,155,117	20,098,157	18,976,393	18,793,179
Terminable Annuities	5,717,471	6,852,636	7,150,961	7,206,247	7,854,888	8,999,065	3,502,134
Trustee Savings Bank Deficiency Annuity	—	—	41,836	83,673	83,673	83,673	83,673
Unfunded Debt	127,134	101,384	105,116	135,077	121,822	101,390	174,478
Management of the Debt	208,374	208,762	208,562	209,766	214,819	214,705	217,895
New Sinking Fund	651,064	351,402	270,120	213,793	600,173	508,447	—
Total	28,000,000	28,800,000	28,961,836	29,003,673	28,973,532	28,883,673	22,771,359
Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge: §Interest on Loans, &c.	762,874	775,264	704,109	675,425	677,994	664,566	678,319
Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Conversion Act, 1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total for National Debt Services	28,762,874	29,575,264	29,665,945	29,679,098	29,651,526	29,548,239	23,449,678
Civil List and Civil Administration	16,923,140	17,356,499	18,013,476	18,877,999	18,731,582	19,041,249	19,214,151
Friendly Societies' Deficiency	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naval and Military Expenditure: Army, including Army Purchase Commission	15,025,145	14,680,762	15,738,002	15,133,451	16,095,326	18,609,338	17,027,084
Army Ordnance Factories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Navy, including Transport Service	10,230,947	10,511,840	10,560,983	10,259,853	10,728,781	11,427,064	12,660,509
Abyssinian War	634	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vote of Credit—Naval and Military Operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,451,000
Wars in South Africa	3,244,920	—	‖535,000	††14,000	—	—	—
Afghan War, Grant to India	—	500,000	500,000	500,000	1,000,000	250,000	250,000
Egyptian Expedition	—	—	—	‡‡3,895,500	—	—	—
Relief of General Gordon	—	—	—	—	—	300,000	—
Localization of Military Forces	—	92,000	70,000	—	40,000	—	—
Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885"	—	—	—	—	—	—	150,000
Naval Defence Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barrack Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Naval and Military Expenditure	28,501,646	25,784,602	27,403,985	29,802,804	27,864,107	30,577,402	39,538,593
Expenditure under the National Debt Conversion and Redemption Acts (so far as met out of Revenue)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Expenses under the Coinage Act, 1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Expenditure, exclusive of Cost of Collection	74,187,660	72,716,365	75,083,406	78,359,901	76,247,215	79,166,890	82,202,422
Charges for the Collection of the Revenue: Customs	973,842	992,491	1,000,959	998,727	974,843	977,516	955,452
Inland Revenue	1,810,475	1,858,000	1,839,796	1,871,574	1,796,906	1,767,852	1,796,212
Post Office	3,333,000	3,415,200	3,606,800	3,328,500	4,507,500	4,666,000	4,793,744
Telegraph Service	1,107,000	1,240,000	1,366,000	1,510,000	1,707,000	1,731,000	1,745,000
Packet Service	772,820	716,934	708,542	719,625	721,100	728,625	731,014
Total Expenditure chargeable against Revenue	82,184,797	80,938,990	83,605,503	87,288,327	85,954,564	89,037,883	92,223,844
Issues to meet other Expenditure:— For Fortifications and Military Barracks	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
For Conversion Expenses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Imperial Defence Act, 1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Naval Defence Act, 1889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Barracks Act, 1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under Telegraph Act, 1892	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

‖ Expenses connected with the settlement of the Transvaal £400,000, and £135,000 for expenditure resulting from the Zulu, &c. Wars.

†† Expenses connected with the settlement of the Transvaal.

‡‡ Includes £17,500 for civil charges connected with the Egyptian Expedition.

of the UNITED KINGDOM, under the PRINCIPAL HEADS thereof.
the Army and Navy Extra Receipts, and the Contributions by India for Military Charges.)

31ST MARCH.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES: Inside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:
18,771,838	18,187,386	18,361,288	16,836,466	15,998,486	15,893,049	16,052,835	16,132,688	Funded Debt: Interest.
8,131,218	6,614,704	5,907,495	6,555,596	6,549,871	6,557,637	6,350,401	6,393,504	Terminable Annuities.
83,673								Trustee Savings Bank Deficiency Annuity.
174,819	314,724	369,932	715,603	988,089	820,292	659,826	468,305	Unfunded Debt.
204,819	204,351	197,348	191,968	191,912	187,233	185,193	178,911	Management of the Debt.
—	678,835	1,163,937	700,367	1,271,642	1,541,789	1,751,745	1,826,592	New Sinking Fund.
27,366,367	26,000,000	26,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	25,000,000	Total.
								Outside the Permanent or Fixed Annual Charge:
591,656	213,911	214,000	214,000	207,000	200,000	200,000	200,000	§Interest on Loans, &c.
—	—	10,594	12,760	—	—	—	—	Interest on Treasury Bills issued under the Conversion Act, 1888.
27,958,023	26,213,911	26,224,594	25,226,760	25,207,000	25,200,000	25,200,000	25,200,000	Total for National Debt Services.
19,326,479	19,691,950	19,352,973	17,074,184	17,732,664	19,006,637	19,308,118	19,757,286	CIVIL LIST AND CIVIL ADMINISTRATION.
20,000	10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	FRIENDLY SOCIETIES' DEFICIENCY.
								NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE:
18,429,272	18,167,196	15,919,738	17,345,812	17,550,023	17,258,900	17,541,700	17,939,700	Army, including Army Purchase Commission.
—	—	38,000	15,100	10,000	100	300	300	Army Ordnance Factories.
13,265,401	12,325,357	12,999,895	13,842,241	14,125,358	14,150,000	14,302,000	14,048,000	Navy, including Transport Service.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Abyssinian War.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Vote of Credit—Naval and Military Operations.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Wars in South Africa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Afghan War, Grant to India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Egyptian Expedition.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Relief of General Gordon.
73,866	116,134	—	—	—	—	—	—	Localization of Military Forces.
150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	150,000	Annuity under "Indian Army Pension Deficiency Act, 1885."
—	—	—	1,428,571	1,428,571	1,428,571	1,428,571	1,428,571	Naval Defence Fund.
—	—	—	—	225,000	325,000	—	—	Barrack Construction.
31,918,539	30,758,687	29,107,633	32,781,724	33,488,952	33,312,571	33,422,571	33,566,571	Total Naval and Military Expenditure.
—	—	2,009,958	42,550	—	—	—	—	EXPENDITURE UNDER THE NATIONAL DEBT CONVERSION AND REDEMPTION ACTS (SO FAR AS MET OUT OF REVENUE).
—	—	—	—	—	400,000	—	—	EXPENSES UNDER THE COINAGE ACT, 1891.
79,223,041	76,674,548	76,695,158	75,125,218	76,428,616	77,919,208	77,930,689	78,523,857	Total Expenditure, exclusive of Cost of Collection.
								CHARGES FOR THE COLLECTION OF THE REVENUE:
949,216	935,961	926,989	905,912	897,111	897,924	850,595	845,949	Customs.
1,727,702	1,771,785	1,791,333	1,748,979	1,746,336	1,794,024	1,765,000	1,825,040	Inland Revenue.
5,436,393	5,403,438	5,667,848	5,463,205	5,632,562	6,126,481	6,513,000	6,721,000	Post Office.
1,935,000	1,940,012	1,965,000	2,176,000	2,272,000	2,489,000	2,595,000	2,664,000	Telegraph Service.
724,900	697,901	637,502	664,000	706,230	701,136	721,081	723,000	Packet Service.
89,996,752	87,423,645	87,688,830	86,083,314	87,732,855	89,927,773	90,375,365	91,302,846	Total Expenditure chargeable against Revenue
								ISSUES TO MEET OTHER EXPENDITURE:—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	For Fortifications and Military Barracks.
—	—	1,000,000	—	—	—	—	—	For Conversion Expenses
—	—	660,000	837,000	1,023,000	500,000	285,000	37,000	Under Imperial Defence Act, 1888.
—	—	—	—	696,000	1,300,000	1,150,000	—	Under Naval Defence Act, 1889.
—	—	—	—	—	—	535,000	680,000	Under Barracks Act, 1890.
—	—	—	—	—	—	86,000	160,000	Under Telegraph Act, 1892.

§ Includes payments in respect of the principal and interest of Suez Canal Exchequer Bonds, and interest of Cape Railway Exchequer Bonds. From 1887-88 inclusive the interest on local loans is carried to the Local Loans Fund instead of to the Exchequer, under the provisions of the National Debt and Local Loans Act, 1887.

NOTE.—*The Grants in Aid of Local Taxation formerly paid to the Local Authorities in England and Wales (2,650,000l.) and Scotland (300,000l.), and which formed part of the Imperial Expenditure, were discontinued in 1889-90 and 1890-91 respectively, and the receipts from certain Excise Licences were paid over to the English and Scottish Local Authorities in lieu of the Grants* (see *Table 11, p. 89*)

No. 4.—Amount of the Imperial Revenue (Net Exchequer Receipts) of the United
Return No. 227,

	Years ended						
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
I. Taxation :—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	19,326,000	19,184,000	19,287,000	19,657,000	19,701,000	20,321,000	19,827,000
Excise	25,300,000	25,300,000	27,240,000	26,930,000	26,952,000	26,600,000	25,460,000
Stamps (excluding Fee and Patent Stamps)	10,423,624	11,078,481	11,383,518	11,841,000	11,620,000	11,925,000	11,590,000
Land Tax	1,047,000	1,050,000	1,045,000	1,045,000	1,070,000	1,065,000	1,040,000
House Duty	1,623,000	1,690,000	1,680,000	1,755,000	1,805,000	1,885,000	1,850,000
Property and Income Tax	9,230,000	10,650,000	9,945,000	11,900,000	10,718,000	12,000,000	15,160,000
Total Receipts from Taxation	66,949,624	68,952,481	70,580,518	73,128,000	71,866,000	73,796,000	74,927,000
II. Post Office, Telegraph, and Packet Services :—							
Postal Revenue	6,350,000	6,700,000	7,000,000	7,300,000	7,730,000	7,905,000	8,150,000
Extra Receipts	210,901	202,015	212,985	246,748	274,426	265,547	269,626
Telegraph Revenue	1,420,000	1,600,000	1,630,000	1,710,000	1,745,000	1,760,000	1,740,000
Extra Receipts	14,652	18,444	13,090	14,853	13,601	15,287	13,510
Packet Service, Extra Receipts	103,996	87,111	70,660	70,003	70,000	107,623	79,900
	8,099,549	8,607,570	8,926,735	9,341,604	9,833,027	10,053,457	10,253,036
Deduct :—							
Expenditure on the following Services (exclusive of any payments in aid of Local Taxation), viz. :—							
Postal	*3,232,416*	*3,414,670*	*3,606,304*	*3,827,978*	*4,506,755*	*4,563,125*	*4,792,710*
Telegraph	*1,103,225*	*1,236,267*	*1,363,188*	*1,506,699*	*1,703,732*	*1,727,919*	*1,741,969*
Packet Service	*772,220*	*716,934*	*708,542*	*719,625*	*721,100*	*728,625*	*731,014*
	5,209,061	*5,368,461*	*5,678,031*	*6,054,297*	*6,931,587*	*7,121,729*	*7,265,693*
Total (Net) Receipts from Post Office Services	2,890,488	3,239,109	3,248,704	3,287,307	2,901,440	2,931,728	2,987,343
III. Crown Lands	390,000	390,000	380,000	380,030	380,000	380,000	380,000
Grand Total	70,230,112	72,581,590	74,209,222	76,795,307	75,147,440	77,107,728	78,294,343
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue	2,840,698	—	—	—	—	1,049,772	2,642,543

Note.—*For details and explanation of this Table* see *House of Common Paper No. 227, Sess. 1894, from which the figures are taken.*

KINGDOM adjusted by deduction of Charges and classified in accordance with Sess, 1894.

31st March.								
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	I. TAXATION:—
20,155,000	19,630,000	20,067,000	20,424,000	19,480,000	19,736,000	19,715,000	19,707,000	Customs.
25,250,000	25,620,000	25,600,000	24,160,000	24,788,000	25,610,000	25,360,000	25,200,000	Excise.
11,830,000	13,000,000	12,270,000	13,060,000	13,460,000	13,700,000	13,805,000	12,860,000	Stamps (excluding Fee and Patent Stamps).
1,070,000	1,030,000	1,020,000	1,035,000	1,030,000	1,050,000	1,040,000	1,035,000	Land Tax.
1,910,000	1,940,000	1,940,000	1,965,000	1,570,000	1,434,000	1,410,000	1,425,000	House Duty.
15,900,000	14,440,000	12,700,000	12,770,000	13,250,000	13,810,000	13,470,000	15,200,000	Property and Income Tax.
76,115,000	75,660,000	73,597,000	73,414,000	73,578,000	75,340,000	74,800,000	75,427,000	Total Receipts from Taxation.
								II. POST OFFICE, TELEGRAPH, AND PACKET SERVICES:—
8,450,000	8,650,000	9,100,000	9,450,000	9,880,000	10,150,000	10,400,000	10,470,000	Postal Revenue.
333,171	289,466	367,279	36,525	18,514	13,160	4,691	—	Extra Receipts.
1,830,000	1,950,000	2,080,000	2,320,000	2,380,000	2,480,000	2,480,000	2,540,000	Telegraph Revenue.
14,358	15,078	12,503	13,016	27,760	25,448	3,367	—	Extra Receipts.
104,420	82,893	41,755	4,122	—	—	—	—	Packet Service, Extra Receipts.
10,731,949	10,987,437	11,601,537	11,823,663	12,306,274	12,668,608	12,888,058	13,010,000	
								Deduct:—
								Expenditure on the following Services (exclusive of any payments in aid of Local Taxation), viz.:—
5,435,841	*5,402,393*	*5,666,916*	*5,463,205*	*5,532,552*	*6,126,421*	*6,513,000*	*6,721,000*	*Postal.*
1,932,101	*1,936,583*	*1,961,518*	*2,172,455*	*2,208,171*	*2,435,305*	*2,591,037*	*2,567,844*	*Telegraph.*
724,900	*697,901*	*637,802*	*664,000*	*706,230*	*701,136*	*721,081*	*723,000*	*Packet Service.*
8,092,842	*8,036,982*	*8,265,236*	*8,299,660*	*8,556,953*	*9,312,922*	*9,825,118*	*10,101,844*	
2,639,107	2,950,455	3,335,701	3,524,003	3,649,311	3,355,686	3,062,940	2,908,156	Total (Net) Receipts from Post Office Services.
370,000	390,000	430,000	430,000	430,000	430,000	430,000	420,000	III. CROWN LANDS.
79,124,107	79,000,455	77,362,701	77,368,003	77,657,311	79,125,686	78,292,940	78,755,156	GRAND TOTAL.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169,436	Excess of Expenditure over Revenue.

No. 5.—Amount of the Expenditure (Net Exchequer Issues) of the in accordance with Return

	Years ended						
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. National Debt Services	27,454,606	28,223,236	28,279,409	28,225,482	28,245,330	28,349,690	21,911,259
II. Naval and Military Expenditure	28,496,519	25,781,602	27,401,998	29,373,867	27,816,331	30,561,916	39,534,993
III. Civil Services:							
1. Civil List and Civil Administration:—							
(*a.*) Charged on Consolidated Fund	1,539,701	1,520,111	1,507,808	1,486,421	1,495,150	1,425,982	1,435,743
(*b.*) Voted	6,528,181	6,778,658	7,198,971	7,297,487	7,116,099	7,159,439	7,036,366
	8,067,882	8,298,769	8,706,779	8,783,908	8,611,249	8,585,421	8,472,109
Less: Extra Receipts	*2,048,993*	*2,033,429*	*2,183,459*	*2,160,844*	*2,107,934*	*1,970,269*	*2,014,336*
	6,018,889	6,265,640	6,523,320	6,623,064	6,503,315	6,615,152	6,457,773
2. Public Education	3,462,393	3,730,329	3,828,552	3,955,737	4,092,971	4,410,195	4,610,766
Less: Extra Receipts	*35,237*	*33,086*	*35,552*	*34,790*	*35,197*	*35,444*	*28,343*
	3,427,156	3,697,243	3,792,994	3,920,947	4,057,774	4,374,751	4,581,923
3. Charges transferred from Local to Imperial Funds, and other Expenditure of a Local Character	5,213,837	5,151,110	5,344,974	6,037,279	5,928,290	5,947,983	6,031,675
Less: Extra Receipts	*241,266*	*236,221*	*248,637*	*276,742*	*283,059*	*354,016*	*256,152*
	4,972,571	4,914,889	5,096,337	5,763,537	5,640,231	5,593,967	5,775,523
Total Civil Services	14,418,616	14,877,772	15,412,651	16,307,548	16,201,320	16,583,870	16,815,219
IV. Customs and Inland Revenue:—							
Customs	973,841	992,491	1,000,959	998,727	974,843	977,516	955,452
Less: Extra Receipts	*45,499*	*48,321*	*48,500*	*52,092*	*63,867*	*54,098*	*47,883*
	928,342	944,170	952,459	946,635	910,976	923,418	907,569
Inland Revenue	1,810,475	1,858,000	1,839,796	1,871,574	1,796,906	1,767,852	1,796,212
Less: Extra Receipts	*37,743*	*36,553*	*26,817*	*27,977*	*29,043*	*29,246*	*29,366*
	1,772,727	1,821,447	1,812,979	1,843,597	1,767,863	1,738,606	1,767,846
Total Customs and Inland Revenue	2,701,069	2,765,617	2,765,438	2,790,232	2,678,839	2,662,024	2,675,415
V. Special Services:—							
1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Expenses under the Coinage Act, 1891	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Special Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	73,070,810	71,648,227	73,859,496	76,697,129	74,941,820	78,157,500	80,936,886
Excess of Income over Expenditure	—	933,363	349,726	98,178	205,620	—	—

Note.—*For details and explanation of this Table* see *House of*

No. 6.—Balances in the Exchequer

	Years ended						
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balances in the Exchequer at the end of each year	3,273,429*	5,923,662	5,976,585	6,972,730	5,632,569	4,993,207	5,625,944

* Including 1,000,000*l.* advanced by the Bank of England in aid of Ways and Means.

UNITED KINGDOM, adjusted by deduction of EXTRA RECEIPTS, and Classified No. 227, Sess. 1894.

31ST MARCH.								
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
26,667,336	25,843,214	25,836,136	24,798,070	24,971,987	24,825,085	24,919,902	25,038,723	I. NATIONAL DEBT SERVICES.
31,918,139	30,758,293	29,107,133	32,767,749	33,371,932	33,162,789	33,265,683	33,327,475	II. NAVAL AND MILITARY EXPENDITURE.
								III. CIVIL SERVICES:
								1. Civil List and Civil Administration:—
1,448,569	1,431,432	1,430,546	1,435,783	1,449,951	1,452,733	1,443,904	1,447,642	(a.) Charged on Consolidated Fund.
6,941,072	6,907,985	6,849,631	6,879,769	7,409,882	7,894,065	6,637,360	6,649,776	(b.) Voted.
8,389,641	8,339,417	8,280,177	8,315,552	8,859,833	9,346,798	8,081,264	8,097,418	
1,325,491	*1,962,198*	*1,963,203*	*2,741,986*	*2,372,427*	*1,842,946*	*1,695,068*	*1,753,109*	*Less: Extra Receipts.*
6,564,150	6,377,219	6,316,974	5,573,566	6,487,346	7,503,852	6,386,196	6,344,309	
4,780,945	4,859,163	5,042,614	5,098,304	5,244,447	6,216,956	7,951,884	8,409,972	2. Public Education.
44,590	*36,692*	*34,707*	*35,508*	*35,861*	*5,121*	*1,939*	*813*	*Less: Extra Receipts.*
4,736,355	4,822,471	5,007,907	5,062,796	5,208,596	6,211,835	7,949,945	8,409,159	
6,056,023	6,395,963	5,925,254	3,559,272	3,376,785	3,456,794	3,235,049	3,204,685	3. Charges transferred from Local to Imperial Funds and other Expenditure of a Local Character.
201,787	*192,022*	*264,093*	*220,904*	*170,532*	*111,606*	*76,920*	*70,540*	*Less: Extra Receipts.*
5,854,236	6,203,941	5,661,161	3,338,371	3,206,253	3,345,188	3,158,129	3,134,045	
17,154,741	17,403,631	16,986,042	13,974,733	14,902,195	17,060,875	17,494,270	17,887,513	Total Civil Services.
								IV. CUSTOMS AND INLAND REVENUE:—
949,216	935,961	926,989	905,912	897,111	897,924	850,595	845,948	Customs.
42,377	*48,335*	*45,200*	*53,263*	*53,672*	*51,470*	*12,746*	—	*Less: Extra Receipts.*
906,839	887,126	881,789	847,649	844,439	846,754	837,849	845,948	
1,727,702	1,771,785	1,791,333	1,748,979	1,746,336	1,794,024	1,765,000	1,825,040	Inland Revenue.
26,636	*42,203*	*38,673*	*32,729*	*30,942*	*30,854*	*9,775*	*107*	*Less: Extra Receipts.*
1,701,046	1,729,582	1,752,660	1,716,250	1,715,394	1,763,170	1,755,225	1,824,933	
2,607,885	2,616,708	2,634,449	2,563,899	2,559,833	2,609,924	2,593,074	2,670,881	Total Customs and Inland Revenue.
								V. SPECIAL SERVICES:—
—	—	2,009,958	42,550	—	—	—	—	1. Expenditure incurred under the Conversion Act, 1888, and the Redemption Act, 1889, met out of Revenue.
—	—	—	—	95,107	—	—	—	2. Drawback on Repeal of Silver Plate Duty.
—	—	—	—	—	400,000	—	—	3. Expenses under the Coinage Act, 1891.
—	—	2,009,958	42,550	95,107	400,000	—	—	Total Special Services.
78,348,101	76,621,846	76,573,718	74,147,001	75,901,054	78,058,673	78,272,929	78,924,592	GRAND TOTAL.
776,006	2,378,609	788,983	3,221,002	1,756,257	1,067,013	20,011	—	Excess of Income over Expenditure.

Commons Paper, No. 227, Sess. 1894, from which the figures are taken.

at the END of EACH YEAR.

31ST MARCH.								
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
5,950,107	7,647,072	5,592,002	5,220,261	6,370,897	6,255,169	5,082,535	†5,977,119	Balances in the Exchequer at the end of each year.

† Including 750,000*l.* Ways and Means advance repaid on 5th April 1894.

No. 7.—Net Receipts from Principal Heads of Customs, Excise, and Stamps, as detailed in Finance Accounts.

CUSTOMS.

Years ended 31st March.	Tea.	Coffee.	Spirits, Foreign and Colonial.	Wine.	Tobacco and Snuff.	Currants, Raisins, and Dried Fruits.	Other Imported Articles.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1880	3,698,338	205,011	4,682,927	1,391,212	8,564,914	463,266	130,990	32,947	19,169,605
1881	3,865,720	200,251	4,443,607	1,376,219	8,658,947	490,741	140,855	34,126	19,210,466
1882	3,974,487	189,887	4,223,752	1,366,121	8,838,176	509,703	140,771	32,771	19,275,668
1883	4,230,341	202,600	4,365,383	1,293,883	8,891,944	517,706	142,280	38,584	19,682,671
1884	4,268,448	194,193	4,213,257	1,267,324	8,991,205	535,547	149,770	33,608	19,653,352
1885	4,795,786	205,046	4,313,039	1,233,998	9,277,058	546,360	151,868	34,664	20,557,819
1886	4,187,254	203,355	4,153,873	1,194,655	9,298,990	497,791	154,110	32,274	19,722,302
1887	4,514,874	190,034	4,219,271	1,128,073	9,367,186	526,690	160,722	29,005	20,135,855
1888	4,613,312	187,562	4,224,347	1,085,046	8,713,944	538,732	176,070	40,463	19,579,476
1889	4,629,901	184,292	4,296,634	1,210,537	8,858,781	579,429	179,800	31,817	19,971,191
1890	4,490,506	172,832	4,681,225	1,302,160	9,061,984	534,831	183,157	28,868	20,455,563
1891	3,412,258	181,903	*4,492,811	1,318,006	9,533,888	323,779	184,978	31,848	19,479,471
1892	3,418,162	177,206	*4,427,904	1,291,052	9,948,810	346,941	188,143	30,086	19,828,309
1893	3,399,375	173,858	*4,091,524	1,268,491	10,124,435	345,464	184,786	31,358	19,619,291
1894	3,493,094	165,985	*4,130,685	1,210,142	10,119,952	365,093	179,264	34,483	19,698,698

EXCISE.

Years ended 31st March.	Spirits.	Malt.	Sugar used in Brewing.	Beer.	Licences.	Railways.	Coffee Mixture Labels and Chicory.	Other Receipts.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1880	13,631,785	6,732,279	628,406	—	3,497,636	726,131	2,066	—	25,218,303
1881	14,393,572	†2,676,482	† 501,991	‡3,482,271	3,568,005	748,491	1,371	—	25,372,183
1882	14,273,786	‖7,519	—	8,530,819	3,573,688	798,333	1,792	—	27,170,798
1883	14,211,490	‖1,902	—	8,400,368	3,554,405	810,467	8,088	—	26,982,916
1884	14,222,828	—	—	8,488,169	3,581,946	747,700	7,408	—	27,048,051
1885	13,987,472	—	—	8,544,749	3,570,166	392,398	6,827	—	26,501,612
1886	13,140,695	—	—	8,403,581	3,553,621	337,499	6,526	—	25,441,922
1887	12,852,767	—	—	8,495,654	3,541,294	316,969	5,273	926	25,212,883
1888	13,088,203	—	—	8,711,533	3,562,254	314,993	4,601	3,936	25,625,520
1889	12,879,153	—	—	8,770,295	3,505,625	311,506	3,734	4,090	25,474,403
1890	13,860,002	—	—	9,410,426	§ 530,245	324,461	3,942	4,156	24,133,232
1891	¶14,770,730	—	—	¶9,390,141	§ 230,450	324,117	4,147	4,332	24,723,917
1892	¶15,693,631	—	—	¶9,457,749	§ 232,669	324,984	4,116	4,276	25,717,425
1893	¶15,234,067	—	—	¶9,445,893	§ 234,256	319,325	4,381	4,188	25 283,134
1894	¶15,189,345	—	—	¶9,536,948	§ 234,564	279,093	2,850	4,061	25,246,861

* Exclusive of portion collected for Local Authorities (*see* Table No. 11, p. 29).
† Duty repealed from 30th September 1880. ‡ Duty imposed from 1st October 1880 (*see* Table No. 8).
§ Exclusive of Local Taxation Licences collected for Local Authorities (*see* Table No. 11, p. 29).
¶ Exclusive of additional Beer and Spirit duties collected for Local Authorities (*see* Table No. 11, p. 29).
‖ Amount repaid.

NET RECEIPTS from PRINCIPAL HEADS of CUSTOMS, EXCISE, and STAMPS—*Cont.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	STAMPS.									
	Deeds and other Instruments.	Probate Duty.	Estate Duty.	Legacies and Successions.	Life Insurances.	Marine Insurances.	Bills of Exchange, Bankers Notes, and Composition for Duty on Bills and Notes.	Receipts and Drafts.	Other Receipts.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1880 -	2,050,221	2,532,492	—	3,700,606	30,568	120,560	839,109	812,792	1,220,566	11,306,914
1881 -	2,149,245	3,064,616	—	3,592,777	30,851	130,383	867,854	877,300	1,220,088	11,933,114
1882 -	2,091,391	3,515,384	—	3,540,585	34,035	141,693	894,487	889,520	1,251,055	12,348,150
1883 -	2,017,546	3,759,391	—	3,536,538	35,518	153,690	889,334	910,485	*388,529	11,691,025
1884 -	1,880,458	4,063,011	—	3,335,817	36,948	158,434	875,578	934,046	*397,139	11,681,431
1885 -	1,811,945	3,978,586	—	3,741,609	37,041	145,554	827,241	934,381	*409,828	11,886,185
1886 -	1,800,681	4,103,644	—	3,332,963	38,528	136,381	777,461	963,260	*447,696	11,600,614
1887 -	2,006,566	4,026,469	—	3,375,488	39,654	130,025	765,059	978,571	*458,501	11,780,333
1888 -	2,385,602	4,596,620	—	3,645,062	43,555	124,729	783,436	992,325	*485,621	13,056,950
1889 -	3,153,084	†2,821,039	—	3,736,847	45,228	129,203	823,480	1,041,247	*490,826	12,240,954
1890 -	3,530,049	†2,264,401	790,018	3,789,055	45,457	141,370	867,686	1,079,290	*534,366	13,041,692
1891 -	3,297,737	†2,413,668	1,194,378	3,835,243	46,907	147,948	880,652	1,111,630	*485,668	13,413,831
1892 -	2,847,664	†2,811,187	1,402,721	4,028,509	51,294	152,542	837,609	1,136,303	*462,355	13,730,184
1893 -	2,872,387	†2,398,030	1,254,662	4,697,897	53,620	134,557	787,414	1,148,396	*441,420	13,788,383
1894 -	2,640,091	†2,363,059	1,232,229	3,983,509	54,795	139,004	769,128	1,166,772	*435,046	12,783,633

NOTE.—*It is to be borne in mind that the figures in this Table No. 7 represent the actual* net receipts *derived from the Customs, Excise, and Stamp Duties, as ascertained after the Revenue accounts have been finally rendered. They therefore do not, and cannot, correspond exactly with the figures given in Tables Nos. 2 and 4, which represent the payments made into the Exchequer, or* "Exchequer Receipts," *on account of these duties in each year.*

* Receipts from Fee and Patent Stamps carried to "Miscellaneous Revenue" from 1st April 1882.

† Exclusive of proportion of Probate Duty collected for Local Authorities (*see* Table No. 11, p. 29).

No. 8.—Amount of Imperial Taxes

Years ended 31st March.	Repealed or Reduced.	Budget Estimate of loss to Revenue.		Actual loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1880	Nil	—	—	—	—
1881	CUSTOMS:—				
	Repealed from 1st October:				
	Malt	*	*	23	23
	Vinegar	*	*	330	330
	„ Pickles preserved therein	*	*	48	48
	EXCISE:—				
	Repealed from 1st October:				
	Duty on Malt†	3,420,000	7,440,000	3,445,000	7,440,000
	Duty on Sugar used in brewing	230,000	620,000	118,000	620,000
	Brewers' and Maltsters' Licences	384,000	384,000	360,000	384,000
	Total	4,034,000	8,444,000	3,923,401	8,444,401
1882	CUSTOMS:—				
	Beer and Spirits:				
	Duties re-adjusted	*	*	—	—
	EXCISE:—				
	Repealed:				
	Beer Duty on materials for brewing used by farmers and others living in houses between values of 10*l.* and under 15*l.*	*	*	14,150	19,000
	STAMPS:—				
	Repealed:				
	Legacy Duty of 1*l.* per cent. on Lineals	125,000	‡720,000	51,890	‡720,000
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Reduced	1,460,000	1,835,000	1,500,000	1,916,085
	Total	1,585,000	2,555,000	1,566,040	2,655,085
1883	CUSTOMS:—				
	Repealed:				
	Vegetable matter other than Chicory applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory	*	*	—	—
	EXCISE:—				
	Repealed: Vegetable matter other than Chicory applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory	*	*	—	—
	Modification of Cheap Trains Act so far as affects the Metropolitan District Railway Company, under Act 45 & 46 Vict. c. 157 (Local)	*	*	4,500	11,000
	Total§	—	—	4,500	11,000

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† In addition to the loss by repeal of the Malt duty, Drawback was allowed on Stocks in hand on 30th September, 1880. This was estimated in the Budget at 950,000*l.*, but amounted to 1,329,017*l.*

‡ Estimated result after an interval of several years.

§ In this year the produce of Fee and Patent Stamps hitherto forming part of the Stamp Revenue was transferred to Miscellaneous Revenue: had this represented a reduction of Income the amounts which would have appeared in the above columns would have been 855,000*l.* and 855,000*l.* under the head of "Budget Estimate," and 82,221*l.* and 856,532*l.* under the head of "Result," respectively.

Note.—*The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.*

REPEALED OR REDUCED, and IMPOSED.

Years ended 31st March.	Imposed or Increased.	Budget Estimate of gain to Revenue. For the Year in which the change took place.	Budget Estimate of gain to Revenue. For a complete Year.	Actual gain to Revenue. In the Year in which the change took place.	Actual gain to Revenue. In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1880	CUSTOMS :— INCREASED : Cigars - - - -	—	—	—	—
1881	EXCISE :— Beer duty (in lieu of malt) from 1st October - - - -	3,690,000	8,760,000	3,482,370	8,530,000
	Brewers' Licences (including Private Brewers) - - -	40,000	40,000	37,450	46,000
	Publicans' Licences. (New scale of rate of duties) - - -	265,000	295,000	411,000	432,700
	STAMPS :— Probate Duties. (Revision of scale of) - - - - -	700,000	700,000	532,000	*665,000
	INCOME TAX :— Increased - - - -	1,425,000	1,800,000	1,430,000	1,867,000
	TOTAL - -	6,120,000	11,595,000	5,892,820	11,540,700
1882	CUSTOMS :— Beer and Spirits : Duties re-adjusted - -	†	†	—	—
	EXCISE :— IMPOSED : Licences to Private Brewers' living in houses between values of 10*l.* and under 15*l.* -	†	†	3,320	3,100
	STAMPS :— INCREASED : Probate and Inventory Duty. (Several scales of duty consolidated into 3 per cent. Duty on net Estate, deduction being allowed for debts and funeral expenses.) Duty on estates under 300*l.* limited to 30*s.* Legacy Duty imposed on sums under 20*l.* - - -	515,000	§720,000	454,960	‡1,000,000
	TOTAL - -	515,000	720,000	458,280	1,003,100
1883	CUSTOMS :— IMPOSED : Coffee, Chicory, or other Vegetable matter applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory, roasted and ground, mixed -	†	†	—	—
	EXCISE :— IMPOSED : Coffee Mixtures or substitutes -	—	—	6,344	8,000
	INCOME TAX :— Increased - - - -	2,262,000	2,827,000	2,275,000	2,944,000
	TOTAL - -	2,262,000	2,827,000	2,281,344	2,952,000

* After allowing for accelerated receipt at old rates of duty in month of March 1880 (prior to new rate taking effect) over normal average amount.
† Amounts not specifically mentioned in the Budget.
‡ Actual result on average of three years, 1883–4 to 1885–6.
§ Estimated result after an interval of several years.
NOTE.—*As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase to the taxpayer.*

AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of loss to Revenue.		Actual loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1884	EXCISE:—				
	Railway Duty—Alteration of rates	135,000	400,000	110,600	420,000
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Reduced	2,135,000	2,850,000	2,240,000	3,025,000
	TOTAL	2,270,000	3,250,000	2,350,600	3,445,000
1885	EXCISE:—				
	REDUCED:				
	Licences for Hackney Carriages	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
1886	EXCISE:				
	REDUCED:	6,000	6,000	6,380	8,780
	Licences to Private Brewers				
1887	CUSTOMS:—				
	Wine duties—Adjusted	*	*	66,582	109,961
	EXCISE:—				
	Licences to Private Brewers on Rentals under 8*l.*	16,000	16,000	14,830	14,830
	TOTAL	16,000	16,000	81,412	124,791

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

NOTE.—*The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.*

REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—*Continued.*

Years ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of gain to Revenue.		Actual gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1884	Nil	—	—	—	—
1885	INCOME TAX:— Increased	1,200,000	1,950,000	1,590,000	2,002,000
1886	INCOME TAX:— Increased	3,400,000	4,000,000	3,160,000	3,932,000
	STAMPS:— IMPOSED: Duty on Corporate property	150,000	150,000	32,648	34,000
	INCREASED: Duty on Bonds to Bearer and on Substituted Securities	100,000	100,000	49,000	214,173
	TOTAL	3,650,000	4,250,000	3,241,648	4,180,173
1887	Nil	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—*As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.*

AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of loss to Revenue.		Actual loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1888	CUSTOMS:—				
	REDUCED:				
	Tobacco duty	600,000	600,000	653,242	508,404
	STAMPS:—				
	REDUCED:				
	Duty on Marine Insurance, on policies under 2s. 6d.	20,000	20,000	5,297	†7,290
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Reduced	1,560,000	1,950,000	1,550,000	2,000,000
	TOTAL	2,180,000	2,570,000	2,208,539	2,515,694
1889	EXCISE:—				
	Licences to Hawkers reduced to 2l. for United Kingdom	‡14,000	‡14,000	11,849	11,849
	LICENCES:—				
	Carriages (revised)	30,000	30,000	53,307	56,000
	STAMPS:—				
	One-third Probate Duty handed over to Local Authorities (*see* also 1890)	1,420,000	1,420,000	1,410,520	1,410,520
	INCOME TAX:—				
	Yeoman Farmers on Lands if no profits be made	20,000	20,000	2,800	2,800
	Reduction of one penny	1,550,000	2,000,000	1,600,000	2,030,000
	TOTAL	3,034,000	3,484,000	3,078,476	3,511,169
1890	EXCISE:—				
	English Licence Duties handed over to Local Authorities in England§	2,950,000	2,950,000	2,988,412	‖3,000,000
	Licences to vinegar makers reduced to 1l.	*	*	440	440
	STAMPS:—				
	PROBATE DUTY:				
	Further sum handed over to Local Authorities to make up moiety of Duty	710,000	710,000	853,881	853,881
	TOTAL	3,660,000	3,660,000	3,842,733	3,854,321

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

† This is the actual decline in the produce of the Stamp Duty on Marine Insurances for one year after the alteration of the Duty. It is quite possible, however, that the improvement in trade may have obscured in part the loss of the Budget concession.

‡ The amount mentioned in the Budget was 25,000*l.*, but that referred to the total repeal of the Licence which was not carried out.

§ Grants made from the Exchequer to Local Authorities in England amounting to about 2,650,000*l.* were at the same time discontinued. ‖ Approximate amount.

NOTE.—*The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.*

REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—*Continued.*

Years ended 31st March.	Imposed or Increased.	Budget Estimate of gain to Revenue. For the Year in which the change took place.	Budget Estimate of gain to Revenue. For a complete Year.	Actual gain to Revenue. In the Year in which the change took place.	Actual gain to Revenue. In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1888	CUSTOMS:— Additional Duty on Bottled Wines	—	—	*3,407	—
	STAMPS:— INCREASED: Duties on transfers of Debenture Stock, &c.	120,000	120,000	120,000	120,000
	TOTAL	120,000	120,000	123,407	120,000
1889	CUSTOMS:— Additional Duty on Bottled and Sparkling Wines	125,000	125,000	163,406	163,406
	STAMPS:— DEATH DUTIES: Succession Duty, Increase ¼ per cent. on Lineals, 1¼ per cent. on Collaterals	50,000	†363,000	30,597	130,000 ‡238,000
	GENERAL STAMPS: Stringent regulations for preventing evasion of duties	50,000	50,000	50,000	50,000
	Foreign Securities to Bearer	200,000	200,000	111,685	100,000
	REGISTERED BONDS: Increase from 6*d.* to 10*s.* per cent.	50,000	50,000	53,075	60,000
	Contract Notes, Increase 1*d.* to 6*d.*				
	Companies' Capital Duty	110,000	110,000	157,948	230,000
	TOTAL	585,000	—	566,711	—
1890	EXCISE:— Beer Duty, alteration of Gravity Charge	300,000	300,000	300,000	§316,000
	STAMPS:— Estate Duty Imposed on estates of 10,000*l.*, and over, viz.:— Personalty	800,000	970,000	780,242	‖1,086,000
	Realty and Settled Personalty	‖	116,000	9,776	
	TOTAL	1,100,000	1,386,000	1,090,018	1,402,000

* The Budget Estimate of the additional duty on Bottled Wines applied only to the year 1888-9. In consequence, however, of a Resolution of the House of Commons the imposition of such additional duty took effect on 27th March 1888.

† After a lapse of nine years when scheme is fully carried out.

‡ Estimate to complete full amount when scheme is fully carried out.

§ Approximate amount.

‖ Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget.

NOTE.—*As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.*

AMOUNT of IMPERIAL TAXES

YEARS ended 31st March.	REPEALED OR REDUCED.	Budget Estimate of loss to Revenue.		Actual loss to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1891	CUSTOMS:—				
	Repealed from 1st May 1890:—				
	Gold and Silver Plate Duty	*	*	10,762	11,375
	Reduced from 1st May 1890:—				
	Currants	210,000	210,000	197,346	201,686
	Tea	1,500,000	1,500,000	1,078,248	1,072,343
	EXCISE:—				
	Beer Duty (3*d.* a barrel) handed over to Local Authorities	386,000	386,000	391,256	391,256
	LICENCES:—				
	Scotch Licence Duties handed over to Local Authorities in Scotland§	318,000	318,000	322,433	322,433
	STAMPS:—				
	Gold and Silver Plate Duty repealed	70,000	98,000	59,800	98,000
	HOUSE DUTY:—				
	Reduction in rates of Duty on Houses between 20*l.* and 60*l.*, and Lodging House concession	430,000	540,000	400,000	‡570,000
	TOTAL	2,914,000	3,052,000	2,459,845	2,667,093
1892	Nil	—	—	—	—
1893	CUSTOMS:—				
	Additional Duty on Sparkling Wine adjusted	*	*	—	—
	STAMPS:—				
	REDUCED:				
	Patent Fee Stamps	24,000	†50,000	14,000	†50,000
1894	STAMPS:—				
	REPEALED:				
	Duty on Foreign and Colonial Share Certificates	—	—	55,000	‖58,000

* Amount not specifically mentioned in the Budget. † Ultimate estimated loss. ‡ Partly estimated.
§ Grants made from the Exchequer to Local Authorities in Scotland amounting to about 300,000*l.* were at the same time discontinued. ‖ Yield in 1892-93.

NOTE.—*The loss to Revenue caused by the reduction of Taxes is in most cases less than the gain which the reduction affords to the taxpayer, because the loss to Revenue is generally recouped by an increased consumption or use of the articles taxed consequent upon the lowering of the duty. Hence the loss is not necessarily the measure of relief to the taxpayer.*

REPEALED or REDUCED, and IMPOSED—*Continued.*

YEARS ended 31st March.	IMPOSED OR INCREASED.	Budget Estimate of gain to Revenue.		Actual gain to Revenue.	
		For the Year in which the change took place.	For a complete Year.	In the Year in which the change took place.	In a complete Year.
		£	£	£	£
1891	Nil	—	—	—	—
1892	Nil	—	—	—	—
1893	Nil	—	—	—	—
1894	STAMPS:— INCREASED Contract Notes above one penny (Duty raised from 6*d.* to 1*s.*)	—	—	28,000	31,000
	INCOME TAX:— Duty increased from 6*d.* to 7*d.* in the £	1,750,000	2,200,000	1,730,000	*2,200,000
		1,750,000	2,200,000	1,758,000	2,231,000

* Approximate amount.

NOTE.—*As an increase of duty may lead to a diminished consumption or use of the articles taxed, the gain to Revenue is not necessarily a measure of the burden of the increase on the taxpayer.*

No. 9.—Articles subject to Import Duties in the United
distinguishing the Duties levied as ordinary Import Duties
Revenue Duties upon British Productions, according

(No Export Duties are levied

Articles.	Rates of Duty.			
Ordinary Import Duties.				
Cocoa:		£	s.	d.
Raw	Lb.	0	0	1
Husks and Shells	Cwt.	0	2	0
Cocoa or Chocolate, Ground, Prepared, or in any way Manufactured	Lb.	0	0	2
Coffee:				
Raw	Cwt.	0	[illegible]	0
Kiln-dried, Roasted, or Ground	Lb.	0	0	2
Chicory:				
Raw or Kiln-dried	Cwt.	0	13	3
Roasted or Ground	Lb.	0	0	2
Coffee, Chicory, or other Vegetable matter applicable to the uses of Coffee or Chicory, Roasted and Ground, Mixed	„	0	0	2
Fruit, Dried:				
Currants	Cwt.	0	2	0
Figs, Fig-cake, Plums not preserved in Sugar, Prunes and Raisins	„	0	7	0
Tea	Lb.	0	0	4
Tobacco:				
Unmanufactured, containing in every 100 lbs. weight thereof 10 lbs. or more of moisture	„	0	3	2
„ Containing less than 10 lbs. of moisture		0	3	6
Manufactured:				
Cigars	„	0	5	0
Cavendish or Negrohead	„	0	4	6
Snuff, containing in every 100 lbs. weight thereof: more than 13 lbs. of moisture	„	0	3	9
Snuff, containing in every 100 lbs. weight thereof: not more than 13 lbs. of ditto	„	0	4	6
Other Manufactured Tobacco, and Cavendish or Negrohead Manufactured in Bond from Unmanufactured Tobacco	„	0	4	0
Wine:				
Not exceeding 30 degrees of Proof Spirit	Gallon	0	1	0
Exceeding 30 but not exceeding 42 degrees of Proof Spirit	„	0	2	6
Every degree or part of a degree beyond the highest charged, an additional duty of	„	0	0	3
Degree not to include Fractions of the next higher degree.				
Wine includes lees of wine.				
Additional duty on Sparkling Wine imported in Bottle	„	0	2	0

Note as to Articles charged with Import Duties.—In this Return sub-divisions of Articles
The total number of Articles and sub-divisions of Articles in the English Tariff of

KINGDOM, and the RATE OF DUTY LEVIED upon each ARTICLE, and those levied to countervail Excise and other Inland to the Tariff in Operation at 1st August 1894.

IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.)

ARTICLES.	RATES OF DUTY.	
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH BEER.		
BEER called MUM, SPRUCE or BLACK BEER, and beer called BERLIN WHITE BEER and other preparations, whether fermented or not fermented, of a character similar to Mum, Spruce, or Black Beer:		£ s. d.
The Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity:		
Not exceeding 1,215 degrees	For every 36 galls.	1 8 0
Exceeding 1,215 degrees	„	1 12 10
BEER of any other description the Worts of which were, before fermentation, of a specific gravity of 1,055 degrees	„	0 7 0 and so in proportion for any difference in gravity.
IMPORT DUTIES to countervail EXCISE DUTY upon BRITISH SPIRITS.		
SPIRITS AND STRONG WATERS:		£ s. d.
For every gallon, computed at hydrometer proof, of Spirits of any description (except Perfumed Spirits), including Naphtha or Methylic Alcohol purified so as to be potable, and mixtures and preparations containing Spirits	Proof gall.	0 10 10 and 6*d.* additional.
Liqueurs, Cordials, or other preparations containing Spirits, in bottle, entered in such a manner as to indicate that the strength is not to be tested	Gallon	0 14 8 and 8*d.* additional.
Perfumed Spirits	„	0 17 4 and 9*d.* additional.
Spirits, Methylated in bond	„	0 0 4
CHLOROFORM	Lb.	0 3 3
CHLORAL HYDRATE	„	0 1 4
COCOA or CHOCOLATE, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used	„	0 0 0½ additional
COLLODION	Gallon	1 6 3
CONFECTIONERY, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used	Lb.	0 0 0½
ETHER, Acetic	„	0 1 11
„ Butyric	Gallon	0 16 5
„ Sulphuric	„	1 7 5
ETHYL, Iodide of	„	0 14 3
METHYLIC ALCOHOL, purified so as to be potable	*see* Spirits and Strong Waters.	
NAPHTHA, „ „ „		
SOAP, TRANSPARENT, in the manufacture of which Spirit has been used	Lb.	0 0 3
IMPORT DUTY to countervail STAMP DUTY on BRITISH-MADE ARTICLES.		
PLAYING CARDS	Doz. packs	£ s. d. 0 3 9

of a similar nature and subject to the same rate of duty, are classed under one head.
Import Duties, was 53 in May 1875, as compared with 397 in 1859 and 1,046 in 1840.

No. 10.—Total Amount of the Gross and Net Capital Liabilities of the State on 31st March of each Year from 1880 to 1894.

Years ended 31st March.	Funded Debt.	Estimated Capital Value of Terminable Annuities.	Unfunded Debt.	Totals of Columns 1 to 3.	Other Capital Liabilities.			Aggregate Gross Liabilities of the State as represented by the totals of Columns 4 to 8.	Deduct Sundry Assets.*	Aggregate net Liabilities of the State.	Exchequer Balances at the Banks of England and Ireland.	Years ended 31st March.
					Russian Dutch Loan.	Estimated Liability in respect of Sums borrowed under (a) Imperial Defence Act, 1888 (Part I.) (b) Russian Dutch Loan Act, 1891.	(c) Barracks Act, 1890. (d) Telegraph Act, 1892.	Estimated Amount of Savings Banks and Friendly Societies Deficiencies.					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1880	710,476,359	33,784,649	27,344,900	771,605,908	748,730	—	—	4,149,701	776,504,339	37,002,734	739,501,605	3,273,429	1880
1881	709,078,526	34,988,435	22,077,500	766,144,461	727,931	—	—	3,900,541	770,772,933	36,102,917	734,670,016	5,923,662	1881
1882	709,498,547	38,181,875	18,007,700	760,688,122	707,132	—	—	2,144,562	763,539,816	32,899,975	730,639,841	5,976,585	1882
1883	712,698,904	27,570,876	14,185,400	754,455,270	686,383	—	—	1,804,417	756,946,020	32,011,196	724,934,824	6,972,730	1883
1884	640,631,095	91,682,269	14,110,600	746,423,964	665,534	—	—	2,124,833	749,214,331	31,646,101	717 568,230	5,632,569	1884
1885	640,181,896	86,115,658	14,033,100	740,330,654	644,735	—	—	2,149,300	743,124,689	31,234,153	711,890,536	4,993,207	1885
1886	638,849,694	85,829,917	17,602,800	742,282,411	623,936	—	—	2,133,497	745,039,844	31,584,864	713,454,980	5,625,944	1886
1887	637,637,640	81,123,148	17,517,900	736,278,688	603,137	—	—	1,897,351	738,779,176	31,982,467	706,796,709	5,950,107	1887
1888	609,740,743	78,449,230	17,385,100	705,575,073	582,338	—	—	570,170	706,727,581	5,522,917	701,204,664	7,647,072	1888
1889	607,057,811	75,279,438	16,093,322	698,430,571	561,539	—	—	308,659	699,300,769	5,311,156	693,989,633	5,592,002	1889
1890	585,959,852	71,731,869	32,252,305	689,944,026	540,740	—	—	179,072	690,663,838	5,709,688	684,954,150	5,220,261	1890
1891	579,472,082	68,458,798	36,140,079	684,070,959	519,940	*a* 797,780	—	585,339	685,954,018	5,272,437	680,681,581	6,370,897	1891
1892	577,944,665	64,421,912	35,312,994	677,679,571	—	*a* 764,558 *b* 531,359	—	1,566,279	680,541,767	5,209,428	675,332,339	6,255,169	1892
1893	589,533,082	60,761,490	20,748,276	671,042,842	—	*a* 689,299 *b* 502,779	*c* 542,544 *d* 86,474	783,686	673,647,564	5,214,792	668,432,772	5,082,535	1893
1894	587,681,096	57,076,898	†21,446,306	666,154,294	—	*a* 611,783 *b* 473,353	*e* 1,215,754 *d* 249,887	398,953	669,104,024	4,940,883	664,163,141	†5,977,119	1894

Note.—*For further details and explanations of this Statement, see House of Commons Paper, No. 312 of Session* 1894.

* Including—(1) Amount of Advances repayable, less 5 % on the Amount of Local Loans outstanding as an Allowance for Bad Debts down to 31st March 1887, (2) Nominal Value of Suez Canal Shares purchased in 1876, and (3) Moiety of the Estimated Value of Red Sea and India Telegraph Annuity repayable by India, &c.

† Including £750,000 Ways and Means Advances outstanding on 31st March 1894, but repaid on 5th April 1894.

No. 11, PART I.—NET RECEIPTS of DUTIES collected for LOCAL AUTHORITIES by IMPERIAL OFFICERS and assigned to the three Divisions of the UNITED KINGDOM in the manner prescribed by the Acts 51 & 52 Vict. c. 41., 51 & 52 Vict. c. 60., 52 & 53 Vict. c. 50., 53 Vict. c. 8., and 53 & 54 Vict. c. 60.

Years ended 31st March.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.		Excise Licences.	*Moiety of Probate Duty.	Total.
	Customs.	Excise.			
	£	£	£	£	£
1889	—	—	—	1,410,520	1,410,520
1890	—	—	2,994,419	2,264,401	5,258,820
1891	205,657	1,094,814	3,359,737	2,413,668	7,073,876
1892	214,110	1,180,641	3,391,627	2,811,187	7,597,565
1893	197,699	1,159,681	3,434,253	2,398,030	7,189,663
1894	199,795	1,158,666	3,496,942	2,363,059	7,218,462

No. 11, PART II.—PAYMENTS to LOCAL TAXATION ACCOUNTS.

Years ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, England, out of:—				Paid to Local Taxation Account, Scotland, out of:—			
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	English Licences.	* Moiety of Probate Duty.	Total.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Scottish Licences.	* Moiety of Probate Duty.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1889	—	—	1,120,000	1,120,000	—	—	154,000	154,000
1890	—	2,970,000	1,778,416	4,748,416	—	—	240,157	240,157
1891	991,673	3,024,419	1,931,521	5,947,613	130,854	310,000	260,084	700,938
1892	1,125,621	3,062,304	2,238,935	6,426,860	155,776	329,433	310,503	795,712
1893	1,089,633	3,099,328	1,920,949	6,109,910	149,885	334,299	268,231	752,415
1894	1,077,255	3,140,518	1,888,424	6,106,197	143,223	331,735	261,783	736,741

Years ended 31st March.	Paid to Local Taxation Account, Ireland, out of:—			Total Payments to Local Taxation Accounts of England, Scotland, and Ireland, out of:—			
	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	* Moiety of Probate Duty.	Total.	Additional Beer and Spirit Duties.	Licences.	* Moiety of Probate Duty.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1889	—	126,000	126,000	—	—	1,400,000	1,400,000
1890	—	196,947	196,947	—	2,970,000	2,215,520	5,185,520
1891	113,065	212,796	325,861	1,235,592	3,334,419	2,404,401	6,974,412
1892	115,080	244,230	359,260	1,396,427	3,391,737	2,793,668	7,581,832
1893	131,871	220,007	351,878	1,371,389	3,433,627	2,409,187	7,214,203
1894	112,191	208,823	321,014	1,332,669	3,472,253	2,359,080	7,163,952

* In 1888–9 *one-third* of Probate Duty.

No. 12.—STATEMENT of LOANS for LOCAL WORKS, &c., showing for 31st March of each Year from 1882 the TOTAL SUMS ADVANCED, REPAID and REMITTED from 1792 to the close of each of such Years and the TOTAL SUMS OUTSTANDING at the close of the same Years.

On 31st March.	Advances to Borrowers.	Principal repaid by Borrowers.	Principal remitted.	Principal Outstanding against Borrowers.	
				Written off from the Account of the Assets of the Local Loans Fund.	Other Sums Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1882 -	96,071,810	50,831,441	11,947,216	—	33,293,153
1883 - - -	98,459,069	52,278,964	11,947,216	—	34,232,889
1884 - -	100,416,251	53,604,587	11,953,415	—	34,858,249
1885 -	102,413,018	55,173,397	11,963,265	—	35,276,356
1886 - -	104,552,855	56,402,427	11,988,749	—	36,161,679
1887 - - -	106,992,121	57,759,919	12,020,323	—	37,211,879
1888 -	110,099,954	59,751,832	12,020,323	633,588	37,694,211
1889 - -	113,031,535	61,600,190	12,020,323	665,778	38,745,244
1890 - -	115,824,223	63,978,966	12,020,323	664,300	38,660,634
1891 - -	17,956,319	66,246,251	12,020,607	663,586	39,025,875
1892 - - -	120,407,199	67,935,224	12,150,608	531,839	39,789,528
1893 - -	123,145,812	69,818,849	12,150,607	638,352	40,538,004
1894 - -	125,738,124	72,036,233	12,150,607	705,581	40,845,703

No. 13.—Gross Amount of the Annual Value of Property and Profits, Assessed to the Income Tax, under each Schedule, in each Year, ended 5th April, from 1879 to 1893.

Years ended 5th April.	Under Schedule A. For all Lands, Tenements, Tithes not commuted, Manors, Fines, &c.				Under Schedule B.* In respect of the Occupation of Land, Tenements, and Hereditaments.				Under Schedule C. For all Profits arising from Annuities, Dividends, &c. payable out of the Public Revenue.	Years ended 5th April.
	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1879	147,921,687	18,994,329	13,121,880	180,037,896	51,527,938	7,672,149	9,940,045	69,140,132	39,510,310	1879
1880	152,553,738	19,582,445	13,241,587	185,377,770	51,625,560	7,776,919	9,980,587	69,383,066	39,860,483	1880
1881	154,711,410	19,596,694	13,290,242	187,598,346	51,493,216	7,713,147	9,980,694	69,187,057	39,846,473	1881
1882	157,505,467	19,688,444	13,337,768	190,531,679	51,169,023	7,650,123	9,980,259	68,799,405	39,992,771	1882
1883	158,450,561	19,668,262	13,385,158	191,503,981	48,268,992	7,572,865	9,981,197	65,823,054	40,206,304	1883
1884	160,227,632	19,683,936	13,433,356	193,344,924	48,025,698	7,500,365	9,982,117	65,514,180	40,580,574	1884
1885	161,116,643	19,790,187	13,468,337	194,375,167	47,787,618	7,462,512	9,983,076	65,233,206	41,013,640	1885
1886	162,207,189	19,925,063	13,467,903	195,600,155	46,036,876	7,322,301	9,956,929	63,316,106	42,088,711	1886
1887	163,375,121	19,766,475	13,522,451	196,664,047	45,649,913	7,100,309	9,959,787	62,710,009	43,847,528	1887
1888	163,830,583	19,599,561	13,556,573	196,986,717	45,035,697	6,823,729	9,957,583	†61,817,009	46,512,059	1888
1889	163,582,024	19,513,043	13,544,447	196,639,514	42,309,219	6,538,822	9,940,941	†58,788,982	45,239,877	1889
1890	164,541,187	19,510,395	13,600,828	197,652,410	42,031,230	6,415,704	9,941,812	†58,388,746	43,002,070	1890
1891	165,956,061	19,682,492	13,660,855	199,299,608	41,804,179	6,375,283	9,941,381	†58,120,843	41,689,246	1891
1892	167,863,900	19,804,796	13,722,298	201,390,994	41,681,927	6,319,027	9,943,177	†57,944,131	39,671,245	1892
1893	169,107,193	19,991,006	13,612,019	202,710,218	41,453,634	6,291,358	9,874,389	†57,619,381	39,964,059	1893

Years ended 5th April.	Schedule D. For all gains arising from any Profession or Trade. (Railways, Canals, Mines, Gasworks, Waterworks, &c.)				Schedule E. For all Public Offices and Pensions paid out of the Public Revenue, and Salaries, &c. of Employés of Corporate Bodies, &c.	Total Annual Value of Property and Profits Assessed.*				Years ended 5th April.
	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	United Kingdom.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1879	220,608,850	26,633,355	10,128,494	257,370,699	31,987,260	485,939,056	55,897,204	36,210,037	578,046,297	1879
1880	214,466,791	25,136,394	9,886,213	249,489,398	32,786,184	485,676,370	55,079,954	36,140,577	576,896,901	1880
1881	219,996,536	25,595,959	9,763,414	255,355,909	33,236,105	493,583,819	55,530,028	36,110,043	585,223,890	1881
1882	230,077,239	27,559,553	9,765,392	267,402,184	34,724,938	507,644,153	57,607,470	36,199,354	601,450,977	1882
1883	239,909,644	29,361,180	9,903,313	279,174,137	36,128,582	516,948,272	59,406,708	36,481,078	612,836,058	1883
1884	250,139,041	31,011,503	10,186,406	291,336,955	37,733,566	530,538,379	61,117,685	36,854,135	628,510,199	1884
1885	251,351,583	30,879,677	10,293,611	292,524,871	38,320,248	533,429,560	61,125,422	36,912,150	631,467,132	1885
1886	249,457,490	29,772,292	10,193,956	289,423,738	39,426,912	533,038,774	60,057,933	36,758,915	629,855,622	1886
1887	248,122,710	27,940,891	9,804,346	285,867,947	40,308,431	535,040,455	57,910,114	36,447,393	629,397,962	1887
1888	252,112,531	27,537,728	9,845,535	289,495,794	41,343,114	542,450,177	57,145,262	36,559,254	636,154,693	1888
1889	263,074,772	28,330,335	10,052,751	301,657,858	42,832,458	550,575,255	57,834,226	36,749,208	645,158,689	1889
1890	284,051,477	30,753,181	10,511,708	325,316,366	44,999,021	572,128,525	60,030,510	37,199,578	669,358,613	1890
1891	306,854,329	33,772,698	10,963,164	351,590,691	47,707,161	597,265,843	63,387,529	37,754,177	698,407,549	1891
1892	316,012,796	35,148,896	11,128,673	362,290,365	49,455,949	607,748,110	65,023,424	37,981,150	710,752,684	1892
1893	313,407,425	35,435,412	11,461,198	360,304,035	51,583,406	608,349,961	65,606,195	38,224,943	712,181,099	1893

* The full annual value of lands is given under Schedule B. The profits from the occupation of farm lands are by law deemed to be equal in England and Wales to one-half, and in Scotland and Ireland to one third the full annual value of the lands.

† Including in 1888, 28,821*l.*, in 1889, 56,731*l.*, in 1890, 54,637*l.*, in 1891, 55,977*l.*, in 1892, 47,239*l.*, and in 1893, 48,387*l.*, annual value of land, the occupiers of which have elected to be assessed for their profits under the rules of Schedule D. per Act 50 & 51 Vict. c. 15.).

No. 14.—Gross Amount of the Annual Value of Property and Profits, Assessed to the Income Tax, upon various Classes of Property under Schedules A. and D., in each of the Years, ended 5th April, from 1879 to 1893.

Years ended 5th April.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	Years ended 5th April.
	Land.				Houses.				Mines.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1879	51,657,681	7,667,629	9,940,001	69,265,311	95,585,136	11,290,900	3,080,168	109,956,204	9,111,063	957,471	19,145	10,087,679	1879
1880	51,798,950	7,769,303	9,980,543	69,548,796	100,079,417	11,765,537	3,161,265	115,006,219	6,705,994	777,371	18,120	7,501,485	1880
1881	51,599,428	7,711,895	9,980,650	69,291,973	102,417,104	11,838,269	3,210,504	117,465,877	5,846,224	803,122	17,205	6,666,551	1881
1882	51,182,228	7,648,589	9,980,215	68,811,032	105,621,541	11,992,164	3,263,490	120,877,195	5,899,952	811,689	16,602	6,728,243	1882
1883	48,402,915	7,573,251	9,981,156	65,957,322	109,374,253	12,046,524	3,306,925	124,727,702	5,799,463	921,769	12,508	6,733,740	1883
1884	47,954,834	7,505,321	9,982,072	65,442,227	111,564,936	12,130,140	3,355,033	127,050,109	6,118,223	934,034	12,549	7,064,806	1884
1885	47,594,178	7,461,957	9,983,031	65,039,166	112,790,729	12,279,808	3,387,970	128,458,507	6,608,978	982,199	11,967	7,603,144	1885
1886	45,993,545	7,320,599	9,954,535	63,268,679	115,435,830	12,557,153	3,416,642	131,409,625	6,523,648	984,176	11,659	7,519,483	1886
1887	45,375,783	7,099,580	9,957,806	62,433,149	117,183,226	12,614,842	3,467,098	133,265,166	6,481,532	996,754	8,226	7,486,512	1887
1888	44,471,842	6,824,100	9,957,580	61,253,522	118,523,832	12,715,904	3,499,934	134,739,670	6,214,595	929,202	8,206	7,152,003	1888
1889	42,274,444	6,539,762	9,940,928	58,755,134	120,513,633	12,906,606	3,502,665	136,922,904	6,295,813	986,646	7,594	7,290,053	1889
1890	41,795,594	6,416,507	9,941,799	58,153,900	121,907,494	13,026,736	3,557,392	138,491,622	6,365,959	1,075,793	10,138	7,451,890	1890
1891	41,378,589	6,374,863	9,941,368	57,694,820	123,721,189	13,245,723	3,617,151	140,584,063	7,475,521	1,319,262	13,190	8,807,773	1891
1892	41,129,907	6,318,581	9,943,358	57,391,846	125,945,646	13,425,504	3,675,851	143,047,001	9,372,169	1,488,880	10,890	10,871,889	1892
1893	40,804,619	6,291,119	9,874,202	56,969,940	127,544,201	13,642,508	3,636,263	144,822,972	10,469,013	1,567,764	10,224	12,047,001	1893

Years ended 5th April.	Ironworks.				†Railways.				United Kingdom.				Years ended 5th April.
									Canals.‡	Gas-works.	Quarries.	Other Profits.*	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1879	1,521,686	411,677	450	1,933,813	26,617,156	3,441,615	1,285,153	31,343,924	3,125,072	3,972,635	1,356,250	4,292,386	1879
1880	1,375,590	344,720	300	1,720,610	26,865,974	3,325,491	1,270,363	31,461,828	3,189,128	4,175,389	1,149,733	4,463,718	1880
1881	1,693,560	484,874	100	2,178,534	27,558,128	3,055,461	1,128,224	31,741,813	3,196,167	4,505,002	925,668	4,759,695	1881
1882	2,274,396	630,225	—	2,904,621	29,877,867	3,482,748	1,233,171	34,593,786	3,592,685	4,610,363	922,805	4,957,243	1882
1883	2,542,783	419,826	—	2,962,609	30,505,747	3,658,533	1,175,116	35,339,126	3,291,746	4,686,633	879,855	5,130,462	1883
1884	2,583,545	427,180	—	3,010,725	31,683,420	3,851,811	1,295,656	36,830,890	3,565,126	4,879,470	913,888	5,178,435	1884
1885	1,923,794	341,465	—	2,265,259	31,872,174	3,909,542	1,505,917	37,078,633	5,515,850	5,025,722	932,692	5,346,167	1885
1886	1,497,389	288,538	—	1,785,927	31,845,752	3,904,132	1,277,789	37,027,673	3,394,440	4,775,447	863,038	5,496,169	1886
1887	1,243,388	259,608	—	1,502 976	31,210,417	3,754,326	1,275,188	36,240,431	3,374,494	4,695,144	822,870	5,577,678	1887
1888	986,505	229,245	—	1,215,750	31,759,416	3,794,460	1,309,642	36,863,518	3,226,314	4,680,734	815,048	5,670,275	1888
1889	1,194,610	204,272	—	1,398,882	32,943,933	3,913,374	1,356,977	38,218,684	3,171,834	5,133,176	834,190	5,865,330	1889
1890	1,372,088	261,910	—	1,633,998	34,957,594	4,211,581	1,431,107	40,600,282	3,228,821	5,402,345	875,927	6,190,135	1890
1891	2,639,940	465,473	—	3,105,413	38,103,818	4,251,768	1,457,275	43,812,861	3,490,720	5,119,992	933,070	6,317,426	1891
1892	2,463,325	516,117	—	2,979,442	38,691,790	4,050,352	1,448,514	44,190,656	3,431,253	4,607,648	985,614	6,390,759	1892
1893	1,700,178	389,051	—	2,089,227	38,276,366	4,123,230	1,524,856	43,924,452	3,472,245	4,506,082	1,000,011	6,378,790	1893

* "Other Profits" include Fisheries, Salt and Alum Works, Waterworks, and Tolls of various kinds.

‡ Including Inland Navigations, Docks, Drains and Levels.

† The assessments in respect of Profits from Railways out of the United Kingdom are included: in the year 1878-9 they amounted to 2,385,263*l.*, in 1879-80 to 2,093,871*l.*, in 1880-1 to 2,610,888*l.*, in 1881-2 to 2,711,885*l.*, in 1882-3 to 3,264,094*l.*, in 1883-4 to 3,777,592*l.*, in 1884-5 to 3,808,357*l.*, in 1885-6 to 4,067,275*l.*, in 1886-7 to 3,873,879*l.*, in 1887-8 to 4178,456*l.*, in 1888-9 to 4,757,894*l.*, in 1889-90, to 5,957,108*l.*, in 1890-1 to 7,367,950*l.*, in 1891-2 to 8,013,838*l.*, and in 1892-3 to 7,658,270*l.*

No. 15.—Net Amount of Property and Profits charged to the Duty of Income Tax, Total Amount of Duty charged and Net Produce of Duty.

Years ended 5th April.	Rate of Tax in the £. On Incomes of 150*l.* and upwards.	Schedules						Total Duty charged.	Net Produce, including the receipt of Unassessed Duty after allowing for Sums included in Schedules of Discharge and Default, and of Discount, Repayments, and Allowances in the following Year.	
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	Total.		Total.	For each Penny of Tax.
	d.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1878-79 - -	5	165,116,425	35,178,934	39,510,810	225,191,026	25,429,079	490,425,774	9,824,945	9,595,365	1,879,073
1879-80* - -	5	170,187,031	34,465,770	39,860,483	215,577,122	25,986,622	486,077,028	9,746,927	9,233,322	1,846,664
1880-81 - -	6	171,229,962	33,634,853	39,846,473	220,064,438	26,190,960	490,966,686	11,827,734	11,199,816	1,866,636
1881-82* - -	5	173,350,829	32,673,788	39,992,771	230,856,025	27,285,049	504,158,462	10,147,407	9,578,414	1,915,683
1882-83* - -	6½	175,059,817	†34,815,143	40,206,304	241,096,839	28,257,272	519,435,375	13,515,282	12,758,661	1,962,871
1883-84 - -	5	175,555,583	33,460,049	40,580,574	252,022,971	29,510,323	531,129,500	10,670,636	10,083,927	2,016,785
1884-85 - -	6	175,636,172	32,548,550	41,013,640	251,691,694	29,590,626	530,480,682	12,771,798	12,013,332	2,002,222
1885-86* - -	8	178,004,328	31,676,037	42,088,711	247,353,026	30,290,853	529,412,955	17,083,860	15,843,065	1,980,395
1886-87* - -	8	177,225,316	29,801,159	43,847,528	243,719,311	30,828,725	525,422,039	16,933,826	15,723,555	1,965,440
1887-88* - -	7	176,448,812	28,226,678	46,512,059	247,287,330	31,564,607	530,039,486	14,981,160	13,948,844	1,992,690
1888-89* - -	6	177,750,451	26,941,498	45,239,877	258,454,458	32,660,897	541,047,181	13,128,973	12,273,521	2,045,587
1889-90 - -	6	176,980,907	25,555,159	43,002,070	281,185,214	34,325,446	561,048,796	13,659,404	12,849,349	2,141,558
1890-91 - -	6	177,725,959	24,831,874	41,689,246	306,538,198	36,465,807	587,251,084	14,324,681	13,295,136	2,215,856
1891-92* - -	6	179,483,721	24,375,022	39,671,245	316,715,965	37,577,372	597,823,325	14,595,430	‡13,431,000	‡2,238,000
1892-93 - -	6	180,157,121	23,891,780	39,964,059	314,120,710	38,968,294	597,101,964	14,583,107	‡13,417,000	‡2,236,000

* New assessments under Schedules A and B came into force for the Metropolis in 1881-82, 1886-87, and in 1891-92, and for the rest of the United Kingdom in 1879-80, 1882-83, 1885-86, and 1888-89.

† The apparent increase in this amount as compared with that of the previous year arises from the duty being charged at ¾ths of the rate in force, in lieu of the Parliamentary deduction of ¼th being made from the gross rental of tithe free lands in England before being charged to duty. Allowing for this there is an actual decrease of about 1,629,905*l.* in the net value of lands in England for 1882-83.

‡ Not yet completely ascertained.

A 82389. C

No. 16.—Net Amount of Property upon which Legacy and Succession Duties were paid in the Years 1879 to 1882, and the Net Amount of Property upon which Probate and Succession Duties were paid in the Years 1883 to 1893.

Years ended 31st March.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	England.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.	Years ended 31st March.
	Net Amount of Property upon which Legacy and Succession Duties were paid.												
	Legacy Duty.				Succession Duty.				Total.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1879	85,716,112	11,642,835	5,161,511	102,520,458	30,533,415	3,989,254	3,982,222	38,504,891	116,249,527	15,632,089	9,143,733	141,025,349	1879
1880	101,426,205	12,311,662	4,981,546	118,719,413	31,980,733	4,280,098	3,897,389	40,158,220	133,406,938	16,591,760	8,878,935	158,877,633	1880
1881	98,693,967	11,036,679	5,270,466	115,001,112	31,826,889	4,387,342	3,750,933	39,965,164	130,520,856	15,424,021	9,021,399	154,966,276	1881
1882	92,138,568	12,666,640	4,044,544	108,849,752	31,848,012	3,806,902	3,098,368	38,753,282	123,986,580	16,473,542	7,142,912	147,603,034	1882
	* Net Amount of Property upon which Probate and Succession Duties were paid.												
	Probate Duty.				Succession Duty.				Total.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1883	109,116,000	12,148,000	7,695,000	128,959,000	31,249,000	4,827,000	4,081,000	40,157,000	140,365,000	16,975,000	11,776,000	169,116,000	1883
1884	118,018,000	14,190,000	6,644,000	138,852,000	31,202,000	4,638,000	†6,015,000	41,855,000	149,220,000	18,828,000	12,659,000	180,707,000	1884
1885	116,244,000	13,230,000	6,748,000	136,222,000	35,774,000	3,833,000	†7,299,000	46,906,000	152,018,000	17,063,000	14,047,000	183,128,000	1885
1886	119,705,000	13,047,000	6,862,000	140,514,000	37,074,000	3,672,000	4,670,000	45,416,000	156,779,000	17,619,000	11,532,000	185,930,000	1886
1887	117,448,000	14,805,000	5,815,000	138,068,000	34,210,000	4,828,000	4,759,000	43,797,000	151,658,000	19,633,000	10,574,000	181,865,000	1887
1888	136,072,000	14,220,000	7,814,000	158,106,000	34,457,000	4,773,000	4,299,000	43,529,000	170,529,000	18,993,000	12,113,000	201,635,000	1888
1889	126,982,000	11,883,000	6,815,000	145,680,000	34,719,000	5,335,000	4,094,000	44,148,000	161,701,000	17,218,000	10,909,000	189,828,000	1889
1890	133,238,000	15,539,000	6,550,000	155,327,000	37,583,000	4,270,000	4,343,000	46,196,000	170,821,000	19,809,000	10,893,000	201,523,000	1890
1891	144,418,000	13,754,000	7,157,000	165,329,000	40,629,000	4,616,000	4,805,000	50,050,000	185,047,000	18,370,000	11,962,000	215,379,000	1891
1892	165,696,000	18,328,000	9,373,000	193,397,000	39,147,000	4,199,000	4,710,000	48,056,000	204,843,000	22,527,000	14,083,000	241,453,000	1892
1893	141,949,000	15,207,000	7,166,000	164,322,000	45,448,000	5,150,000	5,016,000	55,614,000	187,397,000	20,357,000	12,182,000	219,936,000	1893

* A great change was made in the death duties in 1881-2, and from that date Property assessed to Probate Duty constitutes the true record of personalty changing hands by death.
† In these two years the capital was abnormal in amount, the operation of the Land Act of 1881 and the fixing of Judicial Rents having led to delay in recovering duty due for former periods.

No. 17.—Number and Approximate Net Capital Value of Estates assessed to Probate Duty.

(Exclusive of Property assessed to Corporation Duty under Act 48 & 49 Vict. c. 51.)

Value of Estates.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–1890.	1890–1891.	1891–1892.	1892–1893.	1882–1883.	1883–1884.	1884–1885.	1885–1886.	1886–1887.	1887–1888	1888–1889.	1889–1890.	1890–1891.	1891–1892.	1892–1893.
	I. Number of Estates.																					
	Number.											Proportion per cent. of Total.										
Not exceeding 1,000*l.*	26,812	28,385	30,680	30,280	30,327	31,079	31,013	31,904	34,213	39,979	36,097	67·6	67·8	69·9	69·3	68·8	69·2	69·4	68·9	69·6	69·0	70·2
Of 1,000*l.* and under 4,000*l.*	7,829	8,213	8,059	8,168	8,386	8,343	8,370	8,776	8,969	10,886	9,273	19·7	19·6	18·3	18·7	19·0	18·6	18·7	18·9	18·2	18·8	18·0
Of 4,000*l.* and under 10,000*l.*	2,644	2,856	2,811	2,856	2,916	2,982	2,876	3,064	3,234	3,846	3,360	6·7	6·8	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·6	6·5	6·6	6·6	6·7	6·5
Of 10,000*l.* and under 50,000*l.*	2,000	2,029	1,981	1,994	2,079	2,079	2,012	2,127	2,319	2,657	2,231	5·0	4·9	4·5	4·6	4·7	4·6	4·5	4·6	4·7	4·6	4·4
Of 50,000*l.* and under 100,000*l.*	240	244	248	226	256	252	269	274	279	347	293	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·5	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6
Of 100,000*l.* and under 500,000*l.*	143	134	131	151	137	163	155	181	155	193	178	0·4	0·3	0·3	0·4	0·3	0·4	0·3	0·4	0·3	0·3	0·3
Of 500,000*l.* and under 1,000,000*l.*	9	7	7	11	5	13	7	8	11	17	6	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0
Of 1,000,000*l.* and upwards.	—	5	3	1	2	4	2	2	4	3	3	—	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0
Total	39,677	41,873	43,920	43,687	44,108	44,915	44,704	46,336	49,184	57,928	51,441	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0
	II. Amount of Property (net) upon which Duty was paid.																					
	Amount in thousands of £.											Proportion per cent. of Total.										
Not exceeding 1,000*l.**	8,581	9,298	9,517	9,614	9,898	10,634	10,646	10,910	11,579	13,720	12,163	6·7	6·7	7·0	6·8	7·2	6·7	7·4	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·4
Of 1,000*l.* and under 4,000*l.*	16,235	16,859	16,863	17,185	17,458	17,212	17,351	18,584	18,747	22,627	19,501	12·6	12·1	12·4	12·2	12·6	10·9	11·9	12·0	11·3	11·7	11·9
Of 4,000*l.* and under 10,000*l.*	16,783	18,534	18,022	18,381	18,582	19,204	18,284	19,937	21,204	24,742	22,131	13·0	13·3	13·2	13·1	13·5	12·2	12·5	12·8	12·8	12·8	13·5
Of 10,000*l.* and under 50,000*l.*	40,600	42,057	41,427	42,252	43,573	44,098	42,953	45,888	50,526	55,845	48,313	31·5	30·3	30·4	30·1	31·6	27·9	29·5	29·5	30·6	28·9	29·4
Of 50,000*l.* and under 100,000*l.*	16,518	17,045	17,513	15,590	17,998	17,539	18,941	19,651	19,945	24,695	21,040	12·8	12·3	12·9	11·1	13·0	11·1	13·0	12·7	12·1	12·8	12·8
Of 100,000*l.* and under 500,000*l.*	23,784	23,322	23,875	23,390	25,283	31,936	29,475	33,325	29,725	34,775	31,700	18·4	16·8	17·5	20·2	18·3	20·2	20·2	21·5	18·0	18·0	19·3
Of 500,000*l.* and under 1,000,000*l.*	6,508	4,425	4,965	7,722	2,950	8,023	4,425	4,808	7,750	12,675	3,525	5·0	3·2	3·6	5·5	2·1	5·1	3·0	3·1	4·7	6·5	2·1
Of 1,000,000*l.* and upwards.	—	7,312	4,040	1,380	2,326	9,460	3,605	2,224	5,864	4,248	5,949	—	5·3	3·0	1·0	1·7	5·9	2·5	1·4	3·5	2·2	3·6
Total	128,959	138,852	136,222	140,514	138,068	158,106	145,680	155,327	165,329	193,397	164,322	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100.0	100·0	100·0	100·0

* Including gross value of estates not exceeding 300*l.* value.

No. 18.—Amount of Direct and Indirect Taxation, and of other Sources the United Kingdom, in the Year 1867–8, and

	England and Wales.						
	1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates*	16,430,000	21,885,420	22,839,487	23,850,515	24,470,790	24,934,874	25,665,000
„ Gas and Water Undertakings		3,201,088†	3,469,274†	3,582,714†	5,149,605	5,382,923	5,302,256
„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.		607,969§	510,153§	472,379§	400,298§	780,771§	611,043§
„ Tolls, Dues, &c.	4,350,000	4,574,322	5,018,227	5,026,846	5,349,320	4,958,473	5,154,208
From Other Receipts:							
Rents, Interest, &c.	1,354,000	764,462	804,709	814,697	826,894	1,495,041	1,241,331
Sales of Property		536,478	212,835	330,620	427,899	686,027	643,917
Government Contributions	957,000	2,733,846	2,708,328	2,865,584	3,323,827	3,507,188	3,631,515
Loans	5,517,000	13,717,911	12,937,528	15,006,238	10,649,567	7,209,643	10,933,114
Miscellaneous	1,833,000	4,985,826	5,366,502	5,526,086	3,188,060	2,343,476	2,314,008
Total Receipts	30,441,000	53,007,322	53,867,043	57,475,679	53,786,260	51,248,416	55,496,337

* See note to Table No. 20. ‡ Consisting partly of Grants-in-Aid,
† These amounts are receipts of the Local Authorities from the sale of under the head of Rates, but they are not to be taken as the
§ These amounts were in previous numbers of the Statistical Abstract included with rates. They are not
Note.—The outstanding debts of the Local Authorities in England and Wales amounted at the at the end of 1886–7 to 186,343,678*l.*, at the end of 1887–8 to 191,715,517*l.*, at the end of at the end of 1891–2

No. 19.—Amount of the Various Branches of Local Expen- 1867–8, and in each of the

	England and Wales.						
	1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	7,498,059	8,042,797	8,102,136	8,353,486	8,408,979	8,350,283	8,491,606
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.	658,987	809,047	955,883	992,152	1,027,581	1,061,312	1,088,776
From Loans	820,458	533,000	500,280	500,000	520,000	507,981	553,837
By School Boards	—	3,651,108	3,686,862	3,839,585	4,217,580	4,530,242	5,131,376
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	13,025,632	28,852,592	29,927,019	31,580,679	27,778,391	27,816,813	28,924,999
By Rural Sanitary Authorities	—	497,996	605,158	592,983	521,882	511,427	504,799
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	2,319,348	2,778,499	2,688,346	2,752,450	2,882,377	2,855,211	2,798,059
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees	1,399,918	1,832,811	1,800,418	1,850,570	1,937,043	2,079,752	2,041,906
By Turnpike Trusts	1,059,073	271,879	225,627	170,212	142,525	102,836	87,531
For Bridges and Ferries	135,942	52,528	55,621	55,589	12,391	7,948	8,474
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	205,266	354,579	414,688	442,946	494,657	469,471	513,321
By Burial Boards	209,365	503,243	409,836	456,699	564,916	494,840	502,747
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	305,526	14,057	13,189	13,099	11,162	11,335	10,367
By Harbour Authorities	2,071,796	2,558,244	3,213,862	4,163,743	4,110,593	3,359,476	3,195,992
By Pilotage Authorities	332,083	434,550	416,945	398,690	417,146	416,996	392,373
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	270,500	235,882	317,441	295,949	294,905	351,618	412,875
By other Authorities	142,570	70,030	63,995	86,560	78,795	82,919	104,947
Total Expenditure	30,454,523	51,492,842	53,397,306	56,515,392	53,420,923	53,010,460	54,783,979

OF RECEIPTS for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of in each of the Years 1879–80 to 1891–92.

England and Wales.							
1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
26,161,818	26,630,602	27,188,045	27,424,587	27,720,125	27,828,236	28,508,770	From Rates.*
5,404,874	5,526,413	5,751,767	6,065,941	6,381,484	6,833,055	6,987,278	„ Gas and Water Undertakings.
611,191§	615,797§	616,253§	592,560§	643,836	637,725	743,148	„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
5,157,550	5,235,450	5,217,180	5,639,603	5,535,464	5,508,492	5,455,906	„ Tolls, Dues, &c.
							From Other Receipts:
1,601,072	1,441,042	1,407,824	1,546,518	1,935,597	1,821,651	1,869,270	Rents, Interest, &c.
464,802	526,286	382,770	670,312	549,725	380,498	414,061	Sales of Property.
3,794,105	3,980,848	4,273,228	4,806,341‡	6,531,006‡	7,190,241‡	8,163,561‡	Government Contributions.
11,016,421	8,674,272	7,929,978	6,066,153	6,258,600	6,170,410	9,072,831	Loans.
1,751,378	2,019,141	2,151,803	2,176,040	1,805,120	2,173,639	2,174,070	Miscellaneous.
55,963,711	54,649,851	54,918,848	54,988,055	57,360,957	58,543,947	63,328,895	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

and partly of receipts from Local Taxation Account. *See* Table No. 11, p. 29.
Gas and Water which were included in the returns, for years prior to 1882–3, whole of the receipts of Local Authorities from those sources.
to be taken as the whole amounts of repayments to Local Authorities for private works executed by them. end of the year 1883–4 to 164,188,196*l.*, at the end of 1884–5 to 172,694,066*l.*, at the end of 1885–6 to 180,780,310*l.* 1888–9 to 195,309,807*l.*, at the end of 1889–90 to 198,307,174*l.*, at the end of 1890–91 to 200,821,350*l.*, and to 207,004,478*l.*

DITURE in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year Years 1879–80 to 1891–92.

England and Wales.							
1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
8,296,230	8,176,768	8,440,821	8,366,477	8,439,180	8,646,944	8,850,495	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
1,140,434	1,162,422	1,173,917	1,187,071	1,225,132	1,246,997	1,250,110	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
537,217	385,763	295,501	322,997	432,418	339,103	323,457	From Loans.
5,594,158	5,404,462	5,202,141	5,339,327	5,607,896	6,003,672	6,554,256	By School Boards.
30,378,010	28,419,846	29,822,347	28,414,298	29,129,248	30,995,188	34,933,598	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
536,199	562,503	570,024	612,628	634,582	680,426	687,347	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
2,847,186	2,937,251	2,825,016	3,065,624	2,767,941	3,291,676	3,891,305	By County Authorities for Police. Lunatic Asylums, &c.
2,027,610	2,082,623	2,130,341	2,132,940	2,036,978	1,860,360	1,498,516	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
65,199	45,936	43,379	41,506	2,976	4,138	891	By Turnpike Trusts.
3,669	3,380	3,074	3,026	4,160	2,886	2,365	For Bridges and Ferries.
490,013	451,251	490,428	457,738	475,212	554,399	459,969	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
469,114	488,273	493,294	518,110	484,728	513,844	543,936	By Burial Boards.
9,299	7,359	7,960	6,101	5,871	5,606	5,692	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
2,954,674	3,047,945	2,951,701	2,976,529	3,056,078	3,000,867	3,061,315	By Harbour Authorities.
402,077	384,719	391,130	402,835	419,131	438,496	435,215	By Pilotage Authorities.
392,481	408,823	371,589	390,815	397,792	387,747	496,081	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
112,822	141,777	153,621	179,196	255,704	236,337	320,556	By other Authorities
56,276,392	54,111,101	55,366,284	54,417,218	55,375,027	58,208,686	63,315,104	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPTS KINGDOM, in the Year 1867–8, and in each of the

	Scotland.						
	1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.
	£	£ (Partly estimated.)	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates „ Gas and Water Undertakings	1,500,000	2,622,000	2,941,000	3,085,707	3,050,385	3,312,278	3,337,207
„ Tolls, Dues, &c.	500,000	1,060,000	1,014,000	1,079,034	1,079,911	1,032,034	1,005,660
From Other Receipts:							
Rents, Interest, &c.	450,000	253,000	167,600	205,467	197,677	214,883	214,640
Sales of Property		41,000	39,000	21,178	16,754	—	13,538
Government Contributions	200,000	556,000	546,000	593,103	586,020	616,766	654,703
Loans	250,000	1,122,000	1,028,000	1,063,936	901,191	1,717,879	2,093,232
Miscellaneous	100,000	417,000	323,000	265,747	366,746	377,319	337,951
TOTAL RECEIPTS	3,000,000	6,071,000	6,058,600	6,314,172	6,198,684	7,270,959	7,656,931

NOTE.—The outstanding debts of the Local Authorities in Scotland amounted at the end of the

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE and in each of the Years 1879–80

	Scotland.						
	1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.
	£	£ (Partly estimated.)	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	872,000	882,217	906,255	881,513	880,857	873,095	861,875
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.		36,000	47,397	51,681	55,629	54,461	59,235
From Loans	128,000	82,080	97,647	67,759	37,223	37,881	40,870
By School Boards	—	1,203,953	1,067,707	1,127,721	1,113,192	1,205,444	1,253,831
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	859,000	2,097,000	2,140,265	1,901,759	1,963,414	2,528,640	2,854,542
By Rural Sanitary Authorities	—*	—*	84,000	105,251	94,343	85,385	109,045
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	210,000	410,000	222,008	238,005	232,383	245,328	242,504
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees			291,000	298,468	290,998	493,637	665,021
By Turnpike Trusts	217,000	145,700	121,343	111,104	101,767		
For Bridges and Ferries	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Burial Boards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	52,000	54,000	64,987	61,863	55,933	66,370	54,141
By Harbour Authorities	150,000	918,000	923,000	1,112,507	1,020,773	1,109,891	1,284,385
By Pilotage Authorities	15,000	19,900	22,188	23,445	24,812	27,523	25,345
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	70,600	62,640	65,054	61,242	70,875	88,542	109,971
By other Authorities	7,000	9,000	9,600	9,258	9,972	9,796	10,289
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	2,580,600	5,920,490	6,067,451	6,051,574	5,952,171	6,825,993	7,571,054

* The expenditure of Rural Sanitary Authorities in Scotland is
† Included in the expenditure

for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED
Years 1879–80 to 1891–92—*Continued.*

Scotland.							
1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,364,878	3,409,221	3,468,149	3,493,608	3,557,565	†	†	From Rates.
1,006,868	1,028,580	1,062,344	1,104,075	1,033,223	†	†	„ Gas and Water Undertakings.
							„ Tolls, Dues, &c.
							From Other Receipts:
207,807	215,123	221,792	245,621	241,872	†	†	Rents, Interest, &c.
9,645	6,609	7,243	46,186	4,935	†	†	Sales of Property.
688,830	705,685	764,965	*825,040	*964,525	†	†	Government Contributions.
2,533,060	1,800,380	1,784,877	1,501,032	1,410,398	†	†	Loans.
328,220	346,683	344,635	401,703	360,986	†	†	Miscellaneous.
8,139,308	7,512,287	7,654,005	7,622,265	7,573,504	†	†	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

year 1887–8 to 24,834,206*l.*, at the end of 1888–9 to 25,116,099*l.*, and at the end of 1889–90 to 25,380,723*l.*
* *See* Note ‡ on p. 36. † Cannot be given.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867–8,
to 1891–92—*Continued.*

Scotland.							
1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
874,574	890,623	878,374	881,937	886,543	889,507	918,178	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
59,909	66,564	65,732	46,780	50,976	47,297	50,308	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
56,042	55,845	43,037	40,110	32,437	38,813	41,532	From Loans.
1,323,802	1,401,242	1,469,486	1,435,569	1,493,015	1,645,894	1,672,606	By School Boards.
2,886,664	2,720,930	2,952,726	2,731,089	2,531,373	2,977,793	2,931,849	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
97,756	106,912	125,323	115,132	117,989	‡	‡	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
272,490	276,787	303,765	295,449	349,879	‡	‡	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.
725,597	689,925	610,899	658,098	669,794	‡	‡	By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
							By Turnpike Trusts.
—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	For Bridges and Ferries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Burial Boards.
49,447	39,793	48,014	38,203	47,533	41,493	45,305	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
1,131,684	941,473	872,587	995,987	1,030,118	1,124,304	1,346,149	By Harbour Authorities.
24,844	23,252	23,387	28,195	30,162	32,643	34,309	By Pilotage Authorities.
93,947	93,334	81,194	80,817	90,376	88,485	102,393	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
11,116	11,172	11,586	11,788	11,698	‡	‡	By other Authorities.
7,607,872	7,317,852	7,486,030	7,359,154	7,341,893	‡	‡	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

included with that of "Town and Municipal" Authorities, before 1890–1, of County Authorities. ‡ Cannot be given.

AMOUNT of DIRECT and INDIRECT TAXATION, and of OTHER SOURCES of RECEIPTS KINGDOM, in the Year 1867–8, and in each of the Years 1879–80

	Ireland.						
	1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates „ Gas and Water Undertakings	2,284,000	2,654,719	2,657,432	2,704,066	2,852,761	2,937,485	2,989,668
„ Tolls, Dues, &c.	283,000	511,355	454,370	436,394	423,816	433,939	426,831
From Other Receipts: Rents, Interest, &c. Sales of Property	69,000	71,287 —	69,640 —	57,686 —	59,375 —	63,167 —	96,989 —
Government Contributions	78,000	106,960	114,857	115,941	114,813	114,773	117,664
Loans	237,000	263,971	401,504	396,249	402,891	349,578	295,392
Miscellaneous	104,000	261,200	174,446	204,892	235,269	391,116	323,230
TOTAL RECEIPTS	3,055,000	3,869,492	3,872,249	3,915,228	4,088,925	4,290,058	4,249,774

AMOUNT of the VARIOUS BRANCHES of LOCAL EXPENDITURE and in each of the Years 1879–80

	* Ireland.						
	1867–8	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	842,528	1,006,594	1,096,840	1,137,359	1,141,510	1,216,557	1,118,238
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.	12,453	54,154	32,741	58,949	55,882	50,305	103,010
From Loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By School Boards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	539,000	819,147	920,445	1,088,535	1,079,390	1,082,395	1,095,995
By Rural Sanitary Authorities	3,962	50,767	51,927	48,918	51,345	52,285	58,844
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. By Highway Boards and Road Trustees	1,122,100	1,145,930	1,098,043	1,089,328	1,137,986	1,196,331	1,218,548
By Turnpike Trusts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For Bridges and Ferries	—†	—†	—†	—†	—	—†	—†
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	48,510	52,237	41,647	37,231	34,410	41,386	42,941
By Burial Boards	6,672	11,984	11,450	12,226	13,517	14,598	15,216
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
By Harbour Authorities	360,000	430,841	491,179	422,115	462,252	441,134	471,925
By Pilotage Authorities	14,286	18,549	18,093	17,560	15,179	24,872	15,984
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	87,200	80,760	74,448	87,478	74,014	89,155	94,266
By other Authorities	61,000	90,185	101,020	68,774	90,902	93,333	93,308
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	3,097,711	3,761,148	3,937,833	4,068,533	4,156,387	4,302,851	4,328,275

* The expenditure for Police and Education in Ireland is

† Included in the expenditure

for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED to 1891–92—*Continued.*

Ireland.							
1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
2,896,861	2,842,319	2,864,038	2,912,099	2,991,062	2,825,557	2,810,377	From Rates. „ Gas and Water Undertakings.
425,665	492,638	425,604	430,035	430,389	449,430	442,636	„ Tolls, Dues, &c.
84,582	88,215	92,139	89,737	96,471	95,449	104,741	From Other Receipts:— Rents, Interest, &c. Sales of Property.
116,107	116,233	110,737	*119,833	*160,974	*347,583	*368,974	Government Contributions.
385,188	475,218	542,380	705,354	495,946	546,912	470,345	Loans.
254,383	200,713	196,530	218,613	208,380	234,569	201,761	Miscellaneous.
4,162,786	4,215,336	4,231,428	4,475,671	4,383,222	4,499,500	4,398,834	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

* *See* Note ‡ on p. 36.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867–8, to 1891–92—*Continued.*

Ireland.*							
1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,087,400	1,102,735	1,962,019	1,067,258	1,080,915	1,091,615	1,124,572	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
108,186	189,055	212,807	330,652	278,473	248,518	218,399	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	From Loans.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By School Boards.
1,055,266	1,078,087	1,083,185	1,113,503	1,176,947	1,332,552	1,239,122	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
56,338	62,022	56,941	54,467	54,517	54,387	55,349	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
1,179,005	1,176,483	1,172,201	1,172,339	1,193,559	1,202,296	1,232,601	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. By Highway Boards and Road Trustees.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	By Turnpike Trusts.
—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	—†	For Bridges and Ferries.
39,526	54,674	38,871	46,307	40,834	35,110	41,935	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
12,717	12,830	11,976	10,528	12,269	16,348	13,808	By Burial Boards.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
477,615	401,817	442,066	486,902	376,967	363,052	401,563	By Harbour Authorities.
14,316	14,872	15,585	21,069	21,297	23,701	22,904	By Pilotage Authorities.
98,286	106,521	104,293	89,648	84,308	93,819	100,771	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
91,818	90,003	89,357	84,431	83,426	83,676	83,281	By other Authorities.
4,220,473	4,289,099	4,289,301	4,477,104	4,403,512	4,545,074	4,534,305	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

almost entirely provided for out of the Imperial Taxes.
of County Authorities.

Amount of Direct and Indirect Taxation, and of other Sources of Receipts Kingdom, in the Year 1867–8, and in each of the Years 1879–80

	United Kingdom.						
	1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
From Rates*							
„ Gas and Water Undertakings							
„ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities	20,214,000	30,971,196	32,417,346	33,696,381	35,923,839	37,298,331	37,905,174
„ Tolls, Dues, &c.	5,133,000	6,145,677	6,486,597	6,542,274	6,853,047	6,424,446	6,586,699
From Other Receipts:							
Rents, Interest, &c.	1,873,000	1,088,749	1,041,949	1,077,850	1,083,946	1,773,091	1,552,960
Sales of Property		577,478	251,835	351,798	444,653	686,027	657,455
Government Contributions	1,235,000	3,396,806	3,369,185	3,574,628	4,024,660	4,238,727	4,403,882
Loans	6,004,000	15,103,882	14,367,032	16,466,423	11,953,649	9,276,900	13,321,738
Miscellaneous	2,037,000	5,664,026	5,863,948	5,996,725	3,790,075	3,111,911	2,975,184
Total Receipts	36,496,000	62,947,814	63,797,892	67,705,079	64,073,869	62,809,433	67,403,092

* *See* Note to Table No. 20.

Amount of the Various Branches of Local Expenditure and in each of the Years 1879–80

	United Kingdom.						
	1867–8.	1879–80.	1880–1.	1881–2.	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.	9,884,027	9,931,608	10,105,231	10,372,358	10,431,846	10,439,935	10,471,713
All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates,		899,201	1,036,021	1,102,782	1,139,092	1,166,578	1,251,021
From Loans	948,458	615,080	597,927	567,759	557,223	545,862	594,707
By School Boards	—	4,855,061	4,754,569	4,967,306	5,330,772	5,735,686	6,385,207
By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.	14,428,632	31,768,739	32,987,729	34,571,033	30,821,195	31,427,848	32,875,536
By Rural Sanitary Authorities	3,962	548,763	741,085	747,152	667,570	649,097	672,688
By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c.	5,051,366	6,167,240	6,099,815	6,228,821	6,480,787		
By Highway Boards and Road Trustees						6,981,043	7,062,043
By Turnpike Trusts	1,276,073	417,579	346,970	281,316	244,292		
For Bridges and Ferries	135,942	52,523	55,621	55,589	12,391		
By Drainage and Embankment Authorities	253,776	406,816	456,335	480,177	529,067	510,857	556,262
By Burial Boards	216,037	515,227	421,286	468,925	578,433	509,438	517,963
From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates	357,526	68,057	78,176	74,962	67,095	77,705	64,508
By Harbour Authorities	2,581,796	3,907,085	4,633,041	5,898,365	5,593,618	4,910,501	4,952,302
By Pilotage Authorities	361,369	472,999	457,226	439,693	457,137	469,391	433,702
From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds)	428,300	379,282	456,943	444,669	439,794	529,315	617,112
By other Authorities	210,570	169,215	174,615	164,592	179,669	186,048	208,544
Total Expenditure	36,132,834	61,174,480	63,402,590	66,665,499	63,529,481	64,139,304	66,663,308

for the purposes of LOCAL EXPENDITURE, in each DIVISION of the UNITED to 1891–92—*Continued.*

United Kingdom.							
1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
38,439,622	39,024,352	39,888,252	40,493,795	41,294,072	‡	‡	From Rates.* „ Gas and Water Undertakings. „ Repayments on account of Private Improvements executed by Local Authorities.
6,590,083	6,756,674	6,705,128	7,173,713	6,999,076	‡	‡	„ Tolls, Dues, &c.
1,893,461	1,744,380	1,721,755	1,581,876	2,273,940	‡	‡	From Other Receipts: Rents, Interest, &c.
474,447	532,895	390,013	716,498	554,660	‡	‡	Sales of Property.
4,599,042	4,802,766	5,148,930	†5,751,214	†7,656,505	‡	‡	Government Contributions
13,934,669	10,949,870	10,257,239	8,272,539	8,164,944	‡	‡	Loans.
2,334,481	2,566,537	2,692,968	2,796,356	2,374,486	‡	‡	Miscellaneous.
68,265,805	66,377,474	66,804,281	67,085,991	69,317,683	‡	‡	TOTAL RECEIPTS.

† *See* Note ‡ on p. 36. ‡ Cannot be given.

in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM in the Year 1867–8, to 1891–92—*Continued.*

United Kingdom.							
1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
10,258,204	10,170,126	10,381,214	10,315,672	10,406,638	10,628,066	10,893,245	By Unions and Parishes in Relief to the Poor.
1,308,529	1,418,041	1,452,456	1,564,503	1,554,581	1,542,812	1,518,817	All other Parochial Expenditure payable out of Poor Rates.
613,259	441,608	338,538	363,107	464,855	377,916	364,989	From Loans.
6,917,960	6,805,704	6,671,547	6,774,896	7,100,911	7,649,566	8,226,862	By School Boards.
34,319,940	32,218,863	33,858,258	32,258,890	32,837,568	35,305,533	39,104,569	By Town and Municipal Authorities for Police, Sanitary, and other Public Works, &c.
690,293	731,437	752,288	782,227	807,088	*	*	By Rural Sanitary Authorities.
7,120,756	7,212,385	7,088,675	7,368,982	7,025,287	*	*	By County Authorities for Police, Lunatic Asylums, &c. By Highway Boards and Road Trustees. By Turnpike Trusts. For Bridges and Ferries.
529,539	505,925	529,299	504,045	516,046	589,509	501,904	By Drainage and Embankment Authorities.
481,831	501,103	505,270	528,638	496,997	530,192	557,744	By Burial Boards.
53,746	47,152	55,974	44,304	53,404	47,099	50,997	From Church and Ecclesiastical Rates.
4,563,973	4,391,235	4,266,354	4,458,418	4,463,163	4,488,223	4,809,027	By Harbour Authorities.
441,237	422,843	430,102	452,099	470,590	494,840	492,428	By Pilotage Authorities.
584,714	608,678	557,076	561,280	572,476	570,051	699,245	From Light Dues (Mercantile Marine Funds).
215,756	242,952	254,564	275,415	350,828	*	*	By other Authorities.
68,104,737	65,718,052	67,141,615	66,253,476	67,120,432	*	*	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.

* Cannot be given.

No. 20.—Amount of the Rates Levied for the Purposes of Local Expenditure in England and Wales only, in the Years 1877–78 to 1891–92 inclusive.

——	1877-8.	1878-9.	1879-80.	1880-1.	1881-2.	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Poor Rates, exclusive of Precept Rates.	7,502,229	7,893,821	7,793,897	7,969,845	8,335,918	8,429,015	8,389,989	8,350,346	8,457,530	8,538,175	8,355,122	8,356,970	7,760,709	7,474,039	7,289,595
School Board Rates - -	1,108,816	1,328,276	1,484,312	1,579,754	1,772,263	1,837,567	1,990,103	2,207,807	2,354,006	2,545,493	2,641,554	2,631,628	2,666,265	2,967,421	3,331,474
Metropolitan Board of Works (London County Council in 1889-90.)	455,255	475,159	554,448	620,957	630,582	706,885	716,187	759,714	837,575	895,553	960,658	1,074,344	1,857,675	1,718,951	1,583,170
Vestries or District Boards, exclusive of Precept Rates.	1,483,629	1,588,376	1,517,477	1,580,561	1,607,591	1,611,681	1,605,752	1,624,057	1,632,581	1,684,103	1,702,248	1,568,295	1,757,721	1,808,777	1,948,247
Corporation and Commissioners of Sewers of the City of London, exclusive of Precept Rates.	260,407	216,038	206,786	255,434	218,446	200,580	272,953	291,926	303,154	297,526	358,935	355,101	316,650	419,909	314,966
Metropolitan Police - -	525,626	538,086	510,205	555,844	583,967	618,352	639,751	675,266	681,154	718,840	728,841	722,539	731,978	790,826	775,899
Municipal Borough, exclusive of Precept Rates.	1,354,068	1,266,900	1,242,518	1,349,128	1,407,363	1,300,027	1,156,245	1,263,102	1,224,510	1,213,876	1,297,374	1,358,659	1,337,506	1,311,824	1,426,994
Urban Sanitary Authorities -	4,216,307	4,516,457	4,533,273	4,941,150	5,046,685	5,719,037	6,006,036	6,226,789	6,370,502	6,617,928	6,919,745	6,876,893	6,979,284	7,284,280	7,653,261
Rural Sanitary „ -	193,928	200,802	199,939	283,896	332,336	264,675	279,828	313,724	323,108	319,392	323,206	348,135	334,315	411,971	431,878
Lighting and Watching under 3 & 4 Will. 4. c. 90.	40,215	40,507	36,190	37,844	36,266	23,565	22,847	22,807	22,719	23,061	23,587	23,125	24,448	23,872	23,918
County Treasurers (County Councils for the year 1889-90, exclusive of the London County Council.)	1,388,309	1,481,380	1,503,978	1,456,807	1,578,633	1,385,545	1,513,450	1,554,477	1,595,407	1,609,545	1,469,598	2,006,279	1,930,415	1,677,791	1,758,877
Burial Boards - - -	141,457	132,530	123,754	130,229	148,953	172,568	178,779	175,069	175,648	179,468	173,330	175,723	172,093	178,030	176,350
Highway Boards, &c. - -	1,796,724	1,778,828	1,817,076	1,805,845	1,846,228	1,907,754	1,868,688	1,904,759	1,859,773	1,875,955	1,881,369	1,568,117	1,413,285	1,330,420	1,361,230
Commissioners of Sewers and Drainage and Embankment Commissioners.	269,315	265,446	258,560	260,197	278,369	274,195	278,393	275,716	279,209	257,517	292,013	295,115	310,470	292,453	282,237
Church Rates - - -	11,481	10,858	13,507	11,906	11,865	10,999	10,431	9,468	8,440	7,653	6,717	5,864	5,742	5,723	5,999
Other - - - -	—	—	—	—	6,250	8,345	10,382	9,973	36,502	46,517	52,853	58,805	81,569	131,889	144,075
Total - - - -	21,047,916	21,717,964	21,885,420	22,839,487	23,850,515	24,470,790	24,934,874	25,665,000	26,161,818	26,630,602	27,188,045	27,424,587	27,720,125	27,828,276	28,508,770

Note.—More precise information having been obtained as to the receipts of Local Authorities for the year 1882–3, it was discovered that in previous years large sums received in respect of the sale of gas and water by Urban Sanitary Authorities had been returned as receipts from Rates. The figures for previous years have been corrected as far as possible, and now show, as nearly as the accounts will allow the receipts from Rates. Repayments to local authorities on account of private improvement works executed by them, and previously included as rates, have also been excluded.

No. 21.—Gross Estimated and Rateable Value of Rental Assessed to the Poor Rates for England and Wales, and Amount Received and Expended for Relief of the Poor in England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland.

England and Wales.

Years ended Lady-day.	Value of Property Assessed to the Poor Rate.		Total Amount of Poor Rates Received, including Receipts in aid of Poor Rates.	Expended.			Years ended Lady-day.
	Gross Estimated Rental.	Rateable Rental.		In Relief of the Poor.	For other Purposes, County Borough and Police Rates, &c.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1879	154,606,467	131,021,019	13,871,118	7,329,819	5,863,365	13,693,184	1879
1880	157,963,723	133,769,875	14,001,512	8,015,010	6,077,092	14,092,102	1880
1881	160,248,997	135,645,473	14,340,592	8,102,136	6,288,126	14,390,262	1881
1882	165,143,300	139,636,307	14,918,273	8,232,472	6,632,267	14,864,739	1882
1883	167,449,369	141,467,686	15,238,111	8,353,292	6,703,887	15,057,179	1883
1884	169,835,285	143,222,438	15,386,647	8,402,553	6,954,238	15,356,791	1884
1885	172,653,906	145,527,944	15,552,668	8,491,600	7,240,266	15,731,866	1885
1886	175,044,207	147,350,562	15,782,273	8,296,230	7,394,484	15,690,714	1886
1887	177,240,827	148,907,797	15,816,995	8,176,768	7,512,525	15,689,293	1887
1888	177,954,875	149,334,624	15,839,771	8,440,821	7,525,140	15,965,961	1888
1889	178,589,584	149,696,812	16,086,686	8,366,477	7,603,649	15,970,126	1889
1890	179,700,566	150,485,974	17,789,210	8,434,345	9,301,369	17,735,714	1890
1891	181,751,996	152,116,008	18,358,078	8,643,318	9,341,957	17,985,275	1891
1892	186,126,397	155,896,383	18,087,817	8,847,678	9,606,782	18,454,460	1892
1893	188,397,661	157,722,913	18,971,121	9,217,514	10,194,373	19,411,887	1893

Scotland.			Ireland.			
Years ended 14th May.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources (exclusive of Loans.)	Total Expended in the Relief and Management of the Poor, and on Buildings.	Total Amount Received from Poor Rates and all other Sources in aid of Poor Rates (including Loans).	Total Expenditure from Poor Rates and other Sources in aid of Poor Rates. (including Loans).	Amount expended in Relief and Management of the Poor, and under the Medical Charities, Vaccination, and Superannuation Acts.	Years ended Lady-day.
	£	£	£	£	£	
1879	875,457	909,146	1,109,175	1,125,039	1,010,461	1879
1880	911,752	918,480	1,097,475	1,141,830	1,033,105	1880
1881	939,367	921,449	†1,126,610	†1,237,785	1,131,782	1881
1882	963,614	898,002	†1,239,489	†1,237,083	1,132,853	1882
1883	958,844	871,878	†1,266,460	†1,263,212	1,146,020	1883
1884	927,090	869,996	†1,402,181	†1,343,461	1,199,340	1884
1885	903,899	871,511	†1,313,451	†1,259,293	1,099,882	1885
1886	905,143	894,077	†1,244,387	†1,289,024	1,045,874	1886
1887	930,234	899,135	†1,308,530	†1,376,010	1,069,845	1887
1888	930,563	887,867	†1,362,590	†1,390,929	1,031,617	1888
1889	977,001	882,836	†1,526,044	†1,444,680	1,022,753	1889
1890	948,388	874,889	†1,439,478	†1,409,024	1,029,708	1890
1891	935,373	880,458	†1,523,237	†1,405,514	1,041,980	1891
1892	915,233	912,838	†1,285,514	†1,411,701	1,054,400	1892
1893	933,042	926,544	†1,460,277	†1,462,363	1,039,230	1893

* Including expenses under Medical Charities Act, Vaccination Act, Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages Acts, Public Health Act, Superannuation Acts, Contagious Diseases (Animals) Acts National School Teachers Act, and Labourers Act.

† The amounts received are exclusive of the amounts advanced by the Government and expended in the purchase of seed, under the Seed Supply (Ireland) Act, 1880 (598,795*l.*), and the Seed Potatoes Supply (Ireland) Acts, 1890 and 1891 (240,447*l.*), and of the rates collected to repay the sums advanced and the amounts expended are exclusive of repayment of the sums advanced.

No. 22.—Quantities of the several Exciseable Articles Made in the United Kingdom; Exported; and Retained for Home Consumption; Showing also the Quantity of Spirits in Bond at the end of each Year.

Years ended 31st Dec.	Quantity Made.				Exported.			
	Malt.	*Spirits.	Beer.	Chicory.	†Malt.	*§Spirits.	Beer.	Chicory.
	Bushels.	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Bushels.	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.
1879	57,885,671	37,527,265	—	3,573	1,690,636	2,316,143	—	—
1880	‡37,303,190	36,284,762	‖7,166,830	2,252	‡1,119,118	2,718,658	‖94,089	—
1881	—	39,264,811	27,469,267	2,947	—	3,359,046	502,918	—
1882	—	38,377,819	27,550,197	2,861	—	3,172,423	526,581	—
1883	—	39,270,455	27,364,981	2,826	—	3,089,882	536,941	—
1884	—	41,366,073	28,129,784	2,618	—	3,115,325	543,258	—
1885	—	39,714,685	27,604,413	3,888	—	3,105,816	503,175	—
1886	—	37,346,817	27,642,988	3,854	—	3,021,848	508,874	—
1887	—	38,651,750	28,239,984	2,812	—	3,247,876	513,777	—
1888	—	38,893,979	28,417,780	2,232	—	3,754,208	543,478	—
1889	—	40,483,545	30,402,298	2,296	—	3,761,304	578,525	—
1890	—	43,508,130	31,835,594	2,612	—	3,922,628	598,776	—
1891	—	46,554,613	32,236,975	2,649	—	4,242,953	569,702	—
1892	—	44,972,483	32,061,369	2,977	—	4,284,330	551,675	—
1893	—	44,481,326	32,092,264	1,342	—	3,871,963	497,914	—

Years ended 31st Dec.	Retained for Home Consumption.					*Quantity of Spirits in Bond at the end of each Year.
	Malt.	*Spirits.		Beer.	Chicory.	
		Potable.	Methylated.			
	Bushels.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Barrels.	Cwts.	Gallons.
1879	56,195,035	27,936,651	1,536,816	—	3,573	45,750,114
1880	‡36,184,072	28,457,486	1,764,444	‖7,072,741	2,252	46,901,437
1881	—	28,780,719	1,888,449	26,966,349	2,947	49,354,510
1882	—	28,554,264	2,083,607	27,023,616	2,861	51,436,936
1883	—	28,713,997	2,179,707	26,828,040	2,826	53,887,466
1884	—	27,994,727	2,319,488	27,586,526	2,618	59,245,624
1885	—	26,609,488	2,407,953	27,101,238	3,888	64,405,817
1886	—	25,954,251	2,263,611	27,134,114	3,854	68,068,861
1887	—	25,969,776	2,197,659	27,726,207	2,812	72,422,651
1888	—	25,963,593	1,988,504	27,874,302	2,232	76,593,657
1889	—	27,183,351	2,110,921	29,823,773	2,296	81,308,138
1890	—	29,410,431	2,118,703	31,236,818	2,612	86,313,357
1891	—	30,744,258	2,874,849	31,667,266	2,649	91,699,670
1892	—	31,355,315	2,931,385	31,509,694	2,977	94,842,658
1893	—	29,857,987	3,171,533	31,594,350	1,342	99,377,964

* Not including Foreign Spirits. † Including the Estimated Quantity used in Beer exported.
‡ Nine months only. Duty repealed from the 30th September 1880. ‖ Duty imposed from 1st October 1880.
§ The quantities of British and Irish spirits here stated include the spirits shipped to Foreign countries as merchandise and the spirits taken for Ships' Stores, &c.

No. 23.—Quantities of Malt and Corn, and Sugar used in Brewing, and of Malt, Unmalted Grain, and other materials used in Distilling, in the United Kingdom.

Years ended 30th September.	Brewing.		Distilling.			
	Malt and Corn.	Sugar, including equivalents of Syrups.	Malt.	Unmalted Grain.	Rice.	Molasses and other Materials.
	Bushels.	Cwts.	Quarters.	Quarters.	Cwts.	Cwts.
1882	53,097,099	1,152,212	859,363	1,054,081	142,101	165,529
1883	51,331,461	1,125,921	900,000	965,596	229,292	176,983
1884	52,813,565	1,151,502	950,476	979,840	263,623	308,051
1885	51,389,489	1,274,539	928,919	986,366	167,513	341,057
1886	50,879,173	1,309,964	819,290	988,453	10,971	180,429
1887	52,319,027	1,465,940	855,989	991,492	12,188	241,489
1888	51,896,836	1,523,870	838,037	1,021,381	75,157	259,312
1889	54,339,925	1,810,714	909,971	1,055,222	57,721	251,514
1890	55,359,964	1,976,177	946,398	1,140,580	41,993	213,367
1891	55,193,523	2,025,659	994,366	1,208,953	101,467	324,365
1892	55,852,570	2,096,720	980,427	1,116,448	26,222	620,685
1893	55,757,851	2,122,966	1,020,769	1,098,272	36,660	567,495

No. 24.—Value of the Total Imports and Exports of Merchandise into and from the United Kingdom, with Proportion thereof per Head of Total Population.

(*For Imports and Exports of Bullion, see pages* 118–129.)

Years.	Imports.		Exports.				Total of Imports and Exports.		Years.
			British Produce.		Foreign and Colonial Produce.	Total Value of British and Foreign and Colonial Produce.			
	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.			Total Value.	Proportion per Head of Population of United Kingdom.	
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£ s. d.	
1879	362,991,875	10 11 8	191,531,758	5 11 8	57,251,606	248,783,364	611,775,239	17 16 8	1879
1880	411,229,565	11 17 7	223,060,446	6 8 10	63,354,020	286,414,466	697,644,031	20 3 0	1880
1881	397,022,489	11 7 4	234,022,678	6 14 0	63,060,097	297,082,775	694,105,264	19 17 5	1881
1882	413,019,608	11 14 7	241,467,162	6 17 2	65,193,552	306,660,714	719,680,322	20 8 10	1882
1883	426,891,579	12 0 10	239,799,473	6 15 4	65,637,597	305,437,070	732,328,649	20 13 2	1883
1884	390,018,569	10 18 4	233,025,242	6 10 6	62,942,341	295,967,583	685,986,152	19 4 1	1884
1885	370,967,955	10 6 0	213,115,114	5 18 4	58,359,194	271,474,308	642 442,263	17 16 9	1885
1886	349,863,472	9 12 8	212,725,200	5 17 2	56,234,263	268,959,463	618,822,935	17 0 10	1886
1887	362,227,564	9 17 11	221,913,910	6 1 3	59,348,975	281,262,885	643,490,449	17 11 8	1887
1888	387,635,743	10 10 3	234,534,912	6 7 2	64,042,629	298,577,541	686,213,284	18 12 2	1888
1889	427,637,595	11 10 1	248,935,195	6 13 11	66,657,484	315,592,679	743,230,274	19 19 10	1889
1890	420,691,997	11 4 6	263,530,585	7 0 7	64,721,533	328,252,118	748,944,115	19 19 7	1890
1891	435,441,264	11 10 5	247,235,150	6 10 10	61,878,568	309,113,718	744,554,982	19 14 0	1891
1892	423,793,882	11 2 5	227,077,053	5 19 2	64,563,113	291,640,166	715,434,048	18 15 6	1892
1893	404,688,178	10 10 7	218,094,865	5 13 6	59,043,405	277,138,270	681,826,448	17 14 9	1893

No. 25.—Value of Total Imports from, and of Total Exports

The Exports in this Table include British

Countries.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Foreign:		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia—Northern Ports	Imports	11,063,115	12,497,004	10,229,568	13,397,362	13,799,033	11,199,297	10,934,926	8,539,362
	Exports	9,205,303	9,414,306	7,875,944	7,366,063	6,459,993	6,435,249	5,295,754	5,008,062
—— Southern Ports	Imports	4,813,470	3,532,691	3,823,653	7,650,360	7,177,149	5,116,114	6,777,500	5,032,424
	Exports	1,401,780	1,553,211	1,401,494	1,271,505	1,169,890	1,153,307	944,939	1,400,473
Sweden and Norway	Imports	8,392,723	10,989,000	10,054,051	11,758,635	11,834,314	10,529,115	10,941,590	10,227,401
	Exports	3,928,682	5,132,408	5,037,236	5,107,502	5,410,972	5,304,429	5,105,502	4,504,012
Denmark Proper, and Iceland	Imports	4,675,090	5,285,767	4,611,999	5,240,467	6,254,998	5,248,244	4,829,515	4,936,992
	Exports	1,984,767	2,347,573	2,431,193	2,489,182	2,597,807	2,600,591	2,254,089	2,109,169
Danish West Indies	Imports	35,921	70,295	43,221	100,650	45,696	38,399	16,878	14,051
	Exports	214,927	217,744	193,149	208,141	191,681	162,696	115,918	98,994
Germany	Imports	21,604,890	24,355,419	23,650,285	25,570,985	27,907,626	23,620,682	23,069,163	21,422,342
	Exports	29,623,776	29,055,844	29,276,914	30,524,652	31,781,370	30,789,123	27,059,830	26,370,833
Holland	Imports	21,959,384	25,909,373	23,022,895	25,320,709	25,115,586	25,876,898	25,009,582	25,309,949
	Exports	15,452,752	15,654,364	15,272,429	16,252,104	15,872,330	18,230,039	15,849,466	15,022,160
—— Java & other Possessions in the Indian Seas	Imports	1,784,140	2,236,585	2,662,872	3,744,454	4,091,013	3,185,582	3,055,496	3,162,478
	Exports	1,657,451	1,767,796	1,759,072	1,968,224	2,305,170	2,330,274	1,778,395	1,424,833
Belgium	Imports	10,725,739	11,253,664	11,510,388	14,932,674	16,178,345	15,146,175	15,070,121	14,248,151
	Exports	11,887,442	12,987,480	13,537,445	15,117,213	14,755,012	14,780,522	13,876,556	12,274,914
France	Imports	38,459,096	41,970,298	39,984,187	39,090,381	38,636,022	37,437,014	35,799,787	36,599,450
	Exports	26,558,333	27,990,959	30,085,661	29,758,427	29,409,335	26,339,443	23,020,350	20,319,010
—— Algeria	Imports	454,246	741,453	750,858	695,224	879,793	832,559	885,621	701,398
	Exports	229,614	299,898	292,960	324,360	357,016	391,372	362,961	275,632
—— Possessions in Senegambia	Imports	—	6,119	4,030	15,389	16,394	17,808	13,237	15,788
	Exports	51,988	56,444	78,032	72,880	93,048	213,687	201,104	62,098
—— West India Islands	Imports	11,854	137	24,327	8,359	15,902	2,805	[illegible]	485
	Exports	246,519	261,867	222,938	205,225	294,096	247,090	188,040	204,675
Portugal	Imports	3,025,228	3,762,504	3,357,012	3,076,054	3,463,500	3,042,517	2,670,855	2,547,901
	Exports	2,427,118	2,603,318	2,539,977	2,367,979	2,374,590	2,337,166	2,100,917	2,211,421
—— Azores and Madeira	Imports	215,332	227,595	206,230	223,033	150,069	173,761	174,474	142,584
	Exports	137,793	147,733	145,672	167,458	182,529	337,869	159,190	156,805
Spain	Imports	8,398,776	10,699,936	10,027,505	11,488,265	11,623,663	10,157,885	9,464,627	9,112,025
	Exports	3,758,717	4,078,597	4,393,821	4,847,662	4,876,243	4,750,746	3,914,836	3,825,472
—— Canary Islands	Imports	340,683	428,320	346,760	244,082	156,026	90,828	95,684	109,852
	Exports	229,932	257,681	221,611	136,226	204,716	182,979	199,027	387,147
—— Fernando Po	Imports	14,771	13,923	5,604	7,126	7,301	12,307	10,435	6,620
	Exports	9,844	8,429	12,738	11,258	10,507	13,723	11,653	11,263
—— West India Islands	Imports	2,929,826	1,752,635	1,624,498	1,768,637	1,079,494	926,371	984,976	134,935
	Exports	2,435,890	2,291,858	2,815,386	3,132,460	3,076,467	2,149,623	2,225,979	2,607,485
—— Philippine Islands	Imports	1,480,821	1,688,663	2,344,404	2,307,117	1,670,076	1,143,195	980,090	796,747
	Exports	612,883	1,328,482	1,509,034	1,329,140	1,248,613	1,002,720	979,620	864,408
Italy	Imports	3,233,594	3,385 109	3,274,881	3,481,325	3,392,446	3,167,943	3,009,499	2,773,573
	Exports	6,039,778	6,333 240	7,517,734	7,466,675	8,194,823	8,062,965	7,468,000	6,986,637
Austrian Territories	Imports	1,685,602	1,430,949	1,390,001	2,014,523	2,337,896	1,843,238	2,157,576	1,621,515
	Exports	1,047,045	828,971	892,567	1,118,067	1,545,260	1,408,631	1,120,254	1,347,124

to, the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
and Foreign and Colonial Produce.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN:	
9,633,388	12,360,099	13,789,674	12,358,981	12,442,112	9,737,373	10,332,702	Imports	Russia—Northern Ports.
5,858,849	6,290,049	7,286,108	7,514,795	6,903,102	7,671,102	8,963,795	Exports	
6,290,901	13,955,114	13 364,816	11,391,887	11,668,139	5,385,304	8,241,863	Imports	—— Southern Ports.
1,018,095	1,387,747	1,357,155	1,331,259	1,290,030	1,205,797	1,399,876	Exports	
10,106,954	11,246,963	12,704,560	11,906,345	11,873,280	11,806,679	11,986,844	Imports	Sweden and Norway.
4,647,957	5,389,644	6,402,154	7,002,269	6,586,438	6,279,921	6,125,028	Exports	
5,197,758	7,061,396	7,845,877	7,753,389	7,936,787	8,041,662	8,936,835	Imports	Denmark Proper, and Iceland.
2,235,087	2,432,795	2,817,954	2,928,006	3,032,612	3,038,520	2,971,569	Exports	
24,660	14,227	5,029	2,384	595	1,048	2,689	Imports	Danish West Indies.
102,621	86,679	84,262	118,301	60,837	79,587	82,011	Exports	
24,563,536	26,724,347	27,104,832	26,073,331	27,031,743	25,726,738	26,364,849	Imports	Germany.
27,227,281	27,430,572	31,283,624	30,516,281	29,944,361	29,641,814	27,954,494	Exports	
25,327,277	26,070,872	26,679,216	25,900,924	27,301,657	28,820,921	28,851,490	Imports	Holland.
15,053,870	14,950,663	16,204,279	16,445,992	14,988,930	15,630,922	15,746,028	Exports	
2,264,353	2,895,102	2,234,174	1,223,037	1,904,800	1,553,167	1,360,696	Imports	—— Java & other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
1,591,134	1,862,381	1,788,382	1,675,054	2,532,661	2,283,990	2,117,358	Exports	
14,732,663	15,635,228	17,674,877	17,383,776	17,253,265	17,013,967	16,848,979	Imports	Belgium.
13,176,841	13,015,442	13,678,861	13,594,966	13,272,472	12,813,305	13,016,450	Exports	
37,122,188	38,855,296	45,780,277	44,328,148	44,777,460	43,519,130	43,658,090	Imports	France.
20,520,504	24,232,815	22,232,605	24,710,803	24,336,676	21,337,350	19,795,500	Exports	
575,955	636,371	658,082	890,612	673,970	674,087	477,854	Imports	—— Algeria.
299,328	260,084	292,413	334,089	391,994	336,778	228,331	Exports	
21,206	25,009	14,515	36,132	73,726	44,328	68,437	Imports	—— Possessions in Senegambia.
91,096	114,319	105,683	119,292	144,637	477,896	174,580	Exports	
408	246	5	108	24	—	12	Imports	—— West India Islands.
216,807	221,631	269,933	346,790	249,420	281,798	169,245	Exports	
2,826,771	3,087,243	3,105,076	2,942,194	2,952,965	3,440,822	2,377,892	Imports	Portugal.
2,484,650	2,628,411	2,996,618	2,612,633	2,349,254	1,772,759	2,179,289	Exports	
120,088	146,747	145,593	149,778	138,440	134,979	114,231	Imports	—— Azores and Madeira
148,727	183,762	221,631	214,884	204,132	161,191	160,560	Exports	
10,102,225	11,050,100	11,558,857	12,508,533	10,523,875	10,916,636	10,353,932	Imports	Spain.
4,049,187	4,175,432	4,925,712	5,702,804	5,527,061	5,212,271	4,182,672	Exports	
85,680	81,489	123,191	165,396	258,531	256,410	256,994	Imports	—— Canary Islands
225,327	360,527	436,104	487,757	475,717	455,421	481,856	Exports	
5,960	3,883	6,427	8,839	7,943	8,390	6,756	Imports	—— Fernando Po
12,092	7,820	8,294	11,346	11,680	10,796	12,662	Exports	
208,914	323,928	104,487	127,873	141,117	90,894	130,612	Imports	West India Islands.
2,151,142	2,455,198	2,767,155	2,909,303	2,488,061	2,734,500	2,260,573	Exports	
878,658	1,689,153	2,331,786	1,647,708	2,421,227	2,130,915	2,179,696	Imports	—— Philippine Islands.
692,710	1,221,627	1,592,384	1,031,088	812,038	703,732	779,059	Exports	
3,072,704	3,418,371	3,230,131	3,093,918	3,419,281	3,284,486	2,948,336	Imports	Italy.
8,614,284	6,616,248	8,063,854	8,523,209	6,853,048	6,308,361	5,977,632	Exports	
1,586,172	2,133,657	2,286,834	1,728,337	1,464,106	1,237,634	1,627,036	Imports	Austrian Territories.
1,239,899	1,413,696	1,411,006	1,694,318	1,607,121	1,525,453	1,542,969	Exports	

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS

COUNTRIES (*Cont.*)		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
FOREIGN—*cont.*		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Greece	Imports	1,861,196	1,483,462	2,162,566	1,849,597	1,905,635	2,015,277	1,912,804	1,545,798
	Exports	1,081,437	918,038	1,277,570	1,223,638	1,442,454	1,344,666	972,937	1,083,746
Roumania	Imports	1,373,002	1,461,836	2,758,822	4,973,901	3,516,442	3,134,926	2,757,926	2,649,718
	Exports	1,097,432	1,199,262	1,426,524	1,027,639	1,402,441	1,020,824	846,657	998,754
Turkey	Imports	3,473,461	3,874,280	4,170,037	4,831,703	5,465,299	5,460,204	4,680,637	4,154,720
	Exports	7,705,594	7,239,689	7,389,033	6,970,874	7,410,005	7,081,250	6,836,407	6,572,979
Egypt	Imports	8,890,052	9,190,589	9,317,916	7,796,092	10,008,659	9,701,459	8,818,376	7,256,759
	Exports	2,208,105	3,175,060	3,340,283	2,620,419	3,501,492	3,083,350	3,706,595	3,004,629
Tripoli and Tunis	Imports	408,833	500,108	530,063	430,324	572,587	406,055	533,140	370,840
	Exports	58,733	90,779	96,433	189,088	181,407	105,170	91,238	89,544
Morocco	Imports	154,270	350,564	246,051	277,465	275,054	262,844	481,357	482,090
	Exports	314,598	300,738	326,039	345,566	316,809	372,308	562,206	578,329
Persia	Imports	71,921	81,614	82,750	105,712	160,072	102,517	78,501	85,027
	Exports	168,306	234,963	190,235	209,514	262,569	226,367	328,149	142,222
Siam	Imports	29,663	340,786	34,060	14,476	53,939	162,489	90,535	102,802
	Exports	17,362	24,705	22,363	105,051	36,455	48,522	52,159	68,064
United States	Imports	91,818,295	107,081,260	103,207,829	88,352,613	99,238,960	86,278,541	86,478,813	81,600,197
	Exports	25,518,789	37,954,192	36,783,047	38,708,643	36,732,506	32,738,533	31,094,589	37,607,805
Mexico	Imports	582,759	628,071	591,435	579,170	728,755	700,500	724,847	591,287
	Exports	765,259	1,283,080	1,685,451	1,957,516	1,620,252	1,083,153	866,671	1,003,396
Central America	Imports	1,385,940	1,338,926	1,197,126	1,545,842	1,117,414	1,305,090	1,065,131	1,117,042
	Exports	748,527	681,338	967,088	771,224	860,350	924,912	693,074	702,652
Haiti and St. Domingo	Imports	104,239	187,212	113,797	72,925	121,237	153,972	115,231	92,801
	Exports	158,101	519,695	397,383	256,144	309,435	519,859	371,591	285,974
Republic of Colombia	Imports	926,114	838,439	1,372,137	1,120,370	782,862	433,276	237,140	295,086
	Exports	904,296	1,074,012	1,232,873	1,088,392	1,253,347	1,221,529	694,948	982,172
Venezuela	Imports	114,804	198,304	209,641	263,029	327,071	260,013	226,389	144,877
	Exports	470,185	436,835	490,581	474,101	642,376	605,736	350,393	460,464
Ecuador	Imports	523,172	647,331	290,851	227,630	259,186	218,609	150,990	225,754
	Exports	297,343	367,655	260,817	249,734	181,542	393,715	138,325	271,696
Brazil	Imports	4,749,816	5,230,670	6,340,414	6,482,144	6,138,521	4,701,443	4,085,209	3,461,135
	Exports	5,986,008	6,915,419	6,914,319	7,325,319	7,015,333	6,789,243	5,611,357	6,355,195
Uruguay	Imports	371,990	694,593	465,497	836,819	638,878	656,727	626,593	414,203
	Exports	967,803	1,415,356	1,416,025	1,484,638	1,328,071	1,626,328	1,443,978	1,325,892
Argentine Republic	Imports	828,365	886,628	585,418	1,234,249	945,768	1,158,793	1,878,921	1,646,336
	Exports	2,137,537	2,541,215	3,414,672	4,265,486	5,050,426	5,938,459	4,760,678	5,322,280
Chile	Imports	3,738,158	3,456,633	2,730,519	3,436,580	3,429,755	2,595,433	2,496,245	2,277,437
	Exports	1,048,938	2,165,449	2,686,344	3,152,210	2,188,878	2,212,176	1,551,305	1,744,312
Peru	Imports	3,388,532	2,652,623	2,189,098	2,684,854	2,250,476	2,082,834	1,884,852	1,665,121
	Exports	909,011	379,795	945,304	1,168,319	887,305	1,247,137	821,371	981,696
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)	Imports	11,049,300	11,826,102	10,701,645	9,936,092	10,137,739	10,140,977	8,614,069	8,040,938
	Exports	5,140,074	5,515,029	6,234,003	4,891,614	4,528,202	4,405,498	5,515,918	5,415,544
Japan	Imports	450,945	531,621	675,711	720,802	663,092	662,441	492,804	565,813
	Exports	2,997,522	3,813,397	3,152,261	2,407,663	2,601,272	2,604,490	2,298,705	2,319,719
Western Coast of Africa†	Imports	1,458,745	1,890,599	1,585,373	1,725,375	1,738,367	1,477,659	1,232,649	1,063,626
	Exports	995,032	1,153,941	1,235,473	1,359,842	1,798,042	2,000,860	1,296,114	1,189,284
Other Countries	Imports	991,361	1,071,070	974,814	1,346,136	1,902,024	1,324,842	1,040,745	673,999
	Exports	1,435,565	864,102	1,003,955	818,060	1,073,712	795,620	846,553	753,813
TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES	Imports	284,049,237	318,710,760	305,482,829	313,588,711	328,210,074	294,205,658	286,566,222	267,979,429
	Exports	192,274,391	204,886,897	210,401,583	214,323,097	215,036,149	207,663,949	185,984,796	186,726,988

† Exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated. The Niger

to, the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES (*Cont.*)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—*cont.*
1,288,400	1,888,444	1,864,297	1,962,798	2,166,486	1,826,984	1,420,167	Imports } Greece.
1,085,340	1,024,326	937,908	1,235,126	1,218,546	990,885	650,543	Exports }
3,400,504	3,569,206	3,204,776	4,447,159	5,038,091	2,973,794	4,218,174	Imports } Roumania.
1,108,834	1,053,221	1,310,094	1,350,497	1,739,712	1,388,604	1,462,830	Exports }
3,736,987	4,242,075	5,265,373	4,816,883	5,442,881	5,551,798	4,978,721	Imports } Turkey.
6,185,438	5,540,401	6,751,613	7,340,868	7,093,474	6,680,645	6,191,272	Exports }
7,689,177	7,285,499	8,620,602	8,368,851	10,658,288	10,525,230	8,845,426	Imports } Egypt.
3,102,250	3,005,738	3,019,912	3,459,991	3,875,664	3,316,364	3,434,149	Exports }
329,956	462,045	395,401	531,293	476,081	371,378	294,604	Imports } Tripoli and Tunis.
87,220	63,371	109,389	175,222	186,053	117,859	133,794	Exports }
393,730	506,812	956,019	668,034	611,445	755,404	549,687	Imports } Morocco.
457,169	630,376	717,379	762,001	733,149	707,494	616,220	Exports }
103,420	102,232	169,751	104,475	163,639	243,984	119,001	Imports } Persia.
162,868	204,781	324,537	400,010	487,338	318,290	258,111	Exports }
33,834	295,112	290,566	193,146	100,695	52,205	46,995	Imports } Siam.
77,977	55,480	72,708	80,080	101,938	113,410	90,995	Exports }
83,049,074	79,763,018	95,461,475	97,283,349	104,409,050	108,186,317	91,783,847	Imports } United States.
40,240,150	41,211,213	43,878,934	46,340,012	41,066,147	41,412,006	35,715,274	Exports }
474,023	455,167	465,994	542,079	493,453	454,070	584,235	Imports } Mexico.
1,181,853	1,373,355	1,621,106	2,012,562	1,956,647	1,458,825	1,256,678	Exports }
1,341,176	1,137,234	1,181,703	1,320,305	1,400,130	1,089,255	1,198,127	Imports } Central America.
1,015,404	992,865	1,046,150	1,037,489	1,205,489	865,323	726,814	Exports }
46,644	80,442	47,123	89,593	44,757	40,971	67,706	Imports } Haiti and St. Do-
444,350	321,411	262,690	547,469	335,358	261,595	340,951	Exports } mingo.
266,002	372,445	245,290	304,261	329,244	457,094	629,736	Imports } Republic of
1,221,158	1,184,542	1,229,353	1,209,618	1,341,233	1,212,030	1,008,634	Exports } Colombia.
117,581	269,969	284,666	308,550	290,997	256,739	89,684	Imports } Venezuela.
791,317	593,445	802,579	837,594	860,490	384,609	931,214	Exports }
219,062	132,360	72,430	72,843	110,238	128,032	201,137	Imports } Ecuador.
392,678	374,487	277,801	308,772	275,262	269,986	314,132	Exports }
5,379,073	5,206,899	5,070,028	4,350,675	4,249,909	3,511,941	4,636,102	Imports } Brazil.
6,085,861	6,565,661	6,750,353	7,795,073	8,605,293	8,218,050	8,067,768	Exports }
288,307	458,138	450,531	341,208	374,261	288,307	131,362	Imports } Uruguay.
1,802,141	1,850,815	2,469,675	2,083,494	1,194,630	1,317,003	1,535,594	Exports }
2,176,758	2,658,659	2,016,182	4,129,802	3,451,228	4,540,358	4,836,682	Imports } Argentine
6,374,127	7,829,815	10,898,745	8,530,427	4,366,028	5,808,279	5,658,230	Exports } Republic.
2,208,353	3,089,381	3,264,573	3,473,348	3,710,356	3,871,399	3,797,429	Imports } Chile.
2,140,266	2,421,978	3,230,445	3,305,824	2,205,969	4,029,338	2,613,901	Exports }
1,640,176	1,960,563	1,293,977	1,053,604	969,814	1,573,813	1,399,287	Imports } Peru.
840,274	1,309,532	1,073,702	1,234,846	1,125,206	863,008	852,009	Exports }
6,667,043	6,457,673	6,115,591	4,830,850	4,713,508	3,583,243	3,894,258	Imports { China (exclusive of
6,683,932	6,339,303	5,188,866	6,763,221	6,525,662	5,836,597	4,699,336	Exports { Hong Kong and Macao).
489,918	1,034,383	977,606	1,024,993	1,152,585	804,003	1,046,598	Imports } Japan.
3,705,393	4,105,794	4,055,386	4,187,373	3,060,893	3,281,644	3,731,644	Exports }
1,098,712	946,446	1,015,969	1,057,123	512,429	369,318	330,644	Imports } Western Coast of
1,136,306	1,193,297	1,486,966	1,650,078	978,695	674,521	755,091	Exports } Africa.†
592,570	931,862	892,685	1,133,031	841,938	751,366	692,288	Imports } Other Countries.
983,027	926,899	1,014,116	1,187,818	1,168,871	878,196	1,188,237	Exports }
278,428,899	300,720,005	330,371,524	324,530,783	335,976,546	326,027,578	312,918,724	Imports } TOTAL of FOREIGN
198,992,821	206,849,648	224,756,578	233,729,649	215,775,599	210,428,625	198,554,958	Exports } COUNTRIES.

† Protectorate was included prior to 1891, but is now shown under "British Possessions."

VALUE of TOTAL IMPORTS from, and of TOTAL EXPORTS to

COUNTRIES (*Cont.*)		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884	1885.	1886.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands	Imports	737,793	810,435	755,809	849,051	806,423	868,598	809,878	911,570
	Exports	813,166	814,799	846,279	787,480	764,394	804,338	742,027	719,788
Gibraltar	Imports	35,969	41,275	26,418	32,719	39,211	22,820	15,832	32,805
	Exports	739,665	829,673	795,949	830,759	800,779	796,372	717,235	685,777
Malta	Imports	184,891	201,010	169,797	155,593	151,578	176,052	78,841	94,717
	Exports	954,054	1,010,090	1,187,189	1,194,160	1,159,264	1,146,282	1,180,190	1,065,835
North American Colonies	Imports	10,445,694	13,388,988	11,300,818	10,398,850	12,283,727	11,039,729	10,347,190	10,415,388
	Exports	6,118,862	8,516,019	9,307,341	10,682,942	10,109,596	9,686,737	8,374,632	9,046,592
West India Islands and Guiana	Imports	7,066,269	6,571,474	5,695,626	6,529,658	4,887,588	4,923,351	3,960,211	2,944,360
	Exports	2,947,515	3,249,693	2,900,400	3,466,954	3,752,545	3,394,736	2,639,006	2,550,112
British Honduras	Imports	228,004	189,827	202,996	239,486	249,006	282,590	230,946	220,651
	Exports	98,622	112,887	114,418	125,748	141,836	124,427	107,805	91,034
Australasia	Imports	21,964,440	25,663,334	26,975,381	25,174,588	25,936,201	28,310,697	23,325,287	20,954,440
	Exports	17,959,705	18,748,092	23,982,404	28,450,751	26,89,4930	26,804,740	28,104,258	25,017,885
British India	Imports	24,698,213	30,117,980	32,629,435	39,921,127	38,882,829	34,448,132	31,882,665	32,130,507
	Exports	22,714,682	32,028,055	31,052,963	30,581,860	33,382,786	32,062,109	30,903,501	32,574,318
he Straits Settlements	Imports	2,565,361	3,697,624	3,784,157	4,580,499	4,643,016	4,612,414	4,442,166	4,372,622
	Exports	2,182,637	2,459,659	2,743,518	2,495,121	2,793,106	2,816,298	2,525,304	2,262,654
Ceylon	Imports	3,568,965	3,386,369	2,136,350	2,408,038	2,172,736	2,366,771	2,389,492	2,083,636
	Exports	827,119	1,036,900	849,499	770,524	759,079	782,053	566,242	606,349
Hong Kong	Imports	1,327,085	1,253,541	1,015,716	1,429,749	1,171,986	1,052,302	968,414	1,556,062
	Exports	3,128,227	3,967,792	3,800,189	3,143,674	3,047,470	3,587,487	4,062,900	2,564,709
Mauritius	Imports	641,836	284,485	449,487	445,672	414,953	356,554	307,364	309,571
	Exports	366,541	385,726	481,773	546,778	580,558	428,092	293,781	292,297
Aden	Imports	206,911	390,399	359,518	254,572	330,410	220,253	216 030	248,607
	Exports	338,812	139,856	147,770	173,489	226,844	211,675	210,	110,061
*Cape of Good Hope and Natal	Imports	4,610,379	5,638,522	5,413,299	6,274,895	5,895,909	5,948,600	4,456,450	4,670,765
	Exports	6,369,876	7,206,000	7,691,965	8,077,615	5,000,251	4,532,949	4,183,014	3,637,007
West Africa Settlements	Imports	118,124	157,964	160,730	263,885	241,509	254,932	141,271	156,454
	Exports	371,025	388,654	317,711	361,085	415,801	405,845	249,146	422,760
The Gold Coast	Imports	462,026	621,284	349,464	368,958	488,106	844,324	738,538	670,394
	Exports	475,330	502,223	394,524	514,683	510,213	594,852	504,165	435.321
†Niger Protectorate	Imports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Possessions	Imports	80,678	104,294	114,659	103,557	86,317	84,702	91,158	111,494
	Exports	103,135	131.451	117,300	133,994	116,909	124,642	125,574	149,976
*TOTAL of BRITISH POSSESSIONS	Imports	78,942,638	92,518,805	91,539,660	99,430,397	98,681,505	95,812,911	84.401,733	81.894,043
	Exports	66,508,973	81,527,569	86,681,192	92.337,617	90,400,921	88,303,634	85,489,512	82,232,475
*TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS	Imports	362,991,875	411,229,565	397,022,489	413,019,608	426,891,579	390,013,569	370,967,955	349,863,472
	Exports	248,783,364	286,414,466	297,082,775	306,660,714	305,437,070	295,967,583	271,474,308	268,959,463

* In addition to these values there were imported into the United Kingdom from the Cape of Good Hope Diamonds 1884, 2,332,183*l.*; 1885 2,263,836*l.*; 1886, 3,371,360*l.*; 1887, 4,092,015*l.*; 1888, 3,768,234*l.*; 1889, 4,180,496*l.*; 1890, 4,118,638*l.*;

† Included with Western Coast

the various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES (*Cont.*)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
974,120	927,266	968,668	958,175	1,201,486	1,169,200	1,226,204	Imports } Channel Islands.
843,180	860,276	854,793	919,690	974,912	977,856	984,167	Exports }
56,772	37,875	46,126	49,898	48,400	37,564	61,772	Imports } Gibraltar.
953,182	769,933	852,198	896,087	800,923	676,101	690,031	Exports }
118,469	149,119	138,962	117,595	122,135	103,627	76,771	Imports } Malta.
840,981	939,751	1,019,798	1,126,391	1,019,467	885,645	823,958	Exports }
10,564,727	9,268,209	12,191,370	12,444,489	12,606,415	14,566,464	13,343,596	Imports } North American
9,220,392	8,707,556	9,427,991	8,272,743	8,299,942	8,529,522	8,561,140	Exports } Colonies.
3,029,632	3,365,874	3,380,507	2,714,287	2,443,758	2,893,817	2,513,261	Imports } West India Islands
2,996,369	3,346,364	3,389,813	3,922,642	3,346,005	3,295,847	3,636,001	Exports } and Guiana.
232,695	229,641	266,723	275,293	295,087	239,086	307,858	Imports } British Honduras.
93,592	120,761	119,966	119,150	136,849	106,686	76,765	Exports }
23,344,846	25,865,059	26,804,592	29,350,844	31,261,571	30,542,630	29,874,362	Imports } Australasia.
22,295,585	28,663,195	25,621,783	25,470,194	28,256,120	21,523,228	16,931,064	Exports }
30,529,310	30,763,677	36,199,204	32,668,797	32,234,398	30,513,106	26,233,949	Imports } British India.
32,095,002	33,905,604	32,429,249	35,230,114	32,549,207	29,047,287	29,931,554	Exports }
4,781,704	5,351,322	5,417,034	5,187,801	5,356,865	4,868,289	4,518,887	Imports } The Straits Settle-
2,658,619	2,747,588	2,526,397	3,024,655	2,589,262	2,205,419	1,848,722	Exports } ments.
2,757,823	2,532,999	2,822,357	3,411,209	4,168,998	3,945,209	4,252,794	Imports } Ceylon.
667,328	746,822	820,321	964,935	1,061,374	989,586	946,672	Exports }
1,409,241	1,296,690	1,129,190	1,225,064	1,101,702	836,705	885,634	Imports } Hong Kong.
2,810,176	3,011,596	2,388,629	2,741,404	2,732,157	1,972,935	1,935,419	Exports }
165,082	275,546	421,537	264,900	268,066	230,127	250,497	Imports } Mauritius.
313,446	288,072	330,934	346,631	276,795	291,105	340,816	Exports }
337,724	287,306	354,969	244,057	183,235	224,840	178,921	Imports } Aden.
156,672	212,956	241,188	459,344	643,253	221,761	174,870	Exports }
5,084,906	5,639,661	6,117,850	6,095,612	6,254,428	5,463,278	5,550,153	Imports } Cape of Good Hope*
5,464,800	6,433,164	9,801,076	9,803,552	8,638,537	8,594,834	9,355,791	Exports } and Natal.
205,536	192,030	183,829	258,839	277,334	228,388	292,686	Imports } West Africa Set-
289,454	316,374	342,304	402,009	437,979	375,927	420,515	Exports } tlements.
558,370	647,430	742,754	816,933	1,047,002	1,290,354	1,573,892	Imports } The Gold Coast.
443,763	509,922	519,565	539,343	746,153	614,416	792,748	Exports }
—	—	—	—	452,026	268,248	295,669	Imports } Niger Protectorate,†
—	—	—	—	674,897	611,366	624,017	Exports }
147,708	86,034	80,399	77,421	141,812	345,372	333,048	Imports } Other Possessions.
127,523	147,954	149,596	283,585	155,287	292,020	459,062	Exports }
83,798,665	86,915,758	97,266,071	96,161,214	99,464,718	97,766,304	91,769,454	Imports } TOTAL of BRITISH
82,270,064	91,727,893	90,836,101	94,522,469	93,388,119	81,211,541	78,583,312	Exports } POSSESSIONS.*
362,227,564	387,635,743	427,637,595	420,691,997	435,441,264	423,793,882	404,688,178	Imports { TOTAL of FOREIGN COUNTRIES and
281,262,885	298,577,541	315,592,679	328,252,118	309,113,718	291,640,166	277,138,270	Exports { BRITISH POSSESSIONS.*

to the following amount:—1879, 2,579,859*l.*; 1880, 3,367,897*l.*; 1881, 4,176,202*l.*; 1882, 3,902,502*l.*; 1883, 2,367,357*l.*; 1891, 4,077,608*l.*; 1892, 3,805,183*l.*; 1893, 3,669,584*l.* The values from 1879 to 1882 inclusive have been estimated.

of Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.

No. 26.—Quantities of the Principal Articles (entered

Articles.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals :—									
Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves	*No.*	247,768	389,724	319,374	343,690	474,750	425,507	373,078	319,622
Sheep and Lambs	„	944,888	941,121	935,144	1,124,391	1,116,115	945,042	750,886	1,038,965
Bacon and Hams	*Cwts*	4,917,631	5,334,648	4,627,484	2,904,400	3,695,992	3,418,431	4,058,454	4,210,829
Beef	„	812,237	1,017,956	1,068,599	692,383	1,094,008	1,090,739	1,141,866	997,590
Bones, except Whalebone	*Tons*	72,180	89,449	71,477	63,451	86,346	82,291	73,823	66,778
Books, Maps, and Charts	*Cwts.*	*14,670	*16,036	*16,740	18,247	19,523	20,352	22,309	25,542
Brimstone	„	820,634	927,784	811,580	945,561	877,646	747,398	720,048	636,396
Bristles	*Lbs.*	1,631,585	2,164,736	2,319,509	2,558,297	2,728,108	2,926,492	2,954,740	2,660,509
Butter	*Cwts.*	2,045,399	2,326,305	2,047,341	2,169,717	2,334,473	2,475,436	2,401,373	1,543,566
Margarine									887,974
Buttons and Studs, not of Metal	*Gross*	†	†	†	3,464,200	3,984,311	4,259,896	3,811,914	3,948,356
Candles of all sorts	*Cwts.*	120,995	132,433	156,244	109,323	70,921	90,979	64,651	53,242
Caoutchouc	„	150,601	169,587	172,077	181,726	229,101	198,844	180,141	194,748
„ Manufactures of	*Lbs.*	798,772	915,083	1,114,763	1,447,789	2,073,374	2,612,740	3,139,632	2,681,210
Cheese	*Cwts.*	1,789,721	1,775,997	1,840,090	1,694,623	1,799,704	1,927,139	1,833,832	1,734,890
China, Porcelain, and Earthenware	„	88,517	108,257	134,487	148,316	146,471	143,556	146,830	157,043
Clocks	*No.*	829,916	870,029	863,965	950,634	720,321	697,230	785,446	839,934
Cocoa	*Lbs.*	26,155,788	23,511,101	22,451,834	19,101,646	22,698,161	22,713,774	23,414,892	25,363,443
Coffee	*Cwts.*	1,609,386	1,546,451	1,229,003	1,364,084	1,407,134	1,137,655	1,034,562	1,006,543
Confectionery and Succades	„	168,522	206,590	257,036	267,586	270,125	327,586	362,434	418,229
Milk, Condensed									
Cork: Unmanufactured	*Tons*	6,461	7,765	7,941	9,683	11,779	11,406	12,001	11,676
„ Manufactured	*Lbs.*	4,973,021	5,303,094	5,978,257	7,462,683	6,605,599	6,642,900	6,666,547	6,308,008
Corn, Wheat	*Cwts.*	59,591,795	55,261,924	57,147,933	64,240,749	64,138,631	47,306,156	61,498,864	47,435,806
—— Barley	„	11,546,314	11,705,290	9,805,944	15,540,112	16,461,328	12,953,015	15,366,160	13,713,637
—— Oats	„	13,471,660	13,826,732	10,324,119	13,638,457	15,137,540	12,921,866	13,057,189	13,485,233
—— Maize	„	36,148,379	37,224,733	33,480,846	18,275,731	31,739,106	24,780,464	31,526,735	31,011,565
—— Other kinds	„	4,558,673	4,881,253	4,279,965	4,600,631	5,745,807	5,744,978	5,963,743	5,257,535
—— Flour of Wheat	„	10,728,252	10,558,312	11,357,381	13,057,403	16,329,312	15,095,301	15,832,843	14,689,560
—— —— of other kinds	„	698,670	714,236	239,365	315,913	1,211,416	798,276	766,929	467,932
Total of Corn	„	136,743,743	134,172,530	126,635,553	129,668,996	150,763,140	119,600,956	144,012,463	126,061,268
Cotton Raw	„	13,119,272	14,541,648	14,991,682	15,929,564	15,485,121	15,617,582	12,730,503	15,312,900
—— Yarn	*Lbs.*	6,840,297	9,001,127	7,837,198	8,922,029	7,873,984	7,789,936	8,362,281	8,125,556
Drugs :—									
Bark, Peruvian	*Cwts.*	60,631	79,623	125,358	139,285	116,921	105,791	128,104	145,367
Opium	*Lbs.*	572,411	400,374	793,146	478,624	774,069	490,675	710,099	521,124
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs :—									
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust	*Cwts.*	27,952	28,381	30,017	26,330	21,440	14,766	14,228	14,941
Cutch and Gambier	*Tons*	25,634	32,107	33,011	30,048	26,837	32,219	26,312	28,352
Indigo	*Cwts.*	80,146	58,283	81,088	95,272	100,243	104,423	94,314	85,308

* Books only.

† The quantity cannot be given before 1882.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES.
							Animals:—
295,961	377,088	555,222	642,596	507,407	502,237	340,045	*No.* Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
971,404	956,210	677,958	358,458	344,504	79,048	62,682	„ Sheep and Lambs.
3,927,602	3,594,212	4,484,108	5,000,016	4,715,012	5,134,510	4,187,298	*Cwts.* Bacon and Hams.
874,248	1,063,602	1,648,220	2,129,319	2,168,270	2,355,031	2,008,565	„ Beef.
59,231	75,559	72,187	79,563	92,773	73,484	49,973	*Tons.* Bones, except Whalebone.
26,142	30,350	33,310	32,268	33,052	29,522	32,529	*Cwts.* Books, Maps, and Charts.
661,158	773,480	795,340	568,641	428,478	521,589	515,115	„ Brimstone.
2,892,073	2,840,674	3,334,698	2,988,100	3,413,475	3,001,385	3,466,244	*Lbs.* Bristles.
1,513,134	1,671,433	1,927,842	2,027,717	2,135,607	2,183,009	2,327,474	*Cwts.* Butter.
1,276,140	1,139,743	1,241,690	1,079,856	1,235,430	1,305,350	1,299,970	„ Margarine.
3,461,177	4,320,199	4,481,808	4,321,044	4,202,700	3,817,432	3,140,787	*Gross.* Buttons and Studs, not of Metal.
73,156	69,823	45,865	45,433	41,456	38,235	27,041	*Cwts.* Candles of all sorts.
237,511	220,350	236,310	264,008	278,837	272,163	293,373	„ Caoutchouc.
2,816,653	3,116,510	3,132,976	3,563,469	3,180,198	3,448,727	3,211,322	*Lbs.* „ Manufactures of.
1,836,789	1,917,616	1,907,999	2,144,074	2,041,325	2,232,817	2,077,462	*Cwts.* Cheese.
157,270	168,377	184,443	184,787	208,633	199,801	201,963	„ China, Porcelain, and Earthenware.
‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	*No.* Clocks.
27,352,568	29,648,813	26,509,791	28,112,210	31,282,598	30,839,525	32,982,005	*Lbs.* Cocoa.
1,045,698	949,329	1,035,136	864,454	727,227	846,071	826,825	*Cwts.* Coffee.
374,695	89,465	69,561	99,427	143,612	134,741	187,332	„ Confectionery and Succades.
	352,332	339,892	407,426	444,666	431,374	501,005	„ Milk, Condensed.
12,339	14,293	21,938	18,111	13,258	12,522	13,667	*Tons.* Cork, Unmanufactured.
6,635,727	7,316,143	8,767,249	9,734,200	8,852,416	9,055,694	9,293,789	*Lbs.* „ Manufactured.
55,802,518	57,261,363	58,551,887	60,474,180	66,312,962	64,901,799	65,461,988	*Cwts.* Corn, Wheat.
14,239,566	21,305,350	17,400,910	16,677,988	17,465,698	14,277,342	22,844,562	„ —— Barley.
14,462,943	18,770,686	15,990,567	12,727,186	16,600,394	15,661,394	13,954,986	„ —— Oats.
31,167,325	25,370,164	36,192,325	43,437,834	26,825,625	35,381,224	32,902,503	„ —— Maize.
6,334,360	6,882,164	5,999,405	5,867,470	6,735,970	7,637,458	7,082,891	„ —— Other kinds.
18,063,284	16,910,442	14,672,082	15,773,336	16,723,003	22,106,009	20,408,168	„ —— Flour of Wheat.
895,961	660,938	532,593	662,979	648,349	951,901	660,832	„ —— —— of other kinds.
140,965,907	147,161,107	149,329,769	155,620,973	151,312,001	160,917,127	163,315,930	„ Total of Corn.
15,994,976	15,462,099	17,298,770	16,013,350	17,811,476	15,850,324	12,649,822	„ Cotton, Raw.
7,841,919	8,578,200	8,807,842	8,802,439	9,435,187	9,022,158	7,359,554	*Lbs.* —— Yarn.
							Drugs:—
143,177	144,820	129,357	116,811	106,551	106,401	77,022	*Cwts.* Bark, Peruvian.
654,122	587,365	492,115	451,193	511,274	539,210	368,566	*Lbs.* Opium.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—
10,089	7,674	8,186	7,808	7,911	5,456	4,471	*Cwts.* Cochineal, Grana, and Dust.
27,361	28,543	25,011	27,445	23,926	25,200	24,913	*Tons.* Cutch and Gambier.
76,700	78,128	90,238	81,854	50,879	71,344	66,981	*Cwts.* Indigo.

‡ Entered by value only.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—*Cont.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs—*cont.*—								
Sumach - - *Tons*	12,131	11,620	13,096	13,935	14,878	11,704	11,157	13,083
Valonia - - „	34,217	33,773	26,795	35,604	30,468	34,447	29,487	34,227
Unenumerated, entered by quantity *Cwts.*	1,054,541	1,053,389	799,088	956,602	1,183,770	1,132,390	1,376,784	1,334,856
Dye Woods - - *Tons*	69,402	96,510	87,915	67,514	88,472	91,555	95,540	78,064
Eggs - - - *Thousands*	766,708	747,409	756,719	811,922	940,436	993,609	1,002,788	1,035,171
Feathers, Ornamental - *Lbs.*	266,584	323,896	342,774	568,928	646,144	869,106	751,261	689,340
Fish - - - - *Cwts.*	1,160,140	1,343,434	1,530,219	1,239,217	1,295,754	1,336,422	1,520,570	1,679,197
Flax and Hemp:—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - - „	1,433,054	1,536,459	1,410,177	1,645,544	1,263,822	1,339,811	1,372,211	1,002,381
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp - „	340,594	469,637	487,696	420,567	393,594	353,985	384,311	363,096
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - „	1,170,080	1,248,634	1,389,851	1,313,398	1,424,693	1,347,253	1,451,731	1,219,751
Jute - - - - *Tons*	237,968	231,945	246,440	296,892	369,251	254,068	285,674	207,455
Fruit:—								
Almonds - - *Cwts.*	46,319	86,763	76,634	75,374	61,654	81,205	81,326	78,015
Apples, Raw - *Bush.*	*	*	*	2,386,805	2,251,925	2,679,300	2,387,685	3,261,460
Currants - - - *Cwts.*	1,148,512	820,146	1,189,830	1,012,102	1,026,584	1,202,844	1,128,383	841,066
Raisins - - - - „	585,588	395,290	568,608	548,911	588,309	511,870	591,234	493,673
Oranges and Lemons *Bushs.*	3,433,059	3,658,799	3,835,103	4,220,427	4,477,043	4,944,535	4,356,739	4,388,291
Raw, unenumerated† „	4,219,951	5,133,432	4,045,691	2,614,056	2,660,475	2,331,960	2,822,401	2,601,334
Unenumerated, dried or preserved without sugar - - *Cwts.*	§	§	§	396,299	601,600	535,197	605,585	558,306
Glass of all Kinds - „	1,148,621	1,275,986	1,283,119	1,339,444	1,377,932	1,444,523	1,522,394	1,471,275
Guano - - - - *Tons*	77,015	80,497	50,505	44,952	74,221	48,347	25,258	69,209
Gum of all Sorts - - *Cwts.*	273,442	289,521	398,140	376,070	384,234	330,618	400,198	315,893
Gutta Percha - - „	51,416	65,856	68,445	72,936	63,800	62,713	53,839	40,697
Hair:—								
Goats' Hair or Wool - *Lbs.*	10,072,700	13,566,019	10,059,570	16,945,675	13,364,822	16,906,026	14,371,140	19,527,200
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet - - - *Cwts.*	1,011,991	1,241,788	1,011,326	1,190,667	1,196,849	1,217,747	1,230,035	1,220,897
Hops - - - - - „	262,765	195,987	147,559	319,620	129,900	256,777	266,952	153,759
Lard - - - - - „	840,819	927,512	854,322	667,153	853,541	699,827	871,210	895,463
Leather - - *Lbs.*	45,719,732	60,248,660	66,358,422	75,217,794	74,718,266	76,875,971	80,846,465	77,810,881
Leather Manufactures:—								
Boots and Shoes *Doz. Pairs*	127,504	95,487	86,451	109,959	123,058	111,204	102,782	103,541
Gloves - - - *Pairs*	12,752,964	17,469,180	15,058,104	19,383,696	20,019,576	17,947,188	16,434,456	16,887,732
Linen, Yarn - - *Lbs.*	6,384,798	5,958,731	4,664,358	4,935,747	5,278,356	4,675,750	5,892,025	12,424,610
Margarine,†								
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh - *Cwts.*	153,284	149,010	178,256	201,319	272,849	521,666	600,644	694,975
—— Preserved, other than Salted - „	567,877	655,800	575,482	560,581	610,400	450,990	527,759	431,092
Metals:—								
Copper Ore and Regulus - - *Tons*	133,976	145,475	147,190	152,068	163,781	186,679	189,573	152,415
—— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper „	40,748	39,740	34,532	37,783	38,097	42,235	43,997	45,185
Iron Ore - - - „	1,085,045	2,632,601	2,450,698	3,284,946	3,191,073	2,730,829	2,822,598	2,878,469
Iron in Bars - - „	95,549	120,021	111,511	139,229	122,895	115,486	122,597	105,466
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured - - „	112,319	155,444	175,346	172,216	194,004	185,122	173,747	176,883
Lead, Pig and Sheet „	102,089	95,049	93,559	87,853	101,715	109,016	108,012	107,862

* Included with Fruit, raw, unenumerated. † See under Butter.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES—*Cont.*
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs—*cont.*
13,038	12,050	12,514	11,432	11,648	12,286	11,515	*Tons* Sumach.
29,678	31,871	31,376	25,272	17,202	33,173	34,815	„ Valonia.
1,258,572	1,131,133	1,365,704	1,305,982	1,265,612	1,289,431	989,067	*Cwts.* Unenumerated, entered by quantity.
73,527	79,538	91,979	87,840	70,794	72,682	73,357	*Tons.* Dye Woods.
1,090,089	1,126,792	1,131,900	1,234,949	1,275,397	1,336,730	1,325,518	*Thousands.* Eggs.
620,921	655,488	796,537	804,666	714,575	853,256	873,194	*Lbs.* Feathers, Ornamental.
1,604,667	1,907,644	1,988,029	2,295,974	2,355,370	2,550,617	2,319,838	*Cwts.* Fish.
							Flax and Hemp:—
1,341,113	1,593,974	1,587,422	1,581,849	1,473,135	1,468,081	1,244,400	„ Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
313,611	321,661	313,979	341,436	311,907	404,150	263,040	„ Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
1,450,445	1,794,672	1,904,857	1,854,079	2,007,408	1,775,831	1,665,920	„ Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
327,221	313,828	383,453	369,958	344,720	255,560	278,634	*Tons* Jute.
							Fruit:—
99,973	81,403	129,736	98,546	116,585	106,856	131,393	*Cwts.* Almonds.
1,944,460	3,796,592	3,612,316	2,574,957	3,147,373	4,514,700	3,459,984	*Bush.* Apples, Raw.
1,100,737	1,009,873	1,173,306	1,139,939	1,366,449	1,153,427	1,233,535	*Cwts.* Currants.
653,138	605,197	573,516	561,848	611,280	657,716	524,746	„ Raisins.
4,807,360	4,861,061	5,847,521	5,746,135	5,178,676	6,763,276	5,674,747	*Bushs.* Oranges and Lemons.
2,478,101	3,039,060	2,178,886	3,584,668	3,490,226	2,870,175	4,096,801	„ Raw, unenumerated.‡
741,334	687,516	893,029	938,600	910,473	869,482	594,198	*Cwts.* Unenumerated, dried or preserved without sugar.
1,657,354	1,794,484	1,798,129	2,110,239	2,364,211	2,589,631	2,650,620	„ Glass of all Kinds.
21,175	24,432	28,604	27,095	23,623	27,874	18,311	*Tons* Guano.
314,162	357,505	327,316	306,052	352,988	363,382	381,130	*Cwts.* Gum of all Sorts.
24,133	22,483	47,832	70,176	60,911	45,497	40,490	„ Gutta Percha.
							Hair:—
18,146,738	21,961,538	20,991,573	15,880,314	19,520,547	19,783,263	19,647,742	*Lbs.* Goats' Hair or Wool.
1,150,192	1,162,161	1,224,105	1,040,046	1,007,070	909,477	946,313	*Cwts.* Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
145,122	216,606	199,384	188,028	195,266	187,507	204,392	„ Hops.
907,634	885,036	1,192,654	1,273,236	1,051,284	1,239,051	1,118,106	„ Lard.
84,876,528	91,425,602	104,892,898	101,056,394	108,543,848	108,386,604	113,422,805	*Lbs.* Leather.
							Leather Manufactures:—
140,945	129,980	100,195	99,613	102,082	118,386	122,219	*Doz. Pairs* Boots and Shoes.
18,161,472	17,651,592	18,902,904	19,541,772	21,332,364	22,118,916	23,632,064	*Pairs* Gloves.
14,161,645	18,192,514	19,637,817	17,365,236	19,130,076	20,447,801	19,001,986	*Lbs.* Linen, Yarn.
							Margarine.†
826,794	1,045,008	1,307,920	1,760,297	1,776,352	1,850,539	2,149,009	*Cwts.* Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
520,239	542,318	641,705	734,811	776,261	799,501	590,800	„ —— Preserved, other than Salted.
							Metals:—
169,511	230,319	250,567	215,935	212,327	226,087	199,608	*Tons* Copper Ore and Regulus.
31,013	47,668	41,342	52,028	46,483	36,834	43,945	„ —— Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
3,765,788	3,562,071	4,031,265	4,471,790	3,180,543	3,780,503	4,065,864	„ Iron Ore.
112,968	113,175	111,779	92,899	77,427	75,915	65,820	„ Iron in Bars.
198,370	226,639	230,372	222,775	229,079	218,364	216,704	„ Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured.
114,493	132,880	145,203	158,649	169,724	182,782	188,249	„ Lead, Pig and Sheet.

‡ Exclusive of Nuts used as Fruit, the value of which is given on pages 64 and 65. § Entered by value only.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entered

ARTICLES—*Cont.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Metals—*cont.*								
Manganese, Ore of - *Tons.*	12,172	16,085	18,743	29,766	22,362	26,048	47,581	73,424
Quicksilver - - *Lbs.*	3,972,630	3,715,526	4,196,301	3,444,065	4,088,982	4,497,748	4,136,519	4,422,478
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs *Cwts.*	335,266	389,967	406,200	485,737	521,048	521,491	509,322	481,528
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes - *Tons*	33,903	33,301	46,079	41,876	40,792	47,658	60,129	54,121
—— Manufactures *Cwts*	309,425	333,544	386,067	363,478	407,391	401,603	393,282	363,629
Milk, Condensed* - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom - - *Tons*	34,366	49,635	38,173	57,962	61,262	69,331	55,820	52,894
Oil, Fish - - - *Tuns*	20,196	15,231	18,030	15,945	17,156	17,489	18,380	15,834
—— Palm - - - *Cwts.*	881,329	1,032,823	826,891	813,870	749,422	841,012	905,439	1,004,419
—— Cocoa Nut - - „	199,991	318,454	248,412	133,782	210,874	244,399	185,496	156,775
—— Olive - - - *Tuns*	26,198	20,260	29,864	23,450	31,053	17,213	24,227	20,664
—— Seed - - - „	15,865	16,754	17,102	14,507	10,524	12,528	12,940	16,315
—— Turpentine - - *Cwts.*	257,232	271,699	285,492	358,094	350,138	462,639	308,323	294,451
Oil Seed Cake - - *Tons*	217,184	241,157	221,100	190,427	256,682	269,840	282,960	296,480
Onions, Raw - - - *Bushs.*	1,895,370	2,256,897	2,701,019	3,114,454	2,687,589	3,037,406	3,537,616	3,633,587
Paper, for Printing or Writing - - *Cwts.*	238,085	245,987	189,879	188,111	207,645	208,410	260,820	305,322
—— Other (except Hangings) - - „	—	—	—	†910,007	952,459	1,238,925	1,124,814	1,205,419
Paraffine - - - „	55,782	49,191	63,049	120,508	156,479	175,203	232,067	273,847
Petroleum, Unrefined - *Galls.*	477,036	609,336	865,872	59,695,982	70,526,996	52,975,789	73,873,641	71,251,736
———— Refined - „	42,803,255	38,184,035	58,371,386					
Phosphate of Lime and Rock - - *Tons*	—	—	—	†199,428	246,945	219,225	238,572	223,111
Pork - - - - *Cwts.*	441,209	409,267	381,526	290,587	376,899	337,525	383,636	371,696
Potatoes - - - - „	9,357,179	9,754,514	4,034,673	2,990,709	5,149,509	2,444,160	2,299,934	2,707,889
Pyrites of Iron or Copper - - - *Tons*	481,392	658,047	542,378	627,700	601,288	563,073	654,521	556,988
Rags and Paper-making Materials:—								
Rags - - - - „	17,928	29,642	26,773	21,200	28,543	36,233	35,470	36,604
Esparto and other Materials - „	189,778	228,580	238,107	251,594	288,549	260,544	299,100	312,814
Rice - - - *Cwts.*	6,857,330	7,889,710	8,500,062	8,260,175	7,747,725	6,579,458	5,588,650	6,557,213
Rosin - - - - - „	1,155,523	1,083,402	1,131,443	1,229,796	1,377,368	1,475,955	1,322,354	1,168,555
Saltpetre - - - - „	304,331	272,538	247,127	322,024	285,647	333,708	324,737	270,876
———— Cubic Nitre - „	1,113,191	915,493	1,099,789	1,915,138	2,051,825	2,030,948	2,247,785	1,500,897
Seeds:—								
Clover and Grass - „	344,795	271,569	278,518	354,083	316,375	290,259	315,698	289,004
Cotton - - - *Tons*	179,166	229,520	232,199	209,689	248,531	212,928	270,486	254,613
Flax or Linseed - *Qrs.*	1,651,083	1,675,271	1,823,608	2,433,132	2,323,397	1,795,883	2,046,352	2,072,011
Rape - - - - „	361,474	398,804	367,444	548,806	767,127	755,395	539,825	372,318
Silk Knubs or Husks, and Waste - *Cwts.*	38,268	55,002	54,119	44,277	62,064	67,239	53,047	62,026
—— Raw - - - *Lbs.*	3,886,422	3,673,949	2,904,580	3,377,119	3,178,593	4,522,702	2,081,600	2,230,900
—— Thrown - - - „	116,741	203,567	131,836	294,207	292,433	323,947	230,299	253,215

* See under Confectionery and Succades.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES—*Cont.*
							Metals—*cont.*
90,383	72,088	96,031	140,174	101,449	109,823	121,773	*Tons.* Manganese, Ore of.
4,590,907	5,533,110	4,958,563	4,455,733	4,707,804	4,274,274	3,939,338	*Lbs.* Quicksilver.
518,360	560,990	601,849	540,769	564,144	589,365	671,162	*Cwts.* Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
57,058	60,078	56,420	56,205	58,513	52,793	56,926	*Tons* Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
395,279	364,485	384,070	350,352	403,163	379,161	368,843	*Cwts.* —— Manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Milk, Condensed.*
56,774	62,932	61,857	47,526	62,930	55,492	69,689	*Tons* Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
17,698	16,871	20,956	20,307	21,969	21,121	19,939	*Tuns* Oil, Fish.
968,227	953,799	1,031,440	873,923	1,018,420	1,058,580	1,169,943	*Cwts.* —— Palm.
180,792	194,025	213,090	184,409	186,469	164,569	155,347	„ —— Cocoa Nut.
20,789 Tons.	18,535 Tons.	22,882 Tons.	20,187 Tons.	18,107 Tons.	20,476 Tons.	17,200 Tons.	*Tuns* —— Olive.
15,508	16,257	17,039	22,988	23,011	22,033	30,164	—— —— Seed.
359,202	359,070	408,074	424,453	422,530	516,597	453,235	*Cwts.* —— Turpentine.
264,849	257,748	255,918	282,616	270,671	311,872	283,542	*Tons* Oil Seed Cake.
3,645,922	3,484,990	3,854,453	3,871,195	4,281,046	4,420,276	4,671,809	*Bushs.* Onions, Raw.
275,425	338,003	294,097	309,475	321,635	363,345	385,190	*Cwts.* Paper, for Printing or Writing.
1,409,327	1,587,767	1,815,845	1,954,844	2,270,121	2,523,327	2,530,456	„ —— Other (except Hangings).
327,110	348,019	315,606	409,489	559,352	552,572	763,605	„ Paraffine.
77,390,435	94,401,285	102,881,256	105,080,863	130,615,360	130,186,085	155,125,667	*Galls.* Petroleum, Unrefined.
							„ —— Refined.
283,415	257,886	304,953	343,501	256,772	314,130	323,527	*Tons* Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
424,983	489,353	386,700	300,106	354,316	360,461	368,992	*Cwts.* Pork.
2,763,357	2,383,807	1,864,426	1,940,100	3,192,336	3,008,336	2,828,125	„ Potatoes.
596,774	618,943	644,343	656,891	616,227	604,411	612,818	*Tons* Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
							Rags and Paper-making Materials:—
38,273	41,459	42,443	34,889	32,824	23,032	20,750	„ Rags.
339,769	428,152	335,717	403,263	406,374	430,280	431,728	„ Esparto and other Materials.
5,019,512	6,189,644	6,585,779	5,957,555	6,198,979	6,271,699	5,449,602	*Cwts.* Rice.
1,086,121	1,310,425	1,321,620	1,627,446	1,638,840	1,681,393	1,570,173	„ Rosin.
301,048	351,052	331,390	312,767	278,782	308,355	242,568	„ Saltpetre.
1,738,768	2,053,282	2,351,310	2,177,842	2,440,652	2,391,217	1,735,340	„ —— —— Cubic Nitre.
							Seeds:—
334,966	330,039	296,360	379,593	256,920	297,321	333,412	„ Clover and Grass.
275,627	257,172	277,394	314,050	350,437	409,668	389,859	*Tons* Cotton.
2,299,123	2,533,540	2,269,495	1,933,165	2,200,112	1,902,152	1,700,581	*Qrs.* Flax or Linseed.
382,487	277,727	449,250	230,547	261,169	244,017	252,560	„ Rape.
65,892	83 466	79,435	70,634	77,556	46,392	56,839	*Cwts* Silk Knubs or Husks, and Waste.
2,491,982	3,065,771	3,122,911	1,961,281	2,434,609	1,503,283	2,272,929	*Lbs.* —— Raw.
453,872	559,289	607,651	584,589	581,867	502,777	344,622	„ —— Thrown.

† The quantity cannot be given before 1882.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (entere

ARTICLES—*Cont.*		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Skins and Furs:— Goat, Undressed	*No.*	1,642,529	2,541,060	2,263,542	3,620,868	4,749,795	4,570,325	5,691,659	5,158,176
Seal	„	964,208	653,276	700,898	566,150	671,284	713,632	580,718	717,121
Sheep and Lamb Undressed	„	5,174,567	6,786,865	6,475,264	8,165,718	8,145,431	8,001,312	8,525,662	8,418,349
Furs of all Sorts	„	13,993,815	15,499,820	21,310,488	23,125,624	28,137,880	26,616,364	24,831,958	20,128,949
Spices:— Pepper	*Lbs*	17,532,958	21,729,968	20,795,087	24,777,174	31,375,589	27,876,761	31,588,870	28,204,132
Of all other Sorts	„	19,340,817	25,820,190	18,414,865	22,024,402	24,344,895	23,604,270	21,814,503	24,245,006
Spirits:— Rum	*Pf. Gals.*	6,946,657	6,107,661	4,816,887	7,305,679	5,979,498	7,376,472	6,877,581	5,100,010
Brandy	„	5,024,668	3,006,335	2,351,039	2,157,898	2,202,344	2,378,976	2,783,056	3,120,820
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits	„	1,575,552	936,471	1,324,298	1,628,159	1,655,095	2,116,716	2,094,881	2,657,397
Total of Spirits	„	13,546,877	10,050,467	8,492,224	11,091,736	9,836,937	11,872,164	11,755,518	10,878,227
Stones, Marble, and Slate:— Rough, Hewn, or Manufactured (other than Works of Art)	*Tons*	302,535	298,243	301,471	328,978	379,008	369,891	338,983	386,451
Straw Platting, for making Hats or Bonnets	*Lbs.*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7,332,331
Sugar, Refined, and Sugar Candy	*Cwts.*	3,018,824	3,036,074	2,790,464	2,766,123	3,283,920	4,263,873	5,329,046	6,372,050
—— Unrefined	„	17,734,223	17,001,613	18,651,383	19,839,225	20,366,627	19,622,679	19,416,559	16,133,661
—— Molasses	„	761,389	211,541	236,034	207,974	372,683	412,094	392,875	430,490
—— Glucose	„	317,763	405,760	399,648	423,583	403,404	437,419	460,524	502,567
Tallow and Stearine	„	1,174,907	1,316,376	1,192,075	1,116,581	1,038,277	1,114,888	1,008,960	1,011,911
Tea	*Lbs.*	184,076,472	206,971,570	209,801,522	210,663,133	222,262,431	213,877,759	212,143,820	230,669,292
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse	*Cwts.*	9,414	13,435	12,377	9,381	13,597	10,100	9,896	9,466
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff	*Lbs.*	3,591,558	3,502,928	3,084,590	4,086,520	3,121,174	3,165,336	4,247,257	3,566,889
—— Unmanufactured	„	38,861,220	59,571,973	48,195,897	36,075,370	56,475,199	53,530,407	79,123,339	83,217,982
Wine	*Gals.*	15,162,857	17,385,496	16,297,033	15,715,813	15,559,795	15,106,271	14,629,738	14,552,864
Wood and Timber:— Hewn	*Loads*	1,384,115	2,130,541	1,871,966	2,022,656	2,152,868	1,953,930	1,935,854	1,582,762
Sawn or Split	„	3,256,232	4,116,749	3,673,407	4,198,311	4,315,622	4,049,464	4,235,508	3,785,786
Staves	„	84,942	103,536	118,688	126,051	141,452	134,948	124,849	130,717
Mahogany	*Tons*	45,154	41,349	42,412	36,478	50,153	62,836	56,053	48,732
Unenumerated (exclusive of House Frames, &c.)	„	32,425	37,846	51,566	52,770	62,786	54,126	55,983	50,717
Wool,—Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe	*Lbs.*	417,110,099	463,508,963	450,141,735	488,985,057	495,946,779	526,526,661	505,687,590	596,470,995
Woollen Rags	*Tons*	33,309	41,266	35,265	37,511	35,767	31,022	32,642	30,526
Woollen and Worsted Yarn:— Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes	*Lbs.*	887,233	752,700	663,922	938,819	951,221	1,094,620	1,255,425	1,420,393
Yarn for Weaving	„	10,022,139	14,194,979	10,068,329	12,731,339	14,558,567	13,341,685	14,632,653	18,620,957
Yeast, Dried	*Cwts.*	194,726	208,123	206,687	217,799	269,904	282,516	293,238	296,682

* Not separately entered prior to 1886.

by Quantity) IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES—*Cont.*
							Skins and Furs :—
4,889,119	5,280,502	6,981,290	8,888,298	8,329,105	10,817,303	11,405,530	*No.* Goat, Undressed.
604,186	712,743	738,028	470,230	633,583	724,329	1,422,117	,, Seal.
8,968,897	8,926,077	11,302,380	11,793,116	13,041,530	12,382,213	14,362,907	,, Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
25,134,346	28,606,704	27,401,543	33,725,808	39,158,304	46,035,769	43,295,494	,, Furs of all Sorts.
							Spices :—
29,795,236	28,679,221	29,787,328	29,691,858	34,794,260	31,190,075	31,222,418	*Lbs.* Pepper.
23,783,960	28,520,800	21,561,572	23,508,493	12,151,653	15,212,465	21,630,944	,, Of all other Sorts.
							Spirits :—
6,362,070	4,146,564	4,087,109	6,237,773	7,026,364	6,852,240	5,942,132	*Pf.Gals.* Rum.
2,826,108	2,655,004	2,858,774	3,100,450	3,162,548	2,986,366	2,739,455	,, Brandy.
2,739,908	3,369,685	3,632,846	3,375,826	2,108,480	2,064,763	2,181,770	,, Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
11,928,086	10,171,253	10,578,729	12,714,049	12,297,392	11,903,369	10,863,357	,, Total of Spirits.
							Stones, Marble, and Slate :—
372,909	373,096	399,122	443,901	428,072	556,826	546,219	*Tons* Rough, Hewn, or Manufactured (other than Works of Art).
11,022,879	8,121,465	9,066,670	8,558,542	7,934,378	8,162,714	9,127,550	*Lbs.* Straw Platting, for making Hats or Bonnets.
6,996,312	6,871,681	8,978,260	9,976,665	11,332,121	10,620,671	11,550,540	*Cwts.* Sugar, Refined and Sugar Candy.
18,010,366	17,857,469	17,550,147	15,717,476	16,202,458	16,295,647	16,032,113	,, ——— Unrefined.
305,475	345,894	391,475	563,687	559,380	616,041	584,747	,, ——— Molasses.
536,707	480,799	728,868	736,905	708,079	918,570	1,235,800	,, ——— Glucose.
895,121	1,145,928	1,244,031	1,383,593	1,371,201	1,375,679	1,559,397	,, Tallow and Stearine.
221,841,490	222,758,296	222,147,661	223,494,511	240,779,331	239,445,467	249,546,451	*Lbs.* Tea.
10,665	11,763	12,114	14,349	10,952	11,505	10,018	*Cwts.* Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
3,595,071	3,583,493	4,214,123	3,678,846	3,497,408	4,142,293	3,895,104	*Lbs.* Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
72,178,994	46,679,898	74,978,458	65,729,970	59,996,176	63,418,617	81,653,749	,, ——— Unmanufactured
15,383,641	14,745,161	15,900,749	16,194,107	16,782,631	17,319,477	14,675,201	*Gals.* Wine.
							Wood and Timber: —
1,718,466	1,989,851	2,392,223	2,278,171	2,250,692	2,469,139	2,126,888	*Loads* Hewn.
3,797,747	4,357,064	5,319,326	4,778,676	4,379,060	5,090,798	4,761,717	,, Sawn or Split.
137,578	143,796	170,086	156,003	129,987	136,063	131,708	,, Staves.
37,650	42,859	39,859	39,842	48,021	56,315	64,817	*Tons* Mahogany.
57,994	63,512	77,656	82,519	91,077	90,067	91,772	,, Unenumerated (exclusive of House Frames, &c.).
577,924,661	639,267,975	700,903,057	633,028,131	720,014,070	743,046,104	677,947,464	*Lbs.* Wool,—Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe.
31,670	31,643	31,535	34,659	37,037	25,232	32,986	*Tons* Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn :—
1,188,556	1,176,067	1,244,985	1,235,931	1,308,854	1,397,143	1,320,619	*Lbs.* Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
16,088,197	16,517,044	19,051,354	15,144,054	14,712,167	15,293,809	14,173,995	,, Yarn for Weaving.
284,962	269,234	261,464	250,932	254,930	235,029	221,466	*Cwts.* Yeast, Dried.

No 27.—Declared Value of the Principal and Other

Articles.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Animals: Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves	4,639,431	7,793,960	6,251,577	6,655,590	9,332,242	8,271,020	7,046,477	5,068,846
—— Sheep and Lambs	2,252,824	2,266,436	2,191,762	2,558,827	2,518,382	2,149,704	1,625,029	2,010,194
Bacon and Hams	8,880,223	10,985,642	10,729,945	7,772,063	10,036,326	8,740,881	8,685,668	8,402,828
Beef	1,937,428	2,424,943	2,663,526	1,785,162	2,894,397	2,798,475	2,798,050	2,178,677
Bones, except Whalebone	432,642	525,997	443,916	436,558	617,748	531,928	437,347	369,002
Books, Maps, and Charts	*168,691	*176,029	*176,408	191,034	202,128	206,124	211,356	226,438
Brimstone	202,589	250,695	241,796	292,462	242,226	193,094	183,373	157,919
Bristles	244,388	308,212	351,483	411,825	453,726	470,496	417,644	367,239
Butter	10,379,451	12,141,034	10,866,151	11,350,909	11,773,933	12,543,455	11,563,508	8,141,438
Margarine								2,962,264
Buttons and Studs, not of Metal	567,055	665,415	485,661	383,029	368,692	328,183	299,157	317,440
Candles of all sorts	350,010	358,688	428,292	286,393	187,388	256,865	173,263	143,652
Caoutchouc	1,626,290	2,387,947	2,254,618	2,754,692	3,652,817	2,272,499	1,981,735	2,222,156
—— Manufactures of	87,591	122,522	125,759	154,924	211,408	262,386	397,730	353,729
Cheese	3,824,017	5,091,514	5,245,115	4,749,870	4,890,400	5,001,635	4,069,344	3,871,359
Chemical Manufactures and Products	889,838	1,139,335	1,386,977	1,519,201	1,549,929	1,504,021	1,356,291	1,284,537
China, Porcelain, and Earthenware	432,624	468,563	554,813	596,202	603,410	550,600	518,496	521,418
Clocks	543,441	555,018	481,450	526,691	468,664	437,069	408,809	381,265
Cocoa	1,089,417	868,183	773,527	597,419	753,762	793,173	822,626	829,940
Coffee	7,089,100	6,861,130	4,761,369	5,201,536	4,936,465	3,750,413	3,295,995	3,295,028
Confectionery and Succades	505,430	606,610	719,742	744,568	741,649	906,565	1,001,622	966,184
Milk, Condensed								
Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn	368,177	376,133	399,464	525,814	548,674	518,678	450,392	506,781
Cork, Unmanufactured	164,812	181,877	176,049	201,801	217,181	204,773	227,960	201,160
—— Manufactured	346,302	376,844	410,536	563,152	463,389	481,066	493,221	443,022
Corn, Wheat	31,468,171	30,621,711	31,531,535	34,259,126	31,454,481	19,901,794	24,085,913	17,909,630
—— Barley	4,804,469	5,011,159	4,067,706	5,529,687	5,741,795	4,220,411	4,253,386	3,962,041
—— Oats	4,496,927	4,934,468	3,776,862	4,601,176	5,010,293	4,191,791	4,250,707	3,973,783
—— Maize	9,818,601	11,163,080	10,408,302	6,530,634	10,370,074	7,297,823	8,488,695	7,617,470
—— Other kinds	1,748,458	1,988,124	1,721,432	1,796,951	2,207,397	1,919,019	1,894,669	1,629,957
—— Flour, of Wheat	8,501,949	8,706,109	9,205,219	10,662,439	12,344,778	10,163,733	9,650,445	8,228,051
—— —— of other kinds	422,862	432,618	145,712	159,302	493,549	367,004	358,040	227,247
Total of Corn	61,261,437	62,857,269	60,856,768	63,539,315	67,622,367	48,061,625	53,260,855	43,548,179
Cotton, Raw	36,180,548	42,772,088	43,834,647	46,654,570	45,042,296	44,485,889	36,472,612	38,128,110
—— Yarn	423,325	536,031	453,542	483,465	436,835	429,600	492,492	450,089
—— Manufactures	2,286,599	2,529,552	2,501,288	2,415,971	2,340,464	2,239,860	1,979,166	1,858,918
‡Diamonds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs: Bark, Peruvian	970,333	1,183,361	1,814,501	1,790,220	1,423,516	905,499	874,332	801,353
Opium	432,710	358,613	622,305	350,150	563,410	341,371	456,134	307,666
Unenumerated	691,149	665,387	851,989	836,152	1,123,874	786,306	789,822	669,979

* Books only.

‡ For value of Diamonds imported from

Articles Imported into the United Kingdom.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Articles.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,438,785	5,912,361	9,069,327	10,505,525	8,581,574	9,224,011	6,262,761	Animals: Oxen, Bulls, Cows, and Calves.
1,645,839	1,740,549	1,195,132	696,312	663,015	125,659	88,530	Sheep and Lambs.
8,733,776	8,343,387	9,795,292	9,847,176	9,441,761	10,893,833	11,370,067	Bacon and Hams.
1,811,237	2,268,040	3,395,932	4,304,749	4,394,517	4,801,736	4,109,593	Beef.
313,765	388,994	390,740	449,526	494,271	362,807	232,491	Bones, except Whalebone.
224,800	243,260	270,599	274,251	274,191	250,529	249,277	Books, Maps, and Charts.
157,188	173,425	172,787	129,498	129,497	147,781	124,797	Brimstone.
405,175	383,733	470,929	443,200	498,398	439,356	518,757	Bristles.
8,010,374	8,913,045	10,244,636	10,598,848	11,591,183	11,965,190	12,753,593	Butter.
3,880,327	3,268,313	3,655,061	3,083,241	3,558,203	3,712,884	3,655,344	Margarine.
272,600	368,530	369,566	367,792	382,426	336,490	255,772	Buttons and Studs, not of Metal.
159,531	137,307	98,122	96,853	90,040	79,388	58,131	Candles of all sorts.
2,704,565	2,555,341	2,617,369	3,265,088	3,351,938	2,982,412	3,330,418	Caoutchouc.
317,489	290,573	318,439	360,123	362,384	408,150	375,487	—— Manufactures of.
4,514,382	4,546,408	4,490,970	4,975,134	4,813,404	5,416,784	5,160,918	Cheese.
1,313,293	1,311,297	1,414,996	1,441,909	1,369,073	1,502,294	1,355,646	Chemical Manufactures and Products.
537,626	599,570	650,222	633,279	673,312	656,884	625,532	China, Porcelain, and Earthenware.
†398,259	†469,450	†454,556	†512,419	†506,092	†461,806	†418,996	Clocks.
909,789	929,761	801,199	887,762	993,009	992,288	1,083,696	Cocoa.
4,248,384	3,576,571	4,319,372	4,004,490	3,437,394	3,935,759	3,987,406	Coffee.
863,868	204,328 734,676	165,128 704,849	240,277 847,625	305,121 900,170	287,562 930,288	330,895 1,009,755	Confectionery and Succades. Milk, Condensed.
431,810	459,138	640,138	541,275	567,313	585,043	502,145	Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn.
237,861	218,243	269,162	236,610	204,020	187,924	168,764	Cork, Unmanufactured.
480,150	538,542	643,788	715,288	632,481	608,989	606,521	—— Manufactured.
21,337,918	21,995,974	22,510,502	23,583,844	29,448,204	24,857,902	21,070,028	Corn, Wheat.
3,761,497	6,070,093	4,964,789	4,985,406	5,941,899	4,313,902	5,776,033	—— Barley.
3,488,329	4,598,006	4,470,420	3,908,497	5,471,279	5,013,545	4,297,986	—— Oats.
7,548,272	6,888,815	8,580,322	9,863,033	8,411,763	9,425,211	7,892,629	—— Maize.
1,854,868	1,983,047	1,889,145	1,804,266	2,296,271	2,461,386	2,095,620	—— Other kinds.
10,027,884	9,530,746	8,543,908	9,074,288	10,184,887	12,267,453	9,761,510	—— Flour, of Wheat.
272,025	189,915	226,615	265,250	268,106	393,693	286,565	—— —— of other kinds.
48,290,793	51,256,596	51,185,651	53,484,584	62,022,409	58,733,092	51,180,371	Total of Corn.
40,156,456	40,009,086	45,642,028	42,756,575	46,080,719	37,888,356	30,634,942	Cotton, Raw.
438,597	471,776	474,561	446,359	504,899	474,322	387,426	—— Yarn.
2,280,966	2,251,355	2,471,038	2,356,488	2,698,999	2,812,465	2,655,596	—— Manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	‡Diamonds.
661,682	551,568	429,010	341,377	250,697	230,557	149,983	Drugs: Bark, Peruvian.
422,920	365,518	298,436	282,779	278,565	250,296	184,990	Opium.
646,165	888,241	814,593	863,534	812,351	832,815	806,282	Unenumerated.

† Clocks and parts thereof since 1887.

the Cape of Good Hope, *see* note, p. 52.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—*Continued.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:— Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust	367,911	427,111	355,924	255,508	153,254	84,081	85,380	95,688
Cutch and Gambier	476,383	656,861	707,425	693,003	710,721	821,018	563,565	654,218
Extracts Dyes from Coal Tar	484,380	682,299	701,826	371,417 415,706	473,612 386,623	416,504 554,880	374,793 487,459	371,789 509,750
Indigo	1,903,401	1,712,995	2,343,214	2,605,841	2,455,968	2,483,931	2,119,840	1,907,555
Sumach	170,692	145,665	160,458	166,943	215,298	165,631	162,951	178,464
Valonia	542,949	520,054	398,481	526,361	484,228	521,621	465,112	483,911
Unenumerated	735,916	737,398	610,442	763,752	882,747	811,298	908,895	776,754
Dye Woods	433,178	635,354	544,563	432,218	522,739	532,153	531,526	415,891
Eggs	2,295,720	2,235,451	2,322,390	2,385,263	2,732,055	2,910,493	2,931,237	2,884,063
Embroidery and Needlework	48,038	45,240	46,024	85,226	111,774	56,983	153,652	194,046
Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated, including Sago and Sago Flour	795,954	965,355	1,039,845	972,177	1,005,658	979,087	985,650	1,038,571
Feathers, Ornamental	1,146,211	1,367,128	1,322,255	1,957,840	2,011,926	2,101 533	1.494,079	1,257,595
Fish	1,652,957	1,666,710	2,332,605	2,079,181	2,301,966	2,048,800	1,904,614	2,158,323
Flax and Hemp:— Flax, Dressed and Undressed	3,242,455	3,544,214	2,893,479	3,186,469	2,522,415	2,728,295	2,855,798	2,081,124
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp	433,785	643,647	614,947	520,864	472,721	388,842	434,809	427,819
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed	1,636,357	1,781,730	2,091,030	2,144,359	2,385,217	2,102,105	2,226,225	1,735,057
Jute	3,257,497	4,018,800	3,973,584	4,315,917	4,528,429	3,584,033	3,240,796	3,006,295
Flowers, Artificial	471,145	463,109	497,644	500,934	452,824	332,256	298,288	272,433
Fruit: Almonds	212,905	334,713	280,842	259,949	232,260	270,150	254,615	238,815
—— Apples, Raw	*	*	*	783,906	553,488	786,415	717,031	857,095
—— Currants	1,475,428	1,072,926	1,631,355	1,351,939	1,423,062	1,603,786	1,458,183	1,078,622
—— Raisins	1,005,628	728,934	1,040,314	1,027,820	1,057,934	874,367	966,220	812,988
—— Nuts, used as Fruit	419,576	510,277	450,549	442,570	455,124	557,949	447,295	457,066
—— Oranges and Lemons	1,317,961	1,463,019	1,467,562	1,659,367	1,704,826	1,776,057	1,481,010	1,488,341
—— Raw, unenumerated	1,746,936	2,239,473	1,718,907	1,415,252	1,380,952	1,345,537	1,421,747	1,290,214
——Unenumerated, Dried or Preserved, without Sugar	568,930	545,969	720,413	543,551	809,938	781,511	694,889	663,526
Glass of all kinds	1,574,179	1,776,472	1,674,241	1,679,325	1,605,892	1,615,716	1,632,026	1,544,612
Guano	704,448	810,177	491,327	388,467	724,608	440,025	245,013	540,517
Gum of all sorts	905,028	1,123,134	1,475,749	1,224,058	1,233,082	1,140,775	1,329,223	1,046,345
Gutta Percha	419,417	527,872	502,906	539,814	476,881	462.746	347,133	269,808
Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool	743,615	1,233,855	745,457	1,441,343	1,051,982	1,299,930	952,749	1,145,545
—— Manufactures of Hair, and of Goats' Wool	81,301	107,902	128,090	138,103	130,526	104,601	86,973	99,743
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet	2,916,577	3,879,582	3,213,119	3,744,681	3,802,862	3,881,349	3,870,328	3,610,499
Hops	1,217,938	900,891	695,297	2,962,631	1,089,246	1,615,309	1,001,728	447,253
Lace and Articles thereof	391,979	474,140	527,403	603,656	690,925	930,890	1,032,311	1,310,639
Lard	1,420,881	1,852,160	2,197,166	1,866,360	2,247,016	1,535,123	1,606,485	1,544,632
Leather	3,454,093	4,511,699	4,801,591	5,272,665	5,466,399	5,417,997	5,768,840	5,536,225
Leather Manufactures:— Boots and Shoes	479,498	381,579	390,756	437,300	421,214	352,567	346,884	328,844
Gloves	1,286,030	1,742,591	1,502,900	1,927,612	1,939,487	1,672,892	1,502,571	1,526,762

* Included with Fruit, raw, unenumerated

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES—*Continued.*
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
62,750	50,272	50,749	51,067	47,547	33,763	27,226	Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:— Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
661,597	705,779	675,820	717,820	565,453	548,395	530,726	Cutch and Gambier.
394,774	415,153	502,919	487,250*	443,368	438,657	419,546	Extracts.
542,806	568,962	609,236	594,378	586,362	542,242	504,318	Dyes from Coal Tar.
1,673,067	1,702,232	1,777,617	1,521,389	1,043,442	1,356,595	1,389,461	Indigo.
156,720	135,410	140,517	126,074	133,814	133,730	127,803	Sumach.
424,574	455,044	454,630	501,669	334,268	459,429	449,196	Valonia.
726,056	703,521	772,377	753,484	777,275	728,192	534,645	Unenumerated.
415,015	456,161	539,660	545,861	421,915	401,948	487,581	Dye Woods.
3,085,681	3,083,167	3,127,590	3,428,806	3,505,522	3,794,718	3,875,647	Eggs.
230,577	460,550	321,085	444,182	458,778	483,014	494,768	Embroidery and Needlework.
1,061,312	1,205,131	1,230,692	1,427,278	1,494,914	1,483,304	1,570,304	Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, unenumerated, including Sago and Sago Flour.
965,383	816,861	823,007	1,056,657	983,983	968,993	904,673	Feathers, Ornamental.
2,032,423	2,324,365	2,588,623	2,811,455	2,809,949	2,760,000	2,682,751	Fish.
2,436,593	2,708,354	2,837,800	2,655,500	2,581,054	2,519,473	2,317,519	Flax and Hemp:— Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
371,242	367,636	366,925	312,265	287,928	343,352	259,228	Tow or Codilla Flax and Hemp.
2,121,524	2,777,717	3,326,777	2,923,610	3,103,686	2,399,119	2,154,941	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
3,682,140	3,904,326	5,428,713	4,921,991	4,203,658	3,890,688	3,672,249	Jute.
202,887	259,479	345,283	410,168	308,039	328,624	336,330	Flowers, Artificial.
316,903	242,180	412,241	352,154	418,801	359,098	386,830	Fruit: Almonds.
563,919	1,030,160	974,405	786,072	1,033,997	1,353,812	843,532	—— Apples, Raw.
1,438,320	1,341,606	1,420,708	1,346,810	1,586,042	1,334,404	906,349	—— Currants.
1,022,402	918,013	910,676	1,006,398	1,033,510	994,125	708,433	—— Raisins.
545,141	517,049	589,189	660,936	641,467	604,538	522,962	—— Nuts, used as Fruit.
1,543,667	1,460,921	1,731,635	1,756,852	1,591,052	2,052,561	1,703,761	—— Oranges and Lemons.
1,166,318	1,387,285	1,147,439	1,806,811	1,762,406	1,413,033	1,851,822	—— Raw, unenumerated.
791,343	895,903	921,884	1,010,597	1,023,908	903,448	517,006	—— Unenumerated, Dried or Preserved, without Sugar.
1,674,268	1,906,770	1,782,193	2,084,865	2,299,576	2,434,450	2,443,259	Glass of all kinds.
174,086	196,379	199,783	164,451	138,642	189,433	94,721	Guano.
1,045,804	1,142,014	1,074,218	993,614	1,073,216	1,123,100	1,286,354	Gum of all sorts.
156,500	181,560	575,029	798,296	734,879	519,511	303,593	Gutta Percha.
831,042	935,924	994,396	696,738	881,158	889,286	965,552	Hair, Goats' Hair or Wool.
89,336	124,961	142,031	142,774	131,987	133,090	38,354	Manufactures of Hair, and of Goats' Wool.
3,132,545	3,003,933	3,077,434	2,514,416	2,437,053	2,085,257	2,.81,253	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
427,753	799,391	713,094	877,704	980,050	960,280	1,141,294	Hops.
1,012,536	814,576	1,032,619	907,647	963,132	966,634	1,082,127	Lace and Articles thereof.
1,604,243	1,819,133	2,176,332	2,091,704	1,720,051	2,223,011	2,808,549	Lard.
5,618,845	5,909,683	6,673,844	6,376,430	6,632,542	6,397,821	6,581,142	Leather.
433,619	389,826	350,356	333,011	322,746	372,818	379,056	Leather Manufactures:— Boots and Shoes.
1,628,806	1,598,749	1,705,516	1,749,739	1,916,109	1,970,093	2,116,439	Gloves.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—*Continued.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Linen: Yarn	370,865	269,301	199,555	221,222	278,574	217,567	231,962	498,824
—— Manufactures	199,680	246,281	254,055	294,297	343,709	319,772	271,775	308,990
Margarine*								
Matches	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	417,644
Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh	440,726	429,073	516,551	674,976	808,528	1,471,874	1,566,473	1,516,851
—— Preserved, other than Salted	1,690,099	1,905,717	1,637,545	1,693,520	1,753,842	1,394,665	1,549,796	1,169,777
Metals:—								
Copper Ore and Regulus	2,260,834	2,582,334	2,427,761	2,609,836	2,936,208	3,175,066	2,883,598	2,116,615
Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper	2,924,719	2,571,072	2,166,383	2,522,393	2,413,793	2,329,175	2,033,158	1,884,301
Iron Ore	1,050,167	2,789,929	2,349,411	3,063,091	2,750,870	2,114,600	1,957,199	1,894,626
Iron in Bars	878,357	1,214,626	1,140,509	1,396,457	1,236,735	1,165,948	1,220,191	957,057
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured	1,721,701	2,425,522	2,564,823	2,474,898	2,870,813	2,693,422	2,361,384	2,200,265
Lead, Pig and Sheet	1,531,038	1,562,959	1,388,109	1,266,999	1,305,388	1,222,325	1,210,768	1,373,302
Manganese, Ore of	45,873	67,070	71,149	102,267	82,314	75,435	162,084	239,822
Quicksilver	344,731	354,793	364,278	279,291	299,689	333,918	326,959	369,779
Silver Ore	724,515	633,360	688,176	750,079	1,030,542	1,089,768	1,085,227	1,030,488
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs	1,143,965	1,736,096	1,873,472	2,538,577	2,442,959	2,123,799	2,181,891	2,318,070
Zinc, Crude, in Cakes	563,612	630,839	755,666	708,877	640,302	700,154	848,187	774,938
—— Manufactures	346,443	387,921	414,813	396,936	408,206	390,157	360,883	326,004
Milk, Condensed‡								
Musical Instruments	564,509	706,878	730,323	899,792	879,814	815,188	729,576	729,805
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom	521,770	743,814	508,906	726,428	872,179	1,026,645	730,796	598,529
Oil, Fish	589,304	477,357	578,663	531,663	604,746	530,805	520,412	361,947
—— Palm	1,344,788	1,519,701	1,202,571	1,240,866	1,315,559	1,408,753	1,217,816	1,050,459
—— Cocoa Nut	398,065	540,233	369,779	210,954	365,716	396,288	276,224	214,346
—— Olive	1,179,021	907,308	1,220,650	947,154	1,198,935	715,964	981,348	791,245
—— Seed	508,975	517,812	535,878	476,807	366,489	388,148	368,130	396,126
—— Turpentine	290,437	378,838	498,195	640,099	555,902	560,533	387,927	391,870
Oil Seed Cake	1,631,277	1,942,834	1,764,499	1,460,378	1,937,493	2,040,217	2,030,433	1,887,663
Onions, Raw	450,019	534,357	567,662	527,781	440,452	532,007	492,328	506,710
Painters' Colours and Pigments	748,635	822,157	834,279	870,234	826,978	796,137	794,848	778,027
Paper, for Printing or Writing	445,271	450,352	343,439	331,928	342,840	317,713	390,199	476,384
—— Other (except Hangings)	572,360	709,294	795,504	870,977	903,021	1,085,733	974,070	1,011,037
Paraffine	153,941	113,202	117,088	211,621	308,586	348,753	414,020	421,522
Petroleum, Unrefined	13,541	12,889	15,369	1,721,019	2,170,298	1,711,313	2,289,525	2,091,276
—— Refined	1,368,993	1,296,390	1,937,075					
Phosphate of Lime and Rock	†	†	†	613,198	813,825	643,851	628,027	526,885
Pictures and Drawin by Hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs	421,652	467,298	511,362	685,378	685,316	658,359	606,008	615,165
Pork	691,862	684,192	681,551	583,797	761,871	620,071	689,731	631,538

See under Butter. † Included with all other Articles.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES—*Continued.*
£ 555,701	£ 714,668	£ 769,398	£ 681,607	£ 758,749	£ 789,901	£ 743,548	Linen: Yarn.
366,544	429,749	427,364	432,556	427,691	382,610	359,829	—— Manufactures.
							Margarine.*
412,676	419,293	368,652	368,916	444,090	367,654	362,560	Matches.
1,681,116	2,060,549	2,753,074	3,675,348	3,537,899	3,792,047	4,273,775	Meat, Unenumerated, Salted or Fresh.
1,351,769	1,376,879	1,634,223	1,946,195	1,888,061	1,951,765	1,545,211	Preserved, other than Salted.
							Metals:—
2,501,198	4,975,790	4,234,619	3,910,968	4,034,415	3,877,479	3,318,962	Copper Ore and Regulus.
1,325,559	3,610,870	2,120,564	2,857,842	2,445,249	1,714,698	1,975,865	Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
2,547,950	2,469,889	3,024,605	3,596,056	2,453,407	2,716,820	2,792,028	Iron Ore.
989,858	1,025,568	1,033,974	925,318	751,587	692,259	593,033	Iron in Bars.
2,357,018	2,698,953	3,009,048	3,193,597	3,274,601	3,034,692	2,965,022	Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured.
1,446,413	1,849,423	1,875,287	2,099,046	2,137,674	1,976,436	1,855,215	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
273,237	201,102	281,446	434,738	325,445	341,515	355,984	Manganese, Ore of.
439,208	616,499	547,752	588,761	507,503	396,184	341,186	Quicksilver.
1,378,156	1,495,972	2,228,791	2,637,232	3,766,339	3,032,169	3,069,131	Silver Ore.
2,868,261	3,520,342	2,797,274	2,547,416	2,565,074	2,743,814	2,892,107	Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
859,639	1,047,174	1,074,943	1,288,358	1,329,505	1,102,591	1,007,397	Zinc, Crude, in Cakes.
355,288	369,138	416,735	440,167	514,396	463,080	398,353	—— Manufactures.
							Milk, Condensed.‡
768,591	804,174	894,687	990,203	1,032,391	997,016	923,920	Musical Instruments.
624,348	713,061	684,635	603,569	827,270	676,653	849,356	Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing oil therefrom.
373,275	323,680	440,360	419,401	454,704	415,181	389,864	Oil, Fish.
943,126	945,896	1,091,922	1,000,535	1,186,705	1,169,490	1,458,642	—— Palm.
248,218	245,867	277,602	261,683	264,228	191,380	202,885	—— Cocoa Nut.
758,348	672,614	817,495	785,779	733,435	762,516	652,041	—— Olive.
374,120	412,438	461,691	618,490	609,890	555,832	718,837	—— Seed.
472,016	517,901	662,681	644,886	576,207	590,933	492,220	—— Turpentine.
1,555,881	1,607,263	1,701,106	1,743,279	1,843,285	2,147,099	1,939,774	Oil Seed Cake.
616,750	642,082	672,079	724,020	733,745	724,040	783,405	Onions, Raw.
856,917	901,387	1,031,721	1,034,911	978,624	1,013,480	991,329	Painters' Colours and Pigments.
416,553	474,715	396,888	389,105	397,926	425,928	435,161	Paper, for Printing or Writing.
1,156,025	1,295,724	1,460,855	1,528,932	1,725,885	1,946,630	1,878,151	——Other (except Hangings)
451,728	448,234	374,887	636,600	805,034	749,704	813,937	Paraffine.
2,103,599	2,565,598	2,588,947	2,397,187	2,685,368	2,446,906	2,546,760	Petroleum, Unrefined.
							———— Refined.
614,088	544,919	703,704	849,452	628,395	665,689	594,467	Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
6 8,840	662,642	785,644	798,747	831,768	730,179	782,152	Pictures and Drawings by Hand, Prints, Engraving and Photographs.
766,397	920,125	678,922	451,188	598,657	616,427	745,121	Pork.

‡ See under Confectionery and Succades.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—*Continued.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Potatoes	2,696,885	2,847,027	1,097,512	997,126	1,585,260	824,205	727,806	799,265
Poultry, Game, and Rabbits	432,289	421,645	457,553	501,008	591,895	670,609	655,397	639,704
Pyrites of Iron or Copper	1,050,545	1,522,724	1,202,281	1,422,684	1,356,083	1,244,871	1,252,623	1,029,839
Rags and Paper-making Materials:—								
Rags	274,836	451,782	396,274	303,349	401,922	487,866	466,928	455,741
Esparto and other Materials	1,285,684	1,642,903	1,627,837	1,784,078	1,943,732	1,638,564	1,789,904	1,724,213
Rice	3,480,351	3,755,199	3,673,684	3,297,591	3,175,426	2,679,101	2,185,664	2,451,572
Rosin	328,021	336,787	349,442	401,296	400,938	378,540	319,586	292,229
Saltpetre	290,392	302,105	281,306	350,711	286,187	306,113	273,074	240,066
—— Cubic Nitre	780,416	701,493	804,904	1,270,352	1,170,606	979,261	1,115,032	745,940
Seeds, Clover and Grass	755,333	587,423	616,624	755,231	752,888	657,027	736,738	589,786
—— Cotton	1,449,541	1,818,046	1,783,109	1,562,852	1,839,510	1,588,310	1,853,590	1,491,670
—— Flax or Linseed	4,095,122	4,280,469	4,380,620	5,245,513	4,786,903	3,809,231	4,384,466	4,246,755
—— Rape	761,679	805,095	753,316	1,032,829	1,652,714	1,477,845	877,179	506,684
Shells of all kinds	†	†	†	318,521	302,687	289,335	249,332	277,056
Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste	479,399	750,456	757,796	588,399	899,783	894,282	675,191	815,742
—— Raw	3,384,995	3,130,656	2,466,051	2,792,059	2,575,125	3,343,962	1,464,844	1,531,525
—— Thrown	119,385	252,361	140,957	351,253	303,919	349,479	231,862	236,861
Silk Manufactures:—								
Broad Stuffs	7,549,339	7,869,224	7,236,495	6,005,157	5,989,369	6,284,061	5,596,454	5,593,289
Ribbons	2,061,567	2,033,520	923,755	1,761,425	1,795,250	1,952,398	2,267,024	2,286,391
Other Manufactures	3,231,012	3,422,191	3,567,147	3,407,991	2,739,301	2,747,614	2,405,212	2,803,975
Total of Silk Manufactures	12,841,918	13,324,935	11,727,397	11,174,573	10,523,920	10,984,073	10,268,690	10,683,655
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat, Undressed	189,311	291,980	260,725	358,775	452 952	461,502	528,597	545,688
Seal	555,270	623,278	607,162	582,501	443,026	597,830	459,801	584,543
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed	645,801	943,923	802,788	1,080,671	1,003,487	1,027,915	1,034,343	886,027
Furs of all sorts	759,470	945,574	969,650	936,101	938,486	1,167,251	911,910	817,565
Manufactures of, including Rugs	*194,662	*263,399	*279,027	393,563	506,538	420,137	456,365	507,750
Spices:								
—— Pepper	272,458	398,087	464,009	582,674	839,003	824,374	967,781	869,194
—— Of all other sorts	655,431	863,607	649,936	648,780	697,699	550,531	504,357	503,019
Spirits, Rum	585,252	528,825	485,685	749,637	556,829	628,182	546,420	403,349
—— Brandy	2,155,543	1,337,997	1,053,219	973,072	1,010,821	1,067,918	1,242,424	1,420,576
—— Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits	259,942	229,301	264,558	303,477	346,918	381,109	345,061	383,753
Total of Spirits	3,000,737	2,096,123	1,803,462	2,026,186	1,914,568	2,077,209	2,133,905	2,207,678

* Not including Rugs.

† Included with all other articles.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES—*Continued.*
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
974,904	802,034	736,039	714,257	1,196,824	950,332	906,952	Potatoes.
722,235	680,149	814,926	895,967	743,960	886,692	866,696	Poultry, Game, and Rabbits.
1,065,468	1,179,255	1,211,791	1,219,488	1,126,247	1,063,506	1,065,407	Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
							Rags and Paper-making Materials:—
466,167	471,566	426,322	354,306	317,555	214,065	199,155	Rags.
1,806,085	2,318,787	2,087,495	2,107,750	2,143,995	2,227,240	2,285,815	Esparto and other Materials.
1,873,551	2,308,233	2,689,600	2,548,445	2,798,772	2,788,675	2,139,688	Rice.
248,134	268,392	291,567	376,625	399,939	384,050	394,252	Rosin.
259,566	298,824	291,021	282,669	251,021	267,931	213,873	Saltpetre.
833,721	984,894	1,102,583	903,632	1,049,318	1,020,192	806,197	—— Cubic Nitre.
689,789	680,792	607,853	758,294	552,979	635,135	792,061	Seeds, Clover and Grass.
1,537,806	1,657,432	1,906,220	1,749,215	2,047,747	2,363,375	2,409,942	—— Cotton.
4,222,493	4,786,426	4,570,203	3,951,557	4,564,669	3,730,341	3,475,290	—— Flax or Linseed.
449,606	446,472	805,366	416,377	388,446	315,484	343,424	—— Rape.
303,682	303,371	387,387	349,691	431,826	536,612	535,165	Shells of all kinds.
815,888	987,710	899,474	792,323	823,364	528,822	572,753	Silk, Knubs or Husks, and Waste.
1,700,511	1,883,272	2,192,548	1,392,460	1,643,806	984,054	1,463,981	—— Raw.
414,976	462,804	510,734	532,485	501,010	441,314	298,210	—— Thrown.
							Silk Manufactures:—
5,148,168	5,120,364	5,773,914	5,314,246	5,451,981	5,891,507	6,304,777	Broad Stuffs.
2,701,322	2,899,920	3,142,299	2,656,659	2,676,420	2,748,887	2,513,516	Ribbons.
2,532,866	2,446,253	2,872,926	3,347,978	3,051,187	2,771,869	2,910,113	Other Manufactures.
10,382,356	10,466,537	11,789,139	11,318,883	11,179,588	11,412,263	11,728,406	Total of Silk Manufactures.
							Skins and Furs :—
547,072	584,622	715,912	892,866	818,932	1,054,400	1,034,434	Goat, Undressed.
506,323	578,655	674,467	465,844	693,803	504,819	670,154	Seal.
959,772	987,092	1,243,792	1,218,102	1,413,645	1,396,662	1,522,244	Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
962,796	751,279	1,023,175	899,284	998,963	1,035,418	1,149,207	Furs of all sorts.
584,745	591,985	620,542	572,825	652,665	678,927	614,630	Manufactures of, including Rugs.
							Spices :
1,021,583	917,800	856,492	724,968	682,442	472,142	430,636	—— Pepper.
594,603	640,135	567,799	557,996	333,401	424,051	537,885	—— Of all other sorts.
505,982	339,123	340,026	552,907	659,791	592,196	427,160	Spirits, Rum.
1,317,224	1,220,459	1,316,137	1,401,949	1,419,028	1,346,763	1,211,096	—— Brandy.
410,704	407,325	398,685	390,389	377,922	372,216	383,585	—— Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
2,233,910	1,966,907	2,054,848	2,345,335	2,456,741	2,311,175	2,021,841	Total of Spirits.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES

ARTICLES—*Continued.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Stones, Marble, and Slate: Rough, Hewn, or Manufactured (other than Works of Art)	454,519	494,336	464,268	535,399	579,022	546,277	520,056	549,064
Straw Platting for making Hats or Bonnets	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	572,687
Sugar, Refined and Sugar Candy	4,134,014	4,436,872	4,036,912	3,965,278	4,468,617	4,452,851	4,835,742	5,320,635
—— Unrefined	17,929,283	18,457,963	20,251,865	20,936,039	20,473,237	15,219,850	13,486,640	10,541,149
—— Molasses	281,258	86,251	131,675	91,134	155,450	147,268	139,010	137,763
—— Glucose	298,693	387,737	366,908	381,847	357,805	356,565	326,065	335,947
Tallow and Stearine	2,106,927	2,311,689	2,100,619	2,252,517	2,101,617	2,106,020	1,580,015	1,299,214
Tea	11,262,593	11,613,398	11,208,601	11,043,884	11,542,931	10,494,953	10,656,990	11,317,418
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse	406,927	554,494	544,264	459,250	638,435	485,367	496,558	448,575
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff	803,164	1,130,288	1,216,407	1,398,691	1,065,861	959,555	1,237,745	1,206,851
——— Unmanufactured	1,165,488	1,746,919	1,375,225	1,152,549	1,794,966	1,756,251	2,609,535	2,508,526
Toys	449,919	577,397	546,206	525,597	555,012	626,370	572,792	618,376
Vegetables, Raw, Unenumerated	338,457	369,717	393,072	416,409	400,786	426,970	467,287	540,670
Watches	458,588	427,663	467,830	484,192	511,188	606,194	626,482	*711,712
Wine	5,365,250	6,465,944	5,651,107	5,458,923	5,451,953	5,341,117	5,126,392	5,115,381
Wood and Timber:—								
Hewn	2,909,480	5,252,149	4,809,069	5,297,873	5,615,189	4,673,485	4,636,997	3,422,236
Sawn or Split	7,064,125	10,645,948	9,201,060	10,339,205	10,411,130	9,235,786	9,598,001	8,205,492
Staves	411,049	469,847	586,788	653,558	641,116	554,870	539,235	532,117
Mahogany	365,848	358,365	390,418	355,573	494,110	567,488	487,751	402,935
House Frames, Fittings, Joiners and Cabinet Work	†157,813	†186,881	†193,660	†244,742	†254,592	†270,449	†271,495	545,305
Unenumerated	310,217	364,714	470,320	462,751	581,115	457,400	450,066	407,562
Wool—Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe	23,564,064	26,375,407	26,011,024	24,995,674	24,953,132	26,517,920	21,177,688	22,565,040
Woollen Rags	660,046	820,366	761,591	820,616	757,277	678,525	681,995	638,274
Woollen Manufactures	5,637,675	7,649,778	5,985,863	5,982,449	6,251,281	6,831,737	7,374,808	8,067,776
Woollen and Worsted Yarn:—								
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for fancy purposes	167,719	128,176	117,080	166,378	170,593	200,440	221,412	263,820
——— Yarn for Weaving	1,233,402	1,713,959	1,236,737	1,585,325	1,831,010	1,675,019	1,774,399	2,228,715
Yeast, Dried	508,158	544,783	542,149	581,123	730,823	779,342	817,504	817,534
All Other Articles	13,930,883	15,362,634	15,916,244	16,212,164	16,280,005	16,444,465	16,688,448	14,630,847
TOTAL	362,991,875	411,229,565	397,022,489	413,019,608	426,891,579	390,018,569	370,967,955	349,863,472

* Watches and parts thereof since 1886.

IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES—*Continued.*
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
549,419	577,691	625,458	664,118	614,909	703,345	733,614	Stones, Marble, and Slate: Rough, Hewn, or Manufactured (other than Works of Art).
732,732	566,795	659,855	659,892	622,097	586,325	668,674	Straw Platting for making Hats or Bonnets.
5,469,161	6,027,612	8,839,322	8,140,510	9,352,897	9,061,948	10,603,094	Sugar, Refined and Sugar Candy.
10,954,512	12,109,668	13,614,519	9,935,097	10,502,580	10,706,909	11,459,344	—— Unrefined.
101,778	109,375	143,662	184,416	174,960	180,610	176,332	—— Molasses.
336,523	324,292	483,321	446,147	457,594	566,433	694,502	—— Glucose.
1,073,611	1,432,596	1,645,801	1,725,255	1,772,268	1,747,968	2,161,407	Tallow and Stearine.
9,782,998	10,196,392	9,987,967	9,919,666	10,733,140	10,047,354	10,124,810	Tea.
477,980	537,527	573,820	755,164	549,359	559,083	477,001	Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
1,221,751	1,312,831	1,721,775	1,415,758	1,284,714	1,375,793	1,009,640	Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
2,177,770	1,464,557	2,168,709	2,092,665	2,139,257	2,162,651	2,539,542	—— Unmanufactured
669,696	709,670	714,828	748,113	791,980	807,103	884,235	Toys.
600,293	621,775	621,760	773,590	932,917	1,016,280	1,076,749	Vegetables, Raw, Unenumerated.
*750,750	*585,587	*691,006	*674,654	*643,887	*742,382	*742,701	Watches.
5,466,266	5,385,032	5,905,473	5,886,867	5,984,701	6,019,559	5,302,202	Wine.
							Wood and Timber:—
3,250,084	4,058,610	5,636,764	5,004,574	4,500,667	4,885,850	4,048,743	Hewn.
7,893,770	9,667,410	13,143,881	11,093,179	9,384,916	11,171,920	10,265,942	Sawn or Split.
564,965	589,677	694,098	669,243	589,362	593,539	512,811	Staves.
306,606	376,987	354,501	360,965	449,433	501,213	559,670	Mahogany.
488,434	511,952	591,753	616,479	653,845	675,138	660,315	House Frames, Fittings, Joiners' and Cabinet Work.
444,578	483,622	608,112	633,801	671,532	643,309	703,146	Unenumerated.
24,452,021	26,030,131	28,614,737	27,158,762	28,078,042	27,059,379	24,696,301	Wool—Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe.
664,122	658,229	669,438	716,379	769,734	501,807	661,416	Woollen Rags.
7,711,227	8,803,348	9,784,068	9,321,930	9,669,179	9,839,524	10,344,070	Woollen Manufactures.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn:—
213,842	206,313	219,287	219,567	234,677	237,515	281,796	Berlin Wool and Yarn used in fancy purposes.
1,905,566	1,866,534	2,204,156	1,715,494	1,633,901	1,688,790	1,503,931	—— Yarn for Weaving.
774,028	734,623	723,320	671,049	680,571	611,141	575,905	Yeast, Dried.
15,145,459	16,105,286	18,136,164	18,565,582	19,004,089	18,860,751	20,408,577	All Other Articles.
362,227,564	387,635,743	427,637,595	420,691,997	435,441,234	423,793,882	404,688,178	TOTAL.

† Not including Cabinet Work. ‡ Included with all other articles.

No. 28.—Quantities of the Undermentioned

Articles.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Imported Articles:—							
Bacon and Hams* - - *Cwts.*	4,525,867	4,910,689	4,343,864	2,788,416	3,485,178	3,237,040	3,719,381
Beef Salted and Fresh* - - „	793,127	995,738	1,050,037	671,257	1,073,547	1,074,597	1,116,128
Butter* } - - „	2,003,480	2,283,180	1,982,797	2,116,108	2,281,804	2,404,036	2,319,237
Margarine* }							
Cheese* - - - „	1,749,575	1,740,359	1,800,288	1,639,171	1,752,150	1,876,925	1,779,118
Chicory - - - - „	105,905	114,188	113,939	100,008	102,801	97,890	99,247
Cocoa - - - - *Lbs.*	10,076,504	10,522,106	10,884,697	11,928,549	12,888,470	13,920,272	14,603,067
Coffee - - - - *Cwts.*	304,661	284,540	278,642	278,701	281,804	287,997	291,610
Corn: Wheat and Wheat Flour* „	69,752,209	64,757,866	67,652,073	76,004,045	79,735,697	61,098,969	76,487,000
Eggs* - - - *Thousands*	766,433	747,163	756,107	811,102	940,152	992,261	1,001,217
Fruit:—							
Currants - - - - *Cwts.*	845,255	835,472	932,150	947,903	969,403	964,825	913,211
Raisins - - - - „	463,311	376,033	421,205	413,403	452,453	441,668	424,061
Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting* - - } „	551,743	641,156	555,083	529,782	558,489	413,855	495,988
Mutton, Fresh* - - - „	—	—	—	189,847	236,496	503,117	572,825
Pork, Salted and Fresh* - - „	410,935	385,856	361,159	277,212	360,536	323,291	365,248
Potatoes* - - - - „	9,346,742	9,735,406	4,007,772	2,941,020	5,142,892	2,425,611	2,291,133
Rice* - - - - - „	3,569,007	4,352,221	5,091,099	4,252,080	3,950,048	3,142,886	2,455,925
Sugar, Raw* - - - - „	17,329,880	16,687,978	18,376,385	19,567,059	19,672,203	19,135,691	18,986,327
—— Refined* - - - „	2,870,160	2,910,832	2,633,205	2,638,944	3,138,048	4,039,778	5,109,507
Tea - - - - - *Lbs.*	160,432,284	158,321,572	160,051,314	164,958,236	170,780,777	175,060,301	182,408,830
Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff - - } „	1,244,742	1,304,161	1,332,208	1,444,831	1,459,411	1,530,183	1,726,926
—— Unmanufactured - „	46,906,607	47,870,664	47,990,489	48,570,962	49,092,803	50,182,723	50,789,211
Wine - - - - - *Galls.*	14,803,207	15,750,823	15,550,078	14,339,070	14,287,317	13,994,497	13,767,928
Spirits, Potable:—							
Rum - - - - - „	4,849,000	4,636,662	4,584,785	4,306,999	4,290,779	3,938,412	3,857,867
Brandy - - - - - „	3,546,297	3,245,291	3,113,097	3,001,272	2,891,340	2,901,843	2,689,464
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits (Potable) - - } „	1,161,930	620,178	618,366	1,006,012	1,082,555	1,285,411	1,358,944
Total of Imported Spirits (Potable) - - } „	9,557,227	8,502,131	8,316,248	8,314,283	8,264,674	8,125,666	7,906,275
Excisable Articles:							
Spirits, Potable (British) - „	27,936,651	28,457,486	28,730,719	28,554,264	28,713,997	27,994,727	26,609,488
Total Spirits, Potable (Imported and Exciseable) - } „	37,493,878	36,959,617	37,046,967	36,868,547	36,978,671	36,120,393	34,515,763
Malt (British) - - - *Bushs.*	56,195,035	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beer (British) - - - *Brls.*	—	—	26,966,349	27,023,616	26,828,040	27,586,526	27,101,238

Notes.—The Quantities of the several Articles liable to Duty *Retained* for actual consumption in the United Kingdom Duties, from the Quantities *Entered* for

* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports, have been taken as the Quantities Retained for Home

ARTICLES RETAINED for HOME CONSUMPTION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES.
								IMPORTED ARTICLES:—
3,916,423	3,738,885	3,427,733	4,206,853	4,533,269	4,422,736	4,798,566	4,027,191	*Cwts.* Bacon and Hams.*
963,991	834,529	1,006,154	1,551,270	2,020,635	2,088,016	2,280,299	1,949,278	„ Beef, Salted and Fresh.*
1,480,650	1,445,168	1,606,911	1,857,367	1,952,609	2,071,118	2,120,581	2,261,550	„ Butter.*
870,409	1,251,109	1,119,405	1,210,525	1,058,658	1,225,475	1,294,661	1,285,504	„ Margarine.*
1,685,447	1,785,850	1,858,740	1,847,601	2,084,373	1,976,019	2,172,621	2,014,367	„ Cheese.*
97,825	106,284	100,391	97,194	95,499	93,142	91,267	86,176	„ Chicory.
15,151,480	16,109,473	18,215,019	18,461,194	20,225,349	21,595,055	20,795,271	20,862,705	*Lbs.* Cocoa.
282,217	261,749	272,782	252,947	250,281	255,678	252,000	237,486	*Cwts.* Coffee.
60,883,808	73,075,239	73,589,298	72,703,007	75,761,208	82,359,776	85,995,980	84,997,641	„ Corn: Wheat and Wheat Flour.*
1,032,266	1,088,788	1,123,368	1,129,109	1,233,730	1,273,017	1,334,898	1,322,102	*Thousands.* Eggs.*
								Fruit:—
859,470	923,495	1,017,219	899,985	1,113,793	1,138,461	1,011,118	1,212,385	*Cwts.* Currants.
458,830	513,054	438,938	465,142	458,074	489,035	547,463	510,858	„ Raisins.
402,312	449,407	506,815	601,634	668,768	711,938	713,225	532,156	„ Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting.*
652,373	769,890	987,834	1,224,939	1,650,773	1,657,937	1,698,971	1,970,788	„ Mutton, Fresh.*
352,219	411,492	472,535	363,479	263,982	311,807	332,674	355,149	„ Pork, Salted and Fresh.*
2,688,660	2,714,594	2,333,593	1,845,442	1,917,729	3,152,916	2,962,804	2,795,418	„ Potatoes.*
3,524,814	2,546,866	3,270,856	3,565,554	3,137,982	2,986,585	3,031,571	2,930,130	„ Rice.*
15,474,147	17,528,381	16,726,975	16,813,776	15,057,305	15,938,376	16,068,532	15,679,088	„ Sugar, Raw.*
6,145,932	6,704,832	6,684,414	8,809,669	9,444,789	11,115,151	10,419,955	11,385,544	„ —— Refined.*
178,800,197	183,561,835	185,416,238	185,578,298	193,949,452	202,396,631	207,055,679	208,036,017	*Lbs.* Tea.
1,863,377	1,924,062	2,136,191	2,330,656	2,299,292	2,328,558	2,522,200	2,490,417	„ Tobacco, Manufactured, Cigars and Snuff.
50,421,903	51,310,245	52,302,572	53,679,550	55,837,672	58,595,920	60,042,680	59,986,603	„ —— Unmanufactured.
13,168,844	13,593,999	13,417,272	14,074,188	14,924,175	14,774,698	14,538,048	14,085,101	*Galls.* Wine.
								Spirits, Potable:—
3,849,092	3,901,227	3,861,772	4,059,924	4,536,666	4,467,465	4,268,438	3,764,349	„ Rum.
2,642,376	2,541,527	2,439,780	2,500,973	2,640,164	2,679,449	2,668,499	2,588,197	„ Brandy.
1,679,188	1,688,269	1,873,040	2,046,948	1,787,376	1,252,409	1,175,077	1,481,030	„ Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits (Potable).
8,170,656	8,131,023	8,174,592	8,607,845	8,964,206	8,399,323	8,112,014	7,833,486	„ Total of Imported Spirits (Potable).
								EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:—
25,954,251	25,969,776	25,963,593	27,183, 351	29,410,431	30,744,258	31,355,315	29,857,987	*Galls.* Spirits, Potable (British).
34,124,907	34,100,799	34,138,185	35,791,196	38,374,637	39,143,581	39,467,329	37,691,473	„ *Total Spirits, Potable (Imported and Exciseable).*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Bushs.* Malt (British).
27,134,114	27,726,207	27,874,302	29,823,773	31,236,818	31,667,266	31,509,694	31,594,350	*Brls.* Beer (British).

are ascertained by deducting the quantities Over-Entered, and those Exported subsequently to the payment of the Home Consumption in the first instance.

Consumption. No allowance has been made for any quantity that may have been re-exported after further manufacture.

No. 29.—Quantities of the Undermentioned Articles Retained United

Articles.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Imported Articles:— Bacon and Hams*	*Lbs.*	14·78	15·89	13·93	8·87	11·01	10·15	11·57
Beef, Salted and Fresh*	„	2·59	3·22	3·37	2·14	3·39	3·37	3·47
Butter* Margarine*	„	6·54	7·39	6·36	6·73	7·21	7·54	7·21
Cheese*	„	5·71	5·63	5·77	5·21	5·54	5·88	5·53
Cocoa	„	0·29	0·30	0·31	0·34	0·36	0·39	0·41
Coffee	„	0·99	0·92	0·89	0·89	0·89	0·90	0·91
Corn: Wheat and Wheat Flour*	„	227·75	209·48	216·89	241·78	251·93	191·57	237·87
Currants and Raisins	„	4·27	3·92	4·34	4·33	4·49	4·41	4·16
Eggs*	*No.*	22·34	21·58	21·64	23·04	26·52	27·78	27·80
Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting*	*Lbs.*	1·80	2·07	1·78	1·69	1·76	1·30	1·54
Mutton, Fresh*	„	—	—	—	0·60	0·75	1·58	1·78
Pork, Salted and Fresh*	„	1·34	1·25	1·16	0·88	1·14	1·01	1·14
Potatoes*	„	30·52	31·49	12·85	9·36	16·25	7·61	7·13
Rice*	„	11·65	14·08	16·32	13·53	12·51	9·85	7·64
Sugar, Raw*‡	„	56·58	53·98	58·91	62·25	62·16	60·00	59·05
„ Refined*	„	9·37	9·42	8·44	8·39	9·91	12·67	15·89
Tea	„	4·68	4·57	4·58	4·69	4·82	4·90	5·06
Tobacco	„	1·40	1·42	1·41	1·42	1·43	1·45	1·46
Wine	*Gall.*	0·43	0·45	0·45	0·41	0·40	0·39	0·38
Spirits, Potable (Foreign)	„	0·28	0·25	0·24	0·24	0·23	0·23	0·22
Exciseable Articles:— Spirits, Potable (British)	„	0·81	0·82	0·82	0·81	0·81	0·78	0·74
Total Spirits, Potable (Imported and Exciseable)	„	1·09	1·07	1·06	1·05	1·04	1·01	0·96
Malt (British)	*Bush.*	1·64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Beer (British)	*Galls.*	—	—	27·79	27·63	27·25	27·80	27·09

* These Articles being free of Duty, the Imports, less the Re-exports,

‡ The Amount of Sugar consumed per head of the population includes

for HOME CONSUMPTION per HEAD of the TOTAL POPULATION of the KINGDOM.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES.
								IMPORTED ARTICLES:—
12·08	11·44	10·41	12·67	13·55	13·11	14·10	11·73	*Lbs.* Bacon and Hams.*
2·97	2·55	3·06	4·67	6·04	6·19	6·70	5·68	„ Beef, Salted and Fresh.*
4·57	4·42	4·88	5·60	5·83	6·14	6·23	6·59	„ Butter.*
2·68	3·83	3·40	3·65	3·16	3·63	3·80	3·75	„ Margarine.*
5·20	5·47	5·64	5·57	6·23	5·86	6·39	5·87	„ Cheese.*
0·42	0·44	0·49	0·50	0·54	0·57	0·55	0·54	„ Cocoa.
0·87	0·80	0·83	0·76	0·75	0·76	0·74	0·69	„ Coffee.
187·79	223·63	223·49	219·03	226·38	244·06	252·73	247·65	„ Corn: Wheat and Wheat Flour.*
4·07	4·40	4·42	4·11	4·70	4·82	4·58	5·02	„ Currants and Raisins.
28·43	29·75	30·46	30·37	32·91	33·68	35·03	34·39	*No.* Eggs.*
1·24	1·38	1·54	1·81	2·00	2·11	2·10	1·55	*Lbs.* Meat, Preserved, otherwise than by salting.*
2·01	2·36	3·00	3·69	4·93	4·91	4·99	5·74	„ Mutton, Fresh.*
1·09	1·26	1·44	1·10	0·79	0·92	0·98	1·03	„ Pork, Salted and Fresh.*
8·29	8·31	7·09	5·56	5·73	9·34	8·71	8·14	„ Potatoes.*
10·87	7·79	9·93	10·74	9·38	8·85	8·91	8·54	„ Rice.*
47·73	53·64	50·80	50·65	44·99	47·23	47·22	45·68	„ Sugar, Raw.*‡
18·96	20·52	20·30	26·54	28·22	32·94	30·62	33·17	„ „ Refined.*
4·92	5·02	5·03	4·99	5·17	5·36	5·43	5·41	„ Tea.
1·44	1·45	1·48	1·51	1·55	1·61	1·64	1·63	„ Tobacco.
0·36	0·37	0·36	0·38	0·40	0·39	0·38	0·37	*Gall.* Wine.
0·23	0·22	0·22	0·23	0·24	0·22	0·21	0·20	„ Spirits, Potable (Foreign).
0·71	0·71	0·70	0·73	0·78	0·81	0·82	0·78	EXCISEABLE ARTICLES:— *Gall.* Spirits, Potable (British).
0·94	0·93	0·93	0·96	1·02	1·04	1·04	0·98	„ *Total Spirits, Potable (Imported and Exciseable).*
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	*Bush.* Malt (British).
26·90	27·27	27·21	28·88	30·00	30·16	29·77	29·59	*Galls.* Beer (British).

have been taken as the Quantities Retained for Home Consumption.
the proportionate Amoun of Raw Sugar refined and re-exported.

No. 30.—Quantities of Wheat and Wheat Meal and Flour, and of Cwts. according to present

Countries.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Wheat—Grain.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, North^n Ports	3,044,502	244,216	426,852	2,714,982	6,555,891	2,717,588	4,613,436	1,708,170
——— South^n Ports	4,960,089	2,636,108	3,619,797	6,860,650	6,790,871	2,684,808	7,362,208	2,012,492
Sweden -	20,688	5,086	—	—	—	—	—	2,287
Denmark - -	58,580	30,641	829	10,934	3,619	160	3,958	29,591
Germany - -	3,613,878	1,599,143	1,361,402	3,080,101	2,871,095	1,090,188	1,980,236	1,316,646
France - -	17,291	1,446	6,693	7,379	9,498	19,023	2,662	2,560
Spain - -	3,694	31	—	—	2,232	1,176	—	—
Austrian Territories	19,745	11,502	10,412	15,675	27,495	85	95,024	52,475
Roumania - -	158,854	126,629	214,855	197,662	403,937	—	398,709	290,248
Turkey - - -	11,500	4,005	{ 29,277 10,804	525,710 98,787	1,121,138 737,925	504,380 326,689	653,035 669,605	248,626 177,734
Egypt - -	2,055,697	1,601,281	1,070,710	174,862	1,172,206	999,764	109,983	40,632
United States: Atlantic Ports -	29,107,312	29,634,820	24,820,246	20,396,838	14,319,407	14,321,997	10,165,339	13,558,699
Pacific Ports -	6,934,583	6,555,994	11,263,242	14,740,335	11,809,354	8,319,053	14,107,513	11,089,882
Argentine Republic	180,793	25,449	31	18	125,293	210,444	334,195	268,696
Chile - -	1,406,394	1,348,206	1,094,261	1,657,224	2,248,788	1,055,964	1,622,852	1,701,695
British N. America	4,781,736	3,887,532	2,875,606	2,689,264	1,798,587	1,757,435	1,745,373	3,080,633
British India -	887,006	3,229,050	7,334,616	8,461,004	11,248,988	7,980,831	12,170,251	11,023,949
Australasia - -	2,247,605	4,246,376	2,968,730	2,475,127	2,683,590	5,091,212	5,279,232	738,699
Other Countries -	81,848	74,409	39,570	134,197	208,717	225,359	185,253	92,092
Total - -	59,591,795	55,261,924	57,147,933	64,240,749	64,138,631	47,306,156	61,498,864	47,435,806
	Wheat—Meal and Flour.							
Russia, North^n Ports	810	198	77	2,836	4,208	2,024	1,542	395
——— South^n Ports	89,506	66,549	42,582	80,611	77,077	92,419	83,856	22,215
Sweden - -	1,115	—	—	43,358	74,745	66,000	43,709	11,503
Denmark - -	397,050	310,616	293,745	410,778	414,527	156,730	120,146	66,587
Germany - -	915,133	977,617	1,387,939	1,987,720	1,928,170	1,746,514	1,415,171	811,737
France - -	355,006	279,131	203,296	220,269	163,898	154,349	187,097	114,594
Spain - -	—	177	250	875	1,244	720	—	—
Austrian Territories	1,513,092	1,123,911	1,097,417	1,567,313	1,738,955	1,563,693	1,810,719	1,365,419
Roumania - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey - - -	—	331	{ 18 —	26,323	6,423 —	7,360 —	116 —	777 —
Egypt - -	6,417	3,325	1,472	2,253	813	1,000	200	200
United States: Atlantic Ports	6,326,266	6,444,374	6,678,322	6,238,819	9,662,753	8,486,582	10,172,849	9,948,250
Pacific Ports -	535,913	429,455	1,014,852	1,561,987	1,607,706	1,849,899	11,559,054	1,477,001
Chile - -	68,518	81,714	61,422	47,687	41,814	15	13	3,822
British N America	457,569	524,700	259,862	341,204	503,864	688,780	280,002	770,665
British India -	2,020	875	3,308	2,170	—	120	4,007	2,555
Australasia - -	37,638	293,582	276,648	488,929	85,250	222,517	131,485	72,692
Other Countries -	22,199	21,757	36,171	34,271	17,865	56,573	22,877	21,148
Total - -	10,728,252	10,558,312	11,357,381	13,057,403	16,329,312	15,095,301	15,832,843	14,689,560

Other Kinds of Grain, Imported into the United Kingdom (stated in system of Entry).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Countries.
			Wheat—Grain.				
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
704,227	521,402	886,538	2,416,585	1,624,328	18,850	43,207	Russia, North[n] Ports.
4,797,153	20,928,944	20,423,766	16,972,440	12,928,577	4,344,136	10,018,781	——— South[n] Ports.
388	—	—	1,126	—	—	—	Sweden.
17,290	135,435	83,183	55,156	—	2,750	1,339	Denmark.
1,551,728	3,279,457	2,537,990	1,100,846	714,460	606,353	362,086	Germany.
69,100	16,396	126,440	590	126,004	25,749	1,452	France.
—	—	—	—	—	27	620	Spain.
—	127,120	463,948	18,285	20	213	3	Austrian Territories.
589,055	1,417,703	2,825,292	4,653,735	1,088,330	737,789	89,272	Roumania.
1,998	160,970	668,276	903,514	1,509,903	494,184	103,552	Turkey.
65,364	293,169	634,453	351,165	134,704	60,289	—	Bulgaria.
197,899	734,889	325,757	425,455	936,687	385,145	10,586	Egypt.
20,552,061	6,220,258	5,037,746	6,427,253	17,496,890	27,023,996	21,165,660	United States: Atlantic Ports.
9,978,202	8,423,314	11,971,290	10,773,810	6,698,065	6,862,746	11,097,188	Pacific Ports.
1,013,869	1,751,717	37,792	2,810,317	2,478,456	3,466,096	7,845,587	Argentine Republic.
2,206,272	1,485,861	572,953	24,000	2,119,875	2,287,556	2,580,147	Chile.
3,968,800	1,089,623	1,170,650	1,128,349	3,173,840	3,874,984	3,157,355	British N. America.
8,511,512	8,166,254	9,218,204	9,111,582	13,005,785	12,495,442	6,196,096	British India.
1,347,151	2,315,700	1,406,060	3,057,693	2,085,671	2,016,346	2,589,588	Australasia.
230,449	193,152	161,549	242,279	191,367	198,648	199,559	Other Countries.
55,802,518	57,261,363	58,551,887	60,474,180	66,312,962	64,901,799	65,461,988	Total.
			Wheat—Meal and Flour.				
13,534	154,302	10,911	11,196	10,355	21	698	Russia, North[n] Ports.
29,451	78,242	225,194	185,028	66,171	1,410	473	——— South[n] Ports.
50	350	1,100	1,090	625	—	—	Sweden.
54,932	83,995	57,630	21,744	9,298	728	691	Denmark.
588,276	1,105,426	1,153,859	894,838	364,476	163,335	116,164	Germany.
97,640	101,864	90,613	102,763	44,097	39,962	52,355	France.
—	40	—	—	—	1,400	—	Spain.
1,412,195	1,946,023	1,841,022	1,369,887	1,217,933	977,272	1,099,614	Austrian Territories.
145	—	9,870	9,492	1,250	—	—	Roumania.
—	4	3,435	—	—	2,730	224	Turkey.
—	—	—	200	—	—	—	Bulgaria.
—	1,738	1,250	1,758	560	487	1,584	Egypt.
13,735,564	11,440,300	8,722,400	10,729,188	12,593,060	18,478,479	16,709,104	United States: Atlantic Ports.
1,124,851	1,118,340	1,321,320	1,296,612	1,109,975	988,912	1,286,497	Pacific Ports.
3,500	—	—	—	35,552	15,336	760	Chile.
957,553	785,056	1,168,368	933,422	1,029,247	1,359,859	1,080,986	British N. America.
750	—	10	31	3,937	643	2,800	British India.
7,023	51,013	33,263	131,140	158,380	42,098	30,055	Australasia.
37,770	43,749	31,837	84,947	78,087	33,337	26,163	Other Countries.
18,063,234	16,910,442	14,672,082	15,773,336	16,723,003	22,106,009	20,408,168	Total.

Quantities of Wheat and Wheat Meal and Flour, and of Other

Countries.	Wheat—Total of Grain and Flour							
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885	1886.
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia, North[n] Ports	3,045,514	244,463	426,948	2,718,572	6,561,286	2,720,217	4,615,465	1,708,697
——— South[n] Ports	5,071,971	2,719,296	3,673,024	6,962,689	6,889,688	2,804,835	7,472,545	2,042,112
Sweden	22,082	5,086	—	54,884	95,827	85,722	57,512	17,624
Denmark	554,893	418,911	368,010	530,907	535,064	203,705	162,045	118,374
Germany	4,757,794	2,821,164	3,096,326	5,596,202	5,343,108	3,358,388	3,842,303	2,398,962
France	461,049	350,360	260,813	286,200	219,624	219,476	248,842	155,352
Spain	3,694	252	312	1,107	3,827	2,111	—	—
Austrian Territories	1,911,110	1,416,391	1,382,183	1,999,616	2,256,924	2,030,855	2,477,549	1,873,034
Roumania	158,854	126,629	214,855	197,662	403,937	—	398,709	290,248
Turkey	11,500	4,419	{ 29,299 { 10,804	559,030 98,787	1,129,373 737,925	513,938 326,689	653,188 669,605	249,662 177,734
Egypt	2,063,718	1,605,437	1,072,550	177,714	1,173,248	1,001,063	110,246	40,899
United States:								
Atlantic Ports	37,015,145	37,690,287	33,168,149	28,294,077	26,707,552	25,343,532	23,550,667	26,823,032
Pacific Ports	7,604,474	7,092,813	12,531,807	16,717,534	13,870,514	10,721,519	16,158,900	13,059,217
Argentine Republic	194,521	34,521	31	18	125,295	210,444	335,635	284,390
Chile	1,492,041	1,450,348	1,171,039	1,717,587	2,302,396	1,055,983	1,622,869	1,706,791
British N. America	5,353,697	4,543,407	3,200,434	3,121,168	2,444,566	2,651,954	2,113,797	4,108,186
British India	889,531	3,230,144	7,338,751	8,463,751	11,248,988	7,980,987	12,175,523	11,027,355
Australasia	2,294,653	4,613,353	3,314,540	3,094,024	2,792,885	5,380,195	5,452,239	835,622
Other Countries	95,869	92,533	84,784	177,578	231,619	298,830	213,913	104,595
Total	73,002,110	68,459,814	71,344,659	80,769,107	85,073,646	66,910,443	82,331,552	67,021,886
	Barley.							
Russia	2,473,104	1,491,464	1,167,923	4,097,344	5,517,049	4,965,593	6,524,542	5,541,041
Sweden	491,028	466,047	229,129	556,685	397,502	176,088	169,648	540,256
Denmark	2,122,752	2,118,457	1,376,908	1,062,914	750,034	226,874	612,119	973,306
Germany	3,600,513	2,636,847	1,692,306	2,175,536	1,794,914	724,532	609,142	1,205,750
France	625,680	1,165,175	2,001,182	909,685	1,475,713	1,281,262	1,424,600	1,033,323
Austrian Territories	—	6,064	34,635	132,135	367,705	392,361	744,040	481,287
Roumania	1,533,937	2,417,681	1,887,134	5,719,985	4,460,601	1,401,211	2,377,519	2,346,287
Turkey	89,301	83,540	{ 251,964 { 146,316	513,344 97,498	1,183,051 79,730	2,403,631 43,617	1,288,738 124,496	648,793 37,314
Egypt	94,306	125,254	59,971	48,467	95,945	225,340	62,516	—
United States	158,521	328,345	273,859	47,578	118,756	226,659	135,913	49,309
Chile	60,353	249,147	3,397	6,851	52,859	291,777	152,583	165,338
Other Countries	296,769	617,269	681,221	172,090	167,469	594,070	1,140,304	691,133
Total	11,546,314	11,705,290	9,805,944	15,540,112	16,461,328	12,953,015	15,366,160	13,713,637

* The equivalents used in the conversion of Flour into Wheat in this table have been revised for the years of Wheat, the result of the gradual

KINDS of GRAIN, IMPORTED into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

in equivalent Weight of GRAIN.*							COUNTRIES.
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
722,516	732,775	901,692	2,432,135	1,638,710	18,879	44,176	Russia, North[n] Ports.
4,836,952	21,036,125	20,736,535	17,229,423	13,020,481	4,346,094	10,019,438	——— South[n] Ports.
456	479	1,528	2,640	868	—	—	Sweden.
91,522	250,497	163,225	85,356	12,914	3,761	2,299	Denmark.
2,346,696	4,793,739	4,140,572	2,343,677	1,220,677	833,207	523,425	Germany.
201,046	155,936	252,291	143,316	187,250	81,253	74,167	France.
—	55	—	—	—	1,971	530	Spain.
1,908,371	2,792,905	3,020,923	1,920,906	1,691,594	1,357,535	1,527,244	Austrian Territories.
589,251	1,417,703	2,839,000	4,666,918	1,090,066	737,789	89,272	Roumania.
1,998	160,976	673,047	903,514	1,509,903	497,976	103,863	Turkey.
65,364	293,169	634,453	851,443	134,704	60,289	—	Bulgaria.
197,899	737,269	327,493	427,897	937,465	385,821	12,786	Egypt.
39,113,634	21,891,902	17,152,190	21,328,903	34,987,251	52,688,550	44,372,749	United States: Atlantic Ports.
11,498,271	9,955,286	13,806,457	12,574,660	8,239,697	8,236,235	12,883,989	Pacific Ports.
1,027,351	1,763,753	38,822	2,848,771	2,479,229	3,476,861	7,859,340	Argentine Republic.
2,211,001	1,485,861	572,953	24,000	2,169,253	2,308,856	2,581,202	Chile.
5,262,791	2,165,042	2,793,383	2,424,768	4,603,349	5,763,677	4,658,724	British N. America.
8,512,526	8,166,254	9,218,218	9,111,625	13,011,253	12,496,335	6,199,985	British India.
1,356,641	2,385,580	1,452,259	3,239,832	2,305,643	2,075,315	2,631,331	Australasia.
268,007	241,046	204,737	321,807	299,048	234,185	221,646	Other Countries.
80,212,293	80,426,352	78,929,778	82,381,591	89,539,355	95,604,589	93,806,666	Total.
			BARLEY.				
7,463,633	11,530,403	7,855,500	8,254,567	6,438,666	5,182,076	13,610,085	Russia.
602,236	518,903	64,747	61,772	69,100	74,200	91,554	Sweden.
822,305	1,005,402	537,883	301,120	324,567	237,749	463,486	Denmark.
931,951	2,427,669	1,608,102	544,803	228,387	372,403	461,685	Germany.
624,552	410,014	611,597	439,595	1,112,230	1,153,863	205,681	France.
366,500	655,903	307,237	439,718	232,578	102,405	393,609	Austrian Territories.
2,309,276	3,207,205	3,013,457	1,964,612	2,751,202	1,395,016	1,411,124	Roumania.
175,884	906,406	1,899,700	2,352,567	3,133,984	2,991,035	3,501,401	Turkey.
—	29,285	74,114	30,700	227,255	87,473	44,750	Bulgaria.
44,493	64,771	272,171	238,625	412,551	102,815	114,837	Egypt.
369,169	52,420	388,636	415,333	749,451	1,196,678	1,586,441	United States.
73,081	326,792	297,051	65,040	205,903	303,556	388,083	Chile.
456,486	170,177	470,715	1,569,536	1,579,824	1,078,073	571,776	Other Countries.
14,239,566	21,305,350	17,400,910	16,677,988	17,465,698	14,277,342	22,844,562	Total.

1881 to 1890 in order to express with greater accuracy the change in the yield of Flour from a given quantity adoption of improved machinery.

QUANTITIES OF WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	OATS.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Russia	7,068,190	7,843,657	5,698,287	8,471,227	9,030,383	9,357,189	6,411,246	7,216,913
Sweden	4,479,287	4,061,822	3,209,974	4,042,283	4,723,901	2,413,791	3,690,286	4,091,318
Denmark	812,895	333,938	160,855	108,235	302,556	27,046	63,146	107,332
Germany	301,874	118,868	66,740	595,125	632,759	275,042	95,836	331,309
Holland	151,836	173,244	166,699	151,952	195,926	225,575	291,402	349,667
France	32,183	128	13,063	10,359	25,765	6,177	4,916	4,072
United States	20,605	57,804	7,877	177	97	251,075	1,453,541	412,624
British N. America	485,336	733,990	546,214	184,754	89,351	277,948	758,210	766,782
Other Countries	119,454	493,281	454,410	74,345	136,802	88,023	288,606	204,766
Total	13,471,660	13,826,732	10,324,119	13,638,457	15,137,540	12,921,366	13,057,189	13,485,233
	MAIZE.							
Russia	607,626	862,747	754,142	2,713,539	1,113,107	3,542,634	1,680,334	3,113,368
France	50	1,060	7,460	22,283	2,466	50	6,086	—
Austrian Territories	2,346	—	—	28,302	73,806	—	—	—
Roumania	2,959,885	1,764,482	6,481,820	8,407,602	5,943,785	9,018,307	7,343,682	7,576,612
Turkey	23,968	106,708	504,611 201,213	509,886 69,865	781,992 404,648	1,051,847 217,477	675,611 163,588	87,194 —
Egypt	277	15,742	93,565	484,560	78,645	660,369	75,580	6,000
United States	30,470,143	31,087,773	23,714,933	5,089,092	21,040,667	8,894,960	19,502,622	16,701,472
Argentine Republic	44,781	—	—	467,567	19,268	251,036	460,118	1,303,540
British N. America	2,026,902	3,322,327	1,592,727	288,442	2,013,559	929,240	950,519	1,874,156
Other Countries	12,401	63,894	130,375	194,593	267,163	214,544	668,595	349,223
Total	36,148,379	37,224,733	33,480,846	18,275,731	31,739,106	24,780,464	31,526,735	31,011,565
	RYE.							
Total	267,253	126,112	169,213	305,359	187,826	220,579	341,195	296,941

KINDS of GRAIN, Imported into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
			OATS.				
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
9,676,451	16,203,306	13,966,926	8,950,266	10,883,401	5,325,063	8,250,578	Russia.
3,407,310	1,721,357	1,568,167	1,001,524	2,556,715	1,578,220	2,890,220	Sweden.
33,670	9,026	1,300	16,300	58,620	32,411	175,111	Denmark.
476,496	399,435	106,952	240,105	380,251	267,168	399,053	Germany.
381,920	216,050	184,791	173,234	207,330	703,211	166,955	Holland.
152	41,461	1,925	6,400	219,861	1,168,406	6,493	France.
17,195	101	148,946	2,010,451	904,072	2,569,667	876,441	United States.
216,248	25,589	4,067	120,054	355,759	1,865,238	729,911	British N. America.
253,501	154,361	7,493	208,852	1,039,385	2,152,010	460,224	Other Countries.
14,462,943	18,770,686	15,990,567	12,727,186	16,600,394	15,661,394	13,954,986	Total.
			MAIZE.				
5,536,479	3,832,132	3,055,298	2,197,766	5,126,356	3,422,136	2,945,750	Russia.
16,500	—	14	38,195	—	9	38	France.
—	—	—	—	—	2,140	—	Austrian Territories.
11,065,640	7,133,657	5,215,364	8,506,415	11,179,045	8,253,553	15,690,482	Roumania.
38,241	384,494	227,258	81,519	199,120	720,433	949,355	Turkey.
—	—	48,433	643	10,390	—	362,808	Bulgaria.
2,930	256,096	704	14,764	950,328	130,351	—	Egypt.
11,201,831	9,837,536	22,501,135	23,226,600	7,140,624	17,037,365	9,232,364	United States.
2,165,275	2,204,280	1,691,348	6,855,021	920,317	4,539,057	231,956	Argentine Republic.
569,930	1,298,684	2,866,598	2,235,510	970,594	754,193	3,260,851	British N. America.
570,499	423,285	586,173	281,601	328,851	521,987	228,899	Other Countries.
31,167,325	25,370,164	36,192,325	43,437,834	26,825,625	35,381,224	32,902,503	Total.
			RYE.				
785,261	1,332,267	595,001	579,124	466,284	574,891	726,173	Total.

QUANTITIES of WHEAT and WHEAT MEAL and FLOUR, and of OTHER

COUNTRIES.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	BUCKWHEAT.							
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Total - -	42,753	31,757	45,032	88,960	77,703	64,858	82,565	104,109
	BERE OR BIGG.							
Total - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	PEASE							
Germany -	231,726	69,750	26,480	443,414	395,933	97,387	118,164	69,012
United States -	433,436	474,256	482,385	486,049	338,553	347,183	503,974	591,894
British N. America	1,204,250	1,470,924	1,305,433	906,481	696,739	754,948	1,067,761	1,141,472
Other Countries -	63,499	131,321	168,649	279,006	461,582	739,451	332,097	245,958
Total - -	1,932,911	2,146,251	1,982,947	2,114,950	1,892,807	1,938,969	2,021,996	2,048,336
	BEANS.							
Germany - -	130,183	130,837	47,461	190,824	173,389	41,212	39,727	104,789
Turkey - -	127,980	302,766	{ 111,192 —	363,132 —	422,827 —	667,967 —	531,749 —	398,777 —
Egypt - -	1,811,201	1,682,359	1,538,253	1,243,016	2,627,376	2,307,835	2,455,427	1,539,933
Morocco - -	3,000	66,775	67,532	10,310	10,392	82,912	263,359	450,619
Other Countries -	243,392	394,396	318,335	283,500	353,487	420,646	227,225	314,031
Total - -	2,315,756	2,577,133	2,082,773	2,090,782	3,587,471	3,520,572	3,517,987	2,808,149

KINDS of GRAIN, Imported into the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
BUCKWHEAT.							
Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
67,780	101,543	129,646	100,940	177,892	13[illegible]142	107,290	Total.
BERE OR BIGG.							
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Total.
PEASE.							
293,512	465,852	92,757	46,324	163,501	9,951	61,110	Germany.
714,729	176,481	347,790	624,445	625,126	834,664	515,325	United States.
1,049,973	464,841	570,749	818,901	939,550	1,041,420	878,075	British N. America.
934,143	1,327,202	683,883	352,818	691,204	615,457	847,933	Other Countries.
2,992,357	2,434,376	1,695,179	1,842,488	2,419,381	2,501,492	2,302,443	Total.
BEANS.							
362,869	209,927	111,664	48,679	30,989	114,549	237,454	Germany.
246,254	316,687	579,533	357,589	507,514	726,153	578,139	Turkey.
—	—	—	—	—	—	3,715	Bulgaria.
1,438,465	1,254,979	980,226	2,008,499	2,428,460	2,133,943	1,973,613	Egypt.
188,682	818,660	1,486,714	617,230	458,414	1,091,784	754,927	Morocco.
252,692	413,725	421,442	312,921	247,036	363,504	399,137	Other Countries.
2,488,962	3,013,978	3,579,579	3,344,918	3,672,413	4,429,933	3,946,985	Total.

No. 31.—Quantities of Raw Cotton Imported into the United Kingdom

Years.	United States.	Brazil.	Peru.	Chile.	Venezuela and Republic of Colombia.	British West India Islands and British Guiana.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1879	1,082,462,080	17,044,720	7,892,976	439,488	9,477,664	925,344	371,392
1880	1,224,282,304	24,189,648	4,995,424	643,104	6,615,280	685,776	559,664
1881	1,210,980,288	40,125,344	4,003,888	1,362,928	3,665,424	319,536	777,728
1882	1,154,732,208	54,052,432	4,251,296	2,804,624	2,488,752	404,992	362,432
1883	1,239,410,592	49,158,928	4,227,216	1,516,928	1,548,624	462,784	581,168
1884	1,211,608,160	39,623,584	3,049,760	1,373,456	1,384,768	523,936	1,768,256
1885	1,050,546,000	36,070,496	4,060,896	1,560,272	1,203,888	334,320	1,914,864
1886	1,292,536,896	31,326,624	7,411,488	1,254,400	434,896	62,160	625,856
1887	1,256,894,464	69,506,528	4,920,608	284,032	310,576	461,888	1,391,040
1888	1,348,571,840	48,451,312	7,443,632	862,288	234,304	516,544	20,160
1889	1,423,811,872	29,771,056	6,648,992	716,240	197,568	422,128	187,376
1890	1,316,756,896	27,935,376	7,911,120	1,165,584	316,624	577,696	1,096,032
1891	1,617,540,736	29,450,176	6,175,344	1,093,904	764,064	541,856	778,512
1892	1,405,528,208	17,419,808	12,054,672	1,692,544	1,037,344	603,232	756,896
1893	1,055,855,360	56,925,568	12,214,272	2,160,256	624,848	597,408	1,247,232

No. 32.—Quantities of Wool (Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama tribe) Imported into

Years.	Russia.	Germany.	France.	Holland and Belgium.	Turkey, European and Asiatic.	Egypt.	British Possessions in South Africa.
	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
1879	15,924,829	4,323,054	5,586,605	6,345,501	6,436,514	2,725,596	45,926,294
1880	20,082,340	7,173,932	9,057,016	7,838,971	12,431,611	2,817,342	51,385,839
1881	15,794,697	2,263,651	3,011,134	5,133,227	6,718,782	1,986,796	49,530,875
1882	17,537,760	2,727,703	4,830,383	5,919,727	9,399,575	1,486,819	53,876,065
1883	28,148,121	4,335,436	5,337,996	5,716,132	8,689,970	2,698,842	48,870,981
1884	22,999,967	1,690,331	5,585,672	4,664,701	10,377,542	2,087,369	51,334,652
1885	29,649,386	1,886,954	7,621,322	5,268,013	11,112,489	2,375,614	47,013,467
1886	29,721,582	3,287,788	11,464,460	6,196,977	17,965,124	3,838,228	61,257,406
1887	27,754,188	3,766,550	10,234,513	5,778,891	20,130,920	5,174,973	65,312,497
1888	24,626,644	3,887,736	14,098,202	5,953,845	17,700,718	3,601,420	83,647,956
1889	44,242,452	5,190,082	24,531,311	14,105,482	21,312,123	3,456,350	90,189,138
1890	24,785,500	6,783,552	10,873,788	6,697,466	17,458,657	2,298,243	87,221,926
1891	38,382,854	4,751,067	12,270,828	6,013,549	17,817,973	1,515,298	96,662,069
1892	24,403,157	5,570,720	17,060,677	6,298,436	22,774,764	1,570,915	82,071,288
1893	10,369,022	3,194,238	13,441,975	7,899,116	14,683,027	2,007,325	84,650,636

from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

Egypt.	British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED.	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
158,232,032	181,347,600	406,112	10,759,056	1,469,358,464	188,201,888	1,281,156,576	1879
152,606,608	207,061,120	493,920	6,531,728	1,628,664,576	224,577,360	1,404,087,216	1880
175,317,072	198,577,680	1,071,056	42,867,440†	1,679,068,384	207,710,608	1,471,357,776	1881
149,418,080	406,515,424	855,456	8,725,472	1,784,111,168	264,998,160	1,519,113,008	1882
170,685,200	260,698,480	970,032	5,073,600	1,734,333,552	247,228,800	1,487,104,752	1883
179,998,784	301,360,192	400,736	8,077,552	1,749,169,184	251,661,648	1,497,507,536	1884
177,515,520	145,130,048	388,752	7,091,280	1,425,816,336	206,338,832	1,219,477,504	1885
169,848,000	204,864,128	364,448	6,315,904	1,715,044,800	197,858,080	1,517,186,720	1886
176,608,096	276,506,720	175,392	4,377,968	1,791,437,312	292,615,008	1,498,822,304	1887
147,191,184	170,238,768	151,312	8,073,744	1,731,755,088	274,839,152	1,456,915,936	1888
191,750,720	273,810,880	144,592	10,000,816	1,937,462,240	277,602,304	1,659,859,936	1889
181,266,176	238,746,704	114,912	17,608,080	1,793,495,200	214,641,840	1,578,853,360	1890
225,377,376	100,820,384	160,720	12,182,240	1,994,885,312	182,008,064	1,812,877,248	1891
261,492,784	68,877,984	220,640	5,552,176	1,775,236,288	232,903,888	1,542,332,400	1892
220,465,280	62,461,504	182,448	4,045,888	1,416,780,064	224,621,488	1,192,158,576	1893

† Mostly from European Countries.

the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES, TOTAL EXPORTED, and EXCESS of IMPORTS.

British Possessions in the East Indies.	Australasia.	South America.	All Other Countries.	TOTAL IMPORTED.	TOTAL EXPORTED (Foreign and Colonial only).	EXCESS OF IMPORTS.	YEARS.
Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	
22,202,554	287,831,804	12,867,657	6,939,691	417,110,099	243,386,008	173,724,091	1879
29,190,049	300,626,654	10,282,206	12,623,003	463.508.963	237,408,589	226,100,374	1880
22,215,223	329,665,855	5,873,192	7,948,303	450,141,735	265,583,927	184,557,808	1881
26,923,704	345,783,786	10,872,521	9,627,014	488,985,057	263,965,744	225,019,313	1882
24,822,130	351,685,606	7,064,219	8,577,346	495,946,779	277,234,084	218,712,695	1883
24,799,268	381,403,669	15,362,870	6,220,620	526,526,661	276,919,073	249,607,588	1884
25,697,174	356,055,791	12,868,622	6,138,758	505,687,590	267,501,675	238,185,915	1885
34,596,693	401,425,430	16,976,066	9,741,241	596,470,995	312,000,380	284,464,615	1886
33,783,574	383,506,395	13,288,801	9,193,359	577,924,661	319 202,963	258,721,693	1887
34,438,026	427,974,038	13,611,178	9,728,212	639,267,975	339,075,483	300,192,492	1888
35,598,921	431,303,391	16,343,005	14,630,802	700.903.057	363,647.360	337,255,697	1889
34,238,586	418,771,604	11,173,692	12,775,117	633,028,131	340,712,303	292,315,828	1890
36,503,864	477,727,486	12,858,985	15,510,097	720,014,070	384,224,656	335,789,414	1891
37,608,257	513,405,793	17,566,967	14,715,130	743,046,104	430,828,993	312,217,111	1892
32,804,874	472,367,225	19,356,285	17,173,741	677,947,464	346,369,110	331,578,354	1893

No. 33.—Total Declared Value of British and

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
191,531,758	223,060,446	234,022,678	241,467,162	239,799,473	233,025,242	213,115,114	212,725,200

No. 34.—Declared Value of British and Irish Produce Exported from the

Countries.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Foreign:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia, Northern Ports	6,609,251	6,818,982	5,136,124	4,895,489	4,161,718	4,129,555	3,479,307
——— Southern Ports	1,035,378	1,133,244	1,028,953	876,358	874,896	864,063	712,245
Sweden and Norway	2,486,256	3,195,724	3,361,198	3,628,379	3,868,822	3,857,400	3,509,418
Denmark and Iceland	1,647,967	1,899,659	2,011,276	2,167,742	2,265,959	2,197,912	1,903,055
——— Danish West Indies	200,248	201,956	183,290	200,743	185,692	156,123	110,980
Germany	18,591,545	16,943,700	17,431,439	18,518,024	18,787,635	18,729,269	16,415,984
Holland	9,353,151	9,246,682	8,899,513	9,379,737	9,506,246	10,237,946	8,878,080
——— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas	1,643,416	1,747,431	1,737,871	1,939,243	2,276,088	2,291,756	1,756,036
Belgium	5,106,479	5,796,024	7,075,139	8,080,310	8,327,941	8,500,703	7,806,357
France	14,988,357	15,594,499	16,970,025	17,421,212	17,567,512	16,746,358	14,978,990
——— Algeria	225,572	292,087	278,964	317,432	350,839	379,686	356,716
——— Possessions in Senegambia	44,261	47,569	65,448	63,357	84,787	209,033	196,833
——— West India Islands	183,075	157,533	170,173	180,225	263,595	200,256	161,189
Portugal	1,899,039	2,105,674	2,092,824	1,956,908	1,962,184	1,969,112	1,748,231
——— Azores and Madeira	111,318	121,682	124,507	133,378	134,865	317,023	139,349
Spain	2,940,188	3,222,022	3,654,608	3,669,618	3,785,034	3,868,533	3,163,234
——— Canary Islands	173,545	208,755	193,190	125,112	194,423	167,830	189,125
——— Fernando Po	7,689	6,414	9,544	7,840	7,395	10,034	8,637
——— West India Islands	1,771,528	1,469,489	2,190,477	2,299,648	2,246,305	1,366,014	1,461,920
——— Philippine Islands	599,024	1,300,040	1,485,689	1,306,949	1,216,904	969,355	955,962
Italy	4,983,676	5,432,908	6,630,859	6,480,258	7,121,948	6,994,114	6,627,165
Austrian Territories	799,085	593,561	693,974	703,962	967,529	942,831	788,426
Greece	944,336	820,508	1,140,032	1,075,531	1,288,376	1,188,704	873,678
Roumania	997,078	1,112,761	1,322,637	972,559	1,342,619	948,523	791,885
Turkey	7,208,240	6,765,966	6,879,127	6,422,542	6,689,775	6,393,568	6,132,795
Egypt	2,143,681	3,060,640	3,168,488	2,450,504	3,367,300	2,893,411	3,486,858
Tripoli and Tunis	57,393	88,443	95,029	184,311	171,457	98,070	85,080
Morocco	245,037	246,584	270,292	210,685	258,479	292,003	427,283
Persia	163,063	226,402	178,699	201,322	256,667	218,465	317,528
Siam	15,759	23,280	20,404	97,779	34,235	43,856	51,062
United States	20,321,990	30,855,871	29,796,298	30,970,147	27,372,968	24,426,636	21,993,821
Mexico	693,123	1,225,567	1,607,306	1,361,432	1,552,321	1,017,866	796,011
Central America	722,628	658,476	941,148	743,366	839,191	894,399	670,467
Haiti and St. Domingo	151,000	504,425	381,940	247,589	301,026	510,860	362,126
Republic of Colombia	882,190	1,039,806	1,186,415	1,016,608	1,196,317	1,160,305	660,124
Venezuela	462,037	428,142	482,493	470,305	639,041	600,200	337,692
Ecuador	281,985	352,313	252,803	235,706	169,937	385,960	129,428
Brazil	5,685,054	6,681,726	6,656,301	6,875,687	6,648,470	6,471,564	5,348,844
Uruguay	922,625	1,381,338	1,392,664	1,455,122	1,286,769	1,582,963	1,406,742
Argentine Republic	2,063,254	2,450,576	3,340,815	4,166,717	4,904,082	5,810,711	4,660,460
Chile	950,286	1,919,454	2,521,287	2,999,852	2,059,889	2,089,640	1,404,866
Peru	747,427	312,808	809,308	984,667	734,577	1,080,854	704,151
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)	4,649,978	5,064,308	5,964,790	4,613,017	4,224,854	4,153,202	5,187,288
Japan	2,638,002	3,290,906	2,824,620	2,119,151	2,276,573	2,255,451	2,077,287
Western Coast of Africa*	784,474	939,754	1,049,821	1,155,122	1,547,251	1,789,860	1,088,103
Other Countries	1,398,459	820,578	950,281	759,082	1,000,930	737,319	779,376
Total to Foreign Countries	130,529,647	147,806,267	154,658,083	156,640,727	156,321,921	152,149,296	135,120,194

Exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated. The Niger

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
221,913,910	234,534,912	248,935,195	263,530,585	247,235,150	227,077,053	218,094,865

UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN:
3,249,363	3,322,295	3,703,301	4,257,945	4,686,108	4,319,475	4,338,114	5,259,296	Russia, Northern Ports.
1,174,954	844,669	1,106,774	1,074,313	1,065,493	1,087,927	1,618,967	1,112,940	——— Southern Ports.
3,274,418	3,238,139	3,755,569	4,502,487	4,977,784	4,890,346	4,568,063	4,455,371	Sweden and Norway.
1,731,226	1,848,095	2,085,411	2,368,284	2,539,467	2,617,220	2,622,435	2,539,799	Denmark and Iceland.
95,024	98,996	84,351	81,724	114,508	57,914	77,452	79,727	——— Danish West Indies.
15,744,886	15,748,223	15,845,816	18,478,136	19,293,626	18,804,329	17,583,412	17,698,457	Germany.
8,206,633	8,202,557	8,534,851	9,724,757	10,121,160	9,463,300	8,836,020	9,248,678	Holland.
1,388,148	1,557,327	1,822,318	1,750,296	1,653,827	2,506,044	2,256,394	2,086,821	——— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
7,150,638	6,866,779	6,839,610	7,229,418	7,638,712	7,374,495	6,942,667	7,128,862	Belgium.
13,614,282	13,684,208	14,913,884	14,682,677	16,567,927	16,429,665	14,686,894	13,365,444	France.
271,142	293,389	253,093	287,066	329,876	387,086	333,774	225,444	——Algeria.
56,985	84,946	99,676	99,663	110,350	130,262	465,020	153,122	——Possessions in Senegambia.
176,646	178,921	181,969	222,485	303,509	194,931	237,774	135,430	——West India Islands.
1,840,643	2,142,361	2,212,574	2,511,240	2,157,784	2,018,597	1,395,191	1,739,090	Portugal.
132,332	127,198	159,145	191,807	178,933	177,182	138,376	138,107	——— Azores and Madeira.
3,108,636	3,332,707	3,535,376	4,237,990	4,999,705	4,977,473	4,672,938	3,614,516	Spain.
372,123	214,527	285,378	411,884	466,340	452,450	430,224	446,069	——— Canary Islands.
8,083	9,103	5,694	6,522	7,778	8,380	7,158	8,201	——— Fernando Po.
1,740,043	1,453,422	1,537,384	1,819,387	1,876,756	1,481,381	1,478,171	1,321,926	——— West India Islands.
839,568	678,069	1,189,785	1,542,629	998,412	786,531	725,981	723,736	——— Philippine Islands.
6,092,470	7,816,550	5,800,633	7,156,557	7,757,862	6,296,560	5,564,487	5,206,758	Italy.
909,661	886,187	945,401	1,038,758	1,283,209	1,227,967	1,142,638	1,095,150	Austrian Territories.
984,591	989,217	948,130	854,368	1,157,572	1,124,571	921,872	604,905	Greece.
929,721	1,038,429	989,690	1,259,631	1,270,271	1,676,964	1,332,590	1,397,449	Roumania.
5,907,486	5,639,002	5,079,622	6,167,484	6,772,061	6,553,878	6,190,114	5,768,747	Turkey.
2,870,938	3,013,569	2,911,276	2,949,720	3,381,830	3,789,238	3,192,592	3,363,745	Egypt.
84,814	84,231	61,425	106,780	170,483	182,145	116,027	132,321	Tripoli and Tunis.
463,830	344,907	513,223	572,219	638,387	592,767	583,386	494,908	Morocco.
120,368	149,865	194,432	309,334	362,669	469,396	311,169	251,382	Persia.
65,356	76,076	52,763	70,299	75,802	98,759	110,120	85,961	Siam.
26,824,876	29,547,800	28,897,060	30,293,942	32,068,128	27,544,553	26,547,234	23,957,352	United States.
900,699	1,106,609	1,257,969	1,512,756	1,906,317	1,695,774	1,298,293	1,152,847	Mexico.
679,266	967,513	945,530	997,471	987,168	1,144,948	829,152	694,512	Central America.
270,992	434,529	310,069	249,624	528,357	320,998	247,971	332,810	Haiti and St. Domingo.
939,509	1,165,832	1,126,971	1,159,049	1,144,246	1,279,708	1,105,487	957,608	Republic of Colombia.
450,886	779,717	581,467	785,424	828,978	821,326	368,915	919,261	Venezuela.
254,962	378,633	365,622	266,176	290,743	259,871	257,632	300,114	Ecuador.
6,069,429	5,824,408	6,256,297	6,232,320	7,458,628	8,290,039	7,910,326	7,773,433	Brazil.
1,254,468	1,750,012	1,771,692	2,408,401	2,043,106	1,165,052	1,280,829	1,499,030	Uruguay.
5,190,577	6,229,666	7,657,004	10,682,934	8,416,112	4,246,700	5,651,605	5,535,754	Argentine Republic.
1,608,935	1,980,978	2,204,671	2,934,190	3,130,072	2,000,550	3,734,697	2,385,621	Chile.
864,057	717,121	1,148,611	958,312	1,123,395	1,037,455	763,508	790,693	Peru.
5,249,056	6,243,002	6,203,590	5,038,895	6,608,982	6,456,593	5,776,055	4,612,885	China (exclus. of Hong Kong and Macão).
2,169,590	3,534,619	3,976,832	3,888,188	4,081,793	2,882,964	2,992,068	3,485,770	Japan.
1,031,781	1,000,267	1,042,304	1,345,677	1,491,964	887,375	605,496	691,613	Western Coast of Africa.*
689,708	918,984	849,156	936,986	1,094,012	1,067,923	797,596	1,108,099	Other Countries.
137,053,799	146,543,654	150,293,399	165,656,205	176,160,202	161,279,062	152,446,884	146,079,764	Total to Foreign Countries.

*Protectorate was included prior to 1891, but is now shown under "British Possessions."

DECLARED VALUE of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the

COUNTRIES—*Cont.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
BRITISH POSSESSIONS:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Channel Islands	598,835	583,668	642,164	578,496	562,868	614,894	545,326
Gibraltar	677,687	771,862	723,310	732,033	724,625	698,757	626,749
Malta	768,558	825,819	934,710	1,004,824	988,028	1,007,747	1,028,981
North American Colonies:							
Dominion of Canada	5,040,524	6,816,123	7,959,388	9,111,329	8,592,280	8,104,635	6,838,634
Newfoundland	404,606	892,747	451,238	588,628	563,647	547,951	367,549
Total to North American Colonies	5,445,130	7,708,870	8,410,626	9,699,957	9,155,927	8,652,586	7,206,183
West India Islands and Guiana	2,671,397	2,861,283	2,578,863	3,167,219	3,400,596	3,057,029	2,340,619
British Honduras	91,402	100,692	93,484	98,126	119,114	106,368	91,493
Australia:							
West Australia	172,245	159,602	160,189	189,196	211,171	254,925	275,440
South Australia	2,207,450	2,446,488	2,306,874	3,058,469	2,559,034	2,156,997	2,237,626
Victoria	4,506,934	4,963,160	6,235,629	7,146,892	6,497,747	6,657,504	6,706,520
New South Wales	4,874,003	5,287,872	7,313,409	8,154,536	8,026,179	8,403,530	9,106,784
Queensland	694,840	893,082	1,284,138	2,013,045	2,429,203	2,075,605	2,449,624
Tasmania	265,238	243,816	283,761	421,924	502,601	523,232	455,480
New Zealand	3,550,026	2,913,767	3,718,308	4,340,375	3,869,351	3,698,115	3,901,070
Fiji Islands	—	23,148	75,533	40,650	121,166	125,950	34,222
Total to Australia	16,270,736	16,930,935	21,377,931	25,365,087	24,216,452	23,895,858	25,166,766
British India	21,374,404	30,451,314	29,244,007	29,059,327	31,874,084	30,584,395	29,318,473
The Straits Settlements	2,029,018	2,268,697	2,563,828	2,338,087	2,624,001	2,632,872	2,345,671
Ceylon	780,918	987,222	806,948	728,614	725,047	737,548	533,658
Hong Kong	2,947,984	3,778,201	3,614,597	3,032,320	2,891,477	3,218,946	3,758,241
Mauritius	341,257	358,160	438,682	492,326	506,423	388,338	263,021
Aden	326,572	101,780	122,600	130,290	180,236	152,109	179,038
Cape of Good Hope and Natal	5,853,037	6,629,780	7,072,980	7,495,554	4,556,784	4,102,281	3,825,355
West Africa Settlements	313,880	328,961	281,402	319,127	372,858	366,161	213,917
Possessions on the Gold Coast	430,230	461,014	361,612	473,963	482,628	557,850	452,086
Niger Protectorate	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Possessions	81,016	105,921	96,851	111,085	96,404	101,607	104,343
Total to British Possessions	61,002,111	75,254,179	79,364,595	84,826,435	83,477,552	80,875,946	77,994,920
Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions	191,531,758	223,060,446	234,022,678	241,467,162	239,799,473	233,025,242	213,115,114

* Included with Western Coast of

UNITED KINGDOM to various FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS—*Continued.*

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES—*Cont.*
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	BRITISH POSSESSIONS:
509,917	619,926	630,623	646,237	726,785	759,425	767,551	780,965	Channel Islands.
603,743	846,653	676,725	750,538	794,967	701,393	568,436	604,913	Gibraltar.
930,711	747,532	839,001	904,515	1,024,392	896,013	772,538	721,618	Malta.
								North American Colonies:
7,552,158	7,758,116	7,152,417	7,721,122	6,827,023	6,820,990	6,869,808	6,658,240	Dominion of Canada.
342,457	350,373	420,385	420,464	398,888	424,781	558,674	542,112	Newfoundland.
7,894,615	8,108,489	7,572,802	8,141,586	7,225,911	7,245,771	7,428,482	7,200,352	Total to North American Colonies.
2,286,376	2,681,969	2,985,247	3,018,940	3,520,835	2,910,150	2,936,624	3,204,112	West India Islands and Guiana.
76,177	78,582	102,098	102,730	101,223	113,667	87,750	61,488	British Honduras.
								Australia:
380,417	346,165	320,617	350,678	464,209	591,958	524,249	524,343	West Australia.
1,519,308	1,490,936	1,905,826	1,622,763	2,040,559	2,388,894	1,717,492	1,404,776	South Australia.
6,771,477	5,969,202	8,393,495	7,741,920	7,101,348	7,249,224	4,726,361	3,353,325	Victoria.
7,612,497	6,364,078	8,119,078	7,080,117	7,334,666	8,999,969	6,566,352	4,831,548	New South Wales.
2,219,660	2,096,278	2,745,264	2,362,408	2,128,216	2,224,316	1,793,391	1,332,548	Queensland.
559,661	426,910	484,755	493,466	609,344	653,324	477,790	327,965	Tasmania.
3,306,806	3,054,849	2,993,906	3,207,810	3,314,482	3,369,177	3,450,537	3,272,700	New Zealand.
25,925	21,049	14,783	21,028	18,180	23,332	19,621	36,285	Fiji Islands.
22,395,751	19,769,467	25,477,724	22,879,290	23,006,004	25,500,194	19,275,793	15,083,490	Total to Australia.
31,397,399	30,658,495	32,614,565	31,047,892	33,641,001	31,177,968	27,902,572	28,776,001	British India.
2,107,187	2,481,532	2,592,004	2,402,474	2,883,244	2,463,543	2,092,436	1,756,537	The Straits Settlements.
567,966	628,056	708,520	786,409	921,615	1,016,573	945,051	899,739	Ceylon.
2,315,475	2,553,150	2,812,978	2,181,718	2,528,212	2,531,328	1,799,812	1,822,047	Hong Kong.
260,867	284,970	253,928	301,472	320,326	256,595	270,087	305,127	Mauritius.
98,770	133,119	165,560	209,859	436,305	617,594	206,783	164,558	Aden.
3,313,985	5,003,560	5,937,770	8,998,975	9,128,164	7,957,878	7,929,484	8,584,388	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.
393,207	262,621	286,739	308,424	362,962	396,657	334,839	379,270	West Africa Settlements.
393,925	405,136	464,622	474,230	489,340	692,039	552,343	736,446	Possessions on the Gold Coast.
*	*	*	*	*	589,494	501,790	508,303	Niger Protectorate.
125,330	106,999	120,607	123,701	259,097	129,806	257,748	425,747	Other Possessions.
75,671,401	75,370,256	84,241,513	83,278,990	87,370,383	85,956,088	74,630,169	72,015,101	Total to British Possessions.
212,725,200	221,913,910	234,534,912	248,935,195	263,530,585	247,235,150	227,077,053	218,094,865	Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

Africa (Foreign) prior to 1891.

No. 35.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of British and Irish

Principal Articles.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Alkali - - - *Cwts.*	6,337,611	6,888,412	6,809,400	6,735,800	6,947,000	6,562,400	6,661,800	6,242,800
Animals: Horses - *No.*	5,018	5,128	6,108	6,444	7,376	6,973	6,196	7,326
Arms and Ammunition: Fire-arms (Small) „	273,140	267,003	252,122	229,134	263,731	304,425	256,740	164,615
Gunpowder - *Lbs.*	12,199,700	14,927,500	14,363,000	14,183,000	15,832,400	15,984,700	12,763,900	11,598,200
Bags, Empty - - *Dozs.*	5,039,415	5,028,800	5,471,683	4,353,371	4,408,287	4,126,142	3,569,229	3,663,541
Beer and Ale - - *Brls.*	412,392	412,192	421,651	437,273	456,109	437,241	436,765	420,290
Biscuits and Bread - *Cwts*	170,108	206,183	206,200	206,675	189,241	192,580	171,829	181,092
Bleaching Materials „	1,169,000	1,462,700	1,585,500	1,601,100	1,600,600	1,610,600	1,507,600	1,550,400
Books, Printed - „	95,439	97,208	109,990	121,607	123,025	124,114	118,637	122,955
Butter - - „	36,677	31,408	32,945	31,640	30,408	28,895	28,692	29,225
Candles, of all Sorts - *Lbs.*	4,790,800	5,051,800	5,071,700	4,979,500	5,285,600	7,703,400	7,803,200	8,967,100
Cement - *Cwts.*	4,437,000	5,549,800	6,354,100	6,873,400	8,015,200	7,741,300	7,357,900	8,517,600
Cheese - - „	14,231	11,903	12,378	16,149	13,984	14,447	12,708	12,922
Clay, Unmanufactured - - *Tons*	140,622	151,550	167,738	184,675	177,203	171,158	183,505	184,357
Coals, Cinders, and Fuel - - „	16,442,296	18,719,971	19,587,063	20,934,448	22,775,634	23,350,230	23,770,957	23,283,389
Cordage and Twine - *Cwts.*	124,304	118,307	131,081	163,811	170,667	182,958	177,128	191,214
Corn: Wheat - - „	696,358	675,239	468,506	206,694	42,425	45,955	54,369	118,738
—— Wheat Flour - „	65,770	107,093	99,956	97,658	89,370	117,185	108,433	120,359
Cotton Yarn - - *Lbs.*	235,625,500	215,544,800	254,939,900	238,254,700	264,772,000	270,904,600	245,809,900	254,331,100
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods, White or Plain *Yds.*	2,652,440,900	3,058,965,900	3,361,298,600	2,959,882,500	3,136,180,200	3,095,353,700	3,149,905,600	3,497,866,100
——, Printed, Checked, or Dyed „	1,057,726,500	1,416,5=8,200	1,386,337,500	1,349,874,700	1,379,932,200	1,321,645,500	1,224,423,800	1,351,976,700
——, Of Mixed Materials - - „	14,481,400	20,330,900	29,637,200	39,633,800	22,776,100	†280,800	†187,100	†367,700
Total of Piece Goods „	3,724,648,800	4,495,645,000	4,777,273,300	4,349,391,000	4,538,888,500	4,417,280,000	4,374,516,500	4,850,210,500
Stockings and Socks *Doz. Prs.*	1,114,232	1,227,858	1,682,871	2,001,954	1,706,675	1,821,575	1,731,745	1,762,299
Thread for Sewing *Lbs.*	11,704,200	13,075,100	15,471,800	15,527,200	14,443,400	14,711,900	15,044,600	17,318,700
Fish: Herrings - *Brls.*	637,072	1,072,397	805,170	918,910	959,838	1,332,570	1,239,816	1,065,931
Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered - *Sq. Ft.*	1,691,445	2,380,400	2,809,990	3,610,350	3,677,314	3,762,183	3,886,894	4,402,132
—— Flint - - *Cwts.*	88,223	112,166	132,556	124,693	150,900	128,486	131,573	108,506
—— Common Bottles „	599,090	659,445	642,333	786,173	769,137	759,063	731,982	750,515
—— Of other Sorts „	109,334	134,317	123,034	137,648	144,818	141,189	108,024	146,403
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat „	141,961	179,592	195,167	239,710	255,134	233,844	283,718	285,501
Hats of all Sorts *Dozs.*	779,493	922,658	1,025,931	1,205,612	1,057,826	1,074,794	1,041,849	1,133,171
Leather, Tanned, Unwrought *Cwts.*	219,890	146,998	181,360	165,503	175,328	177,484	183,987	152,267
—— Wrought, Boots and Shoes *Doz. Prs.*	433,374	420,189	554,255	634,404	513,134	526,544	560,309	530,357

PRODUCE (Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
6,161,900	6,343,000	6,032,200	6,331,700	6,227,400	5,885,600	5,832,700	*Cwts.* Alkali.
9,463	12,880	14,266	12,916	11,234	11,233	11,961	*No.* Animals: Horses.
128,576	147,335	204,109	184,078	182,253	131,722	125,926	Arms and Ammunition: „ Fire-arms (Small).
9,788,500	13,523,600	10,679,600	10,330,400	11,224,400	7,935,800	7,665,300	*Lbs.* Gunpowder
3,221,672	3,586,470	3,110,841	2,677,605	2,590,136	2,085,030	2,234,349	*Dozs.* Bags, Empty.
440,867	447,940	495,926	503,221	462,519	451,972	414,650	*Brls.* Beer and Ale.
199,953	194,678	206,791	228,545	213,772	217,202	218,606	*Cwts.* Biscuits and Bread.
1,578,300	1,603,000	1,524,600	1,736,700	1,513,700	1,489,700	1,327,700	„ Bleaching Materials.
133,403	142,895	155,123	162,128	173,880	166,981	164,295	„ Books, Printed.
27,794	25,719	25,191	24,510	21,492	14,077	14,640	„ Butter.
9,313,100	10,830,900	12,669,100	13,556,800	15,874,200	18,375,500	19,041,300	*Lbs.* Candles, of all Sorts.
10,121,800	12,254,000	12,633,200	12,568,800	11,519,380	9,852,300	8,751,300	*Cwts.* Cement.
14,321	12,796	12,852	12,211	12,092	11,385	10,917	„ Cheese.
204,718	215,414	249,856	250,990	270,614	267,685	274,356	*Tons* Clay, Unmanufactured.
24,460,967	26,970,536	28,956,445	30,142,839	31,084,116	30,453,973	29,031,955	„ Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
162,252	192,592	192,860	209,093	190,454	224,930	191,199	*Cwts.* Cordage and Twine.
63,790	64,564	121,109	143,105	159,688	90,270	43,023	„ Corn: Wheat.
154,995	187,844	215,203	222,124	213,086	219,023	240,952	„ —— Wheat Flour.
251,026,000	255,846,100	252,435,800	258,290,800	245,258,700	233,224,400	206,546,300	*Lbs.* Cotton Yarn.
							Cotton Manufactures:
3,473,308,200	3,607,991,300	3,465,464,300	3,581,715,200	3,433,424,300	3,329,037,000	3,038,206,200	*Yds.* Piece Goods, White or Plain.
1,430,609,600	1,430,249,200	1,535,687,400	1,543,206,300	1,479,009,000	1,543,964,500	1,613,991,000	„ ——, Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
†94,200	†67,200	†87,400	†44,500	†42,400	†104,300	†20,200	„ ——, Of Mixed Materials.
4,904,012,000	5,038,307,700	5,001,239,100	5,124,966,000	4,912,475,700	4,873,105,800	4,652,217,400	„ Total of Piece Goods.
1,727,589	1,692,606	1,443,701	1,304,564	1,214,012	1,124,051	835,139	*Doz. Prs.* Stockings and Socks.
20,392,000	21,719,100	17,291,000	18,075,000	18,070,600	16,169,300	17,244,500	*Lbs.* Thread for Sewing.
1,014,752	971,492	1,151,450	1,150,175	951,309	1,125,458	1,212,126	*Brls.* Fish Herrings
4,697,143	4,349,198	3,896,673	3,070,456	3,284,513	2,158,076	1,684,500	*Sq. Ft.* Glass: Plate, Rough or Silvered.
97,328	128,886	121,166	111,855	109,502	93,739	83,539	*Cwts.* —— Flint.
826,409	863,613	982,388	934,908	791,147	753,742	639,202	„ —— Common Bottles.
169,957	204,884	216,983	203,475	213,974	222,088	194,316	„ —— Of other Sorts.
407,439	402,636	374,363	472,150	417,265	441,728	505,462	„ Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
1,194,638	1,330,629	1,359,772	1,328,561	1,374,692	1,250,616	1,289,392	*Dozs.* Hats of all Sorts.
152,526	159,138	143,099	155,753	148,975	131,452	145,115	*Cwts.* Leather, Tanned, Unwrought.
602,716	661,907	665,909	695,802	706,517	659,911	693,049	*Doz. Prs.* —— Wrought, Boots and Shoes.

† Large quantities of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials in which Wool predominated were erroneously entered as Cotto Manufactures prior to 1884, but this kind of Goods is now included with Woollen and Worsted Stuffs, *see* pp. 94 and 95.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —*Continued.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Linen and Jute Yarn:								
Linen Yarn - *Lbs.*	17,428,800	16,477,500	18,250,200	18,156,400	17,678,300	19,533,700	16,600,200	15,891,700
Jute Yarn - - „	13,572,100	16,833,200	18,069,900	21,854,500	21,176,700	27,266,200	30,702,800	30,707,300
Linen and Jute Manufactures:								
Linen Manufactures:								
White or Plain - *Yds.*	149,661,000	156,689,600	165,217,600	165,899,200	152,163,000	143,672,800	138,186,600	152,218,000
Printed, Checked, or Dyed - „	6,559,700	4,987,600	5,487,100	6,952,400	6,576,600	6,983,200	7,219,200	8,435,400
Sailcloth and Sails „	4,089,900	3,289,400	3,306,700	3,599,400	3,516,500	4,661,000	4,062,800	3,103,000
Total of Piece Goods ,	160,310,600	164,966,600	174,011,400	176,451,000	162,256,100	155,317,000	149,468,600	163,756,400
Thread for Sewing *Lbs.*	2,829,000	2,878,400	2,590,200	2,796,000	2,253,100	2,580,500	2,632,500	2,690,500
Jute Manufactures *Yds.*	164,054,600	183,202,400	204,296,200	212,482,600	227,256,000	242,846,700	215,078,500	216,103,100
Metals:								
Iron, Old, for remanufacture *Tons*	235,151	243,613	123,725	132,033	97,475	68,141	85,236	144,860
—— Pig and Puddled - „	1,223,436	1,632,343	1,482,354	1,758,072	1,564,048	1,269,576	960,931	1,044,552
—— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod „	231,226	304,214	294,361	313,155	288,271	296,489	264,472	242,947
—— Railroad, of all Sorts - „	463,878	693,696	820,800	936,949	971,165	728,540	714,276	739,603
—— Wire - - „	37,126	59,180	75,129	86,653	62,620	52,968	55,093	40,341
——Hoops, Sheets, and Boiler Plates - „	192,575	283,194	304,925	342,599	347,782	348,298	330,954	307,756
—— Tinned Plates „	196,997	217,718	243,381	265,039	269,375	288,614	298,386	334,692
—— Cast or Wrought, and all other manufactures - „	260,896	275,714	291,844	328,262	355,842	376,367	347,963	353,923
—— Steel, Unwrought - „	31,061	69,057	167,423	172,329	73,131	56,934	60,481	166,367
—— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined - - „	11,138	14,264	16,373	18,461	13,599	11,064	12,890	13,453
Total of Iron & Steel „	2,883,484	3,792,993	3,820,315	4,353,552	4,043,308	3,496,991	3,130,682	3,388,494
Copper, Unwrought:								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs - *Cwts.*	335,196	308,954	373,993	254,438	338,601	358,478	375,309	380,417
—— Wrought or partly Wrought:								
Mixed or Yellow Metal - „	334,641	338,645	332,944	362,941	395,077	386,629	418,400	397,150
Of other Sorts „	303,687	331,590	318,585	313,978	321,340	413,711	421,481	358,309
Brass, of all Sorts „	79,161	76,379	93,139	99,418	96,590	106,839	91,856	85,695
Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe - *Tons*	36,776	33,551	42,994	37,375	39,315	33,551	38,526	42,365
Tin, Unwrought - *Cwts.*	124,474	88,384	96,011	110,539	107,437	109,817	93,019	93,877
Zinc, Wr. and Unwr. „	113,467	160,458	156,421	171,794	142,132	147,667	153,763	167,634
Oil & Floor Cloth *Sq. Yds.*	7,312,700	6,126,200	7,317,400	8,581,700	9,752,000	11,233,000	11,265,100	12,880,300
Oil, Seed - - *Galls.*	12,605,800	14,508,000	13,383,700	14,041,900	20,154,700	16,053,100	16,573,700	17,669,100
Paper (other than Hangings) - *Cwts.*	377,687	472,168	555,219	584,947	597,923	670,760	733,110	738,249

(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES —*Continued.*
							Linen and Jute Yarn:
16,380,900	14,710,500	13,944,700	15,312,600	14,859,900	15,460,600	16,259,300	*Lbs.* Linen Yarn.
23,568,500	26,582,800	34,179,200	34,404,400	33,178,500	25,682,400	29,346,000	„ Jute Yarn.
							Linen and Jute Manufactures:
							Linen Manufactures:
152,605,500	161,538,500	164,590,200	165,498,900	144,416,700	156,254,800	139,682,300	*Yds.* White or Plain.
8,376,300	11,062,500	12,422,200	14,359,300	11,807,600	12,157,000	15,406,100	„ Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
2,948,400	4,116,800	3,617,800	3,681,600	3,233,400	2,890,700	3,246,900	„ Sailcloth and Sails.
163,930,200	176,717,800	180,630,200	184,039,800	159,457,700	171,302,500	158,335,300	„ Total of Piece Goods.
2,817,500	2,806,400	2,800,200	2,949,000	2,474,100	2,458,400	2,397,000	*Lbs.* Thread for Sewing.
244,177,700	231,510,800	265,084,700	273,775,900	283,618,000	266,247,100	264,972,700	*Yds.* Jute Manufactures.
							Metals:
289,312	144,972	146,719	149,902	111,068	106,488	118,522	*Tons* Iron, Old, for re-manufacture.
1,158,174	1,036,319	1,190,371	1,145,268	840,055	767,053	840,294	„ — Pig and Puddled.
263,546	297,527	252,382	222,835	217,121	173,414	148,787	„ — Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
1,011,779	1,020,002	1,089,892	1,035,431	702,247	468,003	558,375	„ — Railroad, of all Sorts.
46,463	64,114	55,896	61,567	67,516	47,350	37,040	„ — Wire.
351,041	411,357	385,723	335,592	321,367	297,236	306,038	„ —Hoops, Sheets, and Boiler Plates.
353,506	391,361	430,650	421,797	448,379	395,449	379,172	„ —Tinned Plates.
369,307	428,112	463,526	454,171	364,903	319,909	280,253	„ — Cast or Wrought, and all other manufactures.
286,320	153,250	149,882	149,416	150,452	149,131	169,718	„ — Steel, Unwrought.
13,580	19,549	21,141	25,451	17,038	15,246	18,375	„ —Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
4,143,028	3,966,563	4,186,182	4,001,430	3,240,146	2,739,279	2,856,574	„ Total of Iron and Steel.
							Copper, Unwrought:
427,475	503,932	650,713	900,538	707,182	845,822	566,884	*Cwts.* Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs.
							— Wrought or partly Wrought:
338,231	150,136	306,459	351,451	281,399	294,582	290,987	„ Mixed or Yellow Metal.
385,551	137,032	309,300	270,017	323,292	324,332	339,996	„ Of other Sorts.
89,738	75,603	107,663	106,211	114,014	108,215	115,047	„ Brass, of all Sorts.
44,301	48,616	52,040	55,557	48,233	58,162	48,871	*Tons* Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
98,204	120,836	108,583	102,642	103,307	112,939	134,775	*Cwts.* Tin, Unwrought.
210,940	111,768	132,862	164,176	153,485	196,211	194,513	„ Zinc, Wr. and Unwr.
13,310,600 Tons	16,292,200 Tons	17,195,200 Tons	16,616,400 Tons	19,685,000 Tons	16,442,200 Tons	17,536,600 Tons	*Sq. Yds.* Oil and Floor Cloth.
75,098	78,008	68,629	65,118	70,416	67,232	66,193	— Oil, Seed.
765,920	1,015,385	928,837	904,997	936,477	873,653	852,801	*Cwts.* Paper (other than Hangings).

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH PRODUCE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.—*Continued.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Pictures - - *No.*	7,246	11,408	14,172	16,101	12,560	10,563	11,415	9,439
Rags and other Materials for paper *Tons*	40,336	55,792	50,488	49,352	51,293	60,924	49,585	49,255
Salt - - - - „	959,644	1,051,240	1,006,230	956,122	1,004,313	947,410	921,869	804,807
Seeds of all sorts - *Cwts.*	129,271	125,742	163,450	182,195	185,430	183,186	156,789	155,123
Silk Manufactures: Broad Piece Goods *Yds.*	4,724,010	6,218,510	7,051,450	7,662,340	7,687,992	6,809,560	6,016,042	7,265,645
Skins and Furs: Foreign, British Dressed - *No.*	3,604,763	4,042,600	5,313,417	3,752,327	7,651,980	6,581,643	3,455,525	1,625,256
Soap - - - - *Cwts.*	383,910	391,808	353,756	409,437	391,788	476,438	402,112	426,904
Spirits* - - *Galls.*	1,692,495	2,060,193	2,782,293	2,609,879	2,732,856	2,635,835	2,760,041	2,688,214
Stones and Slates:								
Slate by Tale - *No.*	27,801,100	31,189,500	38,415,100	47,366,300	34,544,400	49,035,600	45,482,000	43,389,700
Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of stones - - *Tons.*	26,259	31,064	22,956	27,384	20,099	25,617	21,991	33,513
Sugar, Refined - *Cwts.*	896,243	965,446	909,177	1,047,137	1,155,787	1,294,311	994,353	852,733
Wool:								
Sheep and Lambs' *Lbs.*	15,703,900	17,197,300	14,068,900	13,846,400	19,443,100	18,128,800	23,459,500	22,225,200
Flocks and Ragwool „				14,731,000	12,235,900	12,730,500	12,087,700	16,103,600
Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom - - „	11,442,200	12,967,900	14,745,600	1,039,700	1,687,300	6,567,000	7,126,000	11,756,100
Noils - - - - „								
Waste - - - „								
Combed or Carded and Tops - - „	§	§	§	§	§	§	§	§
Woollen and Worsted Yarn - „	33,378,500	26,464,300	29,731,400	31,832,700	33,488,500	39,272,100	43,491,600	45,650,000
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures: Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed - *Yds.*	46,258,900	50,000,200	55,679,400	54,129,600	46,068,500	45,959,100	45,954,500	51,241,000
Flannels - - - „	5,660,100	6,697,800	9,027,900	10,355,700	8,049,400	9,695,500	11,096,300	11,474,600
Blankets - - *Prs.*	1,200,720	1,277,740	1,270,060	1,392,349	1,104,520	1,191,514	1,217,080	1,327,533
Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed - *Yds.*	186,646,100	189,940,700	192,106,100	182,444,500	185,565,400	†217,121,200	†198,764,100	†198,601,800
Carpets and Druggets - „	6,686,000	9,328,300	9,711,200	11,318,700	10,699,300	11,540,800	11,082,500	11,646,600
Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair, and other sorts unenumerated - - *Lbs.*	‖	‖	‖	8,752,200	8,056,100	11,503,300	12,193,300	14,432,500

* The Quantities of Spirits shipped as Merchandise only are here stated, and are exclusive of Ships' Stores, &c.
‡ Includes Worsted Stuffs only. Woollen Stuffs are included under Woollen Tissues.
‖ Not separately entered.

(Entered by Quantity) EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.—*Continued.*
11,513	18,402	15,523	17,064	16,623	13,637	11,245	*No.* Pictures.
59,199	58,350	58,860	53,885	49,638	57,648	52,210	*Tons* Rags and other Materials for paper.
818,713	898,671	666,757	726,021	671,265	654,136	636,135	„ Salt.
178,196	213,190	227,090	214,670	232,281	215,024	242,577	*Cwts.* Seeds of all sorts.
6,592,331	8,344,703	9,618,671	9,507,367	6,454,526	5,951,823	6,036,402	Silk Manufactures: *Yds.* Broad Piece Goods.
4,773,904	2,165,788	1,737,237	4,060,916	4,670,847	5,210,390	4,120,370	Skins and Furs: *No.* Foreign, British Dressed.
452,751	499,868	493,392	496,930	524,382	540,799	605,083	*Cwts.* Soap.
3,106,279	3,398,206	3,431,320	3,658,658	3,871,856	3,913,342	3,407,282	*Galls.* Spirits.*
42,920,800	44,571,400	53,274,700	50,409,600	48,477,000	48,702,700	38,739,100	Stones and Slates: *No.* Slate by Tale.
31,454	44,755	49,161	50,078	32,360	34,533	34,437	*Tons* Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of stones.
704,891	684,042	755,015	709,416	725,127	902,327	1,122,252	*Cwts.* Sugar, Refined.
19,557,700	23,588,200	21,768,400	¶19,495,100	¶16,727,800	¶17,928,100	¶16,049,900	Wool: *Lbs.* Sheep and Lambs'.
16,047,500	18,843,400	22,530,700	16,070,400	13,764,100	14,238,800	16,788,100	„ Flocks and Ragwool.
12,667,300	15,783,000	20,423,500	—	—	—	—	„ Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom.
			10,234,700	10,608,400	11,112,200	11,216,300	„ Noils.
§	§	§	2,397,600	2,483,800	3,427,200	2,733,000	„ Waste.
			9,016,000	6,447,200	9,574,300	11,067,600	„ Combed or Carded and Tops.
40,153,100	42,630,500	45,360,000	41,082,800	41,438,800	44,820,200	50,101,100	„ Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:
							Woollen Tissues:
			9,054,900	9,519,900	9,240,400	8,091,900	*Yds.* Heavy Broad, All Wool.
			15,450,700	14,934,200	14,093,100	13,361,900	„ „ Mixed.
			1,663,100	1,472,800	1,176,700	1,047,400	„ Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
			1,176,400	899,600	566,900	450,800	„ „ Mixed.
			5,465,300	7,081,600	7,272,500	6,522,000	„ Light Broad, All Wool.
			9,343,200	8,954,900	8,820,900	8,774,200	„ „ Mixed.
56,158,000	58,567,900	62,767,000	4,093,400	3,839,200	3,165,400	2,799,600	„ Light Narrow, All Wool.
			10,238,600	9,212,000	6,853,500	5,562,000	„ „ Mixed.
			14,202,900	12,796,000	17,505,800	16,684,800	„ Worsted Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
			5,046,500	4,475,500	4,245,100	4,496,900	„ „ Mixed.
			3,136,100	2,872,700	3,035,300	2,305,900	„ Worsted, Coatings Narrow, All Wool.
			4,956,300	4,693,600	4,211,800	2,774,800	„ „ Mixed.
10,961,100	17,038,400	15,482,100	13,568,400	11,699,600	9,596,300	8,790,700	„ Flannels.
1,579,103	1,434,326	1,579,456	1,552,927	1,393,977	1,280,530	1,295,691	*Prs.* Blankets.
†200,983,500	†176,880,000	†178,041,700	‡‡ 15,411,800	15,869,700	15,361,700	14,258,600	*Yds.* Worsted Stuffs, &c., All Wool.
			129,666,900	103,823,000	97,930,500	89,407,800	„ „ Mixed.
12,946,700	11,900,600	12,090,000	10,737,100	10,537,800	9,366,600	8,531,000	„ Carpets and Druggets.
12,195,700	11,319,900	13,343,500	12,959,600	13,585,700	14,666,300	16,070,500	*Lbs.* Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair, and other sorts unenumerated.

† *See* note on p. 91.

§ The quantity of these articles exported cannot be separately given previous to 1890. They were principally included with "Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom."

¶ Raw or undressed only.

No. 36.—Declared Value of Principal Articles of British and

Principal Articles.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Alkali	2,010,027	2,398,082	2,089,814	2,067,806	2,124,962	2,089,609	1,955,790	1,788,078
Animals: Horses	295,052	311,302	380,346	407,599	410,269	406,915	371,406	409,045
Apparel and Slops	3,208,941	3,212,103	3,711,797	4,169,382	3,633,804	3,936,483	4,161,150	3,902,211
Arms and Ammunition:								
Fire-arms (small)	257,578	307,059	318,025	328,212	361,353	390,911	384,124	305,851
Gunpowder	311,612	372,585	369,607	356,320	384,639	387,392	318,285	288,725
Of all other Kinds	523,023	777,307	705,008	747,794	829,626	956,914	1,109,566	1,023,209
Bags, empty	1,437,815	1,452,446	1,504,271	1,180,239	1,137,682	1,006,311	779,876	707,092
Beer and Ale	1,755,331	1,733,505	1,727,337	1,869,095	1,820,259	1,641,975	1,645,333	1,582,773
Biscuit and Bread	485,540	583,119	610,652	650,547	596,780	583,387	502,379	518,169
Bleaching Materials	310,935	441,547	358,326	340,303	480,278	661,406	507,080	502,919
Books, Printed	956,616	970,263	1,099,846	1,169,592	1,174,929	1,170,514	1,143,509	1,116,737
Butter	235,506	201,671	205,153	219,726	219,214	202,523	175,646	165,070
Candles of all Sorts	135,852	143,231	137,677	134,846	147,961	213,635	199,633	201,919
Caoutchouc, Manufactures of	761,717	833,837	939,172	999,529	1,070,365	1,004,730	910,763	971,108
Carriages and Waggons, Railway*	127,120	290,272	227,438	*618,149	1,093,859	1,285,761	1,038,736	913,244
Cement	551,888	692,575	753,392	804,601	925,474	871,015	811,000	862,052
Cheese	55,140	50,634	51,208	65,443	58,839	60,733	51,928	51,157
Chemical Products and Dye-Stuffs	2,037,148	2,384,021	2,536,748	2,269,693	2,100,253	2,093,024	1,945,574	1,976,040
Clay, Unmanufactured	151,958	163,052	185,536	204,918	192,470	180,791	191,051	197,141
Clocks and Watches	155,130	156,817	184,123	262,156	311,235	293,039	217,357	207,461
Coals, &c.:								
Coals, Cinders, and Fuel	7,206,799	8,372,933	8,785,950	9,564,616	10,645,919	10,851,130	10,633,151	9,837,338
Products of Coal (except Dyes)	501,792	492,261	565,693	781,412	1,017,767	1,068,900	857,243	622,398
Cordage and Twine	284,173	295,607	335,789	427,919	435,594	416,507	383,607	390,914
Corn, Wheat	343,623	348,158	238,552	103,814	22,649	19,683	22,709	46,139
—— Wheat Flour	46,211	74,047	70,252	72,038	60,425	71,934	56,281	61,586
—— Of other Kinds	310,656	298,415	453,965	389,143	214,009	262,538	250,260	288,372
Cotton Yarn	12,106,961	11,901,623	13,165,053	12,864,711	13,509,732	13,813,078	11,865,294	11,487,389
Cotton Manufactures:								
Piece Goods, White or Plain	29,253,812	34,755,147	37,169,517	33,469,672	34,151,333	31,850,336	30,565,477	32,237,682
—— Printed, Checked, or Dyed	17,253,074	22,377,370	21,234,695	21,006,457	20,831,161	19,806,481	17,706,137	17,922,454
—— Of Mixed Materials	368,182	545,567	699,709	966,656	551,672	†8,806	†5,241	†11,536
Stockings and Socks	370,805	401,858	489,917	621,913	536,315	569,345	519,346	487,378
Thread for Sewing	1,833,489	2,073,151	2,312,314	2,409,101	2,361,118	2,477,391	2,365,998	2,536,765
Lace and Patent Net	1,437,815	1,973,816	2,380,610	2,721,535	2,707,694	2,452,556	2,376,837	2,363,653
Hosiery and Small Wares	1,349,915	1,535,544	1,637,716	1,736,160	1,796,732	1,770,239	1,572,557	1,757,737
Total of Cotton Manufactures	51,867,092	63,662,433	65,924,478	62,931,494	62,936,025	58,935,154	55,111,593	57,367,235
Earthen and China Ware, including Manufactures of Clay	1,975,744	2,256,421	2,396,571	2,531,207	2,562,088	2,166,030	2,005,278	2,072,813
Fish, Herrings	1,062,718	1,422,361	1,228,037	1,374,592	1,426,640	1,649,219	1,521,891	1,260,956
—— Of other Sorts	354,437	356,900	398,043	442,110	455,458	466,077	494,074	477,492
Furniture, Cabinet, and Upholstery Wares	415,495	480,821	597,182	761,579	706,298	716,248	649,658	633,207

* Including parts thereof subsequent to 1881.

Irish Produce Exported from the United Kingdom.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Principal Articles.
£ 1,742,771	£ 1,638,770	£ 1,572,932	£ 2,089,295	£ 2,335,231	£ 2,119,440	£ 1,857,928	Alkali.
547,396	848,311	984,611	687,978	525,035	563,364	472,762	Animals: Horses.
3,947,306	4,658,589	4,978,513	5,035,697	5,150,951	4,847,691	4,259,650	Apparel and Slops.
223,382	234,091	286,713	278,320	262,152	228,620	187,045	Arms and Ammunition: Fire-arms (small).
263,394	363,270	273,700	252,828	274,394	203,327	194,277	Gunpowder.
1,099,019	1,349,861	1,171,633	1,342,383	1,145,020	1,032,535	1,014,614	Of all other Kinds.
656,131	798,744	784,708	649,262	586,820	473,673	511,161	Bags, empty.
1,678,360	1,705,368	1,857,946	1,874,886	1,694,567	1,651,486	1,508,885	Beer and Ale.
550,297	535,163	596,822	651,603	601,728	604,059	594,437	Biscuit and Bread.
592,961	615,381	563,313	506,076	522,415	598,649	550,700	Bleaching Materials.
1,175,411	1,245,959	1,294,967	1,323,704	1,388,669	1,290,517	1,261,921	Books, Printed.
156,774	146,036	145,432	139,307	124,111	82,168	85,936	Butter.
180,872	198,298	231,397	261,408	314,394	344,298	362,670	Candles of all Sorts.
1,070,311	1,143,271	1,125,555	1,222,400	1,242,794	1,215,307	1,185,597	Caoutchouc, Manufactures of.
827,561	1,502,325	1,975,335	3,029,565	1,773,872	826,708	918,873	Carriages and Waggons, Railway *
982,776	1,165,000	1,231,649	1,281,963	1,140,697	902,910	744,424	Cement.
56,753	50,762	49,108	47,536	47,018	44,662	44,051	Cheese.
2,191,915	2,400,731	2,775,101	3,237,426	2,855,230	2,715,762	3,016,781	Chemical Products and Dye-Stuffs.
217,587	228,980	270,382	272,720	298,898	297,346	290,276	Clay, Unmanufactured.
154,459	160,416	139,350	123,127	120,976	100,016	78,302	Clocks and Watches.
10,169,991	11,345,299	14,781,990	19,020,289	18,895,078	16,810,758	14,375,476	Coals, &c.: Coals, Cinders, and Fuel.
717,570	913,440	1,111,825	1,414,677	1,569,914	1,332,273	1,275,062	Products of Coal (except Dyes).
370,475	447,978	490,106	494,653	437,297	476,734	400,688	Cordage and Twine.
26,441	28,256	47,599	55,907	75,144	37,765	14,942	Corn, Wheat.
80,572	96,108	116,094	116,349	128,754	119,165	109,033	—— Wheat Flour.
219,854	252,515	277,082	261,133	265,126	247,023	303,235	—— Of other Kinds.
11,379,325	11,657,489	11,711,749	12,341,307	11,177,348	9,693,351	9,055,502	Cotton Yarn.
32,818,698	34,198,090	2,347,953	34,327,299	33,013,559	29,597,425	26,979,067	Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods, White or Plain.
18,924,181	18,380,961	19,035,669	19,329,868	19,416,701	19,166,107	20,302,097	—— Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
†4,483	†3,507	†4,651	†2,591	†1,717	†2,011	†478	—— Of Mixed Materials.
443,454	441,974	394,643	355,861	316,729	254,634	205,219	Stockings and Socks.
2,979,184	3,180,885	2,692,601	2,990,751	3,254,193	2,867,551	3,004,935	Thread for Sewing.
2,261,471	1,923,386	1,913,547	2,046,847	1,852,967	2,100,405	2,016,406	Lace and Patent Net.
2,153,970	2,200,248	2,404,384	2,536,225	2,374,390	2,277,335	2,191,165	Hosiery and Small Wares.
59,580,441	60,329,051	58,793,448	62,089,442	60,230,256	56,265,468	54,699,367	Total of Cotton Manufactures.
2,158,686	2,317,186	2,535,449	2,514,472	2,373,690	2,257,598	2,174,224	Earthen and China Ware, including Manufactures of Clay.
1,046,402	1,105,350	1,237,837	1,284,946	1,250,350	1,211,016	1,304,803	Fish, Herrings.
457,332	462,816	528,802	510,321	460,267	448,129	464,617	—— Of other Sorts.
573,544	745,808	856,020	649,092	591,918	533,025	521,219	Furniture, Cabinet and Upholstery Wares.

† Large quantities of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials in which Wool predominated were erroneously entered as Cotton Manufactures prior to 1884, but this kind of Goods is now included with Woollen and Worsted Stuffs, *see* pp. 102 and 103.

DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (*Cont.*)	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Glass, Plate, Rough or Silvered-	183,635	192,607	212,950	275,909	261,360	272,883	246,230	240,367
—— Flint	230,537	248,694	292,506	296,041	339,046	301,569	279,069	259,406
—— Common Bottles	305,606	332,886	318,582	375,233	356,496	352,835	350,393	356,067
—— of other Sorts	113,255	147,321	131,119	138,496	127,532	124,482	89,919	114,537
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat	202.790	284,645	277,339	372,229	415,123	379,116	409,694	340,426
Haberdashery and Millinery	3,486,920	3,874,722	4,191,005	4,258,473	3,879,768	2,851,892	2,308,939	2,094,477
Hardware and Cutlery	3,028,271	3,520,878	3,830,832	4,107,125	3,756,449	3,142,711	2,851,920	2,845,561
Hats of all Sorts	897,657	1,026,568	1,123,380	1,317,038	1,137,085	1,151,677	1,111,546	1,086,534
Implements and Tools of Industry	364,209	378,413	422,151	591,109	853,506	994,504	876,490	829,530
Instruments and Apparatus: Surgical, Anatomical and Scientific	*	*	*	201,376	250,579	256,163	238,115	218,916
Leather, Unwrought	1,507,427	1,152,660	1,463,805	1,446,349	1,637,257	1,677,685	1,701,511	1,362,006
—— Wrought, Boots and Shoes	1,311,293	1,282,221	1,583,230	1,862,477	1,542,072	1,577,444	1,627,331	1,548,202
—— of other Sorts	323,284	374,634	407,145	480,520	422,212	341,480	294,501	297,475
Saddlery and Harness	424,050	436,373	473,245	486,086	429,390	380,815	385,786	378,094
Linen and Jute Yarn:								
Linen Yarn	1,075,967	978,318	1,057,799	1,037,379	1,057,912	1,135,737	986,538	935,225
Jute Yarn	200,112	233,224	244,373	282,257	268,875	316,526	272,027	273,315
Linen and Jute Manufactures:								
Linen Manufactures:								
White or Plain	4,414,302	4,818,841	4,838,664	4,761,271	4,408,454	3,961,692	3,653,817	3,792,822
Printed, Checked, or Dyed	200,396	150,182	161,023	234,948	213,616	188,115	206,584	220,004
Sailcloth and Sails	199,274	166,477	165,526	186,565	171,933	212,679	183,390	143,353
Thread for Sewing	350,215	372,078	330,422	372,895	293,484	313,024	336,000	366,774
Of other Sorts	308,940	328,441	350,726	412,927	352,082	504,528	581,302	736,229
Total of Linen Manufactures	5,473,127	5,836,019	5,846,361	5,968,606	5,439,569	5,180,038	4,961,093	5,259,182
Jute Manufactures	1,963,153	2,255,503	2,362,913	2,390,653	2,501,590	2,459,998	1,904,360	1,807,322
Machinery:								
Steam Engines	2,198,270	2,786,449	3,166,924	3,556,106	4,297,236	4,178,763	3,724,799	3,012,569
Of other Sorts	5,080,935	6,477,067	6,793,286	8,376,141	9,135,845	8,894,701	7,362,070	7,124,270
Manure	1,024,832	1,128,524	1,825,815	2,037,353	2,162,028	2,101,561	1,726,993	1,611,643
Medicines	784,811	814,412	938,765	935,293	922,649	893,184	842,725	814,213
Metals:								
Iron, Old, for re-manufacture	801,303	1,165,069	488,047	507,161	337,995	223,422	261,425	388,490
—— Pig and Puddled	3,150,389	5,218,660	4,104,776	4,962,185	4,077,456	2,945,223	2,092,816	2,254,497
—— Bar, Angle Bolt, and Rod	1,536,134	2,376,379	2,013,133	2,298,533	2,034,867	1,942,294	1,620,484	1,378,071
—— Railroad of all Sorts	2,876,661	5,072,353	5,666,446	6,387,219	6,014,264	4,142,063	3,005,259	3,687,382

* Included partly with manufactures of Steel and partly with all other articles.

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (*Cont.*)
£ 262,680	£ 260,867	£ 243,127	£ 190,218	£ 212,422	£ 116,467	£ 86,051	Glass, Plate, Rough or Silvered.
236,689	283,674	275,059	261,105	242,938	225,528	215,982	—— Flint.
390,585	405,166	464,742	433,390	371,354	360,343	305,781	—— Common Bottles.
131,075	159,634	164,407	180,720	186,703	182,967	158,126	—— of other Sorts.
467,972	438,152	455,863	560,992	552,159	591,957	731,561	Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
2,346,834	2,322,357	2,252,141	2,112,911	2,000,101	1,757,820	1,492,179	Haberdashery and Millinery.
2,921,159	3,168,403	2,989,188	2,764,446	2,527,575	2,194,726	2,046,606	Hardware and Cutlery.
1,139,449	1,251,624	1,327,553	1,272,013	1,294,662	1,196,626	1,191,988	Hats of all Sorts.
890,153	999,760	1,253,093	1,336,011	1,311,573	1,262,049	1,226,145	Implements and Tools of Industry.
215,931	245,477	284,587	307,656	288,744	290,659	273,386	Instruments and Apparatus: Surgical, Anatomical and Scientific.
1,341,450	1,393,880	1,313,830	1,388,306	1,364,183	1,245,210	1,372,681	Leather, Unwrought.
1,745,922	1,802,726	1,789,342	1,898,290	1,909,326	1,699,821	1,697,232	——Wrought, Boots and Shoes,
321,907	372,309	413,874	349,746	336,001	332,687	322,123	——— of other Sorts.
403,607	512,161	574,489	642,388	569,163	480,156	447,658	Saddlery and Harness.
							Linen and Jute Yarn:
939,763	887,383	849,263	866,393	899,026	890,142	1,005,102	Linen Yarn.
227,412	272,813	409,651	386,405	341,986	285,882	298,418	Jute Yarn.
							Linen and Jute Manufactures:
							Linen Manufactures:
3,860,070	3,748,507	3,817,013	3,739,513	3,263,463	3,448,189	3,125,213	White or Plain.
213,539	271,047	326,419	353,131	301,279	301,344	334,351	Printed, Checked, or Dyed.
135,212	180,286	166,548	162,280	144,227	133,117	144,097	Sailcloth and Sails.
349,123	357,540	365,090	353,985	309,626	309,613	288,425	Thread for Sewing.
894,771	995,061	1,102,405	1,101,259	1,013,601	973,639	883,054	Of other Sorts.
5,452,715	5,552,441	5,777,465	5,710,168	5,032,196	5,165,902	4,775,140	Total of Linen Manufactures.
2,058,265	2,080,700	2,730,344	2,625,835	2,534,606	2,562,401	2,352,389	Jute Manufactures.
							Machinery:
2,794,887	3,449,998	3,827,059	4,442,853	3,923,872	3,217,822	3,274,395	Steam Engines.
8,330,971	9,489,269	11,446,851	11,967,808	11,893,643	10,669,535	10,643,148	Of other Sorts
1,640,919	1,849,035	2,050,170	2,072,673	2,111,350	2,137,811	2,309,421	Manure.
869,083	932,154	971,415	1,060,379	1,053,436	1,013,231	945,483	Medicines.
							Metals:
827,755	396,981	432,175	502,223	354,369	327,616	334,274	Iron, Old, for re-manufacture
2,736,866	2,206,373	2,988,324	3,498,568	2,205,567	1,974,745	1,971,518	—— Pig and Puddled.
1,448,859	1,658,308	1,624,576	1,658,800	1,462,900	1,147,682	929,552	—— Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
4,617,919	4,669,215	5,330,858	5,981,689	3,852,764	2,247,222	2,511,014	—— Railroad, of all Sorts.

DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (*Cont.*)	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Metals—*cont.*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Iron Wire	497,075	827,915	1,000,844	1,330,544	926,797	692,607	689,238	558,383
—— Hoops, Sheets, and Boiler Plates	2,108,326	3,383,120	3,404,790	3,946,806	3,899,774	3,693,001	3,268,143	3,063,145
—— Tinned Plates	3,507,977	4,457,887	4,163,132	4,642,125	4,705,403	4,746,923	4,427,695	4,738,588
—— Cast or Wrought, and all other Manufactures	3,433,532	3,792,125	3,964,268	4,549,860	4,616,660	4,589,671	4,013,108	3,857,043
—— Steel, Unwrought	818,301	1,269,986	1,871,161	2,034,339	1,396,556	1,127,481	1,027,460	1,493,669
—— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined	687,665	823,819	914,311	942,534	580,644	402,380	405,100	403,452
Total of Iron and Steel	19,417,363	28,390,316	27,590,908	31,598,306	28,590,216	24,496,065	21,710,738	21,817,720
(*See also* Telegraphic Wire.)								
„ Copper, Unwrought:								
Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs	1,061,441	1,053,603	1,228,378	909,241	1,143,034	1,053,135	901,109	833,310
„ Wrought or partly Wrought:								
„ Mixed or Yellow Metal	938,640	1,021,967	1,003,680	1,150,622	1,181,666	1,055,576	972,194	813,223
„ Of other Sorts	1,082,398	1,257,998	1,204,509	1,274,215	1,244,773	1,458,318	1,232,504	930,608
„ Brass, of all Sorts	308,706	323,473	384,792	444,383	432,033	452,998	363,415	320,492
„ Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe	566,966	584,028	675,828	577,325	553,144	422,178	472,065	586,770
„ Tin, Unwrought	448,353	399,175	460,506	579,557	524,049	469,210	411,986	472,477
„ Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought	85,972	134,576	118,296	125,969	98,741	100,356	102,132	113,669
Musical Instruments	171,377	200,242	222,313	229,278	254,560	265,414	221,050	207,842
Oil and Floor Cloth	400,964	382,653	453,146	546,375	597,990	634,945	611,666	688,773
Oil, Seed	1,383,630	1,621,337	1,445,803	1,444,071	1,863,520	1,466,014	1,534,747	1,602,346
Painters' Colours and Materials	1,030,914	1,163,708	1,203,921	1,340,472	1,277,913	1,293,380	1,222,883	1,266,103
Paper (other than Hangings)	915,925	1,106,996	1,242,962	1,305,025	1,284,862	1,374,392	1,428,326	1,355,795
Pickles, Vinegar, and Sauces*	658,328	678,882	815,699	*1,350,763	1,221,414	1,380,329	1,324,625	1,152,497
Pictures	199,971	310,244	248,915	290,863	320,900	388,887	236,652	242,491
Plate and Plated Ware	209,620	233,498	278,783	350,875	340,168	321,197	328,007	368,392
Provisions, not otherwise described	921,985	1,035,182	1,151,867	974,926	821,920	779,267	879,324	1,015,007
Rags and other Materials for Paper	440,425	673,523	563,460	526,554	502,851	562,903	421,667	383,406
Salt	551,949	603,918	585,838	568,715	645,009	611,537	672,427	587,962
Seeds, of all Sorts	205,437	231,258	285,566	290,674	267,919	231,961	197,451	184,495
Silk, Thrown, Twist, and Yarn	694,735	683,591	1,008,272	825,572	705,825	612,951	376,488	436,372
Silk Manufactures:								
Broad Piece Goods	798,524	1,012,720	1,151,438	1,289,473	1,254,603	1,110,817	1,118,430	440,789
Of other Kinds	898,685	1,017,939	1,413,292	1,402,802	1,171,696	1,064,593	839,513	791,804
Total of Silk Manufactures	1,697,209	2,030,659	2,564,730	2,692,275	2,426,299	2,175,410	1,957,943	2,232,593

* Confectionery and Preserved Fruits

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (*Cont.*)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Metals—*cont.*
630,998	863,148	832,229	1,083,175	1,143,127	793,915	647,461	Iron Wire.
3,314,757	4,046,218	4,133,667	3,840,142	3,560,649	3,340,675	3,264,977	—— Hoops, Sheets, and Boiler Plates.
4,792,854	5,546,228	6,030,005	6,361,477	7,166,655	5,330,216	4,991,300	—— Tinned Plates.
4,122,515	4,385,255	5,431,422	5,965,573	4,806,401	4,362,289	3,765,025	—— Cast or Wrought, and all other Manufactures.
2,093,275	1,572,754	1,699,010	1,902,308	1,732,073	1,740,654	1,701,834	—— Steel, Unwrought.
406,516	572,186	639,863	771,382	592,495	500,754	475,622	—— Manufactures of Steel, or of Steel and Iron combined.
24,992,314	26,416,666	29,142,129	31,565,337	26,877,000	21,765,768	20,592,577	Total of Iron and Steel.
							(*See also* Telegraphic Wire.)
967,466	1,956,917	1,536,917	2,629,214	1,964,748	2,061,444	1,367,292	„ Copper, Unwrought: Ingots, Cakes, or Slabs.
702,206	494,873	817,430	1,004,830	786,515	729,088	682,174	„ Wrought or partly Wrought: Mixed or Yellow Metal.
994,974	568,557	932,463	917,510	1,076,849	972,997	972,301	„ Of other Sorts.
336,896	370,759	486,049	501,058	516,606	454,537	458,233	„ Brass, of all Sorts.
609,078	723,918	757,830	812,330	682,479	708,510	552,601	„ Lead, Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
537,864	701,776	522,750	503,371	491,492	544,067	606,399	„ Tin, Unwrought.
146,708	87,653	103,834	162,678	161,733	178,976	158,631	„ Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
175,973	186,276	222,608	207,087	210,000	189,781	166,349	Musical Instruments.
661,156	770,538	819,124	783,693	833,787	712,837	706,677	Oil and Floor Cloth.
1,567,646	1,593,912	1,490,594	1,499,556	1,535,283	1,322,718*	1,438,070	Oil, Seed.
1,347,684	1,448,189	1,558,579	1,577,480	1,617,318	1,525,152	1,433,780	Painters' Colours and Materials.
1,332,872	1,674,908	1,602,075	1,519,455	1,554,733	1,431,204	1,333,375	Paper (other than Hangings).
1,193,727	1,368,984	1,319,211	1,442,887	1,372,917	1,264,476	1,102,849	Pickles, Vinegar, and Sauces.*
260,273	254,255	288,906	326,172	359,600	289,125	278,879	Pictures.
329,798	391,989	438,232	403,794	390,655	321,493	300,802	Plate and Plated Ware.
996,963	1,020,767	876,702	947,100	865,293	762,975	722,414	Provisions, not otherwise described.
458,267	460,319	473,254	404,658	355,135	401,889	361,542	Rags and other Materials for Paper.
524,860	485,915	538,514	652,671	596,408	539,262	504,500	Salt.
187,454	215,771	226,426	220,367	260,877	278,323	361,717	Seeds of all Sorts.
438,964	388,828	509,819	477,482	516,519	322,894	383,025	Silk, Thrown, Twist and Yarn.
							Silk Manufactures:
1,366,539	1,608,666	1,474,366	1,271,412	742,010	646,259	641,183	Broad Piece Goods,
961,240	1,055,578	1,031,427	957,953	1,002,635	1,009,051	873,620	Of other Kinds.
2,327,779	2,664,244	2,505,793	2,229,365	1,744,645	1,655,310	1,514,803	Total of Silk Manufactures.

included subsequent to 1891.

DECLARED VALUE of PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of BRITISH and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (*Cont.*)	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Skins and Furs: British	670,048	970,294	885,353	907,049	609,196	531,985	437,765	490,888
Foreign, British Dressed	710,085	673,553	902,036	631,729	848,495	782,003	403,019	352,229
Soap	432,699	440,286	397,639	458,477	449,804	547,613	472,438	446,710
Spirits*	452,412	544,224	782,689	766,425	809,644	810,788	872,338	901,360
Stationery, other than Paper	665,995	723,772	796,585	883,403	882,793	847,057	853,762	853,545
Stones and Slates: Slate by tale	183,915	176,533	212,699	250,226	192,257	251,824	242,484	227,648
Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of Stones	92,382	83,570	77,269	96,684	93,505	100,831	91,170	114,291
Sugar, Refined	971,080	1,126,827	1,074,897	1,220,048	1,236,682	1,111,261	762,183	606,761
Telegraphic Wire and Apparatus	2,500,637	1,300,908	1,983,663	1,042,561	1,237,893	2,509,153	770,054	992,667
Umbrellas and Parasols	330,830	457,880	459,428	485,137	537,501	581,851	508,082	526,348
Wood and Timber, Manufactured: Staves and empty casks and Unenumerated	382,740	364,020	298,577	466,441	526,321	388,812	431,965	378,597
Wool: Sheep and Lambs'	941,278	1,187,113	894,366	876,944	1,029,999	826,185	933,612	932,704
Flocks and Ragwool	438,690	546,671	556,048	469,240	373,715	331,226	288,511	333,786
Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom				90,442	143,238	479,441	485,304	732,953
Noils	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖	‖
Waste								
Combed or carded and Tops								
Woollen and Worsted Yarn	3,714,230	3,344,740	3,225,696	3,398,645	3,266,488	3,890,425	4,332,898	4,410,826
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures: Cloths, Coatings, &c., Unmixed and Mixed	6,145,773	6,736,721	7,552,654	7,708,798	7,351,483	7,931,839	7,702,485	8,445,837
Flannels	261,916	310,508	390,246	446,084	349,235	410,190	437,830	439,049
Blankets	544,177	586,580	582,213	645,634	488,589	501,521	498,823	503,404
Stuffs, Unmixed and Mixed	6,921,532	7,241,156	7,237,504	7,332,099	7,687,834	†8,718,326	†7,741,145	†7,652,183
Carpets and Druggets	803,233	1,133,545	1,164,438	1,326,975	1,258,892	1,258,109	1,188,482	1,232,950
Of all other Sorts	1,184,535	1,256,667	1,201,701	1,309,044	1,179,542	1,316,576	1,278,288	1,464,922
Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	15,861,166	17,265,177	18,128,756	18,768,634	18,315,575	20,136,561	18,847,053	19,738,345
Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair, and other sorts unenumerated	662,888	877,953	677,691	928,045	953,619	1,189,516	1,197,771	1,385,273
All other Articles	6,753,604	7,657,552	8,662,593	8,433,052	7,727,408	7,263,957	6,731,427	6,644,449
TOTAL	191,531,758	223,060,446	234,022,678	241,467,162	239,792,473	233,025,242	213,115,114	212,725,200

* The Value of Spirits shipped as Merchandise only is here stated.

† In previous Years large Quantities of Piece Goods of Mixed Materials in which Wool predominated

‡ Includes Worsted Stuffs only. Woollen

‖ The value of these articles exported cannot be separately given previous to 1890.

¶ Raw or

IRISH PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES (*Cont.*)
£ 442,563	£ 528,426	£ 442,104	£ 550,351	£ 497,431	£ 574,336	£ 483,692	Skins and Furs: British.
487,251	445,718	528,376	711,953	813,653	616,815	645,835	Foreign, British Dressed.
452,244	482,399	503,465	534,327	571,362	586,124	644,259	Soap.
1,041,229	1,162,215	1,202,559	1,276,436	1,295,843	1,366,582	1,196,102	Spirits.*
830,604	908,993	965,735	969,826	915,942	865,472	815,710	Stationery, other than Paper.
229,709	249,511	278,840	276,226	262,103	264,985	203,729	Stones and Slates: Slate by tale.
122,432	161,315	184,394	199,065	159,473	161,483	190,372	Grindstones, Millstones, and other sorts of Stones.
465,013	514,842	609,115	505,777	521,557	684,273	902,606	Sugar, Refined.
817,385	521,055	1,038,540	1,602,205	1,434,020	909,917	1,062,887	Telegraphic Wire and Apparatus.
604,608	665,003	613,181	577,498	508,424	594,113	579,263	Umbrellas and Parasols.
388,760	436,315	599,532	591,588	464,638	364,117	370,314	Wood and Timber Manufactured: Staves and empty casks, and Unenumerated.
916,782	1,016,070	970,750	¶805,296	¶704,860	¶681,720	¶634,275	Wool: Sheep and Lambs'.
326,971	398,478	516,458	403,517	353,701	344,918	396,015	Flocks and Ragwool.
803,549	1,015,678	1,372,734	—	—	—	—	Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom.
‖	‖	‖	646,313	683,457	636,340	644,562	Noils.
‖	‖	‖	118,174	112,111	120,280	103,455	Waste.
			625,578	458,551	627,264	731,495	Combed or carded and Tops.
3,369,616	4,051,980	4,341,514	4,086,458	3,910,651	4,059,778	4,531,832	Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
							Woollen and Worsted Manufactures: Woollen Tissues:
			2,197,759	2,220,881	2,134,316	1,926,091	Heavy Broad, All Wool.
			1,515,033	1,432,967	1,359,211	1,272,492	„ Mixed.
			247,917	227,275	187,104	155,216	Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
			96,104	71,839	46,316	36,107	„ Mixed.
			735,146	946,684	950,848	849,212	Light Broad, All Wool
			563,597	541,158	544,153	554,470	„ Mixed.
9,389,825	9,653,336	10,804,249	288,780	277,008	235,084	214,205	Light Narrow, All Wool.
			371,929	313,991	254,252	208,580	„ Mixed.
			3,113,910	2,649,750	3,251,870	3,066,601	Worsted Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
			759,478	639,884	573,087	549,120	„ Mixed.
			576,251	487,265	505,484	389,571	Worsted Coatings, Narrow, All Wool.
			625,965	610,985	523,075	316,489	„ Mixed.
417,550	587,574	563,068	495,396	416,342	338,661	306,834	Flannels.
546,265	506,251	571,864	601,728	549,563	462,328	451,387	Blankets.
†7,424,515	†6,358,866	†6,546,636	685,145	774,803	747,101	658,438	Worsted, Stuffs, &c., All Wool.
			††4,565,505	3,548,726	3,381,458	3,148,223	„ Mixed.
1,308,767	1,227,523	1,271,506	1,115,091	1,090,705	956,142	880,678	Carpets and Druggets.
1,528,040	1,659,122	1,767,569	1,863,622	1,646,816	1,455,618	1,419,821	Of all other Sorts.
20,594,962	19,992,672	21,324,892	20,418,482	18,446,640	17,906,608	16,404,035	Total of Woollen and Worsted Manufactures.
1,081,955	963,010	1,179,397	1,174,477	1,135,345	1,216,731	1,495,371	Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair, and other sorts unenumerated.
7,016,883	7,949,313	8,433,139	8,777,685	8,247,633	8,608,436	9,060,613	All other Articles.
221,913,910	234,534,912	248,935,195	263,530,585	247,235,150	227,077,053	218,094,865	TOTAL.

and is exclusive of the value of spirits taken for Ships' Stores, &c.
were erroneously entered as Cotton Manufactures, but are now included with Woollen and Worsted Stuffs.
Stuffs are included under Woollen Tissues.
They were principally included with "Foreign, dressed in the United Kingdom," in previous years.
undressed only.

No. 37.—Total Declared Value of Foreign and Colonial

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
£ 57,251,606	£ 63,354,020	£ 63,060,097	£ 65,193,552	£ 65,637,597	£ 62,942,341	£ 58,359,194

No. 38.—Declared Value of the Total Exports of Foreign and Colonial Produce

Countries.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Foreign.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia, Northern Ports	2,596,052	2,595,324	2,739,820	2,470,574	2,298,275	2,305,694	1,816,447
—— Southern Ports	366,402	419,967	372,541	395,147	294,994	289,244	232,694
Sweden and Norway	1,442,426	1,936,684	1,676,038	1,479,123	1,542,150	1,447,029	1,596,084
Denmark Proper, and Iceland	336,800	447,914	419,917	321,440	331,848	402,679	351,034
—— Danish West Indies	14,679	15,788	9,359	7,398	5,989	6,573	4,938
Germany	11,032,231	12,112,144	11,845,475	12,006,628	12,993,735	12,059,854	10,643,846
Holland	6,099,601	6,407,682	6,372,916	6,872,367	6,366,084	7,992,093	6,971,386
—— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas	14,035	20,365	21,201	23,961	29,062	38,518	22,359
Belgium	6,780,963	7,191,406	6,462,306	7,036,903	6,427,071	6,279,819	6,070,199
France	11,569,476	12,396,460	13,115,636	12,337,215	11,841,823	9,593,085	8,041,360
—— Algeria	4,042	7,811	13,996	6,928	6,177	11,686	6,245
—— Possessions in Senegambia	7,727	8,875	12,584	9,523	8,261	4,654	4,271
—— West India Islands	63,444	104,334	52,765	25,000	30,501	46,834	26,851
Portugal	528,079	497,644	447,153	411,071	412,406	418,054	352,686
—— Azores and Madeira	26,475	26,051	21,165	34,080	47,664	20,846	19,841
Spain and the Balearic Islands	818,529	856,575	739,213	1,178,044	1,091,209	882,213	751,602
—— Canary Islands	56,387	48,926	28,421	11,114	10,293	15,149	9,902
—— Fernando Po	2,155	2,015	3,194	3,418	3,112	3,689	3,016
—— West India Islands	664,362	822,369	824,909	832,812	830,162	783,609	764,059
—— Philippine Islands	13,859	28,442	23,345	32,191	31,709	33,365	23,658
Italy	1,056,102	900,332	886,875	986,417	1,072,875	1,068,851	840,835
Austrian Territories	247,960	235,410	198,593	414,105	577,731	465,800	331,828
Greece	137,101	97,530	137,538	148,107	153,578	155,962	99,259
Roumania	100,354	86,501	103,887	55,080	59,822	72,301	54,772
Turkey	497,354	473,723	509,906	548,332	720,230	687,682	703,612
Egypt	64,424	114,420	171,795	169,915	134,192	189,939	219,737
Tripoli and Tunis	1,340	2,336	1,404	4,777	9,950	7,100	6,158
Morocco	69,561	54,154	55,747	134,881	58,330	80,505	134,923
Persia	5,243	8,561	11,536	8,192	5,902	7,902	10,621
Siam	2,103	1,425	1,959	7,272	2,220	4,066	1,097
United States	5,196,799	7,098,321	6,986,749	7,738,496	9,359,538	8,311,897	9,100,768
Mexico	72,136	57,513	78,145	96,084	67,931	65,287	70,660

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
56,234,263	59,348,975	64,042,629	66,557,484	64,721,533	61,878,568	64,563,113	59,043,405

and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN.
1,758,699	2,536,554	2,586,748	3,028,163	2,828,687	2,583,627	3,332,988	3,704,499	Russia, Northern Ports.
225,519	173,426	280,973	282,842	265,766	202,103	186,830	286,936	——— Southern Ports.
1,229,594	1,409,818	1,634,075	1,899,667	2,024,485	1,696,092	1,711,858	1,669,657	Sweden and Norway.
377,943	386,992	347,384	449,670	388,539	415,392	416,085	431,770	Denmark Proper, and Iceland.
3,970	3,625	2,328	2,533	3,793	2,923	2,135	2,284	——— Danish West Indies.
10,625,947	11,479,058	11,584,756	12,805,488	11,222,655	11,140,032	12,058,402	10,256,037	Germany.
6,815,527	6,851,313	6,415,812	6,479,522	6,324,832	5,525,630	6,794,902	6,497,350	Holland.
36,685	33,807	40,063	38,086	21,227	26,617	27,596	30,537	——— Java and other Possessions in the Indian Seas.
5,124,276	6,310,062	6,175,832	6,449,443	5,956,254	5,897,977	5,870,638	5,887,588	Belgium.
6,704,728	6,836,296	9,318,931	7,549,928	8,142,876	7,907,011	6,650,456	6,430,056	France.
4,490	5,939	6,991	5,347	4,213	4,908	3,004	2,887	——— Algeria.
5,113	6,150	14,643	6,020	8,942	14,375	12,876	21,458	——— Possessions in Senegambia.
28,029	37,886	39,662	47,448	43,281	54,489	44,024	33,815	——— West India Islands.
370,778	342,289	415,837	485,378	454,854	330,657	377,568	440,199	Portugal.
24,473	21,529	24,617	29,824	35,951	26,950	22,815	22,453	——— Azores and Madeira.
716,836	716,480	640,056	687,722	703,099	549,588	539,333	568,156	Spain and the Balearic Islands.
15,024	10,800	15,149	24,220	21,417	23,267	25,197	35,787	——— Canary Islands.
3,180	2,989	2,126	1,772	3,568	3,300	3,638	4,461	——— Fernando Po.
867,442	727,720	867,814	947,768	1,032,547	1,006,680	1,256,329	938,647	——— West India Islands.
25,040	14,641	31,842	49,755	32,676	25,507	37,751	55,323	——— Philippine Islands.
888,167	797,734	815,615	907,297	765,347	556,188	743,874	770,874	Italy.
437,463	353,712	468,295	372,248	411,109	379,224	382,815	447,819	Austrian Territories.
99,155	96,123	76,196	83,540	77,554	93,975	69,013	45,638	Greece.
69,033	70,405	63,531	50,463	80,226	62,748	56,014	55,381	Roumania.
665,493	546,436	460,779	584,12	568,807	544,596	490,531	422,525	Turkey.
133,691	88,681	94,462	70,192	78,161	86,426	123,772	70,404	Egypt.
4,730	2,989	1,946	2,609	4,739	3,908	1,832	1,473	Tripoli and Tunis.
114,499	112,262	117,153	145,160	123,614	140,382	124,108	121,312	Morocco.
21,854	13,003	10,349	15,203	37,341	18,442	7,121	6,729	Persia.
2,708	1,901	2,717	2,409	4,278	3,179	3,290	5,034	Siam.
10,782,929	10,692,350	12,314,153	13,584,992	14,271,884	13,521,504	14,864,772	11,757,922	United States.
102,697	75,244	115,386	108,350	106,245	260,873	160,532	103,331	Mexico.

DECLARED VALUE of the TOTAL EXPORTS of FOREIGN and COLONIAL PRODUCE

COUNTRIES—(*Cont.*)	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
FOREIGN—*Continued.*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Central America	25,899	22,862	25,940	27,858	21,159	30,516	22,607
Haiti and St. Domingo	7,101	15,270	15,443	8,555	8,409	8,999	9,465
Republic of Colombia	22,106	34,206	46,458	71,784	57,030	61,224	34,824
Venezuela	8,148	8,693	8,088	3,796	3,335	5,536	12,701
Ecuador	15,358	15,342	8,014	14,028	11,605	7,755	8,895
Brazil	300,954	233,693	258,018	449,632	366,863	317,679	263,013
Uruguay	45,178	34,018	23,361	29,516	41,302	43,365	37,236
Argentine Republic	74,283	90,639	73,857	98,769	146,344	127,748	100,218
Chile	98,652	245,995	165,557	152,358	128,989	122,536	146,439
Peru	161,584	66,987	135,996	183,652	152,728	166,283	117,220
China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão)	490,096	450,721	269,213	278,597	303,348	252,296	328,630
Japan	359,520	522,491	327,641	288,512	324,699	349,039	221,418
Western Coast of Africa (exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated)	210,558	219,187	185,652	204,720	250,791	211,000	208,011
Other Countries	37,106	43,524	53,674	58,978	72,782	58,301	67,177
Total to Foreign Countries	51,744,744	57,080,630	55,743,500	57,682,370	58,714,228	55,514,653	50,864,602
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Channel Islands	214,331	232,131	204,115	208,984	201,526	189,444	196,701
Gibraltar	61,978	57,811	72,639	98,726	76,154	97,615	90,486
Malta	185,496	184,271	202,479	189,336	171,236	138,535	151,209
North American Colonies	673,732	807,149	896,715	982,985	953,669	1,034,151	1,168,449
West India Islands & Guiana	276,118	388,410	321,537	299,735	351,949	337,107	298,387
British Honduras	7,220	11,195	20,934	27,622	22,722	18,059	16,312
Australasia	1,688,969	1,817,157	2,604,473	3,085,664	2,623,038	2,908,882	2,937,492
British India	1,340,278	1,576,741	1,808,956	1,522,533	1,508,702	1,477,714	1,590,028
The Straits Settlements	153,619	190,962	179,690	157,034	169,105	183,426	179,633
Ceylon	46,201	49,678	42,551	41,910	34,032	44,505	32,584
Hong Kong	180,243	189,591	185,592	111,354	155,993	368,541	304,659
Mauritius	25,284	27,566	43,091	54,452	74,135	39,754	30,760
Aden	12,240	38,076	25,170	43,199	46,608	59,566	31,694
Cape of Good Hope and Natal	516,839	576,220	618,985	582,061	443,467	430,668	357,659
West Africa Settlements	57,145	59,693	36,309	41,958	42,943	39,684	35,229
Possessions on the Gold Coast	45,050	41,209	32,912	40,720	27,585	37,902	52,079
Other Possessions	22,119	25,530	20,449	22,909	20,505	23,035	21,231
Total to British Possessions	5,506,862	6,273,390	7,316,597	7,511,182	6,923,369	7,427,688	7,494,592
Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions	57,251,606	63,354,020	63,060,097	65,193,552	65,637,597	62,942,341	58,359,194

and MANUFACTURES to each FOREIGN COUNTRY and BRITISH POSSESSION—*Continued.*

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES—(*Cont.*)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	FOREIGN—*Continued.*
23,386	47,891	47,335	48,679	50,321	60,541	36,171	32,302	Central America.
14,982	9,821	11,342	13,066	19,052	14,360	13,624	8,141	Haiti and St. Domingo.
42,663	55,326	57,571	70,304	65,372	61,525	106,543	51,026	Republic of Colombia.
9,578	11,600	11,978	17,155	8,616	39,164	15,694	11,953	Venezuela.
16,734	14,045	8,865	11,625	18,029	15,391	12,354	14,018	Ecuador.
285,766	261,453	309,364	518,033	336,445	315,254	307,724	294,335	Brazil.
71,424	52,129	79,123	61,274	40,388	29,578	36,174	36,564	Uruguay.
131,703	144,461	172,811	215,811	114,315	119,328	156,674	122,476	Argentine Republic.
135,377	159,288	217,307	296,255	235,752	205,419	294,641	228,280	Chile.
117,639	123,153	160,921	115,390	111,451	87,751	99,500	61,316	Peru.
166,488	440,930	135,713	143,971	154,239	69,069	60,542	86,451	China (exclusive of Hong Kong and Macão).
150,129	170,774	128,962	167,198	105,580	177,929	239,576	245,874	Japan.
157,503	136,039	150,993	141,289	167,114	91,320	69,025	63,478	Western Coast of Africa (exclusive of French and Spanish Possessions separately stated).
64,105	64,043	77,743	77,130	93,806	100,948	81,400	80,138	Other Countries.
49,673,189	52,449,167	56,556,249	59,100,373	57,569,447	54,496,537	57,981,741	52,475,194	Total to Foreign Countries.
								BRITISH POSSESSIONS.
209,871	223,254	229,653	208,556	192,905	215,487	210,305	203,202	Channel Islands.
82,034	106,529	93,213	101,660	101,120	99,530	107,665	85,118	Gibraltar.
135,124	93,449	100,750	115,283	101,999	123,454	113,107	102,340	Malta.
1,151,977	1,111,903	1,134,754	1,286,405	1,046,832	1,054,171	1,101,040	1,360,788	North American Colonies.
263,736	314,400	361,117	370,873	401,807	434,855	359,223	431,889	West India Islands & Guiana.
14,857	15,010	18,663	17,236	17,927	23,182	18,936	15,277	British Honduras.
2,622,134	2,526,118	3,185,471	2,742,493	2,464,190	2,755,926	2,247,435	1,897,574	Australasia.
1,176,919	1,436,507	1,291,039	1,381,357	1,589,113	1,371,239	1,144,715	1,155,553	British India.
155,467	177,087	155,584	124,423	141,411	125,719	112,933	92,185	The Straits Settlements.
38,383	39,272	38,302	33,912	43,320	44,801	44,535	46,933	Ceylon.
249,234	257,026	198,618	206,911	213,192	200,829	173,123	113,372	Hong Kong.
31,430	28,476	34,144	29,462	26,305	20,200	21,018	35,689	Mauritius.
11,291	23,553	47,396	31,329	23,039	25,659	14,978	10,312	Aden.
323,022	461,240	495,394	802,101	675,388	680,659	665,350	771,403	Cape of Good Hope & Natal.
29,553	26,833	29,635	33,880	39,047	126,725	150,664	156,959	West Africa Settlements.
41,396	38,627	45,300	45,335	50,003	54,114	62,073	56,302	Possessions on the Gold Coast.
24,646	20,524	27,347	25,895	24,488	25,481	34,272	33,315	Other Possessions.
6,561,074	6,899,808	7,486,380	7,557,111	7,152,086	7,382,031	6,581,372	6,568,211	Total to British Possessions.
56,234,263	59,348,975	64,042,629	66,657,484	64,721,533	61,878,568	64,563,113	59,043,405	Total to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

No. 39.—Quantities of the Principal Articles of Foreign and

Articles.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Bacon and Hams	*Cwts.*	391,764	423,959	283,620	115,984	210,814	181,391	339,073
Bristles	*Lbs.*	242,658	182,678	202,521	232,949	298,431	270,615	380,744
Butter and Margarine	*Cwts.*	41,969	43,125	64,544	53,609	52,669	71,460	82,136
Caoutchouc	„	90,730	76,732	94,913	101,655	102,570	109,856	89,810
Cheese	„	40,146	35,638	39,802	55,452	47,554	50,214	54,714
Cocoa	*Lbs.*	10,012,410	10,305,909	9,857,879	8,429,893	8,219,676	8,189,899	8,698,391
Coffee	*Cwts.*	1,292,294	1,189,174	965,757	1,016,348	983,712	973,849	747,571
Cork, Manufactured	*Lbs.*	549,091	512,621	733,510	905,528	734,114	606,725	739,342
Corn, Wheat	*Cwts.*	500,895	965,368	795,154	1,133,849	596,070	1,179,367	726,498
—— Other kinds of Corn & Grain	„	949,852	955,272	385,279	410,149	997,952	525,249	235,686
—— Wheatmeal or Flour	„	66,943	97,002	58,087	160,258	136,176	123,121	118,209
Cotton, Raw	„	1,680,374	2,005,155	1,854,559	2,366,055	2,207,400	2,246,979	1,842,311
—— Waste of (Raw and Yarn)	*Lbs.*	†	†	6,269,424	8,707,531	8,911,772	7,555,307	9,141,723
Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods	*Yards*	Pieces. 993,574	Pieces. 1,110,673	Pieces. 1,161,683	22,694,387	18,277,313	16,297,545	24,750,566
Drugs:								
Bark, Peruvian	*Cwts.*	41,583	48,351	62,925	80,014	69,379	102,938	112,440
Opium	*Lbs.*	232,338	196,510	401,883	191,316	425,008	471,577	425,196
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust	*Cwts.*	18,579	20,026	19,233	15,512	13,419	11,292	12,260
Cutch and Gambier	*Tons.*	8,790	8,721	11,105	11,218	11,397	11,068	8,995
Indigo	*Cwts.*	50,448	48,215	56,165	66,628	67,841	70,770	70,636
Feathers, Ornamental	*Lbs.*	114,009	149,899	165,611	245,994	351,896	324,403	225,167
Fish, Cured or Salted	*Cwts.*	141,414	154,193	223,792	225,370	226,285	219,512	196,801
Flax and Hemp:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	„	18,623	22,569	35,399	18,191	31,936	32,890	26,313
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp	„	23,266	36,354	36,127	14,643	30,268	38,532	64,055
Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed	„	162,679	266,228	264,492	223,870	238,297	286,062	384,973
Jute	*Tons*	55,897	54,425	64,901	72,062	93,222	83,143	98,482
Fruit: Almonds	*Cwts.*	21,257	31,551	43,546	34,309	25,313	28,427	51,992
—— Currants	„	185,065	220,311	194,806	130,975	135,451	176,864	184,630
—— Raisins	„	61,976	85,351	96,611	112,016	84,598	108,538	111,332
—— Oranges and Lemons	*Bushs.*	289,704	456,569	399,603	500,843	607,178	584,161	407,030
Guano	*Tons*	18,209	24,739	29,333	24,027	14,964	9,327	7,623
Gum of all Sorts	*Cwts.*	137,585	162,747	173,758	185,546	220,523	184,516	200,652
Gutta Percha	„	8,225	8,529	8,226	12,323	9,862	7,637	9,666
Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk	„	1,953	988	1,999	7,553	10,700	3,109	6,820
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet	„	455,333	435,775	389,871	423,504	553,419	481,954	532,801
Horns and Hoofs	*Tons*	3,497	3,472	1,985	2,539	2,192	2,261	2,121
Lard	*Cwts.*	64,925	57,357	55,243	43,682	62,681	32,087	43,269
Leather	*Lbs.*	14,582,485	15,568,177	13,414,689	13,859,166	13,350,941	12,202,608	14,963,693
—— Gloves	*Doz. Pairs*	25,617	34,663	29,107	30,591	35,432	63,200	70,162
Meat: Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams	*Cwts.*	66,201	61,045	59,572	65,424	88,763	67,589	76,003
Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper	*Tons*	17,842	14,895	13,793	12,819	11,206	10,752	6,449
—— Iron in Bars	„	48,961	69,376	62,084	74,083	67,433	62,745	77,365
—— Iron and Steel Manufactures, Unenumerated	„	27,368	48,474	65,952	68,874	61,732	48,457	47,702
—— Lead, Pig, or Sheet	„	3,745	4,788	5,444	2,623	3,513	3,089	2,902
—— Quicksilver	*Lbs.*	2,153,263	1,206,129	1,863,137	3,033,777	3,675,245	3,934,616	3,661,683
—— Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs	*Cwts.*	180,158	174,431	199,764	246,996	283,340	294,021	241,615
Milk: Condensed	„	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil	*Tons.*	17,254	24,833	18,662	27,606	35,172	35,977	36,965

Colonial Merchandise Exported from the United Kingdom.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Articles.
294,406	188,717	166,479	277,255	466,747	292,276	335,944	160,107	*Cwts.* Bacon and Hams.
467,143	495,399	531,162	500,338	518,535	726,426	778,134	966,981	*Lbs.* Bristles.
*62,916	*67,966	*64,522	*70,475	*75,108	*64,489	*62,428	*65,924	*Cwts.* Butter and Margarine.
111,437	116,572	126,587	130,506	142,524	156,259	150,601	149,203	„ Caoutchouc.
49,443	50,939	58,876	60,398	59,701	65,306	60,196	63,095	„ Cheese.
6,676,706	8,171,893	7,988,991	8,277,500	7,201,411	8,837,030	8,969,740	9,285,516	*Lbs.* Cocoa.
786,709	692,525	815,272	676,716	669,002	487,431	533,805	495,358	*Cwts.* Coffee.
722,139	1,202,431	1,387,807	2,176,164	1,955,378	1,504,404	1,391,155	1,308,374	*Lbs.* Cork, Manufactured.
1,080,922	619,048	391,925	348,728	330,285	492,493	802,543	654,374	*Cwts.* Corn, Wheat.
412,471	241,990	239,497	546,630	644,781	459,985	374,531	200,376	„ ——Other kinds of Corn & Grain.
160,636	171,465	190,582	172,234	156,023	183,696	209,285	218,141	„ ——Wheatmeal or Flour.
1,766,590	2,612,634	2,453,921	2,478,592	1,916,445	1,625,072	2,079,499	2,005,549	„ Cotton, Raw.
20,934,812	37,433,638	29,803,080	26,696,234	20,906,355	28,601,107	41,865,438	43,870,814	*Lbs.* ——Waste of (Raw & Yarn).
16,740,411	38,088,451	25,366,800	27,214,851	18,071,501	16,214,089	19,160,544	15,334,725	*Yards* Cotton Manufactures: Piece Goods.
								Drugs:
117,991	131,379	123,792	120,591	105,812	106,059	112,322	73,995	*Cwts.* Bark, Peruvian.
368,107	353,137	535,397	409,738	373,450	297,534	442,390	314,472	*Lbs.* Opium.
								Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
11,303	8,114	6,168	7,157	6,020	4,952	4,497	4,498	*Cwts.* Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
10,193	9,631	9,379	10,449	9,617	7,934	9,470	6,794	*Tons* Cutch and Gambier.
54,081	53,085	51,129	58,784	55,685	33,297	49,701	36,881	*Cwts.* Indigo.
256,653	292,600	359,251	383,526	447,623	275,112	331,151	312,504	*Lbs.* Feathers, Ornamental.
239,954	308,256	319,948	293,370	315,562	312,929	338,644	345,481	*Cwts.* Fish, Cured or Salted.
								Flax and Hemp:
26,172	44,187	63,061	79,476	101,654	105,141	46,862	37,340	„ Flax, Dressed & Undressed.
48,302	33,664	19,693	25,219	33,856	26,281	47,038	41,820	„ Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
329,236	405,574	687,051	715,188	705,957	1,018,371	824,751	596,120	„ Hemp and other like substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
94,164	106,365	102,788	115,630	109,778	110,000	87,116	107,208	*Tons* Jute.
30,291	39,312	40,418	56,259	46,287	48,600	47,535	51,074	*Cwts.* Fruit: Almonds.
120,131	72,453	84,926	78,579	106,158	64,603	79,720	79,990	„ ——— Currants.
103,722	83,530	102,262	84,899	95,420	75,188	91,673	69,419	„ ——— Raisins.
640,918	482,122	598,731	543,779	504,992	357,189	402,382	342,031	*Bushs.* ——— Oranges and Lemons.
7,407	12,329	5,154	4,122	3,589	1,056	1,930	1,450	*Tons* Guano.
192,780	184,297	196,802	188,572	188,206	211,210	224,331	197,606	*Cwts.* Gum of all Sorts.
11,528	8,824	8,373	8,304	11,456	6,408	7,989	7,430	„ Gutta Percha.
23,783	37,647	52,412	51,516	55,510	47,545	34,118	22,405	„ Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk.
637,408	488,481	492,523	419,469	350,720	294,595	387,224	362,480	„ Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
1,901	2,185	1,767	1,599	1,741	2,055	1,894	1,589	*Tons* Horns and Hoofs.
66,883	16,280	57,502	97,642	144,125	158,175	264,482	140,246	*Cwts.* Lard.
17,140,113	18,392,314	19,498,696	19,204,998	18,767,411	18,645,384	20,080,705	20,153,053	*Lbs.* Leather.
68,641	60,975	87,387	85,676	77,911	116,835	147,040	132,842	*Doz. Pairs* —— Gloves.
83,834	138,031	109,977	160,689	217,331	192,143	190,206	132,706	*Cwts.* Meat: Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams.
8,592	15,427	32,845	14,557	16,965	11,781	11,196	12,814	*Tons* Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
73,450	85,044	82,782	75,366	65,225	56,130	46,477	28,111	„ ——— Iron in Bars.
51,748	53,490	52,507	40,025	25,321	27,242	35,055	45,597	„ ——— Iron and Steel Manufactures, Unenumerated.
7,476	6,241	10,477	13,162	15,693	16,028	15,613	18,836	——— Lead, Pig or Sheet.
4,956,020	4,685,678	3,534,907	4,317,852	4,609,867	4,248,337	3,775,880	2,852,045	*Lbs.* ——— Quicksilver.
287,618	239,110	371,715	349,973	296,355	292,419	327,283	381,399	*Cwts.* ——— Tin, in Blocks, Ingots Bars, or Slabs.
†	†	112,560	111,519	100,546	110,707	106,518	101,690	„ Milk: Condensed.
34,918	33,620	39,719	41,435	24,975	29,190	35,498	46,558	*Tons* Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil.

* Butter only since 1886.

† Cannot be given.

QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of FOREIGN and

ARTICLES (*Cont.*)		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
Oil, Cocoa Nut	*Cwts.*	125,190	160,633	147,155	134,568	184,492	168,530	113,172
—— Olive	*Tuns*	3,604	2,454	3,644	3,668	4,493	2,211	2,881
—— Palm	*Cwts.*	356,016	443,103	455,278	428,162	356,538	361,026	388,885
—— Seed	*Tuns*	1,226	980	626	1,162	1,396	1,110	1,198
Rags and other Materials used for making Paper: Linen and Cotton Rags	*Tons.*	651	3,004	6,735	3,396	6,700	14,705	15,925
Other materials	„	434	3,961	3,448	3,608	4,861	11,793	12,783
Rice	*Cwts.*	3,288,323	3,537,489	3,408,963	4,008,095	3,788,677	3,436,572	3,132,725
Saltpetre	„	31,967	15,234	16,214	22,091	33,049	29,801	38,226
—— Cubic Nitre	„	160,355	194,041	149,085	121,867	112,915	100,986	78,324
Seeds, Flax or Linseed	*Qrs.*	24,259	30,781	19,023	6,050	49,214	53,943	128,427
—— Rape	„	75,372	49,200	54,094	41,782	157,081	100,618	92,172
—— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil	„	79,293	73,425	128,902	90,280	148,917	151,414	181,553
Silk, Knubs or Husks of Silk and Waste	*Cwts.*	5,029	9,241	4,528	6,941	5,216	6,538	6,459
—— Raw	*Lbs.*	1,375,608	947,165	903,997	915,773	524,182	377,349	383,072
—— Thrown	„	24,461	7,553	5,561	6,281	5,596	50,559	76,399
Skins and Furs: Goat, Undressed	*No.*	1,750,445	2,066,808	2,339,944	3,430,960	4,576,119	3,742,682	5,021,171
Seal	„	32,221	22,082	10,039	11,011	36,861	12,084	15,796
Sheep, Undressed	„	578,054	1,055,823	1,123,028	801,389	1,097,275	741,163	1,275,974
Furs of all Sorts	„	1,751,903	3,530,136	6,157,995	7,099,899	11,296,961	11,398,975	14,858,515
Spices, Pepper	*Lbs.*	14,255,833	12,925,886	11,794,084	19,348,933	19,868,145	21,312,336	21,695,848
—— of Other Sorts	*Cwts.*	134,453	141,836	146,311	142,590	180,538	161,979	135,588
Spirits: Rum	*Prf. Galls.*	1,770,319	1,849,545	1,447,878	1,311,471	1,518,621	1,626,856	1,459,307
—— Brandy	„	214,970	225,941	196,258	189,858	167,202	131,017	122,125
—— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits	*Galls.*	1,101,820	1,004,482	1,304,183	1,207,469	934,046	958,310	891,135
Total of Spirits		3,087,109	3,079,968	2,948,319	2,708,798	2,619,869	2,716,183	2,472,567
Straw Platting, for making Hats or Bonnets	*Lbs.*	*	*		*	*	*	*
Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy	*Cwts.*	148,664	125,242	157,259	127,179	145,872	224,095	219,539
—— Unrefined	„	404,343	313,635	274,998	272,166	694,424	486,988	430,232
—— Molasses	„	46,665	39,026	32,323	36,107	29,754	67,766	41,179
Tallow and Stearine	„	189,674	221,863	335,695	218,852	238,813	195,186	165,097
Tea	*Lbs.*	36,521,432	44,594,846	40,158,725	38,554,177	42,733,234	45,526,833	42,657,612
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow and Sea Horse	*Cwts.*	5,596	7,967	7,640	5,345	6,286	5,684	5,847
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	*Lbs.*	8,291,167	7,669,064	8,182,419	7,849,622	8,953,243	7,306,069	6,869,994
—— Manufactured: Cigars	„	224,352	264,777	195,885	220,007	177,105	211,296	201,819
—— Other Sorts (including Snuff)	„	1,283,479	1,197,477	974,970	1,193,785	1,037,324	1,176,781	1,202,892
Wine	*Galls.*	1,285,551	1,451,400	1,371,078	1,398,484	1,365,593	1,213,871	1,264,451
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama	*Lbs.*	243,386,008	237,408,589	265,583,927	263,965,744	277,234,084	276,919,073	267,501,675

* Cannot be given

COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES (*Cont.*)
98,450	84,712	116,978	82,733	90,140	85,209	40,852	45,515	*Cwts.* Oil, Cocoa Nut.
2,518	2,782	2,876	3,691	3,642	3,785	3,351	2,878	*Tuns* —— Olive.
489,353	517,129	674,577	616,945	600,618	525,764	670,899	664,122	*Cwts.* —— Palm.
2,164	2,134	2,007	3,619	5,082	4,063	3,984	8,029	" —— Seed.
16,327	18,932	22,037	21,075	18,179	20,723	15,729	4,138	Rags and other Materials used for making Paper: *Tons* —— Linen and Cotton Rags.
18,796	19,085	22,345	25,686	25,378	21,101	23,040	20,947	" Other Materials.
3,032,399	2,472,646	2,918,788	3,020,225	2,819,578	3,212,394	3,240,128	2,519,472	*Cwts.* Rice.
24,578	32,856	42,335	47,206	27,727	23,997	30,975	26,094	" " Saltpetre.
105,443	295,726	86,790	74,854	73,382	126,991	77,924	95,800	" —— Cubic Nitre.
180,894	76,076	146,427	241,213	96,182	69,994	121,487	110,016	*Qrs.* Seeds, Flax or Linseed.
70,827	20,982	29,475	62,768	44,940	37,000	12,866	39,020	" —— Rape.
88,865	85,695	82,214	113,881	108,674	112,667	136,473	106,074	" —— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
9,647	7,071	7,438	12,270	11,189	7,135	7,397	7,061	*Cwts.* Silk, Knubs or Husks of Silk and Waste.
528,696	120,050	167,086	394,080	262,168	78,172	164,150	119,418	*Lbs.* —— Raw.
130,137	58,650	63,192	80,746	124,149	28,739	32,574	88,502	" —— Thrown.
5,478,449	4,964,015	5,816,544	7,452,504	7,958,387	8,198,736	10,552,991	10,032,164	Skins and Furs: *No.* Goat, Undressed.
11,265	42,528	29,946	33,406	54,299	30,051	36,820	58,820	" Seal.
1,269,799	988,150	935,416	1,614,050	2,526,156	2,500,078	4,168,314	5,365,047	" Sheep, Undressed.
13,837,122	15,219,455	18,758,683	18,079,941	22,930,287	22,015,665	31,180,431	28,985,216	" Furs of all Sorts.
20,104,092	20,616,789	18,212,608	21,958,306	20,402,101	19,902,402	20,417,731	18,112,118	*Lbs.* Spices, Pepper.
136,809	145,166	139,963	145,733	138,836	116,121	102,626	124,707	*Cwts.* —— of Other Sorts.
1,453,947	1,562,728	1,315,711	1,025,627	1,182,154	1,048,213	1,100,356	1,038,977	*Prf. Galls.* Spirits: Rum.
130,482	129,594	99,289	113,276	117,184	95,880	96,084	109,850	" —— Brandy.
777,005	773,694	687,903	668,793	533,887	367,267	365,410	293,410	*Galls.* —— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
2,361,434	2,466,016	2,102,903	1,807,696	1,833,225	1,511,360	1,561,850	1,442,237	Total of Spirits.
2,226,934	3,432,208	3,728,101	4,936,922	4,900,924	4,136,013	4,445,620	5,100,355	*Lbs.* Straw Platting, for making Hats or Bonnets.
226,118	291,480	187,267	168,591	531,876	216,970	200,716	164,996	*Cwts.* Sugar, Foreign, Refined, and Candy.
659,514	481,985	1,130,494	736,371	660,171	264,082	227,115	353,025	" —— Unrefined.
67,822	55,833	134,179	174,318	131,991	203,023	162,211	207,027	" —— Molasses.
218,570	310,047	315,653	301,311	532,274	434,802	507,960	565,323	" Tallow and Stearine.
44,931,020	35,237,643	38,490,702	36,064,040	37,297,599	33,712,143	37,652,701	34,176,725	*Lbs.* Tea.
6,074	6,298	6,712	7,671	8,243	7,857	7,019	5,777	*Cwts.* Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
5,840,084	6,168,189	6,379,371	5,669,216	6,529,443	6,764,910	6,401,423	6,505,331	*Lbs.* Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
255,145	248,478	274,174	304,337	228,865	239,141	234,048	185,666	" —— Manufactured: Cigars.
1,030,705	1,151,444	1,264,060	1,231,579	1,433,204	1,473,155	1,706,899	2,091,819	" —— Other Sorts (including Snuff).
1,142,287	1,240,756	1,299,072	1,334,663	1,308,035	1,244,599	1,193,413	1,104,916	*Galls.* Wine.
312,006,380	319,202,968	339,075,483	363,647,360	340,712,303	384,224,656	430,828,993	346,369,110	*Lbs.* Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama.

No. 40.—Declared Value of the Principal and Other Articles of Foreign

Articles.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bacon and Hams	540,433	780,766	616,255	302,284	497,287	419,791	657,858	498,210
Bristles	28,184	22,967	28,946	35,314	54,155	41,987	56,139	65,326
Butter and Margarine	200,244	219,339	296,822	259,237	268,918	353,527	390,471	*331,519
Caoutchouc	1,003,565	1,063,775	1,174,829	1,537,567	1,463,350	1,155,487	963,514	1,303,880
Cheese	123,320	121,867	134,495	175,437	150,736	160,173	152,459	142,013
Chemical Manufactures and Products	105,685	145,763	186,242	217,668	309,829	216,740	243,640	150,178
Cocoa	397,696	335,223	310,148	259,860	276,350	271,763	290,823	228,782
Coffee	5,830,092	5,258,446	4,081,945	3,971,336	3,431,269	3,255,352	2,414,876	2,629,787
Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn	82,266	95,761	107,619	121,434	131,637	135,168	125,294	116,872
Cork, Manufactured	39,529	36,746	50,608	61,142	53,100	45,497	60,316	60,095
Corn: Wheat	270,624	554,058	425,456	598,414	289,153	475,925	287,516	409,737
—— Other kinds of Corn and Grain	315,609	326,844	145,217	156,731	344,612	177,281	74,210	113,711
—— Wheatmeal or Flour	45,570	67,451	36,677	150,747	123,008	80,599	70,112	88,204
Cotton, Raw	4,318,897	5,465,351	4,976,535	6,289,467	5,253,923	5,379,539	4,463,519	3,975,567
—— Waste of (Raw and Yarn)	†	†	79,237	110,019	110,902	97,071	117,161	240,990
Cotton Manufactures:								
Piece Goods	548,081	580,562	463,055	435,979	350,642	284,265	409,436	327,466
Other Articles	70,380	94,905	103,883	91,799	79,405	110,312	131,124	99,162
Drugs:								
Bark, Peruvian	649,185	611,155	730,050	903,333	555,799	679,336	621,511	547,794
Opium	187,469	191,261	338,959	147,907	310,585	371,225	269,272	215,868
Unenumerated	395,528	510,548	386,203	447,738	395,039	434,174	379,605	363,398
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:								
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust	247,300	278,825	202,899	137,149	82,991	64,434	81,807	76,749
Cutch and Gambier	176,578	214,313	257,420	274,898	319,267	292,749	206,161	256,007
Indigo	1,303,797	1,300,929	1,549,934	1,774,910	1,677,429	1,708,150	1,543,578	1,170,209
Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Unenumerated	178,154	206,352	181,872	243,282	237,404	183,895	152,308	135,186
Feathers, Ornamental	491,140	660,931	723,187	1,003,278	1,009,123	814,748	419,880	438,396
Fish, Cured or Salted	309,264	306,235	491,713	483,988	511,737	451,334	386,482	403,764
Flax and Hemp:								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed	37,873	52,488	75,331	33,194	60,348	56,800	46,657	53,989
Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp	36,303	46,805	51,061	19,986	44,260	45,367	73,962	56,868
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute) Dressed and Undressed	213,495	372,253	400,106	371,607	375,651	441,985	591,420	466,595
Jute	807,139	936,165	1,086,145	1,065,031	1,183,085	1,137,507	1,194,565	1,095,259
Fruit: Almonds	88,382	129,610	158,514	116,133	81,509	98,422	98,800	95,707
—— Currants	166,870	278,809	248,334	160,588	166,727	199,437	186,611	135,884
—— Raisins	91,560	134,010	171,551	199,948	137,752	164,072	156,472	161,976
—— Oranges and Lemons	123,816	194,635	161,880	199,175	237,961	199,324	138,780	198,168
Guano	211,720	304,718	298,335	265,767	161,703	86,150	64,478	51,029

* Butter only since 1886.

and COLONIAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
356,856	331,915	469,723	739,840	484,559	563,712	351,310	Bacon and Hams.
68,632	72,350	75,991	68,777	103,673	106,116	114,930	Bristles.
*366,331	*326,523	*370,048	*369,409	*357,244	*358,044	*372,873	Butter and Margarine.
1,341,584	1,335,828	1,411,554	1,712,298	1,790,298	1,576,931	1,618,338	Caoutchouc.
147,854	172,005	174,267	175,807	193,269	183,714	195,696	Cheese.
284,192	303,125	332,334	249,577	161,778	216,709	196,857	Chemical Manufactures and Products.
279,387	257,386	259,895	241,332	301,396	299,203	335,630	Cocoa.
2,671,624	3,059,041	2,669,841	2,867,728	2,246,140	2,414,498	2,302,345	Coffee.
108,151	103,469	114,138	97,256	117,502	100,515	88,332	Cordage, Twine, and Cable Yarn.
88,015	105,399	153,501	134,436	102,365	92,789	86,446	Cork, Manufactured.
238,501	156,370	143,788	133,734	212,825	307,681	219,113	Corn: Wheat.
73,699	73,590	155,521	172,996	161,146	112,214	66,740	Other kinds of Corn and Grain.
93,828	106,151	113,175	97,672	114,792	118,164	117,549	—— Wheatmeal or Flour.
5,726,889	5,538,699	5,871,600	4,750,493	3,787,891	4,535,937	4,607,933	Cotton, Raw.
429,392	378,132	361,148	262,028	319,442	471,809	567,072	—— Waste of (Raw and Yarn).
							Cotton Manufactures:
610,577	423,947	481,483	292,043	259,579	289,234	238,620	Piece Goods.
92,923	99,025	98,719	96,746	125,687	116,365	112,060	Other Articles.
							Drugs:
481,636	343,913	257,680	232,442	184,948	203,557	109,437	Bark, Peruvian.
240,808	331,475	229,330	231,730	159,691	206,439	167,853	Opium.
384,740	366,566	365,844	429,852	414,072	421,834	411,506	Unenumerated.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:
51,713	35,263	37,320	33,232	29,180	24,040	26,535	Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
251,457	249,710	292,284	265,579	196,697	215,706	158,951	Cutch and Gambier.
1,176,879	1,084,000	1,176,460	983,781	653,921	988,235	826,610	Indigo.
127,762	176,592	163,383	186,126	274,113	212,676	185,702	Farinaceous Substances and Manufactures thereof, Unenumerated.
348,600	389,554	442,219	558,370	421,770	451,562	377,724	Feathers, Ornamental.
516,968	491,592	473,536	493,273	534,178	546,463	547,009	Fish, Cured or Salted.
							Flax and Hemp:
68,701	97,150	138,244	137,539	157,256	87,128	70,877	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
30,875	19,892	29,504	37,771	21,894	30,700	29,601	Tow or Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
628,394	1,054,707	1,430,135	1,153,353	1,677,813	1,140,239	810,134	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute) Dressed and Undressed.
1,260,551	1,328,366	1,745,267	1,594,282	1,350,826	1,288,524	1,439,660	Jute.
130,586	119,964	173,991	159,930	169,004	169,327	158,702	Fruit: Almonds.
80,945	92,783	77,394	113,029	68,151	74,680	68,159	—— Currants.
113,932	138,302	125,236	144,559	116,783	110,790	74,316	—— Raisins.
149,333	167,675	148,874	138,502	104,626	105,523	94,809	—— Oranges and Lemons.
96,855	44,150	31,178	29,180	10,458	12,000	12,734	Guano.

† Included with all other articles.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

ARTICLES (*Cont.*)	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gum of all Sorts	464,329	633,502	676,408	656,996	723,266	624,726	677,617	634,076
Gutta Percha	53,488	88,194	65,309	113,713	84,019	56,693	70,656	75,480
Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk	7,554	3,426	7,018	22,202	26,645	10,209	15,328	42,581
—— Other kinds, including Horse and Goats' Hair or Wool	84,744	136,893	111,986	99,559	184,255	148,961	277,066	329,324
Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet	1,411,071	1,464,039	1,369,803	1,477,311	1,850,770	1,743,913	1,852,086	2,030,567
Horns and Hoofs	84,563	107,498	87,840	109,596	97,723	92,616	73,882	57,292
Lard	104,811	111,327	141,891	127,258	167,297	73,887	88,458	130,039
Leather	1,260,887	1,382,531	1,189,032	1,081,611	1,066,806	1,010,863	1,143,723	1,384,505
——— Gloves	30,824	41,404	36,419	43,378	48,712	91,333	100,047	97,489
Matches	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	251,078
Meat: Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams	108,911	108,620	123,276	167,976	226,862	161,373	181,467	162,934
Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper	1,104,215	998,880	876,619	897,029	761,696	642,304	314,841	372,030
——— Iron in Bars	426,322	661,723	577,473	705,666	624,639	578,443	696,788	613,123
——— Iron and Steel, Manufactures, Unenumerated	392,494	703,428	926,355	925,959	834,520	681,953	614,176	554,432
——— Lead, Pig, or Sheet	55,456	81,882	81,709	36,876	44,735	34,615	33,403	93,976
——— Quicksilver	180,171	109,987	159,620	242,759	272,171	285,817	287,208	414,687
——— Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs	630,857	770,633	915,183	1,288,646	1,335,244	1,216,140	1,044,251	1,395,612
Milk, Condensed	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nuts and Kernels used for obtaining Oil	205,356	341,275	245,078	330,877	459,376	530,633	441,750	379,549
Oil: Cocoa Nut	247,725	278,507	224,147	205,788	321,321	274,768	168,692	138,270
—— Olive	168,634	126,620	166,173	166,693	199,221	107,255	132,877	110,604
—— Palm	523,843	648,647	663,234	642,203	618,770	616,966	547,027	511,785
—— Seed	36,539	30,740	19,707	37,279	50,728	37,160	33,334	49,298
Pictures and Drawings by hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs	64,996	40,710	38,047	44,863	58,909	73,045	59,723	189,871
Precious Stones, unset	81,674	92,867	76,738	145,750	245,196	276,954	156,311	331,024
Rags and other Materials used for making Paper: Linen and Cotton Rags	10,348	49,195	102,493	44,030	82,473	173,320	201,622	197,780
Other Materials	3,023	53,304	43,608	39,535	39,519	101,344	104,233	161,113
Rice	1,991,395	2,057,904	1,753,658	1,905,089	1,817,783	1,679,135	1,465,899	1,359,669
Saltpetre	29,690	17,383	18,456	25,613	33,755	28,307	31,506	21,150
——— Cubic Nitre	121,115	151,510	108,055	80,467	66,053	50,968	39,289	53,027
Seeds: Flax or Linseed	64,511	80,220	46,123	13,179	106,249	113,324	274,433	362,735
——— Rape	176,359	114,305	127,390	100,895	386,271	232,961	172,949	115,808
——— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil	200,630	189,374	312,927	201,543	334,837	336,418	355,506	167,570
Shells of all kinds	*	*	*	209,474	231,662	190,031	154,199	136,236

* Included with all

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES (*Cont.*)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
601,296	640,852	610,565	626,646	669,492	718,763	715,146	Gum of all Sorts.
61,716	62,390	75,386	117,820	57,106	56,413	72,662	Gutta Percha.
60,387	79,112	92,736	111,553	106,879	81,886	50,575	Hair: Cow, Ox, Bull, or Elk.
223,771	204,111	334,129	272,706	307,448	283,598	208,999	—— Other kinds, including Horse and Goats' Hair or Wool.
1,505,749	1,444,374	1,202,904	949,066	802,489	939,587	882,162	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
63,997	46,837	59,533	67,302	107,964	91,893	72,249	Horns and Hoofs.
28,127	115,088	171,979	255,400	283,398	474,742	292,111	Lard.
1,553,899	1,653,997	1,532,519	1,520,355	1,593,016	1,600,486	1,437,590	Leather.
81,109	113,542	112,935	104,966	152,697	181,785	166,421	——— Gloves.
238,038	202,278	178,358	162,012	225,468	165,445	157,537	Matches.
278,003	181,862	233,580	350,833	323,332	375,641	248,608	Meat: Preserved, Salted, or Fresh, all kinds except Bacon and Hams.
702,935	2,574,023	715,761	993,291	661,983	563,442	613,279	Metals: Copper, Unwrought, Part Wrought, and old Copper.
704,202	652,564	564,265	533,533	456,421	382,864	239,992	——— Iron in Bars.
601,658	586,419	570,427	424,957	458,965	512,929	574,284	——— Iron and Steel Manufactures, Unenumerated
77,873	150,578	180,618	205,279	202,347	178,152	192,677	——— Lead, Pig, or Sheet.
439,386	367,572	485,256	579,470	444,569	332,577	240,048	——— Quicksilver.
1,294,668	2,013,508	1,629,139	1,408,659	1,338,894	1,533,100	1,688,362	——— Tin in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs.
*	240,189	239,665	225,641	237,793	222,800	215,836	Milk, Condensed.
362,434	415,342	454,712	328,906	462,735	421,111	544,559	Nuts and Kernels, used for obtaining Oil.
117,287	158,029	108,827	127,111	123,028	51,362	62,841	Oil: Cocoa Nut.
114,653	118,554	146,293	148,769	149,932	140,834	117,407	—— Olive.
506,699	662,297	655,331	671,276	614,052	738,90	829,350	—— Palm.
48,351	43,962	82,303	111,565	84,792	82,281	189,719	—— Seed.
209,133	109,916	148,420	216,880	152,848	195,340	170,827	Pictures and Drawings by hand, Prints, Engravings, and Photographs.
249,405	223,136	204,601	171,339	152,073	294,914	320,364	Precious Stones, unset.
208,023	209,463	189,848	156,132	161,921	115,805	35,648	Rags and other Materials used for making Paper: Linen and Cotton Rags.
150,211	202,182	240,269	203,963	176,273	208,985	162,484	Other Materials.
1,080,769	1,264,010	1,409,255	1,332,557	1,509,279	1,538,705	1,056,513	Rice.
28,924	35,679	41,542	25,023	22,343	26,267	22,051	Saltpetre.
156,398	42,820	36,460	32,177	57,919	36,069	44,640	——— Cubic Nitre.
142,711	279,720	492,221	203,299	146,310	236,697	224,932	Seeds: Flax or Linseed.
37,247	56,796	136 802	99,394	80,920	23,645	74,452	—— Rape.
159,450	148,355	220,579	229,579	231,562	257,000	195,791	——— Unenumerated, used for obtaining Oil.
159,402	201,630	205,463	221,424	309,223	417,344	345,339	Shells of all kinds.

other articles.

DECLARED VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of FOREIGN and COLONIAL

ARTICLES (*Cont.*)	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk and Waste	62,197	102,809	44,522	71,504	47,248	69,756	67,266	96,827
—— Raw	1,066,961	741,597	716,271	749,274	411,961	264,602	249,284	395,873
—— Thrown	28,168	8,503	6,393	6,304	4,434	34,511	44,687	74,357
Silk Manufactures	248,495	259,023	263,826	341,107	340,805	644,722	655,942	564,965
Skins and Furs:—								
Goat, Undressed	203,692	250,820	250,435	352,202	434,594	381,653	470,457	471,448
Seal	42,501	41,104	16,031	19,171	67,512	17,117	15,277	13,677
Sheep, Undressed	38,618	96,442	81,685	59,457	97,141	60,721	88,222	80,328
Furs of all Sorts	199,390	409,842	341,835	354,516	273,873	364,167	740,329	712,849
Spices: Pepper	225,298	235,801	267,049	450,407	535,618	642,024	689,074	638,131
—— of Other Sorts	496,035	519,580	519,491	458,270	507,559	418,872	343,084	348,720
Spirits: Rum	248,121	265,935	237,147	231,338	257,744	279,388	247,806	239,862
—— Brandy	116,549	128,310	112,566	105,954	95,370	77,315	74,362	76,299
—— Geneva, and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits	233,190	248,778	304,215	315,509	288,170	309,570	272,441	243,627
Straw Platting, for making Hats or Bonnets	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	170,920
Sugar, Refined, and Candy	197,400	177,787	221,927	176,513	192,467	234,124	205,020	192,756
—— Unrefined	421,677	374,443	316,986	297,125	593,278	361,707	311,703	456,877
—— Molasses	28,813	23,615	18,099	20,417	14,232	27,321	17,590	27,578
Tallow and Stearine	306,338	379,072	592,668	428,460	464,008	338,563	229,080	251,789
Tea	2,334,812	2,803,568	2,481,776	2,363,689	2,394,805	2,487,468	2,241,775	2,226,135
Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse	229,180	340,398	354,340	263,739	336,595	307,630	295,411	291,993
Tobacco, Unmanufactured	231,482	208,653	215,398	242,499	269,399	207,009	219,142	173,400
—— Manufactured, Cigars	124,438	156,258	108,366	122,631	117,148	132,969	126,669	154,757
—— Other Sorts (including Snuff)	60,902	62,248	55,311	63,519	60,900	70,755	74,240	74,705
Wine	565,177	615,023	604,875	615,440	581,882	520,231	541,077	524,605
Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama	14,165,717	14,393,303	15,854,594	15,248,133	15,900,927	15,237,649	14,009,706	12,043,266
Woollen Manufactures	430,235	608,298	530,482	480,654	477,879	548,333	576,444	520,242
All Other Articles	4,983,937	6,266,416	6,527,026	6,542,105	6,733,919	6,481,163	6,222,144	5,538,299
Total	57,251,606	63,354,020	63,060,097	65,193,552	65,637,597	62,942,341	58,359,194	56,234,263

* Included with all

MERCHANDISE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES (*Cont.*)
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
69,390	77,987	110,835	114,893	80,596	83,691	78,328	Silk: Knubs or Husks of Silk and Waste.
83,744	106,016	263,503	173,138	48,461	87,769	62,069	—— Raw.
41,537	36,309	22,934	90,119	21,944	22,845	30,374	—— Thrown.
593,276	727,673	962,602	935,730	900,740	730,316	711,435	Silk Manufactures.
							Skins and Furs:
457,804	519,769	620,343	716,265	728,547	973,190	934,878	Goat, Undressed.
34,068	41,789	60,847	64,159	64,156	61,325	84,402	Seal.
66,596	71,125	114,792	191,489	189,204	328,347	466,338	Sheep, Undressed.
837,785	762,796	999,092	903,702	943,914	1,041,403	1,240,022	Furs of all Sorts.
662,937	590,516	634,067	490,649	371,346	306,747	245,026	Spices: Pepper.
389,672	334,418	419,345	330,681	275,079	287,205	287,769	—— of Other Sorts.
249,322	205,192	178,319	208,721	187,961	188,547	175,251	Spirits: Rum.
70,505	59,100	65,339	69,138	65,228	66,981	62,537	—— Brandy.
231,737	226,192	240,829	236,207	204,860	203,201	178,797	—— Geneva and other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
249,389	284,299	325,844	328,177	287,432	332,603	409,947	Straw Platting, for making Hats or Bonnets.
229,486	170,435	167,932	443,996	182,279	171,013	149,862	Sugar, Refined, and Candy.
337,837	825,749	624,206	464,052	200,655	169,645	264,266	—— Unrefined.
21,072	52,983	69,093	51,622	77,725	71,517	79,794	—— Molasses.
351,173	367,537	378,649	644,361	553,649	634,104	793,202	Tallow and Stearine.
1,684,354	1,807,130	1,742,205	1,742,100	1,562,531	1,625,714	1,500,011	Tea.
303,562	311,472	377,718	444,811	380,747	332,720	247,376	Teeth, Elephants', Sea Cow, and Sea Horse.
190,988	191,423	162,407	218,662	218,905	176,132	188,063	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
148,121	139,184	168,221	131,830	118,893	112,161	85,013	—— Manufactured, Cigars.
87,730	95,174	109,142	133,938	143,249	167,203	199,958	—— Other Sorts (including Snuff).
556,214	600,431	678,707	611,974	585,129	561,923	519,786	Wine.
13,823,489	13,793,286	15,428,430	14,472,086	15,790,674	16,833,010	13,328,408	Wool, Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and Llama.
469,741	646,583	810,332	1,525,779	1,336,411	1,279,243	1,039,689	Woollen Manufactures.
5,738,365	6,122,265	6,580,160	6,389,719	6,108,715	6,095,143	6,053,056	All Other Articles.
59,348,975	64,042,629	66,657,454	64,721,533	61,378,568	64,563,113	59,043,405	Total.

other articles.

No. 41.—Declared Value of the Registered Imports of Gold and Silver

Countries from which Imported.	Gold Bullion and Specie.							
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - -	—	—	44,000	—	—	—	—	—
Germany -	90,776	216,221	442,866	53,035	157,496	71,519	217,696	39,375
Holland -	26,691	256,712	765,133	863,074	1,126,686	261,568	28,068	93,913
Belgium -	735,189	553,124	363,121	452,295	453,157	861,119	1,047,959	444,742
France - -	2,905,323	2,118,036	2,129,539	1,832,361	1,294,688	1,951,145	1,786,686	1,349,514
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira -	283,134	2,101	7,697	464,505	80,513	58,404	86,182	10,032
Spain&Canaries	191,895	27,956	93,526	229,489	455,028	330,172	543,155	151,066
Gibraltar -	87,893	17,394	3,647	71,696	22,532	21,675	45,437	40,245
Malta - -	14,973	57,946	73,759	23,379	9,368	3,910	3,564	3,611
Turkey - -	46,825	14,012	24,030	10,710	26,568	3,264	9,333	15,394
Egypt -	393,949	2,291	341,427	285,802	68,496	61,488	197,987	1,233,417
West Coast of Africa -	115,167	125,980	96,092	110,782	95,092	116,926	232,680	137,602
British Poss^{s} in S. Africa	31,952	247,714	38,749	74,395	438,517	171,908	543,086	271,470
British East Indies -	1,465,694	1,050	26,413	3,550	191,747	16,163	268,989	634,494
China - -	809,497	14,121	19,954	6,243	193,552	68,521	1,190,743	1,158,297
Australasia -	3 184,562	3,612,344	4,470,186	2,996,549	2,256,128	709,388	3,737,424	2,725,870
B^{h}.N. America	200	248	3	—	1,522	20,550	35,750	8,008
Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & W. Indies	933,720	681,004	616,031	596,781	685,461	731,390	1,930,473	1,465,019
Brazil - -	442,267	172,022	230,386	142,399	131,541	142,217	421,427	541,211
United States	388,256	55,365	23,191	6,099,783	9,777	5,072,094	199,044	2,580,132
Other Countr^{s}	1,220,718	1,279,220	153,256	59,731	57,931	70,987	140,878	47,434
Total -	13,368,675	9,454,861	9,963,006	14,376,559	7,755,800	10,744,408	12,576,561	12,950,846

BULLION and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
28,357	216,272	186,443	204,040	458,241	181,311	165,837	Germany.
154,526	1,047,168	2,250,934	3,104,733	21,256	4,989	654,057	Holland.
520,417	591,707	456,222	658,762	433,515	315,678	891,852	Belgium.
1,920,726	3,107,301	1,672,651	4,848,085	1,687,510	1,110,668	1,690,682	France.
3,867	4,589	7,398	1,725,840	6,275,838	2,161,813	1,299,721	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
40,779	46,049	39,517	120,181	140,693	70,098	61,930	Spain & Canaries.
28,912	31,141	17,252	28,607	37,527	31,680	28,596	Gibraltar.
57,438	73,310	5,440	51,693	29,197	10,043	11,348	Malta.
88,300	7,041	9,517	15,071	2,331	13,355	7,621	Turkey.
2,104,487	1,321,402	670,399	463,040	11,445	570,093	1,070,380	Egypt.
148,045	147,040	169,777	150,765	177,735	206,767	157,763	West Coast of Africa.
230,942	847,054	1,441,787	1,876,677	2,489,618	4,300,327	*5,325,239	British Possns in S. Africa.
131,212	260,081	320,397	458,596	788,995	3,046,831	1,190,256	British East Indies.
1,051,520	1,052,741	598,130	260,026	1,136,204	2,298,128	1,445,115	China.
320,797	3,945,119	4,168,729	2,096,874	4,280,159	3,157,231	3,707,324	Australasia.
—	—	44,938	—	—	166	185	Br. N. America.
2,836,600	698,913	2,723,559	1,898,923	1,211,172	1,805,840	1,871,958	Mexico, South America (except Brazil) & W. Indies.
141,060	86,649	77,608	2,512,948	3,324,114	563,829	642,027	Brazil.
37,010	2,251,369	2,796,831	2,594,259	7,675,184	1,050,206	4,232,007	United States
50,331	52,692	262,510	498,929	94,886	684,179	380,829	Other Countrs.
9,955,326	15,787,588	17,914,039	23,568,049	30,275,620	21,583,232	24,834,727	TOTAL

* Including the value of bullion received by parcel post.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia - -	—	—	21	—	—	100	—	—
Germany -	784,134	407,393	222,720	558,198	289,663	362,764	417,320	415,854
Holland -	8,744	4,785	1,949	5,322	19,395	7,987	5,484	5,993
Belgium -	40,344	16,116	47,975	34,585	27,244	61,926	102,530	52,782
France - -	2,346,584	2,068,635	1,458,961	2,643,208	2,069,628	1,727,708	1,725,293	1,186,979
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira -	213,360	3,909	6,411	7,778	1,708	8,824	6,494	4,262
Spain & Canaries	32,806	25,891	25,497	48,249	37,985	68,986	114,120	79,348
Gibraltar -	28,202	7,428	1,657	6,631	21,628	18,021	29,079	8,523
Malta - -	2,862	7,946	15,062	2,160	2,108	930	2,282	2,382
Turkey - -	28,570	30,212	34,123	15,242	12,792	18,688	5,276	6,310
Egypt - -	19,829	10,919	15,847	16,984	26,360	85,860	8,224	35,494
West Coast of Africa -	61,755	63,337	64,143	51,135	65,680	69,532	98,538	82,358
British Poss^s^ in S. Africa	8,795	600	340	322	1,013	26,335	74,431	38,605
British East Indies -	126,124	193,305	124,116	74,132	79,911	38,690	81,921	73,906
China - -	348,908	23,948	12,448	34,828	57,179	—	917	—
Australasia -	114,157	78,779	59,425	55,005	33,135	23,079	169,090	245,920
B^h^ N. America	11,036	3,575	3,132	18,498	3,472	2,942	4,199	933
Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & W. Indies	3,581,272	2,382,492	1,965,615	3,308,682	3,787,881	4,397,298	3,688,544	3,430,399
Brazil - -	233,851	200,485	192,430	320,075	42,653	10,300	75,889	40,711
United States	2,595,729	1,198,567	2,598,333	1,922,466	2,803,543	2,629,316	2,804,512	1,697,184
Other Countr^s^	199,801	70,700	51,197	119,425	84,524	74,209	19,462	63,196
TOTAL -	10,786,863	6,799,022	6,901,402	9,242,925	9,468,002	9,633,495	9,433,605	7,471,639

and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	9,560	—	—	—	Russia.
612,331	307,416	257,349	662,210	884,533	726,179	345,687	Germany.
6,703	3,207	3,133	15,364	6,482	4,298	4,269	Holland.
114,678	75,963	127,139	444,254	361,939	565,511	411,087	Belgium.
1,241,930	840,427	2,280,522	2,922,016	1,527,179	1,336,135	1,386,801	France.
420	2,815	2,160	4,223	1,487	1,970	1,698	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
120,057	160,096	159,154	123,252	60,361	110,092	64,787	Spain & Canaries.
3,466	6,525	2,325	6,163	4,123	6,210	3,194	Gibraltar.
14,921	8,332	1,293	2,813	1,799	4,779	12,584	Malta.
836	261	1,315	5,407	7,684	2,998	2,535	Turkey.
30,8[illegible]	25,303	149,388	184,145	26,150	7,404	20,768	Egypt.
45,639	40,832	27,153	28,647	35,566	38,291	22,162	West Coast of Africa.
10,443	3,242	2,158	7,246	158	86,338	92,905	British Poss[s] in S. Africa.
34,742	[illegible],466	—	16,830	78,238	102,830	67,447	British East Indies.
—	[illegible]0	63	55,933	2,978	150,700	200	China.
59,609	32,635	26,209	196,935	144,352	202,713	154,948	Australasia.
890	3,624	580	500	906	1,332	740	B[h] N. America.
3,263,474	2,256,466	2,[illegible]7,580	2,495,453	2,130,645	1,940,134	1,863,480	Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & W. Indies.
1,004	7,971	9,092	31,687	39,900	60,463	7,660	Brazil.
2,213,744	2,383,743	[illegible]975,943	4,057,709	3,983,844	5,303,126	7,268,287	United States.
35,669	39,396	20,844	15,312	17,274	94,879	182,156	Other Countr[s].
7,819,438	6,213,240	9,1[illegible]490	10,285,659	9,315,598	10,746,382	11,913,395	TOTAL.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia -	—	—	44,021	—	—	100	—	—
Germany -	874,910	623,614	665,586	611,233	447,159	434,283	635,016	455,229
Holland -	35,435	261,497	767,082	868,396	1,146,081	269,555	33,552	99,906
Belgium -	775,533	569,240	411,096	486,880	480,401	923,045	1,150,489	497,524
France -	5,251,907	4,186,671	3,588,500	4,475,569	3,364,316	3,678,853	3,511,979	2,536,493
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira -	496,494	6,010	14,108	472,283	82,221	67,228	92,676	14,294
Spain and Canaries -	224,701	53,847	119,023	277,738	493,013	399,158	657,275	230,414
Gibraltar -	116,095	24,822	5,304	78,327	44,160	39,696	74,516	48,?8
Malta -	17,835	65,892	88,821	25,539	11,476	4,840	5,846	,993
Turkey -	75,395	44,224	58,153	25,952	39,360	21,952	14,609	22,204
Egypt -	413,778	13,210	357,274	302,786	95,356	147,348	206,211	1,268,911
West Coast of Africa.	176,922	189,317	160,235	161,917	160,772	186,458	331,21	219,960
Brit. Possess^s in S. Africa	40,747	248,314	39,089	74,717	439,530	198,243	67,517	310,075
British East Indies -	1,591,818	194,355	150,529	77,682	271,658	54,853	350,910	708,400
China - -	1,158,405	38,069	32,402	41,071	250,731	68,521	1,191,660	1,158,297
Australasia -	3,298,719	3,691,123	4,529,611	3,051,554	2,289,263	732,4?	3,906,514	2,971,790
Bh.N. America	11,236	3,823	3,135	18,498	4,994	2?92	39,949	8,941
Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & W. Indies	4,514,992	3,063,496	2,581,646	3,905,463	4,473,342	5128,68	5,619,017	4,895,418
Brazil - -	676,118	372,507	422,816	462,474	174,194	15217	497,316	581,922
United States	2,983,979	1,253,932	2,621,524	8,022,249	2,813,320	7,7?410	2,913,556	4,277,316
Other Countries	1,420,519	1,349,920	204,453	179,156	142,455	15,196	160,340	110,630
TOTAL -	24,155,538	16,253,883	16,864,408	23,619,484	17,223,802	,377,903	22,010,166	20,422,485

and SPECIE into the UNITED KINGDOM from VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*continued.*

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	9,580	—	—	—	Russia.
640,688	523,688	443,792	866,250	1,342,774	907,490	511,524	Germany.
161,229	1,050,375	2,254,067	3,120,097	27,738	9,287	658,326	Holland.
635,095	667,670	577,361	1,103,016	795,454	881,189	1,302,939	Belgium.
3,162,656	3,947,728	3,953,173	6,870,101	3,214,689	2,446,803	3,077,483	France.
4,287	7,404	9,558	1,730,663	6,277,325	2,163,783	1,301,419	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
160,836	206,145	198,671	243,433	201,054	180,190	126,717	Spain and Canaries.
32,378	37,666	19,577	34,770	41,650	37,890	31,790	Gibraltar.
72,359	61,642	6,753	54,506	30,996	14,822	23,932	Malta.
92,136	7,302	10,832	20,478	10,015	16,353	10,156	Turkey.
2,195,369	1,346,705	819,787	647,185	37,595	577,497	1,091,148	Egypt.
193,684	187,872	196,930	179,412	213,301	245,058	179,925	West Coast of Africa.
241,385	850,296	1,443,945	1,883,923	2,489,776	4,386,665	*5,418,144	Brit. Possess^{s} in S. Africa.
165,954	275,497	320,397	475,426	867,233	3,149,661	1,257,703	British East Indies.
1,051,520	1,052,961	598,193	515,959	1,139,182	2,448,828	1,445,315	China.
380,406	3,977,754	4,196,938	2,293,809	4,424,511	3,359,944	3,862,272	Australasia.
890	3,624	45,518	500	906	1,498	925	Bh. N. America
6,105,074	2,955,379	4,861,139	4,394,376	3,341,817	3,745,974	3,735,438	Mexico, South America (except Brazil), & W. Indies.
142,064	94,620	86,700	2,544,635	3,364,014	624,292	649,687	Brazil.
2,250,754	4,635,112	6,772,774	6,651,968	11,659,028	6,353,332	11,500,294	United States.
86,000	92,088	283,354	514,241	112,160	779,058	562,985	Other Countries.
17,774,764	22,001,528	27,099,439	33,953,708	39,591,218	32,329,614	36,748,122	TOTAL.

* Including the value of gold bullion received by parcel post.

No. 42.—Declared Value of the Registered Exports of Gold and Silver

Countries to which Exported.	Gold Bullion and Specie.							
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	50,000	50,335	400	—	—	754	—	38
Germany	2,924,215	126,148	610,919	599,802	189,018	288,296	3,159,932	634,108
Holland	461,384	75,597	1,333	247,379	834,542	1,390,040	378,704	827,707
Belgium	151,087	16,636	7,275	8,188	5,842	82,658	132,812	31,230
France	695,710	602,218	1,088,945	3,289,947	101,234	263,334	118,280	1,180,695
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	165,015	557,925	952,818	801,266	950,640	800,000	781,500	1,363,455
Spain and Canaries	693,050	440,290	110,200	246,000	501,850	765,300	444,400	403,344
Gibraltar	700	23,030	—	100	—	7,700	75	5,000
Malta	62,540	141,260	89,500	40,000	15,040	20,000	115,200	30,700
Turkey	—	4,000	350	160	—	—	—	—
Egypt	1,960,915	1,076,380	561,230	1,000,600	899,900	1,637,195	3,872,990	—
British Poss[s] in S. Africa	1,730,000	20	540,000	6,000	—	100,000	—	195,000
Mauritius	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
British East Indies	218,675	865,821	987,762	1,244,727	935,079	1,392,884	423,939	383,821
China (inclg. Hong Kong)	—	15	—	10,000	—	—	—	100
Japan	*	*	*	*	—	—	—	—
Australasia	86	10,000	40	—	390	920,000	—	140,000
B[h] N. America	140,000	80,200	53,600	10,280	500	267,000	4,167	200,000
Danish West Indies	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	6,949,078	5,511,887	7,386,753	92,202	937,515	2,183,803	299,332	2,995,065
Mexico	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Cen[l] America	500	150	6,700	—	1,550	1,200	684	—
Republic of Colombia	200	1,412	—	—	—	—	1,689	—
Brazil	179,400	658,683	430,202	155,287	275,718	435,064	192,240	285,184
Argentine Republic	532,827	800,410	758,209	484,660	984,868	733,280	1,730,320	4,145,900
Other Countries	661,365	786,270	1,912,601	3,787,171	457,679	724,381	274,504	461,859
Total	17,578,818	11,828,822	15,498,837	12,023,804	7,091,365	12,012,839	11,930,818	13,783,706

* Included with Other Countries.

BULLION and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

GOLD BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
£ —	£ 1,301,200	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	£ —	Russia.
233,500	81,578	4,330	10	100,000	130,000	1,119	Denmark.
2,627,619	1,182,882	334,476	1,634,020	6,314,771	6,401,484	5,193,122	Germany.
41,946	520,763	183,910	246,580	1,327,040	76,285	1,803,552	Holland.
6,908	1,422	271,282	51	138,432	366,000	129,392	Belgium.
24,158	2,634	1,692,156	812,996	5,538,681	3,818,750	786,296	France.
930,265	1,722,000	2,070,528	3,246,780	827,284	206,166	305,182	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
—	202,640	298,800	908,070	268,000	990,111	300,940	Spain and Canaries.
30,000	16,000	24,470	34,000	—	19,200	9,500	Gibraltar.
15,075	10,000	40,000	95,000	95,000	130,045	40,000	Malta.
—	—	150,600	10,000	598,580	—	250,000	Turkey.
50,000	25,000	650,000	805,600	1,440,000	690,000	630,500	Egypt.
715,055	1,420,394	2,390,680	750,000	—	172	—	British Pos. in S. Africa.
—	30	—	—	—	—	—	Mauritius.
847,952	631,913	1,669,486	2,796,941	1,499,999	173,620	917,196	British East Indies.
—	18	—	5,000	60	300	—	China (inclg. Hong Kong).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Japan.
50,217	205	297	—	—	800	1,877,400	Australasia.
10,042	10,000	14,938	—	30,000	—	190,000	Bh N. America.
—	2,000	—	—	—	—	1,100	Danish West Indies.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.
1,760,764	3,939	10,300	1,011,617	3,162,800	131,796	5,917,300	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mexico.
—	2,310	—	10,200	—	4,300	2,755	Cen. America.
500	—	—	—	—	60	—	Republic of Colombia.
209,335	355,981	3,348,462	1,199,614	1,529,823	551,986	390,854	Brazil.
,679,638	7,233,539	519,951	587,027	1,067,415	921,390	127,125	Argentine Republic.
90,640	217,695	780,652	153,182	230,040	219,648	628,940	Other Countries.
9,323,614	14,944,143	14,455,318	14,306,688	24,167,925	14,832,122	19,502,273	TOTAL.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	1,259	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,420
Denmark	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	172
Germany	1,723,251	466,719	765,361	149,776	283,800	14,524	39,453	12,625
Holland	134,611	267,342	185,904	159,087	106,921	36,898	89,384	32,246
Belgium	13,348	22,885	12,976	24,809	402	5,179	30,235	850
France	722,683	173,444	704,089	350,213	188,915	633,146	1,490,936	1,019,485
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	95,488	9,452	7,836	17,534	18,975	18,576	5,316	53,719
Spain and Canaries	183,778	2,597	340,384	1,186,149	1,186,815	448,314	308,180	191,984
Gibraltar	200	50	—	—	285	300	—	160
Malta	—	—	1,740	6,180	1,830	—	78,634	31,500
Turkey	355	—	—	—	—	—	1,127	1,000
Egypt	13,608	18,240	16,204	7,027	7,680	7,360	13,970	410
British Possns in S. Africa	24,186	84,785	2,000	28,125	11,300	—	18,250	150
Mauritius	—	1,585	—	456	1,470	150	—	7,591
British East Indies	6,046,560	4,321,507	3,391,271	5,986,495	6,107,422	7,577,118	7,108,635	4,886,277
China (incldg HongKong)	527,492	1,125,552	962,587	436,775	917,552	761,134	375,135	427,262
Japan	*	*	*	*	5,000	—	9,000	300,000
Australasia	221,539	192,000	98,800	280,800	87,800	44,448	148,801	65,000
Br. N. America	4,100	82,182	99,580	78,641	63,106	6,722	30,184	35,857
Danish West Indies	12,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish West Indies	304,235	1,850	19,844	—	265	—	—	—
United States	614,320	33,520	31,343	29,420	48,650	8,332	6,011	2,865
Mexico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cent. America	71,995	29,211	19,933	14,570	26,290	15,060	8,773	5,416
Republic of Colombia	153,514	64,731	200,202	53,775	58,462	46,535	10,687	4,570
Brazil	500	238	2,360	907	877	2,321	—	3,026
Argentine Republic	—	—	5,060	—	—	—	250	—
Other Countries	187,072	162,791	136,568	154,515	199,029	360,266	79,326	140,114
TOTAL	11,006,094	7,060,681	7,003,982	8,965,454	9,322,846	9,986,383	9,852,287	7,223,699

* Included with other Countries.

and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	5,625	—	5,930	405,010	105,360	196,270	Russia.
—	338	—	—	—	32,000	—	Denmark.
148,328	241,335	39,257	104,612	318,313	265,962	768,865	Germany.
10,947	13,158	6,651	47,068	79,578	104,702	103,597	Holland.
14,160	560	810	2,280	7,337	30,850	14,719	Belgium.
474,629	545,023	126,411	457,739	760,674	151,437	373,447	France.
76,974	257,364	43,467	227,930	759,369	395,342	23,415	Portugal Azores, and Madeira.
126,400	93,616	102	403,205	3,249,870	478,841	3,956	Spain and Canaries.
2,120	1,613	7,386	1,952	2,270	4,463	880	Gibraltar.
7,285	4,200	900	200	5,000	100	90	Malta.
—	—	3,046	13,500	8,800	758	17,194	Turkey.
1,420	210	205	455	700	6,845	9,575	Egypt.
68,620	70,000	242,000	61,200	10,500	4,210	47,000	British Poss^{s} in S. Africa.
—	200	6,340	—	—	—	—	Mauritius.
5,098,518	5,361,360	3,170,797	3,009,014	5,484,533	9,450,906	8,696,789	British East Indies.
332,175	149,345	404,711	447,240	282,271	230,934	2,334,897	China (incldg Hong Kong).
895,000	330,000	1,045,000	—	1,286,192	2,193,200	608,150	Japan.
36,943	121,843	47,781	101,657	75,713	46,892	10,049	Australasia.
23,450	38,988	20,319	24,420	39,551	47,761	24,182	B^{h} N. America.
—	—	240	—	—	—	—	Danish West Indies.
402	—	—	320	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.
35,349	32,319	31,150	629,048	8,580	18,246	3,037	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	2,773	—	Mexico.
86,579	4,016	43,860	14,752	22,435	25,541	17,390	Cen^{l} America.
38,465	18,045	—	—	—	351,840	11,571	Republic of Colombia.
4,114	172,073	62,404	4,945	5,321	4,329	5,929	Brazil.
—	73	86,100	—	—	—	50	Argentine Republic.
325,526	154,124	277,375	305,917	248,849	124,776	318,693	Other Countries.
7,807,404	7,615,428	10,666,312	10,863,384	13,060,866	14,078,568	13,589,745	TOTAL.

DECLARED VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS of GOLD and SILVER BULLION

COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.	TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia -	1,330	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,420
Denmark -	50,000	56,335	400	200	—	754	—	210
Germany -	4,647,466	592,867	1,376,280	749,578	472,818	302,820	3,199,385	646,733
Holland -	595,995	342,939	187,237	406,466	941,463	1,426,938	468,088	859,953
Belgium -	164,435	39,521	20,251	32,997	6,244	87,837	163,047	32,080
France -	1,418,393	775,662	1,793,034	3,640,160	290,149	896,480	1,609,216	2,200,180
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira -	260,503	567,377	960,654	818,800	969,615	818,576	786,816	1,917,174
Spain and Canaries -	876,828	442,887	450,584	1,432,149	1,688,665	1,213,614	752,580	595,828
Gibraltar -	900	23,080	—	100	285	8,000	75	5,160
Malta - -	62,540	141,260	91,240	46,180	16,870	20,000	193,834	62,200
Turkey -	355	4,000	350	160	—	—	1,127	1,000
Egypt - - -	1,974,523	1,094,620	577,434	1,007,627	907,580	1,644,555	3,886,960	410
British Poss[s] in S. Africa	1,754,186	84,805	542,000	34,125	11,300	100,000	18,250	195,150
Mauritius -	—	1,585	—	[illegible]	1,470	150	50	7,591
British East Indies -	6,265,235	5,187,328	4,379,633	7,231,222	7,042,501	8,969,952	7,532,574	5,270,098
China (incldg HongKong)	527,492	1,125,702	262,587	446,775	917,552	761,134	375,135	427,362
Japan -	*	*	*	*	5,000	—	9,000	300,000
Australasia -	221,625	202,900	98,840	280,800	88,190	964,448	148,801	205,000
B[h] N. America	144,100	162,382	153,180	88,921	63,606	273,722	34,351	235,857
Danish West Indies -	14,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish West Indies -	304,235	1,850	19,844	—	265	—	—	—
United States	7,563,328	5,545,407	7,418,096	121,622	986,165	2,192,135	305,343	2,997,930
Mexico - -	—	—	—	[illegible]	—	—	—	—
Cen[l] America	72,495	29,361	26,638	14,570	27,840	16,260	9,457	5,416
Republic of Colombia -	153,714	66,143	206,202	53,775	58,462	46,535	12,376	4,570
Brazil - -	179,900	658,921	432,562	156,194	276,595	437,385	192,240	288,210
Argentine Republic -	532,827	800,410	763,209	484,660	984,868	733,280	1,730,570	4,145,900
Other Countries - -	798,437	949,061	2,049,169	3,941,686	656,708	1,084,647	353,830	601,973
TOTAL -	28,584,912	18,889,503	22,502,819	20,989,258	16,414,211	21,999,222	21,783,165	21,007,405

* Included with Other Countries.

and SPECIE from the UNITED KINGDOM to VARIOUS COUNTRIES—*Continued.*

TOTAL OF GOLD AND SILVER BULLION AND SPECIE.							COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
£ —	£ 1,306,825	£ —	£ 5,930	£ 405,010	£ 105,360	£ 196,270	Russia.
233,500	31,916	4,330	10	100,000	162,900	1,119	Denmark.
2,775,947	1,424,217	373,733	1,738,632	6,633,084	6,667,446	5,961,987	Germany.
52,893	533,921	190,561	293,648	1,406,618	180,987	1,907,149	Holland.
21,068	1,982	272,092	2,331	145,769	396,850	144,111	Belgium.
498,787	547,657	1,818,567	1,270,735	6,299,355	3,970,196	1,159,743	France.
1,007,239	1,979,364	2,113,995	3,474,710	1,586,653	602,008	328,597	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
126,400	296,256	298,902	1,311,275	3,517,870	1,468,952	304,896	Spain and Canaries.
32,120	17,613	31,856	35,952	2,270	23,663	10,380	Gibraltar.
22,360	14,200	40,900	95,200	100,000	130,145	40,090	Malta.
—	—	153,646	23,500	607,380	758	267,194	Turkey.
51,420	25,210	650,205	806,055	1,440,700	696,845	640,075	Egypt.
783,675	1,490,394	2,632,680	811,200	10,500	4,382	47,000	British Poss^{s} in S. Africa.
—	230	6,340	—	—	—	—	Mauritius.
5,946,470	5,993,273	9,840,283	10,805,955	6,984,532	9,624,526	9,613,985	British East Indies.
332,175	149,363	404,711	452,240	282,331	231,234	2,334,897	China (incld^{s} Hong Kong).
895,000	330,000	1,045,000	—	1,286,192	2,193,200	608,150	Japan.
87,160	122,048	48,078	101,657	75,713	47,692	1,887,449	Australasia.
33,492	48,988	35,257	24,420	69,551	47,761	214,182	B^{h} N. America.
—	2,000	240	—	—	—	1,100	Danish West Indies.
402	—	—	320	—	—	—	Spanish West Indies.
1,796,113	36,258	41,450	1,640,665	3,171,380	150,042	5,920,337	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	2,773	—	Mexico.
86,579	6,326	43,860	24,952	22,435	29,841	20,145	Cen^{l} America.
38,965	18,045	—	—	—	351,900	11,571	Republic of Colombia.
213,449	528,054	3,410,866	1,204,559	1,535,144	556,315	396,783	Brazil.
1,679,638	7,233,612	606,051	587,027	1,067,415	921,390	127,175	Argentine Republic.
416,166	371,819	1,058,027	459,099	478,889	344,424	947,633	Other Countries.
17,131,018	22,559,571	25,121,630	25,170,072	37,228,791	28,910,690	33,092,018	TOTAL.

No. 43.—Total Value of Foreign Merchandise

1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10,975,669	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,995,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	10,706,065

No. 44.—Total Value of Foreign Merchandise Imported for

Countries from which Imported.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	8,717	7,175	5,573	13,602	46,124	5,552	13,737	19,069
Denmark	832	1,170	5,288	3,911	16,525	4,445	10,185	7,507
Germany	1,355,481	1,840,429	1,963,955	1,870,946	1,665,661	1,640,393	1,605,532	1,636,851
Holland	641,431	766,902	823,318	756,659	968,555	871,173	603,742	514,905
Belgium	519,559	556,139	600,247	576,458	606,544	478,382	462,988	581,747
Channel Islands	16,620	14,039	10,995	10,550	9,899	9,238	9,301	12,395
France	4,056,025	4,819,019	4,638,877	4,663,893	4,291,457	4,467,591	3,395,137	3,067,091
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	172,790	238,755	228,170	259,182	245,297	225,411	212,541	235,946
Spain and Canaries	235,694	252,615	372,826	235,735	258,613	269,267	340,576	362,124
Italy	114,476	92,454	117,034	57,245	66,754	90,876	70,054	61,835
Austrian Territories	361,156	321,067	310,522	282,393	115,805	100,755	56,846	21,757
Greece	*	*	*	*	252,750	358,934	295,656	154,210
Turkish Dominions	306,856	306,347	343,181	222,878	209,871	259,907	294,481	387,030
Egypt	53,346	29,666	39,172	14,698	22,031	25,985	11,131	14,388
British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements	521,037	805,169	786,409	911,435	892,577	707,118	728,288	1,013,020
Philippine Islands	16,257	52,185	69,996	7,432	12,437	156,192	29,472	18,979
China, including Hong Kong	731,029	904,426	606,058	448,254	470,878	637,168	952,274	853,272
Japan	6,690	17,267	7,685	7,595	5,049	12,346	3,361	18,379
Spanish West India Islands	69,902	88,606	48,600	50,090	61,099	33,699	42,988	22,646
Danish West India Islands	7,072	60	542	293	14,479	326	—	10
United States	703,006	538,187	500,981	491,076	722,254	877,574	1,170,745	922,107
Republic of Colombia	82,776	49,183	67,868	18,592	8,310	3,017	32,432	35,481
Ecuador	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Chile	10,955	4,483	39,131	554	442	68,382	10,827	507
Brazil	265,770	389,161	299,747	245,508	254,046	125,832	185,658	209,502
Aden	*	*	*	*	*	*	162,703	288,607
Other Countries	718,192	445,751	683,262	846,648	471,861	425,548	255,030	246,700
Total	10,975,669	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,995,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	10,706,065

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Imported for
* Included with

TRANSHIPPED at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£
9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480	10,580,716	11,546,204

TRANSHIPMENT, from each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES FROM WHICH IMPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
4,843	40,868	1,464	934	4,448	2,533	31,977	Russia.
4,597	5,889	521	1,864	4,325	1,488	917	Denmark.
1,583,557	1,336,508	1,091,916	907,735	781,959	1,024,588	1,109,599	Germany.
573,772	617,999	475,307	459,833	474,705	560,989	537,454	Holland.
483,561	384,984	331,760	296,237	276,419	357,894	336,948	Belgium.
16,297	16,605	15,377	15,386	8,476	10,241	8,666	Channel Islands.
2,971,142	3,209,091	3,469,658	3,772,747	3,765,249	4,282,720	5,102,797	France.
238,819	280,616	278,514	205,810	144,013	153,502	144,002	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
328,136	307,580	342,219	422,426	257,103	284,958	247,490	Spain and Canaries.
54,575	104,699	78,675	52,501	106,682	133,875	79,875	Italy.
38,942	35,410	23,196	27,462	8,217	12,206	11,536	Austrian Territories.
246,400	214,894	153,530	57,264	135,847	96,979	268,862	Greece.
414,673	403,741	352,408	411,542	356,690	473,686	314,435	Turkish Dominions.
24,394	12,958	10,295	10,168	5,934	161,011	125,000	Egypt.
560,639	848,681	840,413	502,717	869,218	546,069	623,698	British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements.
52,729	144,812	89,108	66,618	31,306	19,605	41,525	Philippine Islands.
572,544	1,118,666	984,089	658,922	593,047	559,344	457,294	China, including Hong Kong.
14,165	9,151	26,528	32,032	8,298	11,905	27,330	Japan.
7,364	4,115	12,290	17,956	30	8	10	Spanish West India Islands.
870	600	570	2	51	—	—	Danish West India Islands.
1,105,463	1,280,789	981,299	926,731	1,003,044	808,442	724,517	United States.
97,501	68,500	120,836	200,230	155,553	152,183	248,325	Republic of Colombia.
27,736	29,520	43,610	19,011	100,759	72,288	128,768	Ecuador.
3,819	22,906	2,894	32,305	413	11,009	4,364	Chile.
147,655	102,695	215,915	197,157	233,145	199,157	207,984	Brazil.
160,381	146,372	76,195	219,697	294,257	344,908	259,133	Aden.
258,204	189,846	162,425	256,940	304,292	299,133	453,698	Other Countries.
9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480	10,580,716	11,546,204	TOTAL.

Transhipment is not included in the Returns of Imports.
Other Countries.

No. 45.—Total Value of Foreign Merchandise Exported after

Countries to which Exported.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russia	115,225	130,544	158,196	108,253	101,029	62,522	91,187	112,142
Sweden	60,584	69,715	82,273	100,890	71,163	46,723	52,900	30,404
Denmark	64,468	99,275	122,195	138,375	133,986	135,279	108,805	101,874
Germany	1,119,802	1,131,221	774,106	546,023	630,802	484,502	529,110	512,714
Holland	431,628	725,339	895,039	820,613	704,148	609,861	664,140	792,618
Belgium	245,880	364,630	245,027	195,370	197,535	309,909	103,263	106,887
Channel Islands	58,642	69,018	58,111	53,241	61,590	59,707	67,245	55,353
France	241,894	376,464	266,532	282,939	243,687	265,451	155,300	237,339
Portugal, Azores, and Madeira	22,142	24,537	30,724	25,784	31,016	32,038	22,954	26,713
Spain and Canaries	39,861	43,149	43,484	43,756	55,646	49,447	53,149	47,160
Italy	140,138	63,592	117,223	84,563	148,483	200,951	168,824	197,576
Austrian Territories	*	*	*	*	521,423	260,125	142,366	177,055
Turkish Dominions	155,043	134,661	157,799	81,043	99,147	112,518	91,071	69,498
Egypt	38,726	23,698	42,013	57,469	251,328	54,323	65,478	30,442
Morocco and West Coast of Africa	67,980	113,510	126,603	124,070	170,276	189,709	180,863	151,121
British Possessions in South Africa	250,423	297,191	233,278	277,800	169,990	174,139	184,846	158,605
British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements	833,498	881,958	783,788	684,039	881,629	890,161	811,281	893,374
Philippine Islands	30,768	41,845	46,410	60,070	75,960	74,498	82,363	103,664
China, including Hong Kong	637,267	707,889	623,717	656,125	571,330	914,855	1,100,818	671,593
Japan	99,737	125,276	143,264	82,738	68,328	78,313	66,083	37,592
Australasia	737,058	796,105	957,785	909,238	1,006,944	1,016,604	1,048,239	912,705
British North America	295,997	322,632	340,236	479,101	374,104	360,142	288,016	219,982
British West Indies and Guiana	72,580	98,563	70,184	87,457	126,433	95,684	74,290	57,805
Haiti and Foreign West Indies	357,019	514,015	620,910	442,638	406,517	345,911	358,081	282,195
United States	3,462,633	3,765,566	3,763,518	3,686,629	3,211,737	3,276,511	3,267,169	3,478,968
Mexico	121,291	78,604	111,946	112,611	104,007	167,150	64,584	33,526
Central America	11,230	15,276	13,304	23,689	15,930	50,191	29,382	35,224
Republic of Colombia	324,186	349,417	403,057	334,220	275,684	270,948	175,468	256,979
Brazil	402,389	510,186	463,148	401,458	234,307	295,439	209,847	199,565
Argentine Republic	167,463	305,741	385,359	291,935	257,734	196,211	146,365	163,430
Chi	110,632	96,084	140,597	399,184	290,754	434,017	296,159	278,742
Peru	20,029	3,770	6,579	6,894	7,146	6,026	2,244	4,002
Other Countries	239,456	260,784	421,882	392,542	239,529	335,251	253,795	269,218
Total	10,975,669	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,995,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	10,706,065

Note.—The Value of Merchandise Exported after
* Included with

TRANSHIPMENT, to each COUNTRY, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	COUNTRIES TO WHICH EXPORTED.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
44,126	73,123	52,438	46,291	43,581	31,677	219,042	Russia.
28,929	14,829	21,594	28,672	15,027	15,552	6,582	Sweden.
87,437	61,820	51,422	51,483	47,396	41,814	40,571	Denmark.
631,980	541,930	735,819	606,668	648,611	652,636	919,698	Germany.
284,264	749,692	617,592	371,043	565,710	279,290	267,203	Holland.
153,305	146,667	169,362	115,024	136,728	178,040	212,948	Belgium.
51,644	47,013	50,153	40,173	45,236	31,976	32,724	Channel Islands.
147,398	44,837	31,086	25,320	65,651	39,185	53,494	France.
16,107	13,058	30,929	19,947	19,554	23,160	18,698	Portugal, Azores, and Madeira.
55,757	63,065	61,814	78,097	49,618	31,229	48,440	Spain and Canaries.
192,195	142,610	104,869	120,118	50,348	71,970	77,585	Italy.
241,404	210,157	239,528	105,891	98,586	208,076	142,244	Austrian Territorie
63,855	56,122	48,854	65,249	57,322	47,664	24,099	Turkish Dominions.
17,285	26,806	9,730	15,378	22,928	18,133	6,363	Egypt.
101,869	124,283	152,987	134,790	145,738	126,064	127,038	Morocco and West Coast of Africa.
276,684	349,367	336,303	222,582	205,974	298,017	403,179	British Possessions in South Africa.
1,033,316	1,057,601	952,091	1,126,102	996,238	1,098,480	982,513	British India, including Ceylon and Straits Settlements.
93,392	89,721	109,426	77,054	43,275	38,646	47,166	Philippine Islands.
639,856	553,886	167,260	221,376	395,889	177,262	130,724	China, including Hong Kong.
102,217	41,154	58,171	63,706	68,777	60,076	87,050	Japan.
1,079,363	1,305,992	988,817	806,352	924,862	733,931	687,671	Australasia.
204,372	230,389	231,868	205,217	230,245	224,066	205,665	British N. America.
83,150	85,684	97,857	130,029	100,433	100,776	88,298	British West Indies and Guiana.
217,711	170,291	165,247	166,195	196,616	283,135	249,110	Haiti and Foreign West Indies.
2,897,585	3,407,762	3,367,785	3,741,267	3,752,560	4,619,881	5,254,330	United States.
29,505	19,509	23,099	17,199	63,256	44,754	75,279	Mexico.
45,765	29,113	22,674	41,597	50,075	17,810	28,339	Central America.
268,556	255,111	187,704	224,965	260,146	227,383	249,992	Republic of Colombia.
157,367	226,589	298,157	282,268	218,189	411,196	470,365	Brazil.
250,078	256,436	355,813	146,365	69,355	104,569	86,498	Argentine Republic.
148,821	302,786	268,648	261,711	146,809	182,876	105,018	Chile.
7,420	16,118	11,599	10,844	15,441	26,001	22,318	Peru.
340,065	217,974	160,396	203,259	178,306	135,391	176,010	Other Countries.
9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480	10,580,716	11,546,204	TOTAL.

Transhipment is not included in the Returns of Exports.
other Countries.

No. 46.—Quantities and Value of Articles of Foreign

Articles.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.								
Spirits, Rum - - - *Gals.*	143,266	181,624	176,770	153,189	335,992	337,120	324,318	219,768
——— Brandy - - - „	1,851,922	1,847,323	1,657,060	1,581,111	1,697,086	1,572,054	1,516,894	1,294,817
——— Geneva - - - „	1,534,400	1,727,906	1,826,339	1,866,159	1,889,694	1,904,776	1,135,491	872,563
——— Of all other Sorts - „	808,683	1,316,090	1,171,718	814,052	794,597	432,362	583,077	911,042
Tea - - - - *Lbs.*	8,326,339	11,543,648	10,540,470	7,252,796	7,206,216	7,632,148	10,806,837	10,395,679
Tobacco, Unmanufactured - „	12,431,265	17,387,630	22,037,968	17,548,404	19,106,645	15,996,325	16,310,664	16,881,704
——— Manufactured and Cigars - „	1,162,278	1,405,100	986,651	1,824,894	1,824,665	2,050,914	2,569,325	2,975,717
Wine - - - - *Gals.*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Value of Articles separately enumerated.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Spirits, Rum - - -	16,015	22,489	21,270	21,323	41,722	42,102	43,573	26,245
——— Brandy - - -	970,932	961,584	908,589	839,436	912,510	823,777	742,429	671,480
——— Geneva - - -	234,154	259,528	261,290	261,068	257,416	64,044	160,955	124,110
——— Of all other Sorts - -	158,372	267,847	196,579	157,264	170,924	114,794	145,127	233,149
Tea - - - - -	572,808	822,739	617,542	438,311	464,541	418,773	743,637	568,704
Tobacco, Unmanufactured -	365,118	617,956	796,214	739,909	560,387	569,665	610,163	715,878
——— Manufactured and Cigars	213,070	241,541	158,578	231,979	257,453	265,949	294,626	292,586
Wine - - - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Value of Other Articles not separately enumerated -	8,445,200	9,346,571	9,603,175	9,306,467	9 024,365	9,356,007	8,215,175	8,073,913
Total Value of all Articles Transhipped - - -	10,975,669	12,540,255	12,563,237	11,995,757	11,689,318	11,855,111	10,955,685	10,706,065

* Not distinguished prior to 1889.

Merchandise Transhipped at Ports in the United Kingdom.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Articles.
							Quantities of Articles separately enumerated.
197,089	222,477	189,385	232,424	127,345	90,528	144,518	*Gals.* Spirits, Rum.
1,499,502	1,642,062	1,673,548	1,644,094	1,476,861	1,391,610	1,186,759	„ ——— Brandy.
874,743	964,968	686,959	592,646	580,079	593,813	532,122	„ ——— Geneva.
748,229	561,467	375,282	321,642	228,904	262,577	237,724	„ ——— Of all other Sorts.
10,152,011	16,692,612	15,749,307	10,207,576	8,234,806	8,586,499	7,617,048	*Lbs.* Tea.
10,134,480	17,630,738	17,561,512	12,419,291	13,990,430	10,940,436	11 988,360	„ Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
3,544,953	5,469,226	3,867,801	3,182,479	3,645,274	4,074,152	4,786,554	„ Manufactured and Cigars.
*	*	2,684,962	2,387,612	2,306,766	2,342,613	2,292,564	*Gals.* Wine.
							Value of Articles separately enumerated.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
25,332	24,083	19,081	25,958	16,242	10,356	15,281	Spirits, Rum.
761,198	874,349	917,552	927,202	902,673	824,540	656,896	——— Brandy.
131,424	133,133	103,891	87,891	86,104	88,929	78,441	——— Geneva.
193,588	115,016	131,366	95,552	76,171	104,194	99,908	——— Of all other Sorts.
491,996	850,244	789,061	520,993	417,961	440,620	375,208	Tea.
285,208	736,423	722,567	479,767	666,265	334,877	325,557	Tobacco, Unmanufactured.
359,440	516,534	450,150	355,989	389,928	365,234	427,978	——— Manufactured and Cigars.
*	*	916,357	876,164	775,919	812,631	769,928	Wine.
7,744,592	7,688,713	6,130,967	6,402,711	6,565,217	7,599,335	8,797,007	{ Value of Other Articles not separately enumerated.
9,992,778	10,938,495	10,181,012	9,772,227	9,923,480	10,580,716	11,546,204	{ Total Value of all Articles Transhipped.

No. 47.—Average Price of the undermentioned Articles Imported into the in Tables 26 and 27), in each

Articles.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals:—									
Oxen and Bulls	Each £	21·88	22·05	21·76	21·25	21·57	21·99	21·14	18·06
Calves	„ £	4·74	4·75	4·66	4·69	4·67	4·73	4·56	3·93
Sheep and Lambs	„ s.	47·68	48·16	46·88	45·51	45·13	45·49	43·28	38·70
Bacon	Cwt. s.	34·37	40·03	45·86	53·04	53·08	49·24	40·55	37·73
Hams	„ s.	43·77	46·53	49·04	55·56	60·55	59·15	50·91	47·43
Beef	„ s.	47·71	47·64	49·85	51·57	52·91	51·31	49·01	43·68
Bones, except Whalebone	Ton £	5·99	5·88	6·21	6·88	7·15	6·46	5·92	5·53
Books, Maps, and Charts	Cwt. £	*11·50	*10·98	*10·54	10·47	10·35	10·13	9·47	8·87
Brimstone	„ s.	4·94	5·40	5·96	6·19	5·52	5·17	5·09	4·96
Bristles	Lb. d.	35·95	34·17	36·37	38·63	39·92	38·59	33·92	33·13
Butter	Cwt. £	5·07	5·22	5·31	5·23	5·04	5·07	5·48	5·27
Margarine	„ £							3·60	3·34
Buttons and Studs, not of metal	Gross s.	—	—	—	2·21	1·85	1·54	1·57	1·61
Candles of all Sorts	Doz. lbs. d.	74·39	69·65	70·49	67·36	67·94	72·60	68·91	63·42
Caoutchouc	Cwt. £	10·80	14·08	13·10	15·16	15·94	11·43	11·00	11·41
——— Manufactures of	Lb. s.	2·19	2·68	2·26	2·14	2·04	2·01	2·53	2·64
Cheese	Cwt. £	2·14	2·87	2·85	2·80	2·72	2·60	2·22	2·23
Clocks	Each s.	13·10	12·76	11·15	11·08	13·01	12·54	10·41	9·08
Cocoa	Lb. d.	10·00	8·86	8·27	7·51	7·97	8·38	8·43	7·85
Coffee	Cwt. £	4·40	4·44	3·87	3·81	3·51	3·30	3·19	3·27
Confectionery and Succades	„ £	3·00	2·94	2·80	2·78	2·75	2·77	2·76	2·31
Cork:—Unmanufactured	Ton £	25·51	23·42	22·17	20·84	18·44	17·95	18·09	17·23
Manufactured	Lb. s.	1·39	1·42	1·37	1·51	1·40	1·45	1·48	1·40
Corn:—									
Wheat	Cwt. s.	10·56	11·08	11·04	10·67	9·81	8·41	7·83	7·55
Barley	„ s.	8·32	8·56	8·30	7·12	6·98	6·52	5·90	5·78
Oats	„ s.	6·68	7·14	7·32	6·75	6·62	6·49	6·51	5·89
Maize	„ s.	5·43	6·00	6·22	7·15	6·53	5·89	5·39	4·91
Other kinds	„ s.	7·67	8·15	8·04	7·81	7·68	6·68	6·35	6·20
Flour of Wheat	„ s.	15·85	16·49	16·21	16·33	15·12	13·47	12·19	11·20
„ of other kinds	„ s.	12·10	12·11	12·17	10·09	8·15	9·19	9·34	9·71
Cotton, Raw	£	2·76	2·94	2·92	2·93	2·91	2·85	2·86	2·49
Yarn	Lb. s.	1·24	1·19	1·16	1·08	1·11	1·10	1·18	1·11
Drugs:—									
Bark, Peruvian	Cwt. £	15·99	14·86	14·47	12·85	12·17	8·56	6·83	5·51
Opium	Lb. s.	15·12	17·91	15·69	14·63	14·56	13·91	12·85	11·81
Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—									
Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust	Cwt. £	13·16	15·05	11·86	9·70	7·15	5·69	6·00	6·40
Cutch and Gambier	Ton £	18·58	20·46	21·43	23·06	26·48	25·48	21·42	23·07
Indigo	Cwt. £	23·75	29·39	28·90	27·35	24·50	23·79	22·48	22·56
Sumach	Ton £	14·07	12·54	12·25	11·98	14·47	14·15	14·61	13·64
Valonia	„ £	15·87	15·40	14·87	14·78	15·89	15·14	15·77	14·14

* Books only

UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated of the last Fifteen Years.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES.
							Animals:—
17·35	17·36	18·41	18·05	18·37	18·48	18·48	£ - *Each* Oxen and Bulls.
3·87	3·64	3·84	4·00	3·67	3·91	4·30	£ - „ Calves.
33·89	36·41	35·26	38·85	38·49	31·79	28·25	*s.* - „ Sheep and Lambs.
42·19	44·79	41·60	36·82	37·89	40·86	53·02	*s.* - *Cwt.* Bacon.
51·93	52·84	51·16	47·45	46·34	47·30	58·48	*s.* - „ Hams.
41·44	42·67	41·21	40·43	40·53	40·78	40·92	*s.* - „ Beef.
5·30	5·15	5·41	5·65	5·33	4·94	4·65	£ - *Ton* Bones, except Whalebone.
8·60	8·02	8·12	8·50	8·30	8·49	7·66	£ - *Cwt.* Books, Maps, and Charts.
4·75	4·48	4·34	4·55	6·04	5·67	4·85	*s.* - „ Brimstone.
33·62	32·42	33·89	35·60	35·04	35·13	35·92	*d.* - *Lb.* Bristles.
5·29	5·33	5·31	5·23	5·43	5·48	5·48	£ - *Cwt.* Butter.
3·04	2·87	2·94	2·86	2·88	2·84	2·81	£ - „ Margarine.
1·58	1·71	1·65	1·70	1·82	1·76	1·63	*s.* - *Gross.* Buttons and Studs, not of metal.
56·08	50·57	55·01	54·82	55·85	53·39	55·28	*d.* - *Doz. lbs.* Candles of all Sorts.
11·39	11·60	11·08	12·37	12·02	10·96	11·35	£ - *Cwt.* Caoutchouc.
2·25	1·86	2·03	2·02	2·28	2·37	2·34	*s.* - *Lb.* ———— Manufactures of.
2·46	2·37	2·35	2·32	2·36	2·43	2·48	£ - *Cwt.* Cheese.
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	*s.* - *Each* Clocks.
7·98	7·53	7·25	7·58	7·62	7·72	7·89	*d.* - *Lb.* Cocoa.
4·06	3·77	4·17	4·63	4·73	4·65	4·82	£ - *Cwt.* Coffee.
2·31	2·28	2·37	2·42	2·12	2·13	1·77	£ - „ Confectionery and Succades.
19·28	15·27	12·27	13·06	15·39	15·01	12·35	£ - *Ton.* Cork:—Unmanufactured.
1·45	1·47	1·47	1·47	1·43	1·34	1·31	*s.* - *Lb.* Manufactured.
							Corn:—
7·65	7·68	7·69	7·80	8·88	7·66	6·44	*s.* - *Cwt.* Wheat.
5·28	5·70	5·71	5·98	6·80	6·04	5·06	*s.* - „ Barley.
4·82	4·90	5·59	6·14	6·59	6·40	6·16	*s.* - „ Oats.
4·84	5·43	4·74	4·54	6·27	5·33	4·80	*s.* - „ Maize.
5·86	5·76	6·30	6·15	6·82	6·45	5·92	*s.* - „ Other kinds.
11·10	11·27	11·65	11·51	12·18	11·10	9·57	*s.* - „ Flour of Wheat.
6·07	5·75	8·51	8·00	8·27	8·27	8·67	*s.* - „ „ of other kinds.
2·51	2·59	2·64	2·67	2·59	2·39	2·43	£ - „ Cotton, Raw.
1·12	1·10	1·08	1·08	1·07	1·05	1·05	*s.* - *Lb.* Yarn.
							Drugs:—
4·62	3·81	3·32	2·92	2·35	2·17	1·95	£ - *Cwt.* Bark, Peruvian.
12·93	12·45	12·13	12·53	10·90	9·28	10·04	*s.* - *Lb.* Opium.
							Dyeing or Tanning Stuffs:—
6·22	6·55	6·20	6·54	6·01	6·19	6·09	£ - *Cwt.* Cochineal, Granilla, and Dust.
24·18	24·73	27·02	26·15	23·63	21·76	21·30	£ - *Ton* Cutch and Gambier.
21·81	21·79	19·70	18·59	20·51	19·01	20·74	£ - *Cwt.* Indigo.
12·02	11·24	11·23	11·03	11·49	10·88	11·10	£ - *Ton* Sumach.
14·31	14·28	14·49	19·85	19·43	13·85	12·90	„ Valonia.

† Cannot be given.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED in Tables 26 and 27), in each of the

ARTICLES—*Cont.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Dyewoods - - - - - *Ton* - £	6·24	6·58	6·19	6·40	5·91	5·81	5·56	5·33
Eggs - - - - - *Doz.* - d.	8·62	8·61	8·84	8·44	8·37	8·44	8·42	8·02
Feathers, Ornamental - - *Lb.* - s.	85·99	84·42	77·15	68·83	62·27	48·36	39·78	37·36
Fish - - - - - *Cwt.* - s.	28·50	24·81	30·49	33·56	35·53	30·66	26·24	25·71
Flax and Hemp :—								
Flax, Dressed and Undressed - „ - s.	45·25	46·13	41·04	38·73	39·92	40·73	41·62	41·52
Tow and Codilla of Flax and Hemp - - - - „ - s.	25·47	27·41	25·22	24·77	24·02	21·97	22·63	23·57
Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed - „ - s.	27·97	28·54	30·09	32·65	33·48	31·21	30·67	28·45
Jute - - - - - „ - s.	13·69	17·33	16·12	14·54	12·26	14·11	11·34	11·21
Fruit :—								
Almonds - - - - - „ - £	4·60	3·86	3·66	3·45	3·77	3·33	3·13	3·06
Apples - - - - - *Bush.* - s.	—	—	—	6·57	4·92	5·87	6·01	5·26
Currants - - - - - *Cwt.* - s.	25·69	26·16	27·42	26·72	27·72	26·67	25·85	25·65
Raisins - - - - - „ - s.	34·35	36·88	36·59	37·45	35·97	34·16	32·68	32·94
Oranges and Lemons - - *Bush.* - s.	7·68	8·00	7·65	7·86	7·62	7·18	6·80	6·78
Glass :—								
Window - - - - - *Cwt.* - s.	14·12	14·36	14·60	15·73	15·69	13·90	13·63	12·58
Guano - - - - - *Ton* - £	9·15	10·06	9·73	8·64	9·76	9·10	9·70	7·81
Gutta Percha - - - *Cwt.* - £	8·16	8·02	7·35	7·40	7·47	7·38	6·45	6·63
Hair: Goats' Hair or Wool - *Lb.* - d.	17·72	21·83	17·79	20·41	18·89	18·45	15·91	14·08
Hides, Raw, Dry, and Wet - *Cwt.* - £	2·88	3·12	3·18	3·15	3·18	3·19	3·15	2·96
Hops - - - - - - „ - £	4·64	4·60	4·71	9·27	8·39	6·29	3·75	2·91
Lard - - - - - - „ - s.	33·80	39·94	51·44	55·95	52·65	43·87	36·88	34·50
Leather - - - - - *Lb.* - d.	18·18	17·97	17·37	16·82	17·56	16·91	17·13	17·03
Boots and Shoes - *Doz. Pairs* - £	3·76	4·00	4·52	3·98	3·42	3·17	3·37	3·18
Gloves - - - - - *Pair* - d.	24·20	23·94	23·95	23·87	23·25	22·37	21·94	21·70
Linen Yarn - - - - *Lb.* - d.	13·94	10·85	10·27	10·76	12·67	11·17	9·45	9·64
Meat, Unenumerated :—								
Salted or Fresh - - *Cwt.* - £	2·88	2·88	2·90	3·35	2·96	2·82	2·61	2·13
Preserved, other than Salted „ - £	2·98	2·91	2·85	3·02	2·87	3·09	2·94	2·71
Metals :—								
Copper :—								
Ore - - - - - *Ton* - £	8·69	9·37	7·81	9·73	10·34	11·10	7·04	6·85
Regulus - - - - „ £	32·45	36·43	36·60	32·95	31·83	28·77	24·70	22·74
Unwrought and partly Wrought - - - - „ £	60·07	66·57	64·55	68·81	65·04	56·30	46·92	42·30
Iron Ore - - - - - „ - s.	19·36	21·20	19·17	18·65	17·24	15·49	13·87	13·16
Iron in Bars - - - - „ - £	9·19	10·12	12·28	10·03	10·06	10·10	9·95	9·07
Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured - - - „ - £	15·33	15·60	14·65	14·37	14·30	14·55	13·59	12·44
Lead, Pig and Sheet - - „ - £	15·00	16·44	14·84	14·42	12·83	11·21	11·21	12·73
Manganese Ore - - - „ - £	3·77	4·17	3·80	3·44	3·68	2·90	3·41	3·27
Quicksilver - - - - *Lb.* - s.	1·74	1·91	1·74	1·62	1·47	1·48	1·58	1·67

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*continued*.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		ARTICLES—*cont.*
5·64	5·74	5·87	6·21	5·96	5·53	6·65	£ - *Ton*	Dyewoods.
8·15	7·88	7·96	8·00	7·92	8·18	8·42	*d.* - *Doz.*	Eggs.
31·10	24·92	20·66	26·26	27·54	22·71	20·72	*s.* - *Lb.*	Feathers, Ornamental.
25·33	24·37	26·04	24·49	23·86	21·64	23·13	*s.* - *Cwt.*	Fish.
								Flax and Hemp :—
36·34	33·98	35·75	33·57	35·04	34·32	37·25	*s.* - „	Flax, Dressed and Undressed.
23·68	22·86	23·01	18·29	18·46	16·99	19·71	*s.* - „	Tow and Codilla of Flax and Hemp.
29·25	30·96	34·93	31·54	30·92	27·02	25·87	*s.* - „	Hemp and other like Substances (except Jute), Dressed and Undressed.
11·25	12·44	14·16	13·34	12·19	15·22	13·18	*s.* - „	Jute.
								Fruit :—
3·17	2·98	3·18	3·57	3·59	3·36	2·94	£ - „	Almonds.
5·80	5·43	5·39	6·11	6·57	6·00	4·88	*s.* - *Bush.*	Apples.
26·13	26·57	24·22	23·63	23·21	23·14	14·70	*s.* - *Cwt.*	Currants.
31·31	30·34	31·76	35·84	33·81	30·23	27·00	*s.* - „	Raisins.
6·42	6·01	5·92	6·11	6·14	6·07	6·00	*s.* - *Bush.*	Oranges and Lemons.
								Glass :—
12·18	12·04	11·59	11·25	11·47	11·36	10·74	*s.* - *Cwt.*	Window.
8·22	8·04	6·98	6·07	5·87	6·80	5·17	£ - *Ton*	Guano.
6·48	8·08	12·02	11·38	12·06	11·42	7·50	£ - *Cwt.*	Gutta Percha.
10·99	10·22	11·37	10·53	10·83	10·79	11·79	*d.* - *Lb.*	Hair: Goats' Hair or Wool.
2·72	2·58	2·51	2·42	2·42	2·29	2·31	£ - *Cwt.*	Hides, Raw, Dry and Wet.
2·95	3·70	3·58	4·67	5·02	5·12	5·58	£ - „	Hops.
35·35	41·11	36·50	32·86	32·72	35·88	50·24	*s.* - „	Lard.
15·89	15·51	15·27	15·14	14·67	14·17	13·93	*d.* - *Lb.*	Leather.
3·07	3·00	3·50	3·34	3·16	3·15	3·10	£ - *Doz. Pairs*	Boots and Shoes.
21·52	21·74	21·65	21·49	21·56	21·38	21·49	*d.* - *Pair*	Gloves.
9·42	9·43	9·40	9·42	9·52	9·27	9·39	*d.* - *Lb.*	Linen Yarn.
								Meat, Unenumerated :—
2·03	1·97	2·10	2·09	1·99	2·05	1·99	£ - *Cwt.*	Salted or Fresh.
2·60	2·54	2·55	2·65	2·43	2·44	2·62	£ - „	Preserved, other than Salted.
								Metals :—
								Copper :—
6·96	8·64	7·69	8·13	8·24	6·37	6·01	£ - *Ton*	Ore.
23·51	37·49	27·92	28·67	26·77	24·54	23·86	£ - „	Regulus.
44·66	78·40	52·23	55·91	53·43	47·23	45·56	£ - „	Unwrought and partly Wrought.
13·53	13·37	15·01	16·08	15·43	14·37	13·73	*s.* - „	Iron Ore.
8·76	9·06	9·25	9·96	9·71	9·12	9·01	£ - „	Iron in Bars.
11·88	11·91	13·06	14·34	14·29	13·90	13·68	£ - „	Iron and Steel, Wrought or Manufactured.
12·63	13·92	12·91	13·23	12·60	10·81	9·86	£ - „	Lead, Pig and Sheet.
3·02	2·79	2·93	3·10	3·21	3·11	2·92	£ - „	Manganese Ore.
1·91	2·23	2·21	2·64	2·16	1·85	1·73	*s.* - *Lb.*	Quicksilver.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the UNITED in Tables 26 and 27), in each of the

ARTICLES—*Cont.*			1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Metals—*cont.*										
Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs, and Regulus	*Cwt.*	£	3·41	4·45	4·61	5·23	4·69	4·07	4·28	4·81
Zinc:—										
Crude, in Cakes	*Ton*	£	16·62	18·94	16·40	16·93	15·70	14·69	14·11	14·32
Manufactures	*Cwt.*	£	1·12	1·16	1·07	1·09	1·00	0·97	0·92	0·90
Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom	*Ton*	£	15·18	15·09	13·33	12·53	14·24	14·81	13·09	11·32
Oil:—										
Fish	*Tun*	£	29·18	31·34	32·09	33·34	35·25	30·35	28·31	22·86
Palm	*Cwt.*	s.	30·52	29·43	29·09	30·49	35·11	33·50	26·90	20·92
Cocoa Nut	„	s.	39·81	33·93	29·77	31·40	34·69	32·43	29·78	27·34
Olive	*Tun*	£	45·00	44·78	40·87	40·39	38·61	41·59	40·51	38·29
Seed	„		32·08	30·91	31·33	32·87	34·82	30·98	28·45	24·28
Turpentine	*Cwt.*	s.	22·58	27·89	34·90	35·75	31·75	24·23	25·16	26·62
Oil Seed Cake	*Ton*	£	7·51	8·06	7·98	7·67	7·55	7·56	7·18	6·37
Onions, Raw	*Bush.*	s.	4·75	4·74	4·20	3·39	3·28	3·50	2·78	2·79
Paper, for Writing or Printing	*Cwt.*	s.	37·40	36·62	36·18	35·29	33·02	30·49	29·92	31·21
Paraffine	„	£	2·76	2·30	1·72	1·76	1·97	1·99	1·78	1·54
Petroleum:—										
Unrefined	*Gall.*	d.	6·81	5·08	4·26	6·92	7·39	7·75	7·44	7·04
Refined	„	d.	7·68	8·15	7·96					
Phosphate of Lime and Rock	*Ton*	£	—	—	—	3·07	3·30	2·94	2·63	2·36
Pork	*Cwt.*	s.	31·34	33·43	35·73	40·18	40·43	36·74	35·96	33·98
Potatoes	„	s.	5·76	5·84	5·44	6·67	6·16	6·74	6·33	5·90
Pyrites of Iron or Copper	*Ton*	s.	43·65	46·28	44·33	45·33	45·11	44·22	38·28	36·98
Rags and Paper-making Materials:—										
Rags	„	£	15·33	15·24	14·80	14·31	14·08	13·46	13·16	12·45
Esparto and other Materials	„	£	6·77	7·19	6·83	7·09	6·74	6·29	5·98	5·51
Rice	*Cwt.*	s.	10·15	9·52	8·64	7·98	8·20	8·14	7·82	7·48
Rosin	„	s.	5·68	6·22	6·18	6·53	5·82	5·13	4·83	5·00
Saltpetre	„	s.	19·08	22·17	22·77	21·78	20·04	18·35	16·82	17·73
„ Cubic Nitre	„	s.	14·02	15·32	14·64	13·27	11·41	9·64	9·92	9·94
Seeds:—										
Clover and Grass	„	s.	43·81	43·26	44·28	42·66	47·59	45·27	46·67	40·82
Cotton	*Ton*	£	8·09	7·92	7·68	7·45	7·40	7·46	6·85	5·86
Flax or Linseed	*Qr.*	£	2·48	2·56	2·40	2·16	2·06	2·12	2·14	2·05
Rape	„	£	2·11	2·02	2·05	1·88	2·15	1·96	1·62	1·36
Silk:—										
Knubs or Husks and Waste	*Cwt.*	£	12·53	13·64	14·00	13·29	14·50	13·30	12·73	11·99
Raw	*Lb.*	s	17·42	17·04	16·98	16·54	16·20	14·79	14·07	13·73
Thrown	„	£	1·02	1·24	1·07	1·19	1·04	1·08	1·01	0·94

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES—*Cont.*
							Metals—*cont.*
5·53	6·28	4·65	4·71	4·55	4·66	4·31	£ - *Cwt.* Tin, in Blocks, Ingots, Bars, or Slabs, and Regulus.
							Zinc:—
15·07	17·43	19·05	22·92	22·72	20·89	17·70	£ - *Ton* Crude, in Cakes.
0·90	1·01	1·09	1·25	1·28	1·22	1·08	£ - *Cwt.* Manufactures.
11·00	11·33	11·07	12·70	13·15	12·19	12·19	£ - *Ton* Nuts and Kernels, used for expressing Oil therefrom.
							Oil:—
21·09	19·19	21·01	20·65	20·70	19·66	19·55	£ - *Tun* Fish.
19·48	19·83	21·17	22·90	23·30	22·10	24·94	*s.* - *Cwt.* Palm.
27·46	25·34	26·05	28·38	28·34	23·26	26·12	*s.* - „ Cocoa Nut.
36·48	36·29	35·73	38·92	40·51	37·24	37·91	£ - *Tun* Olive.
Ton. 24·12	Ton. 25·37	Ton. 27·10	Ton. 26·90	Ton. 26·50	Ton. 25·23	Ton. 23·83	£ - — Seed.
26·28	28·85	32·48	30·39	27·27	22·88	21·72	*s.* - *Cwt.* Turpentine.
5·87	6·24	6·65	6·17	6·81	6·88	6·84	£ - *Ton* Oil Seed Cake.
3·38	3·68	3·49	3·74	3·43	3·28	3·35	*s.* - *Bush.* Onions, Raw.
30·25	28·09	26·99	25·15	24·74	23·44	22·59	*s.* - *Cwt.* Paper for Writing or Printing.
1·38	1·29	1·19	1·27	1·44	1·36	1·06	£ - „ Paraffine.
							Petroleum:—
6·52	6·52	6·04	5·48	4·93	4·51	3·94	*d.* - *Gall.* Unrefined. *d.* - „ Refined.
2·17	2·11	2·31	2·47	2·45	2·12	1·84	£ - *Ton* Phosphate of Lime and Rock.
36·07	37·61	35·11	30·07	33·79	34·20	40·39	*s.* - *Cwt.* Pork.
7·06	6·73	7·90	7·36	7·50	6·32	6·41	*s.* - „ Potatoes.
35·71	38·11	37·61	37·13	36·55	35·19	34·77	*s.* - *Ton* Pyrites of Iron or Copper.
							Rags and Paper-making Materials:
12·18	11·37	10·04	10·16	9·67	9·29	9·60	£ - „ Rags.
5·32	5·42	5·41	5·23	5·28	5·18	5·29	£ - „ Esparto and other Materials.
7·47	7·46	8·17	8·56	9·03	8·89	7·85	*s.* - *Cwt.* Rice.
4·57	4·10	4·41	4·63	4·88	4·57	5·02	*s.* - „ Rosin.
17·24	17·02	17·56	18·08	18·01	17·38	17·63	*s.* - „ Saltpetre.
9·59	9·59	9·38	8·30	8·60	8·53	9·29	*s.* - „ „ Cubic Nitre.
							Seeds:—
41·19	41·26	41·02	39·95	43·05	42·72	47·51	*s.* - „ Clover and Grass.
5·58	6·44	6·87	5·57	5·84	5·77	6·13	£ - *Ton* Cotton.
1·84	1·89	2·01	2·04	2·07	1·96	2·04	£ - *Qr.* Flax or Linseed.
1·18	1·61	1·79	1·81	1·49	1·29	1·36	£ - „ Rape.
							Silk:—
12·38	11·83	11·32	11·22	10·62	11·40	10·08	£ - *Cwt.* Knubs or Husks and Waste.
13·65	12·29	14·04	14·20	13·50	13·09	12·88	*s.* - *Lb.* Raw.
0·91	0·83	0·84	0·91	0·86	0·88	0·87	£ - „ Thrown.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES IMPORTED into the United in Tables 26 and 27), in each of the

ARTICLES—*Cont.*			1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Skins :—										
Sheep and Lamb, Undressed	*Each*	*d.*	29·95	33·38	29·75	31·76	29·57	30·83	29·12	25·26
Seal	„	*s.*	11·52	19·08	17·32	20·58	13·20	16·75	15·84	16·30
Goat, Undressed	„	*d.*	27·66	27·58	27·64	28·78	22·89	24·23	22·29	25·39
Spices :—										
Cinnamon	*Lb.*	*d.*	18·64	15·28	16·75	13·49	13·61	10·49	8·82	8·07
Pepper	„	*d.*	3·73	4·40	5·36	5·64	6·42	7·10	7·35	7·40
Of other Sorts	„	*d.*	7·29	7·56	7·61	6·49	6·37	5·15	5·20	4·74
Spirits :—										
Rum	*Pf. Gall.*	*s.*	1·68	1·73	2·02	2·05	1·86	1·70	1·59	1·58
Brandy	„	*s.*	8·58	8·90	8·96	9·02	9·18	8·98	8·93	9·10
Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits	„	*s.*	3·30	4·90	4·00	3·73	4·19	3·60	3·29	2·89
Straw Platting for making Hats and Bonnets	*Lb.*	*s.*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1·56
Sugar :—										
Refined and Sugar Candy	*Cwt.*	*s.*	27·39	29·23	28·93	28·67	27·22	20·89	18·15	16·70
Raw	„	*s.*	20·22	21·71	21·72	21·11	20·10	15·51	13·89	13·07
Molasses	„	*s.*	7·39	8·15	9·21	8·76	8·34	7·15	7·06	6·40
Glucose	„	*s.*	18·80	19·11	18·36	18·03	17·74	16·30	14·16	13·37
Tallow and Stearine	„	*s.*	35·87	35·12	35·24	40·35	40·48	37·78	31·32	25·68
Tea	*Lb.*	*d.*	14·68	13·47	12·82	12·58	12·46	11·78	12·06	11·77
Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea-Horse	*Cwt.*	*£*	43·23	41·27	43·97	48·96	46·95	48·06	50·18	47·39
Tobacco :—										
Cigars	*Lb.*	*s.*	12·01	13·71	13·95	14·21	12·41	10·96	12·21	10·93
Cavendish or Negrohead	„	*d.*	9·04	10·07	10·22	10·66	11·50	12·13	11·02	11·22
Unmanufactured	„	*d.*	7·20	7·04	6·85	7·67	7·63	7·87	7·92	7·23
Wine	*Gall.*	*s.*	7·08	7·44	6·93	6·95	7·01	7·07	7·01	7·03
Wood and Timber :—										
Hewn Fir	*Load*	*£*	1·82	2·07	2·09	2·14	2·07	1·84	1·79	1·58
„ Oak	„	*£*	5·16	5·76	5·97	6·16	6·09	5·77	5·73	5·68
„ Teak	„	*£*	9·69	12·12	13·30	12·87	14·22	14·50	13·46	12·18
Sawn Fir	„	*£*	*	*	*	2·66	2·49	2·34	2·32	2·20
Staves	„	*£*	4·84	4·54	4·94	5·18	4·53	4·11	4·32	4·07
Mahogany	*Ton*	*£*	8·10	8·68	9·21	9·75	9·85	9·03	8·70	8·27
Wool : Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe	*Lb.*	*d.*	13·56	13·66	13·87	12·27	12·08	12·09	10·05	9·08
Woollen Rags	*Ton*	*£*	19·82	19·88	21·60	21·88	21·17	21·87	20·89	20·91
Woollen and Worsted Yarn :										
Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes	*Lb.*	*d*	45·37	40·87	42·32	42·53	43·04	43·95	42·33	44·58
Yarn for Weaving	„	*d.*	29·54	28·98	29·48	29·89	30·18	30·13	29·10	28·73
Yeast, Dried	*Cwt.*	*£*	2·61	2·62	2·62	2·67	2·80	2·76	2·79	2·76

* Cannot be given.

KINGDOM, deduced from the declared QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated last Fifteen Years—*Continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES—*Cont.*
							Skins:—
25·68	26·54	26·41	24·79	26·01	27·07	25·44	*d.* - *Each* Sheep and Lamb, Undressed.
16·76	16·24	18·28	19·81	20·30	13·94	9·42	*s.* - „ Seal.
26·85	26·57	24·61	24·11	23·60	23·39	21·77	*d.* - „ Goat, Undressed.
							Spices:—
9·61	7·61	7·61	7·23	7·21	7·75	7·46	*d.* - *Lb.* Cinnamon.
8·23	7·68	6·90	5·86	4·71	3·63	3·31	*d.* - „ Pepper.
5·82	5·28	6·22	5·60	6·50	6·60	5·88	*d.* - „ Of other Sorts.
							Spirits:—
1·59	1·64	1·66	1·77	1·88	1·73	1·44	*s.* - *Pf. Gall.* Rum.
9·32	9·19	9·21	9·04	8·97	9·02	8·84	*s.* - „ Brandy.
3·00	2·42	2·19	2·31	3·58	3·61	3·52	*s.* - „ Other Foreign and Colonial Spirits.
1·33	1·40	1·46	1·54	1·57	1·44	1·47	*s.* - *Lb.* Straw Platting for making Hats and Bonnets.
							Sugar:—
15·63	17·54	19·69	16·32	16·51	17·06	18·36	*s.* - *Cwt.* Refined and Sugar Candy.
12·16	13·56	15·51	12·64	12·96	13·14	14·30	*s.* - „ Raw.
6·66	6·32	7·34	6·54	6·26	5·86	6·03	*s.* - „ Molasses.
12·54	13·49	13·26	12·11	12·92	12·33	11·24	*s.* - „ Glucose.
23·99	25·00	26·46	24·94	25·85	25·41	27·72	*s.* - „ Tallow and Stearine.
10·58	10·99	10·79	10·65	10·70	10·07	9·74	*d.* - *Lb.* Tea.
44·82	45·70	47·37	52·63	50·16	48·59	47·61	*£* - *Cwt.* Teeth, Elephants', Sea-Cow, and Sea-Horse.
							Tobacco:—
10·43	9·76	11·46	10·58	10·23	9·20	6·80	*s.* - *Lb.* Cigars.
11·53	11·18	10·47	10·87	11·05	9·98	10·23	*d.* - „ Cavendish or Negrohead.
7·24	7·53	6·94	7·64	8·56	8·18	7·46	*d.* - „ Unmanufactured.
7·11	7·30	7·43	7·27	7·13	6·95	7·23	*s.* - *Gall.* Wine.
							Wood and Timber:—
1·49	1·59	1·77	1·63	1·50	1·50	1·40	*£* - *Load* Hewn Fir.
5·52	5·41	5·78	5·70	5·89	5·89	5·90	*£* - „ „ Oak.
10·41	11·57	11·94	11·30	10·27	10·68	10·31	*£* - „ „ Teak.
2·10	2·24	2·50	2·35	2·14	2·18	2·14	*£* - „ Sawn Fir.
4·11	4·10	4·08	4·29	4·53	4·36	3·89	*£* - „ Staves.
8·14	8·80	8·89	9·06	9·36	8·90	8·63	*£* - *Ton* Mahogany.
10·15	9·77	9·80	10·30	9·36	8·74	8·74	*d.* - *Lb.* Wool: Sheep, Lamb, Alpaca, and the Llama Tribe.
20·97	20·80	21·36	20·67	20·78	19·89	20·05	*£* - *Ton* Woollen Rags.
							Woollen and Worsted Yarn:—
43·18	42·10	42·27	42·64	43·03	40·80	42·12	*d.* - *Lb.* Berlin Wool and Yarn used for Fancy Purposes.
28·43	27·12	27·77	27·19	26·65	26·50	25·47	*d.* - „ Yarn for Weaving.
2·72	2·73	2·77	2·67	2·67	2·60	2·60	*£* - *Cwt.* Yeast, Dried.

No. 48.—Average Price of the undermentioned Articles of British and Irish Quantities and Values (as stated in Tables Nos. 35

Articles.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Alkali	*Cwt.* - *s.*	6·34	6·96	6·14	6·14	6·12	6·37	5·87	5·73
Animals: Horses	*Each* - £	58·80	60·71	62·27	63·25	55·62	58·36	59·94	55·83
Arms, &c.:—									
Fire Arms	„ - *s.*	18·86	23·00	25·23	28·21	27·40	25·68	29·92	37·16
Gunpowder	*Lb.* - *d.*	6·13	5·99	6·18	6·03	5·83	5·82	5·96	5·97
Bags, Empty	*Doz.* - *s.*	5·71	5·78	5·50	5·42	5·16	4·88	4·37	3·86
Beer and Ale	*Brl.* - *s.*	85·13	84·11	81·93	85·49	79·82	75·11	75·34	75·32
Biscuits and Bread	*Cwt.* - £	2·85	2·83	2·96	3·15	3·15	3·03	2·92	2·86
Bleaching Materials	„ - *s.*	5·32	6·04	4·52	4·25	6·00	8·21	6·73	6·49
Books, Printed	„ - £	10·02	9·98	10·00	9·62	9·55	9·43	9·64	9·08
Butter	„ - *s.*	128·42	128·42	124·54	138·89	139·58	140·18	122·44	112·96
Candles of all Sorts	*Doz. lbs.* - *s.*	6·81	6·80	6·52	6·50	6·72	6·63	6·14	5·40
Cement	*Cwt.* - *s.*	2·49	2·50	2·37	2·34	2·31	2·25	2·20	2·02
Cheese	„ - *s.*	77·49	85·08	82·74	81·05	84·15	84·08	81·72	79·18
Clay, Unmanufactured	*Ton* - £	1·08	1·08	1·11	1·11	1·09	1·06	1·04	1·07
Coals, Manufactured Fuel, &c.	„ - *s.*	8·77	8·95	8·97	9·14	9·35	9·29	8·95	8·45
Cordage and Twine	*Cwt.* - *s.*	45·72	49·97	51·23	52·25	51·06	45·53	43·31	40·89
Corn:—									
Wheat	„ - *s.*	9·87	10·31	10·18	10·05	10·68	8·57	8·31	7·77
Wheat Flour	„ - *s.*	14·05	13·83	14·06	14·75	13·52	12·28	10·38	10·23
Cotton Yarn	*Lb.* - *d.*	12·33	13·25	12·39	12·96	12·25	12·24	11·58	10·84
Cotton Manufactures:—									
Piece Goods, Plain	*Yd.* - *d.*	2·65	2·73	2·65	2·71	2·61	2·47	2·33	2·21
„ Printed	„ - *d.*	3·91	3·79	3·68	3·73	3·62	3·60	3·47	3·18
Stockings and Socks	*Doz. pairs.* - *s.*	6·66	6·55	5·82	6·21	6·28	6·25	6·00	5·53
Thread for Sewing	*Lb.* - *d.*	37·60	38·05	35·87	37·24	39·23	40·41	37·74	35·85
Fish: Herrings	*Brl.* - *s.*	33·36	26·53	35·04	29·92	29·73	24·75	24·55	23·66
Glass:—									
Plate, Rough or Silvered	*Sq. ft.* - *s.*	1·58	1·62	1·52	1·53	1·42	1·45	1·27	1·09
Flint	*Cwt.* - *s.*	52·26	44·34	44·13	47·48	44·94	46·94	42·51	47·81
Common Bottles	„ - *s.*	10·20	10·10	9·92	9·55	9·27	9·30	9·57	9·49
Of other sorts	„ - *s.*	20·72	21·94	20·48	20·12	17·61	17·63	16·65	15·65
Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat	„ - £	1·43	1·58	1·42	1·55	1·63	1·62	1·44	1·19
Hats, of all sorts	*Doz.* - *s.*	23·03	22·23	21·90	21·85	21·50	21·43	21·34	19·18
Leather, Tanned:—									
Unwrought	*Cwt.* - £	6·86	7·84	8·07	8·74	9·34	9·45	9·25	8·94
Wrought:—									
Boots and Shoes	*Doz. pairs* - *s.*	60·52	61·03	57·13	58·72	60·10	59·92	58·09	58·38
Linen and Jute Yarn:—									
Linen Yarn	*Lb.* - *d.*	14·82	14·25	13·91	13·71	14·36	13·95	14·26	14·12
Jute Yarn	„ - *d.*	3·54	3·33	3·25	3·10	3·05	2·79	2·13	2·14

PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared and 36), in each of the last Fifteen Years.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES.
5·66	5·17	5·22	6·60	7·50	7·20	6·37	*s.* - *Cwt.* Alkali.
67·85	65·86	69·02	53·27	46·74	50·15	39·53	*£* - *Each* Animals: Horses.
							Arms, &c.:—
34·75	31·78	28·09	29·75	28·77	34·71	29·71	*s.* - „ Fire Arms.
6·46	6·45	6·15	5·87	5·87	6·15	6·08	*d.* - *Lb.* Gunpowder.
4·07	4·45	5·04	4·85	4·53	4·54	4·51	*s.* - *Doz.* Bags, Empty.
76·14	76·14	74·93	74·52	73·28	73·08	72·78	*s.* - *Brl.* Beer and Ale.
2·75	2·75	2·89	2·85	2·81	2·78	2·72	*£* - *Cwt.* Biscuits and Bread.
7·51	7·68	7·39	5·83	6·90	8·04	8·30	*s.* - „ Bleaching Materials.
8·81	8·72	8·35	8·16	7·99	7·73	7·68	*£* - „ Books, Printed.
112·81	113·56	115·46	113·67	115·50	116·74	117·40	*s.* - „ Butter.
4·66	4·39	4·40	4·63	4·75	5·00	4·45	*s.* - *Doz. lbs.* Candles of all Sorts.
1·94	1·90	1·95	2·04	1·98	1·83	1·70	*s.* - *Cwt.* Cement.
79·26	79·34	76·51	77·86	77·77	78·46	80·70	*s.* - „ Cheese.
1·06	1·06	1·08	1·09	1·10	1·11	1·06	*£* - *Ton* Clay, Unmanufactured.
8·32	8·41	10·21	12·62	12·16	11·04	9·90	*s.* - „ Coals, Manufactured Fuel, &c.
45·67	46·52	50·83	47·31	45·92	42·39	41·91	*s.* - *Cwt.* Cordage and Twine.
							Corn:—
8·29	8·75	7·86	7·81	9·41	8·37	6·95	*s.* - „ Wheat.
10·40	10·23	10·79	10·48	12·08	10·88	9·05	*s.* - „ Wheat Flour.
10·88	10·94	11·13	11·47	10·94	9·97	10·52	*d.* - *Lb.* Cotton Yarn.
							Cotton Manufactures:—
2·27	2·27	2·24	2·30	2·31	2·13	2·13	*d.* - *Yd.* Piece Goods, Plain.
3·17	3·08	2·97	3·08	3·15	2·98	3·02	*d.* - „ „ Printed.
5·13	5·22	5·47	5·46	5·22	4·53	4·91	*s.* - *Doz. prs.* Stockings and Socks.
35·06	35·15	37·37	39·71	43·22	42·56	41·82	*d.* - *Lb.* Thread for Sewing.
20·62	22·76	21·50	22·34	26·29	21·52	21·53	*s.* - *Brl.* Fish: Herrings.
							Glass:—
1·12	1·20	1·25	1·24	1·29	1·08	1·02	*s.* - *Sq. ft.* Plate, Rough or Silvered.
48·64	44·02	45·40	46·69	44·37	48·12	51·71	*s.* - *Cwt.* Flint.
9·45	9·38	9·46	9·27	9·39	9·56	9·57	*s.* - „ Common Bottles.
15·42	15·58	15·15	17·76	17·45	16·48	16·28	*s.* - „ Of other sorts.
1·15	1·09	1·22	1·19	1·32	1·34	1·45	*£* - „ Grease, Tallow, and Animal Fat.
19·08	18·81	19·53	19·15	18·84	19·14	18·49	*s.* - *Doz.* Hats, of all sorts.
							Leather, Tanned:—
8·79	8·76	9·18	8·91	9·16	9·47	9·46	*£* - *Cwt.* Unwrought.
							Wrought:—
57·94	54·47	53·74	54·56	54·05	51·55	48·98	*s.* - *Doz. prs.* Boots and Shoes.
							Linen and Jute Yarn:—
13·77	14·43	14·62	13·58	14·52	13·82	14·84	*d.* - *Lb.* Linen Yarn.
2·32	2·46	2·88	2·70	2·47	2·67	2·44	*d.* - „ Jute Yarn.

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 35, and 36)

ARTICLES—*cont.*	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Linen and Jute Manufactures:—								
Linen Manufactures:—								
White or Plain - - *Yd.* - *d.*	7·08	7·38	7·03	6·89	6·95	6·62	6·35	5·98
Printed - - - „ - *d.*	7·33	7·23	7·04	8·11	7·80	6·47	6·87	6·26
Sailcloth and Sails - „ - *d.*	11·69	12·15	12·01	12·44	11·73	10·95	10·83	11·09
Thread for Sewing - *Lb.* - *d.*	29·71	31·02	30·62	32·01	31·26	29·11	30·63	32·72
Jute Manufactures - - *Yd.* - *d.*	2·87	2·95	2·78	2·70	2·64	2·43	2·13	2·01
Metals:—								
Iron:—								
Old - - - - *Ton* - £	3·41	4·78	3·94	3·84	3·47	3·28	3·07	2·68
Pig and Puddled - - „ - *s.*	51·50	63·94	55·38	56·45	52·14	46·40	43·56	43·17
Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod - „ - £	6·64	7·81	6·84	7·34	7·06	6·55	6·13	5·65
Railroad of all sorts - „ - £	6·20	7·31	6·90	6·82	6·19	5·69	5·47	4·99
Wire (except Telegraph) - „ - £	13·39	13·99	13·32	15·35	14·80	13·08	12·51	13·84
Sheets and Plates - „ - £	9·35	10·67	9·75	10·25	10·12	9·38	8·13	10·29
Galvanized - „ - £	16·79	18·33	16·55	16·36	15·18	14·30	13·41	12·07
Hoops - - - „ - £	7·20	8·46	7·48	7·89	7·77	7·27	6·69	6·11
Tinned Plates - - „ - £	17·81	20·48	17·11	17·51	17·47	16·45	14·84	14·16
Cast or Wrought, &c. - „ - £	13·16	13·75	13·58	13·86	12·97	12·17	11·53	10·90
Steel:—								
Cast in Ingots or Blooms - „ - £	6·14	6·28	6·04	5·88	6·13	5·61	5·05	3·79
Bars of all kinds - - „ - £	27·90	28·24	27·51	27·23	25·02	23·23	22·01	18·46
Sheets - - - „ - £	23·87	21·91	20·52	18·13	14·86	14·41	12·52	10·45
Manufactures of Steel, &c. „ - £	61·74	57·97	55·84	51·06	42·70	36·37	31·43	29·99
Copper:—								
Unwrought:—								
Ingots, Cakes, &c. - *Cwt.* - £	3·17	3·41	3·28	3·57	3·38	2·94	2·40	2·19
Wrought or partly Wrought:—								
Yellow Metal - „ - £	2·80	3·02	3·01	3·17	2·99	2·73	2·32	2·05
Of other sorts - - „ - £	3·56	3·79	3·78	4·06	3·87	3·52	2·92	2·60
Brass of all sorts - - „ - £	3·90	4·24	4·13	4·47	4·47	4·24	3·96	3·74
Lead: Pig, Sheet, and Pipe - *Ton* - £	15·42	17·41	15·72	15·45	14·07	12·58	12·25	13·85
Tin, Unwrought - - *Cwt.* - £	3·60	4·52	4·80	5·24	4·88	4·27	4·43	5·03
Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought „ - *s.*	15·15	16·77	15·13	14·67	13·89	13·59	13·28	13·56
Oil: Seed - - - - *Gall.* - *s.*	2·20	2·24	2·16	2·06	1·85	1·83	1·85	1·70
Oil and Floor Cloth - - *Sq. yd.* - *d.*	13·16	14·99	14·86	15·28	14·72	13·57	13·03	12·83
Paper (other than Hangings) - *Cwt.* - £	2·43	2·34	2·24	2·23	2·15	2·05	1·95	1·84
Pictures - - - *Each* - £	27·60	·19	17·56	18·06	25·48	36·63	20·73	25·69
Rags and other Materials for Paper *Ton* - £	10·92	12·07	11·16	10·67	9·80	9·24	8·50	7·78

PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared in each of the last Fifteen Years—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		ARTICLES—*cont.*
								Linen and Jute Manufactures:—
								Linen Manufactures:—
6·07	5·57	5·57	5·42	5·42	5·30	5·37	*d.* - *Yd.*	White or Plain.
6·12	5·88	6·31	5·70	6·12	5·95	5·21	*d.* „	Printed.
11·01	10·51	11·05	10·58	10·71	11·05	10·65	*d.* - „	Sailcloth and Sails.
29·74	30·58	31·29	28·81	30·04	30·23	28·88	*d.* - *Lb.*	Thread for Sewing.
2·02	2·16	2·47	2·30	2·14	2·31	2·13	*d.* - *Yd.*	Jute Manufactures.
								Metals:—
								Iron:—
2·86	2·74	2·95	3·35	3·19	3·08	2·82	£ - *Ton*	Old.
47·26	42·58	50·21	61·10	52·51	51·49	46·92	*s.* - „	Pig and Puddled.
5·50	5·57	6·44	7·44	6·74	6·62	6·25	£ - „	Bar, Angle, Bolt, and Rod.
4·56	4·58	4·89	5·78	5·49	4·80	4·50	£ - „	Railroad of all sorts.
13·58	13·46	14·89	17·59	16·93	16·77	17·48	£ - „	Wire (except Telegraph).
9·06	8·64	9·20	9·23	8·41	10·13	9·69	£ - „	Sheets and Plates.
11·75	12·74	13·63	14·90	14·09	13·22	12·27	£ - „	Galvanized.
6·06	6·07	6·75	7·77	7·28	7·19	6·90	£ - „	Hoops.
13·56	14·17	14·00	15·08	15·98	13·48	13·16	£ - „	Tinned Plates.
11·16	11·41	11·72	13·14	13·17	13·64	13·43	£ - „	Cast or Wrought, &c.
								Steel:—
4·01	4·15	4·50	6·84	4·58	4·70	4·54	£ - „	Cast in Ingots or Blooms
18·06	16·27	15·33	16·44	16·06	16·34	14·17	£ - „	Bars of all kinds.
8·80	8·96	9·15	9·76	9·09	8·47	7·25	£ - „	Sheets.
29·93	29·27	30·27	30·31	34·77	32·84	25·88	£ - „	Manufactures of Steel, &c.
								Copper:—
								Unwrought:—
2·26	3·88	2·36	2·92	2·78	2·44	2·41	£ - *Cwt.*	Ingots, Cakes, &c.
								Wrought or partly Wrought:
2·08	3·30	2·67	2·86	2·80	2·47	2·34	£ - „	Yellow Metal.
2·58	4·15	3·01	3·40	3·33	3·00	2·86	£ - „	Of other sorts.
3·75	4·90	4·51	4·72	4·53	4·20	3·98	£ - „	Brass of all sorts.
13·75	14·99	14·56	14·62	14·15	12·18	11·31	£ - *Ton*	Lead: Pig, Sheet, and Pipe.
5·48	5·81	4·81	4·90	4·76	4·82	4·50	£ - *Cwt.*	Tin, Unwrought.
13·91	15·68	15·63	19·82	21·07	18·24	16·31	*s.* - „	Zinc, Wrought and Unwrought.
£ - ton. 20·87	£ - ton. 20·43	£ - ton. 21·72	£ - ton. 23·03	£ - ton. 21·80	£ - ton 19·67	£ - ton 21·73	—	Oil: Seed.
11·92	11·35	11·43	11·32	10·17	10·40	9·67	*d.* - *Sq. yd.*	Oil and Floor Cloth.
1·74	1·65	1·72	1·68	1·66	1·64	1·56	£ - *Cwt.*	Paper (other than Hangings).
22·61	13·82	18·61	19·11	21·63	21·20	24·80	£ - *Each*	Pictures.
7·74	7·89	8·04	7·51	7·15	6·97	6·92	£ - *Ton*	Rags and other Materials for Paper

AVERAGE PRICE of the undermentioned ARTICLES of BRITISH and IRISH QUANTITIES and VALUES (as stated in Tables Nos. 35 and 36).

ARTICLES—*cont.*			1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Salt	*Ton*	*s.*	11·50	11·49	11·64	11·90	12·84	12·91	14·59	14·61
Silk Manufactures: Broad Piece Goods	*Yd.*	*s.*	3·38	3·26	3·27	3·37	3·26	3·26	3·72	3·97
Slates	*Hund.*	*s.*	13·23	11·32	11·07	10·57	11·13	10·27	10·66	10·49
Soap	*Cwt.*	*s.*	22·54	22·47	22·48	22·40	22·96	22·99	23·50	20·93
Spirits, British	*Gall.*	*s.*	5·35	5·28	5·63	5·87	5·93	6·15	6·32	6·71
Sugar, Refined	*Cwt.*	*s.*	21·67	23·34	23·65	23·30	21·40	17·17	15·33	14·23
Wool:—										
Sheep and Lambs'	*Lb.*	*d.*	14·39	16·57	15·26	15·20	12·71	10·94	9·55	10·07
Flocks and Ragwool	„	*d.*	—	—	—	7·64	7·33	6·24	5·73	4·97
Noils	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Combed or Carded and Tops	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woollen and Worsted Yarn	„	*d.*	26·71	30·33	26·04	25·62	23·49	23·78	24·19	23·19
Woollen and Worsted Manufactures:—										
Cloths, &c.	*Yd.*	*d.*	31·89	32·34	32·55	34·18	38·30	41·42	40·23	39·56
Woollen Tissues:										
Heavy Broad, All Wool	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Mixed	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heavy Narrow, All Wool	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Mixed	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Light Broad, All Wool	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Mixed	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Light Narrow, All Wool	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Mixed	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worsted Tissues:										
Coatings, Broad, All Wool	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Mixed	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coatings, Narrow, All Wool	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Mixed	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Flannels	„	*d.*	11·11	11·13	10·37	10·34	10·41	10·15	9·47	9·18
Stuffs, &c.	„	*d.*	8·90	9·15	9·04	9·65	9·94	9·64	9·35	9·25
Worsted Stuffs, All Wool	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Mixed	„	*d.*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpets, &c.	„	*d.*	28·83	29·16	28·78	28·14	28·24	26·16	25·74	25·41
Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair, Hair or Wool	*Lb.*	*d.*	—	—	—	25·45	23·41	24·82	23·53	23·04

PRODUCE EXPORTED from the UNITED KINGDOM, deduced from the declared in each of the last Fifteen Years—*continued*.

87.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	ARTICLES—*cont.*	
12·82	10·81	16·15	17·98	17·77	16·49	15·86	*s.* - *Ton*	Salt.
4·15	3·86	3·07	2·67	2·30	2·17	2·12	*s.* - *Yd.*	Silk Manufactures: Broad Piece Goods.
10·70	11·20	10·47	10·96	10·81	10·88	10·52	*s.* - *Hund.*	Slates.
19·98	19·30	20·41	21·51	21·79	21·68	21·29	*s.* - *Cwt.*	Soap.
6·70	6·84	7·01	6·98	6·69	6·98	7·02	*s.* - *Gall.*	Spirits, British.
13·19	15·05	16·14	14·26	14·39	15·17	16·09	*s.* - *Cwt.*	Sugar: Refined.
								Wool:—
11·25	10·34	10·70	†9·91	10·11	9·13	9·48	*d.* - *Lb.*	Sheep and Lambs'.
4·89	5·08	5·50	6·07	6·17	5·81	5·66	*d.* - „	Flocks and Ragwool.
—	—	—	15·16	15·46	13·74	13·79	*d.* - „	Noils.
—	—	—	16·65	17·07	15·72	15·86	*d.* - „	Combed or Carded and Tops.
23·73	22·81	22·97	23·87	22·65	21·74	21·71	*d.* - „	Woollen and Worsted Yarn.
								Woollen and Worsted Manufac.:—
40·04	39·56	40·55	—	—	—	—	*d.* - *Yd.*	Cloths, &c.
								Woollen Tissues:
—	—	—	58·25	55·99	55·43	57·13	*d.* - „	Heavy Broad All Wool.
—	—	—	23·53	23·03	23·15	22·86	*d.* - „	„ Mixed.
—	—	—	35·78	37·04	38·16	35·57	*d.* - „	Heavy Narrow, All Wool.
—	—	—	19·61	19·17	19·61	19·22	*d.* - „	„ Mixed.
—	—	—	32·28	32·08	31·38	31·25	*d.* - „	Light Broad, All Wool.
—	—	—	14·48	14·50	14·81	15·17	*d.* -	„ Mixed.
—	—	—	16·93	17·32	17·82	18·36	*d.* - „	Light Narrow, All Wool.
—	—	—	8·72	8·18	8·90	9·00	*d.* - „	„ Mixed.
								Worsted Tissues:
—	—	—	52·62	49·70	43·83	44·11	*d.* - „	Coatings, Broad, All Wool.
—	—	—	36·12	34·31	32·40	29·31	*d.* - „	„ Mixed.
—	—	—	44·10	40·71	39·97	40·55	*d.* - „	Coatings, Narrow, All Wool.
—	—	—	30·31	31·24	29·81	27·37	*d.* - „	„ Mixed.
9·14	8·28	8·73	8·76	8·54	8·47	8·38	*d.* - „	Flannels.
8·87	8·63	8·82	—	—	—	—	*d.* - „	Stuffs, &c.
—	—	—	10·67	11·72	11·67	11·08	*d.* - „	Worsted, Stuffs, All Wool.
—	—	—	8·45	8·20	8·29	8·45	*d.* - „	„ Mixed.
24·26	24·76	25·24	24·92	24·84	24·50	24·78	*d.* - „	Carpets, &c.
21·29	20·42	21·21	21·75	20·06	19·91	22·33	*d.* - *Lb.*	Yarn, Alpaca, and Mohair, Hair or Wool.

† The classification of wool was slightly altered in 1890.

No. 49.—Total Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels (Sailing and Steam) Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at Ports in the United Kingdom, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

Years.	Entered.			Cleared.			Total.			Years.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1879	18,514,550	7,518,042	26,032,592	18,919,441	7,763,417	26,682,858	37,433,991	15,281,459	52,715,450	1879
1880	20,490,512	8,583,043	29,073,555	20,858,472	8,804,036	29,662,508	41,348,984	17,387,079	58,736,063	1880
1881	20,437,035	8,081,980	28,519,015	21,106,224	8,324,306	29,430,530	41,543,259	16,406,286	57,949,545	1881
1882	21,516,630	8,802,308	30,318,938	22,153,731	9,018,586	31,172,317	43,670,361	17,820,894	61,491,255	1882
1883	23,239,544	8,865,536	32,105,080	23,799,535	9,057,138	32,856,673	47,039,079	17,922,674	64,961,753	1883
1884	23,037,215	8,651,306	31,688,521	23,634,486	8,949,515	32,584,001	46,671,701	17,600,821	64,272,522	1884
1885	22,980,464	8,881,956	31,862,420	23,408,591	9,010,631	32,419,222	46,389,055	17,892,587	64,281,642	1885
1886	22,741,061	8,294,557	31,035,618	23,337,238	8,468,221	31,805,459	46,078,299	16,762,778	62,841,077	1886
1887	23,646,444	8,530,937	32,177,381	24,303,493	8,680,900	32,984,393	47,949,937	17,211,837	65,161,774	1887
1888	24,949,324	9,003,418	33,952,742	25,445,930	9,120,473	34,566,403	50,395,254	18,123,891	68,519,145	1888
1889	25,945,414	9,578,861	35,524,275	26,524,240	9,841,380	36,365,620	52,469,654	19,420,241	71,889,895	1889
1890	26,777,955	10,057,757	36,835,712	27,195,157	10,253,000	37,448,157	53,973,112	20,310,757	74,283,869	1890
1891	26,637,187	10,221,828	36,859,015	27,320,248	10,633,357	37,953,605	53,957,435	20,855,185	74,812,620	1891
1892	27,040,156	10,632,748	37,672,904	27,332,574	10,861,677	38,194,251	54,372,730	21,494,425	75,867,155	1892
1893	26,919,264	10,222,674	37,141,938	27,229,400	10,261,509	37,490,909	54,148,664	20,484,183	74,632,847	1893

No. 50.—Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels (Sailing and Steam) Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY, at Ports in the United Kingdom from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

Years.	Entered.			Cleared.			Total.			Years.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1879	15,039,579	6,059,765	21,099,344	17,095,146	5,754,211	22,849,357	32,134,725	11,813,976	43,948,701	1879
1880	17,018,011	6,975,269	23,993,280	18,867,857	6,817,813	25,685,670	35,885,868	13,793,082	49,678,950	1880
1881	16,864,663	6,360,040	23,224,703	19,605,532	6,731,161	26,336,693	36,470,200	13,091,201	49,561,401	1881
1882	17,810,380	7,004,669	24,815,049	20,392,626	7,306,237	27,698,863	38,203,006	14,310,906	52,513,912	1882
1883	19,186,054	7,124,264	26,310,318	22,135,662	7,237,498	29,373,160	41,321,716	14,361,762	55,683,478	1883
1884	18,209,236	6,487,449	24,696,685	21,946,670	7,326,992	29,273,662	40,155,906	13,814,441	53,970,347	1884
1885	18,759,441	6,905,019	25,664,460	21,885,206	7,432,525	29,317,731	40,644,647	14,337,544	54,982,191	1885
1886	18,220,910	6,462,319	24,683,229	22,065,720	7,041,920	29,107,640	40,286,630	13,504,239	53,790,869	1886
1887	19,311,107	6,688,703	25,999,810	23,115,588	7,055,049	30,170,637	42,426,695	13,743,752	56,170,447	1887
1888	20,115,720	6,961,462	27,077,182	24,126,806	7,537,634	31,664,440	44,242,526	14,499,096	58,741,622	1888
1889	21,077,196	7,440,624	28,517,820	24,766,353	8,282,528	33,048,881	45,843,549	15,723,152	61,566,701	1889
1890	21,139,232	7,839,760	28,978,992	25,267,018	8,590,065	33,857,083	46,406,250	16,429,825	62,836,075	1890
1891	20,346,693	7,754,091	28,100,784	25,187,660	9,025,780	34,213,440	45,534,353	16,779,871	62,314,224	1891
1892	21,356,067	8,173,802	29,529,869	25,063,725	8,880,100	33,943,825	46,419,792	17,053,902	63,473,694	1892
1893	20,962,040	7,833,696	28,795,736	24,495,770	8,456,681	32,952,451	45,457,810	16,290,377	61,748,187	1893

No. 51.—Total Tonnage of British and Foreign STEAM VESSELS ONLY, Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at Ports in the United Kingdom, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

Years.	Entered.			Cleared.			Total.			Years.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1879	13,619,092	2,662,351	16,281,443	13,885,925	2,809,646	16,695,571	27,505,017	5,471,997	32,977,014	1879
1880	15,290,298	3,020,114	18,310,412	15,685,739	3,217,791	18,903,530	30,976,037	6,237,905	37,213,942	1880
1881	16,038 726	3,229,601	19,268,327	16,578,365	3,362,249	19,940,614	32,617,091	6,591,850	39,208,941	1881
1882	17,477,111	3,854,333	21,331,444	17,926,904	3,987,910	21,914,814	35,404,015	7,842,243	43,246,258	1882
1883	19,548,811	4,371,212	23,920,023	19,920,580	4,447,007	24,367,587	39,469,391	8,818,219	48,287,610	1883
1884	19,811,038	4,707,812	24,518,850	20,217,634	4,841,754	25,059,388	40,028,672	9,549,566	49,578,238	1884
1885	19,747,938	4,838,928	24,586,866	20,046,224	4,876,777	24,923,001	39,794,162	9,715,705	49,509,867	1885
1886	19,791,481	4,619,328	24,410,809	20,250,706	4,742,178	24,992,884	40,042,187	9,361,506	49,403,693	1886
1887	20,818,192	4,879,836	25,698,028	21,339,132	4,929.032	26,268,164	42,157,324	9,808,868	51,966,192	1887
1888	22,134,773	5,335,649	27,470,422	22,533,264	5,415,613	27,948,877	44,668,037	10,751,262	55,419,299	1888
1889	23,241,530	5,794,774	29,036,304	23,778,767	5,949,129	29,727,896	47,020,297	11,743,903	58,764,200	1889
1890	24,340,690	6,263,888	30,604,578	24,683,085	6,397,346	31,080,431	49,023,775	12,661,234	61,685,009	1890
1891	24,427,093	6,686,052	31,113,145	24,944,305	6,907,634	31,851,939	49,371,398	13,593,686	62,965,084	1891
1892	24,902,578	6,939,507	31,842,085	24,955,122	7,089,774	32,044,896	49,857,700	14,029,281	63,886,981	1892
1893	24,829,939	6,846,980	31,676,919	25,063,689	6,929,524	31,993,213	49,893,628	13,776,504	63,670,132	1893

No. 52.—Tonnage of British and Foreign STEAM VESSELS ONLY, Entered and Cleared, with CARGOES ONLY, at Ports in the United Kingdom, from and to Foreign Countries and British Possessions.

Years.	Entered.			Cleared.			Total.			Years.
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1879	10,724,285	1,958,701	12,682,986	13,109,884	2,462,881	15,572,765	23,834,169	4,421,582	28,255,751	1879
1880	12,465,991	2,237,379	14,703,370	14,586,140	2,834,546	17,420,686	27,052,131	5,071,925	32,124,056	1880
1881	13,019,678	2,336,125	15,355,803	15,712,384	2,936,333	18,648,717	28,732,062	5,272,458	34,004,520	1881
1882	14,285,079	2,818,914	17,103,993	16,585,726	3,466,174	20,051,900	30,870,805	6,285,088	37,155,893	1882
1883	15,829,577	3,180,022	19,009,599	18,840,945	3,896,598	22,737,543	34,670,522	7,076,620	41,747,142	1883
1884	15,431,589	3,140,006	18,571,595	18,965,648	4,351,877	23,317,525	34,397,237	7,491,883	41,889,120	1884
1885	15,848,178	3,410,484	19,258,662	18,957,418	4,348,048	23,305,466	34,805,596	7,758,532	42,564,128	1885
1886	15,556,221	3,290,728	18,846,949	19,298,517	4,259,504	23,558,021	34,854,738	7,550,232	42,404,970	1886
1887	16,853,272	3,549,062	20,402,334	20,399,960	4,196,474	24,596,434	37,253,232	7,745,536	44,998,768	1887
1888	17,736,567	3,893,296	21,629,863	21,436,285	4,614,541	26,050,826	39,172.852	8,507,837	47,680,689	1888
1889	18,764,534	4,223,179	22,987,713	22,280,088	5,296,289	27,576,377	41,044,622	9,519,468	50,564,090	1889
1890	19,112,278	4,557,129	23,669,407	23,014,988	5,771,365	28,786,353	42,127,266	10,328,494	52,455,760	1890
1891	18,655,748	4,703,387	23,359,135	23,064,121	6,289,221	29,353,342	41,719,869	10,992,608	52,712,477	1891
1892	19,631,639	4,843,870	24,475,509	23,010,736	6,469.259	29,479,995	42,642,375	11,313,129	53,955,504	1892
1893	19,162,475	4,854,699	24,017,174	22,705,011	6,310,918	29,015,929	41,867,486	11,165,617	53,033,103	1893

No. 53.—Tonnage of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS of each Nation, Entered from and to Foreign Countries

Nationality.	Entered.							
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British	18,514,550	20,490,512	20,437,035	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061
Russian	234,867	299,634	248,012	299,407	226,874	241,435	244,594	216,769
Swedish	607,989	754,901	619,789	687,513	671,646	650,134	696,535	677,110
Norwegian	1,752,922	2,030,353	1,786,144	1,983,149	2,028,493	1,922,228	1,958,586	1,922,033
Danish	560,451	664,756	618,320	750,257	742,470	769,676	721,590	719,909
German	1,370,791	1,548,970	1,585,087	1,759,548	1,876,898	1,826,892	1,995,687	1,746,575
Dutch	549,082	556,281	584,499	624,198	660,213	674,138	739,024	733,411
Belgian	260,316	265,039	270,851	299,769	290,307	255,652	283,465	304,473
French	771,559	868,621	890,415	987,211	993,114	968,528	938,594	893,281
Spanish	261,795	310,549	315,807	339,988	440,423	464,571	454,383	468,907
Portuguese	15,008	16,303	16,309	17,961	10,723	18,989	24,544	19,847
Italian	477,130	563,474	486,786	472,937	434,221	414,746	363,580	264,458
Austrian	131,589	168,455	134,430	126,128	124,338	104,682	90,618	54,465
Greek	15,759	31,955	66,162	75,072	61,805	86,917	82,044	68,282
United States of America	504,256	496,403	455,449	369,922	293,847	222,988	255,615	193,048
Other Countries	4,528	7,349	3,920	9,248	10,164	29,730	33,097	11,989
Total	26,032,592	29,073,555	28,519,015	30,318,938	32,105,080	31,688,521	31,862,420	31,035,618
	Cleared.							
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
British	18,919,441	20,858,472	21,106,224	22,153,731	23,799,535	23,634,486	23,408,591	23,337,238
Russian	250,985	308,268	254,163	290,372	226,361	250,477	240,211	212,847
Swedish	626,927	753,920	630,317	722,789	695,923	684,401	711,815	708,966
Norwegian	1,758,431	2,021,415	1,787,499	2,020,684	2,065,907	1,995,024	1,976,162	1,926,827
Danish	627,398	719,943	649,437	800,224	795,490	824,953	765,720	743,766
German	1,440,201	1,624,865	1,636,607	1,794,847	1,869,222	1,857,157	2,011,735	1,789,351
Dutch	605,882	614,182	588,639	628,841	662,696	659,081	740,692	753,559
Belgian	261,978	268,518	277,298	309,896	291,905	265,043	277,511	316,253
French	766,328	874,421	923,782	1,012,086	1,008,307	1,003,871	939,132	889,471
Spanish	277,079	325,447	329,657	365,923	459,623	480,806	475,432	433,159
Portuguese	16,702	16,707	17,068	16,733	14,234	21,233	22,027	21,220
Italian	497,888	561,796	528,753	476,154	450,737	429,851	360,169	273,387
Austrian	132,660	160,837	151,655	133,097	134,664	113,111	97,527	58,027
Greek	22,180	33,238	68,193	80,794	69,153	92,636	85,946	78,473
United States of America	470,301	509,985	471,338	349,699	288,553	214,659	264,738	199,220
Other Countries	8,477	10,494	9,880	16,447	24,363	57,212	41,814	13,695
Total	26,682,858	29,662,508	29,430,530	31,172,317	32,856,673	32,584,001	32,419,222	31,805,459

and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in the UNITED KINGDOM, and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
Tons. 23,646,444	Tons. 24,949,324	Tons. 25,945,414	Tons. 26,777,955	Tons. 26,637,187	Tons. 27,040,156	Tons. 26,919,264	British.
251,108	219,505	252,378	270,243	239,647	310,007	308,507	Russian.
714,642	712,276	748,864	783,045	869,516	960,301	918,348	Swedish.
1,926,392	2,049,109	2,341,856	2,477,936	2,451,112	2,665,694	2,527,517	Norwegian.
708,126	766,412	854,993	901,819	918,219	956,295	859,598	Danish.
1,763,419	1,793,489	1,937,336	2,162,536	2,151,170	2,006,842	1,893,240	German.
900,360	1,035,311	946,363	952,695	958,065	1,049,949	1,079,376	Dutch.
333,235	333,943	401,233	449,470	479,103	478,925	515,398	Belgian.
881,742	990,426	925,345	834,039	928,097	968,885	885,314	French.
462,641	503,466	588,929	631,629	611,078	570,844	580,588	Spanish.
23,898	29,578	31,505	50,847	24,086	34,457	39,965	Portuguese.
272,648	279,136	228,148	219,848	237,145	293,173	180,019	Italian.
64,418	77,292	65,319	59,562	64,881	76,875	93,538	Austrian.
72,264	74,717	76,721	110,418	122,948	131,083	98,687	Greek.
148,659	130,130	168,132	146,721	156,845	120,810	234,463	United States of America.
7,385	8,628	11,739	6,949	9,916	8,608	8,116	Other Countries.
32,177,381	33,952,742	35,524,275	36,835,712	36,859,015	37,672,904	37,141,938	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 24,303,493	Tons. 25,445,930	Tons. 26,524,240	Tons. 27,195,157	Tons. 27,320,248	Tons. 27,332,574	Tons. 27,229,400	British.
241,043	215,875	260,741	280,880	264,141	316,958	309,076	Russian.
727,422	720,355	742,817	792,767	893,189	975,236	930,508	Swedish.
1,966,839	2,047,534	2,395,355	2,522,865	2,594,426	2,685,170	2,486,016	Norwegian.
750,236	806,948	905,137	952,183	971,652	994,340	913,239	Danish.
1,786,740	1,813,561	2,018,979	2,230,419	2,249,304	2,038,303	1,896,462	German.
895,305	1,051,908	973,933	948,196	985,789	1,094,154	1,076,331	Dutch.
330,612	328,666	391,161	423,639	473,160	473,694	507,148	Belgian.
874,261	986,723	942,224	852,935	923,003	970,013	902,224	French.
477,972	503,702	619,269	644,431	622,245	592,155	584,963	Spanish.
27,877	27,193	40,742	51,816	30,995	38,882	34,379	Portuguese.
297,068	296,765	228,002	224,339	239,577	297,734	178,089	Italian.
67,260	80,005	60,477	58,269	69,060	98,144	97,598	Austrian.
74,642	70,691	76,112	108,785	134,849	148,667	102,563	Greek.
143,396	134,018	157,478	145,212	149,199	101,699	230,005	United States of America.
20,227	36,529	28,953	16,264	32,763	36,528	12,908	Other Countries.
32,984,393	34,566,403	36,365,620	37,448,157	37,953,605	38,194,251	37,490,909	TOTAL.

No. 54.—Tonnage of STEAM VESSELS ONLY of each Nation, Entered Kingdom, from and to Foreign Countries

Nationality.	Entered.							
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
British	Tons. 13,619,092	Tons. 15,290,298	Tons. 16,038,726	Tons. 17,477,111	Tons. 19,548,811	Tons. 19,811,038	Tons. 19,747,938	Tons. 19,791,481
Russian	21,287	30,639	25,251	38,603	28,451	40,136	52,487	37,208
Swedish	264,307	321,749	287,166	319,350	336,298	338,758	366,294	369,152
Norwegian	81,231	96,775	118,335	190,376	252,668	287,017	290,087	288,703
Danish	242,090	313,727	311,881	408,692	439,882	498,195	448,607	458,608
German	620,905	693,179	767,091	944,497	1,156,807	1,222,827	1,348,611	1,216,709
Dutch	452,800	441,634	475,156	514,311	555,237	591,974	643,978	632,190
Belgian	254,904	262,902	265,951	294,430	285,541	255,267	282,378	304,157
French	429,451	494,191	562,666	668,655	724,950	742,717	740,416	699,612
Spanish	214,913	272,107	281,851	303,360	414,735	435,160	434,080	444,093
Portuguese	10,924	14,805	13,834	15,784	8,157	17,941	22,588	19,130
Italian	4,348	4,773	24,917	29,747	36,532	96,148	54,105	29,365
Austrian	542	351	4,084	15,131	24,374	29,709	23,154	15,466
Greek	3,203	11,406	24,782	35,151	40,258	68,926	77,349	65,916
United States of America	61,446	61,876	64,046	74,620	66,491	66,438	23,626	28,403
Other Countries	—	—	2,590	1,626	831	26,629	31,168	10,616
Total	16,281,443	18,310,412	19,268,327	21,331,444	23,920,023	24,518,850	24,586,866	24,410,809
	Cleared.							
British	Tons. 13,885,925	Tons. 15,685,739	Tons. 16,578,365	Tons. 17,926,904	Tons. 19,920,580	Tons. 20,217,634	Tons. 20,046,224	Tons. 20,250,706
Russian	22,575	34,994	26,896	35,093	29,962	47,276	46,487	36,165
Swedish	266,462	329,224	299,440	339,497	351,054	358,687	386,299	387,528
Norwegian	89,629	105,122	119,537	190,039	255,587	288,041	285,307	298,750
Danish	248,186	330,197	317,199	414,475	452,069	522,547	464,461	465,324
German	642,660	745,288	799,551	928,806	1,126,051	1,216,609	1,357,509	1,247,076
Dutch	516,204	498,924	488,538	523,706	560,788	584,710	645,190	651,294
Belgian	259,025	266,268	274,893	307,237	288,185	264,673	274,364	314,867
French	426,366	502,675	596,354	713,619	737,233	759,827	738,579	696,515
Spanish	234,945	290,009	294,816	334,221	431,476	455,260	451,962	460,221
Portuguese	12,751	13,993	13,614	14,282	11,902	18,640	20,147	19,740
Italian	16,122	8,054	29,634	36,058	49,549	107,084	47,875	24,712
Austrian	35	150	980	24,175	24,082	34,829	20,029	19,876
Greek	5,850	13,608	25,988	48,834	48,300	77,232	78,021	71,124
United States of America	67,348	77,194	70,799	67,340	66,518	56,673	21,602	26,458
Other Countries	1,488	2,091	4,010	10,528	831	49,596	38,945	9,528
Total	16,695,571	18,903,530	19,940,614	21,914,814	24,367,587	25,059,388	24,923,001	24,992,884

and CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST at PORTS in the UNITED and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

ENTERED.							NATIONALITY.
1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
Tons. 20,818,192	Tons. 22,134,733	Tons. 23,241,530	Tons. 24,340,690	Tons. 24,427,093	Tons. 24,902,578	Tons. 24,829,939	British.
55,097	51,370	70,220	76,120	69,218	92,310	92,348	Russian.
383,292	306,076	430,638	487,866	522,303	603,310	571,694	Swedish.
282,968	304,333	445,607	575,583	721,358	770,524	830,863	Norwegian.
444,911	527,653	595,593	641,389	675,010	696,007	612,948	Danish.
1,226,881	1,273,492	1,450,773	1,678,725	1,679,784	1,549,674	1,436,077	German.
800,766	942,711	866,067	864,451	870,493	957,876	1,012,817	Dutch.
331,248	332,929	398,210	446,806	478,038	478,680	514,148	Belgian.
700,548	806,279	746,324	650,792	749,321	794,464	740,854	French.
438,520	480,337	562,146	611,597	593,826	551,191	564,023	Spanish.
23,136	28,937	30,657	50,360	23,114	33,669	36,248	Portuguese.
61,517	44,157	36,857	51,628	83,339	158,226	72,342	Italian.
25,060	30,333	22,701	24,069	32,383	42,325	71,793	Austrian.
68,327	70,610	73,513	104,084	118,231	126,774	95,761	Greek.
34,440	43,637	61,993	50,035	67,435	73,272	188,170	United States of America.
3,215	2,795	4,075	383	2,199	4,205	6,894	Other Countries.
25,698,028	27,470,422	29,036,304	30,604,578	31,113,145	31,842,085	31,676,919	TOTAL.
CLEARED.							
Tons. 21,339,132	Tons. 22,533,263	Tons. 23,778,767	Tons. 24,683,085	Tons. 24,944,305	Tons. 24,955,122	Tons. 25,063,689	British.
52,855	56,887	69,312	22,492	88,280	101,913	108,244	Russian.
389,510	404,912	418,106	447,151	538,837	618,590	582,795	Swedish.
283,523	319,556	456,525	593,967	738,501	769,723	828,035	Norwegian.
461,111	537,949	615,878	667,524	699,604	709,345	644,858	Danish.
1,227,162	1,285,939	1,501,179	1,723,002	1,748,702	1,552,559	1,432,361	German.
789,891	951,961	888 581	863,012	901,344	1,002,144	1,016,345	Dutch.
326,500	327,461	391,088	422,390	471,115	473,040	506,095	Belgian.
692,203	699,518	760,535	668,699	755,687	801,397	752,087	French.
455,105	481,995	595,270	622,526	603,252	571,680	570,253	Spanish.
26,329	26,788	38,892	51,157	29,381	36,010	32,053	Portuguese.
79,322	61,591	42.903	52,826	84,814	165,069	70,328	Italian.
27,442	28,644	24,987	21,656	35,655	71,440	83,359	Austrian.
71,409	66,409	72,345	101,774	130,455	144,973	99,607	Greek.
35,245	44,743	56,994	59,968	57,072	51,680	191,505	United States of America.
11,425	21,260	16,724	9,202	24,935	20,211	11,599	Other Countries.
26,268,164	27,948,876	29,727,896	31,030,431	31,851,939	32,044,896	31,993,213	TOTAL.

No. 55.—Tonnage of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and Ports in the United Kingdom, from

Ports.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow	86,667	141,846	91,811	110,377	85,632	67,111	79,810	86,593
Bristol	467,620	515,922	448,844	502,088	553,542	522,405	587,125	497,366
Cardiff	1,703,478	2,056,601	2,012,775	2,151,751	2,352,143	2,667,422	2,331,606	2,393,786
Dover	458,122	500,652	537,784	584,749	593,084	560,498	581,074	587,620
Fleetwood	59,357	101,253	86,767	125,269	124,709	102,109	87,045	102,466
Folkestone	152,287	169,446	182,060	193,837	201,622	209,250	211,676	221,404
Gloucester	248,164	239,436	192,975	206,176	221,461	181,006	216,025	172,613
Goole	244,730	301,010	288,140	310,238	359,147	368,319	371,320	352,449
Grimsby	372,483	444,221	428,785	484,473	479,542	475,930	531,859	534,825
Hartlepool	388,824	475,811	443,418	476,934	485,654	514,942	490,694	457,972
Harwich	272,136	315,922	328,791	363,555	405,028	440,747	493,971	464,689
Hull	1,367,863	1,579 575	1,461,733	1,623,435	1,746,119	1,591,251	1,651,648	1,673,783
Liverpool	4,584,132	4,913,324	4,940,548	5,165,211	5,467,274	5,209,357	5,173,330	5,017,815
London	5,690,288	5,970,341	5,810,043	6,130,027	6,589,594	6,769,767	6,902,655	6,810,647
Lynn	113,453	118.112	113,304	111,527	126,403	110,537	121,806	97,103
Middlesbrough	295,112	507,593	522,886	584,418	526,148	524,870	478,612	555,599
Newhaven	166,404	165,692	175,977	204,106	253,890	243,412	273,858	289,570
Newport	470,186	711,249	635,777	734,264	806,716	857,287	849,269	885,331
Plymouth	181,323	200,752	182,580	213,817	230,285	201,400	240,467	186,843
Southampton	831,825	856,216	1,002,748	985,713	1,069,616	900,458	911,172	841,032
Sunderland	570,550	702,597	651,804	703,288	756,980	812,905	786,019	707,977
Swansea	421,511	523,381	486,922	605,585	590,974	627,721	540,353	541,295
Weymouth	114,947	122,338	115,523	114,752	120,380	106,431	78,770	40,755
Newcastle	1,582,152	1,879,100	1,874,535	2,000,318	2,034,583	2,095,039	1,858,795	1,866,349
Shields, North	330,632	325,652	323,745	328,904	301,706	421,354	438,197	419,077
Shields, South	362,481	379,690	403,952	379,131	387,177	413,441	433,407	467,999
Alloa	52,508	62,296	66,196	66,734	62,649	60,291	107,708	110,828
Borrowstoness	100,693	107,097	112,172	147,914	147,305	133,848	122,181	150,312
Dundee	216,486	216,028	235,245	251,071	288,426	205,328	266,260	229,016
Glasgow	605,926	755,350	809,182	828,290	944,076	879,071	922,927	913,037
Grangemouth	122,803	162,774	119,117	181,055	230,067	270,039	320,702	311,761
Granton	69,443	79,960	94,093	90,226	70,586	86,104	97,621	70,297
Greenock	270,468	307,187	307,209	317,031	305,911	255,362	327,923	259,420
Kirkcaldy	149,046	119,254	210,496	186,628	188,675	239,684	225,177	281,292
Leith	552,194	609,575	592,912	614,254	654,366	633,846	672,063	655,147
Belfast	214,548	202,648	185,753	172,252	189,210	173,385	217,550	174,914
Cork	182,261	152,338	124,749	121,967	127,060	110,738	109,225	100,314
Dublin	277,610	257,484	229,998	268,894	274,367	225,187	282,643	217,100
Other Ports	1,681,879	1,823,332	1,687,666	1,678,679	1,752,973	1,420,669	1,428,877	1,289,222
Total United Kingdom	26,032,592	29,073,555	28,519,015	30,318,938	32,105,080	31,688,521	31,862,420	31,035,618

STEAM) that ENTERED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the PRINCIPAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PORTS.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
84,733	73,806	105,665	147,883	94,897	124,843	87,746	Barrow.
540,944	577,524	574,064	556,971	610,609	599,566	639,742	Bristol.
2,536,12[illegible]	2,928,265	2,912,896	3,173,699	3,425,891	3,511,961	3,478,636	Cardiff.
698,171	692,759	663,947	789,846	825,100	795,787	801,194	Dover.
132,643	126,809	147,987	176,897	141,692	186,328	201,958	Fleetwood.
219,611	229,130	217,883	216,370	219,784	232,413	233,413	Folkestone.
208,197	242,966	259,688	244,951	239,465	241,564	242,115	Gloucester
410,266	275,983	267,230	272,225	298,855	281,998	325,040	Goole.
566,780	586,477	606,719	663,513	673,036	735,255	704,432	Grimsby.
500,185	511,290	555,170	492,433	468,443	502,793	461,700	Hartlepool.
513,039	564,271	590,322	590,029	527,210	654,088	616,633	Harwich.
1,816,296	1,897,868	2,008,205	1,997,138	2,087,871	2,141,311	1,949,676	Hull.
5,186,398	5,368,196	5,789,400	5,782,351	5,866,920	5,913,860	5,251,570	Liverpool.
6,880,187	7,470,949	7,550,121	7,708,705	7,637,965	7,866,946	7,782,402	London.
77,900	69,200	88,480	95,717	105,833	123,343	112,290	Lynn.
729,714	681,144	758,488	833,562	761,068	695,878	952,303	Middlesbrough.
292,178	309,456	338,806	287,339	302,688	305,444	345,257	Newhaven.
950,743	962,329	945,471	920,560	736,145	754,073	752,901	Newport.
202,293	210,810	202,756	200,919	195,507	190,850	192,536	Plymouth.
809,162	867,737	924,255	888,352	918,068	913,187	1,117,906	Southampton.
748,182	743,443	791,119	725,859	756,300	702,137	859,099	Sunderland.
532,899	504,813	531,751	565,644	559,884	585,993	506,278	Swansea.
41,976	42,823	54,165	87,264	92,909	107,936	113,322	Weymouth.
1,592,166	1,899,991	1,927,149	2,040,219	1,932,199	1,595,270	1,676,596	Newcastle.
368,323	437,143	538,220	820,245	978,866	837,483	884,721	Shields, North.
407,793	481,173	488,073	540,752	657,228	622,132	649,496	Shields, South.
124,979	104,170	120,075	120,983	122,872	138,462	118,294	Alloa.
157,929	165,216	191,912	197,776	185,640	189,837	179,807	Borrowstoness.
265,613	266,013	281,620	311,595	313,373	283,185	240,372	Dundee.
972,032	994,311	1,058,228	1,121,700	995,385	1,209,841	1,039,297	Glasgow.
320,257	399,254	436,480	415,749	514,145	611,773	563,409	Grangemouth.
102,951	112,868	112,958	143,524	145,040	127,900	121,887	Granton.
283,681	277,663	329,004	274,498	230,451	252,512	181,042	Greenock.
267,146	283,645	330,490	387,107	434,699	517,731	558,867	Kirkcaldy.
636,521	687,616	708,084	706,491	778,978	821,603	839,940	Leith.
231,354	195,399	227,058	248,255	248,048	325,215	283,809	Belfast.
105,659	89,173	115,228	137,110	107,723	121,628	131,588	Cork.
240,459	215,838	222,394	248,732	228,788	252,712	227,467	Dublin.
1,421,897	1,405,221	1,552,714	1,707,749	1,489,440	1,598,066	1,717,197	Other Ports.
32,177,381	33,952,742	35,524,275	36,835,712	36,859,015	37,672,904	37,141,938	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 56.—Tonnage of BRITISH and FOREIGN VESSELS (SAILING and Principal Ports in the United Kingdom, to

Ports.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Barrow	156,185	216,876	202,452	187,657	177,597	107,745	86,787	162,266
Bristol	237,280	278,277	204,603	190,425	199,397	202,819	238,123	247,471
Cardiff	2,920,131	3,473,005	3,645,454	3,900,070	4,322,849	4,513,117	4,567,662	4,174,950
Dover	446,150	487,669	520,082	575,785	569,380	544,294	562,949	578,305
Fleetwood	25,227	46,314	41,605	25,714	36,239	26,546	34,320	37,672
Folkestone	143,137	162,889	180,646	192,300	203,662	206,055	209,226	219,778
Gloucester	129,234	123,406	81,375	81,398	62,321	64,795	91,428	81,857
Goole	240,684	290,594	285,304	295,837	344,079	371,798	359,129	360,359
Grimsby	391,522	434,079	405,093	464,231	483,211	462,127	475,615	543,216
Hartlepool	417,678	510,634	465,232	527,964	517,027	526,018	476,045	426,264
Harwich	261,127	309,202	307,776	355,511	390,124	424,220	466,623	451,737
Hull	1,154,998	1,312,136	1,249,466	1,380,652	1,362,573	1,340,675	1,343,725	1,324,585
Liverpool	4,419,777	4,746,489	4,796,671	4,882,878	5,167,568	4,966,936	4,822,021	4,714,654
London	4,431,921	4,606,641	4,478,260	4,645,651	4,810,680	4,996,833	5,146,482	5,215,984
Lynn	74,758	71,440	59,729	55,111	61,862	53,166	51,548	40,770
Middlesbrough	325,653	454,987	414,519	509,166	534,949	535,836	449,572	461,614
Newhaven	163,091	163,786	173,812	197,327	247,132	242,167	269,891	289,693
Newport	713,528	909,723	892,169	1,078,245	1,140,428	1,180,392	1,160,723	1,279,131
Plymouth	111,293	132,947	128,248	122,638	109,826	116,601	119,441	93,588
Southampton	727,443	768,989	857,187	908,834	972,744	796,835	822,515	752,050
Sunderland	692,148	842,954	764,587	873,284	996,284	940,864	971,344	891,899
Swansea	567,781	696,679	646,499	818,476	873,208	851,814	767,785	726,511
Weymouth	116,231	124,924	116,517	115,949	120,869	108,412	76,012	36,682
Newcastle	2,833,568	3,274,499	3,198,166	3,290,094	3,460,406	3,489,901	3,296,262	3,207,977
Shields, North	327,282	357,939	349,890	413,119	405,655	566,742	602,127	613,436
Shields, South	230,437	271,956	321,858	295,782	337,078	320,744	351,435	420,663
Alloa	104,020	87,349	70,653	76,797	81,476	91,994	212,500	228,506
Borrowstoness	176,201	189,339	178,962	223,560	211,340	190,788	119,956	141,064
Dundee	111,081	99,152	82,975	88,476	85,528	61,395	73,697	57,151
Glasgow	915,252	1,086,794	1,176,372	1,306,839	1,443,645	1,414,039	1,385,574	1,369,622
Grangemouth	143,016	139,041	124,567	207,762	276,250	357,172	418,594	385,531
Granton	88,625	67,945	117,774	120,321	75,742	94,992	88,999	59,356
Greenock	187,805	197,174	201,135	224,494	226,345	188,691	194,921	142,067
Kirkcaldy	332,541	327,037	432,966	456,181	488,732	434,871	489,961	502,871
Leith	416,447	464,552	482,400	479,886	492,864	472,362	485,291	472,476
Belfast	157,619	116,998	112,529	72,024	95,359	84,619	87,534	76,488
Cork	103,674	98,347	78,364	47,888	43,509	58,072	42,467	38,330
Dublin	159,352	117,037	90,866	83,176	85,578	68,917	75,760	68,907
Other Ports	1,528,961	1,602,709	1,493,767	1,400,315	1,343,097	1,108,637	925,178	909,978
Total United Kingdom	26,682,858	29,662,508	29,430,530	31,172,317	32,856,673	32,584,001	32,419,222	31,805,459

STEAM) that CLEARED with CARGOES and in BALLAST, at each of the FOREIGN COUNTRIES and BRITISH POSSESSIONS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	PORTS.
Tons. 150,241	Tons. 58,974	Tons. 90,252	Tons. 105,497	Tons. 121,120	Tons. 89,412	Tons. 109,259	Barrow.
222,946	182,634	207,171	221,180	219,673	313,672	288,532	Bristol.
4,714,247	5,148,068	5,401,618	5,641,511	5,960,444	6,267,218	5,929,408	Cardiff.
675,948	671,411	655,009	767,724	818,045	789,437	791,092	Dover.
47,829	45,832	54,482	67,252	52,177	87,232	63,011	Fleetwood.
215,214	227,984	220,998	215,825	219,963	241,829	232,079	Folkestone.
55,441	57,675	56,091	59,428	60,455	79,156	65,561	Gloucester.
400,517	392,486	368,785	429,909	448,117	437,732	383,096	Goole.
617,885	593,673	609,682	689,165	683,308	723,025	636,841	Grimsby.
453,886	472,528	419,758	336,309	303,258	279,242	291,038	Hartlepool.
463,055	543,198	548,808	514,720	492,431	567,353	553,246	Harwich.
1,535,238	1,503,824	1,582,178	1,655,996	1,725,805	1,659,869	1,465,654	Hull.
4,758,525	4,941,556	5,147,028	5,159,450	5,220,988	5,206,116	4,588,231	Liverpool.
5,284,149	5,470,912	5,566,620	5,772,062	5,787,552	6,049,513	5,635,654	London.
19,660	20,071	36,679	34,597	67,516	67,918	38,243	Lynn.
564,253	555,048	675,029	623,967	588,165	497,991	797,229	Middlesbrough.
281,380	299,961	335,516	283,455	293,047	298,879	334,212	Newhaven.
1,482,436	1,469,403	1,422,712	1,316,430	1,101,318	1,109,980	1,086,027	Newport.
109,160	102,462	101,501	101,172	99,017	99,100	111,042	Plymouth.
749,739	790,391	838,911	813,133	833,508	822,348	1,012,847	Southampton.
1,000,278	930,345	1,001,570	956,266	960,018	858,910	1,120,634	Sunderland.
746,459	733,952	810,134	858,215	809,157	836,495	813,866	Swansea.
40,378	39,739	49,057	81,634	91,900	108,782	118,381	Weymouth.
2,803,236	3,320,901	3,545,209	3,441,239	3,351,423	2,610,310	2,810,927	Newcastle.
542,571	730,374	902,583	1,155,349	1,378,850	1,329,977	1,473,631	Shields, North.
320,183	341,452	339,147	413,510	577,928	501,053	533,021	Shields, South.
219,042	205,595	203,786	186,499	188,535	190,945	171,839	Alloa.
158,275	163,278	190,128	208,803	206,773	232,772	210,294	Borrowstoness.
57,468	56,342	55,306	85,851	90,436	72,403	96,666	Dundee.
1,464,326	1,554,571	1,621,307	1,697,662	1,661,672	1,731,064	1,709,302	Glasgow.
425,047	491,451	560,594	616,173	674,737	729,155	706,358	Grangemouth.
72,839	62,569	61,830	97,431	102,326	95,060	79,052	Granton.
142,438	176,089	236,915	202,752	208,078	230,338	186,706	Greenock.
549,654	605,100	697,885	716,541	740,305	822,266	831,311	Kirkcaldy.
502,068	512,988	557,587	628,573	666,602	722,734	729,492	Leith.
63,671	68,649	69,392	86,924	81,179	157,969	159,160	Belfast.
36,054	30,222	30,480	42,676	23,601	32,925	32,549	Cork.
88,702	78,303	68,043	79,033	79,160	120,847	108,324	Dublin.
949,955	916,392	1,025,839	1,086,244	965,018	1,123,224	1,187,094	Other Ports.
32,984,393	34,566,408	36,365,620	37,448,157	37,953,605	38,194,251	37,490,909	TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

No. 57.—Tonnage of British and Foreign Vessels (Sailing and Steam), Entered and Cleared Coastwise, with Cargoes only, at Ports in the United Kingdom.

Years.	Entered.			Cleared.		
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1879	25,548,931	117,293	25,666,224	23,027,557	79,782	23,107,339
1880	25,924,021	98,528	26,022,549	23,665,315	65,609	23,730,924
1881	25,720,906	121,996	25,842,902	23,294,731	74,123	23,368,854
1882	26,026,727	109,243	26,135,970	23,497,413	82,261	23,579,674
1883	26,620,885	128,969	26,749,854	24,022,075	80,634	24,102,709
1884	26,594,874	117,323	26,712,197	24,082,711	91,459	24,174,170
1885	27,031,645	136,169	27,167,814	24,532,870	113,172	24,646,042
1886	27,018,315	121,529	27,139,844	24,383,460	108,304	24,491,764
1887	27,380,996	113,235	27,494,231	24,995,875	128,901	25,124,776
1888	28,998,698	81,524	29,080,222	27,681,830	93,351	27,775,181
1889	28,708,114	78,985	28,787,099	27,423,406	71,649	27,495,055
1890	28,500,259	99,964	28,600,223	27,287,125	100,280	27,387,405
1891	29,045,054	110,258	29,155,312	27,674,458	105,532	27,779,990
1892	28,806,298	141,661	28,947,959	27,592,212	136,314	27,728,526
1893	29,952,655	125,164	30,077,819	28,712,614	113,206	28,825,820

No. 58.—Tonnage of British and Foreign Steam Vessels only, Entered and Cleared Coastwise, with Cargoes only, at Ports in the United Kingdom.

Years.	Entered.			Cleared.		
	British.	Foreign.	Total.	British.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1879	16,803,539	43,194	16,846,733	15,843,000	28,628	15,871,628
1880	17,257,026	29,596	17,286,622	16,399,419	13,152	16,412,571
1881	17,242,524	41,353	17,283,877	16,230,469	24,235	16,254,704
1882	17,646,161	37,764	17,683,925	16,543,062	32,615	16,575,677
1883	18,364,466	42,630	18,407,096	17,223,155	17,634	17,240,789
1884	18,666,046	45,090	18,711,136	17,651,442	40,816	17,692,258
1885	19,282,368	71,138	19,353,506	18,188,215	59,053	18,247,268
1886	19,494,943	62,291	19,557,234	18,231,542	65,339	18,296,881
1887	19,653,198	38,860	19,692,058	18,632,271	72,909	18,705,180
1888	21,464,503	25,543	21,490,046	21,397,816	42,702	21,440,518
1889	21,234,101	21,526	21,255,627	21,205,730	26,429	21,232,159
1890	21,544,481	45,917	21,590,398	21,501,907	55,487	21,557,394
1891	22,330,579	34,074	22,364,653	22,106,498	40,948	22,147,446
1892	22,282,080	90,209	22,372,289	22,177,228	89,695	22,266,923
1893	23,646,405	65,249	23,711,654	23,509,226	59,165	23,568,391

No. 59.—Total Number and Tonnage of Vessels Registered under the Merchant Shipping Acts, belonging to the United Kingdom, including Jersey, Guernsey, and the Isle of Man, at the end of each Year.

Years.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Total.		Years.
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1879	20,538	4,068,742	5,027	2,511,233	25,565	6,579,975	1879
1880	19,938	3,851,045	5,247	2,723,468	25,185	6,574,513	1880
1881	19,325	3,688,008	5,505	3,003,988	24,830	6,691,996	1881
1882	18,892	3,621,650	5,814	3,335,215	24,706	6,956,865	1882
1883	18,415	3,513,948	6,260	3,728,268	24,675	7,242,216	1883
1884	18,053	3,464,978	6,601	3,944,273	24,654	7,409,251	1884
1885	17,018	3,456,562	6,644	3,973,483	23,662	7,430,045	1885
1886	16,179	3,397,197	6,653	3,965,302	22,832	7,362,499	1886
1887	15,473	3,249,907	6,663	4,085,275	22,136	7,335,182	1887
1888	15,025	3,114,509	6,871	4,349,658	21,896	7,464,167	1888
1889	14,640	3,041,278	7,139	4,717,730	21,779	7,759,008	1889
1890	14,181	2,936,021	7,410	5,042,517	21,591	7,978,538	1890
1891	13,823	2,972,093	7,720	5,307,204	21,543	8,279,297	1891
1892	13,578	3,080,272	7,950	5,564,482	21,528	8,644,754	1892
1893	13,239	3,038,260	8,088	5,740,243	21,327	8,778,5	1893

No. 60.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels BUILT in the United Kingdom (exclusive of Vessels Built for Foreigners and of Vessels Built for Her Majesty's Navy).

Years.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Total.		Years.
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1879	395	59,115	412	297,720	807	356,835	1879
1880	348	57,480	474	346,361	822	403,841	1880
1881	359	92,420	486	408,764	845	501,184	1881
1882	362	145,700	610	521,575	972	667,275	1882
1883	368	146,818	806	621,758	1,174	768,576	1883
1884	431	162,234	570	335,208	1,001	497,442	1884
1885	459	208,411	393	196,975	852	405,386	1885
1886	363	138,362	308	154,638	671	293,000	1886
1887	258	81,279	322	225,440	580	306,719	1887
1888	269	75,696	465	407,445	734	483,141	1888
1889	277	117,481	582	554,024	859	671,505	1889
1890	277	123,224	581	528,789	858	652,013	1890
1891	308	191,917	622	478,682	930	670,599	1891
1892	322	258,700	521	434,091	843	692,791	1892
1893	333	114,895	448	380,393	781	495,288	1893

No. 61.—Number and Tonnage of Sailing and Steam Vessels BUILT for Foreigners, for War and Mercantile purposes.

Years.	Sailing Vessels.		Steam Vessels.		Total.		Years.
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	
1879	5	2,464	98	46,692	103	49,156	1879
1880	6	585	155	68,470	161	69,055	1880
1881	65	1,348	181	106,346	246	107,694	1881
1882	1	2,139	180	113,637	181	115,776	1882
1883	11	1,272	222	122,368	233	123,640	1883
1884	33	10,945	163	79,887	196	90,832	1884
1885	36	10,683	94	24,943	130	35,626	1885
1886	8	6,887	57	31,641	65	38,528	1886
1887	14	5,848	142	64,631	56	70,479	1887
1888	37	20,697	110	70,109	147	90,806	1888
1889	17	19,666	210	163,558	227	183,224	1889
1890	29	25,468	198	135,157	227	160,625	1890
1891	67	37,693	161	101,201	228	138,894	1891
1892	26	28,372	105	80,385	131	108,757	1892
1893	32	8,979	96	80,407	128	89,386	1893

Note.—This Table does not include vessels registered in the United Kingdom and afterwards sold to foreigners.

No. 62.—Number and Tonnage of Registered Sailing and Steam Vessels belonging to the United Kingdom, EMPLOYED in the Home and Foreign Trade; and the Number of Persons Employed therein.

(*Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.*)

Trades in which Employed.		Sailing Vessels.			Steam Vessels.			Total.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners.)	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).
In the Home Trade.	1879	10,709	708,082	*36,782	1,344	240,070	*14,279	12,053	948,152	*51,061
	1880	10,677	693,501	*35,839	1,317	236,358	*14,088	11,994	929,859	*49,927
	1881	10,269	676,792	*34,623	1,377	239,488	*14,409	11,646	916,280	*49,032
	1882	10,048	655,618	*33,335	1,432	254,029	*15,083	11,480	909,647	*48,418
	1883	9,998	653,518	*33,498	1,569	280,190	*16,673	11,567	933,708	*50,171
	1884	10,086	659,745	*34,228	1,569	296,844	*17,151	11,655	956,589	*51,379
	1885	10,083	657,717	*34,124	1,706	300,598	*18,082	11,789	958,315	*52,206
	1886	9,626	646,679	*32,696	1,667	310,444	*17,968	11,293	957,123	*50,664
	1887	9,572	633,602	*32,165	1,740	304,538	*18,631	11,312	938,140	*50,796
	1888	9,199	597,145	†39,505	1,760	289,852	†20,540	10,959	886,997	†60,045
	1889	8,985	571,438	†38,314	1,841	289,245	†21,015	10,826	860,683	†59,329
	1890	8,894	575,147	†37,618	2,004	325,082	†22,850	10,898	900,229	†60,468
	1891	8,675	556,968	†36,714	2,211	354,714	†25,107	10,886	911,682	†61,821
	1892	8,428	539,326	†35,495	2,344	371,530	†26,611	10,772	910,856	†62,106
	1893	8,211	518,264	†34,659	2,446	372,527	†27,809	10,657	890,791	†62,468
Partly in the Home and partly in the Foreign Trade.	1879	909	128,027	*4,743	209	84,496	*3,153	1,118	212,523	*7,896
	1880	988	132,534	*4,989	179	68,598	*2,700	1,167	201,132	*7,689
	1881	791	106,870	*4,078	165	63,519	*2,592	956	170,389	*6,670
	1882	824	115,859	*4,411	323	151,491	*5,298	1,147	267,350	*9,709
	1883	618	86,944	*3,224	137	56,294	*2,084	755	142,238	*5,308
	1884	534	67,960	*2,718	240	107,037	*3,586	774	174,997	*6,304
	1885	512	67,753	*2,606	217	86,104	*3,248	729	153,857	*5,854
	1886	448	59,436	*2,129	235	110,091	*3,485	683	169,527	*5,614
	1887	405	51,129	*1,845	226	103,622	*3,287	631	154,751	*5,132
	1888	428	55,495	†2,420	248	105,712	††3,839	676	161,207	††6,259
	1889	500	66,619	†2,856	260	118,407	††4,092	760	185,026	††6,948
	1890	381	50,991	†2,219	250	133,563	††4,386	631	184,554	††6,605
	1891	312	40,248	†1,796	286	166,813	††5,169	598	207,061	††6,965
	1892	283	37,200	†1,655	306	206,660	††6,228	589	243,860	††7,883
	1893	263	32,345	†1,467	345	224,562	††6,438	608	256,907	††7,905
In the Foreign Trade, *See* p. 165.										

* Not including Masters. † Including Masters.

Note.—This Return includes Channel Islands vessels, and, up to 1891, Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man for which crews were engaged at Ports in the United Kingdom. From 1892 all Foreign-going vessels belonging to the Isle of Man are included.

The number of persons employed in the year is the sum of the number of persons forming the first crew of each vessel employed during the year.

The Home Trade includes vessels trading or going within the following limits, viz.: the United Kingdom, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, and the Continent of Europe between the River Elbe and Brest.

The Foreign Trade includes vessels trading or going beyond the above limits.

Some vessels known to be trading abroad are omitted from the Return, because no late information of the number of their crews could be obtained.

NUMBER and TONNAGE of REGISTERED SAILING and STEAM VESSELS belonging to the UNITED KINGDOM, EMPLOYED in the HOME and FOREIGN TRADE; and the NUMBER of PERSONS EMPLOYED therein—*Continued.*

(*Vessels employed on Rivers and in Inland Navigation are not included.*)

TRADES IN WHICH EMPLOYED.		SAILING VESSELS.			STEAM VESSELS.			TOTAL.		
		Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners).	Number.	Tons.	Persons Employed (including foreigners)
In the Foreign Trade.	1879	4,831	3,082,567‡	*73,652	2,027	2,006,591	*60,939	6,858	5,089,158	*134,591
	1880	4,518	2,924,407	*67,840	2,293	2,289,179	*67,516	6,811	5,213,586	*135,356
	1881	4,163	2,785,506	*63,797	2,546	2,618,778	*73,404	6,709	5,404,284	*137,201
	1882	3,713	2,652,678	*59,455	2,626	2,885,355	*78,355	6,339	5,538,033	*137,810
	1883	3,543	2,630,497	*58,584	3,047	3,319,619	*86,664	6,590	5,950,116	*145,248
	1884	3,256	2,530,625	*54,437	3,059	3,421,733	*87,534	6,315	5,952,358	*141,971
	1885	3,180	2,594,093	*54,238	3,093	3,502,898	*86,483	6,273	6,096,991	*140,721
	1886	2,923	2,526,117	*‡50,590	3,018	3,491,330	*‡97,602	5,941	6,017,447	*‡148,192
	1887	2,717	2,429,699	*‡47,432	3,063	3,601,164	*‡99,183	5,780	6,030,863	*‡146,615
	1888	2,665	2,401,419	††48,669	3,284	3,902,265	††108,700	5,949	6,303,684	††157,369
	1889	2,484	2,338,289	††46,595	3,484	4,257,156	††117,391	5,968	6,595,445	††163,986
	1890	2,295	2,267,434	††44,381	3,601	4,563,119	††124,654	5,896	6,830,553	††169,035
	1891	2,127	2,250,285	††42,679	3,632	4,795,513	††129,015	5,759	7,045,798	††171,694
	1892	2,082	2,388,800	††43,639	3,577	4,905,996	††128,107	5,659	7,294,796	††171,746
	1893	1,994	2,348,584	††42,180	3,569	5,045,106	††128,421	5,563	7,393,690	††170,601
Total.	1879	16,449	3,918,676	*115,177	3,580	2,331,157	*78,371	20,029	6,249,833	*193,548
	1880	16,183	3,750,442	*108,668	3,789	2,594,135	*84,304	19,972	6,344,577	*192,972
	1881	15,223	3,569,168	*102,498	4,088	2,921,785	*90,405	19,311	6,490,953	*192,903
	1882	14,585	3,424,155	*97,201	4,381	3,290,875	*98,736	18,966	6,715,030	*195,937
	1883	14,159	3,369,959	*95,306	4,753	3,656,103	105,421	18,912	7,026,062	*200,727
	1884	13,876	3,258,330	*91,383	4,868	3,825,614	*108,271	18,744	7,083,944	*199,654
	1885	13,775	3,319,563	*90,968	5,016	3,889,600	*107,813	18,791	7,209,163	*198,781
	1886	12,997	3,232,232	*‡85,415	4,920	3,911,865	*‡119,055	17,917	7,144,097	*‡204,470
	1887	12,694	3,114,430	*‡81,442	5,029	4,009,324	*‡121,101	17,723	7,123,754	*‡202,543
	1888	12,292	3,054,059	††90,594	5,292	4,297,829	††133,079	17,584	7,351,888	††223,673
	1889	11,969	2,976,346	††87,765	5,585	4,664,808	††142,498	17,554	7,641,154	††230,263
	1890	11,570	2,893,572	††84,218	5,855	5,021,764	††151,890	17,425	7,915,336	††236,108
	1891	11,114	2,847,501	††81,189	6,129	5,317,040	††159,291	17,243	8,164,541	††240,480
	1892	10,793	2,965,326	††80,789	6,227	5,484,186	††160,946	17,020	8,449,512	††241,735
	1893	10,468	2,899,193	††78,306	6,360	5,642,195	††162,668	16,828	8,541,388	††240,974

‡ Including Lascars and Asiatics serving under Asiatic Articles of Agreement; the total number so serving was in

	Sailing Vessels.	Steam Vessels.	Total.
1886	185	16,488	16,673
1887	111	17,474	17,585
1888	175	18,252	18,427
1889	113	19,836	19,949
1890	210	22,524	22,734
1891	170	23,867	24,037
1892	113	25,286	25,399
1893	99	24,698	24,797

No. 63.—Average Gazette Prices of British Wheat.

Months.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Wheat						
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
January	39 3	45 11	42 5	45 7	40 2	38 7	33 7
February	38 0	43 5	41 9	46 0	40 11	37 3	32 8
March	39 7	45 7	42 7	44 7	42 3	37 7	31 10
April	41 0	48 1	44 6	45 11	41 11	37 5	34 1
May	40 11	45 2	44 5	47 3	43 2	37 9	36 8
June	41 9	45 1	44 6	47 5	42 10	37 2	33 6
July	44 6	43 9	46 5	48 5	42 2	37 0	33 8
August	49 1	43 11	48 6	50 0	43 6	36 11	33 5
September	47 5	41 2	52 3	43 11	41 10	33 9	31 3
October	48 10	41 9	47 1	39 7	40 5	32 3	30 11
November	48 9	43 9	45 11	40 10	40 3	31 5	30 11
December	46 7	44 1	44 7	41 2	39 6	31 1	30 6
The Year	43 10	44 4	45 4	45 1	41 7	35 8	32 10
	Barley						
January	37 6	37 0	32 0	32 9	32 5	32 3	31 11
February	35 7	36 2	32 5	32 2	33 0	32 1	31 10
March	33 9	34 7	31 10	30 3	33 6	31 4	31 3
April	31 8	33 9	31 11	29 9	33 0	31 1	31 7
May	29 7	32 4	31 5	28 4	31 6	29 7	29 11
June	27 2	29 10	30 5	27 7	28 9	27 9	28 6
July	26 4	28 6	27 9	26 10	28 4	27 10	28 10
August	29 5	29 7	29 5	28 0	28 11	29 0	26 10
September	38 8	34 4	34 5	36 0	32 7	32 3	31 1
October	40 9	34 10	35 1	34 3	34 5	31 10	30 8
November	40 0	34 3	34 5	34 3	33 8	31 10	29 11
December	38 3	32 1	32 1	33 10	31 11	31 1	29 6
The Year	34 0	33 1	31 11	31 2	31 10	30 8	30 1
	Oats						
January	20 0	21 3	20 1	20 5	20 7	19 3	20 0
February	19 8	21 8	20 6	20 11	21 4	19 6	20 8
March	20 6	22 8	21 7	21 2	22 0	19 9	20 8
April	20 9	23 10	22 1	21 9	21 9	19 8	21 4
May	21 10	24 9	22 10	22 5	22 6	20 8	22 9
June	22 4	26 3	23 4	23 5	22 9	20 9	22 3
July	22 10	27 1	23 7	24 8	23 4	23 2	22 2
August	23 9	25 5	24 0	24 4	23 5	21 10	22 0
September	24 9	21 4	23 1	21 11	20 10	19 6	19 4
October	22 5	21 1	20 0	19 7	19 8	19 0	18 10
November	21 4	20 11	20 4	20 4	19 7	19 3	18 8
December	21 1	20 8	20 3	20 10	19 4	19 4	18 4
The Year	21 9	23 1	21 9	21 10	21 5	20 3	20 7

BARLEY, and OATS, per IMPERIAL QUARTER, in EACH MONTH.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	MONTHS.
				WHEAT.				
s. d.	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	*s. d.*	
29 10	35 8	31 1	30 2	30 1	32 8	35 4	26 3	January.
29 5	33 3	30 4	29 6	29 9	32 3	32 6	25 9	February.
29 10	32 10	30 4	30 1	29 9	33 10	32 11	24 10	March.
30 7	32 9	30 4	29 10	29 10	38 3	31 2	25 1	April.
31 10	33 9	31 5	29 9	32 2	40 4	31 5	26 8	May.
31 7	35 1	31 6	28 6	32 8	39 9	30 1	27 1	June.
31 2	34 4	31 10	29 2	33 8	38 6	29 2	26 7	July.
32 5	32 6	35 0	30 9	36 1	39 9	29 7	26 2	August.
31 10	29 1	35 10	29 11	32 11	38 5	28 11	26 3	September.
29 11	29 2	31 5	29 8	30 11	35 0	28 2	27 7	October.
31 2	30 5	31 10	30 1	32 3	37 10	28 1	27 3	November.
33 2	31 0	31 0	30 0	32 3	37 6	26 3	26 8	December.
31 0	32 6	31 10	29 9	31 11	37 0	30 3	26 4	The Year.
				BARLEY.				
29 0	26 6	30 3	26 9	31 6	28 6	29 2	25 4	January.
28 8	25 10	30 0	4	31 8	27 10	28 2	25 1	February.
28 0	24 2	29 8	25 10	30 6	27 8	27 8	25 2	March.
27 4	23 11	30 4	25 0	29 8	27 8	26 9	24 10	April.
25 4	22 6	30 6	23 10	28 1	27 8	25 4	23 8	May.
24 7	22 0	24 11	21 6	25 4	27 6	24 2	23 5	June.
23 10	21 0	24 3	21 7	24 1	26 1	22 9	21 4	July.
23 4	22 5	21 2	20 7	26 1	26 2	23 7	23 2	August.
27 5	27 4	28 6	29 1	30 2	28 6	27 0	27 6	September.
27 3	28 11	29 1	30 0	29 6	29 6	27 9	29 4	October.
27 8	29 6	28 1	30 5	29 2	31 0	26 10	29 1	November.
26 9	29 1	27 1	30 2	28 6	29 11	24 9	28 11	December.
26 7	25 4	27 10	25 10	28 8	28 2	26 2	25 7	The Year.
				OATS.				
18 5	17 1	15 11	16 4	18 4	17 9	20 6	16 11	January.
19 0	16 11	15 10	16 5	18 6	18 0	19 11	17 9	February.
19 4	16 3	15 8	16 11	18 6	18 5	20 4	18 2	March.
19 4	16 0	15 11	17 6	18 4	19 5	20 6	18 6	April.
20 3	16 4	16 8	18 4	19 4	20 10	21 2	19 5	May.
20 7	16 11	17 1	18 8	19 9	21 1	21 9	20 8	June.
20 6	17 2	17 3	19 4	19 7	21 3	21 5	21 7	July.
20 11	16 7	19 0	19 6	20 0	21 4	21 5	19 11	August.
18 8	14 11	18 2	17 9	18 3	20 2	19 7	17 9	September.
17 3	15 2	16 5	16 7	17 4	18 9	17 10	18 0	October.
16 10	15 8	16 5	17 1	17 5	21 7	17 10	18 2	November.
16 9	16 0	16 6	17 11	17 9	21 5	16 10	18 1	December.
19 0	16 3	16 9	17 9	18 7	20 0	19 10	18 9	The Year.

No. 64.—Quantities of British Wheat, Barley, and Oats Returned as

Months.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.*	1884.	1885.
	Wheat						
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January	183,226	159,276	149,674	181,183	178,388	200,336	325,051
February	237,862	139,037	119,220	175,830	214,415	214,936	239,338
March	234,472	105,584	131,327	133,779	276,488	289,984	203,362
April	197,919	106,172	148,797	177,702	228,552	189,665	194,853
May	276,606	127,464	130,236	143,862	271,745	295,989	252,415
June	180,001	103,798	94,016	93,330	248,772	177,546	151,936
July	105,140	85,376	76,707	70,623	129,769	113,426	133,408
August	89,286	53,120	49,330	42,366	150,772	190,608	171,941
September	57,617	141,524	145,122	229,767	291,118	300,399	235,930
October	96,263	242,834	284,193	217,418	289,859	291,764	352,017
November	194,801	173,090	194,083	192,705	278,749	324,559	244,162
December	168,932	170,633	215,550	245,293	342,519	243,920	235,102
The Year	2,022,125	1,607,908	1,738,255	1,903,858	2,901,146	2,833,132	2,739,515
	Barley						
January	226,464	290,556	278,664	269,619	255,114	445,429	439,633
February	215,464	189,665	199,963	221,878	246,274	368,659	288,798
March	154,491	100,487	155,230	130,973	208,264	313,953	168,774
April	52,095	39,962	72,571	67,379	61,180	93,009	59,119
May	17,455	14,537	16,157	18,500	13,981	38,125	14,859
June	3,888	2,345	2,230	4,087	3,406	4,949	3,325
July	1,552	1,760	1,452	3,641	1,543	1,650	1,052
August	1,322	2,095	948	2,816	962	5,254	2,095
September	8,790	22,811	13,435	70,147	71,798	138,132	75,073
October	91,742	266,233	211,464	294,235	390,576	486,902	614,226
November	339,858	343,391	305,948	353,018	632,251	769,636	588,102
December	308,123	318,083	373,442	437,527	690,179	483,643	510,444
The Year	1,421,244	1,591,925	1,631,504	1,873,820	2,575,528	3,149,341	2,765,500
	Oats						
January	14,267	20,751	21,546	27,357	32,198	50,789	52,847
February	18,232	21,380	25,248	23,965	38,154	60,926	54,995
March	23,692	19,671	22,502	22,269	49,444	72,750	42,560
April	13,304	10,553	13,366	16,735	22,003	28,316	23,334
May	10,226	8,482	5,916	8,801	16,046	35,039	19,381
June	6,132	5,040	5,025	4,505	14,701	20,816	9,416
July	3,191	4,429	3,595	4,111	9,363	10,074	5,325
August	4,424	4,215	4,641	5,187	9,219	21,054	17,280
September	8,722	10,588	11,496	17,142	42,243	42,674	31,483
October	14,120	18,832	38,614	24,075	52,725	44,235	54,788
November	25,131	18,579	28,260	22,928	55,601	58,909	39,965
December	20,252	22,271	31,235	34,724	66,774	47,336	41,668
The Year	161,693	164,791	211,444	211,799	408,471	492,918	393,042

* From January 1883 to 11th April 1890 the returns were collected under Act 45 & 46 Vict. c. 37. from 187 towns instead of from 150 as formerly.

SOLD in VARIOUS MARKET TOWNS in ENGLAND and WALES, in EACH MONTH.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.†	1891.	1892.	1893.	MONTHS.
				WHEAT.				
Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	
264,645	209,641	220,361	188,842	245,555	410,660	295,773	247,176	January.
279,789	163,326	228,443	203,576	266,613	287,764	244,147	243,538	February.
284,106	170,644	305,490	288,810	386,134	271,777	295,019	218,271	March.
213,269	234,760	180,620	193,249	279,293	289,246	252,547	259,775	April.
310,914	206,398	203,343	237,544	384,269	302,048	315,256	246,203	May.
173,670	145,024	197,684	205,762	198,923	209,915	217,218	168,727	June.
159,877	101,469	106,549	138,604	122,164	110,793	211,131	179,338	July.
169,706	102,645	71,556	193,752	111,584	169,422	238,328	130,240	August.
156,172	272,260	140,637	245,222	346,699	183,662	159,957	267,535	September.
295,309	339,246	269,359	336,180	367,670	411,746	327,624	213,084	October.
197,529	243,831	225,295	386,864	416,138	313,709	246,123	204,724	November.
234,836	305,880	278,524	327,003	314,657	288,001	249,256	241,449	December.
2,739,822	2,495,124	2,427,861	2,945,408	3,439,699	3,248,743	3,052,879	2,620,060	The Year.
				BARLEY.				
434,366	440,209	305,411	363,709	407,611	586,578	594,642	513,826	January.
311,504	283,134	203,365	319,489	287,217	330,646	373,214	363,021	February.
179,358	152,987	117,386	245,225	209,446	242,563	223,674	215,610	March.
82,127	83,712	27,942	67,415	53,792	102,164	88,499	85,315	April.
21,252	18,107	8,436	20,970	13,965	35,153	23,498	14,436	May.
3,848	5,915	1,510	4,837	2,175	6,946	4,804	4,404	June.
1,646	2,322	625	2,032	547	2,315	2,642	2,172	July.
2,557	1,747	404	2,176	2,426	2,205	2,405	4,054	August.
18,721	60,239	9,568	102,043	115,892	23,146	37,013	242,603	September.
395,134	515,507	208,832	586,688	595,509	454,951	578,933	672,050	October.
531,273	517,997	431,456	954,757	989,904	758,535	782,762	660,440	November.
492,680	507,791	596,900	660,474	649,507	710,316	781,543	588,125	December.
2,474,466	2,589,667	1,911,835	3,329,815	3,327,991	3,255,518	3,493,634	3,366,056	The Year.
				OATS.				
47,186	46,168	31,068	31,642	56,053	88,984	70,297	69,799	January.
52,641	41,068	32,513	55,155	64,047	66,908	56,518	71,968	February.
40,318	37,386	35,181	42,795	76,943	61,369	53,785	59,805	March.
22,183	22,858	14,580	20,749	32,928	42,366	28,632	41,298	April.
18,622	16,036	13,137	16,925	41,727	28,131	18,082	22,139	May.
8,509	9,243	10,482	10,810	19,514	13,979	8,891	12,020	June.
7,259	6,387	3,636	7,694	10,560	7,767	6,534	12,987	July.
8,787	9,178	2,914	10,066	16,334	12,455	6,338	14,307	August.
22,747	21,779	11,224	27,201	46,716	21,476	22,026	72,605	September.
57,007	31,753	25,257	49,762	70,282	73,185	76,470	60,078	October.
35,642	26,389	30,686	84,347	89,271	75,072	70,543	63,879	November.
46,182	41,233	45,048	78,637	74,658	70,021	74,050	74,637	December.
367,083	309,478	255,726	415,783	599,033	561,713	492,166	575,522	The Year.

† From and after the 12th of April 1890 the returns were received from 196 towns instead of from 187 towns (*see* Order in Council of 21st March 1890).

No. 65.—ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE and 1883, the 4th June in 1884 to 1892, and the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,771,728 Acres).‖						
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
CULTIVATED AREA	Acres. 31,975,784	Acres. 32,101,909	Acres. 32,214,172	Acres. 32,313,371	Acres. 32,385,085	Acres. 32,465,861	Acres. 32,544,418
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat	2,890,244	2,909,438	2,805,809	3,003,960	2,613,162	2,677,038	2,478,318
Barley or Bere	2,667,176	2,467,441	2,442,334	2,255,269	2,291,991	2,168,820	2,257,346
Oats	2,656,628	2,796,905	2,901,275	2,833,865	2,975,381	2,915,363	2,940,490
Rye	49,127	40,781	41,567	56,553	50,768	47,040	50,839
Beans	444,228	426,667	440,201	436,882	447,934	446,824	434,653
Peas	277,831	234,470	216,790	246,851	239,439	229,645	230,360
Total	8,985,234	8,875,702	8,847,976	8,833,380	8,618,675	8,484,730	8,392,006
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes	541,344	550,932	579,334	541,064	543,455	565,043	548,731
Turnips and Swedes	2,017,075	2,024,207	2,035,642	2,024,326	2,028,926	2,027,610	2,014,958
Mangold	363,561	343,116	348,872	333,645	329,937	327,364	354,523
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	168,386	161,575	143,128	149,941	146,102	146,946	153,079
Vetches or Tares	463,952	396,823	403,592	265,857	251,418	260,183	294,857
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass)				160,827	154,741	160,552	155,454
Total	3,554,318	3,476,653	3,510,568	3,475,660	3,454,579	3,487,703	3,521,602
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax	7,055	8,985	6,534	5,220	4,317	2,247	2,490
Hops	67,671	66,698	64,943	65,619	68,016	69,258	71,327
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land	721,409	812,566	795,809	784,425	778,203	749,699	560,342
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation — For Hay	4,473,373	4,434,346	4,342,285	4,327,392	4,395,922	4,381,404	2,158,718
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation — Not for Hay							2,495,455
Total	4,473,373	4,434,346	4,342,285	4,327,392	4,395,922	4,381,404	4,654,173
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) — For Hay	14,166,724	14,426,959	14,646,057	14,821,675	15,065,373	15,290,820	4,023,661
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) — Not for Hay							11,318,817
Total	14,166,724	14,426,959	14,646,057	14,821,675	15,065,373	15,290,820	15,342,478
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees	174,715	179,596	184,865	187,553	190,710	194,723	197,539
MARKET GARDENS	40,582	44,490	46,604	48,194	53,065	52,975	59,473
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.	12,094	11,957	12,260	12,306	12,466	12,502	12,594
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations	2,187,078*	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,458,300†
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses	No. 1,432,845	No. 1,421,180	No. 1,424,938	No. 1,413,578	No. 1,410,596	No. 1,414,377	No. 1,408,789
Cattle	5,856,356	5,912,046	5,911,642	5,807,491	5,962,779	6,269,141	6,597,964
Sheep	28,157,080	26,619,050	24,581,053	24,319,768	25,068,271	26,068,354	26,534,635
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers	2,091,559	2,000,842	2,048,090	2,510,402	2,617,757	2,584,391	2,403,380

* As returned in 1872. † As returned in 1881.

STOCK, in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 4th June in the Years 1879 to 1881, the 5th June in 1882 5th June, 1893; with similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND.

GREAT BRITAIN (Total Area 56,771,723 Acres).‖								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
Acres. 32,591,217	Acres. 32,615,304	Acres. 32,684,399	Acres. 32,733,367	Acres. 32,767,741	Acres. 32,918,514	Acres. 32,685,550	Acres. 32,643,709	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
2,285,905	2,317,324	2,564,237	2,449,354	2,386,336	2,307,277	2,219,839	1,897,524	Wheat.
2,241,164	2,085,156	2,085,561	2,121,530	2,111,178	2,112,798	2,036,810	2,075,097	Barley or Bere.
3,081,596	3,087,989	2,882,252	2,888,704	2,902,998	2,899,129	2,997,545	3,171,756	Oats.
55,926	55,160	75,144	69,438	54,826	46,640	48,103	55,929	Rye.
381,186	370,714	339,056	321,220	358,413	354,702	311,310	244,954	Beans.
214,388	229,551	241,508	224,926	219,382	204,277	194,424	210,479	Peas.
8,260,165	8,145,894	8,187,758	8,075,172	8,033,133	7,924,823	7,808,031	7,655,739	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
553,961	559,652	590,160	579,222	529,661	532,794	525,361	527,821	Potatoes.
2,002,836	1,972,287	1,944,178	1,920,641	1,947,598	1,918,535	1,937,168	1,975,235	Turnips and Swedes.
349,295	360,690	361,185	326,128	331,288	354,704	361,235	347,009	Mangold.
151,827	153,673	159,414	147,091	159,761	156,891	150,992	156,202	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
274,042	272,014	307,445	226,559	233,071	228,258	198,678	175,492	Vetches or Tares.
148,519	145,390	109,479	100,006	96,149	106,387	96,148	105,147	Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
3,480,480	3,463,706	3,471,861	3,299,647	3,297,528	3,297,569	3,269,577	3,286,906	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
3,068	3,702	2,208*	2,375	2,455	1,801	1,421	1,258	Flax.
70,127	63,706	58,494	57,749	53,961	56,145	56,259	57,564	Hops.
552,898	485,874	456,858	513,320	508,119	429,040	457,162	514,558	Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
2,251,565	2,324,958	2,292,499	2,476,734	2,292,194	2,130,124	2,135,362	2,047,008	For Hay. Clover, Sainfoin, and
2,437,635	2,456,069	2,431,800	2,400,564	2,516,625	2,586,458	2,537,440	2,522,622	Not for Hay. Grasses under Rotation.
4,689,200	4,781,027	4,724,299	4,877,298	4,808,819	4,716,582	4,672,802	4,569,630	- - - Total.
4,418,319	4,562,360	4,776,954	4,987,486	4,778,639	4,503,108	4,489,626	4,270,480	For Hay. Permanent Pasture (exclusive of
11,116,960	11,109,035	10,969,243	10,878,377	11,238,353	11,930,742	11,868,524	12,222,087	Not for Hay. Heath or Mountain Land).
15,535,279	15,671,395	15,746,197	15,865,863	16,017,492	16,433,850	16,358,150	16,492,567	- - - Total.
200,284	202,234	199,178	199,897	202,305	209,996	208,950	211,664	ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees.
60,850	62,666	67,383	69,620	72,335	81,368	83,081	87,560	MARKET GARDENS.
12,614	12,478	12,265	12,649	12,811	12,893	12,954	12,801	NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
2,458,300†	2,458,300†	2,560,744	2,560,744‡	2,560,744‡	2,694,575	2,694,575§	2,694,575§	WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,425,359	No. 1,428,383	No. 1,420,350	No. 1,421,389	No. 1,432,620	No. 1,488,403	No. 1,518,082	No. 1,524,527	Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
6,646,683	6,441,268	6,129,375	6,139,555	6,508,632	6,852,821	6,944,783	6,700,676	Cattle.
25,520,718	25,958,768	25,257,149	25,632,020	27,272,459	28,732,558	28,734,704	27,280,334	Sheep.
2,221,475	2,299,323	2,404,344	2,510,803	2,773,609	2,888,773	2,137,859	2,113,530	Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers.

‡ As returned in 1888. § As returned in 1891. ‖ Not including Tidal water

ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK, and 1883, the 4th June in 1884 to 1892, and the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	IRELAND (Total Area 20,706.258 Acres).*						
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
CULTIVATED AREA	Acres. 15,336,222	Acres. 15,357,856	Acres. 15,304,235	Acres. 15,212,390	Acres. 15,151,230	Acres. 15,242,837	Acres. 15,219,030
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat	157,508	148,636	154,009	152,720	94,802	69,008	70,874
Barley or Bere	254,845	218,579	211,150	187,805	184,015	167,346	179,778
Oats	1,330,212	1,381,943	1,392,365	1,397,304	1,380,871	1,347,395	1,327,982
Rye	9,086	7,108	7,459	7,772	7,250	7,152	8,383
Beans	9,294	9,564	10,904	10,058	10,250	7,756	6,401
Peas	855	594	990	1,160	937	972	739
Total	1,761,800	1,766,424	1,776,877	1,756,819	1,678,125	1,599,629	1,594,157
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes	842,621	820,728	854,294	837,919	806,664	798,942	797,103
Turnips and Swedes	314,666	302,768	295,235	293,978	306,767	304,031	296,902
Mangold and Beet Root	51,163	41,510	44,862	36,306	37,908	34,512	37,141
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape	40,326	42,350	34,340	42,605	41,489	45,346	47,887
Vetches or Tares				7,476	7,565	7,536	8,649
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass)	45,860	40,003	40,266	30,670	29,860	31,046	31,179
Total	1,294,636	1,247,359	1,268,997	1,248,954	1,230,253	1,221,413	1,218,861
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax	128,004	157,534	147,085	113,502	95,935	89,197	108,149
Hops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land	16,295	15,366	21,186	21,263	24,698	23,560	19,075
Clover, Sanfoin, and Grasses under Rotation — For Hay							
Clover, Sanfoin, and Grasses under Rotation — Not for Hay							
Total							
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) — For Hay	12,135,487	12,171,173	12,090,090	12,071,852	12,122,219	12,309,038	12,278,788
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) — Not for Hay							
Total							
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees	Not ascertained.						
MARKET GARDENS							
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.							
WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations	336,846	339,858	338,763	328,999	331,245	332,006	329,447
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses	No. 513,036	No. 499,284	No. 489,458	No. 482,469	No. 478,912	No. 480,846	No. 491,147
Cattle	4,067,094	3,921,026	3,954,479	3,986,847	4,096,021	4,112,267	4,228,751
Sheep	4,017,889	3,561,361	3,258,583	3,071,493	3,219,098	3,243,572	3,477,840
Pigs	1,071,990	849,046	1,088,041	1,429,930	1,351,990	1,306,195	1,269,122

* Not including

in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 4th June in the years 1879 to 1881, the 5th June in 1882 5th June 1893; with similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND—*Continued.*

IRELAND (Total Area 20,706,258 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
Acres. 15,211,175	Acres. 15,129,107	Acres. 15,062,252	Acres. 15,066,941	Acres. 15,145,677	Acres. 15,128,651	Acres. 15,162,521	Acres. 15,208,414	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
68,408	66,222	99,426	91,131	93,208	81,394	75,344	54,988	Wheat.
181,784	162,415	171,195	186,543	182,218	178,299	175,612	168,984	Barley or Bere.
1,323,205	1,315,702	1,280,503	1,237,135	1,220,241	1,214,475	1,226,307	1,248,360	Oats.
10,574	10,711	13,933	15,764	14,571	13,430	13,120	13,455	Rye.
6,013	6,352	5,089	5,862	3,714	4,142	3,973	3,280	Beans.
683	762	732	667	655	589	460	326	Peas.
1,590,667	1,562,164	1,570,878	1,535,102	1,514,607	1,492,329	1,494,816	1,489,393	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
799,858	796,763	804,508	787,152	780,801	753,060	739,942	723,536	Potatoes.
299,273	300,008	294,293	297,818	295,361	300,261	300,445	302,820	Turnips and Swedes.
37,413	41,670	45,729	43,990	46,451	51,682	51,562	47,025	Mangold and Beet Root.
45,913	49,813	49,307	49,454	53,301	50,275	47,770	46,897	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
7,928	7,497	8,185	6,014	5,922	5,614	5,390	5,358	Vetches or Tares.
30,791	32,995	32,047	35,121	32,560	30,051	29,752	27,891	Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
1,221,176	1,228,746	1,234,069	1,219,549	1,214,396	1,190,943	1,174,861	1,153,527	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
127,865	130,202	113,536	113,817	96,871	74,672	70,642	67,444	Flax.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
17,037	12,716	15,689	17,103	15,538	21,786	26,936	22,038	Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
	636,192	627,879	669,966	631,639	595,277	624,095	642,056	For Hay. Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.
	559,509	576,679	591,659	605,702	653,327	628,884	658,112	Not for Hay. Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.
	1,195,701	1,204,558	1,261,625	1,237,341	1,248,604	1,252,979	1,300,168	- - - Total.
12,254,430								
	1,507,346	1,594,743	1,516,619	1,461,452	1,462,244	1,520,370	1,525,108	For Hay. Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
	9,492,232	9,328,729	9,403,126	9,605,472	9,638,073	9,621,917	9,650,736	Not for Hay. Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
	10,999,578	10,923,472	10,919,745	11,066,924	11,100,317	11,142,287	11,175,844	- - - Total.
			Not ascertained.					ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees. MARKET GARDENS. NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
329,662	329,363	331,587	326,636	327,461	311,554	309,586	—	WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 492,831	No. 499,330	No. 507,201	No. 515,188	No. 523,384	No. 528,576	No. 539,788	No. 545,180	Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding and unbroken Horses.
4,184,027	4,157,409	4,009,241	4,093,944	4,240,753	4,448,477	4,531,025	4,464,026	Cattle.
3,367,722	3,378,417	3,626,780	3,789,629	4,323,805	4,722,391	4,827,702	4,421,593	Sheep.
1,263,133	1,408,485	1,397,800	1,380,548	1,570,279	1,367,776	1,115,888	1,152,365	Pigs.

Tidal water.

ACREAGE under each CROP, and FALLOW, and GRASS, and Number of LIVE STOCK, and 1883, the 4th June in 1884 to 1892, and the

DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.	UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,671,319 Acres).*						
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
CULTIVATED AREA -	Acres. 47,436,820	Acres. 47,586,700	Acres. 47,648,772	Acres. 47,655,230	Acres. 47,667,274	Acres. 47,840,977	Acres. 47,895,770
CORN CROPS.							
Wheat - - -	3,056,428	3,065,895	2,967,059	3,163,899	2,713,282	2,750,588	2,553,092
Barley or Bere - -	2,931,809	2,695,000	2,662,927	2,452,077	2,486,137	2,346,041	2,447,169
Oats - - - -	3,998,200	4,191,716	4,306,391	4,244,639	4,370,076	4,276,866	4,282,594
Rye - - - -	58,238	47,937	49,084	64,382	58,082	54,234	59,301
Beans - - -	453,751	436,361	451,310	447,115	458,440	454,839	441,267
Peas - - - -	278,983	235,177	217,926	248,084	240,501	230,696	231,202
Total - - -	10,777,459	10,672,086	10,654,697	10,620,196	10,326,518	10,113,264	10,014,625
GREEN CROPS.							
Potatoes - - -	1,392,822	1,380,578	1,443,434	1,388,307	1,359,726	1,373,835	1,355,922
Turnips and Swedes -	2,341,527	2,336,499	2,341,045	2,328,880	2,346,216	2,342,577	2,322,387
Mangold - - -	415,450	385,348	394,651	370,974	368,811	363,031	392,907
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape - - -	208,808	204,016	177,560	192,638	187,685	192,397	201,283
Vetches or Tares - -	512,949	439,852	446,521	273,604	259,284	268,036	303,826
Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass) - -				193,854	187,212	193,984	188,870
Total - - -	4,871,556	4,746,293	4,803,211	4,748,257	4,708,934	4,733,860	4,765,195
OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.							
Flax - - - -	135,060	166,521	153,624	118,722	100,262	91,444	110,639
Hops - - - -	67,671	66,698	64,943	65,619	68,016	69,259	71,327
Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land -	738,264	828,778	817,698	806,167	803,225	773,542	579,707
Clover, Sanfoin, and Grasses under Rotation - For Hay -							
Clover, Sanfoin, and Grasses under Rotation - Not for Hay							
Total - -							
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) - For Hay -	30,846,810	31,106,324	31,154,599	31,296,269	31,660,319	32,059,608	32,354,277
Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land) - Not for Hay							
Total - - -							
ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees - -	Not ascetained.						
MARKET GARDENS -							
NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c. - - -							
Woods, Coppices, and Plantations - -	2,523,924	2,798,158	2,787,003	2,787,299	2,789,545	2,790,308	2,787,747
LIVE STOCK.							
Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses - -	No. 1,955,394	No. 1,929,680	No. 1,923,619	No. 1,905,317	No. 1,898,745	No. 1,904,515	No. 1,909,200
Cattle - - -	9,961,536	9,871,153	9,905,013	9,832,417	10,097,943	10,422,762	10,868,760
Sheep - - -	32,237,958	30,239,620	27,896,273	27,448,220	28,347,560	29,376,787	30,086,200
Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers in Great Britain	3,178,106	2,863,488	3,149,173	3,956,495	3,986,427	3,906,205	3,686,628

* Not including

in GREAT BRITAIN upon the 4th June in the years 1879 to 1881, the 5th June in 1882 5th June 1893; with similar PARTICULARS for IRELAND—*Continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM, including the Isle of Man and Channel Islands (Total Area 77,671,319 Acres).*								DESCRIPTION of CROPS and LIVE STOCK.
1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
Acres. 47,932,239	Acres. 47,874,369	Acres. 47,876,814	Acres. 47,931,165	Acres. 48,045,161	Acres. 48,179,473	Acres. 47,977,903	Acres. 47,979,698	CULTIVATED AREA.
								CORN CROPS.
2,357,894	2,387,518	2,668,226	2,544,549	2,483,595	2,392,245	2,298,607	1,955,213	Wheat.
2,432,749	2,255,256	2,264,448	2,316,044	2,300,994	2,298,978	2,220,243	2,251,293	Barley or Bere.
4,418,959	4,418,947	4,177,121	4,140,563	4,137,790	4,128,127	4,238,036	4,435,944	Oats.
66,599	65,947	89,176	85,281	69,458	60,148	61,392	69,526	Rye.
387,346	377,303	344,312	325,191	362,242	359,039	315,413	248,304	Beans.
215,240	230,426	242,414	225,726	220,170	204,972	195,010	210,900	Peas.
9,878,787	9,735,400	9,785,697	9,637,354	9,574,249	9,443,509	9,328,701	9,171,180	- - - Total.
								GREEN CROPS.
1,364,350	1,367,125	1,406,484	1,377,451	1,321,272	1,296,763	1,276,835	1,262,674	Potatoes.
2,312,648	2,282,152	2,246,542	2,226,734	2,251,220	2,227,050	2,245,998	2,286,473	Turnips and Swedes.
387,828	403,397	407,558	370,654	378,313	406,930	413,334	394,543	Mangold.
197,838	203,583	203,836	196,637	213,165	207,260	198,895	203,270	Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi, and Rape.
282,249	279,826	315,996	232,916	239,310	234,210	204,399	181,152	Vetches or Tares.
181,539	180,596	143,775	137,368	130,865	138,440	127,654	134,643	Other Green Crops (except Clover or Grass).
4,726,452	4,716,679	4,729,191	4,541,760	4,534,145	4,510,653	4,467,115	4,462,755	- - - Total.
								OTHER CROPS, GRASS, &c.
130,933	133,904	115,795	116,192	99,326	76,477	72,065	68,715	Flax.
70,127	63,709	58,494	57,749	53,961	56,145	56,259	57,565	Hops.
570,280	498,992	473,116	531,010	524,112	451,402	484,434	536,908	Bare Fallow or Uncropped Arable Land.
32,555,660	2,975,094	2,934,783	3,162,062	2,938,680	2,738,170	2,772,065	2,701,846	For Hay. Clover, Sainfoin, and
	3,051,852	3,044,568	3,026,440	3,158,530	3,276,867	3,201,391	3,214,503	Not for Hay. Grasses under Rotation.
	6,026,946	5,979,351	6,188,502	6,097,210	6,015,037	5,973,456	5,916,349	- - - - Total.
	6,077,660	6,380,013	6,512,730	6,248,352	5,973,489	6,018,308	5,803,011	For Hay. Permanent Pasture (exclusive of Heath or Mountain Land).
	20,621,079	20,318,216	20,303,362	20,867,073	21,593,639	21,515,018	21,897,370	Not for Hay.
	26,698,739	26,698,229	26,816,092	27,115,425	27,567,128	27,533,326	27,700,381	- - - Total.
			Not ascertained.					ORCHARDS: Arable or Grass Land used also for Fruit Trees. MARKET GARDENS. NURSERY GARDENS: for growing Trees, Shrubs, &c.
2,787,962	2,787,663	2,893,076	2,888,125	2,888,950	3,007,772	3,004,161	—	WOODS, Coppices, and Plantations.
								LIVE STOCK.
No. 1,927,527	No. 1,936,925	No. 1,936,702	No. 1,945,386	No. 1,964,911	No. 2,026,170	No. 2,067,549	No. 2,079,587	Horses: used solely for Agriculture, Mares kept solely for breeding, and unbroken Horses.
10,872,811	10,639,960	10,268,600	10,272,765	10,789,858	11,343,686	11,519,417	11,207,554	Cattle.
28,955,240	29,401,750	28,938,716	29,484,774	31,667,195	33,533,988	33,642,808	31,774,824	Sheep.
3,497,561	3,720,957	3,815,643	3,905,865	4,362,040	4,272,764	3,265,898	3,278,030	Pigs, exclusive of those kept in Towns and by Cottagers in Great Britain.

Tidal water.

No. 66.—Statement showing the Estimated Total Produce of each of Kingdom, in each of the

Description of Crop.	Estimated				
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Great Britain.					
Corn Crops:—					
Wheat	Bushels. 80,215,877	Bushels. 77,587,666	Bushels. 61,467,898	Bushels. 74,322,747	Bushels. 71,939,647
Barley and Bere	73,912,739	79,251,258	72,090,269	65,300,994	68,482,089
Oats	109,397,129	108,364,706	116,596,481	107,283,392	107,344,099
Beans	11,518,284	8,907,501	10,307,187	8,339,018	9,725,009
Peas	5,657,347	4,320,789	5,855,382	5,607,697	5,845,917
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes	3,743,203	3,198,504	3,167,763	3,564,894	3,059,124
Turnips and Swedes	27,073,322	20,510,825	29,982,940	19,747,726	24,674,981
Mangold	5,557,662	5,469,793	7,280,223	5,423,491	6,239,267
Other Crops:—					
Hay of all sorts	*	8,730,979	9,074,684	7,893,531	9,951,639
		Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Hops	*	509,170	776,144	467,515	281,291
Ireland.					
Corn Crops:—					
Wheat	Bushels. 1,851,087	Bushels. 2,048,103	Bushels. 1,879,987	Bushels. 1,902,193	Bushels. 2,553,486
Barley and Bere	6,004,376	6,470,374	6,219,338	4,647,272	6,063,460
Oats	52,006,620	52,076,201	52,779,607	43,506,024	50,631,576
Beans	220,005	214,527	183,260	133,989	119,465
Peas	22,954	18,471	17,935	15,529	16,182
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes	3,040,352	3,175,738	2,667,724	3,569,402	2,523,207
Turnips	3,507,924	3,551,783	3,974,475	2,719,151	3,326,651
Mangold and Beet	439,477	499,730	505,588	454,837	590,055
Other Crops:—					
Hay of all sorts	3,822,775	4,156,095	4,428,732	3,599,185	5,180,946
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Hops	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom (exclusive of the					
Corn Crops:—					
Wheat	Bushels. 82,066,964	Bushels. 79,635,769	Bushels. 63,347,885	Bushels. 76,224,940	Bushels. 74,493,133
Barley and Bere	79,917,115	85,721,632	78,309,607	69,948,266	74,545,549
Oats	161,403,749	160,440,907	169,376,088	150,789,416	157,975,675
Beans	11,738,289	9,122,028	10,490,447	8,473,007	9,844,474
Peas	5,680,301	4,339,260	5,873,317	5,623,226	5,862,099
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes	6,783,555	6,374,242	5,835,487	7,134,296	5,582,331
Turnips and Swedes	30,581,246	24,062,608	33,957,415	22,466,877	28,001,632
Mangold	5,997,139	5,969,523	7,785,811	5,878,328	6,829,322
Other Crops:—					
Hay of all sorts	*	12,887,074	13,503,416	11,492,716	15,132,585
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Hops	*	509,170	776,144	467,515	281,291

* The Estimated Produce was not

the PRINCIPAL CROPS in GREAT BRITAIN, in IRELAND, and in the UNITED Years 1884 to 1893.

TOTAL PRODUCE.					DESCRIPTION OF CROP.
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
GREAT BRITAIN.					
Bushels. 73,202,773	Bushels. 73,354,484	Bushels. 72,127,263	Bushels. 58,560,932	Bushels. 49,247,297	Corn Crops:— Wheat.
67,426,754	73,933,801	72,129,095	70,484,597	59,535,377	Barley and Bere.
113,441,397	120,188,046	112,386,261	116,294,989	112,887,379	Oats.
9,249,371	11,697,610	10,513,853	6,905,229	4,745,343	Beans.
5,906,101 Tons.	6,293,719 Tons.	5,759,368 Tons.	5,017,010 Tons.	4,750,110 Tons.	Peas. Green Crops:—
3,587,765	2,811,785	3,053,461	3,048,733	3,476,328	Potatoes.
28,097,263	27,747,491	25,392,123	27,348,326	26,262,101	Turnips and Swedes.
6,118,639	6,045,805	6,751,012	6,680,730	4,456,563	Mangold.
11,430,878 Cwts.	9,872,077 Cwts.	8,328,595 Cwts.	7,015,253 Cwts.	4,598,801 Cwts.	Other Crops:— Hay of all sorts.
497,811	283,629	436,716	413,259	414,929	Hops.
IRELAND.					
Bushels. 2,680,838	Bushels. 2,639,399	Bushels. 2,615,437	Bushels. 2,214,313	Bushels. 1,665,550	Corn Crops:— Wheat.
7,277,001	6,859,724	7,425,994	6,454,538	6,210,615	Barley and Bere.
50,637,339	51,107,358	54,086,167	51,886,208	55,700,742	Oats.
125,571	162,023	180,523	149,046	117,703	Beans.
15,006 Tons.	19,191 Tons.	18,077 Tons.	11,484 Tons.	6,337 Tons.	Peas. Green Crops:—
2,847,622	1,810,429	3,036,586	2,585,221	3,064,265	Potatoes.
3,909,822	4,254,710	4,349,464	4,070,827	4,848,212	Turnips.
621,639	663,081	807,204	747,041	768,894	Mangold and Beet.
4,854,001 Cwts.	4,593,990 Cwts.	4,342,852 Cwts.	4,501,228 Cwts.	4,483,287 Cwts.	Other Crops:— Hay of all sorts.
—	—	—	—	—	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).					
Bushels. 75,883,611	Bushels. 75,993,883	Bushels. 74,742,700	Bushels. 60,775,245	Bushels. 50,912,847	Corn Crops:— Wheat.
74,703,755	80,793,525	79,555,089	76,939,135	65,745,992	Barley and Bere.
164,078,736	171,295,404	166,472 428	168 181,197	168,588,121	Oats.
9,374,942	11,859,633	10,694,376	7,054,275	4,863,046	Beans.
5,921,107 Tons.	6,312,910 Tons.	5,777,445 Tons.	5,028,494 Tons.	4,756,447 Tons.	Peas. Green Crops:—
6,435,387	4,622,214	6,090,047	5,633,954	6,540,593	Potatoes.
32,007,085	32,002.201	29,741,587	31,419,153	31,110,313	Turnips and Swedes.
6,740,278	6,708,886	7,558,216	7,427,771	5,225,457	Mangold.
16,284,979 Cwts.	14,466,067 Cwts.	12,671,447 Cwts.	11,516,481 Cwts.	9,082,088 Cwts.	Other Crops:— Hay of all sorts.
497,811	283,629	436,716	413,259	414,929	Hops.

ascertained for Great Britain in 1884.

No. 67.—Statement showing the Estimated Average Yield per and in the United Kingdom, in

Description of Crop.	Estimated Average				
	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Great Britain.					
Corn Crops:—					
Wheat	Bushels. 29·96	Bushels. 31·31	Bushels. 26·89	Bushels. 32·07	Bushels. 28·05
Barley and Bere	34·08	35·11	32·17	31·32	32·84
Oats	37·52	36·85	37·84	34·74	37·24
Beans	25·78	20·49	27·04	22·49	28·68
Peas	24·64	18·76	27·31	24·43	24·21
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes	6·62	5·83	5·72	6·37	5·18
Turnips and Swedes	13·35	10·18	14·97	10·01	12·69
Mangold	16·98	15·43	20·84	15·04	17·27
Other Crops:—					
Hay of all sorts	*	1·41	1·36	1·15	1·41
		Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Hops	*	7·14	11·07	7·18	4·81
Ireland.					
Corn Crops:—					
Wheat	Bushels. 27·27	Bushels. 28·84	Bushels. 27·03	Bushels. 28·31	Bushels. 25·79
Barley and Bere	35·87	36·05	34·19	28·61	35·39
Oats	38·57	39·19	39·92	33·08	39·53
Beans	28·37	33·51	30·45	21·08	23·47
Peas	23·59	24·96	26·22	23·14	22·11
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes	3·81	3·98	3·34	4·48	3·14
Turnips	11·54	11·96	13·28	9·06	11·31
Mangold and Beet	12·72	13·44	13·51	10·90	12·90
Other Crops:—					
Hay of all sorts	—	—	—	1·68	2·33
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Hops	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom (exclusive of the					
Corn Crops:—					
Wheat	Bushels. 29·90	Bushels. 31·24	Bushels. 26·89	Bushels. 31·97	Bushels. 27·97
Barley and Bere	34·21	35·18	32·32	31·12	33·03
Oats	37·85	37·58	38·46	34·25	37·95
Beans	25·82	20·68	27·09	22·47	28·61
Peas	24·63	18·78	27·31	24·43	24·20
Green Crops:—	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Potatoes	4·97	4·74	4·31	5·26	4·00
Turnips and Swedes	13·12	10·41	14·75	9·89	12·51
Mangold	16·57	15·24	20·13	14·61	16·78
Other Crops:—					
Hay of all sorts	*	—	—	1·37	1·63
	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
Hops	*	7·14	11·07	7·18	4·81

* The Estimated Produce was not

Acre of each of the Principal Crops in Great Britain, in Ireland, each of the Years 1884 to 1893.

Yield per Acre.					Description of Crop.
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
Great Britain.					
Bushels. 29·89	Bushels. 30·74	Bushels. 31·26	Bushels. 26·38	Bushels. 25·95	Corn Crops:— Wheat.
31·78	35·02	34·14	34·61	28·69	Barley and Bere.
39·27	41·40	38·77	38·80	35·59	Oats.
28·81	32·65	29·66	22·19	19·39	Beans.
26·28	28·71	28·23	25·85	22·61	Peas.
Tons. 6·19	Tons. 5·31	Tons. 5·73	Tons. 5·80	Tons. 6·59	Green Crops:— Potatoes.
14·63	14·25	13·24	14·12	13·30	Turnips and Swedes.
18·76	18·25	19·03	18·49	12·84	Mangold
1·53	1·40	1·26	1·06	0·78	Other Crops:— Hay of all sorts.
Cwts. 8·62	Cwts. 5·26	Cwts. 7·78	Cwts. 7·35	Cwts. 7·21	Hops.
Ireland.					
Bushels. 29·87	Bushels. 28·53	Bushels. 32·34	Bushels. 29·36	Bushels. 30·28	Corn Crops:— Wheat.
39·07	37·60	41·64	36·76	36·76	Barley and Bere.
40·87	41·86	44·50	42·31	44·62	Oats.
34·05	43·61	43·58	37·51	35·85	Beans.
22·46	29·30	30·48	24·97	19·68	Peas.
Tons. 3·62	Tons. 2·32	Tons. 4·03	Tons. 3·49	Tons. 4·23	Green Crops:— Potatoes.
13·12	14·40	14·48	13·55	16·01	Turnips.
14·12	14·27	15·60	14·49	16·35	Mangold and Beet.
2·22	2·19	2·11	2·10	2·07	Other Crops:— Hay of all sorts.
Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Cwts. —	Hops.
Isle of Man and Channel Islands).					
Bushels. 29·89	Bushels. 30·66	Bushels. 31·30	Bushels. 26·48	Bushels. 26·08	Corn Crops:— Wheat.
32·37	35·23	34·72	34·78	29·30	Barley and Bere.
39·75	41·54	40·46	39·82	38·14	Oats.
28·87	32·77	29·82	22·38	19·61	Beans.
26·27	28·71	28·23	25·85	22·61	Peas.
Tons. 4·71	Tons. 3·53	Tons. 4·74	Tons. 4·45	Tons. 5·23	Green Crops:— Potatoes.
14·43	14·27	13·40	14·04	13·66	Turnips and Swedes
18·21	17·76	18·60	17·99	13·26	Mangold.
1·69	1·58	1·46	1·31	1·07	Other Crops:— Hay of all sorts.
Cwts. 8·62	Cwts. 5·26	Cwts. 7·78	Cwts. 7·35	Cwts. 7·21	Hops.

ascertained for Great Britain in 1884.

No. 68.—Number of Textile Factories subject to the "Factories and Workshops" Acts, with Number of Spindles, Power Looms, and Persons employed

Years.	Number of Factories.					Number of Spindles.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
	Total, England and Wales.							
1870	2,215	1,384	1,461	908	5,968	37,850,663	4,124,065	532,291
1874	2,249	1,446	1,612	1,072	6,379	42,293,772	4,812,127	572,460
1878	2,028	1,493	1,612	1,056	6,189	44,420,515	5,043,899	636,015
1885	1,922	1,613	1,478	1,346	6,359	45,143,651	4,582,163	675,953
1890	1,762	1,703	1,390	1,325	6,180	45,725,815	4,485,401	722,406
	Total, Scotland.							
1870	189	184	178	46	597	2,176,454	320,235	59,083
1874	229	195	211	45	680	2,436,947	446,429	74,195
1878	225	209	188	53	675	2,029,177	645,432	66,769
1885	251	221	190	114	776	1,725,173	643,931	72,279
1890	220	227	184	116	747	1,713,899	699,836	71,471
	Total, Ireland.							
1870	81	60	78	23	242	1,057,952	23,742	18,630
1874	104	62	55	14	235	1,062,388	25,580	21,056
1878	99	63	50	29	241	938,380	25,125	22,930
1885	101	81	62	86	330	963,031	30,875	25,472
1890	84	85	66	8	263	970,019	46,092	28,612
	Total, United Kingdom.							
1870	2,485	1,628	1,717	977	6,807	41,085,069	4,468,042	610,004
1874	2,582	1,703	1,878	1,131	7,294	45,793,107	5,284,136	667,711
1878	2,352	1,765	1,850	1,138	7,105	47,388,072	5,714,456	725,714
1885	2,274	1,915	1,730	1,546	7,465	47,831,855	5,256,969	773,704
1890	2,066	2,015	1,640	1,469	7,190	48,409,733	5,231,329	822,489

SHOPS" ACTS in each DIVISION of the UNITED KINGDOM, with the NUMBE therein, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS.
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
TOTAL, ENGLAND AND WALES.								
38,506	65,442	200,344	304,292	37,371	376,388	413,759	718,051	1870
56,131	66,517	205,846	328,494	57,436	397,092	454,528	783,022	1874
46,325	58,696	212,654	317,675	51,834	408,194	460,028	777,703	1878
36,900	67,450	233,954	338,304	39,191	436,329	475,520	813,824	1885
35,166	72,517	250,165	357,848	38,653	461,751	500,404	858,252	1890
TOTAL, SCOTLAND.								
1,075	9,583	23,647	34,305	2,168	90,741	92,909	127,214	1870
3,611	11,150	29,508	44,269	4,982	105,668	110,650	154,919	1874
3,248	8,188	25,911	37,347	5,146	93,720	98,866	136,213	1878
4,290	9,427	31,723	45,440	5,823	101,016	106,839	152,279	1885
2,915	10,532	32,939	46,386	3,862	104,343	108,205	154,591	1890
TOTAL, IRELAND.								
539	6,287	13,110	19,936	1,185	40,844	42,029	61,965	1870
1,467	6,319	12,995	21,281	2,259	44,204	46,463	67,744	1874
1,613	5,102	12,462	19,177	2,419	40,034	42,453	61,630	1878
2,118	4,994	14,157	21,269	3,329	43,560	46,889	68,158	1885
2,477	5,647	15,724	23,848	3,426	44,514	47,940	71,788	1890
TOTAL, UNITED KINGDOM.								
40,120	81,312	237,101	358,533	40,724	507,973	548,697	907,230	1870
61,209	84,486	248,349	394,044	64,677	546,964	611,641	1,005,685	1874
51,186	71,986	251,027	374,199	59,399	541,948	601,347	975,546	1878
43,308	81,871	279,834	405,013	48,343	580,905	629,248	1,034,261	1885
40,558	88,696	298,828	428,082	45,941	610,608	656,549	1,084,631	1890

No. 69.—Number of Factories in the United Kingdom as in Table No. 68, number of Spindles, Power Looms, and Persons employed

Years.	Number of Factories.					Number of Spindles.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
	Cotton Factories.							
1870	1,108	693	532	150	2,483	33,995,221	3,723,537	440,676
1874	1,217	636	633	169	2,655	37,515,772	4,366,017	463,118
1878	1,159	765	597	153	2,674	39,527,920	4,678,770	514,911
1885	1,090	863	511	171	2,635	40,120,451	4,228,470	560,955
1890	935	990	438	175	2,538	40,511,934	3,992,885	615,714
	Woollen Factories.							
1870	648	109	860	212	1,829	2,531,768	160,993	48,140
1874	617	85	901	197	1,800	3,165,569	158,312	57,090
1878	547	96	927	162	1,732	3,337,607	318,154	56,944
1885	521	109	900	388	1,918	3,054,144	230,941	57,990
1890	494	124	895	280	1,793	3,107,209	299,793	61,831
	Worsted Factories.							
1870	237	253	123	17	630	1,821,144	310,308	64,654
1874	250	273	140	29	692	2,182,792	399,658	81,747
1878	226	298	127	42	693	2,096,820	456,114	87,393
1885	250	304	122	49	725	2,227,192	536,329	79,931
1890	276	295	126	56	753	2,402,922	669,328	67,391
	Shoddy Factories.							
1870	19	—	39	62	120	133,211	582	2,690
1874	26	3	30	66	125	101,134	946	1,437
1878	11	4	37	85	137	83,702	2,282	2,110
1885	11	1	46	50	108	93,766	2,222	1,981
1890	8	5	39	73	125	94,404	691	2,284
	Flax Factories.							
1870	213	174	70	43	500	1,483,335	66,212	35,301
1874	181	181	67	20	449	1,473,800	81,335	41,980
1878	161	154	57	28	400	1,264,766	64,982	40,448
1885	135	176	47	30	388	1,155,217	65,160	47,641
1890	114	178	42	23	357	1,134,813	61,521	48,714
	Hemp Factories.							
1870	23	1	8	3	35	27,960	4,351	107
1874	49	1	—	11	61	17,290	5,252	22
1878	38	1	4	15	58	22,043	3,261	74
1885	74	3	5	25	107	38,586	7,909	779
1890	69	2	3	31	105	41,724	11,949	516

employed in the COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, with the in each INDUSTRY, in each of the undermentioned Years.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS.
Males.				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
COTTON FACTORIES.								
23,142	38,209	117,046	178,397	20,139	251,551	271,690	450,087	1870
33,672	38,557	115,391	187,620	33,228	258,667	291,895	479,515	1874
28,663	34,730	122,079	185,472	33,260	264,171	297,431	482,903	1878
23,904	40,205	132,269	196,378	26,088	281,603	307,691	504,069	1885
22,701	43,561	141,925	208,187	25,432	295,176	320,608	528,795	1890
WOOLLEN FACTORIES.								
3,325	13,770	46,048	63,143	2,310	59,677	61,987	125,130	1870
4,977	13,690	48,050	66,717	3,289	64,599	67,888	134,605	1874
5,194	11,258	47,828	64,280	4,216	65,848	70,064	134,344	1878
2,916	12,462	52,000	67,378	2,316	69,622	71,938	139,316	1885
2,767	13,188	54,115	70,070	2,167	76,492	78,659	148,729	1890
WORSTED FACTORIES.								
8,663	9,481	24,950	43,094	9,643	56,820	66,463	109,557	1870
14,169	11,259	31,622	57,050	15,659	69,388	85,047	142,097	1874
10,112	9,944	29,657	49,713	11,428	69,784	81,212	130,925	1878
8,684	11,777	34,864	55,325	9,628	73,277	82,905	138,230	1885
8,251	12,614	38,386	59,251	9,621	79,452	89,073	148,324	1890
SHODDY FACTORIES.								
225	427	1,254	1,906	161	1,749	1,910	3,816	1870
187	272	1,112	1,571	135	1,725	1,860	3,431	1874
158	316	1,689	2,163	147	2,769	2,916	5,079	1878
67	231	1,601	1,899	25	2,785	2,810	4,709	1885
84	324	1,814	2,222	50	2,231	2,281	4,503	1890
FLAX FACTORIES.								
1,822	11,539	24,735	38,096	3,139	83,537	86,676	124,772	1870
3,689	10,775	23,467	37,931	5,376	85,152	90,528	128,459	1874
3,209	7,678	20,948	31,835	4,823	72,148	76,971	108,806	1878
3,589	7,371	22,016	32,976	5,336	73,525	78,861	111,837	1885
3,467	7,616	21,742	32,825	4,754	70,004	74,758	107,583	1890
HEMP FACTORIES.								
3	533	906	1,442	—	1,708	1,708	3,150	1870
84	750	1,433	2,267	39	2,905	2,944	5,211	1874
225	626	1,473	2,324	123	2,333	2,456	4,780	1878
421	1,048	2,845	4,314	170	5,462	5,632	9,946	1885
283	1,365	2,996	4,644	186	5,742	5,928	10,572	1890

NUMBER of FACTORIES in the UNITED KINGDOM as in Table No. 68, employed
of SPINDLES, POWER LOOMS, and PERSONS EMPLOYED in each

YEARS.	NUMBER OF FACTORIES.					NUMBER OF SPINDLES.		Number of Power Looms.
	Spinning.	Weaving.	Spinning and Weaving.	Other.	Total.	Spinning.	Doubling.	
	JUTE FACTORIES.							
1870	10	8	42	3	63	109,000	6,156	4,330
1874	26	20	63	1	110	220,911	9,274	9,599
1878	26	39	50	2	117	212,676	7,492	11,288
1885	30	37	51	2	120	253,179	11,024	12,083
1890	25	37	51	3	116	268,165	11,874	14,107
	SILK FACTORIES.							
1870	227	390	43	36	696	940,143	190,298	12,378
1874	216	504	44	54	818	1,114,703	221,708	10,002
1878	184	408	51	63	706	842,538	176,401	12,546
1885	160	417	47	67	691	888,104	174,644	11,966
1890	143	370	45	65	623	846,575	182,778	11,464
	HOSIERY FACTORIES.							
1870	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	186	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	257	—	—	—
	HAIR FACTORIES.							
1870	*	*	*	*	*37	†	†	†
1874	*	*	*	*	*27	106	8	53
1878	*	*	*	*	*36	†	†	†
1885	3	5	1	39	48	1,216	270	378
1890	2	5	1	34	42	1,987	510	352
	ELASTIC FACTORIES.							
1870	—	—	—	—	61	43,287	5,605	1,728
1874	—	—	—	—	90	1,030	41,626	2,663
1878	—	—	—	—	83	†	†	†
1885	—	—	—	—	67	†	†	†
1890	—	—	—	—	54	†	†	†
	LACE FACTORIES.							
1870	—	—	—	—	224	—	—	—
1874	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
1878	—	—	—	—	283	—	—	—
1885	—	—	—	—	431	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—	403	—	—	—
	COCOA-NUT FIBRE FACTORIES.							
1890	—	9	—	15	24	—	—	116

* The description of Factory was not specified in the original Return.

in the COTTON, WOOLLEN, and other TEXTILE INDUSTRIES, with the Number INDUSTRY, in each of the undermentioned Years—*Continued*.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.								YEARS.
Males,				Females.			Total Persons.	
Under 13 Years of Age.	From 13 to 18 Years of Age.	Above 18 Years of Age.	Total Males.	Under 13 Years of Age.	Of and above 13 Years of Age.	Total Females.		
JUTE FACTORIES.								
151	1,594	2,627	4,372	447	12,751	13,198	17,570	1870
1,418	3,670	6,444	11,532	1,875	24,513	26,388	37,920	1874
1,542	2,972	6,060	10,574	1,980	23,800	25,780	36,354	1878
2,000	3,116	7,834	12,950	2,321	26,403	28,724	41,674	1885
1,483	3,768	9,217	14,468	1,465	28,937	30,402	44,810	1890
SILK FACTORIES.								
2,272	2,662	9,053	13,987	4,656	29,481	34,137	48,124	1870
2,324	2,381	8,466	13,171	4,547	27,841	32,388	45,559	1874
1,440	2,171	8,262	11,873	2,820	26,292	29,112	40,985	1878
1,243	2,186	9,681	13,110	1,952	27,933	29,885	42,995	1885
1,152	2,536	9,782	13,470	1,737	26,070	27,807	41,277	1890
HOSIERY FACTORIES.								
72	850	3,672	4,594	34	5,064	5,098	9,692	1870
130	1,028	4,421	5,579	108	6,293	6,401	11,980	1874
170	920	5,593	6,683	236	8,073	8,309	14,992	1878
123	1,257	6,328	8,208	201	11,127	11,328	19,536	1885
135	1,480	7,593	9,208	282	15,348	15,630	24,838	1890
HAIR FACTORIES.								
3	162	580	745	1	1,593	1,594	2,339	1870
12	129	371	512	18	681	699	1,211	1874
18	138	534	690	14	1,027	1,041	1,731	1878
22	154	658	834	5	1,400	1,405	2,239	1885
21	203	851	1,075	4	1,504	1,508	2,583	1890
ELASTIC FACTORIES.								
4	678	2,077	2,759	12	1,852	1,864	4,623	1870
35	661	2,453	3,149	10	2,165	2,175	5,324	1874
62	355	1,892	2,309	45	2,084	2,129	4,438	1878
26	209	1,456	1,691	62	2,071	2,133	3,824	1885
15	251	1,253	1,519	52	2,370	2,422	3,941	1890
LACE FACTORIES.								
438	1,407	4,153	5,998	182	2,190	2,372	8,370	1870
512	1,314	5,119	6,945	393	3,035	3,428	10,373	1874
393	878	5,012	6,283	307	3,619	3,926	10,209	1878
313	1,855	7,782	9,950	239	5,697	5,936	15,886	1885
172	1,640	8,008	9,820	187	6,923	7,110	16,930	1890
COCOA-NUT FIBRE FACTORIES.								
27	210	1,146	1,383	4	359	363	1,746	1890

† No Return.

No. 70.—Total Length, Paid-up Capital, Traffic, Receipts, and Working

Years.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
	England and Wales.					
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1879	12,547	218,841,447	374,314,218	593,155,665	503,652,787	179,676,687
1880	12,656	222,926,187	379,316,391	602,242,578	540,669,175	200,398,357
1881	12,807	227,526,621	388,910,828	616,437,449	561,175,291	209,532,870
1882	13,052	233,776,495	401,410,296	635,186,791	586,689,830	217,495,012
1883	13,215	242,916,811	408,029,023	650,945,834	612,401,758	225,909,383
1884	13,340	248,272,140	416,783,239	665,055,379	621,131,188	219,975,155
1885	13,612	252,184,766	424,995,396	677,180,162	622,169,944	218,748,094
1886	13,678	254,843,894	432,925,928	687,769,822	641,502,033	216,311,997
1887	13,825	263,966,572	438,587,831	702,554,403	647,774,956	229,052,478
1888	13,982	265,841,172	448,195,399	714,036,571	654,172,918	239,282,927
1889	14,034	268,225,357	455,348,441	723,573,798	683,263,574	252,479,121
1890	14,119	271,268,356	468,765,551	740,033,907	721,114,781	259,150,162
1891	14,156	278,537,557	480,580,949	759,118,506	746,555,822	263,826,597
1892	14,242	285,042,936	492,095,959	777,138,895	762,630,966	260,490,183
1893	14,440	289,651,189	511,029,488	800,680,677	769,334,215	245,114,243
	Scotland.					
1879	2,864	31,747,022	58,947,552	90,694,574	42,677,706	28,875,111
1880	2,907	31,151,765	61,181,447	92,333,212	45,956,883	31,315,939
1881	2,927	31,839,358	62,979,731	94,819,089	47,211,449	33,939,472
1882	2,940	33,155,900	64,594,214	97,750,114	49,424,477	34,882,965
1883	2,964	33,723,711	64,807,604	98,531,315	52,031,527	36,459,528
1884	2,999	34,101,661	66,553,326	100,654,987	54,305,074	35,526,921
1885	2,982	33,491,005	69,589,299	103,080,304	55,922,425	34,812,844
1886	3,022	33,839,750	70,755,607	104,595,357	65,362,092	34,669,389
1887	3,079	34,174,041	72,785,921	106,959,962	66,432,617	36,102,520
1888	3,097	40,029,891	74,090,228	114,120,119	68,413,349	38,691,030
1889	3,118	41,491,859	74,492,118	115,983,977	70,907,464	40,863,033
1890	3,162	44,622,559	75,517,038	120,139,597	75,215,984	39,672,307
1891	3,172	45,595,640	76,934,371	122,530,011	76,705,588	42,087,279
1892	3,188	46,319,928	82,396,237	128,716,165	79,157,412	44,814,736
1893	3,215	48,404,269	83,479,832	131,884,101	80,127,776	44,032,540

* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

Expenses of Railways in England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland.

Gross Receipts.					Working Expenditure.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expenditure to Gross Receipts.	Years.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic.	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscellaneous.	Total.				
England and Wales.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
22,072,290	28,365,497	4,072	2,041,583	52,479,379	27,112,853	25,366,526	52	1879
23,141,055	30,457,932	4,253	2,196,199	55,795,186	28,577,111	27,218,075	51	1880
23,576,410	31,348,402	4,314	2,315,320	57,240,132	29,685,896	27,554,236	52	1881
24,527,792	32,068,425	4,377	2,496,585	59,092,802	30,927,457	28,165,345	52	1882
25,104,881	32,873,417	4,414	2,543,240	60,521,538	31,819,248	28,702,290	53	1883
25,584,196	31,973,011	4,385	2,541,804	60,099,011	31,732,486	28,366,525	53	1884
25,382,695	31,317,711	4,208	2,620,499	59,320,905	31,474,849	27,846,056	53	1885
25,771,236	30,817,947	4,137	2,688,445	59,277,628	31,221,367	28,056,261	53	1886
26,076,764	31,892,729	4,179	2,733,432	60,502,925	31,764,204	28,738,721	53	1887
26,274,388	32,886,598	4,231	2,844,647	62,005,633	32,291,197	29,614,436	52	1888
27,774,284	34,917,533	4,467	2,984,152	65,675,969	34,402,969	31,273,000	52	1889
29,207,694	35,976,180	4,617	3,089,034	68,272,908	36,964,577	31,308,331	54	1890
29,906,508	36,764,995	4,710	3,164,879	69,836,382	38,764,123	31,088,054†	55	1891
30,357,743	36,282,591	4,679	3,212,024	69,852,358	39,250,277	30,602,081	56	1892
30,505,135	34,340,820	4,491	3,406,549	68,252,504	39,207,291	29,045,213	57	1893
Scotland.								
2,483,028	3,901,523	2,236	304,335	6,688,886	3,460,188	3,228,698	52	1879
2,617,217	4,082,944	2,322	301,006	7,001,167	3,568,376	3,432,791	51	1880
2,690,306	4,276,405	2,388	311,880	7,278,591	3,731,002	3,547,589	51	1881
2,781,453	4,386,873	2,444	305,120	7,473,446	3,700,228	3,773,218	50	1882
2,885,177	4,530,869	2,512	269,447	7,685,493	3,974,796	3,710,697	52	1883
2,931,737	4,426,023	2,468	237,631	7,595,391	3,908,594	3,686,797	51	1884
2,880,380	4,305,404	2,403	247,553	7,433,337	3,762,215	3,671,122	51	1885
2,991,164	4,282,347	2,407	245,532	7,519,043	3,770,564	3,748,479	50	1886
2,990,264	4,368,500	2,390	251,903	7,610,667	3,773,617	3,837,050	50	1887
3,163,195	4,564,627	2,495	266,605	7,994,427	3,845,366	4,149,061	48	1888
3,244,599	4,788,041	2,576	275,210	8,307,850	4,039,890	4,267,960	49	1889
3,469,233	4,818,902	2,621	262,322	8,550,457	4,460,266	4,090,191	52	1890
3,528,326	5,002,597	2,689	283,700	8,814,623	4,634,017	4,180,606	53	1891
3,595,235	5,165,666	2,748	301,030	9,061,931	4,730,177	4,331,754	52	1892
3,607,149	5,194,856	2,738	328,713	9,130,718	4,712,935	4,417,783	52	1893

† Including 15,795*l.*, special receipts.

TOTAL LENGTH, PAID-UP CAPITAL, TRAFFIC, RECEIPTS, and WORKING

YEARS.	Length of Line open at the End of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.*			Number of Passengers Conveyed (exclusive of Season-Ticket Holders).	Weight of Goods and Minerals Conveyed.
		Ordinary.	Guaranteed, Preferential, and Loans and Debenture Stock.	Total.		
	IRELAND.					
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	Tons.
1879	2,285	16,326,187	16,827,043	33,153,230	16,402,397	3,636,357
1880	2,370	16,418,551	17,322,507	33,741,058	17,259,017	3,596,333
1881	2,441	16,569,925	17,701,699	34,271,624	17,643,260	3,572,658
1882	2,465	16,641,633	18,321,032	34,962,665	18,723,988	3,837,856
1883	2,502	16,796,584	18,647,579	35,444,163	19,284,852	4,014,057
1884	2,525	16,609,645	19,144,356	35,754,001	19,555,598	3,825,810
1885	2,575	16,578,988	19,018,601	35,597,589	19,120,66	3,727,516
1886	2,632	16,518,438	19,460,637	35,979,075	18,720,265	3,645,257
1887	2,674	16,654,704	19,802,585	36,457,289	19,470,958	3,771,886
1888	2,733	16,467,383	20,071,890	36,539,273	19,912,897	3,774,482
1889	2,791	16,512,342	20,525,049	37,037,391	21,012,035	4,164,343
1890	2,792	16,179,238	21,119,284	37,298,522	21,413,281	4,296,958
1891	2,863	16,227,866	21,548,738	37,776,604	22,202,258	4,410,731
1892	2,895	16,338,012	22,164,248	38,502,260	22,647,010	4,321,459
1893	2,991	16,221,331	22,537,244	38,758,575	23,715,061	4,194,464
	UNITED KINGDOM.					
1879	17,696	266,914,656	450,088,813	717,003,469	562,732,890	212,183,155
1880	17,933	270,496,503	457,820,345	728,316,848	603,885,025	235,305,629
1881	18,175	275,935,904	469,592,258	745,528,162	626,030,000	247,045,000
1882	18,457	283,574,028	484,325,542	767,899,570	654,338,295	256,215,833
1883	18,681	293,437,106	491,484,206	784,921,312	683,718,137	266,382,968
1884	18,864	298,983,446	502,480,921	801,464,367	694,991,860	259,327,886
1885	19,169	302,254,759	513,603,296	815,858,055	697,213,031	257,288,454
1886	19,332	305,202,082	523,142,172	828,344,254	725,584,390	254,626,643
1887	19,578	314,795,317	531,176,337	845,971,654	733,678,531	268,926,884
1888	19,812	322,338,446	542,357,517	864,695,963	742,499,164	281,748,439
1889	19,943	326,229,558	550,365,608	876,595,166	775,183,073	297,506,497
1890	20,073	332,070,153	565,401,873	897,472,026	817,744,046	308,119,427
1891	20,191	340,361,063	579,064,058	919,425,121	845,463,668	310,324,607
1892	20,325	347,700,876	596,656,444	944,357,320	864,435,388	309,626,378
1893	20,646	354,276,789	617,046,564	971,323,353	873,177,052	293,341,247

* Including Capital raised for the purpose of subscribing to other undertakings.

EXPENSES of RAILWAYS in ENGLAND and WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*Continued.*

Gross Receipts.					Working Expenditure.	Net Receipts.	Proportion of Working Expenditure to Gross Receipts.	YEARS.
From Passenger Traffic.	From Goods Traffic.	Average Receipts from Passenger and Goods Traffic per Mile of Line open.	Miscellaneous.	Total.				
IRELAND.								
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Per Cent.	
1,360,258	1,212,677	1,132	35,503	2,608,438	1,472,232	1,136,206	56	1879
1,442,192	1,220,427	1,144	32,653	2,695,272	1,455,637	1,239,635	54	1880
1,425,284	1,176,193	1,081	34,800	2,636,277	1,483,102	1,153,175	56	1881
1,487,568	1,285,017	1,130	38,291	2,810,876	1,542,751	1,268,125	55	1882
1,518,675	1,297,033	1,134	39,531	2,855,239	1,574,518	1,280,721	55	1883
1,514,517	1,271,558	1,108	42,166	2,828,241	1,576,117	1,252,124	56	1884
1,509,947	1,248,830	1,082	42,755	2,801,532	1,550,893	1,250,639	55	1885
1,482,538	1,270,145	1,046	42,599	2,795,282	1,526,316	1,268,966	55	1886
1,506,259	1,280,070	1,042	43,455	2,829,784	1,525,445	1,304,339	54	1887
1,546,507	1,304,555	1,043	43,543	2,894,605	1,525,544	1,369,061	53	1888
1,611,841	1,380,759	1,072	48,598	3,041,198	1,651,257	1,389,941	54	1889
1,651,033	1,425,300	1,102	48,999	3,125,337	1,763,713	1,361,624	56	1890
1,696,082	1,463,125	1,103	50,395	3,209,602	1,746,638	1,462,964	54	1891
1,709,838	1,418,241	1,081	49,672	3,177,751	1,737,511	1,440,240	55	1892
1,737,165	1,458,961	1,069	52,544	3,248,670	1,774,893	1,473,777	55	1893
UNITED KINGDOM.								
25,915,585	33,479,697	3,391	2,381,421	61,776,703	32,045,273	29,731,430	52	1879
27,200,464	35,761,393	3,534	2,529,858	65,491,625	33,601,124	31,890,501	51	1880
27,692,000	36,801,000	3,572	2,662,000	67,155,000	34,900,000	32,255,000	52	1881
28,796,813	37,740,315	3,633	2,839,996	69,377,124	36,170,436	33,206,688	52	1882
29,508,733	38,701,319	3,673	2,852,218	71,062,270	37,368,562	33,693,708	53	1883
30,030,450	37,670,592	3,606	2,821,601	70,522,643	37,217,197	33,305,446	53	1884
29,773,022	36,871,945	3,505	2,910,807	69,555,774	36,787,957	32,767,817	53	1885
30,244,938	36,370,439	3,446	2,976,576	69,591,953	36,518,247	33,073,706	52	1886
30,573,287	37,341,299	3,469	3,028,790	70,943,376	37,063,266	33,880,110	52	1887
30,984,090	38,755,780	3,520	3,154,795	72,894,665	37,762,107	35,132,558	52	1888
32,630,724	41,086,333	3,690	3,307,960	77,025,017	40,094,116	36,930,901	52	1889
34,327,965	42,220,382	3,813	3,400,355	79,948,702	43,188,556	36,760,146	54	1890
35,130,916	43,230,717	3,881	3,498,974	81,860,607	45,144,778	36,731,624†	55	1891
35,662,816	42,866,498	3,864	3,562,726	82,092,040	45,717,965	36,374,075	56	1892
35,849,449	40,904,637	3,722	3,787,806	80,631,892	45,695,119	34,936,773	57	1893

† Including 15,795*l.*, special receipts.

No. 71.—Total Length, Paid-up Capital, Traffic, Receipts, and Working

Years ended 30th June.	Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.
		Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.				
	England and Wales.							
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1879	233	2,712,299	665,166	3,377,465	97,502,734	852,392	708,045	144,347
1880	269	3,198,483	1,008,154	4,206,637	118,218,415	972,513	794,178	178,335
1881	376	3,790,134	1,376,812	5,166,946	143,869,390	1,172,593	950,438	222,155
1882	444	4,566,971	1,953,988	6,520,959	187,875,779	1,516,845	1,225,906	290,939
1883	532	5,770,179	2,175,966	7,946,145	220,257,083	1,729,621	1,398,953	330,668
1884	612	6,663,363	2,335,622	8,998,985	252,612,893	1,919,197	1,486,098	433,099
1885	656	7,151,886	2,530,230	9,682,116	283,320,756	2,094,276	1,601.270	493,000
1886	706	7,536,079	2,682,297	10,218,376	302,790,839	2,110,918	1,639,390	471,528
1887	722	7,775,590	2,884,463	10,660,053	330,359,845	2,260,747	1,739,463	521,284
1888	736	8,251,455	3,080,402	11,331,857	340,511,905	2,248,117	1,755,345	492,772
1889	758	*7,846,992	3,258,340	11,105,332	379,580,965	2,375,032	1,831,846	543,186
1890	753	7,758,791	3,235,550	10,994,341	418,399,936	2,573,535	1,932,444	641,091
1891	768	7,731,427	3,362,691	11,094,118	448,251,111	2,741,723	2,116,753	624,970
1892	750	7,609,513	3,479,426	11,088,939	463,137,946	2,841,325	2,300,223	541,102
1893	761	7,595,258	3,557,922	11,153,180	476,928,832	2,904,026	2,298.573	605,453
	Ireland.							
	Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£
1879	45	544,688	35,500	580,188	9,089,323	100,601	79,834	20,767
1880	48	595,196	58,940	654,136	12,279,415	129,706	105,249	24,457
1881	52	789,784	72,845	862,629	12,672,719	129,619	101,795	27,824
1882	56	811,668	85,390	897,058	13,746,879	139,300	112,985	26,315
1883	70	816,919	105,789	922,708	15,741,432	153,075	117,936	35,139
1884	70	825,996	107,666	933,662	16,857,013	162,309	124,222	38,087
1885	85	927,234	122,366	1,049,600	19,943,445	178,072	132,134	45,938
1886	86	925,982	125,401	1,051,383	21,838,270	183,520	138,473	45,047
1887	87	950,278	133,601	1,083,879	23,875,734	190,791	142,422	48,369
1888	89	1,030,231	131,301	1,161,532	24,740,098	188,849	143,503	45,346
1889	110	1,047,077	151,676	1,198,753	27,432,147	208,221	157,089	51,132
1890	111	1,080,090	152,326	1,232,416	31,960,847	223,358	173,863	49,995
1891	111	1,073,687	152,301	1,225,988	34,943,466	235,812	178,917	56,895
1892	112	1,080,621	152,711	1,233,332	36,394,933	241,956	198,254	43,702
1893	113	1,091,487	174,421	1,265,908	39,265,517	257,631	191,391	66,240

* The decrease in the amount of paid-up Share Capital is due to the transfer of old

Expenses of Tramways in England and Wales, Scotland and Ireland.

Length of Line open at the end of each Year.	Paid-up Capital at the end of each Year.			Number of Passengers Conveyed.	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Receipts.	Years ended 30th June.
	Share.	Loan and Debenture.	Total.					
Scotland.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
43	441,388	307,013	748,401	44,289,458	239,354	175,506	63,848	1879
50	471,976	358,920	830,896	42,569,273	240,714	173,142	67,572	1880
60	516,112	393,598	909,710	49,081,401	274,089	187,663	86,426	1881
64	572,054	439,232	1,011,286	56,137,402	314,205	216,902	97,303	1882
69	613,402	447,534	1,060,936	59,722,656	329,277	235,471	93,806	1883
70	625,202	450,272	1,075,474	61,324,499	339,249	241,719	97,530	1884
70	624,564	461,306	1,085,870	61,438,106	341,090	242,175	98,915	1885
73	642,619	477,126	1,119,745	59,528,415	335,900	243,693	92,207	1886
77	650,082	513,366	1,163,448	62,282,844	350,786	260,517	90,269	1887
79	676,354	520,921	1,197,275	63,744,042	359,333	276,586	82,747	1888
81	717,299	535,579	1,252,878	70,583,156	396,971	277,746	119,225	1889
84	743,284	531,985	1,275,269	76,008,545	417,350	296,493	120,857	1890
84	746,280	529,911	1,276,191	82,426,901	452,151	335,259	116,892	1891
84	719,615	529,114	1,248,729	82,145,667	448,150	354,879	93,271	1892
86	714,565	574,696	1,289,261	82,095,160	444,438	347,482	96,956	1893
United Kingdom.								
Miles.	£	£	£	No.	£	£	£	
321	3,698,375	1,007,679	4,706,054	150,881,515	1,192,347	963,385	228,962	1879
368	4,265,655	1,426,014	5,691,669	173,067,103	1,342,933	1,072,569	270,364	1880
488	5,096,030	1,843,255	6,939,285	205,623,510	1,576,301	1,239,896	336,405	1881
[illegible]	5,950,693	2,478,610	8,429,303	257,760,060	1,970,350	1,555,793	414,557	1882
671	7,200,500	2,729,289	9,929,789	295,721,171	2,211,973	1,752,360	459,613	1883
752	8,114,561	2,893,560	11,008,121	330,794,405	2,420,755	1,852,039	568,716	1884
811	8,703,684	3,113,902	11,817,586	364,702,307	2,613,438	1,975,579	637,859	1885
865	9,104,680	3,284,824	12,389,504	384,157,524	2,630,338	2,021,556	608,782	1886
886	9,375,950	3,531,430	12,907,380	416,518,423	2,802,324	2,142,402	659,922	1887
904	9,958,040	3,732,624	13,690,664	428,996,045	2,796,299	2,175,434	620,865	1888
949	*9,611,368	3,945,595	13,556,963	477,596,268	2,980,224	2,266,681	713,543	1889
948	9,582,165	3,919,861	13,502,026	526,369,328	3,214,743	2,402,800	811,943	1890
963	9,551,394	4,044,903	13,596,297	565,621,478	3,429,686	2,630,929	798,757	1891
946	9,409,749	4,161,251	13,571,000	581,678,546	3,531,431	2,853,356	678,075	1892
960	9,401,310	4,307,039	13,708,349	598,289,509	3,606,095	2,837,44	768,649	1893

undertakings to new Companies, with reduced Capital and to re-arrangements of Capital.

No. 72.—Quantities and Value of Coal and Metals Produced in the United Kingdom.

Years.	Coal.	Metals, produced from British Ores.							Total of Coal and Metals.	Years.
		Pig Iron.†	Fine Copper.	Metallic Lead.	White Tin.	Zinc.	Silver, from Lead.	Other Metals.		
	Quantities.									
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Ozs.			
1879	133,720,393	5,995,337	3,462	51,635	9,532	5,554	333,674	—	—	1879
1880	146,969,409	7,749,233	3,662	56,949	8,918	7,162	295,518	—	—	1880
1881	154,184,300	8,144,449	3,875	48,587	8,615	14,947	308,398	—	—	1881
1882	156,499,977	8,586,680	3,464	50,328	9,158	16,130	372,544	—	—	1882
1883	163,737,327	8,529,300	2,620	43,419	9,307	13,603	344,053	—	—	1883
1884	160,757,779	7,811,727	3,350	40,075	9,574	9,919	325,718	—	—	1884
1885	159,351,418	7,415,469	2,773	37,687	9,331	9,778	320,520	—	—	1885
1886	157,518,482	7,009,754	1,472	39,482	9,312	8,989	325,427	—	—	1886
1887	162,119,812	7,559,518	889	37,890	9,282	9,760	320,345	—	—	1887
1888	169,935,219	7,998,969	1,456	37,578	9,241	10,002	321,425	—	—	1888
1889	176,916,724	8,322,824	905	35,604	8,912	9,392	306,149	—	—	1889
1890	181,614,288	7,904,214	936	33,590	9,602	8,582	291,724	—	—	1890
1891	185,479,126	7,406,064	720	32,205	9,353	8,891	279,792	—	—	1891
1892	181,786,871	6,709,255	495	29,540	9,270	9,349	271,259	—	—	1892
1893	164,325,795	6,976,990	425	29,698	8,837	9,284	274,100	—	—	1893
	Estimated Value at the Place of Production.									
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1879	46,802,137	14,988,342	222,507	765,489	689,163	95,806	70,906	*3,410	63,738,503	1879
1880	62,461,998	19,373,082	253,277	953,895	813,767	123,544	63,015	*1,921	83,977,915	1880
1881	65,528,327	20,361,122	263,500	728,805	839,680	252,608	67,140	*1,653	88,042,835	1881
1882	‡44,118,409	24,042,704	252,872	722,835	977,158	286,710	80,426	§863	70,481,977	1882
1883	‡46,054,143	22,176,180	181,067	560,103	903,476	218,328	72,484	§252	70,166,033	1883
1884	‡43,446,183	18,943,437	202,591	452,847	809,740	152,835	68,791	—	64,076,424	1884
1885	‡41,139,408	17,302,761	135,415	433,400	833,803	146,100	64,938	§14	60,055,839	1885
1886	‡38,145,930	15,888,775	65,507	522,650	944,470	141,135	63,051	—	55,771,518	1886
1887	‡39,092,880	17,764,866	42,850	486,886	1,048,633	156,850	59,564	*1,210	58,653,689	1887
1888	‡42,971 276	14,798,092	115,849	522,804	1,083,700	191,455	57,421	*42,000	59,782,597	1888
1889	‡56,175,426	20,390,918	49,948	464,342	860,342	192,145	54,453	*30,370	78,217,944	1889
1890	‡74,953,997	24,140,786	57,650	449,826	937,760	203,358	58,040	*1,240	100,802,657	1890
1891	‡74,099,816	19,440,918	40,708	400,687	881,139	212,495	52,534	*14,071	95,142,368	1891
1892	‡66,050,451	17,276,332	24,746	317,878	894,753	203,536	44,998	*10,627	84,823,121	1892
1893	‡55,809,803	15,898,445	20,522	292,402	785,741	167,770	40,687	§8,691	73,024,066	1893

* Including £1,790, the value of 447 ozs British Gold obtained in 1879.
" £38, " 10 " " 1880.
" £18, " 4½ " " 1881.
" £10, " 58 " " 1887.
" £29,982, " 8,745 " " 1888.
" £13,227, " 3,890 " " 1889.
" £675, " 206 " " 1890.
" £13,700, " 4,007½ " " 1891.
" £10,511, " 2,835 " " 1892.

§ The value of 226 ozs British Gold obtained in 1882.
" 66 " " 1883.
" 3½ " " 1885.
" 2,309 " " 1893.

† Including Pig Iron produced from Foreign ores.
‡ The plan adopted for obtaining the value of the Coal produced was changed in the year 1882.

No. 73.—Number and Total Amount of Nominal Capital of Companies Registered in the United Kingdom under "The Companies Act, 1862."

Years.	With Nominal Capital.				Without Nominal Capital.		Total Number of Companies.	Total Nominal Share Capital.
	New Limited.	New Unlimited.	Old Limited.	Old Unlimited.	Limited by Guarantee.	Mutual, &c.		
								£
1879 -	979	1	5	4	39	6	1,034	75,568,047
1880 -	1,207	7	42	5	32	9	1,302	168,466,322
1881 -	1,520	1	27	—	28	5	1,581	210,711,657
1882 -	1,527	3	31	—	47	24	1,632	254,744,331
1883 -	1,634	2	26	6	60	38	1,766	167,680,187
1884 -	1,446	2	23	2	52	16	1,541	138,491,428
1885 -	1,389	3	16	2	50	22	1,482	119,222,961
1886 -	1,791	7	18	1	64	10	1,891	145,850,702
1887 -	1,952	—	37	—	52	9	2,500	170,172,674
1888 -	2,443	4	34	2	50	17	2,550	353,781,594
1889 -	2,661	—	65	1	46	15	2,788	241,277,468
1890 -	2,711	7	10	—	56	5	2,789	238,759,472
1891 -	2,597	—	10	—	72	7	2,686	134,261,673
1892 -	2,505	3	9	1	82	7	2,607	103,403,331
1893 -	2,516	2	12	2	79	6	2,617	95,530,190

No. 74.—Total Number and Amount of Paid-up Capital (including Amounts considered as paid on Vendors' Shares) of all Registered Companies having a Share Capital, and believed to be carrying on Business at the under-mentioned Dates.

Date.	Registered in London and the Stannaries.		Registered in Edinburgh.		Registered in Dublin.		Total.	
	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.	No.	Paid-up Capital.
		£		£		£		£
April 1884 - -	7,589	427,594,349	728	36,439,375	375	11,517,070	8,692	475,551,294
April 1885 - -	8,119	442,099,549	805	39,815,676	420	12,994,637	9,344	494,909,862
April 1886 - -	8,159	471,716,077	838	43,544,114	474	14,377,493	9,471	529,637,684
April 1887 - -	9,091	528,671,858	895	46,948,125	508	15,888,709	10,494	591,508,692
April 1888 - -	9,507	544,447,145	948	50,255,054	546	16,728,172	11,001	611,430,371
April 1889 - -	10,375	604,239,039	1,007	50,387,974	586	17,243,171	11,968	671,870,184
April 1890 - -	11,608	705,669,347	1,102	52,182,679	613	17,287,527	13,323	775,139,553
April 1891 - -	13,032	813,445,671	1,192	58,546,874	649	19,511,567	14,873	891,504,112
April 1892 - -	14,198	905,145,756	1,279	62,118,501	696	22,019,377	16,173	989,283,634
April 1893 - -	15,431	925,025,647	1,382	65,687,129	742	22,406,574	17,555	1,013,119,350

No. 75.—Amount of Gold, Silver, and Copper (Bronze) Monies Issued from the Royal Mint, and the Amount of Light Gold Coin and Worn Silver Coin sent in for Re-coinage.

Years.	Gold Money Issued.	Light Gold Coin sent in for Re-coinage.	Silver Money Issued.	Worn Silver Coin sent in for Re-coinage.	Copper (Bronze) Money Issued.
	£	£	£	£	£
1879	35,000	2,842,437	618,800	495,055	38,970
1880	4,150,000	389,375	709,093	485,815	28,470
1881	—	—	729,597	382,392	23,405
1882	—	—	573,809	91,926	39,845
1883	1,403,700	3,445,968	1,220,348	383,415	49,720
1884	2,324,000	973,437	681,863	207,933	65,335
1885	2,973,500	1,249,918	624,523	284,238	56,840
1886	—	—	430,798	185,116	42,610
1887	1,908,700	2,301,206	909,768	353,831	57,680
1888	2,033,000	1,668,472	799,646	235,681	41,345
1889	7,500,700	603,531	2,178,888	232,092	66,950
1890	7,680,156	3,107,437	1,694,688	296,897	90,285
1891	6,723,648	434,508	1,000,548	203,465	89,535
1892	13,907,840	17,368,125	849,932	227,216	58,556
1893	9,266,251	6,300,000	1,008,971	294,113	46,664

Note.—For the years 1879 to 1889 the bullion value of the light gold coin sent in for re-coinage is given, for the years 1890 to 1892, the amount sent in is stated partly in nominal value and partly in bullion value, and for the year 1893 entirely in nominal value. For the years 1890 to 1892 the respective values are—

1890, nominal value, 2,134,000*l.* (Pre-Victorian coins); bullion value, 973,437*l.* (Victorian coins).
1891, „ 142,477*l.* „ „ 292,031*l.* „
1892, „ 16,200,000*l.* (coins exchanged under Coinage Act of 1891). „ 1,168,125*l.* (coins not exchanged under Coinage Act of 1891).

No. 76.—Imports and Exports of British Gold and Silver Coin.

Years.	British Gold Coin.				British Silver Coin.			
	Quantity.		Value.		Quantity.		Value.	
	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.	Imported.	Exported.
	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£	Ozs.	Ozs.	£	£
1879	832,588	1,547,121	3,323,277	6,020,728	1,008,649	2,067,970	215,088	568,979
1880	1,030,173	1,315,885	4,107,572	5,113,071	616,248	1,987,097	134,088	543,890
1881	1,235,121	1,283,440	4,927,407	4,999,958	417,594	1,533,847	91,074	421,192
1882	1,114,044	874,555	4,407,383	3,406,878	446,000	2,268,497	100,125	622,990
1883	851,365	854,279	3,354,263	3,326,791	515,972	1,519,475	119,392	417,784
1884	558,988	1,447,709	2,172,409	5,643,496	237,745	972,370	61,385	267,144
1885	1,800,561	1,742,130	7,007,580	6,782,085	290,178	1,223,652	79,158	336,502
1886	1,504,192	1,735,506	5,860,515	6,754,374	436,797	604,701	116,565	166,276
1887	1,138,136	609,210	4,430,706	2,374,528	464,039	1,088,764	123,142	299,734
1888	1,831,849	2,624,808	7,146,226	10,215,123	390,051	1,375,432	106,568	378,283
1889	1,673,792	2,669,147	6,511,295	10,389,699	575,356	1,923,228	147,635	528,581
1890	2,373,799	2,120,528	9,242,787	8,256,129	320,360	1,843,885	84,186	506,996
1891	3,942,320	2,997,604	15,348,919	11,674,454	373,933	1,342,927	100,888	369,408
1892	2,088,092	1,659,548	8,128,368	6,467,076	607,465	724,204	162,528	199,084
1893	2,415,346	1,841,582	9,405,544	7,168,665	657,924	1,290,839	173,916	354,889

No. 77.—Total Amount Received from, and Paid to, Depositors in the Post Office Savings Banks, and of the Computed Capital of those Savings Banks at the end of each Year.

Years.		England and Wales.§	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.§	Years.	
		£	£	£	£		
1879	Received*	9,925,282	201,427	504,036	10,630,745	Received*	1879.
	Paid	8,441,120	176,601	412,453	9,030,174	Paid	
	Capital	30,022,266	572,479	1,417,389	32,012,134	Capital	
1880	Received*	10,268,361	228,233	582,543	11,079,137	Received*	1880.
	Paid†	8,721,857	180,739	444,038	9,346,634	Paid†	
	Capital‡	31,568,770	619,973	1,555,894	33,744,637	Capital‡	
1881	Received*	11,685,367	297,832	710,947	12,694,146	Received*	1881.
	Paid†	9,482,725	218,116	543,446	10,244,287	Paid†	
	Capital‡	33,771,412	699,689	1,723,395	36,194,496	Capital‡	
1882	Received*	12,593,617	324,496	794,746	13,712,859	Received*	1882.
	Paid†	10,033,835	243,018	592,681	10,869,534	Paid†	
	Capital‡	36,331,194	781,167	1,925,460	39,037,821	Capital‡	
1883	Received*	13,413,994	330,516	786,648	14,531,158	Received*	1883.
	Paid†	10,872,570	267,549	660,052	11,800,171	Paid†	
	Capital‡	38,872,618	844,134	2,052,056	41,768,808	Capital‡	
1884	Received*	14,331,386	350,596	853,546	15,535,528	Received*	1884.
	Paid†	11,558,017	291,291	681,255	12,530,563	Paid†	
	Capital‡	41,646,987	903,439	2,224,347	44,773,773	Capital‡	
1885	Received*	14,814,915	366,159	945,733	16,126,807	Received*	1885.
	Paid†	12,171,027	299,807	731,908	13,202,742	Paid†	
	Capital‡	44,289,875	969,791	2,438,172	47,697,838	Capital‡	
1886	Received*	15,463,426	384,935	1,018,081	16,866,442	Received*	1886.
	Paid†	12,636,813	299,952	753,178	13,689,943	Paid†	
	Capital‡	47,116,468	1,054,774	2,703,075	50,874,337	Capital‡	
1887	Received*	16,305,994	414,104	1,059,908	17,780,006	Received*	1887.
	Paid†	13,524,074	326,253	829,951	14,680,278	Paid†	
	Capital‡	49,898,408	1,142,625	2,933,032	53,974,065	Capital‡	
1888	Received*	18,743,829	450,057	1,191,178	20,385,064	Received*	1888.
	Paid†	14,572,033	340,214	890,488	15,802,735	Paid†	
	Capital‡	54,070,204	1,252,468	3,233,722	58,556,394	Capital‡	
1889	Received*	19,572,041	500,607	1,184,845	21,257,493	Received*	1889.
	Paid†	15,494,852	375,869	943,546	16,814,267	Paid†	
	Capital‡	58,147,393	1,377,206	3,475,021	62,999,620	Capital‡	
1890	Received*	20,769,803	558,307	1,215,937	22,544,047	Received*	1890.
	Paid†	16,495,202	436,429	977,229	17,908,860	Paid†	
	Capital‡	62,421,994	1,499,084	3,713,729	67,634,807	Capital‡	
1891	Received*	21,170,281	560,964	1,261,805	22,993,050	Received*	1891.
	Paid†	17,574,047	445,242	1,000,566	19,019,855	Paid†	
	Capital‡	66,018,228	1,614,806	3,974,968	71,608,002	Capital‡	
1892	Received*	22,653,356	635,287	1,302,651	24,591,294	Received*	1892.
	Paid†	18,798,013	481,227	1,066,977	20,346,217	Paid†	
	Capital‡	69,873,571	1,768,866	4,210,642	75,853,079	Capital‡	
1893	Received*	24,352,782	741,479	1,414,867	26,509,128	Received*	1893.
	Paid†	19,949,093	530,120	1,285,353	21,764,566	Paid†	
	Capital‡	74,277,260	1,980,225	4,340,156	80,597,641	Capital‡	

* Including Interest.
† Including investments in Government Stock and, since 1884, amounts paid for Insurance and Annuity Contracts.
‡ Exclusive of investments in Government Stock, and, since 1884, amounts paid for Insurance and Annuity Contracts.
§ Including Islands in the British Seas.

No. 78.—Total Amount Received and Paid by Trustees of Savings Banks from and to Depositors in each Year, and of the Computed Capital of Savings Banks at the end of each Year.

Years ended 20th November	England.‖	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.‖	Years ended 20th November.
	£	£	£	£	£	
1879 Received	6,386,066	160,967	1,974,262	394,477	8,915,772	Received — 1879
1879 Interest Credited	978,186	31,899	178,650	59,724	1,248,459	Interest Credited — 1879
1879 Paid	7,832,754	245,168	2,040,862	540,972	10,659,756	Paid — 1879
1879 Capital	34,276,363	1,098,087	6,290,585	2,132,825	43,797,860	Capital — 1879
1880 Received	6,344,363	170,465	2,075,510	417,977	9,008,315	Received — 1880
1880 Interest Credited	973,941	30,971	183,779	58,138	1,246,829	Interest Credited — 1880
1880 Paid	7,371,369	220,484	1,975,929	508,775	10,076,557	Paid — 1880
1880 Capital	34,223,298	1,079,039	6,573,945	2,100,165	43,976,447	Capital — 1880
1881 Received†	6,449,878	170,371	2,184,289	423,278	9,227,816	Received† — 1881
1881 Interest Credited‡	889,809	28,388	174,818	53,478	1,146,493	Interest Credited‡ — 1881
1881 Paid§	7,437,456	198,722	2,076,248	498,214	10,210,640	Paid§ — 1881
1881 Capital¶	34,125,529	1,079,076	6,856,804	2,078,707	44,140,116	Capital¶ — 1881
1882 Received†	6,770,088	188,208	2,250,979	431,269	9,640,544	Received† — 1882
1882 Interest Credited‡	897,426	28,562	180,808	52,919	1,159,715	Interest Credited‡ — 1882
1882 Paid§	7,447,146	202,876	2,197,291	480,481	10,327,794	Paid§ — 1882
1882 Capital¶	34,345,897	1,092,970	7,091,300	2,082,414	44,612,581	Capital¶ — 1882
1883 Received†	6,666,554	188,108	2,308,162	429,214	9,592,038	Received† — 1883
1883 Interest Credited‡	901,328	28,947	187,502	53,437	1,171,214	Interest Credited‡ — 1883
1883 Paid§	7,471,992	206,824	2,227,378	482,516	10,388,710	Paid§ — 1883
1883 Capital¶	34,441,787	1,103,201	7,359,586	2,082,549	44,987,123	Capital¶ — 1883
1884 Received†	6,973,692	197,291	2,380,997	451,561	10,003,541	Received† — 1884
1884 Interest Credited‡	914,147	28,793	197,056	53,601	1,193,597	Interest Credited‡ — 1884
1884 Paid§	7,404,528	242,231	2,228,168	468,447	10,343,374	Paid§ — 1884
1884 Capital¶	34,925,098	1,087,054	7,709,471	2,119,264	45,840,887	Capital¶ — 1884
1885 Received†	6,879,338	200,477	2,320,493	405,399	9,805,707	Received† — 1885
1885 Interest Credited‡	930,363	28,772	204,792	52,677	1,216,604	Interest Credited‡ — 1885
1885 Paid§	7,472,592	215,820	2,259,924	558,953	10,507,289	Paid§ — 1885
1885 Capital¶	35,262,207	1,100,483	7,974,832	2,018,387	46,355,909	Capital¶ — 1885
1886 Received†	7,041,721	187,851	2,397,689	401,422	10,028,683	Received† — 1886
1886 Interest Credited‡	939,996	24,748	215,458	51,354	1,231,556	Interest Credited‡ — 1886
1886 Paid§	7,712,729	361,392	2,256,758	441,274	10,772,153	Paid§ — 1886
1886 Capital¶	35,531,195	951,690	8,331,221	2,029,889	46,843,995	Capital¶ — 1886
1887 Received†	6,871,807	122,814	2,472,590	409,350	9,876,561	Received† — 1887
1887 Interest Credited‡	949,142	24,308	224,576	52,242	1,250,268	Interest Credited‡ — 1887
1887 Paid§	7,756,255	183,641	2,340,033	428,673	10,708,602	Paid§ — 1887
1887 Capital¶	35,595,889	915,171	8,688,354	2,062,808	47,262,222	Capital¶ — 1887

† Including sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors.
‡ Including credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.
§ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.
‖ Including Channel Islands.
¶ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

TOTAL AMOUNT RECEIVED and PAID by TRUSTEES of SAVINGS BANKS from and to DEPOSITORS in each Year, and of the COMPUTED CAPITAL of SAVINGS BANKS at the end of each Year—*Continued.*

YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER		ENGLAND.‖	WALES.	SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.	UNITED KINGDOM.‖	YEARS ENDED 20TH NOVEMBER
		£	£	£	£	£	
1888	RECEIVED†	6,685,941	117,933	2,584,183	408,250	9,796,307	RECEIVED† 1888
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	944,355	23,713	236,288	52,432	1,256,788	INTEREST CREDITED‡ 1888
	PAID§	8,827,566	166,554	2,440,034	476,425	11,910,579	PAID§ 1888
	CAPITAL¶	34,398,619	890,263	9,068,741	2,047,065	46,404,688	CAPITAL¶ 1888
1889	RECEIVED†	6,359,557	112,453	2,678,340	407,581	9,557,931	RECEIVED† 1889
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	823,470	21,281	221,705	48,249	1,114,705	INTEREST CREDITED‡ 1889
	PAID§	8,765,323	151,071	2,596,041	437,069	11,949,504	PAID§ 1889
	CAPITAL¶	32,816,323	872,926	9,372,745	2,065,826	45,127,820	CAPITAL¶ 1889
1890	RECEIVED†	6,234,996	124,055	2,824,391	380,965	9,564,407	RECEIVED† 1890
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	788,333	20,976	227,242	48,174	1,084,725	INTEREST CREDITED‡ 1890
	PAID§	8,607,201	165,502	2,870,407	483,290	12,126,400	PAID§ 1890
	CAPITAL¶	31,232,451	852,455	9,553,971	2,011,675	43,650,552	CAPITAL¶ 1890
1891	RECEIVED†	5,916,495	122,654	2,832,427	381,894	9,253,470	RECEIVED† 1891
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	760,605	20,766	232,959	46,906	1,061,236	INTEREST CREDITED‡ 1891
	PAID§	7,694,740	144,537	2,798,920	451,496	11,089,693	PAID§ 1891
	CAPITAL¶	30,214,811	851,338	9,820,437	1,988,979	42,875,565	CAPITAL¶ 1891
1892	RECEIVED†	5,830,193	107,614	2,830,666	372,727	9,141,200	RECEIVED† 1892
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	741,122	20,536	237,929	47,191	1,046,778	INTEREST CREDITED‡ 1892
	PAID§	7,238,848	145,486	2,870,979	422,783	10,678,094	PAID§ 1892
	CAPITAL¶	29,547,280	834,002	10,013,053	1,986,114	42,385,449	CAPITAL¶ 1892
1893	RECEIVED†	5,677,539	91,639	2,973,494	355,457	9,098,129	RECEIVED† 1893
	INTEREST CREDITED‡	730,752	19,100	249,086	45,703	1,044,641	INTEREST CREDITED‡ 1893
	PAID§	6,819,089	203,111	2,761,860	500,552	10,284,612	PAID§ 1893
	CAPITAL¶	29,136,482	741,630	10,478,773	1,886,722	42,243,607	CAPITAL¶ 1893

NOTE.—The rate of interest allowed to Trustees from the 20th November 1880 was reduced from 3½ to 3 per cent. by the Savings Banks Act, 1880.

The amount of the Computed Capital of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1879	2,790,262	125,654	169,431	37,449	3,122,796	1879.
1893	2,216,764	92,615	321,394	48,785	2,679,558	1893.

† Including sums received for Government Stock sold for Depositors.
‡ Including credit of dividends on Government Stock held for Depositors.
§ Including sums paid for Government Stock purchased for Depositors.
‖ Including Channel Islands.
¶ Exclusive of Government Stock held for Depositors.

No. 79.—Amount Transferred from Savings Banks under Trustees to Post Office Savings Banks, and from Post Office Savings Banks to Savings Banks under Trustees.

Years ended 20th November.	Amounts transferred				Excess of Transfers to Post Office Savings Banks.	
	From Post Office to Trustee Savings Banks.		To Post Office from Trustee Savings Banks.			
	In Cash.	In Government Stock.	In Cash.	In Government Stock.	In Cash.	In Government Stock.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1879	12,142	—	67,157	—	55,015	—
1880	17,937	—	46,722	—	28,785	—
1881	10,091	50	51,923	—	41,832	—
1882	11,469	190	64,263	—	52,764	—
1883	9,553	235	87,620	220	78,067	—
1884	12,745	110	56,972	476	44,227	366
1885	10,717	234	38,013	1,045	27,296	811
1886	14,280	329	265,325	10,573	251,045	10,244
1887	12,738	927	42,594	2,630	29,856	1,703
1888	13,940	1,112	998,695	22,360	984,755	21,248
1889	11,776	696	903,834	16,316	892,058	15,620
1890	8,352	335	638,334	9,326	629,982	8,991
1891	9,352	438	399,479	31,242	390,127	30,804
1892	11,696	124	378,352	12,335	366,656	12,211
1893	11,331	540	264,607	9,007	253,276	8,467

No. 80.—Total Amount of Government Stock bought and sold on behalf of Depositors in the Post Office Savings Banks, from the 22nd November to the 31st December 1880, and in each of the years 1881 to 1893; and of such Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of each year.

Years.	Stock bought.	Stock sold.	Stock standing to the credit of Depositors at the end of the Year.
	£	£	£
1880 { From 22nd November to 31st December. }	129,514	1,885	127,629
1881	694,956	83,618	738,967
1882	588,211	183,462	1,143,716
1883	618,757	242,491	1,519,982
1884	753,089	356,746	1,916,325
1885	869,586	333,659	2,452,252
1886	842,302	397,613	2,896,941
1887	917,477	469,312	3,345,106
1888	1,026,242	585,737	3,785,611
1889	1,021,521	631,498	*4,175,634
1890	1,132,128	632,667	†4,680,167
1891	1,062,301	654,703	5,087,765
1892	1,270,880	759,626	5,599,019
1893	1,553,543	788,068	6,364,494

* Including 302,274*l.* of the redemption money placed to the credit of depositors under the National Debt Redemption Act of 1889, 52 Vict. cap. 4.
† Of the redemption money mentioned in the first Note, 248,532*l.* was paid for the purchase of 253,604*l.* of Stock, and 53,742*l.* was paid out.

No. 81.—Total Amount of Government Stock held for Depositors in Trustee Savings Banks on the 20th November in each year.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
	£	£	£	£	£
1881	108,836	455	15,277	100	124,668
1882	214,368	1,430	26,436	290	242,524
1883	311,384	1,714	41,277	499	354,874
1884	420,560	2,012	53,655	1,586	477,813
1885	572,068	3,016	70,934	4,338	650,356
1886	692,918	4,080	104,510	8,620	810,128
1887	808,186	4,090	116,965	13,884	943,125
1888	888,612	4,329	131,108	16,306	1,040,355
1889	1,002,447	4,840	147,793	20,168	1,175,248
1890	1,115,879	4,894	134,387	24,909	1,280,069
1891	1,121,279	5,637	126,924	28,398	1,282,238
1892	1,130,561	5,842	114,358	31,130	1,281,891
1893	1,159,943	5,631	124,677	32,281	1,322,532

* Including Channel Islands.

No. 82.—Number of Accounts remaining open in Post Office Savings Banks on 31st December in each Year.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1879	1,805,545	57,399	53,155	72,378	1,988,477
1880	1,968,548	65,833	68,460	82,131	2,184,972
1881	2,323,892	87,054	99,566	97,100	2,607,612
1882	2,546,817	96,968	108,701	106,490	2,858,976
1883	2,768,418	106,040	116,208	114,976	3,105,642
1884	2,970,839	115,290	122,573	124,973	3,333,675
1885	3,150,863	121,838	127,172	135,777	3,535,650
1886	3,321,567	130,788	131,873	147,193	3,731,421
1887	3,513,488	139,744	139,681	158,848	3,951,761
1888	3,750,048	150,286	148,288	172,305	4,220,927
1889	3,999,273	163,256	159,920	185,360	4,507,809
1890	4,456,086		172,438	198,790	4,827,314
1891	4,723,929		182,390	212,076	5,118,395
1892	5,027,431		199,062	225,823	5,452,316
1893	5,292,178		220,117	235,944	5,748,239

* Including Islands in the British Seas.

No. 83.—Number of Accounts remaining open in Trustee Savings Banks on 20th November in each Year.

Years.	England.*	Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.*
1879	1,145,174	31,485	275,148	54,907	1,506,714
1880	1,150,187	31,301	284,407	53,910	1,519,805
1881	1,153,311	31,316	294,862	52,997	1,532,486
1882	1,165,840	31,591	303,391	52,161	1,552,983
1883	1,171,191	32,138	310,961	51,894	1,566,184
1884	1,181,880	31,628	316,311	52,655	1,582,474
1885	1,190,502	31,786	320,473	50,236	1,592,997
1886	1,187,726	27,389	325,914	49,775	1,590,804
1887	1,193,563	25,941	335,112	49,994	1,604,610
1888	1,158,739	25,439	346,126	49,242	1,579,546
1889	1,116,569	24,891	359,679	50,455	1,551,594
1890	1,089,099	24,120	372,920	49,643	1,535,782
1891	1,055,186	23,880	381,940	49,276	1,510,282
1891	1,041,544	23,480	387,891	48,005	1,501,920
1893	1,027,132	21,447	376,062	46,505	1,471,146

Note.—The number of accounts of Penny Banks, Charitable Institutions, and Friendly Societies included above was in—

1879	24,673	1,029	3,042	477	29,221
1893	22,219	733	5,251	587	28,790

* Including Channel Islands.

No. 84.—Number of Accounts of Stocks of the Public Funds on the Books of the Banks of England and Ireland, the Quarterly Dividends on which are, at the request of the Proprietors, received, invested, and added to the Capital by the Respective Banks; and Amount of each Class of Stock belonging to such Proprietors on the 5th January 1891, 1892, 1893, and 1894.

Years.	Consols (2¾ per cent.).		2l. 10s. per cent. Annuities.		Local Loans (3 per cent. Stock).	
	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.	Number of Accounts.	Amount of Stock.
	Great Britain.—Bank of England.					
		£		£		£
5th January 1891	964	217,227	—	—	—	—
„ 1892	2,120	436,099	94	18,491	33	9,667
„ 1893	3,177	647,859	180	39,469	73	17,147
„ 1894	4,202	874,051	269	55,574	100	26,508
	Ireland.—Bank of Ireland.					
		£		£		£
5th January 1891	55	14,324	—	—	—	—
„ 1892	111	25,219	2	117	—	—
„ 1893	170	35,329	3	414	—	—
„ 1894	263	50,573	3	352	—	—
	United Kingdom.					
		£		£		£
5th January 1891	1,019	231,551	—	—	—	—
„ 1892	2,231	461,318	96	18,608	33	9,667
„ 1893	3,347	683,188	183	39,883	73	17,147
„ 1894	4,465	924,624	272	55,956	100	26,508

No. 85.—Number and Amount of Liabilities of Building Societies (Incorporated under the and Assets to the Registrars of Friendly Societies in England and Wales,

	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.
England and Wales							
Number of Societies making Returns	672	830	946	1,111	1,300	1,528	1,697
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	15,233,601	17,431,545	18,864,148	21,813,095	25,402,908	29,331,245	31,066,887
To Depositors and other Creditors	8,090,819	10,060,897	11,458,438	14,079,762	14,601,700	16,351,611	16,253,437
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	580,614	735,711	841,592	1,057,526	1,246,032	1,510,589	1,617,996
Total	23,905,034	28,228,153	31,164,178	36,950,383	41,250,640	47,193,445	48,938,320
Scotland							
Number of Societies making Returns	27	34	42	47	48	46	46
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	628,531	682,527	809,124	810,039	914,158	732,392	661,470
To Depositors and other Creditors	464,981	461,535	500,044	498,749	471,812	268,511	303,924
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	32,482	45,978	45,243	47,128	44,395	49,852	19,411
Total	1,125,994	1,190,040	1,354,411	1,355,916	1,430,365	1,050,755	984,805
Ireland							
Number of Societies making Returns	16	19	23	29	28	32	36
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	403,977	452,570	500,417	595,345	615,009	683,926	686,582
To Depositors and other Creditors	281,469	321,746	346,427	469,793	417,504	433,056	441,077
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	3,492	12,974	31,344	18,476	17,322	44,672	10,599
Total	688,938	787,290	878,188	1,083,614	1,049,835	1,161,654	1,138,258
United Kingdom							
Number of Societies making Returns	715	883	1,011	1,187	1,376	1,606	1,779
Liabilities:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Shares	16,266,109	18,566,642	20,173,689	23,218,479	26,932,075	30,747,563	32,414,939
To Depositors and other Creditors	8,837,269	10,844,178	12,304,909	15,048,304	15,491,016	17,053,178	16,998,438
*For Balance of Unappropriated Profit	616,588	794,663	918,179	1,123,130	1,307,749	1,605,113	1,648,006
Total	25,719,966	30,205,483	33,396,777	39,389,913	43,730,840	49,405,854	51,061,383

* Including Reserve Funds.

BUILDING SOCIETIES ACTS of 1874 and 1875), which made RETURNS of their LIABILITIES SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in each of the under-mentioned Years.

1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1890.‡	1891.	
				ENGLAND AND WALES.			
1,838	1,953	1,992	2,109	2,157	2,333	2,262	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
32,235,452	33,479,246	33,929,716	34,902,341	34,705,963	34,031,541	33,345,012	On Shares.
15,655,162	15,385,503	15,272,075	15,103,899	14,734,511	14,689,499	14,551,531	To Depositors and other Creditors.
1,582,213	1,691,617	1,675,420	1,727,759	1,778,349	1,861,325	1,816,459	For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
49,472,827	50,556,366	50,877,211	51,733,999	51,218,823	50,582,365	49,713,002	Total.
				SCOTLAND.			
46	48	46	45	45	43	61	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
696,833	695,974	725,702	725,580	729,970	713,224	737,256	On Shares.
278,120	267,921	242,549	221,313	242,198	228,939	208,704	To Depositors and other Creditors.
40,282	37,092	37,602	58,743	40,163	26,703	30,295	For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
1,015,235	1,000,987	1,005,853	1,005,636	1,012,331	968,866	976,255	Total.
				IRELAND.			
35	40	41	43	44	46	59	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
672,585	704,180	699,970	685,594	680,816	552,034	647,698	On Shares.
416,065	377,874	322,439	281,196	248,314	146,811	151,279	To Depositors and other Creditors.
24,276	44,543	34,402	53,790	33,299	32,804	50,457	For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
1,112,926	1,126,547	1,056,811	1,020,580	962,429	731,649	849,434	Total.
				UNITED KINGDOM.			
1,919	2,041	2,079	2,197	2,246	2,422	2,382	Number of Societies making Returns.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Liabilities:
33,604,870	34,879,350	35,355,388	36,313,515	36,116,749	35,296,799	34,729,966	On Shares.
16,349,347	16,031,298	15,837,063	15,606,408	15,225,023	15,065,249	14,911,514	To Depositors and other Creditors.
1,646,771	1,773,252	1,747,424	1,840,292	1,851,811	1,920,832	1,897,211	For Balance of Unappropriated Profit.*
51,600,988	52,683,900	52,939,875	53,760,215	53,193,583	52,282,880	51,538,691	Total.

* Including Reserve Funds. ‡ Figures for 1889 cannot be given.

No. 86.—Statistics of Industrial and Provident (Co-operative) Societies the Registrars of Friendly Societies in England and

	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.†	1882.	1883.	1884.
	England and Wales						
Number of Societies making Returns	963	937	953	809	897	867	947
Number of Members	490,584	504,117	526,686	509,790	565,355	575,828	735,252
Share Capital	£ 5,347,199	£ 5,374,179	£ 5,806,545	£ 5,802,235	£ 6,791,126	£ 6,867,060	£ 7,488,624
Loan „	692,478	1,324,970	1,124,795	1,011,705	1,133,840	1,150,424	1,232,568
Total Capital	6,039,677	6,699,149	6,931,340	6,813,990	7,924,966	8,017,484	8,721,192
Cash received for Goods sold	18,461,753	17,816,037	20,129,217	19,936,896	22,839,521	23,583,306	24,571,230
Trade Charges	1,306,804	1,345,308	1,285,875	1,204,414	1,442,585	1,516,800	1,607,586
	Scotland						
Number of Societies making Returns	218	232	224	238	245	287	296
Number of Members	70,119	68,967	76,355	85,439	87,700	104,343	112,472
Share Capital	£ 331,028	£ 373,728	£ 417,726	£ 473,633	£ 494,735	£ 620,535	£ 704,953
Loan „	180,208	171,173	216,395	277,428	313,953	372,488	462,474
Total Capital	561,236	544,901	634,121	751,061	808,688	993,023	1,167,427
Cash received for Goods sold	2,666,565	2,549,565	3,102,460	3,496,137	3,733,823	4,482,306	4,700,060
Trade Charges	178,478	182,450	142,428	174,870	182,585	210,384	234,033
	Ireland						
Number of Societies making Returns	4	5	5	8	10	7	7
Number of Members	290	321	311	519	783	649	666
Share Capital	£ 1,560	£ 1,559	£ 1,722	£ 2,803	£ 2,626	£ 2,033	£ 2,120
Loan „	10	200	100	—	100	100	100
Total Capital	1,570	1,759	1,822	2,803	2,726	2,133	2,220
Cash received for Goods sold	16,573	17,170	16,637	19,058	24,744	23,501	23,929
Trade Charges	765	771	857	1,039	1,758	1,388	2,385
	United Kingdom						
Number of Societies making Returns	1,185	1,174	1,182	1,055	1,152	1,161	1,250
Number of Members	560,993	573,405	603,352	595,748	654,338	680,820	848,390
Share Capital	£ 5,729,787	£ 5,749,466	£ 6,225,993	£ 6,278,721	£ 7,288,487	£ 7,489,628	£ 8,195,697
Loan „	872,696	1,496,343	1,341,290	1,289,133	1,447,893	1,523,012	1,695,142
Total Capital	6,602,483	7,245,809	7,567,283	7,567,854	8,736,380	9,012,640	9,890,839
Cash received for Goods sold	21,144,891	20,382,772	23,248,314	23,452,091	26,598,088	28,089,113	29,295,219
Trade Charges	1,486,047	1,528,529	1,429,160	1,380,323	1,626,928	1,728,572	1,844,004

Note.—The figures in the above Table for the years 1881 to 1892 do not include Returns from the Land and were included in previous issues of the Abstract. Returns from Loan Societies in Ireland registered under

† In consequence of many societies failing to make Returns, the figures for England and Wales in 1881 are

registered under the INDUSTRIAL AND PROVIDENT SOCIETIES ACTS, making RETURNS to WALES, SCOTLAND, and IRELAND, in the undermentioned Years.

1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	——
				ENGLAND AND WALES.				
960	951	950	1,024	1,085	1,074	1,148	1,346	Number of Societies making Returns.
680,278	701,488	755,611	793,534	852,801	882,023	940,183	1,023,486	Number of Members.
£ 7,998,469	£ 8,391,070	£ 8,812,321	£ 9,287,531	£ 9,982,082	£ 10,716,545	£ 11,539,652	£ 12,378,757	Share Capital.
1,274,964	1,370,845	1,368,405	1,539,157	1,651,002	1,762,696	1,931,375	2,094,987	Loan „
9,273,433	9,761,915	10,180,726	10,826,688	11,633,084	12,478,641	13,471,027	14,468,744	Total Capital.
24,723,274	25,504,799	26,736,266	28,863,941	31,750,356	33,457,231	37,827,825	39,716,917	Cash received for Goods sold.
1,731,485	1,450,490	1,578,828	1,654,727	1,775,859	1,883,905	2,103,448	2,289,844	Trade Charges.
				SCOTLAND.				
305	320	320	323	328	333	336	342	Number of Societies making Returns.
121,386	131,269	139,293	147,843	158,331	171,088	184,526	195,919	Number of Members.
£ 784,875	£ 888,535	£ 987,347	£ 1,076,173	£ 1,180,410	£ 1,335,809	£ 1,512,597	£ 1,713,587	Share Capital.
529,118	598,430	640,242	697,386	812,943	971,181	1,119,674	1,269,716	Loan „
1,313,993	1,486,965	1,627,589	1,773,559	1,993,353	2,306,990	2,632,271	2,983,303	Total Capital.
5,134,640	5,691,001	5,877,522	7,107,021	7,303,283	8,000,897	9,008,493	9,743,238	Cash received for Goods sold.
254,528	261,244	272,075	286,730	316,094	348,182	397,027	445,223	Trade Charges.
				IRELAND.				
8	9	7	9	9	10	24	35	Number of Societies making Returns.
684	777	587	959	1,120	1,118	1,677	2,298	Number of Members.
£ 2,404	£ 2,794	£ 2,432	£ 3,725	£ 3,620	£ 3,633	£ 9,115	£ 15,186	Share Capital.
162	228	294	624	100	262	3,213	6,774	Loan „
2,566	3,022	2,726	4,349	3,720	3,895	12,328	21,950	Total Capital.
24,754	31,163	23,225	34,273	35,448	38,901	75,752	136,385	Cash received Goods sold.
1,596	1,811	1,442	2,286	2,491	2,014	2,841	4,721	Trade Charges.
				UNITED KINGDOM.				
1,273	1,280	1,277	1,356	1,422	1,417	1,508	1,683	Number of Societies making Returns.
802,348	833,534	895,491	942,336	1,012,252	1,054,229	1,126,386	1,221,703	Number of Members.
£ 8,785,748	£ 9,282,399	£ 9,802,100	£ 10,367,429	£ 11,166,112	£ 12,055,987	£ 13,061,364	£ 14,102,530	Share Capital.
1,804,244	1,969,503	2,008,941	2,237,167	2,464,045	2,733,539	3,054,262	3,371,477	Loan „
10,589,992	11,251,902	11,811,041	12,604,596	13,630,157	14,789,526	16,115,626	17,474,007	Total Capital.
29,882,668	31,226,963	32,637,013	36,005,235	39,089,087	41,497,029	46,912,070	49,596,540	Cash received for Goods sold.
1,987,609	1,713,545	1,852,345	1,943,743	2,094,444	2,234,101	2,503,316	2,739,788	Trade Charges.

Loan Societies and Trading Banks in England and Wales registered under the Industrial Societies Act of 1876 which the same Act are excluded in all years.
probably too small.

No. 87.—Amount of Income, Outgo, Paid-up Capital, Life and

[I. Ordinary

——	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	INCOME.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums	11,658,319	11,898,134	12,163,838	12,307,152	12,555,797	12,846,925
Consideration for Annuities	590,911	596,221	610,137	636,510	644,274	601,137
Interest (less tax)	5,369,007	5,487,806	5,652,716	5,765,562	5,918,058	6,047,412
Increase in Value of Investments	161,422	173,146	154,153	97,936	158,126	126,290
Miscellaneous	22,377	24,676	116,539	32,493	13,153	14,088
Total	17,802,036	18,179,983	18,697,383	18,839,653	19,289,408	19,635,852
	OUTGO.					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims	9,850,250	9,744,679	9,870,228	10,618,945	10,475,536	11,349,172
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums	854,297	934,897	835,201	915,147	896,225	950,747
Annuities	512,214	531,836	573,235	593,151	633,091	658,331
Surrenders	734,051	713,945	751,349	773,331	772,905	780,575
Management (including Commission)	1,572,816	1,663,700	1,678,430	1,689,254	1,775,126	1,865,848
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders	706,658	531,055	490,152	564,290	576,222	695,950
Decrease in Value of Investments	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	32,324	16,934	28,726	9,244	67,981	58,350
Total	14,262,610	14,137,046	14,227,321	15,163,362	15,397,086	16,358,973
	AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER					
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Paid-up Capital	11,084,035	11,390,970	11,443,635	11,369,659	11,409,805	11,407,309
Life and Annuity Funds	123,675,355	127,700,923	131,922,246	135,604,632	139,546,012	142,751,707
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business	7,554,601	7,731,017	7,600,301	8,260,516	8,440,586	9,171,630
Reserve Funds	3,391,744	3,408,489	3,368,386	3,382,256	3,513,368	3,328,387
Profit and Loss Balances	1,873,869	1,869,374	1,825,414	2,122,172	2,151,145	2,112,760

Note.—The figures in the above tables do not include Returns from American Companies doing

Annuity, and other Funds of Life Assurance Companies.

Life Companies.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
			INCOME.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
13,033,945	13,586,325	13,928,001	14,213,386	14,833,359	14,565,861	16,573,686	Premiums.
703,993	812,660	1,107,787	1,275,665	1,184,705	1,096,870	1,359,476	Consideration for Annuities.
6,039,705	6,170,171	6,325,678	6,527,543	6,744,876	6,618,912	7,206,828	Interest (less tax).
31,726	108,898	171,328	174,830	30,864	104,115	52,425	Increase in Value of Investments.
19,121	56,258	33,991	50,241	80,861	35,570	44,478	Miscellaneous.
19,828,490	20,734,312	21,566,785	22,241,665	22,874,665	22,421,328	25,236,893	Total.
			OUTGO.				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
11,356,437	11,710,695	11,001,581	10,627,096	11,783,890	12,396,122	13,517,068	Claims.
1,068,334	949,963	1,063,444	998,693	1,057,400	1,045,530	959,450	Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums.
689,341	704,989	743,326	797,427	871,070	806,234	1,055,411	Annuities.
860,808	870,963	888,728	819,458	792,073	823,776	937,971	Surrenders.
1,930,132	2,048,388	2,133,752	2,040,237	2,122,209	2,086,032	2,506,781	Management (including Commission).
562,512	492,327	601,815	593,403	498,344	587,042	427,664	Dividends, Bonuses, &c. to Shareholders.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Decrease in Value of Investments.
18,837	39,116	50,880	54,667	13,600	30,846	94,343	Miscellaneous.
16,486,401	16,816,441	16,483,526	15,930,981	17,138,586	17,775,582	19,498,688	Total.
			FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (ORDINARY).				
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
11,411,800	11,457,906	11,343,334	11,327,149	11,352,139	11,343,809	11,254,995	Paid-up Capital.
146,096,691	149,915,277	154,942,559	160,485,372	165,920,161	170,499,520	176,372,186	Life and Annuity Funds.
9,522,817	9,932,347	10,215,663	10,380,360	10,365,382	10,993,744	10,833,288	Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business.
3,450,659	3,486,885	3,625,646	3,712,585	4,520,904	4,161,841	4,153,529	Reserve Funds.
2,221,158	2,298,615	2,603,110	3,085,244	2,908,720	2,736,269	2,516,894	Profit and Loss Balances.

business in the United Kingdom, as the extent of their business in this Country is not known.

Amount of Income, Outgo, Paid-up Capital, Life and Annuity,

II. Industrial

—	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
						INCOME - -
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Premiums - - - - -	1,941,994	2,245,565	2,602,458	3,059,264	3,289,181	3,550,035
Consideration for Annuities -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Interest (less tax) - - - -	45,716	60,206	71,921	91,991	120,296	139,392
Increase in Value of Investments -	—	—	1,629	503	228	—
Miscellaneous - - - - -	300	2,056	1,054	765	199	1,020
Total - -	1,988,010	2,307,827	2,677,042	3,152,523	3,409,904	3,690,447
						OUTGO - -
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Claims - - - - -	697,778	779,985	957,350	1,124,622	1,250,250	1,366,537
Cash Bonuses and Reduction of Premiums - - -	—	—	—	—	44	—
Annuities - - - -	15	15	15	15	15	15
Surrenders - - -	2,533	3,109	4,361	4,886	5,705	7,799
Management (including Commission) - - - -	935,180	1,081,702	1,200,543	1,341,571	1,398,791	1,503,449
Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders - - -	2,661	2,815	123,345	5,734	5,847	6,129
Decrease in Value of Investments -	176	—	—	—	—	483
Miscellaneous - - - -	482	639	1,350	1,077	817	564
Total - -	1,638,825	1,868,265	2,286,964	2,477,905	2,661,469	2,884,976
						AMOUNT OF PAID-UP CAPITAL AND OTHER
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Paid-up Capital - - -	54,223	84,067	118,041	114,289	117,027	133,240
Life and Annuity Funds - -	1,476,933	1,916,025	2,165,679	2,838,757	3,587,211	4,392,683
Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve Funds - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—
Profit and Loss Balances - -	—	—	—	—	—	—

AND OTHER FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES—*Continued.*

COMPANIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
INCOME.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
3,746,241	4,008,912	4,360,438	4,853,735	5,031,826	5,467,096	5,709,691	Premiums.
—	375	175	—	75	4,330	3,807	Consideration for Annuities.
169,659	196,429	219,419	250,836	274,562	312,400	335,289	Interest (less tax).
—	—	—	779	—	—	—	Increase in Value of Investments.
227	906	297	5,135	2,127	4,507	67,780	Miscellaneous.
3,916,127	4,206,622	4,580,329	5,110,485	5,308,590	5,788,333	6,116,567	Total.
OUTGO.							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1,461,832	1,588,174	1,663,661	1,928,406	2,184,851	2,537,261	2,451,965	Claims.
53	10	46	7	—	15	146	Cash Bonuses and reduction of Premiums.
15	27	56	992	1,134	1,742	2,434	Annuities.
9,103	8,393	9,495	13,807	12,534	14,113	15,909	Surrenders.
1,561,787	1,770,766	1,883,296	2,142,639	2,221,889	2,476,236	2,570,549	Management (including Commission).
8,219	253,560	54,448	53,899	53,901	55,957	466,999	Dividends, Bonuses, &c., to Shareholders.
878	101	191	—	463	395	468	Decrease in Value of Investments.
1,166	35,863	819	661	141	140	213	Miscellaneous.
3,043,053	3,656,894	3,612,012	4,139,599	4,474,913	5,085,859	5,505,683	Total.
FUNDS OF LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANIES (INDUSTRIAL).							
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
165,990	294,921	290,916	469,754	519,744	854,916	859,528	Paid-up Capital.
5,367,589	5,918,839	6,878,519	8,025,323	8,873,082	9,592,226	10,206,621	Life and Annuity Funds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Fire and Marine Funds of Companies transacting Life Business.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve Funds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Profit and Loss Balances.

No. 88.—Number and Amount of Contracts for Life Annuities and Insurances Office in respect of Contracts, and Number and Amount of Payments by the

	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Annuities							
Annuities Immediate.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number	964	892	956	799	770	773	725	823
Amount of Annuities £	15,262	13,249	16,434	13,435	14,141	14,674	15,347	17,388
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. £	167,625	146,562	184,737	155,528	159,630	172,426	178,128	211,570
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
*Number	13,873	14,933	15,808	16,729	17,302	16,801	16,111	16,234
Amount £	92,013	101,734	111,211	122,123	130,053	137,799	146,169	153,878
Annuities Deferred.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number	49	41	66	72	104	93	103	87
Amount of Annuities £	958	847	1,376	1,502	2,120	2,410	1,694	1,772
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. £	4,644	4,406	5,243	6,449	7,240	9,884	9,761	10,510
†Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
*Number	114	119	131	156	163	200	212	246
Amount £	2,112	1,570	1,763	2,327	1,898	3,032	2,980	3,122
	Life Insurances							
Life Assurances.								
Contracts for Life Insurances entered into:—								
Number	226	258	300	234	256	348	457	506
Amount of Insurances £	18,870	20,378	23,900	18,447	20,600	21,765	34,768	34,188
Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts. £	10,427	10,506	10,967	11,069	11,333	11,418	12,036	12,623
Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts:—								
Number	139	125	114	141	129	182	140	158
Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender. £	5,288	3,886	3,675	5,694	5,431	6,888	4,646	5,942

* The Annuities are

† The Deferred Annuity Payments include the Purchase

No. 89.—Number and Amount of Contracts for Life Annuities entered into by Trustee Savings Banks) and Amount received in respect

	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Annuities Immediate.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number	1,046	1,089	1,006	902	923	1,036	993	1,014
Amount of Annuities £	62,000	65,314	60,512	54,000	68,801	79,119	59,793	59,508
*Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts. £	677,185	718,323	667,883	623,869	736,209	861,237	685,091	686,943
Annuities Deferred.								
Contracts for Annuities entered into:—								
Number	14	16	18	25	22	21	7	14
Amount of Annuities £	407	363	438	1,486	674	499	185	340
Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts. £	4,577	3,377	3,665	7,107	4,301	3,281	2,714	4,214

* Including the Money Value of Stock

entered into by the POST OFFICE, AMOUNT of PURCHASE MONEY received by the POST POST OFFICE in respect of ANNUITIES and INSURANCES in years ended 31st December.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
			ANNUITIES.				
							ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
							Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
912	995	988	948	968	1,157	1,420	Number.
19,299	23,404	23,361	21,956	23,673	28,155	36,746	£ Amount of Annuities.
234,174	286,762	292,846	273,578	296,882	355,723	461,599	£ Receipts by Post Office in Respect of Contracts
							Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
16,556	17,050	17,537	17,976	18,195	18,523	19,344	*Number.
164,546	178,160	193,140	206,422	217,595	230,370	251,474	£ Amount.
							ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
							Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
90	138	131	116	142	214	159	Number.
1,628	2,719	2,858	2,527	2,183	4,253	3,091	£ Amount of Annuities.
9,721	10,853	11,464	14,283	12,578	15,360	16,148	£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
							†Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
264	301	343	412	475	478	535	*Number.
5,020	3,877	4,097	4,644	6,341	6,932	8,070	£ Amount.
			LIFE INSURANCES.				
							LIFE ASSURANCES.
							Contracts for Life Insurances entered into :—
585	580	671	468	529	1,983	853	Number.
36,168	34,819	32,832	25,466	28,930	80,307	44,000	£ Amount of Insurances.
13,492	14,121	15,112	14,422	15,073	16,099	17,227	£ Receipts by Post Office in respect of Contracts.
							Payments by Post Office in respect of Contracts :—
182	190	343	196	232	190	228	Number.
5,976	5,538	7,473	6,841	8,561	7,354	9,226	£ Amount of Claims on Death and Surrender.

payable half-yearly.
Money Returned in respect of surrendered contracts.

the NATIONAL DEBT OFFICE (including Contracts entered into through the medium of of CONTRACTS in years ended 31st March.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	
							ANNUITIES IMMEDIATE.
							Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
1,009	705	762	666	672	780	864	Number.
69,280	38,103	44,458	42,321	44,924	55,330	69,640	£ Amount of Annuities.
788,265	460,763	552,522	501,208	559,267	683,544	849,808	£ *Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.
							ANNUITIES DEFERRED.
							Contracts for Annuities entered into :—
14	18	12	17	12	10	12	Number.
452	519	310	486	210	225	305	£ Amount of Annuities.
3,437	3,095	3,476	3,707	2 739	3,008	3,458	£ Receipts by the Banks and National Debt Office in respect of Contracts.

transferred for the purchase of Annuities.

No. 90.—Total Amount of Deposits in the Bank of England
(Stated in thousands

On the last day of the Second Week in	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Total Deposits - - - -						
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	37,291	36,224	30,501	29,038	27,570	31,661	29,514
February - - -	35,937	32,925	33,600	29,734	29,325	31,377	31,891
March - - -	38,087	36,174	36,135	32,684	32,699	34,612	36,854
April - - -	37,704	32,582	33,005	30,611	30,891	32,749	34,212
May - - -	36,716	32,712	31,512	28,898	30,635	31,244	34,518
June - - -	35,567	33,903	31,602	30,057	29,885	32,582	35,114
July - - -	37,647	31,958	33,471	31,536	27,315	32,927	38,508
August - - -	36,818	31,394	29,920	29,194	26,801	30,276	34,437
September - -	36,522	30,848	30,655	28,223	31,140	29,408	33,266
October - - -	39,403	32,111	30,707	30,481	29,752	28,943	34,971
November - -	35,054	29,153	26,524	25,804	28,760	27,084	28,048
December - - -	32,273	30,581	28,049	27,005	29,399	29,239	26,467

No. 91.—Total Amount of Bank Notes held in Reserve by the
(Stated in thousands,

On the last day of the Second Week in	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £
January - - -	9,690	14,140	11,532	9,216	9,737	10,835	11,221
February - - -	14,510	15,374	14,046	8,901	12,380	11,870	13,828
March - - -	17,904	15,708	16,464	12,153	12,868	14,059	16,190
April - - -	17,361	14,530	13,204	11,948	10,543	14,079	15,023
May - - -	17,895	14,554	13,989	11,431	9,271	14,075	16,396
June - - -	18,372	15,245	13,510	12,588	10,906	14,400	17,012
July - - -	19,488	15,166	13,978	11,412	10,658	13,322	15,961
August - - -	19,946	14,806	12,002	9,814	11,375	11,898	14,358
September - -	20,229	15,058	11,631	10,292	13,708	12,483	12,971
October - - -	19,225	14,240	9,206	9,145	11,837	9,465	11,250
November - - -	15,001	13,757	9,561	8,908	11,390	8,798	10,765
December - - -	14,432	12,373	10,338	10,382	12,071	11,234	11,258

on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., £1,000 = £1,000,000.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	On the last day of the Second Week in
- - - - - TOTAL DEPOSITS.								
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
31,664	28,444	30,496	31,901	31,902	37,703	36,854	36,806	January.
30,070	27,741	31,842	32,711	31,291	38,784	34,758	35,606	February.
31,277	32,460	36,980	36,058	32,892	40,863	37,595	36,322	March.
29,907	30,552	33,886	34,281	34,236	38,587	34,776	35,159	April.
28,663	30,579	30,837	32,821	32,364	36,426	35,739	35,627	May.
22,308	31,973	31,455	33,849	32,269	40,516	35,987	39,162	June.
29,378	31,472	32,253	25,209	33,450	41,998	36,710	39,921	July.
27,779	27,644	27,756	31,778	31,548	38,472	36,108	33,805	August.
25,724	26,044	28,657	29,161	30,498	36,966	34,884	33,262	September.
28,183	27,032	32,171	30,995	33,349	35,927	37,109	35,907	October.
26,926	25,860	30,283	28,716	33,178	34,022	33,573	34,718	November.
25,426	28,372	27,296	30,328	36,562	35,057	32,615	32,288	December.

BANK of ENGLAND on the last day of the Second Week in each Month.
i.e., £1,000=£1,000,000.)

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	On the last day of the Second Week in
Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	Thousand £	
10,659	9,602	11,079	11,502	8,968	16,010	13,192	14,193	January.
13,107	12,491	12,977	12,663	13,753	15,091	14,556	16,320	February.
13,389	14,537	14,940	14,142	15,881	14,733	15,416	17,179	March.
11,422	13,949	11,732	13,165	14,137	12,413	13,215	14,711	April.
9,327	12,942	9,894	12,529	12,539	11,436	14,161	12,388	May.
10,206	13,263	11,913	13,486	12,381	17,599	15,270	17,755	June.
10,263	11,557	10,989	12,807	10,571	15,828	15,460	17,380	July.
10,513	9,943	9,606	11,098	12,262	16,158	15,268	12,768	August.
10,899	10,337	11,329	11,580	13,034	16,270	15.877	15,739	September.
9,299	10,054	9,849	9,804	9,767	12,771	14,399	14,575	October.
9,631	10,979	10,573	11,012	10,024	12,818	13,294	14,064	November.
10,288	11,832	9,990	11,068	15,904	14,129	14,373	15,097	December.

No. 92.—Quarterly Averages of the Weekly Liabilities

Years.	Quarter Ended	Liabilities.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1879	March	31,084,000	36,991,000	68,075,000
	June	29,512,000	37,164,000	66,676,000
	September	29,260,000	36,932,000	66,192,000
	December	28,296,000	35,650,000	63,946,000
1880	March	27,181,000	35,467,000	62,648,000
	June	27,295,000	33,738,000	61,033,000
	September	27,477,000	31,512,000	58,989,000
	December	26,829,000	31,350,000	58,179,000
1881	March	26,100,000	34,017,000	60,117,000
	June	26,859,000	32,757,000	59,616,000
	September	27,135,000	31,514,000	58,649,000
	December	26,237,000	28,633,000	54,870,000
1882	March	25,349,000	31,142,000	56,491,000
	June	26,290,000	30,527,000	56,817,000
	September	26,872,000	29,882,000	56,754,000
	December	26,351,000	27,410,000	53,761,000
1883	March	25,385,000	30,362,000	55,747,000
	June	25,847,000	30,547,000	56,394,000
	September	26,142,000	29,016,000	55,158,000
	December	25,683,000	29,205,000	54,888,000
1884	March	24,744,751	32,745,694	57,490,445
	June	25,493,494	32,344,344	57,837,838
	September	25,954,761	30,797,424	56,752,185
	December	25,222,999	29,346,720	54,569,719
1885	March	23,994,768	30,043,542	54,038,310
	June	24,725,706	35,306,785	60,032,491
	September	25,168,582	35,605,974	60,774,556
	December	24,621,423	29,344,372	53,965,795
1886	March	24,051,447	31,950,247	56,001,694
	June	24,747,576	29,725,356	54,472,932
	September	25,146,897	27,985,237	53,132,134
	December	24,691,913	27,038,698	51,730,611
1887	March	23,764,383	30,708,093	54,472,476
	June	24,620,005	31,319,799	55,939,804
	September	24,932,811	28,649,620	53,582,431
	December	24,209,867	26,930,149	51,140,016
1888	March	23,542,068	33,371,995	56,914,063
	June	24,330,927	31,916,751	56,247,678
	September	24,854,261	29,235,930	54,090,191
	December	24,405,030	29,281,524	53,686,554
1889	March	23,471,127	33,519,036	56,990,163
	June	24,510,136	34,918,304	59,428,440
	September	25,085,272	31,890,860	56,976,132
	December	24,460,836	29,837,081	54,297,917

and Assets of the Bank of England.

Assets.			Quarter Ended	Years.
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
40,599,000	31,118,000	71,717,000	March - - -	
36,170,000	33,695,000	69,865,000	June - - -	1879
34,425,000	35,225,000	69,650,000	September - - -	
37,016,000	30,041,000	67,057,000	December - - -	
37,768,000	28,362,000	66,130,000	March - -	
35,889,000	28,245,000	64,134,000	June - -	1880
33,849,000	28,636,000	62,485,000	September - -	
34,839,000	26,406,000	61,245,000	December - -	
37,204,000	26,400,000	63,604,000	March - - -	
36,343,000	26,366,000	62,709,000	June - - -	1881
37,478,000	24,676,000	62,154,000	September - - -	
37,096,000	20,876,000	57,972,000	December - - -	
38,749,000	21,290,000	60,039,000	March - - -	
36,452,000	23,466,000	59,918,000	June - - -	1882
37,811,000	22,459,000	60,270,000	September - - -	
36,147,000	20,751,000	56,898,000	December - - -	
37,141,000	22,142,000	59,283,000	March - - -	
38,418,000	21,130,000	59,548,000	June - - -	1883
35,381,000	23,253,000	58,634,000	September - - -	
35,669,000	22,355,000	58,024,000	December - - -	
37,881,698	22,534,204	59,915,902	March - - -	
34,837,450	25,125,254	59,962,704	June - - -	1884
35,411,106	23,801,465	59,212,571	September - -	
36,336,691	20,360,721	56,697,412	December - - -	
35,932,542	23,393,083	59,325,625	March - - -	
35,055,164	26,687,283	61,742,447	June - - -	1885
37,614,717	25,113,487	62,728,204	September - - -	
34,643,349	20,826,856	55,470,205	December - - -	
36,480,809	22,010,816	58,491,625	March - - -	
35,800,110	20,760,865	56,560,975	June - - -	1886
34,247 171	21,370,179	55,617,350	September - - -	
33,895,673	19,929,836	53,825,509	December - - -	
34,739,997	22,235,730	56,975,727	March - -	
34,169,619	23,852,000	58,021,619	June - - -	1887
34,904,337	21,144,706	56,049,043	September - - -	
32,508,224	20,238,539	52,746,763	December - -	
36,976,333	21,972,314	58,948,647	March - - -	
37,079,708	20,871,825	57,951,533	June - -	1888
35,311,799	20,779,052	56,090,851	September - - -	
35,977,745	19,455,412	55,433,157	December - -	
37,567,216	21,536 156	59,103,372	March - - -	
38,388,093	22,789,206	61,177,299	June - - -	1889
37,407,588	21,602,318	59,009,906	September - -	
36.301.144	19,712 368	56,013,512	December - - -	

Quarterly Averages of the Weekly Liabilities

Years—*Cont.*	Quarter Ended	Liabilities.		
		Notes in Circulation.	Deposits.	Total.
		£	£	£
1890	March	23,714,138	32,370,906	56,085,044
	June	24,701,011	33,633,074	58,334,085
	September	25,053,667	31,887,925	56,941,592
	December	24,732,153	35,414,155	60,146,308
1891	March	24,205,929	39,879,606	64,085,535
	June	24,875,346	38,885,848	63,761,194
	September	26,145,887	38,604,002	64,749,889
	December	25,510,059	34,830,397	60,340,456
1892	March	24,983,628	37,535,141	62,518,769
	June	25,945,176	36,595,850	62,541,026
	September	26,646,260	36,180,071	62,826,331
	December	26,039,500	34,367,453	60,406,953
1893	March	25,033,264	36,505,920	61,539,184
	June	26,179,343	36,830,984	63,010,327
	September	26,518,332	35,809,021	62,327,353
	December	25,778,436	34,204,021	59,982,457

No. 93.—Monthly Average Aggregate Amount of Promissory England and Wales,

Years.	Month Ended	England and Wales.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
1879	March 15	29,631,000	1,829,392	1,704,552	3,533,944
	June 7	29,442,000	1,895,380	1,805,462	3,700,842
	September 27	28,574,000	1,670,569	1,577,944	3,248,513
	December 20	27,509,000	1,799,059	1,737,434	3,536,493
1880	March 13	26,900,000	1,740,348	1,714,279	3,454,627
	June 5	27,304,000	1,818,807	1,764,139	3,582,946
	September 25	27,168,000	1,632,954	1,578,183	3,211,137
	December 18	26,285,000	1,746,491	1,720,011	3,466,502
1881	March 12	25,687,000	1,600,566	1,592,383	3,192,949
	June 4	26,862,000	1,734,189	1,754,746	3,488,935
	September 24	26,633,000	1,572,509	1,532,742	3,105,251
	December 17	25,689,000	1,704,977	1,687,213	3,392,190
1882	March 11	24,993,000	1,603,527	1,650,127	3,253,654
	June 3	26,303,000	1,719,662	1,784,607	3,504,269
	September 23	26,500,000	1,626,895	1,644,330	3,271,225
	December 16	25,757,000	1,736,387	1,730,763	3,467,150

and ASSETS of the BANK of ENGLAND—*Continued.*

ASSETS.			QUARTER Ended	YEARS—*Cont.*
Securities.	Bullion.	Total.		
£	£	£		
36,554,426	21,519,007	58,073,427	March - - -	1890
37,441,738	22,402,141	59,843,879	June - - -	
37,256,649	21,540,593	58,797,242	September - - -	
39,168,647	21,820,279	60,988,926	December - - -	
42,067,957	23,961,182	66,029,139	March - - -	1891
41,753,034	23,536,100	65,289,134	June - - -	
39,973,749	26,647,486	66,621,235	September - - -	
38,607,719	23,159,668	61,767,387	December - - -	
40,131,829	24,240,314	64,372,143	March - - -	1892
38,323,158	25,595,924	63,919,082	June - - -	
37,354,040	27,270,258	64,624,298	September - - -	
36,809,048	24,991,060	61,800,108	December - - -	
37,857,144	26,261,039	64,118,183	March - - -	1893
38,186,981	26,235,899	64,422,880	June - - -	
36,804,314	27,336,966	64,141,280	September - - -	
35,543,067	25,865,721	61,408,788	December - - -	

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in SCOTLAND, and IRELAND.

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM.	MONTH Ended	YEARS.
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
5,176,748	2,799,150	3,464,165	44,605,007	March 15 - -	1879
6,395,944	2,716,675	3,282,201	45,537,662	June 7 - -	
5,209,413	2,460,825	3,016,884	42,509,635	September 27 -	
5,828,145	2,769,900	3,514,434	43,157,972	December 20	
4,993,026	2,564,950	3,136,009	41,048,612	March 13 - -	1880
6,205,060	2,707,800	3,224,579	43,024,385	June 5 - -	
5,399,006	2,698,350	3,296,440	41,773,433	September 25 -	
6,018,594	3,115,000	3,931,723	42,816,824	December 18 -	
5,033,511	2,998,800	3,656,899	40,569,159	March 12 - -	1881
6,258,076	2,910,600	3,534,590	43,054,201	June 4 - -	
5,451,577	2,762,650	3,411,186	41,363,664	September 24 -	
6,073,083	3,285,350	4,191,116	42,630,739	December 17 -	
5,123,264	3,080,325	3,809,235	40,259,478	March 11 - -	1882
6,289,053	3,125,250	3,971,573	43,193,145	June 3 - -	
5,620,458	3,053,350	4,055,022	42,500,055	September 23 -	
6,366,444	3,482,350	4,851,294	43,924,238	December 16	

MONTHLY AVERAGE AGGREGATE AMOUNT of PROMISSORY
ENGLAND and WALES,

YEARS—*Cont.*	MONTH Ended	ENGLAND AND WALES.			
		Bank of England.	Country Banks.		
			Private Banks.	Joint Stock Banks.	TOTAL.
		£	£	£	£
1883	March 10	25,070,000	1,623,194	1,639,230	3,262,424
	June 2	25,882,000	1,726,756	1,765,492	3,492,248
	September 22	25,758,000	1,538,929	1,558,930	3,097,859
	December 15	25,170,000	1,630,883	1,659,809	3,290,692
1884	March 8	24,621,000	1,460,655	1,581,588	3,042,243
	June 28	25,505,000	1,476,484	1,593,498	3,069,982
	September 20	25,848,000	1,418,506	1,511,322	2,929,828
	December 13	24,812,000	1,507,474	1,623,797	3,131,271
1885	March 7	23,826,000	1,390,714	1,511,460	2,902,174
	June 27	25,080,000	1,393,449	1,545,397	2,938,846
	September 19	24,965,000	1,302,300	1,433,312	2,735,612
	December 12	24,458,000	1,415,732	1,435,741	2,851,473
1886	March 6	23,943,000	1,326,017	1,340,698	2,666,715
	June 26	24,793,000	1,348,002	1,403,325	2,751,327
	September 18	25,000,000	1,259,947	1,283,494	2,543,441
	December 11	24,520,000	1,364,896	1,389,850	2,754,746
1887	March 5	23,657,000	1,226,090	1,294,180	2,520,270
	June 25	24,787,000	1,220,605	1,336,275	2,556,880
	September 17	24,814,000	1,130,203	1,243,745	2,373,948
	December 10	24,069,000	1,223,215	1,335,397	2,558,612
1888	March 3	23,379,000	1,130,215	1,263,099	2,393,314
	June 23	24,346,000	1,146,327	1,295,422	2,441,749
	September 15	24,671,000	1,063,491	1,218,612	2,282,103
	December 8	23,987,000	1,171,656	1,352,614	2,524,270
1889	March 2	23,163,000	1,046,537	1,265,945	2,312,482
	June 22	24,493,000	1,067,762	1,324,836	2,392,598
	September 14	24,851,000	1,010,115	1,221,318	2,231,433
	December 7	24,088,000	1,123,059	1,371,513	2,494,572
1890	March 1	23,393,000	1,032,239	1,279,536	2,311,775
	June 21	24,611,000	1,041,064	1,298,345	2,339,409
	September 13	24,806,000	966,236	1,187,636	2,153,872
	December 6	24,561,000	1,089,850	1,334,688	2,424,538
1891	March 28	24,167,332	1,013,647	1,240,362	2,254,009
	June 20	24,832,697	1,006,920	1,244,332	2,251,252
	September 12	25,978,996	927,733	1,147,118	2,074,851
	December 5	25,240,628	1,026,358	1,266,124	2,292,482
1892	March 26	24,822,993	928,671	1,187,147	2,115,818
	June 18	25,933,082	949,857	1,228,779	2,178,636
	September 10	26,275,828	878,896	1,080,488	1,959,384
	December 31	25,478,996	900,942	1,163,878	2,064,820
1893	March 25	24,592,518	863,181	1,128,224	1,991,405
	June 17	26,603,278	875,860	1,160,662	2,036,531
	September 9	26,363,180	790,683	1,056,697	1,847,380
	December 30	25,296,323	807,088	1,132,683	1,939,771

NOTES, payable to Bearer on Demand, in Circulation in SCOTLAND, and IRELAND—*Continued.*

SCOTLAND.	IRELAND.		TOTAL for UNITED KINGDOM	MONTH Ended	YEARS—*Cont.*
Chartered and Joint Stock Banks.	Bank of Ireland.	Joint Stock Banks.			
£	£	£	£		
5,371,349	3,162,450	4,228,450	41,094,673	March 10	1883
6,530,486	3,081,150	4,078,456	43,064,340	June 2	
5,769,932	2,733,000	3,589,902	40,948,693	September 22	
6,542,666	3,061,100	4,173,415	42,237,873	December 15	
5,414,073	2,826,425	3,641,949	39,545,690	March 8	1884
5,982,017	2,684,925	3,554,977	40,796,901	June 28	
5,791,620	2,602,900	3,422,173	40,594,521	September 20	
6,399,310	2,827,675	3,920,352	41,090,608	December 13	
5,259,366	2,634,475	3,384,323	38,006,328	March 7	1885
5,856,730	2,498,750	3,210,894	39,585,220	June 27	
5,638,129	2,307,025	3,222,271	38,868,037	September 19	
6,372,985	2,575,150	3,908,662	40,166,270	December 12	
5,243,004	2,361,950	3,416,735	37,631,404	March 6	1886
5,895,320	2,406,200	3,320,051	39,165,898	June 26	
5,572,736	2,373,875	3,259,439	38,749,491	September 18	
6,225,733	2,699,750	3,902,058	40,102,287	December 11	
5,122,479	2,481,775	3,474,477	37,256,001	March 5	1887
5,933,523	2,366,575	3,314,024	38,958,002	June 25	
5,567,740	2,231,675	3,142,074	38,129,437	September 17	
6,245,595	2,480,750	3,677,313	38,981,270	December 10	
5,226,952	2,333,025	3,406,340	36,738,631	March 3	1888
6,035,909	2,322,475	3,435,228	38,581,361	June 23	
5,724,359	2,342,525	3,537,256	38,557,243	September 15	
6,395,778	2,684,675	4,250,802	39,842,525	December 8	
5,359,607	2,511,050	3,859,588	37,205,727	March 2	1889
6,232,736	2,543,900	3,971,183	39,633,417	June 22	
5,918,513	2,457,700	3,801,526	39,260,172	September 14	
6,747,864	2,827,875	4,549,323	40,707,634	December 7	
5,733,922	2,577,750	4,051,781	38,068,228	March 1	1890
6,670,379	2,569,525	4,064,596	40,254,909	June 21	
6,299,563	2,455,350	3,826,162	39,540,947	September 13	
7,041,752	2,818,625	4,560,708	41,406,623	December 6	
5,891,434	2,534,150	4,033,510	38,880,435	March 28	1891
6,785,279	2,395,225	3,769,514	40,033,967	June 20	
6,374,624	2,339,650	3,620,195	40,383,316	September 12	
7,204,629	2,676,825	4,270,287	41,684,851	December 5	
5,958,363	2,428,750	3,778,802	39,104,726	March 26	1892
6,912,484	2,320,375	3,644,708	40,989,285	June 18	
6,385,340	2,249,350	3,522,399	40,392,301	September 10	
6,714,399	2,462,375	3,824,389	40,544,979	December 31	
5,911,279	2,360,075	3,638,378	38,493,655	March 25	1893
6,905,980	2,416,925	3,671,162	41,633,876	June 17	
6,405,522	2,380,550	3,658,018	40,654,650	September 9	
6,824,175	2,551,275	3,984,720	40,596,264	December 30	

No. 94.—Amounts cleared at the London Bankers' Clearing House
(In millions of Pounds Sterling.)

Years.	Total Amount Cleared in Twelve Months ended 31st December.	Total Amount cleared in Six Months ended 30th June.	Amount cleared on fortnightly Stock Exchange Settling Days.	Amount cleared on Consols Settling Days.	Amount cleared on 4th of each Month.	Years.
	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	Million £.	
1874	5,937	—	1,010	260	265	1874
1875	5,686	2,975	1,043	252	246	1875
1876	4,963	2,572	761	226	226	1876
1877	5,042	2,529	744	228	233	1877
1878	4,992	2,560	795	227	218	1878
1879	4,886	2,421	843	225	213	1879
1880	5,794	2,932	1,152	255	237	1880
1881	6,357	3,218	1,383	279	253	1881
1882	6,221	3,173	1,229	278	238	1882
1883	5,929	3,079	1,059	255	239	1883
1884	5,799	2,980	961	268	243	1884
1885	5,511	2,787	935	249	222	1885
1886	5,902	2,863	1,199	263	216	1886
1887	6,077	3,075	1,146	297	256	1887
1888	6,942	3,462	1,252	332	272	1888
1889	7,619	3,844	1,339	352	290	1889
1890	7,801	3,907	1,417	359	289	1890
1891	6,848	3,562	1,067	315	265	1891
1892	6,482	3,302	1,023	299	260	1892
1893	6,478	3,370	1,003	300	268	1893

No. 95.—Average Minimum Rate per Cent. of Discount charged by the Bank of England, in each Month in each Year from 1879 to 1893.

Months.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Months.
January	4½	3	3 5/16	5 1/16	4¾	3	5	3⅜	5	3⅝	4 1/10	6	4	3⅛	2 9/10	January.
February	3	3	3¼	5 13/16	3¾	3 11/28	5	2⅘	4	2	3	5⅘	3	3	2½	February.
March	2⅜	3	3	4	3	3 6/31	3 5/62	2	3½	2⅕	3	4⅓	3	3	2½	March.
April	2⅛	3	3	3	3	2½	3½	2	2⅜	2	2⅜	3⅜	3¼	2½	2½	April.
May	2	3	2½	3	3 1/16	2½	2 23/31	2⅘	2	2⅕	2½	3	4½	2	3½	May.
June	2	2¾	2½	3	4	2⅛	2	2⅜	2	2⅜	2½	3⅙	3⅔	2	3	June.
July	2	2½	2½	3	4	2	2	2½	2	2½	2½	4	2½	2	2½	July.
August	2	2½	2 15/16	3 13/16	4	2	2	2⅗	2⅘	2⅘	3	4⅜	2½	2	4	August.
September	2	2½	4	4 7/16	3 13/16	2	2	3½	4	3⅗	4 1/10	4⅕	2⅗	2	4¼	September.
October	2	2⅕	3 3/16	5	3	2⅝	2	3⅗	4	5	5	5	3	2⅖	3	October.
November	2⅞	2½	5	5	3	4⅝	2 19/30	4	4	5	5	5⅘	4	3	3	November.
December	3	2⅞	5	5	3	5	3 15/31	4½	4	5	5	5 1/10	3⅔	3	3	December.
Average for the Year	2⅜	2¾	3½	4⅛	3 9/16	2 19/20	3	3	3⅓	3⅕	3½	4½	3⅓	2⅓	3 1/20	Average for the Year.

No. 96.—Average Price per £100 of the Three Per Cent. Consolidated Stock of the Public Funds of the United Kingdom, in each Month in each Year from 1879 to 1888, and of the New $2\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. Consolidated Stock in each Month from March 1888 to December 1893.

Months.	Three per cent. Consolidated Stock.										New $2\frac{3}{4}$ per cent. Consolidated Stock.						Months.
	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
January -	$95\frac{3}{4}$	$97\frac{3}{4}$	$98\frac{5}{8}$	$99\frac{15}{16}$	$101\frac{1}{2}$	$101\frac{1}{8}$	$99\frac{3}{4}$	$99\frac{5}{8}$	$100\frac{3}{4}$	$102\frac{4}{5}$	—	$98\frac{5}{8}$	$97\frac{1}{5}$	$96\frac{3}{4}$	$95\frac{3}{4}$	$98\frac{1}{8}$	January.
February -	$96\frac{1}{4}$	$98\frac{1}{8}$	$98\frac{15}{16}$	$99\frac{7}{8}$	$102\frac{1}{4}$	$101\frac{1}{8}$	$99\frac{1}{4}$	$100\frac{5}{8}$	$100\frac{3}{4}$	$102\frac{2}{5}$	—	99	$97\frac{1}{8}$	$97\frac{1}{8}$	$95\frac{3}{4}$	$98\frac{3}{4}$	February.
March -	$96\frac{3}{4}$	$97\frac{7}{8}$	$99\frac{3}{4}$	$100\frac{7}{8}$	$102\frac{1}{8}$	$101\frac{9}{16}$	$97\frac{3}{8}$	$100\frac{7}{16}$	$101\frac{3}{8}$	$101\frac{4}{5}$	$100\frac{5}{8}$	$97\frac{5}{8}$	$97\frac{1}{4}$	$97\frac{9}{16}$	$95\frac{3}{4}$	$98\frac{3}{16}$	March.
April -	$98\frac{1}{8}$	$98\frac{5}{8}$	$100\frac{13}{16}$	$101\frac{5}{8}$	$102\frac{3}{8}$	$102\frac{1}{3}$	$96\frac{1}{4}$	$100\frac{3}{5}$	$102\frac{2}{5}$	101	$100\frac{1}{16}$	$98\frac{1}{2}$	98	$96\frac{1}{16}$	$96\frac{5}{16}$	99	April.
May - -	$98\frac{3}{4}$	$99\frac{1}{4}$	$102\frac{5}{16}$	102	$101\frac{7}{8}$	$101\frac{1}{2}$	$99\frac{1}{4}$	$101\frac{2}{5}$	$103\frac{1}{8}$	$101\frac{1}{5}$	$99\frac{1}{4}$	99	$98\frac{1}{8}$	$95\frac{1}{4}$	$97\frac{1}{2}$	$98\frac{9}{16}$	May.
June -	$97\frac{1}{4}$	$98\frac{3}{8}$	$100\frac{3}{8}$	$100\frac{1}{4}$	$100\frac{1}{2}$	$100\frac{1}{16}$	$99\frac{3}{4}$	$100\frac{9}{16}$	$101\frac{5}{8}$	$100\frac{1}{2}$	$99\frac{9}{16}$	$98\frac{1}{8}$	$97\frac{1}{8}$	$95\frac{1}{16}$	$96\frac{3}{4}$	99	June.
July -	$97\frac{7}{8}$	$98\frac{3}{8}$	$101\frac{1}{8}$	$99\frac{13}{16}$	$99\frac{13}{16}$	$100\frac{1}{8}$	$99\frac{7}{8}$	$101\frac{3}{16}$	$101\frac{3}{8}$	$100\frac{1}{2}$	$99\frac{9}{16}$	$98\frac{3}{8}$	$96\frac{1}{8}$	$95\frac{3}{4}$	$96\frac{13}{16}$	99	July.
August -	$97\frac{3}{4}$	$97\frac{1}{2}$	$100\frac{1}{4}$	$99\frac{3}{4}$	$99\frac{7}{8}$	$100\frac{3}{8}$	100	$101\frac{1}{16}$	$101\frac{1}{2}$	$100\frac{1}{4}$	$99\frac{3}{8}$	$98\frac{1}{16}$	$96\frac{1}{4}$	96	$97\frac{1}{8}$	98	August.
September -	$97\frac{3}{4}$	$97\frac{3}{4}$	$99\frac{1}{8}$	$99\frac{7}{8}$	$100\frac{5}{8}$	$101\frac{1}{8}$	$100\frac{1}{8}$	$100\frac{9}{16}$	$101\frac{3}{16}$	$100\frac{2}{5}$	98	97	$95\frac{2}{5}$	$94\frac{15}{16}$	97	$98\frac{3}{4}$	September.
October -	98	$98\frac{9}{16}$	$98\frac{15}{16}$	$101\frac{3}{16}$	$101\frac{1}{4}$	$100\frac{9}{16}$	$100\frac{3}{8}$	$100\frac{4}{5}$	$102\frac{2}{5}$	$100\frac{2}{5}$	$97\frac{1}{4}$	97	$94\frac{3}{5}$	$94\frac{7}{8}$	97	$98\frac{1}{16}$	October.
November -	$98\frac{1}{4}$	$99\frac{15}{16}$	$100\frac{1}{4}$	$102\frac{1}{16}$	$101\frac{11}{16}$	$100\frac{1}{2}$	$100\frac{1}{2}$	$101\frac{3}{5}$	$103\frac{1}{8}$	101	97	97	$94\frac{3}{5}$	95	$97\frac{1}{4}$	$98\frac{1}{4}$	November.
December	$97\frac{3}{8}$	$98\frac{3}{4}$	$99\frac{5}{16}$	$100\frac{13}{16}$	$100\frac{1}{2}$	$99\frac{1}{3}$	100	$100\frac{1}{2}$	$101\frac{7}{16}$	$99\frac{3}{5}$	$96\frac{7}{16}$	$97\frac{1}{8}$	$95\frac{3}{5}$	$95\frac{1}{4}$	$97\frac{3}{8}$	$98\frac{1}{16}$	December.
Average for the Year	$97\frac{1}{2}$	$98\frac{3}{8}$	100	$100\frac{1}{2}$	$101\frac{3}{16}$	101	$99\frac{1}{3}$	$100\frac{4}{5}$	$101\frac{4}{5}$	101	—	98	$96\frac{1}{3}$	$95\frac{3}{4}$	$96\frac{11}{16}$	$98\frac{1}{2}$	Average for the Year

No. 97.—Estimated Number of Letters, Newspapers, Book Packets, Circulars, Samples, and Post Cards delivered by the Post Office; and Proportionate Number of Letters delivered per Head of the Population, in each Division of the United Kingdom.

Years ended 31 March	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
	Number of Letters delivered (stated in Millions).				Number of Letters delivered per Head of the Population.			
1880	Millions. 950	Millions. 102	Millions. 76	Millions. 1,128	37	28	14	33
1881	981	105	79	1,165	38	28	15	34
1882	1,037	110	82	1,229	40	29	16	35
1883	1,078	117	86	1,281	41	31	17	36
1884	1,112	122	88	1,322	42	32	18	37
1885	1,148	123	89	1,360	43	32	18	38
1886	1,187	126	90	1,403	43	33	18	39
1887	1,240	129	91	1,460	45	33	19	40
1888	1,287	132	93	1,512	46	34	19	41
1889	1,326½	136	95½	1,558	47	34	20	42
1890	1,413	140	96¾	1,649¾	50	35	20	44
1891	1,462¾	143	99¾	1,705½	51	36	21	45
1892	1,516	146½	105	1,767½	52	36	22	47
1893	1,532¾	152¾	105¾	1,790½	52	37	23	47
1894	1,549½	154	108½	1,812	52	37	24	47
	Number of Newspapers, Book Packets, Circulars, and Samples delivered (stated in Millions).				Number of Post Cards delivered (stated in Millions).			
1880	Millions. 281	Millions. 37	Millions. 27	Millions. 345	Millions. 97	Millions. 12	Millions. 6	Millions. 115
1881	307	39	28	374	104	13	6	123
1882	338	43	31	412	114	15	6	135
1883	353	45	31	429	121	16	7	144
1884	359	48	30	437	129	17	8	154
1885	380	51	33	464	134	18	8	160
1886	402	54	34	490	144	20	8	172
1887	429	56	35	520	151	20	8	179
1888	451	56	35	542	159	21	9	189
1889	471	57	36	564	170	22	9½	201½
1890	502	58¾	37½	598¾	184	23	9¾	216¾
1891	536	60¾	41	637¾	195	24	10¾	229¾
1892	553½	62¼	42	658	205¼	25¾	11	241¾
1893	584	68¾	45¼	698	206¼	26¾	11¼	244¼
1894	619½	74	45¾	739½	209	27½	12	248½

No. 98.—Total Number of Messages forwarded from Telegraph Offices in England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland.

Years ended 31st March.	Number of Messages.			
	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Total.
1880	22,247,562	2,704,574	1,595,001	26,547,137
1881	25,187,997	3,042,291	1,736,677	29,966,965
1882	26,275,513	3,207,994	1,862,354	31,345,861
1883	26,928,722	3,244,202	1,919,102	32,092,026
1884	27,606,846	3,299,428	1,936,846	32,843,120
1885	28,125,994	3,257,546	1,894,919	33,278,459
*1886	33,110,441	3,812,173	2,223,669	39,146,283
*1887	42,320,185	5,106,774	2,816,680	50,243,639
*1888	44,925,270	5,430,624	3,047,531	53,403,425
*1889	48,532,669	5,991,223	3,241,455	57,765,347
*1890	52,416,779	6,539,289	3,411,966	62,368,034
*1891	55,658,088	7,077,388	3,673,735	66,409,211
*1892	58,766,105	7,155,180	3,764,195	69,685,480
*1893	58,936,184	7,100,514	3,871,150	69,907,848
*1894	59,631,752	7,279,894	3,987,852	70,899,498

Note.—The figures since 1881-2 are exclusive of certain Foreign Telegrams previously included.
* From the 1st October 1885 the minimum charge for an Inland Telegram was reduced from one shilling to sixpence.

No. 99.—Number and Weight of Parcels delivered through the Parcels Post with Total Receipts, and Amount paid to the Railway Companies.

—	Number.	Weight (estimated).	Total Receipts.	Amount paid to Railway Companies.
		Cwts.	£	£
From 1st August to 31st December 1883	8,830,017	157,679	199,555	100,009
1884	22,114,233	394,897	491,171	247,653
1885	25,870,454	461,972	577,958	291,967
1886	31,088,894	655,087	685,634	341,728
1887	36,104,691	760,777	795,576	394,061
1888	38,794,030	817,446	860,930	425,117
1889	42,275,604	949,159	939,051	462,227
1890	45,528,952	1,036,596	1,016,075	492,749
1891	48,673,824	1,121,236	1,093,381	523,418
1892	51,608,392	1,188,836	1,159,826	554,994
1893	53,525,030	1,237,766	1,203,205	575,945

No. 100.—Number and Amount of Money Orders Issued in each Division of the United Kingdom.

Years.	Number of Money Orders Issued in—				Amount for which Money Orders were Issued in—			
	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
					£	£	£	£
1879	14,432,935	1,426,098	1,030,949	16,889,982	21,338,049	2,320,313	1,373,899	25,032,261
1880	14,238,502	1,453,797	1,011,819	16,704,118	20,837,111	2,330,374	1,347,910	24,515,395
1881	12,745,161	1,301,974	891,997	14,939,132	19,989,724	2,215,786	1,265,498	23,471,008
1882	12,254,728	1,235,062	860,880	14,350,670	21,281,663	2,144,554	1,267,899	24,694,116
1883	11,761,819	1,295,931	825,047	13,882,797	21,531,978	2,256,778	1,256,773	25,045,529
1884	10,556,599	1,240,798	771,834	12,569,231	20,488,491	2,244,699	1,233,479	23,966,669
1885	8,931,834	1,112,329	659,157	10,703,320	18,979,977	2,133,523	1,150,399	22,263,899
1886	8,133,411	1,061,736	611,912	9,807 059	18,639,062	2,149,522	1,162,988	21,951,572
1887	7,932,507	1,102,890	606,586	9,641,983	19,331,358	2,352,945	1,213,377	22.897,680
1888	7,630,441	1,081,836	592,495	9,304,772	19,253,924	2,413,660	1,259,727	22,927,311
1889	7,384,308	1,072,036	571,019	9,027,363	19,430,752	2,482,716	1,282,800	23.196.268
1890	7,352,013	1,056,513	552,542	8,961,068	20,071,132	2,556,066	1,298,783	23.925,981
1891	7,291,330	1,024,305	546,757	8,862,392	20,360,532	2,561,139	1,339,183	24,260,854
1892	7,394,124	1,031,999	539,106	8,965,229	20,614,093	2,606,075	1,349,878	24,570,046
1893	7,450,938	1,011,080	536,363	8,998,381	20,640,301	2,566,460	1,361,109	24,567,870

Note.—The number and amount of Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment abroad are not included in the above Table.

No. 101.—Number and Amount of Postal Orders Issued in each Division of the United Kingdom.

Years.	Number of Postal Orders issued in—				Amount for which Postal Orders were Issued in—			
	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
					£	£	£	£
1881	3,203,293	251,050	191,200	3,645,543	1,458,999	116,454	86,637	1,662,090
1882	6,291,225	395,133	348,601	7,034,959	2,740,471	176,700	151,820	3,068,991
1883	10,032,906	557,600	526,477	11,116,983	4,160,854	240,846	217,683	4,619.383
1884	15,069,842	872,561	834,351	16,776,754	6,250,566	364,228	332,621	6,947,415
1885	21,528,637	1,342,489	1,213,889	24,085,015	9,059,333	553,300	484,137	10,096,770
1886	26,985,336	1,734,466	1,505,528	30,225,360	11,166,217	704,261	588,298	12,458,376
1887	31,370,892	2,085,717	1,742,145	35,198,754	12,731,618	828,118	668,998	14,228,734
1888	34,909,632	2,386,813	1,942,608	39,239,053	14,024,955	943.136	739,484	15.707.575
1889	38,672,557	2,730,175	2,124,159	43,526,891	15,409,181	1,075,590	802,794	17,287,565
1890	42,505,381	3,075,222	2,290,195	47,870,798	16,754,727	1,202,046	857,503	18,814,276
1891	45,648,167	3,354,629	2,461,091	51,463,887	17,890,964	1,306,426	921,983	20,119,373
1892	49,774,856	3,692,910	2,622,790	56,090,556	18,830,254	1,402,663	974,721	21.207,638
1893	49,928,257	3,830,970	2,727,729	56,486,956	19,045,273	1,462,525	1,018,114	21.525,912

No. 102.—Number and Amount of Money Orders Issued in the United Kingdom for Payment in the Colonies and Foreign Countries; and the Number and Amount of Money Orders Issued in the Colonies and Foreign Countries for Payment in the United Kingdom.

Years.	Money Orders issued in the United Kingdom for payment in the Colonies and Foreign Countries.		Money Orders issued in the Colonies and Foreign Countries for payment in the United Kingdom.		Years.
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	
		£		£	
1879	161,880	427,446	338,816	1,081,337	1879
1880	175,205	457,831	427,766	1,323,042	1880
1881	184,492	471,691	432,459	1,478,140	1881
1882	193,693	511,556	568,700	1,789,042	1882
1883	227,704	608,669	629,392	1,973,301	1883
1884	252,999	678,925	647,962	2,002,698	1884
1885	269,257	722,969	674,317	2,087,792	1885
1886	282,011	763,087	740,407	2,217,759	1886
1887	304,956	821,760	859,552	2,600,728	1887
1888	329,313	887,761	943,095	2,784,876	1888
1889	359,643	984,821	977,280	2,828,457	1889
1890	372,210	1,033,085	1,000,196	2,907,436	1890
1891	386,586	1,070,969	1,043,502	2,959,977	1891
1892	402,421	1,101,384	1,065,635	2,951,216	1892
1893	423,386	1,187,843	1,075,015	2,964,354	1893

No. 103.—Number of Patents Applied for and Sealed, and of Designs and Trade Marks Registered.

Years.	Patents.		Designs Registered.		Trade Marks Registered.
	Applications for.	Sealed.*	Single.	Sets.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1879 - - -	5,338	3,524	14,111	—	3,118
1880 - - -	5,517	3,741	15,555	—	2,752
1881 - - -	5,751	3,950	15,307	—	2,276
1882 - - -	6,241	4,337	17,046	—	2,563
1883 - - -	5,993	3,962	16,985	—	4,241
1884 - - -	17,110	*2,345	19,515	†238	4,523
1885 - - -	16,101	9,308	20,388	337	4,332
1886 - - -	17,176	8,923	23,717	324	4,725
1887 - - -	18,051	9,226	25,734	309	4,740
1888 - - -	19,103	9,309	25,853	312	5,520
1889 - - -	21,008	10,081	24,287	333	5,05
1890 - - -	21,307	10,646	22,235	318	6,014
1891 - - -	22,888	10,643	21,673	277	4,225
1892 - - -	24,169	11,164	18,190	244	3,649
1893 - - -	25,123	11,530	17,960	295	3,522

* The number of Patents actually sealed under the Act of 1883 during each year is given instead of the number of Patents sealed in respect of the applications of that year. This accounts for the small number sealed in 1884, the majority of the applications in that year having been sealed in 1885.

† The Patents, Designs, and Trade Marks Act, 1883, which came into operation on 1st January 1884, first provided for the registration of designs in sets.

No. 104.—Total Population of each Division of the United Kingdom, Estimated to the Middle of each Year (exclusive of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen Abroad).

Years.	Total for United Kingdom.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	Years.
1879	34,302,557	25,371,489	3,665,443	5,265,625	1879
1880	34,622,930	25,714,288	3,705,994	5,202,648	1880
1881	34,934,476	26,046,142	3,742,564	5,145,770	1881
1882	35,206,617	26,334,942	3,770,657	5,101,018	1882
1883	35,449,721	26,626,949	3,798,961	5,023,811	1883
1884	35,724,231	26,922,192	3,827,478	4,974,561	1884
1885	36,015,601	27,220,706	3,856,307	4,938,588	1885
1886	36,313,582	27,522,532	3,885,155	4,905,895	1886
1887	36,599,143	27,827,706	3,914,318	4,857,119	1887
1888	36,881,271	28,136,258	3,943,701	4,801,312	1888
1889	37,178,929	28,448,239	3,973,305	4,757,385	1889
1890	37,484,764	28,763,673	4,003,132	4,717,959	1890
1891	37,797,013	29,082,585	4,033,180	4,681,248	1891
1892	38,106,675	29,405,054	4,063,452	4,638,169	1892
1893	38,440,249	29,731,100	4,093,959	4,615,190	1893
1894	38,779,031	30,060,763	4,124,691	4,593,577	1894

No. 105.—Total Number of Births, Deaths, and Marriages, in England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland.

Years.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Years.
	England and Wales.			
1879	880,389	526,255	182,082	1879
1880	881,643	528,624	191,965	1880
1881	883,642	491,935	197,290	1881
1882	889,018	516,654	204,405	1882
1883	890,723	522,997	206,384	1883
1884	906,750	530,828	204,301	1884
1885	894,270	522,750	197,745	1885
1886	903,866	537,276	196,071	1886
1887	886,331	530,758	200,518	1887
1888	879,868	510,971	203,821	1888
1889	885,944	518,353	213,865	1889
1890	868,937	562,248	223,028	1890
1891	914 157	587,925	226,526	1891
1892	897,957	559,684	227,135	1892
1893	914,189	569,923	218,251	1893
	Scotland.			
1879	125,730	73,347	23,519	1879
1880	124,570	75,803	24,505	1880
1881	126,171	72,325	26,004	1881
1882	126,158	72,989	26,596	1882
1883	124,458	76,891	26,869	1883
1884	129,157	75,168	26,106	1884
1885	126,100	74,607	25,304	1885
1886	127,890	73,640	24,515	1886
1887	124,418	74,546	24,876	1887
1888	123,269	71,174	25,305	1888
1889	122,783	73,238	26,344	1889
1890	121,526	79,004	27,469	1890
1891	125,986	83,573	27,969	1891
1892	125,011	75,568	28,637	1892
1893	127,040	79,641	27,090	1893
	Ireland.			
1879	135,328	105,089	23,254	1879
1880	128,086	102,906	20,363	1880
1881	125,847	90,035	21,826	1881
1882	122,648	88,500	22,029	1882
1883	118,163	96,228	21,368	1883
1884	118,875	87,154	22,585	1884
1885	115,951	90,712	21,177	1885
1886	113,927	87,292	20,594	1886
1887	112,400	88,585	20,945	1887
1888	109,557	85,868	20,060	1888
1889	107,841	82,908	21,521	1889
1890	105,254	85,850	20,990	1890
1891	108,116	85,999	21,475	1891
1892	104,234	90,044	21,530	1892
1893	106,031	82,822	21,710	1893

No. 106.—Average Strength of the Regular Army at Home and Abroad.

Years.	Officers.			Warrant Officers, Non-commissioned Officers, and Men.			Officers and Men.		
	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.	At Home.	Abroad.	Total.
1879	3,835	4,007	7,842	84,380	99,068	183,448	88,215	103,075	191,290
1880	4,044	3,773	7,817	87,843	93,326	181,169	91,887	97,099	188,986
1881	3,954	3,658	7,612	87,992	93,194	181,186	91,946	96,852	188,798
1882	3,818	3,518	7,336	90,477	91,416	181,893	94,295	94,934	189,229
1883	3,714	3,479	7,193	86,357	88,421	174,778	90,071	91,900	181,971
1884	3,578	3,519	7,097	86,416	89,491	175,907	89,994	93,010	183,004
1885	3,248	3,827	7,075	88,331	102,658	190,989	91,579	106,485	198,064
1886	3,556	3,662	7,218	94,501	102,086	196,587	98,057	105,748	203,805
1887	3,758	3,513	7,271	103,009	99,294	202,303	106,767	102,807	209,574
1888	3,773	3,549	7,322	103,140	100,643	203,783	106,913	104,192	211,105
1889	3,899	3,589	7,488	102,057	100,753	202,810	105,956	104,342	210,298
1890	3,896	3,631	7,527	101,772	99,922	201,694	105,668	103,553	209,221
1891	3,876	3,738	7,614	100,984	101,101	202,085	104,860	104,839	209,699
1892	3,878	3,775	7,653	102,237	103,650	205,887	106,115	107,425	213,540
1893	3,846	3,820	7,666	102,228	107,385	209,613	106,074	111,205	217,279

No. 107.—Enrolled Strength of the Army Reserve, Militia, Yeomanry, and Volunteers.

Years.	Army Reserve.†	Militia and Militia Reserve.‡	Yeomanry.‡	Volunteers.§		
				Efficient.	Non-efficient.	Total.
1879	37,512	127,749	12,010	197,485	8,780	206,265
1880	38,672	130,331	11,598	196,938	9,599	206,537
1881	41,796¶	127,868*	10,617	200,162	8,146	208,308
1882	34,636¶	118,701*	11,173	199,374	7,962	207,336
1883	26,203	116,642	11,204	202,428	6,937	209,365
1884	43,185	113,787	11,488	208,365	6,650	215,015
1885	47,024	119,356	11,590	218,210	5,802	224,012
1886	48,712	122,428	11,499	221,105	5,647	226,752
1887	52,553	121,411	11,267	221,491	6,547	228,038
1888	55,068	119,388	10,961	220,124	6,345	226,469
1889	53,195	116,494	10,710	216,999	7,022	224,021
1890	56,082	113,163	10,697	212,283	8,755	221,048
1891	60,233	112,201	10,710	214,197	7,849	222,046
1892	68,933	116,352	10,579	217,302	8,121	225,423
1893	76,874	124,692	10,400	219,111	8,630	227,741

* The Irish Militia was not called out for training in 1881 and 1882, and the strength thereof on the 1st July in those years has therefore been used in making up the total strength of the Militia.
† On the 1st January in each year. ‡ At the date of Inspection. § On the 1st November in each year.
¶ The decrease between 1881 and 1882 arises from the discontinuance of the enrolment of Army Pensioners.

No. 108.—Strength of the Police Force in England and Wales, Scotland, and Ireland.

Years.	Number in England and Wales on 29th Sept.	Authorised Number in Scotland on 15th March.	Number in Ireland on 31st March.
1879	31,047	3,446	12,397
1880	31,488	3,484	12,579
1881	32,032	3,513	13,383
1882	33,173	3,562	14,772
1883	34,488	3,659	15,819
1884	34,999	3,747	14,902
1885	35,608	3,782	14,134
1886	36,447	3,824	13,957
1887	36,912	3,892	13,977
1888	37,296	3,986	13,934
1889	37,957	4,038	13,951
1890	39,221	4,103	13,921
1891	39,673	4,228	13,840
1892	40,596	4,400	13,630
1893	41,164	4,488	13,463

No. 109.—Number of Emigrants, of British and Irish Origin, from the United Kingdom to Countries out of Europe.

Years.	Emigrants to				
	United States.	British North America.	Australia and New Zealand.	Other Places.	Total.
1879	91,806	17,952	40,959	13,557	164,274
1880	166,570	20,902	24,184	15,886	227,542
1881	176,104	23,912	22,682	20,304	243,002
1882	181,903	40,441	37,289	19,733	279,366
1883	191,573	44,185	71,264	13,096	320,118
1884	155,280	31,134	44,255	11,510	242,179
1885	137,687	19,838	39,395	10,724	207,644
1886	152,710	24,745	43,076	12,369	232,900
1887	201,526	32,025	34,183	13,753	281,487
1888	195,986	34,353	31,127	17,962	279,928
1889	168,771	28,269	28,294	28,461	253,795
1890	152,413	22,520	21,170	22,004	218,116
1891	156,395	21,578	19,547	20,987	218,507
1892	150,039	23,254	15,950	20,799	210,042
	148,949	24,732	11,203	23,930	208,814

No. 110.—Number of English, Scotch, Irish, and Foreign Emigrants that left the United Kingdom for Countries out of Europe.

Years.	Nationality of Emigrants.						
	English.	Scotch.	Irish.	Total of British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not Distinguished.	Total.
1879	104,275	18,703	41,296	164,274	49,480	3,409	217,163
1880	111,845	22,056	93,641	227,542	100,369	4,383	332,294
1881	139,976	26,826	76,200	243,002	144,381	5,131	392,514
1882	162,992	32,242	84,132	279,366	130,029	3,893	413,288
1883	183,236	31,139	105,743	320,118	73,260	3,779	397,157
1884	147,660	21 953	72,566	242,178	57,733	3,989	303,901
1885	126,260	21,367	60,017	207,644	53,783	2,958	264,385
1886	146,301	25,323	61,276	232,900	94,370	3,531	330,801
1887	168,221	34,365	78,901	281,487	108,572	6,435	396,494
1888	170,822	35,873	73,233	279,928	113,230	5,336	398,494
1889	163,518	25,354	64,923	253,795	83,466	5,380	342,641
1890	139,979	20,653	57,484	218,116	94,515	3,349	315,980
1891	137,881	22,190	58,436	218,507	112,275	3,761	334,543
1892	133,815	23,325	52,902	210,042	107,351	4,004	321,397
1893	134,045	22,637	52,132	208,814	95,123	3,696	307,633

No. 111.—Number of Immigrants that entered the United Kingdom from Countries out of Europe.

Years.	Nationality of Immigrants.			
	British and Irish.	Foreigners.	Not distinguished.	Total.
1879	37,936	16,037	—	53,973
1880	47,007	21,309	—	68,316
1881	52,707	24,398	—	77,105
1882	54,711	22,582	5,511	82,804
1883	73,804	26,699	—	100,503
1884	91,356	32,007	103	123,466
1885	85,468	27,006	1,075	113,549
1886	80,018	28,474	387	108,879
1887	85,475	32,008	1,530	119,013
1888	94,133	33,895	851	128,879
1889	103,970	43,122	1,206	147,398
1890	109,470	44,663	1,777	155,910
1891	103,037	47,197	1,135	151,369
1892	97,780	44,673	1,294	143,747
1893	102,119	37,634	1,301	141,054

No. 112.—Education:—Primary Schools in Great Britain.

Years ended.	Number of Schools Inspected.	Number of Children who can be Accommodated.	Average Number of Children in Attendance.	Number of Children present at Inspection.
	England and Wales.			
31st Aug. 1879	17,166	4,142,224	2,594,995	3,122,872
„ 1880	17,614	4,240,753	2,750,916	3,268,147
„ 1881	18,062	4,389,633	2,863,535	3,372,990
„ 1882	18,289	4,538,320	3,015,151	3,542,742
„ 1883	18,540	4,670,443	3,127,214	3,705,388
„ 1884	18,761	4,826,738	3,273,124	3,925,045
„ 1885	18,895	4,998,718	3,371,325	3,992,074
„ 1886	19,022	5,145,292	3,438,425	4,064,463
„ 1887	19,154	5,278,992	3,527,381	4,191,514
„ 1888	19,221	5,356,554	3,614,967	4,233,114
„ 1889	19,310	5,440,441	3,682,625	4,307,979
„ 1890	19,419	5,539,285	3,717,917	4,341,364
„ 1891	19,508	5,628,201	3,749,956	4,426,060
„ 1892	19,515	5,692,975	3,870,774	4,609,240
„ 1893	19,577	5,762,617	4,100,030	4,728,535
	Scotland.			
„ 1879	3,003	585,629	385,109	447,801
30th Sep. 1880	3,056	602,054	404,618	470,581
„ 1881	3,074	612,483	409,966	475,021
„ 1882	3,073	619,086	421,265	490,372
„ 1883	3,090	633,701	433,137	498,514
„ 1884	3,131	655,672	448,242	518,844
„ 1885	3,081	660,101	455,655	521,417
„ 1886	3,092	691,405	476,890	542,902
„ 1887	3,111	677,984*	491,735	558,491
„ 1888	3,105	687,297	496,239	557,191
„ 1889	3,116	706,085	503,100	572,561
„ 1890	3,076	714,865	512,690	586.623
„ 1891	3,105	732,735	538,365	6.7,448
„ 1892	3,030	736,511	538,678	62.,206
„ 1893	3,004	737,797	542,851	618,021
	Total for Great Britain.			
1879	20,169	4,727,853	2,980,104	3,570,473
1880	20,670	4,842,807	3,155,534	3,738,728
1881	21,136	5,002,116	3,273,501	3,848,011
1882	21,362	5,157,406	3,436,416	4,033,114
1883	21,630	5,304,144	3,560,351	4,203,902
1884	21,892	5,482,410	3,721,366	4,443,889
1885	21,976	5,658,819	3,826,980	4,513,491
1886	22,114	5,836,697	3,915,315	4,607,365
1887	22,265	5,956,976	4,019,116	4,751,005
1888	22,326	6,043,851	4,111,206	4,790,305
1889	22,426	6,146,526	4,185,725	4,880,540
1890	22,495	6,254,150	4,230,607	4,927,987
1891	22,613	6,360,936	4,288,321	5,043,508
1892	22,545	6,429,486	4,409,452	5,230,446
1893	22,581	6,500,414	4,642,881	5,346,556

* The apparent diminution is caused by a change in the rule for calculating accommodation.

No. 113.—Education.—Branches of Expenditure from Parliamentary Grants for Primary Schools in Great Britain.

Branches of Expenditure from Grants.	Years ended 31st March.														
	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Grants for Examination and Attendance of Scholars: England and Wales	2,093,443	2,213,633	2,316,875	2,467,694	2,613,873	2,850,182	2,964,719	3,079,685	3,110,210	3,245,450	3,326,220	3,414,411	3,496,747	3,698,580	3,855,186
Scotland	337,230	359,479	375,727	382,695	395,317	414,233	424,472	445,845	474,759	488,686	493,354	522,925	546,828	595,771	603,109
Fee Grants for Day Scholars: England and Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	774,884	1,942,289	2,120,534
Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265,000	272,660
Grants to School Boards, § 97, Elementary Education Act, 1870	1,174	1,334	2,031	2,444	2,367	3,790	4,352	6,201	7,167	7,733	7,292	8,217	8,395	11,270	13,938
Do., § 67, Education (Scotland) Act, 1872	3,443	3,346	3,821	4,816	6,125	6,396	5,555	7,213	7,037	7,645	8,183	9,586	9,873	10,674	10,809
Special Grants to Schools in the Highlands and Islands of Scotland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	1,469	1,479	192
For building, enlarging, repairing, and furnishing Elementary Schools, Normal or Training Colleges	64,042	33,288	25,212	9,757	3,347	1,257	3,811	586	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payment of Children's Fees, §18, Elementary Education Act, 1876	7,493	7,628	7,827	5,470	1,653	303	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grants to Training Colleges	133,319	134,923	136,179	138,285	139,778	141,535	142,300	143,707	144,707	146,328	147,398	151 696	162,903	171,263	178,686
Inspection	147,955	156,697	163,364	166,518	171,093	176,778	183,088	185,781	188,887	192,775	195,648	197,755	201,668	206,589	211,361
Administration	59,026	60,640	62,150	62,301	62,348	61,801	61,814	62,171	62,894	62,976	63,646	64,680	68,187	71,607	76,052
On Organization of Districts under Act 33 & 34 Vict. c. 75.	289	227	265	281	146	108	85	130	139	176	154	55	115	177	500
Pensions and Gratuities to Teachers	5,563	5,941	6,419	6,387	6,544	7,208	11,162	12,909	14,319	15,519	16,546	17,843	19,582	21,245	23,656
Miscellaneous	1,090	1,088	1,158	1,077	824	583	642	810	854	596	639	958	934	967	1,373
Total	2,854,067	2,978,224	3,101,028	3,247,725	3,403,415	3,664,174	3,802,009	3,945,038	4,010,973	4,167,884	4,259,080	4,392,126	5,291,585	6,996,911	7,368,056

No. 114.—Education.—Primary Schools in Ireland.

Years.	Number of Schools in operation.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls.	Average number of Pupils in Attendance.	Number of Pupils present and examined at Inspection.
1879	7,522	1,031,995	435,054	452,129
1880	7,590	1,083,020	468,557	461,574
1881	7,648	1,066,259	453,567	472,256
1882	7,705	1,083,298	469,192	491,440
1883	7,752	1,081,136	467,704	475,784
1884	7,832	1,089,079	492,928	512,452
1885	7,936	1,075,604	502,454	548,587
1886	8,024	1,071,791	496,484	540,626
1887	8,112	1,071,768	515,388	550,889
1888	8,196	1,060,895	493,883	535,468
1889	8,251	1,053,399	507,865	553,681
1890	8,298	1,037,102	489,144	543,182
1891	8,346	1,022,361	506,336	544,307
1892	8,403	1,019,624	495,254	538,017
1893	8,459	1,032,287	527,060	555,268

No. 115.—Amount of Expenditure by Commissioners of National Education in Ireland from Parliamentary Grants and Rates.

Years ended 31st March	Training Establishments, Model and Agricultural Schools, and School Farms.	Salaries and other Payments to Teachers and Monitors in National Schools.		Gratuities to Teachers of Ordinary and Model Schools on retiring from Service.	Salaries and Allowances to Inspectors.	Central Official Establishment.	Paper, printing, and binding for National School books, and purchase of Sch. requisites, Net.	Maintenance and Repairs of School Houses provided for in Vote of Board of Works.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
		From Parliamentary Grants.	From Rates.							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1880	44,765	529,532	12,820	8,910	37,012	23,759	7,029	25,488	916	690,231
1881	43,511	561,772	8,324	2,997	37,311	24,256	3,596	24,588	1,103	707,458
1882	43,490	562,945	9,840	2,818	38,238	24,082	3,643	23,469	1,136	709,661
1883	42,954	568,815	11,992	1,107	39,319	24,571	4,464	24,336	1,350	718,908
1884	43,558	569,849	14,404	1,686	39,862	25,284	3,588	31,213	1,529	730,973
1885	50,031	594,886	11,957	973	41,059	25,888	4,069	38,464	1,642	768,969
1886	54,866	648,656	14,434	347	40,859	26,043	3,911	44,312	1,935	835,363
1887	54,323	681,062	16,689	256	41,080	26,011	6,615	57,668	2,347	886,051
1888	54,124	701,273	15,898	587	41,949	25,570	5,873	64,150	2,368	911,792
1889	51,321	704,384	17,684	854	40,587	25,603	5,876	53,393	2,681	902,333
1890	51,872	705,687	27,135	674	41,068	25,426	4,677	42,864	2,988	902,391
1891	55,313	762,995*	24,560	199	41,222	25,421	4,261	38,653	3,352	955,976
1892	60,784	766,169*	23,329	914	41,655	25,475	5,037	41,512	4,570	969,445
1893	69,288	905,697*	21,635	553	41,612	25,466	3,113	36,404	4,985	1,108,753
1894	71,108	988,017*	21,912	902	40,967	26,106	1,920	38,718	5,179	1,194,129

* Includes Allowances to Teachers provided out of Amount transferred from Customs and Excise to Local Taxation Account, in 1890-1 of 57,456*l*., 1891-2 of 58,659*l*., 1892-3 of 53,819*l*., and in 1893-4 of 65,185*l*.

No. 116.—Number of Paupers exclusive of Vagrants in Receipt of Relief in the several Unions and Parishes under Boards of Guardians, in ENGLAND AND WALES, on the 1st of January and on the 1st of July in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 21.)

On the First day of	Adult Able-bodied			All other Paupers (exclusive of Vagrants).			Total.		
	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	In-door.	Out-door.	Total.
January 1879 -	22,650	96,283	118,933	152,695	528,798	681,493	175,345	625,081	800,426
July 1879 -	*18,177*	*87,165*	*105,342*	*141,868*	*517,331*	*659,199*	*160,045*	*604,496*	*764,541*
January 1880 -	26,991	99,237	126,228	162,313	549,399	711,712	189,304	648,636	837,940
July 1880 -	*18,673*	*80,158*	*98,831*	*146,744*	*519,216*	*665,960*	*165,417*	*599,374*	*764,791*
January 1881 -	26,357	84,812	111,169	163,081	528,876	691,957	189,438	613,688	803,126
July 1881 -	*19,040*	*79,097*	*98,137*	*147,833*	*520,767*	*668,600*	*166,873*	*599,864*	*766,737*
January 1882 -	25,462	80,818	106,280	162,971	528,363	691,334	188,433	609,181	797,614
July 1882 -	*18,249*	*74,695*	*92,944*	*143,194*	*514,960*	*658,154*	*166,443*	*589,655*	*756,098*
January 1883 -	24,867	80,490	105,357	165,519	528,291	693,810	190,386	608,781	799,167
July 1883 -	*17,736*	*72,949*	*90,685*	*143,660*	*510,152*	*653,812*	*166,396*	*583,101*	*749,497*
January 1884 -	23,381	74,690	98,071	164,212	511,856	676,068	187,593	586,546	774,139
July 1884 -	*17,461*	*71,798*	*89,259*	*151,554*	*504,061*	*655,615*	*169,015*	*575,859*	*744,874*
January 1885 -	23,909	78,518	102,427	166,275	515,334	681,609	190,184	593,852	784,036
July 1885 -	*17,339*	*72,098*	*89,937*	*150,477*	*503,348*	*653,825*	*168,316*	*575,446*	*743,762*
January 1886 -	26,016	83,911	109,927	168,424	529,123	697,547	194,440	613,034	807,474
July 1886 -	*18,973*	*75,923*	*94,896*	*151,734*	*518,587*	*670,321*	*170,707*	*594,510*	*765,217*
January 1887 -	27,032	83,197	110,229	169,821	537,139	706,960	196,853	620,336	817,189
July 1887 -	*19,373*	*73,524*	*92,897*	*154,088*	*517,944*	*672,032*	*173,461*	*591,468*	*764,929*
January 1888 -	28,637	83,396	112,533	172,029	540,947	712,976	200,666	624,343	825,509
July 1888 -	*20,003*	*72,843*	*92,846*	*153,705*	*521,574*	*676,279*	*173,708*	*594,387*	*768,095*
January 1889 -	27,191	77,626	104,817	171,000	534,315	705,315	198,191	611,941	810,132
July 1889 -	*18,709*	*67,781*	*86,490*	*152,802*	*513,740*	*666,542*	*171,511*	*581,521*	*753,032*
January 1890	25,917	71,828	97,745	169,131	520,669	689,800	195,048	592,497	787,545
July 1890 -	*18,079*	*64,264*	*82,343*	*150,028*	*501,080*	*651,108*	*168,107*	*565,344*	*733,451*
January 1891 -	27,834	70,960	98,794	165,108	511,003	676,111	192,942	581,963	774,905
July 1891 -	*20,796*	*64,501*	*85,297*	*147,529*	*489,108*	*636,637*	*168,325*	*553,709*	*722,034*
January 1892 -	31,988	67,546	99,534	160,472	494,479	654,951	192,460	562,025	754,485
July 1892 -	*25,652*	*67,207*	*92,859*	*146,817*	*433,143*	*634,460*	*171,969*	*555,350*	*727,319*
January 1893 -	34,752	72,426	107,178	165,182	504,098	669,280	199,934	576,524	776,458
July 1893 -	*27,066*	*66,884*	*93,949*	*153,884*	*497,722*	*651,606*	*180,949*	*564,606*	*745,555*
January 1894 -	38,919	77,559	116,478	173,710	522,253	695,963	212,629	599,812	812,441

In 1871 the population of the Unions and Parishes was 22,706,031; in 1881, 25,972,119; and in 1891, the population of 648 Unions and Parishes, excluding extra-parochial places, was 29,002,210.

No. 117.—Number of Poor of all Classes and Vagrants in Receipt of Relief in Parishes in SCOTLAND, on the undermentioned dates.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 21.)

—	Number of Poor of all Classes.		Number of Vagrants included in Preceding.	
	Paupers.	Dependents.	Paupers.	Dependents.
January 1st, 1879 -	66,079	37,748	234	118
August 14th, 1879 -	*65,121*	*38,034*	*276*	*143*
January 1st, 1880 -	66,982	38,429	240	112
August 14th, 1880 -	*65,209*	*37,444*	*253*	*106*
January 1st, 1881 -	67,352	38,103	196	73
August 14th, 1881 -	*63,875*	*36,253*	*129*	*64*
January 1st, 1882 -	64,871	36,739	146	54
August 14th, 1882 -	*62,681*	*35,225*	*146*	*71*
January 1st, 1883 -	63,992	36,161	163	55
September 14th, 1883	*61,151*	*33,917*	*112*	*41*
January 14th, 1884 -	62,096	34,559	156	52
September 14th, 1884	*60,320*	*33,629*	*103*	*43*
January 14th, 1885 -	61,969	34,984	197	51
September 14th, 1885	*61,151*	*34,615*	*162*	*54*
January 14th, 1886 -	63,200	36,303	238	100
September 14th, 1886	*61,469*	*35,187*	*134*	*65*
January 14th, 1887 -	63,408	36,326	245	128
September 14th, 1887	*61,577*	*34,650*	*171*	*84*
January 14th, 1888 -	63,085	35,667	181	84
September 14th, 1888	*60,777*	*34,426*	*134*	*97*
January 14th, 1889 -	62,242	34,647	132	50
September 14th, 1889	*60,201*	*33,640*	*82*	*22*
January 14th, 1890 -	61,571	33,463	111	35
September 14th, 1890	*59,371*	*31,997*	*40*	*21*
January 14th, 1891 -	60,844	32,578	93	40
September 14th, 1891	*58,875*	*31,771*	*85*	*35*
January 14th, 1892 -	60,633	32,651	151	82
September 14th, 1892	*58,638*	*31,304*	*186*	*66*
January 14th, 1893 -	60,734	32,762	180	31
September 14th, 1893	*59,385*	*31,714*	*115*	*65*
January 14th, 1894 -	61,978	33,218	109	19

No. 118.—Number of Paupers in Receipt of Relief in Unions in IRELAND at the Close of the First Week of January and of the First Week of July in each Year.

(For amount of Poor Rates Received and Expended *see* Table 21.)

Years, First Week of	In-door.			Out-door.	In Blind and Deaf-and-Dumb Asylums and Extern Hospitals.	Total.
	Adult Able-bodied.*	All other Paupers.	Total.			
January 1879 -	8,031	43,733	51,764	39,335	715	91,814
July 1879 - -	*6,700*	*42,454*	*49,154*	*39,711*	*684*	*89,549*
January 1880 -	9,278	48,177	57,455	42,735	666	100,856
July 1880 - -	*7,226*	*45,347*	*52,573*	*71,666*	*745*	*124,324*
January 1881 -	8,823	46,481	55,304	53,638	713	109,655
July 1881 - -	*7,065*	*43,451*	*50,516*	*62,111*	*711*	*113,338*
January 1882 -	8,672	45,059	53,731	58,358	740	112,829
July 1882 - -	*7,059*	*41,677*	*48,736*	*61,214*	*745*	*110,695*
January 1883 -	8,430	45,319	53,749	61,186	749	115,684
July 1883 - -	*6,536*	*40,877*	*47,413*	*63,123*	*759*	*110,995*
January 1884 -	7,687	42,197	49,884	58,195	752	108,831
July 1884 - -	*5,969*	*39,089*	*45,058*	*60,278*	*797*	*106,133*
January 1885 -	7,416	41,493	48,909	57,039	769	106,717
July 1885 - -	*5,859*	*38,214*	*44,073*	*60,967*	*727*	*105,767*
January 1886 -	7,420	40,354	47,774	59,951	762	108,487
July 1886 - -	*5,745*	*37,550*	*43,295*	*123,743*	*807*	*167,845*
January 1887 -	7,380	40,010	47,390	65,015	836	113,241
July 1887 - -	*5,726*	*37,004*	*42,730*	*69,004*	*904*	*112,638*
January 1888 -	7,866	40,370	48,236	64,834	877	113,947
July 1888 - -	*5,714*	*36,222*	*41,936*	*65,931*	*823*	*108,690*
January 1889 -	7,200	39,164	46,364	62,760	833	109,957
July 1889 - -	*5,472*	*35,215*	*40,687*	*63,006*	*896*	*104,589*
January 1890 -	6,817	37,836	44,653	62,213	908	107,774
July 1890 - -	*5,243*	*34,378*	*39,621*	*62,213*	†*1,009*	*102,843*
January 1891 -	6,208	36,393	42,601	63,426	†1,102	107,129
July 1891 - -	*4,904*	*34,119*	*39,023*	*64,570*	†*1,115*	*104,708*
January 1892 -	5,953	36,065	42,018	60,709	†1,112	103,839
July 1892 - -	*4,987*	*33,198*	*38,185*	*60,123*	†*1,116*	*99,424*
January 1893 -	6,272	36,483	42,755	59,001	†1,109	102,865
July 1893 - -	*4,989*	*33,356*	*38,345*	*58,784*	†*1,137*	*98,266*
January 1894 -	6,495	37,190	43,685	59,170	†1,176	104,031

* Exclusive of any who are temporarily disabled by sickness.
† Maintained from the Poor Rate in blind and other public institutions.

No. 119.—Number of Criminal Offenders Committed for Trial, Convicted and Acquitted.

Years.	Committed for Trial.			Convicted.	Acquitted,* exclusive of Persons found and detained as Insane.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
England and Wales.					
1879	13,130	3,258	16,388	12,525	3,835
1880	11,943	2,827	14,770	11,214	3,516
1881	12,058	2,728	14,786	11,353	3,401
1882	12,430	2,830	15,260	11,699	3,520
1883	11,978	2,681	14,659	11,347	3,273
1884	11,952	2,455	14,407	11,134	3,220
1885	11,318	2,268	13,586	10,500	3,029
1886	11,763	2,211	13,974	10,686	3,245
1887	11,162	2,130	13,292	10,338	2,896
1888	11,678	2,072	13,750	10,561	3,126
1889	10,192	1,907	12,099	9,348	2,709
1890	10,075	1,899	11,974	9,242	2,670
1891	9,837	1,858	11,695	9,055	2,585
1892	10,492	1,724	12,216	9,607	2,567
1893	10,648	1,646	12,296§	9,797¶	2,550
Scotland.†					
1879	2,186	514	2,700	2,091	606
1880	2,097	486	2,583	2,046	541
1881	1,982	462	2,444	1,832	581
1882	2,048	421	2,469	1,943	578
1883	2,081	486	2,567	1,916	551
1884	2,185	425	2,610	2,085	568
1885	2,081	454	2,535	1,956	528
1886	2,062	375	2,437	1,838	509
1887	1,990	367	2,357	1,843	577
1888	2,001	351	2,352	1,853	511
1889	1,833	417	2,250	1,737	489
1890	1,909	403	2,312	1,825	476
1891	1,969	385	2,354	1,823	484
1892	1,871	381	2,252	1,778	491
1893	2,010	384	2,394	1,903	462
Ireland.					
1879	3,573	790	4,363	2,207	2,146
1880	3,936	780	4,716	2,383	2,319
1881	4,557	754	5,311‡	2,698	2,443
1882	3,578	723	4,301‡	2,255	1,923
1883	2,434	591	3,025‡	1,740	1,202
1884	2,360	565	2,925‡	1,546	1,300
1885	2,349	501	2,850‡	1,573	1,191
1886	2,601	427	3,028‡	1,619	1,286
1887	2,309	385	2,694‡	1,411	1,114
1888	1,821	367	2,188‡	1,220	894
1889	1,801	380	2,181‡	1,225	889
1890	1,728	333	2,061‡	1,193	817
1891	1,714	398	2,112‡	1,255	792
1892	1,761	270	2,031‡	1,196	765
1893	1,994	245	2,239‡	1,378	893

* Persons discharged without Trial are included with those Acquitted.
† For Scotland the number of persons convicted is exclusive of those *outlawed*.
‡ The trials of 154 persons in 1881, of 98 in 1882, of 63 in 1883, of 61 in 1884, of 75 in 1885, of 106 in 1886, of 146 on 1887, of 54 in 1888, of 49 in 1889, of 37 in 1890, of 51 in 1891, of 57 in 1892, and of 47 in 1893 were postponed in consequence of the disagreement of the juries or adjourned.
§ Including two Corporations.
¶ Including 104 incorrigible rogues sentenced at Quarter Sessions.

No. 120.—Number of Adjudicated Bankrupts and Number of Composition

	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	†1884.	1885.
	England and Wales.						
Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts	1,156	995	1,005	895	1,046	2,998	3,965
Number of resolutions registered for liquidation by arrangements	7,167	5,546	5,216	4,679	4,571	‡485	78
Number of resolutions registered for composition with creditors	4,809	3,757	3,506	3,367	2,988	‡887	290
Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883	—	—	—	—	—	22	21
Total	13,132	10,298	9,727	9,041	8,555	4,192	4,354
	Scotland.						
Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year	1,077	582	450	452	342	406	362

No. 121.—Amount of Liabilities in Bankruptcies, Liquidations

	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	†1884.	1885.
	England and Wales.						
Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements	£ 4,298,722	£ 2,733,159	£ 2,728,464	£ 3,367,136	£ 4,321,213	£ 8,590,439	£ 7,496,812
Gross amount of debts in liquidation by arrangements	17,939,482	9,818,633	10,649,484	10,936,761	13,038,916	‡3,455,605	747,571
Gross amount of debts in compositions	7,389,990	4,136,845	4,301,399	4,804,161	3,908,024	‡1,943,901	793,406
Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883	—	—	—	—	—	58,717	26,667
Total	29,678,194	16,188,637	17,679,347	19,108,060	21,268,153	14,048,712	9,064,456
	Scotland.						
Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded as ascertained by trustees	*1,163,935	*1,243,359	*1,610,253	*14,295,718	*1,625,072	*7,595,757	*1,136,653

No. 122.—Amount of Assets in Bankruptcies and Liquidations

	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	†1884.	1885.
	England and Wales.						
Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates	£ 570,713	£ 336,937	£ 319,713	£ 400,506	£ 462,123	£ 2,192,011	£ 2,415,618
Gross value of estates in liquidation by arrangements	7,307,999	3,337,942	3,580,739	3,910,408	4,534,036	‡931,459	383,604
Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions	2,314,905	1,026,627	990,447	1,182,005	991,386	‡892,528	293,929
Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883	—	—	—	—	—	22,977	8,172
Total	10,193,617	4,701,506	4,890,899	5,492,919	5,987,545	4,038,975	3,101,323
	Scotland.						
Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees	*591,251	*601,960	*696,272	*871,159	*740,429	*520,752	*933,859

* Amount in bankruptcies concluded by final division and discharge in the year, and not in the bankruptcies awarded within the year.

† The Returns for England and Wales for 1884 include 63 Bankruptcies, 429 Liquidations, and 418 Compositions under the Act of 1869, in which the Liabilities were £283,836, £2,977,120, and £724,040 respectively: and the Assets were £20,965, £599,117, and £273,876 respectively.

‡ Under the Bankruptcy Act of 1883 Schemes of Arrangement and Compositions have to be approved by the Court.

RESOLUTIONS REGISTERED for LIQUIDATION by ARRANGEMENTS and for with CREDITORS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
4,566	4,681	4,695	4,415	3,924	4,150	4,575	4,805	Number of debtors adjudicated bankrupts.
61	31	27	30	27	22	13	10	Number of resolutions registered for liquidation by arrangements.
189	127	104	75	60	44	47	59	Number of resolutions registered for composition with creditors.
41	27	33	22	33	26	22	27	Number of orders for the administration of deceased debtors' estates under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.
4,857	4,866	4,859	4,542	4,044	4,242	4,657	4,901	Total.
SCOTLAND.								
450	444	442	388	339	348	346	356	Number of bankruptcies awarded during the year.

by ARRANGEMENTS, and COMPOSITIONS with CREDITORS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
£ 6,672,867	£ 8,128,794	£ 6,584,128	£ 5,481,409	£ 5,525,717	£ 7,369,564	£ 8,580,736	£ 7,215,701	Amount of bankrupts' liabilities per their statements.
592,353	456,039	181,271	62,206	252,005	958,987	60,094	78,019	Gross amount of debts in liquidation by arrangements.
648,651	350,992	345,549	223,676	355,229	234,390	172,201	198,647	Gross amount of debts in compositions.
81,166	59,927	38,002	52,069	51,195	37,785	129,131	55,427	Amount of liabilities of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.
7,995,037	8,995,752	7,148,950	6,380,362	6,184,146	8,600,726	8,892,162	7,547,794	Total.
SCOTLAND.								
*1,336,721	*1,529,583	*1,804,341	*8,955,835	*7,994,129	*8,048,414	*1,547,956	*914,377	Amount of debts in bankruptcies concluded as ascertained by trustees.

and AMOUNT paid to CREDITORS in COMPOSITIONS.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	
ENGLAND AND WALES.								
£ 2,101,298	£ 2,367,648	£ 2,013,394	£ 1,626,634	£ 1,786,508	£ 2,519,751	£ 2,996,345	£ 2,706,889	Amount of bankrupts' assets per trustees' estimates.
481,975	171,077	65,353	278,580	270,643	540,295	24,664	38,161	Gross value of estates in liquidation by arrangements.
271,887	128,437	164,000	89,946	165,142	92,373	57,364	73,398	Gross amount paid to creditors in compositions.
22,484	15,360	13,632	8,797	16,291	12,547	11,398	16,105	Amount of assets of estates for which orders for administration were issued under sec. 125 of the Act of 1883.
2,877,644	2,682,522	2,256,379	1,998,957	2,238,584	3,164,966	3,089,791	2,834,553	Total.
SCOTLAND.								
*293,667	*789,545	*721,466	*1,244,033	*454,372	*1,278,286	*542,598	*541,788	Gross value of estates per inventory and valuation by trustees.

NOTE.—The above returns for England and Wales do not include the administration orders made by County courts under Section 122 of the Bankruptcy Act, 1883, in cases where the total indebtedness of the debtors does not exceed 50*l*. In the years ending 31st December 1887, 1888, 1889, and 1890, the numbers of such orders were 2,766, 2,535, 2,214, and 1,803 respectively.

No. 123.—Number of Adjudications in the Irish Court of Bankruptcy (exclusive of cases in which compositions after Bankruptcy were carried), Amount of Liabilities scheduled, and of Assets Available for unsecured Creditors scheduled.

Year.	Number of Adjudications (exclusive of cases in which Compositions after Bankruptcy were carried).	Total Amount of Liabilities scheduled—			Total Amount of Assets scheduled (as available for unsecured Creditors).
		To secured Creditors.	To partly secured Creditors.	To unsecured Creditors	
		£	£	£	£
1880	312	266,016	117,443	291,713	109,652
1881	231	153,820	166,435	226,467	95,048
1882	199	106,833	216,970	319,067	96,153
1883	200	92,591	56,935	193,451	105,419
1884	188	51,570	54,188	245,772	73,686
1885	216	35,330	159,825	296,532	108,803
1886	250	133,147	187,053	270,541	135,810
1887	204	15,656	54,110	125,536	63,903

No. 124.—Number of Cases of Arrangement and Composition after Bankruptcy (in the Irish Court of Bankruptcy), Amount of Liabilities scheduled, and of Assets Available for unsecured Creditors scheduled.

Year.	Number of Cases.	Total Amount of Liabilities scheduled.			Total Amount of Assets scheduled (as available for unsecured Creditors).
		To secured Creditors.	To partly secured Creditors.	To unsecured Creditors.	
		£	£	£	£
1880	359	149,498	178,127	523,808	260,593
1881	302	136,703	166,786	412,181	189,296
1882	234	134,702	181,246	407,072	192,043
1883	250	146,778	150,493	386,364	179,988
1884	294	113,365	241,906	484,342	244,290
1885	304	109,232	207,621	395,567	215,461
1886	305	127,313	212,987	340,558	179,698
1887	276	145,524	174,587	359,192	218,442

No. 125.—Number and Tonnage of Vessels belonging to the United Kingdom totally lost at Sea, exclusive of Vessels of the Royal Navy, in the Years 1878 to 1892.

Years.	Sailing.		Steam.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1878	545	145,569	92	58,509	637	204,078
1879	512	137,217	109	78,621	621	215,838
1880	736	197,038	99	65,112	835	262,150
1881	834	205,432	139	91,909	973	297,341
1882	581	157,641	152	103,259	733	260,900
1883	646	162,065	147	101,627	793	263,692
1884	463	111,406	153	114,067	616	225,473
1885	422	111,045	135	106,146	557	217,191
1886	507	125,631	137	90,871	644	216,502
1887	364	98,202	136	99,984	500	198,186
1888	428	115,848	115	73,512	543	189,360
1889	331	93,343	116	81,199	447	174,542
1890	394	93,870	134	112,864	528	206,734
1891	448	104,991	139	112,431	587	217,422
1892	321	88,220	[illegible]	76,027	416	164,247

Note.—The losses of unregistered vessels are included in the above figures.

No. 126.—Number of Passengers and Crew lost by Wrecks and Casualties at Sea to Vessels belonging to the United Kingdom, exclusive of Vessels of the Royal Navy, in the Years 1878 to 1892.

Years.	From Sailing Vessels.			From Steam Vessels.			Total.		
	Crew.	Passengers.	Total.	Crew.	Passengers.	Total.	Crew.	Passengers.	Total.
1878	912	41	953	323	26	349	1,235	67	1,302
1879	900	73	973	539	140	679	1,439	213	1,652
1880	1,452	28	1,480	516	79	595	1,968	107	2,075
1881	2,245	18	2,263	688	214	902	2,933	232	3,165
1882	1,234	22	1,256	637	34	671	1,871	56	1,927
1883	1,757	24	1,781	848	69	917	2,605	93	2,698
1884	986	91	1,077	422	145	567	1,408	236	1,644
1885	875	24	899	494	38	532	1,369	62	1,431
1886	867	32	899	403	38	441	1,270	70	1,340
1887	772	271	1,043	754	91	845	1,526	362	1,888
1888	757	60	817	379	721	1,100	1,136	781	1,917
1889	613	21	634	376	35	411	989	56	1,045
1890	884	25	909	488	147	635	1,372	172	1,544
1891	942	18	960	400	566	966	1,342	584	1,926
1892	811	40	851	406	72	478	1,217	112	1,329

See Note to Table No. 125.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE

PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES

IN EACH YEAR FROM

1882 to 1891-92

(as far as the Particulars can be stated).

TWENTIETH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE,
BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

And to be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from
EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE, East Harding Street, Fleet Street, E.C., and
32, Abingdon Street, Westminster, S.W.; or
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1894.

[C.—7318.]

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Commercial Department,
Board of Trade, Whitehall Gardens,
London, S.W., May 1894.

R. GIFFEN.

Weights and Measures of the Various Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
Russia	Verste	·663 of a Mile.
	Sq. Verste	·44 of a Square Mile.
	Pood	36 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Berkovets	360 „ „
	Tchetvert	5·77 Imperial Bushels.
	Dessiatine	2·7 Acres.
	Vedro	2·7 Imperial Gallons.
Denmark	Dansk Mil	4·68 Miles.
	Geo. Mil	4·61 Miles.
	Geo. Sq. Mil	21·195 Square Miles.
	Tondeland	1·36 Acres.
	Tönde (Corn)	3·8 Imperial Bushels.
	„ (Coal)	4·6775 Bushels.
	Pund	1·102 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
Norway, Sweden, Holland, Belgium, German Empire, France, Austria, Hungary, Portugal, Spain, Switzerland, Italy, and Roumania.	Kilomètre	·621 of a Mile.
	Square Kilomètre	·386 of a Square Mile.
	Are	·0247 Acres.
	Hectare	2·47 „
	Cub. Mètre	1·308 Cubic Yards.
	Mètre	1·094 Yards or 3·28 Feet.
	Kilogramme	2·204 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal, Metrique	220·4 „ „
	Centner „	
	Tonneau (Coals)	2204 „ „
	Hectolitre (liquid measure)	22 Imperial Gallons.
	„ (Cereals, &c.)	2·75 Imperial Bushels.
Greece	Ocque	2·84 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Quintal	123·2 „ „
	Livre	1·1 „ „
	Drachme	⅛ of an Ounce.
Egypt	Oke	2·7 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Cantar	98·06 „ „
	Ardeb of Wheat (118 Okes)	318·6 „ „
	„ Maize (118 Okes)	318·6 „
	„ Barley (88 Okes)	237·6 „
	„ Rice (152 Okes)	410·4
United States	Bushel (Winchester)	·9694 of Imperial Bushel or 33 Winchester Bushels = 32 Imperial Bushels.
	Gallon (Old English)	·833 of an Imperial Gallon or 6 United States Gallons = 5 Imperial Gallons.
China	Tael (weight)	1·33 Ozs.
	Catty	1·33 Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Picul	133⅓ Lbs. Avoirdupois.
	Ts'un	1·41 Inches.
	Ch'ih	1·175 Feet.
	Chang	11·75 „
	Li	2,115 „
Japan	Ri	2·4403 Miles.
	Square Ri	5·9552 Square Miles.
	Tchô (long measure)	5·4229 Chains.
	Tchô (land measure)	2·4507 Acres.
	Ken	1·9884 Yards.
	Tsubo	3·9538 Square Yards.
	Kokou (liquid)	39·7033 Gallons.
	„ (dry)	4·9629 Bushels.
	Sho (liquid)	1·5881 Quarts.
	„ (dry)	0·1985 Pecks.
	Kwan	8·2817 Lbs. Avoirdupois.

Money of the Principal Foreign Countries, with the English Equivalents.

Countries.	Foreign.	English Equivalents.
		£ s. d.
Russia	Credit Rouble	0 2 0
	Metallic Rouble (Gold)	0 3 2
Norway	Krone	0 1 1⅛ or 18 to the £
Sweden	Krona	
Denmark	Krone	
German Empire	Mark	0 1 0
	Krone	0 10 0
	Doppel Krone	1 0 0
Holland	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Belgium	Franc	0 0 9$\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
France		
Switzerland		
Portugal	Milreis	0 4 6
Spain	Peseta	0 0 9$\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Italy	Lira	
Austria	Krone	0 0 10 or 24 to the £
Hungary	Gulden	0 1 8 or 12 to the £
Greece	Drachma	0 0 9$\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Bulgaria	Lew	
Roumania	Leu	
Turkey	Piastre	0 0 2·16 or 100 Piastres equal 18s.
Egypt	L. Egyptian (100 Piastres)	1 0 10
	Piastre	0 0 2¼ 96 Piastres to the £
United States	Dollar	0 4 2
Mexico		
Venezuela	Bolivar	0 0 9$\frac{6}{10}$ or 25 to the £
Chili	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Brazil	Milreis	0 2 0$\frac{7}{10}$
Uruguay	Peso Fuerte	0 4 2
Argentine Republic	Peso Nacional	0 4 0
Paraguay	Peso	0 4 0
China	Tael	*See* note page 132.
Japan	Yen	„ „ 136.

Note.—The equivalents are not in all cases the exact equivalents at the exchange of the day, but rates which are convenient for comparisons over long periods. This applies especially to those countries with inconvertible paper currencies.

AREA.—POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA, and TOTAL POPULATION of each COUNTRY.

COUNTRIES.	AREA.	1860-70.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.	1870-80.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.	1880-90.	TOTAL POPULATION.	Density of Population.
Russia in Europe	*Sq. Kilom.* 4,888,713 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 1,887,043	1858	59,330,752	*Sq. Kilom.* 12·1 *Sq. Mile* 31·3	(*c.*) 1870	65,704,559	*Sq. Kilom.* 13·4 *Sq. Mile* 34·7	1885	81,725,185	*Sq. Kilom.* 16·7 *Sq. Mile* 43·3
Poland	*Sq. Kilom.* 127,310 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 49,142	„	4,764,446	*Sq. Kilom.* 37·4 *Sq. Mile* 96·9	„	6,026,421	*Sq. Kilom.* 47·3 *Sq. Mile* 122·6	„	7,960,804	*Sq. Kilom.* 62·5 *Sq. Mile* 161·9
Finland	*Sq. Kilom.* 373,603 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 144,211	„	1,636,549	*Sq. Kilom.* 4·4 *Sq. Mile* 11·4	„	1,773,612	*Sq. Kilom.* 4·7 *Sq. Mile* 12·3	„	2,176,421	*Sq. Kilom.* 5·8 *Sq. Mile* 15·0
Total	*Sq. Kilom.* 5,389,626 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 2,080,396	„	65,731,747	*Sq. Kilom.* 12·2 *Sq. Mile* 31·6	„	73,504,592	*Sq. Kilom.* 13·6 *Sq. Mile* 35·3	„	91,861,910	*Sq. Kilom.* 17·0 *Sq. Mile* 44·1
Russia in Asia:										
Caucasia	*Sq. Kilom.* 472,666 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 182,449	1858	4,308,520	*Sq. Kilom.* 9·1 *Sq. Mile* 23·6	(*c.*) 1870	4,763,309	*Sq. Kilom.* 10·1 *Sq. Mile* 26·2	1885	7,284,547	*Sq. Kilom.* 15·4 *Sq. Mile* 39·9
Siberia	*Sq. Kilom.* 12,495,109 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 4,823,112	„	2,936,036	*Sq. Kilom.* ·2 *Sq. Mile* ·6	„	3,405,084	*Sq. Kilom.* ·3 *Sq. Mile* ·8	„	4,313,680	*Sq. Kilom.* ·3 *Sq. Mile* ·8
Central Asia	*Sq. Kilom.* 3,534,000 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 1,364,124	„	1,294,902	*Sq. Kilom.* ·3 *Sq. Mile* ·8	„	3,356,759	*Sq. Kilom.* ·9 *Sq. Mile* 2·4	„	5,327,098	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·5 *Sq. Mile* 3·9
Total	*Sq. Kilom.* 16,501,775 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 6,369,685	„	8,539,458	*Sq. Kilom.* ·5 *Sq. Mile* 1·3	„	11,525,152	*Sq. Kilom.* ·7 *Sq. Mile* 2·0	„	16,925,325	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·0 *Sq. Mile* 2·6
Total Russian Empire	*Sq. Kilom.* 21,891,401 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 8,450,081	„	74,271,205	*Sq. Kilom.* 3·4 *Sq. Mile* 8·8	„	85,029,744	*Sq. Kilom.* 3·9 *Sq. Mile* 10·1	„	108,787,235	*Sq. Kilom.* 4·9 *Sq. Mile* 12·9
Norway	*Sq. Kilom.* 322,304* *Eng. Sq. Miles* 124,409	(*c.*) 1865	1,701,756	*Sq. Kilom.* 5·3 *Sq. Mile* 13·7	(*c.*) 1875	1,818,853	*Sq. Kilom.* 5·6 *Sq. Mile* 14·6	(*c.*) 1891	2,000,917	*Sq. Kilom.* 6·2 *Sq. Mile* 16·1
Sweden	*Sq. Kilom.* 447,862† *Eng. Sq. Miles* 172,875	(*c.*) 1860	3,859,728	*Sq. Kilom.* 8·6 *Sq. Mile* 22·3	(*c.*) 1870	4,168,525	*Sq. Kilom.* 9·3 *Sq. Mile* 24·1	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1890	4,784,981	*Sq. Kilom.* 10·7 *Sq. Mile* 27·7
Denmark	*Sq. Kilom.* 38,340 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 14,799	(*c.*) 1860	1,608,362	*Sq. Kilom.* 42·0 *Sq. Mile* 108·7	(*c.*) 1870	1,784,741	*Sq. Kilom.* 46·6 *Sq. Mile* 120·7	(*c.*) 1 Feb. 1890	2,172,380	*Sq. Kilom.* 56·7 *Sq. Mile* 146·8
Iceland	*Sq. Kilom.* 104,785 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 40,447	(*c.*) 1860	66,987	*Sq. Kilom.* ·6 *Sq. Mile* 1·7	(*c.*) 1880	72,445	*Sq. Kilom.* ·7 *Sq. Mile* 1·8	(*c.*) 1890	70,927	*Sq. Kilom.* ·7 *Sq. Mile* 1·8
German Empire:										
Prussia	*Sq. Kilom.* 348,437 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 134,497	(*c.*) 1861	18,491,220	*Sq. Kilom.* 53·1 *Sq. Mile* 137·5	(*c.*) 1875	25,742,404	*Sq. Kilom.* 73·9 *Sq. Mile* 191·4	(*c.*) 1 Dec. 1890	29,957,367	*Sq. Kilom.* 86·0 *Sq. Mile* 222·7
Alsace and Lorraine	*Sq. Kilom.* 14,509 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 5,600	—	—	—	„	1,531,804	*Sq. Kilom.* 105·6 *Sq. Mile* 273·6	„	1,603,506	*Sq. Kilom.* 110·5 *Sq. Mile* 286·3
Bavaria	*Sq. Kilom.* 75,865 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 29,284	(*c.*) 1861	4,689,837	*Sq. Kilom.* 61·8 *Sq. Mile* 160·1	„	5,022,425	*Sq. Kilom.* 66·2 *Sq. Mile* 171·5	„	5,594,982	*Sq. Kilom.* 73·7 *Sq. Mile* 191·1
Saxony	*Sq. Kilom.* 14,993 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 5,787	„	2,225,240	*Sq. Kilom.* 148·4 *Sq. Mile* 384·4	„	2,760,586	*Sq. Kilom.* 184·1 *Sq. Mile* 477·0	„	3,502,684	*Sq. Kilom.* 233·6 *Sq. Mile* 605·3
Wurtemberg	*Sq. Kilom.* 19,504 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 7,529	„	1,720,708	*Sq. Kilom.* 88·2 *Sq. Mile* 228·5	„	1,881,505	*Sq. Kilom.* 96·5 *Sq. Mile* 250·0	„	2,036,522	*Sq. Kilom.* 104·4 *Sq. Mile* 270·5
Baden	*Sq. Kilom.* 15,081 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 5,822	„	1,372,540	*Sq. Kilom.* 91·0 *Sq. Mile* 235·6	„	1,507,156	*Sq. Kilom.* 99·9 *Sq. Mile* 258·8	„	1,657,867	*Sq. Kilom.* 109·9 *Sq. Mile* 284·8
Hesse	*Sq. Kilom.* 7,682 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 2,965	„	856,907	*Sq. Kilom.* 111·5 *Sq. Mile* 289·0	„	884,218	*Sq. Kilom.* 115·1 *Sq. Mile* 298·2	„	992,883	*Sq. Kilom.* 129·2 *Sq. Mile* 334·9
Hanse Towns‡	*Sq. Kilom.* 967 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 373	1861	409,808	—	„	587,730	—	„	879,458	—
Minor States	*Sq. Kilom.* 43,446 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 16,770	„	6,105,380	—	„	2,809,544	*Sq. Kilom.* 64·4 *Sq. Mile* 166·7	„	3,203,201	*Sq. Kilom.* 73·7 *Sq. Mile* 191·0
Total Germany	*Sq. Kilom.* 540,484 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 208,627	(*c.*) 1861	35,871,640	*Sq. Kilom.* 66·4 *Sq. Mile* 172·0	„	42,727,372	*Sq. Kilom.* 79·0 *Sq. Mile* 204·7	„	49,428,470	*Sq. Kilom.* 91·4 *Sq. Mile* 236·9
Holland	*Sq. Kilom.* 32,538 *Eng. Sq. Miles* 12,560	(*c.*) 1 Dec. 1869	3,579,529	*Sq. Kilom.* 110·0 *Sq. Mile* 285·0	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1879	4,012,693	*Sq. Kilom.* 123·3 *Sq. Mile* 319·5	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1889	4,511,415	*Sq. Kilom.* 138·7 *Sq. Mile* 359·2

(*c*) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

* Including the lakes. † Including the lakes; the area excluding the lakes being 411,195 q. kiloms. (158,721 sq. miles). ‡ Hamburg, Bremen, and Lübeck.

No. 1.—Area, and Total Population of each Country—*continued.*

Countries.	Area.	1860–70.	Total Population.	Density of Population.	1870–80.	Total Population.	Density of Population.	1880–90.	Total Population.	Density of Population.
Belgium - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	29,457 / 11,370	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1866	4,827,833	*Sq. Kilom.* 163·9 / *Sq. Mile* 424·6	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1876	5,336,185	*Sq. Kilom.* 181·1 / *Sq. Mile* 469·3	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1890	6,069,321	*Sq. Kilom.* 206·0 / *Sq. Mile* 533·8
France - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	528,876 / 204,146	(*c.*) 1866	38,067,064	*Sq. Kilom.* 70·1 / *Sq. Mile* 181·6	(*c.*) 1876	36,905,788	*Sq. Kilom.* 69·8 / *Sq. Mile* 180·8	(*c.*) 12 Apr. 1891	38,343,192	*Sq. Kilom.* 72·5 / *Sq. Mile* 187·8
Portugal* - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	89,625 / 34,595	(*c.*) 1864	3,829,618	*Sq. Kilom.* 42·7 / *Sq. Mile* 110·7	(*c.*) 1 Jan. 1878	4,160,315	*Sq. Kilom.* 46·4 / *Sq. Mile* 120·3	31 Dec. 1881	4,306,554	*Sq. Kilom.* 48·1 / *Sq. Mile* 124·5
Spain - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	504,517 / 194,744	(*c.*) 1860	15,655,467	*Sq. Kilom.* 31·0 / *Sq. Mile* 80·4	(*c.*) 1877	16,431,869	*Sq. Kilom.* 32·6 / *Sq. Mile* 84·4	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1887	17,545,160	*Sq. Kilom.* 34·8 / *Sq. Mile* 90·1
Cuba - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	107,915 / 41,655	„	1,396,530	*Sq. Kilom.* 12·9 / *Sq. Mile* 33·5	„	1,521,684	*Sq. Kilom.* 14·1 / *Sq. Mile* 36·5	„	1,631,687	*Sq. Kilom.* 15·1 / *Sq. Mile* 39·2
Switzerland - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	40,076† / 15,469	(*c.*) 1 Dec. 1870	2,669,147	*Sq. Kilom.* 66·6 / *Sq. Mile* 172·5	(*c.*) 1 Dec. 1880	2,846,102	*Sq. Kilom.* 71·0 / *Sq. Mile* 184·0	(*c.*) 1 Dec. 1888	2,933,334	*Sq. Kilom.* 73·2 / *Sq. Mile* 189·6
Austria - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	300,026 / 115,810	(*c.*) Dec. 1869	20,217,531	*Sq. Kilom.* 67·4 / *Sq. Mile* 174·6	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1880	22,144,241	*Sq. Kilom.* 73·8 / *Sq. Mile* 191·2	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1890	23,895,413	*Sq. Kilom.* 79·6 / *Sq. Mile* 206·3
Hungary - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	322,302 / 124,409	(*c.*) 1869	15,509,455	*Sq. Kilom.* 48·1 / *Sq. Mile* 124·7	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1880	15,739,259	*Sq. Kilom.* 48·8 / *Sq. Mile* 126·5	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1890	17,463,791	*Sq. Kilom.* 54·2 / *Sq. Mile* 140·4
Italy - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	286,589 / 110,623	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1871	26,801,154	*Sq. Kilom.* 93·5 / *Sq. Mile* 242·2	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1881	28,459,628	*Sq. Kilom.* 99·3 / *Sq. Mile* 257·3	31 Dec. 1892	30,535,848	*Sq. Kilom.* 106·6 / *Sq. Mile* 276·0
Greece - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	64,688 / 24,970	(*c.*) 1870	1,457,894	*Sq. Kilom.* 22·5 / *Sq. Mile* 58·4	(*c.*) April 1879	1,719,301	*Sq. Kilom.* 26·6 / *Sq. Mile* 68·8	(*c.*) April 1889	2,187,319	*Sq. Kilom.* 33·8 / *Sq. Mile* 87·6
Servia - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	48,455 / 18,704	1852	1,100,159	*Sq. Kilom.* 22·7 / *Sq. Mile* 58·8	(*c.*) 1874	1,348,094	*Sq. Kilom.* 27·8 / *Sq. Mile* 72·1	(*c.*) 31 Dec. 1883	1,865,683	*Sq. Kilom.* 38·5 / *Sq. Mile* 99·8
Bulgaria - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	63,972 / 24,693	—	—	—	1 Jan. 1881	2,007,919	*Sq. Kilom.* 31·3 / *Sq. Mile* 81·3	1 Jan. 1888	3,154,375	*Sq. Kilom.* 49·3 / *Sq. Mile* 127·7
Roumania - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	131,020 / 50,574	1860	4,000,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 30·5 / *Sq. Mile* 79·1	1870	4,754,079	*Sq. Kilom.* 36·3 / *Sq. Mile* 94·0	1892	5,800,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 44·3 / *Sq. Mile* 114·7
Egypt Proper - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	33,228 / 12,826	—	—	—	1872	5,210,287	*Sq. Kilom.* 156·8 / *Sq. Mile* 406·2	(*c.*) 4 May 1882	6,806,381	*Sq. Kilom.* 204·8 / *Sq. Mile* 530·6
United States§ - *Eng. Sq. Miles*	2,935,004	(*c.*) 1870	38,558,371	*Sq. Mile* 13·1	(*c.*) 1880	50,155,783	*Sq. Mile* 17·1	(*c.*) 1 June 1890	62,622,250	*Sq. Mile* 21·3
Mexico - - *Eng. Sq. Miles*	751,664	—	—	—	—	—	—	1889	11,632,924	*Sq. Mile* 15·5
Venezuela - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	1,552,741 / 599,358	(*c.*) 1873	1,784,194	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·1 / *Sq. Mile* 3·0	(*c.*) 1881	2,075,245	*Sq. Kilom* 1·3 / *Sq. Mile* 3·4	(*c.*) 1891	2,323,527	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·5 / *Sq. Mile* 3·9
Peru - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	1,178,000 / 454,708	(*c.*) 1862	2,487,916	*Sq Kilom.* 2·1 / *Sq. Mile* 5·4	(*c.*) 1876	2,972,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 2·5 / *Sq. Mile* 6·5	—	—	—
Chili - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	753,216 / 290,741	1865	1,811,223	*Sq. Kilom.* 2·4 / *Sq. Mile* 6·2	(*c.*) 19 Apr. 1875	2,075,971	*Sq. Kilom.* 2·8 / *Sq. Mile* 7·1	(*c.*) 26 Nov. 1885	2,527,320	*Sq. Kilom.* 3·4 / *Sq. Mile* 8·7
Brazil - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	8,337,218 / 3,218,166	—	—	—	(*c.*) 1872	9,930,478	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·2 / *Sq. Mile* 3·1	1890	14,389,462	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·7 / *Sq. Mile* 4·5
Uruguay - - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	186,920 / 72,151	(*c.*) 1860	229,480	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·2 / *Sq. Mile* 3·2	(*c.*) 1879	438,245	*Sq. Kilom.* 2·3 / *Sq. Mile* 6·1	1892	772,153	*Sq. Kilom.* 4·1 / *Sq. Mile* 10·7
Argentine Republic - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	2,894,258 / 1,117,184	(*c.*) 15 Sep. 1869	1,830,214	*Sq. Kilom.* ·6 / *Sq. Mile* 1·6	—	—	—	1 Jan. 1893	4,531,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·6 / *Sq. Mile* 4·1
Paraguay - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	230,000 / 88,780	1861	1,300,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 5·7 / *Sq. Mile* 14·6	1872	231,000	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·0 / *Sq. Mile* 2·6	(*c.*) 1 Mar. 1886	263,751	*Sq. Kilom.* 1·1 / *Sq. Mile* 3·0
China - *Eng. Sq. Miles*	3,924,837	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan‡ - { *Sq. Kilomètres* / *Eng. Sq. Miles*	382,416 / 147,655	—	—	—	1872	33,110,825	*Sq. Kilom.* 82·2 / *Sq. Mile* 212·9	31 Dec. 1892	41,089,940	*Sq. Kilom.* 107·4 / *Sq. Mile* 278·3
United Kingdom *Eng. Sq. Miles*	121,305	(*c.*) 3 Apr. 1871	31,629,299	*Sq. Mile* 260·7	(*c.*) 4 Apr. 1881	35,026,108	*Sq. Mile* 288·7	(*c.*) 6 Apr. 1891	37,888,153	*Sq. Mile* 312·3

(*c.*) ACCORDING TO THE CENSUS RETURNS OF THESE YEARS.

* Continent only, exclusive of the Azores and Madeira. † 11,419 sq. kilomètres if the Lakes are included. ‡ No Census returns are taken

§ Exclusive of Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips having an area of 646,381 square miles.

Countries.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russia in Europe*	Births	No. 3,905,577	No. 3,880,857	No. 4,335,489	No. 4,266,639	No. 4,284,493	No. 4,361,067
	Still-births	4,864	Not stated.				
	Deaths	3,033,569	2,879,265	2,857,158	3,070,671	2,863,772	2,949,914
	Marriages	716,247	732,750	753,603	746,987	749,569	793,923
Norway	Births	58,762	59,440	61,019	61,231	60,716	60,908
	Still-births	1,858	1,832	1,787	1,843	1,766	1,720
	Deaths	35,786	32,545	32,071	31,985	31,566	31,675
	Marriages	12,874	12,710	13,247	13,024	12,810	12,491
Sweden	Births	134,300	132,875	138,745	137,308	139,882	140,169
	Still-births	3,764	3,723	3,837	4,008	3,952	3,850
	Deaths	79,406	79,487	81,077	82,781	78,045	76,227
	Marriages	28,967	29,449	30,200	30,911	30,133	29,517
Denmark	Births	65,070	64,474	68,340	67,464	68,062	67,417
	Still-births	1,908	1,920	1,932	2,053	1,968	2,000
	Deaths	38,738	37,403	37,597	37,000	38,076	38,645
	Marriages	15,496	15,642	15,970	15,645	14,834	14,726
German Empire: Prussia	Births	1,036,095	1,028 812	1,051,135	1,064,645	1,074,298	1,084,995
	Still-births	42,588	42,034	43,134	44,119	43,583	43,906
	Deaths	700,326	711,364	718,223	716,997	742,733	686,170
	Marriages	217,239	220,748	225,939	230,707	231,588	229,999
Saxony	Births	126,656	127,274	132,524	132,852	136,531	137,366
	Still-births	5,008	4,935	5,120	5,083	5,294	5,311
	Deaths	86,234	89,815	94,525	90 768	96,179	88,329
	Marriages	26,662	27,367	28,818	29,286	29,840	30,153
Bavaria	Births	202,179	197,027	204,292	199,648	199,847	199,705
	Still-births	7,048	6,857	7,235	6,952	6,805	6,926
	Deaths	153,152	154,908	153,780	153,194	154,136	151,114
	Marriages	37,801	35,985	36,733	36,496	37,324	37,436
Wurtemburg	Births	75,609	72,763	73,582	71,766	71,476	70,304
	Still-births	2,818	2,693	2,872	2,766	2,788	2,524
	Deaths	53,724	50,904	53,252	53,032	50,127	45,864
	Marriages	12,523	12,208	12,429	13,264	13,167	12,790
Baden	Births	54,509	52,935	53,709	52,574	53,273	52,865
	Still-births	1,591	1,646	1,600	1,593	1,681	1,603
	Deaths	38,937	36,221	37,026	38,436	38,270	35,400
	Marriages	10,101	10,234	10,399	10,646	11,161	11,192
Total Empire	Births	1,702,348	1,683,699	1,725,583	1,729,927	1,746,133	1,757,079
	Still-births	67,153	66,175	68,359	68,710	68,366	68,482
	Deaths	1,176,853	1,190,002	1,203,500	1,199,742	1,233,737	1,151,924
	Marriages	350,457	352,999	362,596	368,619	372,326	370,659

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.

* Exclusive of Poland previous to 1884.

in each of the respective COUNTRIES. POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.	
No. 4,585,741	No.	No.	No.	No.	Births -	Russia in Europe.*
Not stated.					Still-births	
2,953,116					Deaths -	
871,476					Marriages -	
61,277	59,188	60,103	61,721	59,400	Births -	Norway.
1,583	1,615	1,657	1,751	1,800	Still-births	
33,645	34,704	35,492	34,856	35,500	Deaths -	
12,154	12,416	12,922	13,179	12,700	Marriages -	
136,451	132,069	133,597	135,516	129,622	Births -	Sweden,
3,762	3,517	3,557	3,556	3,363	Still-births	
75,881	76,124	81,824	80,603	85,894	Deaths -	
28,075	28,478	28,611	27,940	27,338	Marriages -	
67,427	67,385	66,376	67,937	65,468	Births -	Denmark.
1,793	1,852	1,735	1,727	1,694	Still-births	
41,868	40,004	41,377	43,954	43,079	Deaths -	
15,091	15,233	14,975	14,941	15,039	Marriages -	
1,091,218	1,094,504	1,092,158	1,138,163	1,106,503	Births -	German Empire: Prussia.
42,780	42,084	37,962	39,046	37,401	Still-births	
665,429	682,719	717,143	689,417	714,654	Deaths -	
233,421	240,996	244,657	245,906	245,447	Marriages -	
140,191	142,639	140,514	147,480	142,537	Births -	Saxony.
5,506	5,339	5,147	5,374	5,071	Still-births	
86,881	89,992	93,439	89,513	94,875	Deaths -	
30,327	31,790	32,436	31,630	31,000	Marriages -	
196,741	199,201	195,001	205,437	203,422	Births -	Bavaria.
6,611	6,707	6,436	6,719	6,728	Still-births	
155,582	147,638	152,606	153,709	153,567	Deaths -	
37,809	39,515	40,004	41,400	41,683	Marriages -	
68,681	68,086	66,780	70,121	69,407	Births -	Wurtemburg.
2,484	2,422	2,309	2,357	2,419	Still-births	
49,839	51,980	49,262	50,010	51,927	Deaths -	
13,169	13,578	13,747	14,274	14,169	Marriages -	
52,255	52,990	51,706	55,304	54,858	Births -	Baden.
1,593	1,494	1,446	1,521	1,534	Still-births	
39,012	38,062	39,651	40,283	37,474	Deaths -	
11,412	11,788	11,970	12,348	12,318	Marriages -	
1,761,407	1,772,570	1,759,253	1,840,172	1,795,971	Births -	Total Empire.
66,972	65,869	61,011	62,988	61,028	Still-births	
1,142,826	1,153,087	1,199,006	1,164,421	1,211,402	Deaths -	
376,654	389,339	395,356	399,398	398,775	Marriages -	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.

POPULATION. No. 2.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages,

Countries.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Holland	Births	146,454	144,102	148,480	148,028	150,851	149,157
	Still-births	7,446	7,677	7,600	7,792	7,807	7,749
	Deaths	85,950	91,656	94,413	90,304	95,239	87,093
	Marriages	29,571	29,815	30,528	29,894	30,298	30,924
Belgium	Births	176,345	174,484	176,721	175,043	175,091	175,466
	Still-births	8,469	8,336	8,348	8,524	8,640	8,719
	Deaths	114,298	119,196	121,070	117,775	124,904	115,296
	Marriages	39,214	38,666	39,209	39,910	39,642	42,491
France	Births	935,566	937,944	937,758	924,558	912,833	899,333
	Still-births	44,352	43,747	45,286	43,958	43,623	42,930
	Deaths	838,539	841,101	858,784	836,897	860,222	842,797
	Marriages	281,060	284,519	289,555	283,170	283,208	277,060
Switzerland	Births	82,689	81,974	81,571	80,349	80,763	81,287
	Still-births	3,298	3,223	3,223	3,230	3,379	3,374
	Deaths	62,849	58,733	58,301	61,548	60,061	52,939
	Marriages	19,414	19,696	19,898	20,105	20,080	20,646
Italy	Births	1,061,094	1,071,452	1,130,741	1,125,970	1,086,960	1,152,906
	Still-births	35,384	37,217	38,307	39,339	39,204	42,485
	Deaths	787,326	794,196	780,361	787,217	844,603	828,992
	Marriages	224,041	231,945	239,513	233,931	233,310	235,629
Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper	Births	873,522	858,832	878,321	860,663	876,063	889,478
	Still-births	23,951	23,822	24,450	24,538	24,940	26,077
	Deaths	686,951	677,337	666,523	689,493	678,458	672,302
	Marriages	183,378	176,016	179,171	175,233	180,191	182,088
Hungary†	Births	696,682	718,908	741,206	737,354	759,865	744,737
	Still-births	11,329	12,250	12,689	13,090	13,638	13,751
	Deaths	560,851	515,604	503,575	523,656	526,723	569,380
	Marriages	163,839	167,656	167,528	165,299	160,793	151,624
Roumania	Births	189,220	204,301	201,413	213,581	212,820	209,573
	Still-births	2,155	2,042	2,252	2,196	2,370	2,500
	Deaths	132,411	124,069	123,808	123,814	134,739	155,769
	Marriages	44,242	47,206	40,548	39,586	38,988	38,961
Uruguay	Births	21,719	22,254	21,781	23,807	24,712	25,132
	Still-births	509	494	582	553	485	545
	Deaths	9,131	8,499	9,696	9,720	11,052	12,028
	Marriages	3,304	3,449	3,547	3,657	3,093	3,428
Japan	Births	922,715	1,004,989	975,252	1,024,574	1,050,617	1,057,536
	Still-births	No information.				58,350	60,865
	Deaths	668,342	676,369	705,126	886,824	938,343	753,456
	Marriages	—	—	237,342	259,497	315,311	334,149
United Kingdom	Births	1,137,820	1,133,543	1,154,782	1,136,321	1,145,614	1,123,106
	Deaths	678,143	696,116	693,150	688,069	698,190	693,843
	Marriages	253,030	254,621	252,992	244,226	241,134	246,314

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.
* No returns of Still-births are published.

n each of the respective COUNTRIES—*continued.* POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.	
No. 151,094	No. 150,529	No. 149,329	No. 154,687	No. 148,714	Births -	Holland.
7,771	7,443	7,374	7,366	7,296	Still-births	
91,241	91,134	93,246	94,844	97,530	Deaths -	
30,862	31,494	32,304	32,707	33,330	Marriages -	
175,586	177,542	176,595	181,917	177,485	Births -	Belgium.
8,482	8,410	8,224	8,582	8,497	Still-births	
121,097	119,726	126,545	128,786	133,693	Deaths -	
42,427	43,759	44,596	45,449	47,209	Marriages -	
882,639	880,579	838,059	866,377	855,847	Births -	France.
42,070	42,449	40,535	42,472	41,925	Still-births	
837,867	794,933	876,505	876,882	875,888	Deaths -	
276,848	272,934	269,332	285,458	290,319	Marriages -	
81,098	81,176	78,548	83,596	83,125	Births -	Switzerland.
3,346	3,103	3,072	3,125	3,140	Still-births	
58,229	59,715	61,805	61,183	57,178	Deaths -	
20,706	20,691	20,836	21,264	21,884	Marriages -	
1,119,563	1,149,197	1,083,103	1,132,139	1,108,934‡	Births -	Italy.
42,007	43,945	42,117	44,360	44,325‡	Still-births	
820,431	768,068	795,911	795,327	800,304‡	Deaths -	
236,883	230,451	221,972	227,656	228,299‡	Marriages -	
889,901	898,350	868,935	919,503	871,278	Births -	Austro-Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.
25,801	26,340	25,421	27,514	26,012	Still-births	
686,573	646,787	696,342	673,315	693,421	Deaths -	
185,991	177,771	178,906	186,418	187,707	Marriages -	
745,867	753,312	701,504	742,416		Births -	Hungary.†
14,026	14,798	14,534	15,447		Still-births	
545,169	513,467	563,609	581,263		Deaths -	
158,975	140,613	142,683	150,825		Marriages -	
219,658	213,222	204,667	228,283	211,407	Births -	Roumania.
2,458	2,581	2,342	2,524	2,736	Still-births	
158,674	142,869	150,786	162,287	187,543	Deaths -	
38,336	41,122	38,644	44,267	41,276	Marriages -	
25,832	26,981	27,899	28,696	28,071	Births -	Uruguay.
505	520	701	727	672	Still-births	
11,572	12,362	14,473	12,419	12,004	Deaths -	
3,976	4,175	4,082	3,524	3,390	Marriages -	
1,172,729	1,209,910	1,145,374	1,086,775	1,207,034	Births -	Japan.
77,495	85,251	91,752	91,389	105,554	Still-births	
752,456	808,680	823,718	853,139	886,988	Deaths -	
330,246	340,445	325,141	325,651	348,489	Marriages -	
1,112,694	1,116,568	1,096,278	1,148,238	1,127,202	Births -	United Kingdom.*
668,037	674,499	727,102	757,472	725,296	Deaths -	
249,186	261,730	271,487	275,950	277,302	Marriages -	

Note.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
† The figures include persons in the Army, Navy, and State Police.
‡ Provisional figures.

POPULATION. No. 3.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Annual

Countries.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Norway*	Births	30·6	31·0	31·6	31·5	30·8	30·7
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9
	Deaths	18·6	17·0	16·6	16·4	16·0	16·0
	Marriages	6·7	6·6	6·9	6·7	6·5	6·3
Sweden	Births	29·4	28·9	30·0	29·4	29·8	29·7
	Still-births	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8	0·8
	Deaths	17·4	17·3	17·5	17·8	16·6	16·1
	Marriages	6·3	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·4	6·2
Denmark	Births	32·4	31·8	33·4	32·6	32·6	32·0
	Still-births	1·0	0·9	0·9	1·0	0·9	1·0
	Deaths	19·5	18·5	18·3	17·9	18·2	18·3
	Marriages	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·5	7·1	7·0
German Empire: Prussia*	Births	37·7	37·1	37·7	37·8	37·9	37·8
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·5	1·5
	Deaths	25·5	25·7	25·8	25·5	26·2	23·9
	Marriages	7·9	8·0	8·1	8·2	8·2	8·0
Saxony*	Births	41·7	41·3	42·3	42·0	42·6	42·3
	Still-births	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6
	Deaths	28·4	29·1	30·1	28·7	30·0	27·2
	Marriages	8·7	8·9	9·2	9·3	9·3	9·3
Bavaria*	Births	37·9	36·7	37·9	36·8	36·7	36·5
	Still-births	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·3	1·2	1·3
	Deaths	28·7	28·9	28·5	28·3	28·3	27·6
	Marriages	7·1	6·7	6·8	6·7	6·9	6·8
Wurtemburg*	Births	38·2	36·7	37·0	36·0	35·7	35·0
	Still-births	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·3
	Deaths	27·1	25·7	26·8	26·6	25·1	22·8
	Marriages	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·6	6·6	6·4
Baden*	Births	34·4	33·3	33·7	32·8	33·1	32·8
	Still-births	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·0
	Deaths	24·6	22·8	23·2	24·0	23·8	21·9
	Marriages	6·4	6·4	6·5	6·6	6·9	6·9
Total Empire*	Births	37·3	36·6	37·2	37·0	37·0	36·9
	Still-births	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·4
	Deaths	25·7	25·9	26·0	25·7	26·2	24·2
	Marriages	7·7	7·7	7·8	7·9	7·9	7·8
Holland*	Births	35·3	34·3	34·9	34·4	34·6	33·7
	Still-births	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·8	1·7
	Deaths	20·7	21·8	22·2	21·0	21·8	19·7
	Marriages	7·1	7·1	7·2	6·9	6·9	7·0

Note.—The Births and Deaths are exclusive of Still-births in all cases.

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION. — POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.	
30·8	29·6	30·3	30·9	29·6	Births	Norway.*
0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·9	Still-births	
16·9	17·3	17·9	17·5	17·7	Deaths	
6·1	6·2	6·5	6·6	6·3	Marriages	
28·8	27·7	27·9	28·3	27·0	Births	Sweden.
0·8	0·7	0·7	0·7	0·7	Still-births	
16·0	16·0	17·1	16·8	17·9	Deaths	
5·9	6·0	6·0	5·8	5·7	Marriages	
31·6	31·3	30·6	31·0	29·5	Births	Denmark.
0·9	0·9	0·8	0·8	0·8	Still-births	
19·7	18·5	19·0	20·0	19·4	Deaths	
7·0	7·1	6·9	6·8	6·8	Marriages	
37·6	37·3	36·8	38·0	36·5	Births	German Empire: Prussia.*
1·5	1·4	1·3	1·3	1·2	Still-births	
22·9	23·3	24·2	23·0	23·6	Deaths	
8·1	8·2	8·3	8·2	8·1	Marriages	
42·6	42·8	40·4	41·7	34·7	Births	Saxony.*
1·7	1·6	1·5	1·5	1·4	Still-births	
26·4	27·0	26·9	25·3	26·5	Deaths	
9·2	9·5	9·3	9·0	8·6	Marriages	
35·8	36·0	34·9	36·7	35·9	Births	Bavaria.*
1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	Still-births	
28·3	26·7	27·3	27·5	27·1	Deaths	
6·9	7·1	7·2	7·4	7·4	Marriages	
34·1	33·6	32·8	34·4	33·9	Births	Wurtemburg.*
1·2	1·2	1·1	1·2	1·2	Still-births	
24·7	25·7	24·2	24·5	25·4	Deaths	
6·5	6·7	6·3	7·0	6·9	Marriages	
32·3	32·6	31·2	33·1	32·7	Births	Baden.*
1·0	0·9	0·9	0·9	0·9	Still-births	
24·1	23·9	23·1	24·1	22·3	Deaths	
7·0	7·2	7·2	7·4	7·3	Marriages	
36·6	36·4	35·7	37·0	35·7	Births	Total Empire.*
1·4	1·4	1·2	1·3	1·2	Still-births	
23·7	23·7	24·4	23·4	24·1	Deaths	
7·8	8·0	8·0	8·0	7·9	Marriages	
33·7	33·2	32·9	33·7	32·0	Births	Holland.*
1·7	1·6	1·6	1·6	1·6	Still-births	
20·4	20·1	20·5	20·7	21·0	Deaths	
6·9	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·2	Marriages	

NOTE.—THE BIRTHS AND DEATHS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
population of each year, except in the case of Census Years.

POPULATION. No. 3.—Births, Deaths, and Marriages. Annual

Countries.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Belgium*	Births	31·6	30·8	30·9	30·3	29·9	29·4
	Still-births	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5
	Deaths	20·5	21·1	21·2	20·4	21·3	19·3
	Marriages	7·0	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·8	7·1
France*	Births	24·8	24·7	24·3	24·2	23·9	23·5
	Still-births	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·2	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	22·2	22·2	22·6	21·9	22·5	22·0
	Marriages	7·4	7·5	7·4	7·4	7·4	7·2
Switzerland*	Births	28·9	28·5	28·3	27·7	27·8	27·9
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	21·9	20·4	20·2	21·3	20·7	20·2
	Marriages	6·8	6·8	6·9	6·9	6·9	7·1
Italy*	Births	37·0	37·2	39·0	38·5	37·0	39·0
	Still-births	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·3	1·4
	Deaths	27·8	27·5	26·9	26·9	28·7	28·0
	Marriages	7·8	8·0	8·2	8·0	7·9	8·0
Austro-Hungarian Empire; Austria Proper*	Births	39·1	38·2	38·7	37·6	38·0	38·2
	Still-births	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1
	Deaths	30·8	30·1	29·4	30·1	29·4	28·9
	Marriages	8·2	7·8	7·9	7·7	7·8	7·8
Hungary†	Births	43·8	44·8	45·6	44·8	46·1	44·2
	Still-births	0·7	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8
	Deaths	35·2	32·1	31·0	32·8	32·6	33·8
	Marriages	10·3	10·4	10·3	10·0	9·6	9·0
Uruguay*	Births	43·0	42·7	32·9	40·8	41·4	40·9
	Still-births	0·5	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·6	0·5
	Deaths	18·6	16·7	17·8	17·1	18·8	19·9
	Marriages	6·5	6·6	6·3	6·3	5·2	5·6
Japan	Births	24·9	26·8	25·7	26·8	27·3	27·1
	Still-births	No information.					
	Deaths	18·1	18·1	18·6	23·2	24·4	19·3
	Marriages	—	9·0	7·6	6·	8·2	8·5
United Kingdom*§	Births	32·3	32·0	32·2	1·6	31·5	30·7
	Deaths	19·3	19·6	19·4	19·1	19·2	19·0
	Marriages‡	14·4	14·4	14·1	13·6	13·3	13·5

Note.—The Births and Deaths are

* The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated population

† The Annual Rates per thousand are based on the estimated total population, including persons

§ No returns of Still-births are published.

RATES PER THOUSAND OF THE POPULATION—*continued.* POPULATION.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.	
29·4	29·4	29·9	30·0	28·9	Births	Belgium.*
1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	1·4	Still-births	
22·7	19·6	20·8	21·2	21·8	Deaths	
7·1	7·3	7·4	7·5	7·7	Marriages	
23·0	22·9	21·8	22·6	22·3	Births	France.*
1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
21·8	20·7	22·8	22·9	22·8	Deaths	
7·2	7·1	7·0	7·5	7·6	Marriages	
27·7	27·6	26·6	28·2	28·1	Births	Switzerland.*
1·1	1·1	1·0	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
19·9	20·3	20·9	20·8	19·3	Deaths	
7·0	7·0	7·0	7·1	7·4	Marriages	
37·6	38·4	35·9	37·3	36·3¶	Births	Italy.*
1·4	1·5	1·4	1·5	1·5¶	Still-births	
27·5	25·6	26·4	26·2	26·2¶	Deaths	
8·0	7·7	7·4	7·5	7·5¶	Marriages	
37·9	37·8	36·7	38·1	36·2	Births	Austro - Hungarian Empire: Austria Proper.*
1·0	1·1	1·1	1·1	1·1	Still-births	
29·2	27·2	29·4	27·9	28·8	Deaths	
7·9	7·5	7·5	7·7	7·8	Marriages	
43·8	43·7	40·3	42·3		Births	Hungary.†
0·8	0·9	0·8	0·9		Still-births	
32·0	29·8	32·4	33·2		Deaths	
9·3	8·2	8·2	8·6		Marriages	
39·8	39·4	39·5	40·5		Births	Uruguay.*
0·5	0·8	1·0	1·0		Still-births	
18·1	18·0	20·5	16·5		Deaths	
6·1	6·1	5·8	5·0		Marriages	
29·6	30·2	28·3	26·7	29·4	Births	Japan.
No information.		2·3	2·2	2·6	Still-births	
19·0	20·2	20·4	21·0	21·6	Deaths	
8·3	8·5	8·0	8·0	8·5	Marriages	
30·1	30·0	29·2	30·4	29·5	Births	United Kingdom.*§
18·1	18·1	19·4	20·0	19·0	Deaths	
13·5	14·1	14·5	14·6	14·5	Marriages‡	

EXCLUSIVE OF STILL-BIRTHS IN ALL CASES.
in each year, except in the case of Census Years.
in the Army, Navy, and State Police, in the middle of each year.
¶ Provisional figures.
‡ Persons married.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Vessels, Sailing

	1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.*	No.	Tons.
Russia - - 31st December. Sailing	No Returns.		4,411	401,340	2,608	351,124	2,632	358,206	2,614	361,572
Steam			379	99,214	342	120,086	360	126,578	369	130,458
Total			4,790	500,554	2,950	471,210	2,992	484,784	2,983	492,030
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.										
Finland - Sailing	1,641	276,877	1,368	243,422	No Returns.		1,750	247,337	1,835	251,142
Steam	216	11,431	225	11,959			301	17,075	318	17,058
Total	1,857	288,308	1,593	255,381			2,051	264,412	2,153	268,200
Vessels of 25 Tons and upwards.										
Norway, 31st December. Sailing	7,506	1,447,485	7,459	1,454,709	7,397	1,477,796	7,154	1,448,912	6,942	1,410,941
Steam	407	82,519	440	92,485	487	105,638	510	114,108	502	113,135
Total	7,913	1,530,004	7,899	1,547,194	7,884	1,583,434	7,664	1,563,020	7,444	1,524,076
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.										
Sweden, 31st December. Sailing	3,356	439,932	3,252	424,364	3,158	421,754	3,090	406,910	3,033	385,512
Steam	785	87,524	823	95,276	886	107,831	878	110,151	903	114,883
Total	4,141	527,456	4,075	519,640	4,044	529,585	3,968	517,061	3,936	500,395
Denmark,† 31st December. Sailing	2,829	186,152	2,857	185,354	3,015	190,633	3,046	188,923	3,013	184,678
Steam	239	70,706	258	81,042	274	90,710	281	89,815	281	87,822
Total	3,068	256,858	3,115	266,396	3,289	281,343	3,327	278,738	3,324	272,500
Vessels of 4 Tons and upwards.										
Germany: Prussia, 31st December. Sailing	2,586	378,824	2,467	359,016	2,387	343,055	2,288	322,648	2,195	300,350
Steam	229	70,567	280	94,256	302	106,243	315	111,032	323	112,067
Total	2,815	449,391	2,747	453,272	2,689	449,298	2,603	433,680	2,518	412,417
Total Germany,* 31st December. Sailing	3,855	915,446	3,712	894,778	3,607	880,345	3,471	861,844	3,327	830,789
Steam	515	311,204	603	374,699	650	413,943	664	420,605	694	453,914
Total	4,370	1,226,650	4,315	1,269,477	4,257	1,294,288	4,135	1,282,449	4,021	1,284,703
Holland, 31st December. Sailing	751	217,517	701	208,097	673	198,289	634	194,347	586	177,479
Steam	86	85,273	96	101,667	107	110,050	106	108,422	106	108,976
Total	837	302,790	797	309,764	780	308,339	740	302,769	692	286,455
Vessels of 40 Tons and upwards.										
Belgium, 31st December. Sailing	16	6,750	15	6,458	13	5,925	11	5,053	12	5,554
Steam -	46	75,897	47	79,902	51	74,667	54	79,809	55	81,283
Total	62	82,647	62	86,360	64	80,592	65	84,862	67	86,837
Vessels of 60 Tons and upwards.										
France, 31st December. Sailing	14,368	566,789	14,327	536,191	14,414	522,757	14,329	507,819	14,100	492,807
Steam	832	416,228	895	467,488	938	511,072	937	492,396	951	500,484
Total	15,200	983,017	15,222	1,003,679	15,352	1,033,829	15,266	1,000,215	15,351	993,291
Vessels of 2 Tons and upwards.										
Spain - 31st Dec. Sailing	1,674	286,164	1,461	246,870	1,395	230,915	1,379	224,932	1,336	216,191
Steam	389	304,192	407	347,110	430	383,457	431	388,118	431	384,060
Total	2,063	590,356	1,868	593,980	1,825	614,372	1,810	613,050	1,767	600,251
Vessels of 50 Tons and upwards.										

* The lowest tonnage of vessels included in the category is 50 cubic meters gross or 17·65 registered tons.

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1,796	234,861									1,776	231,806
312	16,731			No Returns.						417	26,048
2,108	251,592									2,193	257,854
6,755	1,381,778	6,697	1,396,998	6,693	1,443,317	6,760	1,502,584	6,798	1,500,069	6,739	1,493,503
514	121,794	536	137,542	592	168,081	672	203,115	735	238,511	767	251,490
7,269	1,503,572	7,233	1,534,540	7,285	1,611,398	7,432	1,705,699	7,533	1,738,580	7,506	1,744,993
2,954	377,158	2,885	374,514	2,859	369,709	2,858	369,680	3,006	379,604	2,927	376,903
949	122,938	959	125,496	963	134,970	1,016	141,267	1,181	152,493	1,209	171,808
3,903	500,096	3,844	500,010	3,822	504,679	3,874	510,947	4,187	532,097	4,136	548,711
3,042	180,526	3,051	175,291	3,096	185,393	3,213	189,406	3,254	193,898	3,287	199,799
284	89,989	293	95,650	311	103,824	330	112,788	353	117,054	361	119,038
3,326	270,515	3,344	270,941	3,407	289,217	3,543	302,194	3,607	310,952	3,648	318,837
2,051	261,982	1,906	231,347	1,848	204,449	1,834	198,792	1,779	176,069	1,721	162,582
335	115,408	349	122,866	368	146,610	393	163,322	410	166,557	411	166,189
2,386	377,390	2,255	354,213	2,216	351,059	2,227	362,114	2,189	342,626	2,132	328,771
3,094	769,818	2,885	731,315	2,779	702,810	2,757	709,761	2,698	704,274	2,742	725,182
717	470,364	750	502,579	815	617,911	896	723,652	941	764,711	986	786,397
3,811	1,240,182	3,635	1,233,894	3,594	1,320,721	3,653	1,433,413	3,639	1,468,985	3,728	1,511,579
516	155,629	502	140,168	500	137,104	500	127,200	478	130,708	447	123,394
105	100,681	107	105,248	110	109,954	118	128,511	143	161,593	150	169,369
621	256,310	609	245,416	610	247,058	618	255,711	621	292,301	597	292,763
10	5,500	9	4,271	9	4,271	10	4,393	8	2,045	6	1,039
55	80,891	50	73,384	42	65,951	46	71,553	47	70,860	47	69,356
65	86,391	59	77,655	51	70,222	56	75,946	55	72,905	53	70,395
14,253	465,873	14,263	451,272	14,128	440,051	14,001	444,092	13,890	426,207	14,117	407,044
984	505,652	1,015	509,201	1,066	492,634	1,110	499,921	1,157	521,872	1,161	498,562
15,237	972,525	15,278	961,073	15,194	932,733	15,111	944,013	15,047	948,079	15,278	905,606
1,326	211,922	1,277	204,834	1,238	195,387	1,342	210,247	1,313	204,402	1,233	196,650
432	397,137	421	393,487	415	411,096	411	407,935	438	435,559	474	455,490
1,758	609,059	1,698	598,321	1,653	606,483	1,753	618,182	1,751	639,961	1,707	652,140

† Includes also ships on the registry in Iceland, the Faroe Islands, and the Danish West Indies.

SHIPPING.

No. 4.—Number and Tonnage of Merchant Vessels, Sailing

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Italy, 31st Dec.*	Sailing	7,528	885,285	7,270	865,881	7,072	848,704	7,111	828,819	6,992	801,350
	Steam	192	104,719	201	107,452	215	122,297	225	124,600	237	144,328
	Total	7,720	990,004	7,471	973,333	7,287	971,001	7,336	953,419	7,229	945,678
Austro-Hungarian Empire.* 31st Dec.	Sailing	478	209,578	451	203,404	432	201,950	390	187,592	356	171,497
	Steam	93	78,433	94	76,780	96	79,396	95	82,171	99	90,091
	Total	571	288,011	545	280,184	528	281,346	485	269,763	455	261,588
Greece, 31st Dec.	Sailing	No Returns.				3,141	225,224	No Returns.			
	Steam					72	36,272				
	Total					3,213	261,496				
Chili	Sailing	56	16,885	104	40,558	128	50,894	131	55,249		
	Steam	18	4,788	27	12,512	30	14,896	35	17,365		
	Total	74	21,673	131	53,070	158	65,790	166	72,614		
China‖	Sailing	—	—	2	606	2	621	4	2,886	16	4,962
	Steam	30	22,111	26	24,750	2	1,278	27	24,826	38	25,692
	Total	30	22,111	28	25,356	‡4	1,899	31	27,712	54	30,654
Japan§	Sailing	432	49,094	419	46,183	402	44,376	509	52,643	688	56,927
	Steam	344	42,107	390	45,350	412	49,845	461	59,613	460	63,314
	Total	776	91,201	809	91,533	814	94,221	970	112,256	1,148	120,241

United States:—† (Years ended 30th June.)	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Sailing	1,137,724	1,672,384	1,130,190	1,692,103	1,120,033	1,685,287	1,101,593	1,669,424	934,546	1,673,605
Steam	154,570	1,201,255	171,905	1,241,289	184,188	1,281,721	186,406	1,308,511	176,633	1,346,351
Total	1,292,294	2,873,639	1,302,095	2,933,392	1,304,221	2,967,008	1,287,999	2,977,935	1,111,179	3,019,956

* Excluding small coasting vessels and fishing boats.
† Registered Tonnage is that employed in the Foreign Trade. Enrolled and Licensed is that employed in the River, Lake and Home Trade.

		1882.		1883.		1884.		1885.		1886.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Sailing	18,892	3,621,650	18,415	3,513,948	18,053	3,464,978	17,018	3,456,562	16,179	3,397,197
	Steam	5,814	3,335,215	6,260	3,728,268	6,601	3,944,273	6,644	3,973,483	6,653	3,965,302
	Total	24,706	6,956,865	24,675	7,242,216	24,654	7,409,251	23,662	7,430,045	22,832	7,362,499

and STEAM, BELONGING to the respective Countries—*continued.*

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
6,727	732,494	6,544	677,933	6,442	642,225	6,442	634,149	6,312	625,812	6,308	609,821
254	163,131	266	175,100	279	182,249	240	186,567	305	199,945	316	201,443
6,981	895,625	6,810	853,033	6,721	824,474	6,732	820,716	6,617	825,757	6,624	811,264
320	150,104	269	126,506	253	117,754	238	109,980	224	102,700	214	94,332
102	93,075	98	91,535	99	93,229	98	94,234	101	99,820	107	102,315
422	243,179	367	218,041	352	210,983	336	204,214	325	202,520	321	196,647
5,074	227,305	5,731	216,049	5,809	223,158	7,164	226,702	5,675	213,812	5,732	234,484
83	31,451	98	32,325	82	40,589	97	44,684	105	54,987	162	77,066
5,157	258,756	5,829	248,974	5,891	263,747	7,261	271,386	5,780	268,799	5,894	311,550
				151	67,886						
				40	22,897						
				191	90,783						
53	10,103	72	9,910	63	10,385	56	11,801	56	12,179	58	11,888
65	25,398	63	26,519	64	27,233	101	29,766	118	30,380	123	30,353
118	35,501	135	36,429	127	37,668	157	41,567	174	42,559	181	42,241
798	60,975	896	63,128	843	52,328	865	51,830	835	50,137	778	45,994
486	72,322	524	81,066	564	88,816	586	93,812	607	95,588	643	102,322
1,284	133,297	1,420	144,194	1,407	141,144	1,451	145,692	1,442	145,725	1,421	148,316

Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.	Registered.	Enrolled and Licensed.
Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
841,992	1,721,136	760,386	1,783,460	827,124	1,714,800	749,065	1,816,344	765,955	1,902,540	765,776	1,924,728
173,571	1,369,146	183,398	1,464,672	194,471	1,571,080	197,630	1,661,458	239,995	1,776,269	228,899	1,845,518
1,015,563	3,090,282	943,784	3,248,132	1,021,595	3,285,880	946,695	3,477,802	1,005,950	3,678,809	994,675	3,770,246

‡ The decrease is accounted for by the transference of Chinese vessels to foreign registers.
§ Vessels of foreign type only, excluding Junks.
‖ Vessels of foreign (*i.e.*, Non-Chinese) type only, belonging to Chinese owners and sailing under the Chinese flag.

1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
15,473	3,249,907	15,025	3,114,509	14,640	3,041,278	14,181	2,936,021	13,823	2,972,093	13,578	3,080,272
6,663	4,085,275	6,871	4,349,658	7,139	4,717,730	7,410	5,042,517	7,720	5,307,204	7,950	5,564,482
22,136	7,335,182	21,896	7,464,167	21,779	7,759,008	21,591	7,978,538	21,543	8,279,297	21,528	8,644,754

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

Countries.	Nationality.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe	Entered — Russian	463,040	402,970	442,230	468,170	486,306	507,414
	Entered — Foreign	4,769,998	5,062,030	4,819,438	4,935,274	4,522,420	5,797,476
	Cleared — Russian	476,336	404,200	450,634	475,914	469,830	484,400
	Cleared — Foreign	4,540,336	5,035,526	4,841,428	4,913,536	4,526,946	5,715,778
Norway	Entered — Norwegian	1,524,931	1,533,475	1,712,278	1,506,770	1,486,881	1,507,033
	Entered — Foreign	746,539	763,052	884,615	852,830	823,897	820,801
	Cleared — Norwegian	1,442,653	1,527,220	1,683,601	1,524,003	1,536,464	1,597.745
	Cleared — Foreign	749,416	774,745	892,982	854,146	839,597	817,141
Sweden	Entered — Swedish	1,523,571	1,625,802	1,568,465	1,653,040	1,572,519	1,696,490
	Entered — Foreign	2,792,442	2,834,863	2,775,394	2,882,867	2,838,462	2,922,038
	Cleared — Swedish	1,504,089	1,615,182	1,563,266	1,648,410	1,599,493	1,745,679
	Cleared — Foreign	2,717,582	2,842,695	2,769,135	2,832,118	2,849,956	2,917,272
Denmark	Entered — Danish	1,484,030	1,587,635	1,616,710	1,654,564	1,608,043	1,749,132
	Entered — Foreign	1,216,457	1,385,435	1,417,043	1,451,155	1,320,456	1,510,184
	Cleared — Danish	1,418,556	1,512,527	1,657,827	1,587,176	1,598,892	1,712,511
	Cleared — Foreign	1,250,634	1,431,555	1,395,038	1,483,880	1,385,405	1,522,577
Germany: Prussia	Entered — Prussian	868,504	960,190	1,023,529	1,030,399	902,465	972,596
	Entered — Foreign	1,918,214	2,202,607	2,296,654	2,242,655	2,136,215	2,217,182
	Cleared — Prussian	891,176	981,045	1,032,561	1,036,108	911,325	1,011,835
	Cleared — Foreign	1,906,991	2,250,591	2,291,753	2,243,640	2,116,835	2,225,688
Total Germany.	Entered — German	2,830,792	3,123,197	3,455,380	3,489,319	3,465,762	3,717,551
	Entered — Foreign	4,155,851	4,703,098	4,994,045	4,765,040	4,675,616	4,905,162
	Cleared — German	2,887,958	3,178,563	3,463,551	3,497,623	3,513,056	3,779,767
	Cleared — Foreign	4,136,152	4,727,580	4,978,338	4,797,952	4,665,392	4,905,602
Holland	Entered — Dutch	1,132,044	1,151,893	1,144,617	1,269,133	1,235,769	1,450,242
	Entered — Foreign	2,877,575	2,801,116	3,038,979	2,867,932	2,872,792	3,308,279
	Cleared — Dutch	1,144,656	1,162,349	1,147,247	1,285,911	1,217,803	1.466,434
	Cleared — Foreign	2,855,874	2,751,466	3,033,354	2,803,927	2,844,407	3,228,086

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
513,092	507,240	503,476	527,558	536,228	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
6,900,052	6,188,260	5,561,146	5,311,304	4,138,508	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
469,536	468,320	454,782	482,756	514,108	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
6,901,418	6,268,542	5,553,584	5,321,776	4,130,962	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
1,451,426	1,719,083	1,716,006	1,979,489	1,929,048	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
851,799	986,210	938,271	942,318	973,788	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
1,581,838	1,649,168	1,752,375	1,922,441	1,895,581	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
840,218	980,009	947,478	930,955	988,170	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,764,327	1,781,385	1,811,696	1,885,595	1,971,964	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
3,257,951	3,468,375	3,561,446	3,736,314	3,773,954	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
1,748,548	1,738,605	1,812,605	1,907,625	1,930,838	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
3,234,039	3,442,229	3,580,964	3,755,821	3,769,417	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
1,749,599	1,934,695	2,358,707	2,395,630	2,252,462	Danish	Entered	Denmark.
1,629,737	1,694,590	1,664,779	1,593,279	1,653,334	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.
1,700,451	1,860,668	2,334,601	2,330,557	2,274,131	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.
1,668,167	1,712,434	1,673,993	1,658,926	1,718,414	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.
998,462	1,079,603	1,136,361	1,168,977	1,123,745	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
2,498,120	2,557,922	2,466,710	2,707,854	2,510,347	Foreign	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,015,724	1,097,381	1,168,697	1,177,174	1,108,925	Prussian	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
2,468,449	2,547,664	2,433,624	2,655,659	2,475,104	Foreign	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
3,908,215	4,318,033	4,618,345	5,009,393	4,844,012	German	Entered	Total Germany.
5,533,598	5,904,320	5,901,999	6,535,513	6,371,246	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
3,957,588	4,352,126	4,657,365	5,008,613	4,842,631	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
5,476,765	5,897,937	5,929,271	6,596,235	6,347,933	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,601,972	1,576,188	1,563,580	1,657,013	1,805,159	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,506,192	3,644,855	3,882,576	4,062,267	4,129,248	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,607,224	1,582,361	1,558,545	1,678,503	1,809,673	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
3,485,945	3,562,111	3,832,436	4,010,861	4,101,795	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

Countries.	Nationality.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	489,593	515,126	631,894	628,895	675,562	848,533
		Foreign	3,452,327	3,798,628	3,441,093	3,443,153	3,418,464	3,723,172
	Cleared	Belgian	491,684	524,729	635,662	614,242	678,039	867,883
		Foreign	3,446,614	3,781,087	3,410,546	3,426,059	3,382,862	3,716,414
France	Entered	French	4,122,977	4,553,272	4,272,019	4,461,042	4,612,580	4,770,858
		Foreign	8,788,911	9,132,173	8,493,747	8,331,249	8,495,803	8,712,736
	Cleared	French	4,404,707	4,916,461	4,647,485	4,755,717	4,986,053	5,281,024
		Foreign	8,877,392	9,183,210	8,538,683	8,471,785	8,654,972	8,998,939
Portugal	Entered	Portuguese	145,120	151,972	193,843	205,701	174,972	183,537
		Foreign	2,976,612	3,367,202	3,539,455	3,242,125	3,335,182	3,270,667
	Cleared	Portuguese	163,974	162,634	192,987	203,320	171,778	176,764
		Foreign	3,149,163	3,312,545	3,587,357	3,486,035	3,230,259	3,218,642
Spain	Entered	Spanish	2,732,779	3,027,943	2,551,015	2,826,638	4,002,652	4,264,482
		Foreign	4,844,073	5,178,525	4,704,005	4,642,042	6,006,410	6,900,494
	Cleared	Spanish	3,879,164	4,168,773	3,611,273	3,821,677	4,133,000	4,420,130
		Foreign	6,864,592	6,984,161	6,078,938	5,791,447	5,553,313	6,696,443
Austria*	Entered	Austrian	5,121,905	5,099,607	5,109,266	5,202,639	5,222,516	6,375,373
		Foreign	754,014	760,985	681,918	742,185	694,466	831,577
	Cleared	Austrian	5,120,185	5,092,851	5,121,961	5,201,906	5,206,111	6,381,230
		Foreign	761,869	755,774	693,242	750,186	693,499	839,524
Italy	Entered	Italian	1,523,795	1,467,520	1,415,251	1,453,423	1,497,003	1,680,927
		Foreign	3,616,786	4,256,792	3,801,001	4,449,559	4,609,764	5,371,732
	Cleared	Italian	1,498,430	1,484,589	1,336,006	1,393,661	1,482,189	1,573,592
		Foreign	3,669,782	4,091,095	3,892,954	4,275,312	4,650,156	5,168,599
United States (Years ended 30th June)†	Entered	American	2,968,290	2,834,681	2,820,792	2,709,212	2,761,795	2,870,936
		Foreign	11,688,209	10,526,176	9,264,364	9,578,280	9,468,004	10,660,779
	Cleared	American	2,935,513	2,895,077	2,845,109	2,808,575	2,806,259	2,770,518
		Foreign	11,910,956	10,669,945	9,360,610	9,687,700	9,606,976	10,740,017

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
944,140	937,385	1,102,991	1,065,428	1,059,211	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
3,968,461	4,221,051	4,682,089	4,959,911	4,722,946	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
943,605	931,792	1,100,021	1,074,679	1,053,567	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
3,963,893	4,214,209	4,703,147	4,986,234	4,748,544	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.
4,880,495	4,759,748	4,482,373	4,703,818	4,456,874	French	Entered	France.
9,152,072	8,664,548	9,801,803	10,896,789	9,372,856	Foreign	Entered	France.
5,156,165	5,126,445	4,772,506	5,000,373	4,665,005	French	Cleared	France.
9,302,933	8,826,554	9,911,166	11,001,896	9,625,789	Foreign	Cleared	France.
207,161	219,382	366,767	432,419		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
3,751,084	4,832,476	4,921,115	5,111,723		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
189,461	207,047	379,408	444,916		Portuguese	Cleared	Portugal.
3,730,254	4,610,080	4,897,433	5,092,991		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
4,595,369	4,903,240	5,295,755	5,180,562	5,038,791	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
6,848,088	6,625,158	6,806,676	6,557,852	6,456,839	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
4,451,454	5,570,663	5,177,787	5,091,748	5,290,483	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
6,428,797	7,187,361	6,630,680	6,515,639	6,105,545	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
6,741,674	7,077,754	7,397,541	7,894,496	7,841,870	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
803,981	808,030	856,823	862,255	796,241	Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
6,730,425	7,069,100	7,337,613	7,888,093	7,831,428	Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
806,457	806,228	854,536	866,082	794,369	Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
1,718,034	1,835,378	1,861,252	1,828,213	1,851,483	Italian	Entered	Italy.
4,951,202	5,353,044	5,592,279	5,452,708	5,101,623	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
1,501,182	1,600,281	1,611,896	1,799,634	1,867,432	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
4,899,835	5,078,001	5,181,297	4,991,288	5,123,389	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
2,913,998	3,127,837	3,404,584	3,670,372	3,746,651	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,042,161	10,183,815	11,961,020	11,723,839	14,433,829	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
2,944,213	3,342,350	3,390,017	3,716,083	3,751,050	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
10,307,984	10,329,311	12,039,032	11,694,627	14,507,115	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.

SHIPPING.

No. 5.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Vessels, with Cargoes and in Ballast, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Mexico	Entered	Mexican	—	—	—	—	82,511	6,101
		Foreign	—	—	—	—	1,202,102	1,026,624
	Cleared	Mexican	—	—	—	—	85,432	4,370
		Foreign	—	—	—	—	1,190,812	1,020,152
Chili	Entered	Chilian	143,195	337,207	386,611	471,110	471,125	184,007
		Foreign	1,224,648	1,478,865	1,506,476	1,264,325	1,413,395	1,360,973
	Cleared	Chilian	174,694	376,216	358,392	470,503	514,576	167,958
		Foreign	1,246,324	1,486,083	1,637,370	1,183,102	1,432,866	1,513,694
Uruguay	Entered	Uruguayan	278	248	1,218	48	1,545	1,101
		Foreign	998,395	1,075,386	1,263,803	1,232,914	1,230,871	1,345,614
	Cleared	Uruguayan	—	1,247	—	643	920	2,080
		Foreign	942,534	1,025,534	1,144,097	1,220,580	1,003,670	1,170,777
Argentine Republic.	Entered	Argentine	214,061	338,078	599,037	946,894	1,154,850	1,040,401
		Foreign	1,313,993	1,616,010	2,413,326	2,654,415	2,360,440	3,431,200
	Cleared	Argentine	173,038	239,956	501,189	730,991	852,421	880,487
		Foreign	1,275,101	1,502,369	2,351,103	2,618,670	2,300,968	2,813,482
China	Entered	Chinese	86,008	99,369	41,650	25,042	75,983	82,315
		Foreign	1,937,161	1,916,868	2,013,121	2,154,691	2,486,557	2,556,119
	Cleared	Chinese	77,554	110,000	51,660	30,332	86,311	84,267
		Foreign	1,863,742	1,903,603	2,032,534	2,113,746	2,417,060	2,543,239
Japan*	Entered	Japanese	171,604	175,864	161,927	142,735	170,597	182,354
		Foreign	629,792	664,600	696,145	739,623	862,099	947,405
	Cleared	Japanese	170,081	177,822	148,240	139,503	169,653	185,628
		Foreign	628,562	681,260	716,988	759,460	866,791	939,822
United Kingdom.	Entered	British	21,516,630	23,239,544	23,037,215	22,980,464	22,741,061	23,646,444
		Foreign	8,802,308	8,865,536	8,651,306	8,881,956	8,294,557	8,530,937
	Cleared	British	22,153,731	23,799,535	23,634,486	23,408,591	23,337,238	24,303,403
		Foreign	9,018,586	9,057,138	8,499,515	9,010,631	8,468,221	8,680,900

* The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Entered and Cleared, Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
33,750	19,518	14,125	12,663	6,010	Mexican	Entered	Mexico.
1,171,012	1,071,851	1,426,714	1,668,033	1,522,587	Foreign		
30,318	18,056	13,976	8,737	5,708	Mexican	Cleared	
1,134,201	1,068,993	1,292,955	1,490,273	1,435,583	Foreign		
250,697	522,076	409,606	144,549	380,736	Chilian	Entered	Chili.
1,823,205	2,145,421	2,461,486	2,101,024	2,736,949	Foreign		
270,304	514,803	440,240	136,833	426,773	Chilian	Cleared	
1,541,149	2,115,981	2,428,383	1,952,633	2,765,991	Foreign		
1,052	1,600	916	1,958	4,046	Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
1,623,876	2,176,417	1,811,445	1,427,703	1,416,178	Foreign		
288	1,016	1,157	4,224	2,847	Uruguayan	Cleared	
1,589,258	2,129,653	1,778,120	1,278,825	1,163,425	Foreign		
1,133,055	1,674,367	1,831,045	1,343,157	1,672,364	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
3,752,722	5,037,319	4,509,910	3,931,935	4,374,463	Foreign		
940,216	1,433,030	1,383,420	1,373,869	1,677,399	Argentine	Cleared	
3,379,223	4,409,942	4,123,049	3,299,978	4,162,625	Foreign		
93,221	80,996	205,667	276,627	147,345	Chinese	Entered	China.
2,727,041	2,886,113	2,738,425	3,100,868	3,312,624	Foreign		
107,451	90,936	224,332	272,185	140,356	Chinese	Cleared	
2,668,213	2,806,635	2,747,096	3,094,730	3,289,257	Foreign		
233,195	328,219	352,706	368,709	351,513	Japanese	Entered	Japan.*
1,105,375	1,141,367	1,288,160	1,358,523	1,504,185	Foreign		
227,679	321,036	348,709	343,749	360,516	Japanese	Cleared	
1,108,911	1,121,198	1,176,829	1,255,383	1,362,577	Foreign		
24,949,324	25,945,414	26,777,955	26,637,187	27,040,156	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
9,003,418	9,578,861	10,057,757	10,221,828	10,632,748	Foreign		
25,445,930	26,524,240	27,195,157	27,320,248	27,532,574	British	Cleared	
9,120,473	9,841,380	10,253,000	10,633,357	10,861,677	Foreign		

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—TOTAL TONNAGE (in English Measurement) of SAILING and STEAM Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at the

COUNTRIES.	NATIONALITY.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe -	Entered -	Russian -	388,678	322,430	362,096	383,988	411,720	404,828
		Foreign -	2,512,204	2,379,442	2,370,850	2,275,558	2,292,474	2,098,962
	Cleared -	Russian -	434,280	374,120	412,408	457,176	441,136	447,924
		Foreign -	3,916,578	4,462,060	4,305,120	4,389,368	3,937,960	5,001,830
Norway - -	Entered -	Norwegian	681,274	721,305	751,994	757,271	770,587	799,934
		Foreign -	494,691	503,341	516,844	576,889	587,283	577,765
	Cleared -	Norwegian	1,206,917	1,240,850	1,446,173	1,206,137	1,253,064	1,341,749
		Foreign -	647,103	647,286	749,287	676,668	681,543	655,655
Sweden - -	Entered -	Swedish -	979,875	1,034,662	1,032,945	1,153,035	1,118,377	1,073,021
		Foreign -	902,167	973,407	1,038,519	1,119,778	1,066,437	1,022,636
	Cleared -	Swedish -	1,296,917	1,376,503	1,286,110	1,329,757	1,289,886	1,391,312
		Foreign -	1,970,444	2,122,776	2,030,511	2,063,839	2,014,565	2,037,475
Denmark* -	Entered -	Danish -	674,562	743,790	807,804	766,066	701,506	786,930
		Foreign -	829,212	975,640	967,385	966,453	845,897	948,494
	Cleared -	Danish -	324,217	353,957	331,107	305,631	322,094	331,664
		Foreign -	117,700	127,873	123,619	135,306	123,352	132,657
Germany:								
Prussia -	Entered -	Prussian -	752,064	811,123	933,698	928,871	824,254	889,178
		Foreign -	1,674,644	1,911,703	2,117,609	2,033,558	1,970,600	1,999,167
	Cleared -	Prussian -	731,065	775,805	754,928	837,420	725,137	785,699
		Foreign -	1,244,742	1,434,855	1,238,231	1,379,357	1,249,009	1,350,135
Total Germany	Entered -	German -	2,640,003	2,882,484	3,257,705	3,287,061	3,296,317	3,557,876
		Foreign -	3,843,708	4,331,819	4,708,314	4,459,390	4,402,765	4,607,553
	Cleared -	German -	2,420,626	2,617,448	2,748,601	2,871,013	2,872,803	3,081,547
		Foreign -	2,765,332	3,138,105	3,052,305	3,177,226	3,075,680	3,223,508
Holland - -	Entered -	Dutch -	1,117,758	1,136,054	1,124,536	1,255,380	1,213,592	1,388,528
		Foreign -	2,819,855	2,750,121	2,976,890	2,780,707	2,799,600	3,212,770
	Cleared -	Dutch -	899,136	933,221	946,612	1,030,324	1,059,395	1,236,702
		Foreign -	1,280,034	1,209,811	1,376,839	1,411,982	1,466,243	1,620,781
Belgium - -	Entered -	Belgian -	464,494	476,384	426,413	432,260	485,984	485,092
		Foreign -	3,286,368	3,531,574	3,299,890	3,268,672	3,260,184	3,543,859
	Cleared -	Belgian -	438,493	489,299	438,076	415,864	481,950	488,777
		Foreign -	2,087,944	2,285,129	2,261,922	2,040,770	2,510,410	2,774,205

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
411,780	413,944	407,974	427,882	434,140	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
2,163,196	2,329,128	2,139,840	2,049,034	1,916,068	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
439,764	433,592	425,734	445,770	471,088	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
6,302,258	5,565,908	4,984,316	4,757,224	3,380,118	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
822,385	927,748	962,910	1,157,956	1,092,100	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
625,373	645,066	645,839	673,975	682,826	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
1,374,272	1,452,541	1,533,878	1,631,378	1,623,676	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
660,853	771,055	748,040	707,658	770,981	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,059,030	1,150,417	1,197,125	1,174,114	1,241,802	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
1,014,284	1,238,596	1,237,859	1,305,062	1,264,538	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
1,452,085	1,478,411	1,548,118	1,683,194	1,725,679	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
2,274,850	2,409,316	2,481,819	2,644,031	2,602,875	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
802,995	876,857	930,577	990,122	893,071	Danish	Entered	Denmark.*
1,129,412	1,134,324	1,078,770	1,073,162	1,114,832	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.*
340,550	380,348	400,141	369,618	355,217	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.*
122,020	121,159	127,353	126,518	138,067	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.*
889,410	1,013,422	1,048,007	1,087,344	1,061,022	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
2,119,078	2,349,642	2,300,415	2,535,204	2,381,280	Foreign	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
765,976	739,176	735,374	728,224	690,756	Prussian	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
1,467,553	1,287,736	1,315,550	1,294,037	1,271,081	Foreign	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
3,685,568	4,128,106	4,406,713	4,825,421	4,633,962	German	Entered	Total Germany.
5,045,320	5,559,239	5,550,141	6,166,037	6,057,687	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
3,167,892	3,335,927	3,530,766	3,777,640	3,733,032	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
3,487,937	3,342,472	3,534,840	3,672,906	3,454,894	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,549,106	1,556,576	1,536,833	1,632,688	1,780,016	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,352,894	3,487,579	3,720,410	3,958,965	3,952,472	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,393,475	1,366,321	1,381,736	1,437,247	1,563,041	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
1,598,601	1,586,561	1,625,761	1,647,921	1,925,810	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.
434,617	445,232	493,761	455,175	443,894	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
3,706,315	3,986,059	4,468,265	4,772,950	4,491,737	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
446,030	414,333	445,477	442,260	421,358	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
2,635,199	2,952,440	3,176,742	3,340,109	3,437,769	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.

SHIPPING.

No. 6.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Sailing and Steam Entered and Cleared with Cargoes only, at

Countries.	Nationality.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
France	Entered	French	4,023,017	4,456,003	4,188,425	4,365,258	4,489,392	4,674,209
		Foreign	8,420,214	8,769,808	8,175,181	7,973,125	8,065,002	8,291,909
	Cleared	French	3,585,153	4,089,646	3,920,075	4,046,922	4,355,319	4,637,268
		Foreign	4,301,455	4,707,172	4,404,213	4,525,840	4,809,448	4,919,745
Portugal	Entered	Portuguese	133,125	142,895	185,848	188,245	158,116	173,286
		Foreign	1,610,992	2,303,913	2,481,800	2,337,422	2,378,027	2,319,238
	Cleared	Portuguese	149,853	142,550	169,072	180,352	148,667	156,854
		Foreign	2,465,881	2,654,129	2,710,400	2,537,894	2,442,694	2,447,719
Spain	Entered	Spanish	2,574,791	2,822,356	2,376,861	2,650,009	3,636,682	3,741,181
		Foreign	2,529,897	2,831,416	2,694,876	2,594,596	3,334,641	3,569,176
	Cleared	Spanish	3,732,265	3,993,803	3,506,207	3,661,462	3,943,339	4,254,361
		Foreign	6,269,157	6,456,453	5,638,259	5,339,335	5,095,066	6,212,419
Austria*	Entered	Austrian	4,399,872	4,508,907	4,528,285	4,651,410	4,715,614	5,808,739
		Foreign	628,971	593,863	532,181	536,616	517,604	614,708
	Cleared	Austrian	4,027,305	4,045,030	4,069,381	4,212,307	4,363,621	5,367,878
		Foreign	690,132	687,334	624,828	684,366	628,249	728,612
Italy	Entered	Italian	1,272,588	1,210,402	1,222,527	1,294,228	1,295,938	1,518,480
		Foreign	2,854,963	3,396,434	3,102,610	3,860,531	4,046,146	5,003,158
	Cleared	Italian	1,124,480	1,182,971	1,008,260	980,386	1,054,004	1,053,072
		Foreign	2,227,584	2,438,073	2,291,270	2,248,822	2,521,939	2,494,814
United States (Years ended 30th June).†	Entered	American	2,663,089	2,508,881	2,449,469	2,310,948	2,416,767	2,548,316
		Foreign	10,267,119	9,069,458	7,847,632	7,920,834	8,054,998	9,282,315
	Cleared	American	2,648,562	2,535,034	2,430,873	2,422,035	2,416,483	2,258,837
		Foreign	11,371,228	10,240,879	8,917,012	9,355,566	9,211,178	10,159,694
Uruguay	Entered	Uruguayan	278	248	1,213	48	1,545	1,101
		Foreign	985,571	1,062,854	1,250,054	1,221,161	1,219,610	1,320,156
	Cleared	Uruguayan	—	1,247	—	643	920	3,194
		Foreign	805,437	862,834	948,050	997,505	879,676	750,405
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese	133,055	137,323	110,433	91,413	123,120	144,130
		Foreign	511,125	523,328	515,378	574,233	625,644	692,234
	Cleared	Japanese	170,081	176,113	148,151	173,290	171,904	190,426
		Foreign	566,306	615,872	677,096	725,465	809,430	900,806
United Kingdom	Entered	British	17,810,380	19,186,054	18,209,236	18,759,441	18,220,910	19,311,107
		Foreign	7,004,669	7,124,264	6,487,449	6,905,019	6,462,319	6,688,703
	Cleared	British	20,392,626	22,135,662	21,946,670	21,885,206	22,065,720	23,115,588
		Foreign	7,306,237	7,237,498	7,326,992	7,432,525	7,041,920	7,055,049

Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

Vessels, distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
4,788,039	4,645,355	4,344,642	4,587,437	4,328,588	French	Entered	France.
8,749,695	8,190,494	9,295,966	10,421,707	8,837,473	Foreign	Entered	France.
4,495,223	4,530,636	4,266,514	4,461,511	4,131,762	French	Cleared	France.
4,859,002	4,866,603	5,352,819	5,664,830	4,989,253	Foreign	Cleared	France.
191,913	196,607	289,129	320,616		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
2,672,286	3,627,851	3,777,779	4,005,390		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
171,068	183,695	307,886	337,924		Portuguese	Cleared	Portugal.
2,850,952	3,480,599	3,740,071	4,016,896		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
3,983,816	4,174,923	4,473,317	4,431,635	4,155,827	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
3,614,553	3,320,863	3,504,258	3,686,750	3,215,516	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
4,308,998	5,080,260	4,700,367	4,668,211	4,685,887	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
5,742,270	6,215,202	5,938,844	5,865,835	5,571,544	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
6,235,508	6,556,648	6,802,591	7,283,845	7,417,462	Austrian	Entered	Austria *
596,697	654,627	704,555	666,329	630,720	Foreign	Entered	Austria *
5,920,744	6,250,523	6,411,398	6,785,682	6,837,472	Austrian	Cleared	Austria *
704,757	697,022	711,046	740,810	643,884	Foreign	Cleared	Austria *
1,500,568	1,567,261	1,626,560	1,608,059	1,631,214	Italian	Entered	Italy.
4,582,220	4,946,908	5,182,400	5,110,374	4,777,157	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
1,091,220	1,210,379	1,234,999	1,371,889	1,466,951	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
2,719,584	2,699,892	2,955,771	3,036,419	3,199,823	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
2,556,368	2,724,915	2,863,327	3,031,162	3,077,541	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
8,987,968	8,669,123	9,665,901	10,023,027	11,415,148	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
2,428,001	2,801,024	2,746,858	2,859,100	3,086,875	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
9,538,249	9,778,652	11,534,179	11,018,642	13,830,577	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
1,052	1,600	916			Uruguayan	Entered	Uruguay.
1,595,262	2,166,809	1,800,065			Foreign	Entered	Uruguay.
988	1,016	1,157			Uruguayan	Cleared	Uruguay.
1,048,404	943,265	914,652			Foreign	Cleared	Uruguay.
159,463	181,813	260,569	284,036	259,671	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
837,831	920,956	928,825	894,459	945,173	Foreign	Entered	Japan.‡
225,972	318,627	344,676	342,759	354,514	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.‡
1,078,816	1,071,163	1,052,168	1,120,307	1,186,521	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.‡
20,115,720	21,077,196	21,139,232	20,346,693	21,356,067	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
6,961,462	7,440,624	7,839,760	7,754,091	8,173,802	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
24,126,806	24,766,353	25,267,018	25,187,660	25,063,725	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
7,537,634	8,282,528	8,590,065	9,025,780	8,880,100	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

† Exclusive of the Lake trade between the United States and Canada.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only

STEAM SHIPPING. } No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

Countries.	Nationality.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe	Entered	Russian	303,392	259,880	310,204	380,146	349,528	353,092
		Foreign	3,760,174	4,227,810	4,122,452	4,280,230	3,912,806	5,081,522
	Cleared	Russian	304,722	254,516	312,994	339,196	329,460	329,042
		Foreign	3,526,022	4,200,046	4,141,402	4,258,686	3,923,024	5,001,662
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	336,152	415,377	505,130	474,256	507,576	567,170
		Foreign	450,323	509,303	621,146	618,463	608,150	616,035
	Cleared	Norwegian	325,877	405,272	508,891	470,585	510,004	563,283
		Foreign	449,275	504,906	623,905	609,892	617,537	614,347
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	780,846	922,182	943,777	1,040,741	1,028,576	1,095,671
		Foreign	1,383,544	1,573,610	1,757,423	1,876,615	1,976,578	2,025,174
	Cleared	Swedish	785,760	922,965	952,273	1,047,637	1,035,595	1,118,716
		Foreign	1,316,856	1,563,461	1,753,050	1,862,160	1,988,223	2,036,340
Denmark	Entered	Danish	1,132,786	1,241,697	1,283,109	1,329,049	1,328,358	1,457, 59
		Foreign	679,530	855,238	894,367	966,221	922,955	1,077,467
	Cleared	Danish	1,080,292	1,192,731	1,240,121	1,278,727	1,318,084	1,418,092
		Foreign	708,304	887,873	872,295	997,155	984,907	1,103,271
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian	461,609	579,652	704,355	725,700	645,949	723,153
		Foreign	1,329,651	1,670,577	1,754,186	1,729,962	1,657,752	1,717,652
	Cleared	Prussian	491,259	606,674	709,250	734,319	656,668	742,583
		Foreign	1,344,375	1,716,460	1,764,475	1,727,780	1,674,136	1,730,875
Total Germany.	Entered	German	1,915,239	2,233,840	2,646,234	2,711,510	2,748,936	3,005,560
		Foreign	3,158,311	3,754,109	4,019,143	3,922,011	3,875,757	4,086,094
	Cleared	German	1,964,602	2,282,643	2,637,163	2,716,791	2,778,683	3,032,346
		Foreign	3,149,747	3,769,112	4,044,118	3,937,630	3,872,643	4,082,879
Holland	Entered	Dutch	820,148	863,271	900,324	1,051,308	1,055,086	1,259,897
		Foreign	2,362,042	2,283,108	2,525,753	2,459,063	2,421,468	2,862,871
	Cleared	Dutch	818,536	872,640	903,040	1,026,346	1,050,639	1,260,529
		Foreign	2,330,602	2,240,374	2,515,745	2,428,915	2,405,490	2,786,069
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	480,583	506,904	626,594	624,131	672,037	842,220
		Foreign	2,816,267	3,294,364	2,893,233	2,964,904	2,940,064	3,237,773
	Cleared	Belgian	482,790	515,510	630,349	610,110	674,050	860,017
		Foreign	2,802,404	3,274,242	2,888,999	2,937,245	2,910,054	3,254,202
France	Entered	French	3,421,319	3,914,042	3,711,715	3,951,032	4,100,035	4,316,495
		Foreign	6,049,451	6,781,785	6,447,561	6,548,976	6,920,545	7,091,043
	Cleared	French	3,642,327	4,240,010	4,015,433	4,196,209	4,455,505	4,791,766
		Foreign	6,080,870	6,613,911	6,461,263	6,643,580	7,007,636	7,310,833

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM / SHIPPING. Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
368,146	374,462	393,308	403,092	417,940	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe.
6,183,042	5,674,570	5,157,296	4,905,818	3,797,186	Foreign	Entered	Russia in Europe.
325,034	341,548	337,282	367,202	398,494	Russian	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
6,185,708	5,752,290	5,151,538	4,914,936	3,792,508	Foreign	Cleared	Russia in Europe.
560,925	696,821	744,670	870,599	861,874	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
645,185	726,838	709,293	738,314	807,646	Foreign	Entered	Norway.
550,000	687,997	756,155	877,166	865,514	Norwegian	Cleared	Norway.
640,963	724,310	714,489	731,637	812,820	Foreign	Cleared	Norway.
1,107,555	1,117,104	1,169,349	1,190,710	1,288,187	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
2,295,737	2,568,948	2,675,678	2,852,256	2,938,622	Foreign	Entered	Sweden.
1,084,961	1,102,393	1,168,889	1,224,838	1,271,094	Swedish	Cleared	Sweden.
2,274,089	2,541,750	2,697,912	2,869,971	2,936,644	Foreign	Cleared	Sweden.
1,457,447	1,602,515	2,068,559	2,076,466	1,959,257	Danish	Entered	Denmark.
1,212,789	1,258,967	1,278,243	1,175,642	1,210,945	Foreign	Entered	Denmark.
1,402,532	1,542,851	2,031,512	2,054,752	1,975,400	Danish	Cleared	Denmark.
1,246,767	1,285,041	1,274,362	1,233,540	1,272,939	Foreign	Cleared	Denmark.
773,134	847,497	919,161	942,443	922,327	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,981,234	2,016,090	1,974,609	2,205,962	2,019,516	Foreign	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
773,228	879,842	944,680	969,287	922,258	Prussian	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
1,961,705	2,014,905	1,955,714	2,186,777	2,014,277	Foreign	Cleared	Germany: Prussia.
3,253,664	3,705,040	4,034,762	4,415,276	4,274,396	German	Entered	Total Germany.
4,622,205	4,997,627	5,086,152	5,646,004	5,518,024	Foreign	Entered	Total Germany.
3,273,678	3,748,217	4,053,166	4,427,660	4,293,057	German	Cleared	Total Germany.
4,576,681	4,963,562	5,117,207	5,695,651	5,525,777	Foreign	Cleared	Total Germany.
1,418,359	1,396,346	1,412,651	1,511,504	1,679,143	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
3,136,323	3,313,831	3,575,594	3,792,873	3,833,007	Foreign	Entered	Holland.
1,415,948	1,403,631	1,408,484	1,516,055	1,682,382	Dutch	Cleared	Holland.
3,098,415	3,238,268	3,516,745	3,737,821	3,809,450	Foreign	Cleared	Holland.
935,476	925,077	1,092,531	1,058,359	1,057,369	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
3,520,097	3,854,615	4,357,078	4,602,587	4,406,323	Foreign	Entered	Belgium.
934,205	919,428	1,089,945	1,069,441	1,051,651	Belgian	Cleared	Belgium.
3,524,783	3,832,167	4,373,758	4,628,295	4,425,593	Foreign	Cleared	Belgium.
4,478,784	4,290,600	4,026,218	4,341,823	4,110,612	French	Entered	France.
7,330,186	7,253,972	8,356,623	9,204,726	8,164,657	Foreign	Entered	France.
4,683,989	4,661,788	4,316,686	4,584,800	4,286,324	French	Cleared	France.
7,565,937	7,372,088	8,610,393	9,376,115	8,368,654	Foreign	Cleared	France.

STEAM SHIPPING. No. 7.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes and in

Countries.	Nationality.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Portugal	Entered	Portuguese	62,314	59,842	95,287	116,751	88,909	114,075
		Foreign	2,550,202	2,953,861	3,119,006	2,910,084	2,937,348	2,921,461
	Cleared	Portuguese	67,614	67,304	109,021	124,494	89,518	108,307
		Foreign	2,679,316	2,851,435	3,189,743	3,037,991	2,896,752	2,874,067
Spain	Entered	Spanish	—	2,765,922	2,354,673	2,600,164	3,744,070	4,042,206
		Foreign	—	4,437,347	4,044,159	4,098,326	5,387,329	6,302,409
	Cleared	Spanish	—	3,793,221	3,335,202	3,524,115	3,826,914	4,220,596
		Foreign	—	6,223,289	5,464,476	5,285,898	5,070,988	6,211,590
Austria*	Entered	Austrian	4,701,263	4,682,713	4,702,539	4,818,961	4,848,634	6,016,881
		Foreign	473,529	503,313	424,113	475,826	458,604	549,042
	Cleared	Austrian	4,703,389	4,681,998	4,718,584	4,830,996	4,835,447	6,021,278
		Foreign	473,227	500,306	429,861	476,985	456,783	549,560
Italy	Entered	Italian	788,664	732,057	754,448	741,447	799,666	987,364
		Foreign	3,214,935	3,387,465	3,446,146	4,012,160	4,263,146	5,053,222
	Cleared	Italian	716,345	752,424	666,226	695,427	764,598	866,554
		Foreign	3,274,806	3,695,911	3,516,302	3,856,937	4,308,305	4,843,136
United States (Year ended 30th June).†	Entered	American	1,356,790	1,300,727	1,307,555	1,288,945	1,315,550	1,400,447
		Foreign	7,163,237	6,646,338	5,667,530	5,964,834	5,882,349	6,831,189
	Cleared	American	1,359,153	1,310,309	1,263,809	1,288,522	1,356,430	1,407,374
		Foreign	7,289,284	6,661,329	5,753,351	6,033,539	5,960,128	6,979,442
Mexico	Entered	Mexican	—	—	—	—	78,779	1,869
		Foreign	—	—	—	—	1,069,574	875,649
	Cleared	Mexican	—	—	—	—	82,816	800
		Foreign	—	—	—	—	1,060,312	874,578
Chili	Entered	Chilian	132,808	323,593	375,963	450,576	455,912	164,426
		Foreign	611,627	813,331	902,654	848,971	907,169	823,418
	Cleared	Chilian	165,026	359,648	343,672	451,241	495,271	150,696
		Foreign	741,281	975,117	1,185,473	807,903	954,595	949,353
Argentine Republic.	Entered	Argentine	186,184	261,186	493,736	831,788	1,042,699	825,861
		Foreign	918,743	1,175,832	1,784,968	1,997,938	1,708,353	2,635,009
	Cleared	Argentine	156,249	205,342	460,732	704,987	800,456	737,930
		Foreign	923,965	1,112,859	1,802,291	2,043,816	1,761,992	2,190,416
Japan‡	Entered	Japanese	168,741	166,526	144,263	124,851	154,810	162,306
		Foreign	492,354	515,461	589,980	644,523	752,847	859,851
	Cleared	Japanese	167,019	168,954	130,783	122,106	152,843	165,710
		Foreign	499,008	525,525	607,362	661,331	759,141	849,391
United Kingdom.	Entered	British	17,477,111	19,548,811	19,811,038	19,747,938	19,791,481	20,818,192
		Foreign	3,854,333	4,371,212	4,707,812	4,838,928	4,619,328	4,879,836
	Cleared	British	17,926,904	19,920,580	20,217,634	20,046,224	20,250,706	21,339,132
		Foreign	3,987,910	4,447,007	4,841,754	4,876,777	4,742,178	4,929,032

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, { STEAM / SHIPPING. Ballast, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued.*

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons. 141,175	*Tons.* 151,181	*Tons.* 303,912	*Tons.* 379,572	*Tons.*	Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
3,412,478	4,459,159	4,627,907	4,801,642		Foreign		
123,853	146,724	318,321	391,052		Portuguese	Cleared	
3,404,772	4,234,764	4,604,081	4,796,200		Foreign		
4,393,575	4,679,070	5,036,412	4,987,757	4,879,003	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
6,217,465	6,020,673	6,240,925	6,011,129	6,041,778	Foreign		
4,286,309	5,373,216	4,958,743	4,885,729	5,123,458	Spanish	Cleared	
6,005,573	6,696,443	6,232,114	6,068,061	5,790,149	Foreign		
6,370,342	6,754,151	7,051,762	7,547,745	7,527,259	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
544,914	575,102	594,954	596,439	527,257	Foreign		
6,365,253	6,744,596	6,995,527	7,545,973	7,521,619	Austrian	Cleared	
544,434	572,381	595,236	596,867	525,410	Foreign		
1,159,057	1,286,325	1,233,028	1,279,924	1,266,499	Italian	Entered	Italy.
4,703,047	5,060,886	5,293,778	5,199,914	4,903,068	Foreign		
897,218	1,071,244	1,031,801	1,204,439	1,275,684	Italian	Cleared	
4,617,785	4,787,753	4,887,184	4,743,750	4,915,478	Foreign		
1,632,657	1,823,701	2,009,919	2,333,904	2,318,675	American	Entered	United States.† (Years ended 30th June)
6,600,194	7,095,688	8,889,909	8,781,724	11,389,235	Foreign		
1,638,568	1,857,032	2,017,070	2,372,994	2,325,144	American	Cleared	
6,667,369	7,114,058	8,885,391	8,778,874	11,524,611	Foreign		
30,456	15,266	8,516	6,151	2,609	Mexican	Entered	Mexico.
1,017,947	950,564	1,285,115	1,524,945	1,354,069	Foreign		
26,719	14,906	7,343	3,318	2,272	Mexican	Cleared	
990,389	944,239	1,150,509	1,342,822	1,267,219	Foreign		
233,618	502,050	387,202	106,963	343,728	Chilian	Entered	Chili.
995,343	1,535,355	1,669,243	1,367,831	2,026,773	Foreign		
254,523	495,450	409,378	104,292	391,765	Chilian	Cleared	
989,476	1,532,924	1,755,199	1,239,242	1,959,501	Foreign		
827,264	1,369,602	1,511,669	1,222,793	1,555,487	Argentine	Entered	Argentine Republic.
2,865,661	3,466,739	3,541,046	3,354,782	3,781,218	Foreign		
750,904	1,288,700	1,280,123	1,253,540	1,559,157	Argentine	Cleared	
2,566,598	3,289,517	3,247,523	2,999,219	3,619,913	Foreign		
214,165	495,519	329,196	349,658	337,763	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
1,013,771	1,187,041	1,180,302	1,253,941	1,423,829	Foreign		
210,076	293,699	325,822	324,965	346,065	Japanese	Cleared	
1,020,529	1,026,522	1,055,759	1,152,581	1,277,152	Foreign		
22,134,773	23,241,530	24,340,690	24,427,093	24,902,578	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
5,335,649	5,794,774	6,263,388	6,686,052	6,939,507	Foreign		
22,533,264	23,778,767	24,683,085	24,944,305	24,955,122	British	Cleared	
5,415,613	5,949,129	6,397,346	6,907,634	7,089,774	Foreign		

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

STEAM SHIPPING.

No. 8.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

Countries.	Nationality.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Russia in Europe.	Entered	Russian	267,084	228,782	269,654	300,172	317,302	299,022
		Foreign	1,990,546	1,986,786	2,052,022	2,008,692	1,992,136	1,793,404
	Cleared	Russian	298,382	247,426	292,584	330,594	316,624	305,538
		Foreign	3,043,968	3,751,098	3,679,542	3,783,356	3,414,440	4,370,624
Norway	Entered	Norwegian	310,929	375,994	430,299	428,974	457,516	501,383
		Foreign	400,502	426,950	443,003	499,844	416,529	508,721
	Cleared	Norwegian	287,804	342,782	460,532	411,503	457,656	510,940
		Foreign	371,099	400,117	497,918	452,560	474,990	475,261
Sweden	Entered	Swedish	701,702	794,596	802,189	918,195	876,105	827,368
		Foreign	528,824	643,324	745,639	791,469	785,628	742,475
	Cleared	Swedish	612,853	720,864	711,567	757,541	759,944	792,429
		Foreign	651,331	911,871	1,083,697	1,145,513	1,224,455	1,214,305
Denmark*	Entered	Danish	369,734	430,460	508,935	480,488	458,023	534,356
		Foreign	313,471	461,671	464,774	501,430	470,357	548,045
	Cleared	Danish	254,687	282,882	276,276	241,929	252,657	265,754
		Foreign	73,502	87,405	77,541	86,498	82,567	81,545
Germany: Prussia	Entered	Prussian	404,422	505,738	659,542	676,238	596,964	669,047
		Foreign	1,164,740	1,453,399	1,624,996	1,571,986	1,524,898	1,542,082
	Cleared	Prussian	400,794	458,005	497,159	595,868	522,574	568,466
		Foreign	885,416	1,079,561	949,588	1,072,963	994,353	1,067,121
Total Germany	Entered	German	1,809,469	2,092,375	2,516,798	2,585,156	2,632,326	2,895,445
		Foreign	2,920,982	3,457,517	3,781,225	3,672,120	3,642,021	3,836,112
	Cleared	German	1,671,986	1,871,093	2,094,931	2,246,989	2,286,124	2,479,192
		Foreign	2,190,735	2,560,124	2,583,625	2,680,390	2,629,712	2,766,732
Holland	Entered	Dutch	817,310	854,217	890,766	1,047,122	1,049,173	1,209,774
		Foreign	2,308,873	2,237,991	2,471,689	2,377,893	2,351,923	2,772,458
	Cleared	Dutch	788,701	835,143	861,776	931,029	971,913	1,142,708
		Foreign	1,093,766	1,065,441	1,200,162	1,223,175	1,231,662	1,376,842
Belgium	Entered	Belgian	456,528	469,551	421,770	428,238	483,116	478,779
		Foreign	2,659,287	3,036,123	2,759,296	2,815,017	2,791,618	3,065,490
	Cleared	Belgian	434,116	484,332	436,054	413,958	479,967	483,667
		Foreign	1,787,746	2,044,296	1,979,908	1,718,162	2,194,702	2,441,648

* Tonnage of cargoes only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
309,818	312,074	319,850	328,360	334,290	Russian	Entered	Russia in Europe
1,870,460	2,077,314	1,926,724	1,847,050	1,729,008	Foreign		
304,216	313,098	312,388	334,028	365,022	Russian	Cleared	
5,645,336	5,116,404	4,639,770	4,413,352	3,107,064	Foreign		
501,891	582,172	643,906	767,296	743,279	Norwegian	Entered	Norway.
562,852	577,951	581,182	607,698	616,139	Foreign		
490,831	597,058	664,019	743,519	769,961	Norwegian	Cleared	
474,294	532,365	531,309	526,288	607,311	Foreign		
808,534	850,926	900,178	875,374	956,597	Swedish	Entered	Sweden.
847,425	934,041	945,846	1,021,192	965,309	Foreign		
810,304	865,728	934,249	1,025,712	1,088,053	Swedish	Cleared	
1,376,728	1,582,855	1,667,286	1,823,078	1,844,998	Foreign		
546,401	596,582	686,900	713,345	639,787	Danish	Entered	Denmark.*
730,166	718,839	711,456	672,409	694,608	Foreign		
273,087	305,931	329,749	308,566	290,299	Danish	Cleared	
82,306	82,426	92,332	92,205	84,685	Foreign		
686,925	804,908	852,357	885,748	873,700	Prussian	Entered	Germany: Prussia.
1,656,312	1,854,458	1,841,825	2,069,520	1,917,825	Foreign		
566,243	570,636	566,870	571,041	556,719	Prussian	Cleared	
1,190,236	1,021,929	1,072,026	1,078,897	1,041,578	Foreign		
3,076,634	3,565,605	3,871,791	4,275,979	4,105,853	German	Entered	Total Germany.
4,189,171	4,697,352	4,770,791	5,312,557	5,236,655	Foreign		
2,622,178	2,869,392	3,087,956	3,384,769	3,362,950	German	Cleared	
3,033,364	2,900,202	3,143,083	3,261,325	3,118,737	Foreign		
1,376,541	1,389,766	1,402,408	1,502,148	1,672,819	Dutch	Entered	Holland.
2,990,105	3,161,369	3,421,888	3,696,152	3,667,669	Foreign		
1,307,441	1,299,269	1,323,401	1,369,812	1,491,235	Dutch	Cleared	
1,413,986	1,467,562	1,509,313	1,556,837	1,827,321	Foreign		
475,953	433,667	433,808	448,106	442,052	Belgian	Entered	Belgium.
3,264,540	3,636,217	4,152,027	4,429,592	4,184,095	Foreign		
445,034	413,092	444,358	440,388	420,761	Belgian	Cleared	
2,348,111	2,702,111	2,990,486	3,118,657	3,258,178	Foreign		

STEAM SHIPPING. No. 8.—Total Tonnage (in English Measurement) of Steam Vessels, Entered and Cleared, with Cargoes only,

Countries.	Nationality.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
			Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
France -	Entered	French -	3,342,273	3,837,983	3,655,671	3,883,935	4,011,136	4,258,501
		Foreign -	5,744,048	6,492,862	6,196,730	6,266,069	6,582,453	6,773,811
	Cleared	French -	3,119,809	3,670,517	3,492,879	3,653,846	4,006,209	4,326,225
		Foreign -	3,431,419	3,794,358	3,613,971	3,724,503	4,037,771	4,141,164
Portugal -	Entered	Portuguese -	59,296	59,842	95,287	106,115	79,442	108,733
		Foreign -	1,302,701	2,014,801	2,163,111	2,015,123	2,084,378	2,058,608
	Cleared	Portuguese -	65,031	63,598	98,843	113,974	85,360	100,711
		Foreign -	2,126,895	2,293,541	2,398,519	2,199,309	2,161,590	2,186,078
Spain - -	Entered	Spanish -	—	2,586,004	2,200,241	2,442,889	3,426,521	3,555,804
		Foreign -	—	2,234,122	2,193,617	2,170,751	2,902,422	3,171,397
	Cleared	Spanish -	—	3,650,308	3,245,859	3,406,912	3,686,319	4,096,671
		Foreign -	—	5,926,844	5,231,052	5,026,770	4,796,162	5,905,546
Austria* - -	Entered	Austrian -	4,105,943	4,228,372	4,257,607	4,398,950	4,461,657	5,575,551
		Foreign -	459,627	451,949	393,700	420,896	410,844	497,774
	Cleared	Austrian -	3,739,567	3,768,030	3,787,575	3,963,174	4,109,942	5,135,094
		Foreign -	454,336	474,945	413,357	446,185	430,488	477,529
Italy - -	Entered	Italian -	671,229	673,431	719,526	688,510	730,841	928,490
		Foreign -	2,585,410	3,145,381	2,862,514	3,526,381	3,785,657	4,740,903
	Cleared	Italian -	631,731	702,448	586,227	619,507	651,471	697,139
		Foreign -	1,993,442	2,230,459	2,076,364	2,050,602	2,343,053	2,853,257
United States† (Years ended 30th June.)	Entered	American -	1,230,871	1,140,032	1,079,492	1,048,258	1,093,128	1,227,584
		Foreign -	6,931,034	6,203,465	5,271,752	5,375,284	5,474,869	6,362,151
	Cleared	American -	1,268,044	1,195,880	1,132,978	1,118,016	1,179,326	1,179,764
		Foreign -	7,047,119	6,532,265	5,612,577	5,922,386	5,820,783	6,758,579
Japan‡ -	Entered	Japanese -	132,249	137,139	105,971	86,510	117,385	131,909
		Foreign -	398,048	404,281	438,442	498,373	635,707	614,806
	Cleared	Japanese -	167,019	167,245	130,783	120,057	152,783	165,710
		Foreign -	492,474	524,675	601,068	654,974	750,199	847,473
United Kingdom.	Entered	British -	14,285,079	15,829,577	15,431,589	15,848,178	15,556,221	16,853,272
		Foreign -	2,818,914	3,180,022	3,140,006	3,410,484	3,290,728	3,549,062
	Cleared	British -	16,585,726	18,840,945	18,965,648	18,957,418	19,296,517	20,399,960
		Foreign -	3,466,174	3,896,598	4,351,877	4,348,048	4,259,504	4,196,474

* Including Coasting Trade. Exclusive of Hungary.
‡ The tonnage of Japanese vessels is that of vessels of foreign type only.

distinguishing NATIONAL and FOREIGN, engaged in the Foreign Trade, at the Ports of the respective Countries—*continued*. { STEAM SHIPPING.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	NATIONALITY.		COUNTRIES.
Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
4,408,871	4,197,579	3,915,421	4,243,485	4,002,336	French	Entered	France.
7,020,087	6,872,638	7,939,094	8,818,797	7,718,891	Foreign	Entered	France.
4,179,707	4,213,566	3,947,533	4,175,193	3,866,879	French	Cleared	France.
4,165,143	4,226,045	4,844,729	5,119,910	4,531,392	Foreign	Cleared	France.
132,301	135,004	233,497	272,932		Portuguese	Entered	Portugal.
2,425,110	3,351,606	3,558,718	3,788,260		Foreign	Entered	Portugal.
116,601	137,399	262,133	292,200		Portuguese	Cleared	Portugal.
2,611,458	3,218,250	3,547,519	3,814,239		Foreign	Cleared	Portugal.
3,840,061	4,001,099	4,239,814	4,268,972	4,029,908	Spanish	Entered	Spain.
3,263,803	2,965,478	3,136,070	3,314,250	2,941,026	Foreign	Entered	Spain.
4,171,125	4,933,172	4,552,202	4,520,322	4,554,088	Spanish	Cleared	Spain.
5,462,678	5,908,742	5,670,444	5,604,985	5,380,810	Foreign	Cleared	Spain.
5,983,661	6,333,709	6,566,518	7,050,774	7,206,599	Austrian	Entered	Austria.*
490,994	540,194	564,428	551,659	498,456	Foreign	Entered	Austria.*
5,677,832	6,035,128	6,188,788	6,591,194	6,638,711	Austrian	Cleared	Austria.*
478,801	500,316	507,692	516,748	429,327	Foreign	Cleared	Austria.*
1,048,243	1,124,882	1,103,192	1,176,107	1,148,018	Italian	Entered	Italy.
4,401,507	4,733,151	4,971,896	4,928,326	4,631,678	Foreign	Entered	Italy.
732,083	899,453	860,608	1,011,513	1,108,131	Italian	Cleared	Italy.
2,564,670	2,547,275	2,795,492	2,903,470	3,094,392	Foreign	Cleared	Italy.
1,369,245	1,564,060	1,693,330	1,877,229	1,891,176	American	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
6,290,128	6,473,307	7,703,956	7,957,841	9,368,552	Foreign	Entered	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
1,420,884	1,600,460	1,648,875	1,843,104	1,968,233	American	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
6,390,894	6,842,612	8,623,680	8,427,818	11,170,965	Foreign	Cleared	United States. (Years ended 30th June.)†
145,803	165,364	250,027	276,936	256,112	Japanese	Entered	Japan.‡
753,999	831,449	830,359	797,260	880,931	Foreign	Entered	Japan.‡
208,714	291,563	322,005	323,975	340,063	Japanese	Cleared	Japan.‡
1,014,015	996,080	983,436	1,050,514	1,117,222	Foreign	Cleared	Japan.‡
17,786,567	18,764,534	19,112,278	18,655,748	19,631,639	British	Entered	United Kingdom.
3,893,296	4,223,179	4,557,129	4,703,387	4,843,870	Foreign	Entered	United Kingdom.
21,436,285	22,280,088	23,014,988	23,064,121	23,010,736	British	Cleared	United Kingdom.
4,614,541	5,296,289	5,771,365	6,289,221	6,469,259	Foreign	Cleared	United Kingdom.

† Ocean Steam Vessels only. The Lake trade between the United States and Canada is not included.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia:— European Frontier	Imports	*Special*†	*Roubles*	518,363,000	513,709,000	486,251,000	381,403,000	373,913,000
From Finland	„	„	„	15,576,000	15,728,000	15,377,000	14,470,000	9,899,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	32,853,000	32,795,000	35,308,000	39,515,000	42,699,000
		Total†	- -	566,792,000	562,232,000	536,936,000	435,388,000	426,511,000
European Frontier	Exports	*Special*	*Roubles*	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000
To Finland	„	„	„	13,274,000	15,492,000	14,686,000	17,090,000	16,577,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	13,799,000	17,015,000	24,710,000	23,616,000	35,391,000
		Total	- -	617,796,000	640,295,000	589,901,000	538,652,000	488,483,000
Norway -	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000
	„	*Special*	„	157,375,000	158,190,000	156,180,000	141,427,000	131,246,000
	Exports	*General*	„	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000
	„	*Special*	„	119,855,000	113,014,000	109,583,000	97,761,000	98,922,000
Sweden -	Imports	*General*	*Kronor*	293,267,000	328,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000	295,978,000
	Exports	„	„	253,718,000	256,361,000	238,589,000	246,151,000	228,193,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000
	„	*Special*	„	225,600,000	255,100,000	245,800,000	222,900,000	187,600,000
	Exports	*General*	„	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000
	„	*Special*	„	160,500,000	166,500,000	150,000,000	132,900,000	139,400,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	*Marks*	4,860,000,000	5,051,400,000	4,843,400,000	4,324,600,000	4,309,200,000
	„	*Special*	„	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000
	Exports	*General*	„	4,889,300,000	5,019,200,000	4,793,900,000	4,263,200,000	4,335,600,000
	„	*Special*	„	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000
Holland	Imports	*Special*	*Gulden*	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000
	Exports	„	„	747,386,000	683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,300,000
Belgium -	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	2,851,604,000	2,805,430,000	2,772,520,000	2,577,586,000	2,662,716,000
	„	*Special*	„	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000
	Exports	*General*	„	2,563,931,000	2,605,479,000	2,677,682,000	2,419,505,000	2,512,123,000
	„	*Special*	„	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000
France -	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	5,961,900,000	5,886,700,000	5,239,000,000	4,930,000,000	5,116,600,000
	„	*Special*	„	4,821,800,000	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000
	Exports	*General*	„	4,764,000,000	4,561,700,000	4,218,400,000	3,955,800,000	4,245,900,000
	„	*Special*	„	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000
Switzerland.*§	Imports	*Special*	*Francs*	No values given.			717,103,000	775,940,000
	Exports	„	„				669,740,000	669,011,000
Portugal*	Imports	*General*	*Milreis*	44,570,000	41,449,000	42,138,000	41,325,000	52,200,000
	„	*Special*	„	37,080,000	35,160,000	35,341,000	36,905,000	46,694,000
	Exports	*General*	„	32,650,000	29,549,000	28,659,000	27,913,000	31,636,000
	„	*Special*	„	25,160,000	23,262,000	21,862,000	23,494,000	26,130,000
Spain -	Imports	*General*	*Pesetas*	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000
	Exports	„	„	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	688,220,000	724,711,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.

‡ Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		
341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,618,000	347,037,000	*Roubles* *Special* Imports†	Russia :— European Frontier.
10,803,000	11,307,000	13,297,000	13,358,000	12,747,000	11,946,000	„ „ „	From Finland.
47,744,000	44,265,000	47,112,000	36,281,000	38,019,000	40,561,000	„ „ „	Asiatic Frontier.
399,627,000	386,142,000	431,971,000	406,650,000	371,584,000	399,544,000	Total.†	
568,520,000	728,013,000	667,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	*Roubles* *Special* Exports	European Frontier.
17,005,000	19,328,000	17,614,000	16,715,000	16,396,000	21,099,000	„ „ „	To Finland.
37,427,000	46,523,000	61,303,000	77,932,000	77,918,000	68,672,000	„ „ „	Asiatic Frontier.
622,952,000	793,864,000	766,002,000	705,097,000	721,614,000	489,410,000	Total.	
133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	*Kroner* *General* Imports	Norway.
128,908,000	152,671,000	184,849,000	201,995,000	216,724,000	192,342,000	„ *Special* „	
106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	„ *General* Exports	
101,846,000	116,631,000	125,910,000	124,432,000	124,082,000	118,779,000	„ *Special* „	
290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	*Kronor* *General* Imports	Sweden.
246,568,000	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	„ „ Exports	
250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	*Kroner* *General* Imports	Denmark.
221,400,000	244,900,000	268,300,000	268,300,000	294,200,000	280,400,000	„ *Special* „	
183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	„ *General* Exports	
153,800,000	157,100,000	173,300,000	195,100,000	208,600,000	208,200,000	„ *Special* „	
4,602,000,000	4,885,800,000	5,564,400,000	5,724,700,000	4,490,900,000‡	4,195,300,000‡	*Marks* *General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
3,124,700,000	3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	„ *Special* „	
4,624,700,000	4,653,100,000	4,686,500,000	4,848,000,000	3,404,300,000‡	3,174,300,000‡	„ *General* Exports	
3,135,300,000	3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	„ *Special* „	
1,133,120,000	1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	*Gulden* *Special* Imports	Holland.
991,499,000	1,093,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	„ „ Exports	
2,906,654,000	3,087,246,000	3,106,843,000	3,189,160,000	3,119,624,000	2,817,675,000	*Francs* *General* Imports	Belgium.
1,431,933,000	1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	„ *Special* „	
2,715,290,000	2,800,025,000	3,013,026,000	2,948,152,000	2,847,006,000	2,644,323,000	„ *General* Exports	
1,240,625,000	1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	„ *Special* „	
4,942,700,000	5,187,200,000	5,320,300,000	5,452,400,000	5,938,300,000	5,135,900,000	*Francs* *General* Imports	France.
4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	„ *Special* „	
4,238,200,000	4,298,200,000	4,803,500,000	4,840,200,000	4,730,500,000	4,551,300,000	„ *General* Exports	
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,480,700,000	„ *Special* „	
823,405,000	821,393,000	953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	*Francs* *Special* Imports	Switzerland.*§
672,122,000	673,672,000	711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	„ „ Exports	
49,165,000	54,280,000	61,805,000	69,960,000	63,484,000	47,493,000‖	*Milreis* *General* Imports	Portugal.*
42,188,000	44,767,000	52,305,000	58,838,000	47,778,000	34,609,000‖	„ *Special* „	
28,240,000	33,583,000	34,831,000	43,200,000	66,888,000	46,688,000‖	„ *General* Exports	
21,245,000	24,064,000	25,331,000	32,077,000	51,183,000	33,803,000‖	„ *Special* „	
791,206,000	713,254,000	852,778,000	897,822,000	901,356,000	799,140,000	*Pesetas* *General* Imports	Spain.
717,588,000	758,854,000	883,614,000	932,434,000	911,370,000	716,083,000	„ „ Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English equivalents, *see* pages 44 and 46.

† The figures given for Special Imports are those of goods which have paid duty.

§ The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive, as well as the Imports for 1891, have been amended since the particulars for these years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

‖ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

EXPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
IMPORTS. }

No. 9.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In the original

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Italy†	Imports	*General*	*Lire* 1,296,172,000	1,376,308,000	1,397,899,000	1,524,366,000	1,506,662,000
	„	*Special*	„ 1,227,033,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000	1,458,244,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 1,220,924,000	1,274,694,000	1,149,142,000	1,015,037,000	1,076,650,000
	„	*Special*	„ 1,151,785,000	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000	1,028,232,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*General*	*Gulden* 941,111,000	936,488,000	923,589,000	874,621,000	—
	„	*Special*	„ 654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000	539,223,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 1,068,830,000	1,061,518,000	1,002,467,000	988,756,000	—
	„	*Special*	„ 781,893,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000
Greece*	Imports	*General*	*Drachmas* 186,854,000	—	No returns.		
	„	*Special*	„ 154,153,000	136,337,000			
	Exports	*General*	„ 96,919,000	—			
	„	*Special*	„ 85,702,000	92,857,000			
Bulgaria*	Imports	*General*	*Lew* |||41,565,000	|||48,930,000	|||51,194,000	44,040,000	64,285,000
	Exports	„	„ |||34,252,000	|||46,126,000	|||35,297,000	44,875,000	50,404,000
Roumania	Imports	*General*	*Lei* 268,852,000	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000
	Exports	„	„ 244,730,000	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000
Turkey††	Imports	*General*	*Piastres* 1,948,609,000	2,019,243,000	1,975,784,000	2,063,762,000	2,000,367,000
	Exports	„	„ 1,129,531,000	1,096,449,000	1,239,020,000	1,279,816,000	1,207,626,000
Egypt¶	Imports	*Special*	*L. Egyptian* 6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000
	Exports	„	„ 10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000
United States‡ (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	*General*	*Dollars* 724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
	„	*Special*	„ 707,337,000	703,565,000	652,149,000	562,020,000	621,876,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 750,542,000	823,839,000	740,514,000	742,190,000	679,525,000
	„	*Special*	„ 733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)	Imports	*General*	*Dollars* 39,020,000	38,951,000	34,025,000	35,839,000	—
	Exports	„	„ 29,083,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000
Venezuela*§	Imports	*Special*	*Bolivares* 58,219,000	86,206,000	72,112,000	58,710,000	62,453,000
	Exports	„	„ 70,227,000	98,601,000	97,468,000	90,168,000	82,304,000
Chili* §	Imports	*General*	*Pesos Fuertes* 54,086,000	61,097,000	59,462,000	41,969,000	47,790,000
	„	*Special*	„ 50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000	44,170,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 72,588,000	81,284,000	59,632,000	52,598,000	52,436,000
	„	*Special*	„ 71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000	51,240,000
Uruguay§	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Fuertes* 18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
	Exports	„	„ 22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
Argentine Republic §†	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Nacionales* 61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000
	Exports	„	„ 60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000
Paraguay§	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos* 1,417,000	1,040,000	1,448,000	1,477,000	1,927,000
	Exports	„	„ 1,651,000	1,766,000	1,573,000	1,651,000	2,011,000
China‖	Imports	*General*	*Haikwan Taels*** 79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000
	„	*Special*	„ 77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000	87,479,000
	Exports	*General*	69,126,000	71,584,000	68,717,000	66,212,000	79,038,000
	„	*Special*	„ 67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
Japan	Imports	*General*	*Yen*‡‡ 32,844,000	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000
	„	*Special*	„ 32,718,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000
	Exports	*General*	„ 39,500,000	38,516,000	33,985,000	37,147,000	43,870,000
	„	*Special*	„ 37,710,000	36,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,998,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS

* Including Bullion and Specie.
† Including Silver Bullion.
‡ Specie Values throughout.
§ Official values 25% below real values.
‖ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao which was carried on in native vessels. From 1883 to 1889 inclusive, the Statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea.
\|\|\| Dutiable goods only.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.				
1,654,007,000	1,227,717,000	1,446,265,000	1,380,460,000	1,197,793,000	1,224,857,000	*Lire*	*General*	Imports	Italy.†
1,605,420,000	1,174,602,000	1,391,154,000	1,319,638,000	1,126,585,000	1,173,392,000	„	*Special*	„	
1,053,677,000	945,050,000	1,005,756,000	956,766,000	948,008,000	1,009,653,000	„	*General*	Exports	
1,005,090,000	891,934,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Gulden*	*General*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
568,573,000	533,068,000	589,161,000	610,733,000	612,883,000	621,770,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	„	*General*	Exports	
672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,707,000	722,719,000	„	*Special*	„	
144,722,000	124,389,000	162,123,000	153,657,000	155,515,000	116,042,000	*Drachmas*	*General*	Imports	Greece.*§§
131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000	120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	„	*Special*	„	
109,391,000	103,143,000	115,974,000	102,144,000	110,444,000	85,965,000	„	*General*	Exports	
102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000	95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	„	*Special*	„	
64,742,000	66,362,000	72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	*Lew*	*General*	Imports	Bulgaria.*
45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	„	„	Exports	
314,681,000	310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	*Lei*	*General*	Imports	Roumania.
265,727,000	256,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	„	„	Exports	
2,070,323,000	2,010,595,000	1,945,665,000	2,104,152,000	2,291,434,000		*Piastres*	*General*	Imports	Turkey.††
1,270,729,000	1,128,913,000	1,354,654,000	1,517,243,000	1,283,647,000		„	„	Exports	
8,137,000	7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	*L. Egyptian*	*Special*	Imports	Egypt.¶
10,876,000	10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	„	„	Exports	
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	United States.‡ (Years ended 30th June.)
679,159,000	711,865,000	733,013,000	776,776,000	832,706,000	812,856,000	„	*Special*	„	
716,183,000	695,955,000	742,401,000	857,329,000	884,481,000	1,030,278,000	„	*General*	Exports	
703,023,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	36,614,000	40,025,000	52,019,000	—	—	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	Mexico* (Years ended 30th June.)
49,192,000	43,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	„	„	Exports	
73,192,000	78,963,000	81,372,000	83,614,000			*Bolivares*	*Special*	Imports	Venezuela.*§
90,640,000	90,210,000	97,271,000	100,917,000			„	„	Exports	
57,761,000	65,624,000	75,606,000	82,876,000	—	88,207,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	*General*	Imports	Chili.* §
48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	78,003,000	„	*Special*	„	
62,713,000	75,068,000	68,760,000	69,629,000	68,378,000	64,949,000	„	*General*	Exports	
59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	64,205,000	„	*Special*	„	
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay.§
18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	„	„	Exports	
117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	*Pesos Nacionales*	*Special*	Imports	Argenti Republic §†
84,422,000	100,112,000	90,145,000	100,819,000	99,723,000	113,370,000	„	„	Exports	
2,442,000	3,286,000	3,198,000	2,726,000	1,802,000	2,487,000	*Pesos*	*Special*	Imports	Paraguay.§
2,156,000	2,275,000	2,377,000	2,902,000	3,166,000	1,858,000	„	„	Exports	
104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	*Haikwan Taels***	*General*	Imports	China.‖
102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	„	*Special*	„	
88,093,000	94,445,000	99,325,000	88,809,000	102,955,000	104,905,000	„	*General*	Exports	
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	„	*Special*	„	
51,700,000	65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	*Yen*‡‡	*General*	Imports	Japan.
51,672,000	65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	„	*Special*	„	
52,408,000	65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	„	*General*	Exports	
51,547,000	64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	„	*Special*	„	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

For Table of English Equivalents, *see* pages 44 and 46.

¶ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January 1891.

** For rates of conversion, *see* note, p. 132.

†† Years ending February 28th.

‡‡ For rates of conversion, *see* note, p. 136.

§§ The values for 1887 and 1888 are fixed official values, whilst those for subsequent years are based on the average prices as determined by a Commission.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire.	Imports	*Special*	56,679,000	56,223,000	53,694,000	43,539,000	42,651,000
	Exports	„	61,780,000	64,029,000	58,990,000	53,865,000	48,848,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	9,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000
	„	*Special*	8,743,000	8,788,000	8,677,000	7,857,000	7,291,000
	Exports	*General*	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000
	„	*Special*	6,659,000	6,279,000	6,088,000	5,431,000	5,496,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	16,293,000	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000
	Exports	„	14,095,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000	12,677,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000
	„	*Special*	12,533,000	14,172,000	13,656,000	12,383,000	10,422,000
	Exports	*General*	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000
	„	*Special*	8,917,000	9,250,000	8,333,000	7,383,000	7,744,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	243,000,000	252,570,000	242,170,000	216,230,000	215,460,000
	„	*Special*	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000
	Exports	*General*	244,465,000	250,960,000	239,695,000	213,160,000	219,280,000
	„	*Special*	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000
Holland	Imports	*Special*	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,443,000
	Exports	„	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,847,000	74,106,000	78,942,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	114,064,000	112,217,000	110,901,000	103,103,000	106,509,000
	„	*Special*	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000
	Exports	*General*	102,537,000	104,219,000	107,107,000	96,780,000	100,485,000
	„	*Special*	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000
France	Imports	*General*	238,476,000	235,468,000	209,560,000	197,200,000	204,664,000
	„	*Special*	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000
	Exports	*General*	190,560,000	182,468,000	168,786,000	158,232,000	169,836,000
	„	*Special*	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000
Switzerland*§	Imports	*Special*	No values given.			28,684,000	31,038,000
	Exports	„				26,790,000	26,760,000
Portugal*	Imports	*General*	10,028,000	9,326,000	9,481,000	9,298,000	11,745,000
	„	*Special*	8,343,000	7,911,000	7,952,000	8,304,000	10,506,000
	Exports	*General*	7,346,000	6,649,000	6,448,000	6,280,000	7,118,000
	„	*Special*	5,661,000	5,234,000	4,919,000	5,286,000	5,879,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000
	Exports	„	30,331,000	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000	28,988,000
Italy‡	Imports	*General*	51,847,000	55,052,000	55,916,000	60,975,000	60,266,000
	„	*Special*	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	58,395,000	58,330,000
	Exports	*General*	43,837,000	50,988,000	45,966,000	40,601,000	43,066,000
	„	*Special*	46,071,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000	41,129,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

MERCHANDISE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		
£ 39,963,000	£ 38,614,000	£ 43,197,000	£ 40,665,000	£ 37,158,000	£ 39,954,000	*Special* Imports	Russian Empire.
62,295,000	79,386,000	76,600,000	70,510,000	72,161,009	48,941,000	„ Exports	
7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	*General* Imports	Norway.
7,162,000	8,482,000	10,269,000	11,222,000	12,040,000	10,686,000	*Special* „	
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	*General* Exports	
5,658,000	6,480,000	6,995,000	6,913,000	6,893,000	6,599,000	*Special* „	
16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	*General* Imports	Sweden.
13,698,000	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	„ Exports	
13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	*General* Imports	Denmark.
12,300,000	13,606,000	14,906,000	14,906,000	16,344,000	15,578,000	*Special* „	
10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	*General* Exports	
8,544,000	8,728,000	9,628,000	10,839,000	11,589,000	11,567,000	*Special* „	
230,100,000	244,290,000	278,220,000	286,235,000	224,545,000†	209,765,000†	*General* Imports	German Empire(*Zollverein*).
156,235,000	164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	*Special* „	
231,235,000	232,655,000	234,325,000	242,400,000	170,215,000†	158,715,000†	*General* Exports	
156,765,000	160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	*Special* „	
94,427,000	105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	*Special* Imports	Holland.
82,625,000	91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	„ Exports	
116,266,000	123,490,000	124,274,000	127,566,000	124,785,000	112,707,000	*General* Imports	Belgium.
57,277,000	61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	*Special* „	
108,612,000	112,001,000	120,521,000	117,926,000	113,880,000	105,773,000	*General* Exports	
49,625,000	49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	*Special* „	
197,708,000	207,488,000	212,812,000	218,096,000	237,532,000	205,436,000	*General* Imports	France.
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	*Special* „	
169,528,000	171,928,000	192,140,000	193,608,000	189,220,000	182,052,000	*General* Exports	
129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	*Special* „	
32,936,000	32,856,000	38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	*Special* Imports	Switzerland*§
26,885,000	26,947,000	28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	„ Exports	
11,062,000	12,213,000	13,906,000	15,741,000	14,284,000	10,686,000‖	*General* Imports	Portugal.*
9,492,000	10,073,000	11,769,000	13,239,000	10,750,000	7,787,000‖	*Special* „	
6,354,000	7,556,000	7,837,000	9,720,000	15,050,000	10,505,000‖	*General* Exports	
4,780,000	5,414,000	5,699,000	7,217,000	11,516,000	7,606,000‖	*Special* „	
31,648,000	28,530,000	34,111,000	35,913,000	36,054,000	31,966,000	*General* Imports	Spain.
28,704,000	30,354,000	35,345,000	37,297,000	36,455,000	28,643,000	„ Exports	
66,160,000	49,109,000	57,851,000	55,218,000	47,912,000	48,994,000	*General* Imports	Italy.‡
64,217,000	46,984,000	55,646,000	52,786,000	45,063,000	46,936,000	*Special* „	
42,147,000	37,802,000	40,230,000	38,271,000	37,920,000	40,386,000	*General* Exports	
40,204,000	35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	*Special* „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years. ‡ Including Silver Bullion.
§ *See* note on page 41. ‖ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. } MERCHANDISE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 10.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In English

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*General*	78,426,000	78,041,000	76,966,000	72,885,000	—
	„	*Special*	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,496,000	44,935,000
	Exports	*General*	89,069,000	88,460,000	83,589,000	82,396,000	—
	„	*Special*	65,158,000	62,493,000	57,625,000	56,007,000	58,219,000
Greece*	Imports	*General*	6,673,000	—	No Returns		
	„	*Special*	5,505,000	4,869,000			
	Exports	*General*	3,426,000	—			
	„	*Special*	3,061,000	3,316,000			
Bulgaria*	Imports	*General*	1,663,000	1,957,000	2,048,000	1,762,000	2,571,000
	Exports	„	1,370,000	1,845,000	1,412,000	1,795,000	2,016,000
Roumania	Imports	*General*	10,754,000	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000
	Exports	„	9,789,000	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000
Turkey¶	Imports	*General*	17,537,000	18,173,000	17,782,000	18,574,000	18,003,000
	Exports	„	10,166,000	9,868,000	11,151,000	11,518,000	10,869,000
Egypt‡	Imports	*Special*	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000
	Exports	„	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000
United States (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	*General*	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000
	„	*Special*	147,362,000	146,576,000	135,864,000	117,087,000	129,557,000
	Exports	*General*	156,363,000	171,633,000	154,274,000	154,623,000	141,568,000
	„	*Special*	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000
Mexico* (Years ended 30th June).	Imports	*General*	8,129,000	8,115,000	7,089,000	7,467,000	—
	Exports	„	6,059,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,093,000
Venezuela†	Imports	*Special*	2,329,000	3,448,000	2,884,000	2,348,000	2,498,000
	Exports	„	2,809,000	3,944,000	3,899,000	3,606,000	3,292,000
Chili*†	Imports	*General*	11,268,000	12,728,000	12,388,000	8,744,000	9,956,000
	„	*Special*	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000	9,202,000
	Exports	*General*	15,122,000	16,934,000	12,423,000	10,958,000	10,925,000
	„	*Special*	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000	10,675,000
Uruguay†	Imports	*Special*	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000
	Exports	„	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000
Argentine Republic.†	Imports	*Special*	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000
	Exports	„	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000
Paraguay†	Imports	*Special*	283,000	208,000	290,000	295,000	385,000
	Exports	„	330,000	353,000	315,000	332,000	402,000
China§	Imports	*General*	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,374,000
	„	*Special*	22,151,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000	21,916,000
	Exports	*General*	19,730,000	20,058,000	19,184,000	17,519,000	19,800,000
	„	*Special*	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000
Japan‖	Imports	*General*	6,124,000	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000
	„	*Special*	6,101,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000
	Exports	*General*	7,365,000	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000
	„	*Special*	7,031,000	6,699,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000
United Kingdom	Imports	*General*	413,020,000	426,892,000	390,019,000	370,968,000	349,363,000
	Exports	„	306,661,000	305,437,000	295,968,000	271,474,000	268,959,000
	„	*Special*	241,467,000	239,799,000	233,025,000	213,115,000	212,725,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

* Including Bullion and Specie.

† Official values 25 % below real values.

‡ Inclusive of articles imported under the "Raftieh" up to the year

§ Until June 1887 these figures are exclusive of that portion of the trade with Hong Kong and Macao

MERCHANDISE into and from the respective Countries. Currency)—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		
£	£	£	£	£	£		
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General* Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
47,381,000	44,422,000	49,097,000	50,894,000	51,074,000	51,814,000	*Special* „	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General* Exports	
56,077,000	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	*Special* „	
5,789,000	4,976,000	6,485,000	6,146,000	6,221,000	4,642,000	*General* Imports	Greece.*
5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000	4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	*Special* „	
4,376,000	4,126,000	4,639,000	4,086,000	4,418,000	3,439,000	*General* Exports	
4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000	3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	*Special* „	
2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	*General* Imports	Bulgaria.*
1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	„ Exports	
12,587,000	12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	*General* Imports	Roumania.
10,620,000	10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	„ Exports	
18,633,000	18,095,000	17,511,000	18,937,000	20,623,000		*General* Imports	Turkey.¶
11,437,000	10,160,000	12,192,000	13,655,000	11,553,000		„ Exports	
8,476,000	8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	*Special* Imports	Egypt.‡
11,330,000	10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	„ Exports	
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	*General* Imports	United States (Years ended 30th June).
141,491,000	148,305,000	152,711,000	161,828,000	173,480,000	169,345,000	*Special* „	
149,204,000	144,991,000	154,667,000	178,714,000	184,267,000	214,641,000	*General* Exports	
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	*Special* „	
—	7,628,000	8,339,000	10,837,000	—	—	*General* Imports	Mexico*(Year ended 30th June).
10,248,000	10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	„ Exports	
2,928,000	3,159,000	3,255,000	3,345,000			*Special* Imports	Venezuela.*
3,626,000	3,608,000	3,891,000	4,037,000			„ Exports	
12,033,000	13,672,000	15,751,000	17,266,000	—	18,376,000	*General* Imports	Chili.*†
10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	16,251,000	*Special* „	
13,065,000	15,639,000	14,325,000	14,506,000	14,245,000	13,948,000	*General* Exports	
12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	13,376,000	*Special* „	
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	*Special* Imports	Uruguay.†
3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	„ Exports	
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	*Special* Imports	Argentine Republic.†
16,884,000	20,022,000	18,029,000	20,164,000	19,945,000	22,674,000	„ Exports	
488,000	657,000	640,000	545,000	360,000	497,000	*Special* Imports	Paraguay.†
431,000	455,000	475,000	580,000	633,000	372,000	„ Exports	
25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	*General* Imports	China §
24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	*Special* „	
21,381,000	22,185,000	23,486,000	23,035,000	25,310,000	22,839,000	*General* Exports	
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	*Special* „	
8,186,000	9,818,000	10,122,000	13,281,000	10,488,000	10,669,000	*General* Imports	Japan. ‖
8,181,000	9,812,000	10,113,000	13,271,000	10,480,000	10,662,000	*Special* „	
8,298,000	9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	13,627,000	*General* Exports	
8,162,000	9,734,000	10,613,000	9,066,000	13,123,000	13,523,000	*Special* „	
362,228,000	387,636,000	427,638,000	420,692,000	435,441,000	423,794,000	*General* Imports	United Kingdom.
281,263,000	298,578,000	315,593,000	328,252,000	309,114,000	291,640,000	„ Exports	
221,914,000	234,535,000	248,935,000	263,531,000	247,235,000	227,077,000	*Special* „	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.

‖ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 136. ¶ Years ending February 28th.
1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on 1st January, 1891.
which was carried on in native vessels. For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 132.

No. 11.—Total Amount of Import Duties collected
(In the original

——	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Russian Empire - *Gold Roubles*	62,624,000	64,408,000	64,548,000	63,181,000	68,208,000	64,379,000
Norway - - *Kroner*	16,605,000	17,579,000	18,082,000	17,896,000	17,938,000	16,933,000
Sweden - - *Kronor*	30,242,000	32,644,000	33,063,000	32,268,000	31,579,000	30,087,000
Denmark - - *Kroner*	22,286,000	23,342,000	24,442,000	23,010,000	21,325,000	22,364,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*) *Marks* (Years ended 31st March).	196,926,000	209,220,000	208,257,000	231,298,000	235,002,000	253,797,000
Holland - - *Gulden*	5,114,000	5,003,000	4,939,000	4,991,000	5,179,000	4,929,000
Belgium - - - *Francs*	28,272,000	28,219,000	25,678,000	28,401,000	27,850,000	28,775,000
France - - - „	328,600,000	329,800,000	333,900,000	368,600,000	324,600,000	334,500,000
Switzerland - - „	17,868,000	19,382,000	20,742,000	20,793,000	22,006,000	24,242,000
Portugal - - *Milreis*	10,954,000	10,780,000	11,654,000	12,228,000	13,200,000	15,128,000
Spain - - *Pesetas*	99,629,000	97,674,000	86,105,000	86,070,000	90,610,000	90,394,000
Italy - - - - *Lire*	142,540,000	157,668,000	163,353,000	219,377,000	158,770,000	250,338,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire *Gulden*	37,738,000	45,063,000	44,724,000	39,871,000	37,203,000	35,987,000
Roumania - - *Lei*	13,260,000	17,402,000	14,958,000	13,313,000	16,676,000	21,191,000
Greece - - - *Drachmas*	19,751,000	20,761,000	19,223,000	15,658,000	19,195,000	26,675,000
Turkey - - - *Piastres*	—	151,355,000	—	—	—	157,146,000
Egypt - - - *L. Egyptian*	477,523	599,191	626,996	759,528	782,503	785,728
United States (Years ended 30th June) - *Dollars*	216,139,000	210,637,000	190,283,000	178,152,000	189,410,000	214,222,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June) - - „	—	—	—	16,421,000	16,900,000	17,875,000
Venezuela - - *Bolivares*	—	24,996,000	24,759,000	22,947,000	17,251,000	23,203,000
Chili - - - *Pesos Fuertes*	12,405,000	12,000,000	12,481,000	9,187,000	10,974,000	11,251,000
Brazil - - - - *Milreis*	No information.					
Uruguay* - *Pesos Fuertes*	5,501,000	6,968,000	7,749,000	7,731,000	6,804,000	8,671,000
Argentine Republic *Pesos Nacionales*	16,930,000	19,062,000	23,639,000	23,206,000	27,694,000	35,213,000
Paraguay - - *Pesos*	683,000	461,000	623,000	609,000	794,000	1,012,000
China - - *Haikwan Taels*†	4,684,000	4,401,000	4,375,000	5,073,000	5,018,000	5,700,000
Japan - - - - *Yen*‡	1,387,000	1,343,000	1,357,000	1,367,000	1,557,000	2,116,000

* Including Export duties.

Note.—For table of English
As far as possible the above figures relate to Import Duties
† For rates of Conversion, *see* note, page 132.

in each of the respective Countries.
FOREIGN CURRENCY.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	—	
69,931,000	79,521,000	82,557,000	79,433,000	82,208,000	*Gold Roubles*	Russian Empire.
18,534,000	20,435,000	21,556,000	20,908,000	19,384,000	*Kroner*	Norway.
37,024,000	41,761,000	41,937,000	37,259,000	36,591,000	*Kronor*	Sweden.
23,498,000	23,277,000	23,535,000	24,594,000	22,880,000	*Kroner*	Denmark.
270,368,000	312,532,000	379,605,000	389,424,000	406,448,000	*Marks*	German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March).
5,107,000	5,272,000	5,700,000	5,789,000	5,765,000	*Gulden*	Holland.
30,994,000	30,533,000	31,766,000	32,602,000	32,629,000	*Francs*	Belgium.
381,300,000	355,600,000	361,458,000	393,600,000	430,757,000	„	France.
25,687,000	27,190,000	30,816,000	31,114,000	35,590,000	„	Switzerland
14,168,000	13,917,000	14,770,000	13,301,000	10,458,000	*Milreis*	Portugal.
79,828,000	84,945,000	97,567,000	98,262,000	102,988,000	*Pesetas*	Spain.
188,535,000	247,648,000	234,897,000	212,068,000	222,018,000	*Lire*	Italy.
38,169,000	39,617,000	41,162,000	42,369,000	47,283,000	*Gulden*	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
20,321,000	23,093,000	22,518,000	27,398,000	29,435,000	*Lei*	Roumania.
25,473,000	24,012,000	24,393,000	26,062,000	26,754,000	*Drachmas*	Greece.
152,119,000	148,206,000	158,697,000	172,175,000		*Piastres*	Turkey.
802,644	863,876	1,217,287	1,480,000	1,317,000	*L. Egyptian*	Egypt.
216,042,000	220,577,000	226,540,000	216,886,000	174,124,000	*Dollars*	United States (Years ended 30th June).
19,607,000	22,478,000	25,783,000			„	Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
29,729,000	28,283,000	33,457,000			*Bolivares.*	Venezuela.
12,830,000	13,353,000	12,403,000	11,156,000	16,330,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	Chili.
89,126,000	90,216,000	100,487,000	106,218,000	90,918,000	*Milreis*	Brazil.
8,846,000	10,787,000	9,849,000	8,649,000	8,598,000	*Pesos Fuertes*	Uruguay.*
36,451,000	46,610,000	47,547,000	47,996,000	77,115,000	*Pesos Nacionales*	Argentine Republic.
1,217,000	1,266,000	990,000	937,000		*Pesos*	Paraguay.
6,635,000	5,868,000	6,529,000	7,160,000	6,723,000	*Haikwan Taels*†	China.
2,725,000	2,804,000	2,933,000	2,401,000	2,746,000	*Yen*‡	Japan.

equivalents, *see* pages 50 and 51.
only, and are exclusive of any other Duties.
‡ For rates of Conversion, *see* note, page 136.

No. 12.—Total Amount of Import Duties collected (In English

——	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	9,915,000	10,198,000	10,220,000	10,004,000	10,800,000	10,193,000
Norway	923,000	977,000	1,002,000	994,000	997,000	941,000
Sweden	1,680,000	1,814,000	1,834,000	1,793,000	1,754,000	1,671,000
Denmark	1,238,000	1,297,000	1,358,000	1,278,000	1,185,000	1,242,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*) (Years ended 31st of March.)	9,846,000	10,413,000	10,413,000	11,565,000	11,750,000	12,690,000
Holland	426,000	417,000	412,000	416,000	432,000	411,000
Belgium	1,131,000	1,129,000	1,027,000	1,136,000	1,114,000	1,151,000
France	13,144,000	13,192,000	13,356,000	14,744,000	12,984,000	13,380,000
Switzerland	719,000	775,000	830,000	832,000	880,000	970,000
Portugal	2,465,000	2,426,000	2,622,000	2,751,000	2,970,000	3,404,000
Spain	3,985,000	3,907,000	3,444,000	3,443,000	3,624,000	3,616,000
Italy	5,702,000	6,313,000	6,534,000	8,775,000	6,351,000	10,014,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire	3,145,000	3,755,000	3,727,000	3,323,000	3,100,000	2,999,000
Roumania	530,000	696,000	598,000	533,000	667,000	848,000
Greece	705,000	830,000	769,000	626,000	768,000	1,067,000
Turkey	—	1,362,000	—	—	—	1,414,000
Egypt	497,000	624,000	653,000	791,000	815,000	818,000
United States (Years ended 30th June)	45,029,000	43,883,000	39,642,000	37 115,000	39,460,000	44,630,000
Mexico (Years ended 30th June)	—	—	—	3,421,000	3,521,000	3,724,000
Venezuela	—	1,000,000	990,000	918,000	690,000	928,000
Chili	2,584,000	2,500,000	2,600,000	1,914,000	2,099,000	2,344,000
Brazil	No information.					
Uruguay*	1,146,000	1,452,000	1,610,000	1,569,000	1,417,000	1,806,000
Argentine Republic	3,386,000	3,812,000	4,728,000	4,641,000	5,539,000	7,043,000
Paraguay	137,000	92,000	125,000	122,000	159,000	202,000
China†	1,337 000	1,233,000	1,221,000	1,342,000	1,257,000	1,383,000
Japan‡	259,000	245,000	247,000	239,000	253,000	335,000
United Kingdom	19,560,000	19,802,000	20,030,000	20,240,000	20,140,000	19,862,000

* Including Export duties.
† For rates at which the Haikwan Tael has been converted, *see* note, page 132.

in each of the respective Countries.
CURRENCY.)

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	——
£ 11,072,000	£ 12,591,000	£ 13,072,000	£ 12,577,000	£ 13,016,000	Russian Empire.
1,030,000	1,135,000	1,198,000	1,162,000	1,077,000	Norway.
2,057,000	2,320,000	2,330,000	2,070,000	2,033,000	Sweden.
1,305,000	1,293,000	1,307,000	1,366,000	1,271,000	Denmark.
13,518,000	15,627,000	18,980,000	19,471,000	20,322,000	German Empire (*Zollversin*). (Years ended 31st of March.)
426,000	439,000	475,000	482,000	486,000	Holland.
1,240,000	1,221,000	1,271,000	1,304,000	1,305.000	Belgium.
15,252,000	14,224,000	14,458,000	15,744,000	17,230,000	France.
1,027,000	1,088,000	1,233,000	1,245,000	1,424,000	Switzerland
3,188,000	3,131,000	3,323,000	2,993,000	2,353,000	Portugal.
3,193,000	3,398,000	3,903,000	3,930,000	4,120,000	Spain.
7,541,000	8,906,000	9,396,000	8,463,000	8,881,000	Italy.
3,181,000	3,301,000	3,430,000	3,531,000	3,940,000	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
813,000	924,000	901,000	1,096,000	1,177,000	Roumania.
1,019,000	960,000	976,000	1,042,000	1,070,000	Greece.
1,369,000	1,334,000	1,428,000	1,550,000		Turkey.
836,000	990,000	1,268,000	1,542,000	1,372,000	Egypt.
45,009,000	45,954,000	47,196,000	45,185,000	36,276,000	United States (Years ended 30th June).
4,085,000	4,683,000	5,371,000			Mexico (Years ended 30th June).
1,189,000	1,131,000	1,338,000			Venezuela.
2,673,000	2,782,000	2,584,000	2,324,000	3,402,000	Chili.
9,178,000	9,285,000	10,342,000	10,932,000	9,357,000	Brazil.
1,843,000	2,247,000	2,052,000	1,802,000	1,791,000	Uruguay.*
7,290,000	9,322,000	9,509,000	9,599,000	15,423,000	Argentine Republic.
243,000	253,000	198,000	187,000		Paraguay.
1,559,000	1,388,000	1,693,000	1,760,000	1,464,000	China.†
409,000	439,000	477,000	400,000	411,000	Japan.‡
19,995,000	20,506,000	20,058,000	19,986,000	20,156,000	United Kingdom.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 136.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORT of
(In the original

				1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Russia:— European Frontier	Imports	*Special*	*Gold Roubles*	9,149,000	5,927,000	5,320,000	5,902,000	5,803,000
From Finland.	„	„	„	—	—	26,000	—	17,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	625,000	628,000	505,000	893,000	1,335,000
Total Russia	„	„	„	9,774,000	6,555,000	5,851,000	6,795,000	7,155,000
European Frontier	Exports	*Special*	„	76,620,000	19,632,000	3,457,000	6,838,000	14,136,000
Asiatic Frontier	„	„	„	3,798,000	2,321,000	1,882,000	1,711,000	2,594,000
Total Russia	„	„	„	80,418,000	21,953,000	5,339,000	8,549,000	16,730,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	210,000	689,000	345,000	1,011,000	1,814,000
	Exports		„	962,000	181,000	803,000	396,000	866,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	*Kronor*	6,553,000	5,900,000	5,575,000	3,237,000	5,388,000
	Exports	„	„	169,000	170,000	24,000	120,000	205,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	*Kroner*	5,000,000	8,500,000	5,000,000	7,000,000	4,000,000
	Exports	„	„	7,000,000	6,500,000	3,200,000	9,000,000	2,000,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*)	Imports	*General*	*Marks*	51,900,000	34,900,000	27,000,000	49,400,000	56,700,000
	„	*Special*	„	35,200,000	27,200,000	24,100,000	45,500,000	56,600,000
	Exports	*General*	„	70,400,000	70,500,000	67,300,000	58,800,000	65,900,000
	„	*Special*	„	53,600,000	62,800,000	64,500,000	55,000,000	65,800,000
Holland	Imports	*General*	*Gulden*	12,690,000	31,188,000	15,876,000	18,800,000	29,342,000
	„	*Special*	„	12,625,000	30,646,000	15,833,000	18,770,000	29,316,000
	Exports	*General*	„	4,739,000	1,587,000	3,105,000	1,792,000	1,972,000
	„	*Special*	„	4,674,000	1,045,000	3,062,000	1,762,000	1,946,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	198,973,000	200,426,000	100,700,000	128,501,000	166,939,000
	„	*Special*	„	46,979,000	89,777,000	43,622,000	18,232,000	24,303,000
	Exports	*General*	„	173,360,000	145,594,000	87,795,000	114,574,000	146,221,000
	„	*Special*	„	21,366,000	34,945,000	30,716,000	4,365,000	3,585,000
France	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	476,358,000	232,693,000	311,787,000	553,467,000	536,470,000
	„	*Special*	„	411,527,000	146,037,000	228,501,000	479,489,000	445,006,000
	Exports	*General*	„	415,018,000	318,375,000	211,440,000	412,889,000	422,168,000
	„	*Special*	„	349,804,000	231,112,000	128,283,000	338,851,000	332,655,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Excluding Transit Trade, the value of

BULLION AND SPECIE. { IMPORTS. EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Foreign Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		
4,736,000	29,519,000	9,349,000	20,663,000	77,463,000	110,515,000	*Gold Roubles Special* Imports	Russia :— European Frontier.
4,000	279,000	—	51,000	36,000	19,000	„ „ „	From Finland.
1,524,000	2,115,000	1,815,000	2,464,000	377,000	3,231,000	„ „ „	Asiatic Frontier.
6,264,000	31,913,000	11,164,000	23,178,000	82,876,000	113,765,000	„ „ „	Total Russia.
18,688,000	34,452,000	17,411,000	17,832,000	194,000	177,000	„ *Special* Exports	European Frontier
3,098,000	4,601,000	3,063,000	3,095,000	5,774,000	4,442,000	„ „ „	Asiatic Frontier.
21,786,000	39,053,000	20,474,000	20,927,000	5,968,000	4,619,000	„ „ „	Total Russia
4,236,000	391,000	240,000	357,000	449,000	526,000	*Kroner General* Imports	Norway.
749,000	362,000	419,000	3,000	459,000	479,000	„ „ Exports	
6,698,000	2,179,000	4,600,000	1,123,000	1,225,000	1,287,000	*Kronor General* Imports	Sweden.
110,000	129,000	134,000	223,000	521,000	948,000	„ „ Exports	
12,000,000	4,000,000	6,000,000	3,500,000	5,500,000	4,500,000	*Kroner General* Imports	Denmark.
9,000,000	2,500,000	4,500,000	2,500,000	2,500,000	—	„ „ Exports	
67,000,000	208,400,000	107,300,000	120,000,000	246,300,000*	189,100,000*	*Marks General* Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
64,100,000	145,200,000	72,000,000	110,800,000	233,500,000	189,100,000	„ *Special* „	
57,700,000	210,000,000	125,100,000	90,700,000	163,700,000*	195,200,000*	„ *General* Exports	
54,900,000	146,700,000	89,800,000	81,400,000	163,700,000	195,200,000	„ *Special* „	
3,877,000	10,333,000	38,533,000	17,162,000	30,180,000	—	*Gulden General* Imports	Holland.
3,877,000	10,333,000	3,716,000	8,018,000	20,941,000	15,183,000	„ *Special* „	
119,000	17,873,000	50,008,000	15,026,000	12,277,000	—	„ *General* Exports	
119,000	17,873,000	15,190,000	5,882,000	3,038,000	4,223,000	„ *Special* „	
113,758,000	54,424,000	131,047,000	112,294,000	185,834,000	137,278,000	*Francs General* Imports	Belgium.
5,987,000	15,407,000	36,157,000	17,154,000	46,254,000	29,660,000	„ *Special* „	
109,096,000	43,385,000	99,701,000	101,251,000	166,617,000	129,604,000	„ *General* Exports	
1,325,000	4,284,000	4,811,000	6,112,000	27,006,000	21,986,000	„ *Special* „	
335,195,000	309,020,000	543,066,000	320,109,000	682,085,000	563,409,000	*Francs General* Imports	France.
271,218,000	265,763,000	448,355,000	256,446,000	538,855,000	507,746,000	„ *Special* „	
460,493,000	344,939,000	327,556,000	422,727,000	526,157,000	270,042,000	„ *General* Exports	
396,702,000	301,370,000	232,090,000	359,062,000	381,320,000	214,215,000	„ *Special* „	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
which was not computed in these years.

For table of English equivalents, *see* pages 56 and 57.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 13.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of
(In the original

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Switzerland.§	Imports	*General*	*Francs*	No returns.		28,776,000	64,365,000
	„	*Special*	„			28,776,000	36,437,000§
	Exports	*General*	„			32,123,000	53,856,000
	„	*Special*	„			32,123,000	20,801,000
Portugal	Imports	*Special*	*Milreis*	3,455,000	3,973,000	2,787,000	4,177,000	9,445,000
	Exports	„	„	2,604,000	470,000	295,000	847,000	22,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	*Pesetas*	40,917,000	49,235,000	45,172,000	27,170,000	62,859,000
	Exports	„	„	7,103,000	7,249,000	2,375,000	9,783,000	2,639,000
Italy*	Imports	*General*	*Lire*	168,170,000	92,782,000	29,258,000	120,746,000	52,711,000
	„	*Special*	„	118,368,000	92,782,000	24,987,000	115,367,000	52,711,000
	Exports	*General*	„	53,850,000	12,197,000	29,760,000	188,941,000	47,870,000
	„	*Special*	„	4,049,000	12,197,000	25,489,000	183,562,000	47,870,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.†	Imports	*Special*	*Gulden*	22,545,000	21,741,000	12,671,000	12,283,000	10,583,000
	Exports	„	„	48,862,000	4,154,000	9,891,000	8,728,000	1,797,000
Egypt	Imports	*Special*	*L. Egyptian*	2,131,000	1,712,000	2,173,000	3,915,000	1,839,000
	Exports	„	„	860,000	392,000	390,000	1,294,000	2,973,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	42,472,000	28,489,000	37,426,000	43,242,000	38,594,000
	„	*Special*	„	36,535,000	18,292,000	20,519,000	25,387,000	18,054,000
	Exports	*General*	„	49,417,000	31,820,000	67,133,000	42,232,000	72,463,000
	„	*Special*	„	43,480,000	21,623,000	50,226,000	24,376,000	51,924,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	*General*	*Dollars*	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	„	„	17,064,000	29,629,000	33,473,000	33,774,000	29,906,000
Chili	Imports	*General*	*Pesos Fuertes*	37,000	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	3,000	341,000	57,000	152,000	307,000
	Exports	*General*	„	3,937,000	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	„	3,937,000	6,555,000	6,131,000	7,517,000	7,405,000
Uruguay	Imports	*Special*	*Pesos Fuertes*	2,922,000	3,709,000	7,300,000	5,336,000	4,889,000
	Exports	„	„	2,830,000	7,240,000	8,139,000	6,519,000	6,727,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	*General*	*Pes. Nacionales*	2,773,000	2,435,000	4,910,000	6,306,000	20,636,000
	Exports	„	„	2,299,000	4,904,000	4,510,000	8,443,000	8,358,000
Japan‡	Imports	*General*	*Yen*	6,718,000	6,188,000	5,696,000	7,547,000	9,172,000
	Exports	„	„	4,435,000	3,157,000	5,005,000	4,256,000	2,626,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION. SPECIAL EXPORTS
* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.
‡ For rates of conversion, *see* note, page 136.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries. Foreign Currency)—*continued.*

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.				
63,779,000	44,042,000	80,190,000	75,926,000	67,998,000	61,676,000	*Francs*	*General*	Imports	Switzerland.§
42,276,000§	43,293,000§	80,168,000	75,860,000	67,998,000	61,603,000	„	*Special*	„	
45,809,000	22,103,000	20,293,000	26,339,000	37,078,000	35,745,000	„	*General*	Exports	
21,210,000	21,078,000	20,272,000	26,273,000	37,078,000	35,672,000	„	*Special*	„	
5,032,000	6,685,000	10,493,000	14,533,000	8,269,000	3,761,000¶	*Milreis*	*Special*	Imports	Portugal.
5,000	621,000	1,988,000	10,539,000	29,804,000	9,331,000¶	„	„	Exports	
20,006,000	2,831,000	13,533,000	43,316,000	117,415,000	51,391,000	*Pesetas*	*General*	Imports	Spain.
4,594,000	4,250,000	13,242,000	5,326,000	20,875,000	43,421,000	„	„	Exports	
86,266,000	67,030,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	*Lire*	*General*	Imports	Italy.*
84,806,000	67,030,000	49,613,000	57,648,000	54,287,000	43,972,000	„	*Special*	„	
108,705,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	„	*General*	Exports	
107,245,000	75,479,000	55,058,000	66,655,000	62,709,000	53,907,000	„	*Special*	„	
10,852,000	27,149,000	26,183,000	43,472,000	39,552,000	83,995,000	*Gulden*	*Special*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.†
4,927,000	12,201,000	8,749,000	4,303,000	11,343,000	17,938,000	„	„	Exports	
3,067,000	2,039,000	1,900,000	2,971,000	2,825,000	3,826,000	*L. Egyptian*	*Special*	Imports	Egypt.
1,898,000	2,642,000	1,964,000	2,085,000	1,524,000	2,048,000	„	„	Exports	
60,171,000	59,338,000	28,963,000	33,976,000	36,259,000	69,655,000	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	United States. (30th June.)
46,884,000	46,119,000	12,537,000	17,610,000	26,279,000	46,735,000	„	*Special*		
35,998,000	46,414,000	96,642,000	52,148,000	108,954,000	83,006,000	„	*General*	Exports	
22,710,000	33,196,000	80,215,000	35,782,000	98,973,000	60,086,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Dollars*	*General*	Imports	Mexico (30th June.)
33,561,000	31,006,000	38,785,000	38,621,000	36,256,000	49,137,000	„	„	Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Pes. Fuertes*	*General*	Imports	Chili.
87,000	198,000	449,000	198,000	117,000	178,000	„	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	„	*General*	Exports	
8,980,000	8,773,000	6,033,000	5,568,000	5,237,000	6,265,000	„	*Special*	„	
3,560,000	7,498,000	5,696,000	7,734,000	6,417,000	3,337,000	*Pes. Fuertes*	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay.
7,127,000	7,614,000	10,149,000	7,515,000	5,619,000	3,029,000	„	„	Exports	
9,749,000	44,810,000	11,750,000	7,151,000	9,256,000	6,520,000	*Pes. Nacionales*	*General*	Imports	Argentine Republic.
9,877,000	8,734,000	28,431,000	5,284,000	1,703,000	1,980,000	„	„	Exports	
8,871,000	8,732,000	14,173,000	1,201,000	13,889,000	22,884,000	*Yen*	*General*	Imports	Japan.‡
11,036,000	7,833,000	5,189,000	13,779,000	1,453,000	9,730,000	„	„	Exports	

ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE. For table of English equivalents, *see* pages 56 and 57.

† The General Imports and Exports cannot be stated, as the value of the Transit Trade has not been taken account of since 1881.

§ The figures for these years (1886 to 1888) have been amended since the particulars relating to them were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes.

¶ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

IMPORTS. } BULLION AND SPECIE.
EXPORTS. }

No. 14.—TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS of (In English

			1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
			£	£	£	£	£
Russian Empire	Imports	*Special*	1,547,000	1,038,000	926,000	1,076,000	1,133,000
	Exports	„	12,733,000	3,476,000	845,000	1,354,000	2,649,000
Norway	Imports	*General*	12,000	38,000	19,000	56,000	101,000
	Exports	„	53,000	10,000	45,000	22,000	48,000
Sweden	Imports	*General*	364,000	328,000	310,000	180,000	299,000
	Exports	„	9,000	9,000	1,000	7,000	11,000
Denmark	Imports	*General*	277,000	472,000	278,000	389,000	222,000
	Exports	„	389,000	361,000	178,000	500,000	111,000
German Empire (*Zollverein*).	Imports	*General*	2,595,000	1,745,000	1,350,000	2,470,000	2,335,000
	„	*Special*	1,760,000	1,360,000	1,205,000	2,275,000	2,830,000
	Exports	*General*	3,520,000	3,525,000	3,365,000	2,940,000	3,295,000
	„	*Special*	2,680,000	3,140,000	3,225,000	2,750,000	3,290,000
Holland	Imports	*General*	1,057,000	2,599,000	1,323,000	1,567,000	2,445,000
	„	*Special*	1,052,000	2,554,000	1,319,000	1,564,000	2,443,000
	Exports	*General*	395,000	132,000	259,000	149,000	164,000
	„	*Special*	390,000	87,000	255,000	147,000	162,000
Belgium	Imports	*General*	7,958,000	8,017,000	4,028,000	5,140,000	6,678,000
	„	*Special*	1,879,000	3,591,000	1,745,000	732,000	972,000
	Exports	*General*	6,934,000	5,824,000	3,512,000	4,583,000	5,840,000
	„	*Special*	854,000	1,398,000	1,229,000	175,000	143,000
France	Imports	*General*	19,054,000	9,308,000	12,471,000	22,139,000	21,459,000
	„	*Special*	16,461,000	5,841,000	9,140,000	19,180,000	17,800,000
	Exports	*General*	16,600,000	12,735,000	8,458,000	6,516,000	16,887,000
	„	*Special*	13,992,000	9,244,000	5,131,000	3,554,000	13,306,000
Switzerland§	Imports	*General*	—	—	—	1,151,000	2,575,000
	„	*Special*	1,368,000	1,689,000	1,027,000	1,151,000	1,457,000
	Exports	*General*	—	—	—	1,285,000	2,154,000
	„	*Special*	336,000	305,000	161,000	1,285,000	832,000
Portugal	Imports	*Special*	777,000	894,000	628,000	940,000	2,081,000
	Exports	„	586,000	106,000	67,000	190,000	5,000
Spain	Imports	*General*	1,637,000	1,969,000	1,807,000	1,087,000	2,514,000
	Exports	„	284,000	290,000	95,000	391,000	106,000
Italy*	Imports	*General*	6,727,000	3,711,000	1,170,000	4,830,000	2,108,000
	„	*Special*	4,735,000	3,711,000	999,000	4,615,000	2,108,000
	Exports	*General*	2,154,000	488,000	1,190,000	7,558,000	1,915,000
	„	*Special*	162,000	488,000	1,020,000	7,342,000	1,915,000
Austro-Hungarian Empire.	Imports	*Special*	1,879,000	1,812,000	1,056,000	1,024,000	882,000
	Exports	„	4,072,000	346,000	824,000	727,000	150,000
Egypt	Imports	*General*	2,220,000	1,783,000	2,263,000	4,078,000	1,913,000
	Exports	„	896,000	408,000	406,000	1,347,000	3,096,000
United States (30th June).	Imports	*General*	8,848,000	5,935,000	7,797,000	9,009,000	8,040,000
	„	*Special*	7,611,000	3,811,000	4,275,000	5,289,000	3,761,000
	Exports	*General*	10,295,000	6,629,000	13,986,000	8,798,000	15,096,000
	„	*Special*	9,058,000	4,505,000	10,464,000	5,078,000	10,817,000
Mexico (30th June).	Imports	*General*	—	—	—	—	—
	Exports	„	3,555,000	6,173,000	6,973,000	7,036,000	6,230,000
Chili	Imports	*General*	7,700	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	600	71,000	12,000	32,000	64,000
	Exports	*General*	820,000	—	—	—	—
	„	*Special*	820,000	1,366,000	1,277,000	1,566,000	1,543,000
Uruguay	Imports	*Special*	608,000	772,000	1,521,000	1,112,000	1,019,000
	Exports	„	589,000	1,508,000	1,696,000	1,368,000	1,402,000
Argentine Republic	Imports	*General*	555,000	487,000	982,000	1,261,000	4,127,000
	Exports	„	460,000	981,000	902,000	1,689,000	1,672,000
Japan‡	Imports	*General*	1,253,000	1,128,000	1,038,000	1,321,000	1,490,000
	Exports	„	827,000	575,000	912,000	745,000	1,564,000
United Kingdom	Imports	*General*	23,619,000	17,224,000	20,378,000	22,810,000	20,864,000
	Exports	„	20,989,000	16,414,000	21,999,000	21,783,000	21,007,000

Note.—SPECIAL IMPORTS ARE IMPORTS FOR HOME CONSUMPTION.

‡ For rates at which the Yen has been converted, *see* note, page 136.

BULLION and SPECIE into and from the respective Countries.
Currency.)

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.			
£	£	£	£	£	£			
992,000	5,053,000	1,768,000	3,670,000	13,121,000	18,013,000	*Special*	Imports	Russian Empire.
3,449,000	6,183,000	3,242,000	3,313,000	946,000	731,000	„	Exports	
235,000	22,000	13,000	20,000	25,000	29,000	*General*	Imports	Norway.
42,000	20,000	23,000	167	26,000	27,000	„	Exports	
372,000	121,000	256,000	62,000	68,000	71,000	*General*	Imports	Sweden.
6,000	7,000	7,000	12,000	29,000	52,000	„	Exports	
667,000	222,000	333,000	194,000	306,000	250,000	*General*	Imports	Denmark.
500,000	139,000	250,000	139,000	—	—	„	Exports	
3,350,000	10,420,000	5,365,000	6,000,000	12,315,000†	9,455,000†	*General*	Imports	German Empire (*Zollverein*).
3,205,000	7,260,000	3,600,000	5,540,000	11,675,000	9,455,000	*Special*	„	
2,885,000	10,500,000	6,255,000	4,535,000	8,185,000†	9,760,000†	*General*	Exports	
2,745,000	7,335,000	4,490,000	4,070,000	8,185,000	9,760,000	*Special*	„	
323,000	861,000	3,211,000	1,430,000	2,515,000	—	*General*	Imports	Holland.
323,000	861,000	310,000	668,000	1,745,000	1,265,000	*Special*	„	
10,000	1,489,000	4,187,000	1,252,000	1,023,000	—	*General*	Exports	
10,000	1,489,000	1,266,000	490,000	253,000	352,000	*Special*	„	
4,550,000	2,177,000	5,242,000	4,492,000	7,433,000	5,401,000	*General*	Imports	Belgium.
239,000	616,000	1,446,000	686,000	1,850,000	1,186,000	*Special*	„	
4,364,000	1,735,000	3,988,000	4,050,000	6,665,000	5,184,000	*General*	Exports	
53,000	171,000	192,000	244,000	1,080,000	879,000	*Special*	„	
13,408,000	12,361,000	21,723,000	12,804,000	27,283,000	22,536,000	*General*	Imports	France.
10,849,000	10,631,000	17,934,000	10,258,000	21,554,000	20,310,000	*Special*	„	
18,420,000	13,798,000	18,102,000	16,909,000	21,046,000	10,802,000	*General*	Exports	
15,868,000	12,055,000	9,284,000	14,362,000	15,253,000	8,569,000	*Special*	„	
2,551,000	1,762,000	3,208,000	3,037,000	2,720,000	2,467,000	*General*	Imports	Switzerland.
1,691,000	1,732,000	3,207,000	3,031,000	2,720,000	2,464,000	*Special*	„	
1,832,000	884,000	812,000	1,054,000	1,483,000	1,430,000	*General*	Exports	
848,000	843,000	811,000	1,051,000	1,483,000	1,427,000	*Special*	„	
1,132,000	1,504,000	2,361,000	3,270,000	1,861,000	846,000¶	*Special*	Imports	Portugal.
1,000	140,000	447,000	2,371,000	6,736,000	2,099,000¶	„	Exports	
800,000	113,000	541,000	1,733,000	4,697,000	2,056,000	*General*	Imports	Spain.
184,000	170,000	530,000	213,000	835,000	1,737,000	„	Exports	
3,451,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	*General*	Imports	Italy.*
3,392,000	2,681,000	1,985,000	2,306,000	2,171,000	1,759,000	*Special*	„	
4,348,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	*General*	Exports	
4,290,000	3,019,000	2,202,000	2,666,000	2,508,000	2,156,000	*Special*	„	
904,000	2,262,000	2,182,000	3,623,000	3,296,000	7,000,000	*Special*	Imports	Austro-Hungarian Empire.
411,000	1,017,000	729,000	359,000	945,000	1,495,000	„	Exports	
3,195,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	3,095,000	2,943,000	3,985,000	*General*	Imports	Egypt.
1,977,000	2,753,000	2,046,000	2,172,000	1,587,000	2,133,000	„	Exports	
12,536,000	12,362,000	6,034,000	7,078,000	7,554,000	14,511,000	*General*	Imports	United States. (30th June.)
2,767,000	9,808,000	2,612,000	3,669,000	5,475,000	9,736,000	*Special*	„	
7,500,000	9,670,000	20,134,000	10,861,000	22,699,000	17,293,000	*General*	Exports	
4,731,000	6,916,000	16,711,000	7,455,000	20,619,000	12,518,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General*	Imports	Mexico. (30th June.)
6,992,000	6,460,000	8,080,000	8,046,000	7,553,000	10,237,000	„	Exports	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General*	Imports	Chili.
18,000	41,000	93,000	41,000	24,000	37,000	*Special*	„	
—	—	—	—	—	—	*General*	Exports	
1,871,000	1,828,000	1,257,000	1,160,000	1,091,000	1,305,000	*Special*	„	
742,000	1,562,000	1,187,000	1,611,000	1,337,000	695,000	*Special*	Imports	Uruguay.
1,485,000	1,586,000	2,114,000	1,566,000	1,171,000	631,000	„	Exports	
1,950,000	8,962,000	2,350,000	1,430,000	1,851,000	1,304,000	*General*	Imports	Argentine Republic.
1,975,000	1,747,000	5,686,000	1,057,000	341,000	396,000	„	Exports	
1,405,000	1,310,000	2,170,000	195,000	2,315,000	3,423,000	*General*	Imports	Japan.‡
1,747,000	1,175,000	795,000	2,239,000	242,000	1,455,000	„	Exports	
17,775,000	22,002,000	27,099,000	33,954,000	39,591,000	32,330,000	*General*	Imports	United Kingdom.
17,131,000	22,560,000	25,122,000	25,170,000	37,229,000	28,911,000	„	Exports	

SPECIAL EXPORTS ARE EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE. * Exclusive of Silver Bullion.
† Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.
§ *See* note (§) on page 55. ¶ These figures are provisional only, and subject to rectification.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 15.—Total Amount of Bullion and Specie (distinguishing Gold and Silver), Imported into and Exported from the German Empire and France in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	German Empire.								France.								Years.
	Imports.				Exports.				Imports.				Exports.				
	General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
1875	21,000,000	36,300,000	15,400,000	30,320,000	35,000,000	44,880,000	28,000,000	38,880,000	645,583,000	297,711,000	608,014,000	266,782,000	174,706,000	110,466,000	137,693,000	81,440,000	1875
1876	121,800,000	32,500,000	88,200,000	23,040,000	57,400,000	44,850,000	22,400,000	35,334,000	612,164,000	273,027,000	598,307,000	205,191,000	109,171,000	124,349,000	94,655,000	64,775,000	1876
1877	93,800,000	31,500,000	73,000,000	29,860,000	67,300,000	21,372,000	46,500,000	19,656,000	548,271,000	199,400,000	534,697,000	148,156,000	112,507,000	95,106,000	98,961,000	42,196,000	1877
1878	179,000,000	60,100,000	168,600,000	40,000,000	12,500,000	48,048,600	1,400,000	27,924,000	379,641,000	219,146,000	364,376,000	179,044,000	143,421,000	100,307,000	127,972,000	60,210,000	1878
1879	88,200,000	54,650,000	86,800,000	32,750,000	21,000,000	62,175,000	5,600,000	40,200,000	243,568,000	187,600,000	194,009,000	137,839,000	418,737,000	112,111,000	361,527,000	62,176,000	1879
1880	29,854,000	28,752,000	20,850,000	18,346,000	38,687,000	31,490,000	29,683,000	21,084,000	227,791,000	152,503,000	194,846,000	100,969,000	440,540,000	113,662,000	407,968,000	62,181,000	1880
1881	16,661,000	27,952,000	14,078,000	13,205,000	48,228,000	32,250,000	45,645,000	17,503,000	241,138,000	172,632,000	233,470,000	130,115,000	230,573,000	121,702,000	223,080,000	79,022,000	1881
1882	38,678,000	13,258,000	28,641,000	6,518,000	49,263,000	21,102,000	39,226,000	14,362,000	302,581,000	173,489,000	283,437,000	128,047,000	211,205,000	192,065,000	202,673,000	157,244,000	1882
1883	22,009,000	12,883,000	20,854,000	6,312,000	43,287,000	27,234,000	42,132,000	20,662,000	88,257,000	144,398,000	64,570,000	81,440,000	158,605,000	158,916,000	134,864,000	95,944,000	1883
1884	19,171,000	7,317,000	18,424,000	5,701,000	33,830,000	33,495,000	33,083,000	31,379,000	158,327,000	153,449,000	127,451,000	101,040,000	112,650,000	98,723,000	81,901,000	46,314,000	1884
1885	43,397,000	5,822,000	42,551,000	2,987,000	27,787,000	30,894,000	26,941,000	28,059,000	270,793,000	282,583,000	243,619,000	235,779,000	228,347,000	184,540,000	201,122,000	137,726,000	1885
1886	46,875,000	9,806,000	46,858,000	9,710,000	23,222,000	42,709,000	23,205,000	42,613,000	302,604,000	233,636,000	260,905,000	184,033,000	239,803,000	181,960,000	198,101,000	134,320,000	1886
1887	55,481,000	11,520,000	55,433,000	8,659,000	16,781,000	40,942,000	16,781,000	38,031,000	122,358,000	212,735,000	93,172,000	178,003,000	287,349,000	173,009,000	258,082,000	138,543,000	1887
1888	195,490,000	12,934,000	134,217,000	10,941,000	161,561,000	48,448,000	100,288,000	46,455,000	120,949,000	187,479,000	101,114,000	164,093,000	212,551,000	132,317,000	192,413,000	108,922,000	1888
1889	100,023,000	7,319,000	66,163,000	5,825,000	86,213,000	38,626,000	52,412,000	37,135,000	371,584,000	171,325,000	337,622,000	110,626,000	163,364,000	164,139,000	129,400,000	102,688,000	1889
1890	108,002,000	11,915,000	101,852,000	8,938,000	47,765,000	42,730,000	41,631,000	39,754,000	131,672,000	188,276,000	117,169,000	139,221,000	264,794,000	157,820,000	250,290,000	103,765,000	1890
1891	233,691,000 *	12,576,000 *	220,971,000	12,568,000	121,556,000 *	42,090,000 *	121,556,000 *	42,090,000	472,004,000	210,000,000	362,452,000	176,324,000	346,551,000	179,041,000	235,372,000	145,384,000	1891
1892	178,546,000 *	10,577,000 *	178,467,000	10,615,000 †	149,827,000 *	45,347,000 *	149,827,000	45,346,000	428,677,000	134,592,000	387,596,000	120,028,000	152,222,000	116,833,000	111,168,000	102,084,000	1892

* Exclusive of Transit Trade, the value of which was not computed in these years.

† In excess of General Trade. *Sic in orig.*

No. 15—*continued.*

BULLION AND SPECIE.

TOTAL AMOUNT of BULLION and SPECIE (distinguishing GOLD and SILVER) IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from ITALY and the UNITED STATES in each of the undermentioned Years.

Years.	ITALY.*								UNITED STATES. (Years ended June 30th.)								Years.
	Imports.				Exports.				Imports.				Exports.				
	General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		General.		Special.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1875									13,697,000	7,204,000	8,260,000	4,367,000	66,980,000	25,150,000	61,543,000	22,313,000	1875
1876	Not separately distinguished.								7,993,000	7,944,000	6,248,000	3,222,000	31,177,000	25,329,000	29,432,000	20,607,000	1876
1877									26,247,000	14,528,000	22,015,000	5,732,000	26,592,000	29,572,000	22,360,000	20,776,000	1877
1878	7,980,000	428,000	7,864,000	428,000	20,559,000	3,526,000	20,444,000	3,526,000	13,330,000	16,491,000	10,758,000	12,385,000	9,206,000	24,536,000	6,633,000	20,429,000	1878
1879	9,455,000	3,228,000	9,455,000	500,000	33,218,000	4,439,000	33,218,000	1,731,000	5,625,000	14,671,000	5,183,000	7,671,000	4,587,000	20,410,000	4,145,000	13,410,000	1879
1880	15,436,000	59,136,000	15,436,000	23,378,000	15,872,000	48,059,000	15,872,000	12,291,000	80,758,000	12,276,000	78,894,000	6,345,000	3,639,000	13,504,000	1,775,000	7,573,000	1880
1881	74,361,000	18,206,000	74,361,000	17,979,000	20,503,000	7,431,000	20,503,000	7,203,000	100,031,000	10,544,000	99,292,000	6,103,000	2,565,000	16,842,000	1,826,000	12,401,000	1881
1882	63,960,000	104,210,000	63,960,000	54,408,000	1,155,000	52,695,000	1,155,000	2,893,000	34,377,000	8,095,000	33,192,000	3,312,000	32,587,000	16,830,000	31,404,000	12,077,000	1882
1883	42,075,000	50,707,000	42,075,000	50,707,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	8,374,000	3,823,000	17,734,000	10,755,000	15,054,000	3,238,000	11,601,000	20,219,000	8,921,000	12,702,000	1883
1884	20,429,000	8,829,000	20,429,000	4,558,000	11,768,000	17,992,000	11,768,000	13,721,000	22,831,000	14,595,000	17,044,000	3,475,000	41,082,000	26,051,000	35,294,000	14,931,000	1884
1885	11,699,000	109,048,000	11,699,000	103,669,000	101,338,000	87,603,000	101,338,000	82,224,000	26,692,000	16,551,000	20,956,000	4,432,000	8,478,000	33,754,000	2,742,000	21,635,000	1885
1886	10,692,000	42,019,000	10,692,000	42,019,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	9,320,000	38,550,000	20,743,000	17,850,000	10,557,000	7,497,000	42,952,000	29,511,000	32,766,000	19,158,000	1886
1887	9,235,000	77,032,000	7,775,000	77,032,000	25,841,000	82,864,000	24,381,000	82,864,000	42,911,000	17,260,000	38,915,000	7,969,000	9,701,000	26,297,000	5,705,000	17,005,000	1887
1888	7,423,000	59,607,000	7,423,000	59,607,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	22,658,000	52,821,000	43,934,000	15,404,000	38,118,000	8,001,000	18,376,000	28,038,000	12,560,000	20,635,000	1888
1889	15,991,000	33,622,000	15,991,000	33,622,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	18,213,000	36,845,000	10,285,000	18,678,000	5,263,000	7,274,000	59,952,000	36,689,000	54,930,000	25,285,000	1889
1890	9,914,000	47,734,000	9,914,000	47,734,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	19,778,000	46,877,000	12,943,000	21,033,000	9,072,000	8,538,000	17,274,000	34,874,000	13,404,000	22,379,000	1890
1891	11,973,000	42,313,000	11,973,000	42,313,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	16,498,000	46,212,000	18,232,000	18,027,000	16,809,000	9,470,000	86,363,000	22,591,000	84,939,000	14,034,000	1891
1892	8,215,000	35,756,000	8,215,000	35,756,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	21,281,000	32,626,000	49,699,000	19,955,000	42,835,000	3,910,000	50,195,000	32,811,000	43,321,000	16,765,000	1892

* Exclusive of Silver Bullion.

BULLION AND SPECIE.

No. 16.—Total Value of Bullion and Specie Imported into and Exported from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing Principal Countries.

Principal Countries.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
		Years ended June 30th.										
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
United Kingdom	Imports	13,331,000	2,009,000	3,124,000	6,654,000	801,000	8,794,000	4,218,000	490,000	1,796,000	2,992,000	13,058,000
	Domestic Exports	34,083,000	9,993,000	34,280,000	13,035,000	24,017,000	7,240,000	14,271,000	34,120,000	19,353,000	60,920,000	20,021,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,046,000	3,975,000	3,605,000	1,930,000	1,177,000	1,100,000	1,146,000	2,593,000	2,976,000	2,358,000	6,053,000
France	Imports	1,516,000	104,000	3,972,000	3,114,000	4,574,000	12,503,000	9,798,000	1,560,000	2,355,000	473,000	16,206,000
	Domestic Exports	3,288,000	1,321,000	5,803,000	1,808,000	12,050,000	938,000	602,000	23,364,000	5,536,000	14,775,000	13,871,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	112,000	60,000	9,000	29,000	114,000	80,000	44,000	34,000	30,000	283,000	603,000
Germany	Imports	4,894,000	2,571,000	3,119,000	7,948,000	5,956,000	12,922,000	18,401,000	1,278,000	2,5[illegible]8,000	3,605,000	4,012,000
	Domestic Exports	214,000	126,000	900,000	5,000	3,890,000	2,028,000	6,739,000	8,704,000	2,292,500	16,530,000	19,283,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	518,000	242,000	2,130,000	335,000	92,000	55,000	50,000	7,000	38,000	1,000	132,000
British North American Possessions	Imports	2,930,000	4,280,000	2,696,000	1,126,000	805,000	1,676,000	880,000	713,000	601,000	407,000	2,012,000
	Domestic Exports	1,952,000	1,643,000	701,000	579,000	1,137,000	—	—	—	3,000	147,000	1,421,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126,000
Mexico	Imports	6,632 000	9,783,000	13,016,000	14,920,000	16,935,000	14,856,000	14,033,000	17,557,000	18,156,000	14,297,000	19,174,000
	Domestic Exports	9,000	5,000	4,500	3,000	—	—	5,000	60,000	16,000	112,000	14,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	9,000	92,000	331,000	76,000	110,000	280,000	315,000	117,000	225,000	116,000	154,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	Imports	3,124,000	3,845,000	5,285,000	4,909,000	393,000	4,115,000	4,915,000	1,224,000	1,201,000	3,366,000	2,310,000
	Domestic Exports	42,000	76,000	156,000	29,000	406,000	4,000	16,000	36,000	116,000	632,000	311,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	812,000	2,544,000	5,229,000	5,514,000	9,139,000	2,157,000	4,989,000	3,854,000	3,062,000	1,252,000	6,637,000
China and Japan*	Imports	749,000	1,255,000	660,000	543,000	97,000	1,236,000	509,000	146,000	33,000	19,000	361,000
	Domestic Exports	2,761,000	4,658,000	5,395,000	6,651,000	5,325,000	7,505,000	3,750,000	8,293,000	4,190,000	703,000	1,325,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	2,145,000	3,019,000	4,993,000	9,410,000	7,535,000	7,173,000	5,756,000	8,378,000	9,068,000	4,879,000	8,444,000
United States of Colombia and Venezuela	Imports	872,000	428,000	431,000	1,115,000	1,414,000	1,004,000	1,305,000	1,725,000	1,838,000	2,754,000	1,866,000
	Domestic Exports	398,000	693,000	1,202,000	892,000	895,000	1,808,000	1,347,000	2,847,000	1,218,000	1,789,000	1,770,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	73,000	101,000	188,000	14,000	1,001,000	1,870,000	248,000	256,000	488,000	371,000	4,000
All Other Countries	Imports	8,424,000	4,215,000	5,123,000	2,475,000	7,619,000	3,065,000	5,279,000	4,269,000	5,489,000	8,346,000	10,556,000
	Domestic Exports	734,000	3,108,000	1,784,000	2,375,000	4,203,000	3,187,000	6,465,000	2,792,000	3,059,000	3,365,000	2,070,000
	Foreign or Re-Exp.	220,000	165,000	422,000	546,000	1,371,000	573,000	1,671,000	1,188,000	477,000	720,000	767,000

Note—Domestic exports are exports of domestic produce. * Including Hong Kong.

Note.—Ore (Auriferous or Argentiferous) was also exported as follows:—In 1882, 6,495 dol.; in 1883, 76,185 dol.; in 1884, 1,052,341 dol.; in 1885, 122,629 dol.; in 1886, 34,160 dol. in 1887, 79,555 dol.; in 1888, 107,878 dol.; in 1889, 80,961 dol.; in 1890, 1,973,976 dol.; in [illegible]891, 34,542 dol.; and in 1892, 39,325 dol.

RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

No. 17.—VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from the RUSSIAN EMPIRE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS, ANIMALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.	1,000 Credit Roubles.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Grain, Potatoes, Rice, Fruit and Vegetables fresh and preserved; Salt Fish chiefly Herrings; Butter, Coffee, Tea, Colonial Wares; Tobacco and Manufactures, Alcoholic Beverages, &c.*)	1881	124,633	24·1	261,015	51·6
	1882	147,769	26·1	350,631	56·7
	1883	150,859	26·8	384,685	60·1
	1884	159,212	29·7	347,877	59·0
	1885	117,460	27·0	334,552	62·1
	1886	120,863	28·3	274,702	56·3
	1887	90,633	22·7	373,287	59·9
	1888	78,186	20·2	502,312	63·3
	1889	82,948	19·2	432,581	56·5
	1890	81,764	20·1	393,610	55·8
	1891	77,736	20·9	423,637	58·7
	1892	84,283	21·1	206,461	42·2
RAW AND SEMI-MANUFACTURED MATERIALS:— (*Includes Timber, Seeds of all kinds and their extracts, Vegetable Fibres, Furs, Skins; Silk Raw, Cocoons, Waste and Yarn; Wool Raw, Waste and Yarn; Bristles, Metals other than Precious Metals, &c.*)	1881	278,458	53·8	219,457	43·3
	1882	288,265	50·9	232,252	37·6
	1883	297,132	52·9	222,717	34·8
	1884	272,172	50·7	212,478	36·0
	1885	233,367	53·6	172,586	32·1
	1886	226,640	53·2	180,937	37·0
	1887	242,660	60·7	213,686	34·3
	1888	238,858	61·9	246,840	31·1
	1889	265,645	61·5	288,132	37·6
	1890	245,487	60·4	272,358	38·6
	1891	214,089	57·6	243,414	34·4
	1892	236,478	59·2	234,783	48·0
*ANIMALS, LIVING:— (*Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Lambs, Swine (including Boars and Sucking Pigs); also live geese and other domestic birds, &c.*)	1881	1,021	·2	12,706	2·5
	1882	917	·2	19,110	3·1
	1883	1,242	·2	16,482	2·6
	1884	1,058	·2	14,236	2·4
	1885	1,488	·3	14,643	2·7
	1886	1,321	·3	11,767	2·4
	1887	1,185	·3	12,500	2·0
	1888	1,539	·4	13,488	1·7
	1889	1,497	·3	13,269	1·7
	1890	1,689	·4	11,161	1·6
	1891	1,607	·4	16,720	2·3
	1892	1,764	·4	15,897	3·2
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactures of China and Glass; Bricks, Earthenware and Pottery; Metals, Machinery; Furniture, Boots and Shoes; Paper, Gutta-Percha, Leather Wares; Linen, Hemp, Wool, Silk, and Cotton Manufactures; Beds and Bedding, Wearing Apparel; Watchmakers' Goods; Candles, Books, Pictures, &c.*)	1881	113,601	21·9	13,245	2·6
	1882	129,841	23·0	15,823	2·6
	1883	112,999	20·1	16,411	2·5
	1884	104,494	19·4	15,310	2·6
	1885	83,073	19·1	16,871	3·1
	1886	77,687	18·2	21,077	4·3
	1887	65,149	16·3	23,479	3·8
	1888	67,559	17·5	31,274	3·9
	1889	81,881	19·0	32,020	4·2
	1890	77,710	19·1	27,968	4·0
	1891	78,088	21·0	32,166	4·5
	1892	77,019	19·3	32,269	6·6
TOTAL	1881	517,713	—	506,423	—
	1882	566,792	—	617,796	—
	1883	562,232	—	640,295	—
	1884	536,936	—	589,901	—
	1885	435,388	—	538,652	—
	1886	426,511	—	488,483	—
	1887	399,627	—	622,952	—
	1888	386,142	—	793,864	—
	1889	431,971	—	766,002	—
	1890	406,650	—	705,097	—
	1891	371,584‡	—	721,613§	—
	1892	399,544	—	489,410	—

* Includes also "dead game."
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.
‡ Including Imports of the value of 64,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.
§ Including Exports of the value of 676,000 Roubles, not separately distinguished in any of the respective categories.

No. 17—*continued.*

GERMANY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from GERMANY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		Millions of Marks.	Per cent.	Millions of Marks.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (*Includes Horses, Cattle, Sheep, Swine, Goats, Live Fowl; Animal and Farinaceous Substances Raw and Manufactured; Fruits, Vegetables, Spices; Salt, Ice, Colonial Wares, Fermented and Distilled Beverages; Confectionery, Tobacco Raw or Manufactured, &c.*)	1881	982	33·1	591	19·8
	1882	1,049	33·5	664	20·8
	1883	1,060	32·5	686	21·0
	1884	1,044	32·0	614	19·2
	1885	893	30·3	528	18·5
	1886	846	29·3	486	16·3
	1887	967	30·9	500	15·9
	1888	907	27·6	486	15·2
	1889	1,229	30·6	401	12·7
	1890	1,397	33·5	471	14·2
	1891	1,513	36·3	439	13·8
	1892	1,504	37·2	370	12·5
*RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Seeds and Herbs for Sowing also Fodder; Waste Substances, Manures; Combustibles, Crude Oils and Chemicals; Earths, Stones, Ores, Metals, Timber, Pulp; Raw Hides and Skins, Hair, Feathers; Raw Textile Materials (unspun); Caoutchouc and Gutta-Percha Raw or Cleaned, &c.*)	1881	1,150	38·8	633	21·3
	1882	1,211	38·7	643	20·2
	1883	1,282	39·3	623	19·0
	1884	1,300	39·9	578	18·0
	1885	1,211	41·2	532	18·6
	1886	1,193	41·3	555	18·6
	1887	1,325	42·4	586	18·7
	1888	1,507	45·8	646	20·1
	1889	1,793	44·6	667	21·0
	1890	1,784	42·9	710	21·3
	1891	1,753	42·0	688	21·7
	1892	1,678	41·6	635	21·5
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactured Oils, Chemicals, Earthenware, Porcelain, Glass, and Metals; Wood Carvings, Paper and Manufactures thereof, Prepared Hides, Leather; Yarns, Textile Goods, Hosiery; Railway Rolling Stock, Machinery and Instruments; Smallwares, Literary and Artistic objects; Wearing Apparel, &c.*)	1881	831	28·1	1,753	58·9
	1882	869	27·8	1,883	59·0
	1883	922	28·2	1,963	60·0
	1884	917	28·1	2,013	62·8
	1885	840	28·5	1,800	62·9
	1886	849	29·4	1,945	65·1
	1887	833	26·7	2,049	65·4
	1888	877	26·6	2,074	64·7
	1889	993	24·8	2,099	66·3
	1890	981	23·6	2,147	64·5
	1891	904	21·7	2,049	64·5
	1892	856	21·2	1,950	66·0
TOTAL	1881	2,963	—	2,977	—
	1882	3,129	—	3,190	—
	1883	3,264	—	3,272	—
	1884	3,261	—	3,205	—
	1885	2,944	—	2,860	—
	1886	2,888	—	2,986	—
	1887	3,125	—	3,135	—
	1888	3,291	—	3,206	—
	1889	4,015	—	3,167	—
	1890	4,162	—	3,328	—
	1891	4,170	—	3,176	—
	1892	4,038	—	2,955	—

* Including certain semi-manufactured articles for use in the Iron and Timber Trades.
† Except certain Manufactures which are included under the category of Articles of Food.

No. 17—*continued.*

FRANCE.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from FRANCE, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Cereals, Coffee, Fruit, Cattle, Sheep and Swine; Meat, Fish, Fats, Cheese, Butter; Sugar, Rice; Vegetables, Cocoa, Olive Oil, Wine; Spirits and all Distilled and Fermented Beverages; Eggs, Potatoes and Dried Vegetables, &c.*)	1881	1,742,600	35·8	887,300	24·9
	1882	1,670,700	34·6	878,800	24·6
	1883	1,638,200	34·1	849,400	24·6
	1884	1,438,400	33·1	783,400	24·2
	1885	1,455,300	35·6	749,800	24·3
	1886	1,540,700	36·6	731,200	22·5
	1887	1,423,000	35·4	703,000	21·7
	1888	1,507,000	36·7	726,700	22·4
	1889	1,441,200	33·4	837,500	22·6
	1890	1,445,100	32·6	855,400	22·8
	1891	1,652,500	34·7	808,800	22·7
	1892	1,400,400	33·4	759,300	21·9
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Raw Wool, Cotton, Flax, Hemp, Jute, Silk; Minerals, Copper, Zinc, Tin, Lead, Iron and Steel, Cast Iron and Steel; Coal; Petroleum; Wood, Seeds, Seed Oils, Hops, Indigo, Saffron; Horses, Mules, Asses; Hides; Tobacco in the leaf; Manures, Sulphur; Rags; Builders' Materials, &c.*)	1881	2,437,300	50·1	800,100	22·5
	1882	2,376,000	49·3	807,300	22·6
	1883	2,397,700	49·9	751,600	21·8
	1884	2,208,400	50·9	759,100	23·5
	1885	2,022,800	49·5	707,400	22·9
	1886	2,082,400	49·5	773,000	23·8
	1887	2,014,400	50·0	805,000	24·8
	1888	2,021,200	49·2	813,400	25·0
	1889	2,262,500	52·4	940,600	25·4
	1890	2,341,700	52·8	899,000	23·9
	1891	2,419,400	50·7	834,700	23·4
	1892	2,172,700	51·9	822,600	23·8
*MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Manufactures of Wool, Silk, Cotton, Hemp and Flax; Yarns of Cotton, Wool, Flax and Hemp; Machinery, Metal Wares, Arms, Nitrate of Soda, Soaps, Skins prepared; Paper of all sorts, Jewellery, Straw-plait, Leather Wares, Clocks; Tobacco prepared, Small Fancy Wares, Metal Wares, Ready-made Clothing; Earthen and Glassware, Chemical and Pharmaceutical Products, Millinery, &c.*)	1881	683,500	14·1	1,874,100	52·6
	1882	775,100	16·1	1,888,300	52·8
	1883	768,400	16·0	1,850,900	53·6
	1884	696,700	16·0	1,690,000	52·3
	1885	610,300	14·9	1,630,900	52·8
	1886	585,000	13·9	1,744,600	53·7
	1887	588,600	14·6	1,738,500	53·5
	1888	578,800	14·1	1,706,600	52·6
	1889	613,100	14·2	1,925,900	52·0
	1890	650,100	14·6	1,999,000	53·3
	1891	695,900	14·6	1,926,200	53·9
	1892	614,900	14·7	1,878,800	54·3
TOTAL	1881	4,863,400	—	3,561,500	—
	1882	4,821,800	—	3,574,400	—
	1883	4,804,300	—	3,451,900	—
	1884	4,343,500	—	3,232,500	—
	1885	4,088,400	—	3,088,100	—
	1886	4,208,100	—	3,248,800	—
	1887	4,026,000	—	3,246,500	—
	1888	4,107,000	—	3,246,700	—
	1889	4,316,800	—	3,704,000	—
	1890	4,436,900	—	3,753,400	—
	1891	4,767,800	—	3,569,700	—
	1892	4,188,000	—	3,460,700	—

* Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1885 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Francs.	Per cent.	1,000 Francs.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:—	1885	208,968	29·1	79,242	11·8
(*Includes Chemicals and Drugs to be used as food, Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals not elsewhere mentioned; Food Products; Wine, Spirits, and all fermented and distilled beverages, &c.*)	1886	225,783	29·1	82,703	12·4
	1887	238,152	28·9	77,019	11·5
	1888	237,995	29·0	72,983	10·8
	1889	262,168	29·0	73,217	10·5
	1890	295,805	31·0	78,822	11·2
	1891	304,160	32·6	80,000	11·9
	1892	270,313	31·1	80,954	12·3
RAW MATERIALS:—	1885*	263,009	36·7	113,481	17·0
(*Includes Chemicals and Drugs in a crude state; Dye Stuffs crude; Straw, Manures crude; Wood unwrought; Animals such as Horses also Farm and Draught Animals; Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, and other Metals; Tobacco in the leaf; Raw Cotton, Hemp, Flax, Raw Silk; Animal Products for Manufacture, &c.*)	1886*	292,419	37·7	101,409	15·1
	1887*	317,406	38·6	98,055	14·6
	1888*	308,110	37·5	104,651	15·6
	1889	350,489	38·7	94,363	13·6
	1890	354,792	37·2	85,782	12·2
	1891	322,281	34·6	80,433	12·0
	1892	327,778	37·7	84,027	12·8
†MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:—	1885*	245,126	34·2	477,017	71·2
(*Includes Chemicals and Drugs made up; Dye Stuffs manufactured; Glasswares, Manures, Paper, Wood wrought, Leather wares; Works of Literature and Art; Earthenware, Clocks and Watches, Machines and Machinery, Manufactured articles of Iron, Lead, Copper, Tin, Zinc, &c.; Tobacco, Cigars; Manufactures of Cotton, Linen, Silk, Wool, Gutta-Percha, Straw, Ready-made Clothing; Animal Products manufactured, &c.*)	1886*	257,738	33·2	484,899	72·5
	1887*	267,847	32·5	497,048	73·9
	1888*	275,288	33·5	496,038	73·6
	1889	292,030	32·3	527,943	75·9
	1890	303,676	31·8	538,209	76·6
	1891	305,725	32·8	511,434	76·1
	1892	271,397	31·2	492,668	74·9
TOTAL	1885*	717,103	—	669,740	—
	1886*	775,940	—	669,011	—
	1887*	823,405	—	672,122	—
	1888*	821,393	—	673,672	—
	1889	904,687	—	695,523	—
	1890	954,273	—	702,813	—
	1891	932,166	—	671,867	—
	1892	869,988	—	657,649	—

* Including Bullion and Specie in the years 1885 to 1888 inclusive, specie only being included in subsequent years.
† Except certain manufactures which are included under the category of articles of food.

No. 17—*continued.*

ITALY.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from ITALY, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY, RAW and WORKED-UP, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1881 to 1892 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Lire.	Per cent.	1,000 Lire.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD:— (*Includes Beer, Wines, Spirits, Aerated Waters, Colonial Produce; Drugs; Grain of all kinds; Agricultural and Animal Products; Animals, not otherwise mentioned; Fruit, Olive Oil, Farinaceous Pastes, &c.*)	1881	205,139	19·9	356,730	37·5
	1882	205,197	19·5	389,513	40·1
	1883	237,752	20·6	442,941	42·0
	1884	262,322	20·9	387,838	39·0
	1885	409,976	27·9	311,341	33·9
	1886	384,244	25·9	361,381	36·2
	1887	420,083	25·0	415,830	40·3
	1888	274,480	22·7	292,318	30·8
	1889	364,116	26·0	278,915	28·9
	1890	318,921	24·2	265,229	29·1
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	297,662	25·4	284,545	29·7
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: RAW:— (*Includes Dye and Tanning Stuffs; Raw Cotton, Wool, and Hemp; Silk Worms' Eggs and Cocoons; Raw Skins; Wood unwrought; Iron Castings and Scrap Iron; Coal; Raw Sulphur and other Minerals; Oleaginous Seeds; Wine Lees; Horses; Tobacco, &c.*)	1881	311,084	30·2	163,858	17·2
	1882	327,556	31·1	159,094	16·4
	1883	331,576	28·8	185,179	17·5
	1884	360,746	28·7	176,331	17·7
	1885	394,490	26·8	166,669	18·2
	1886	411,283	27·8	171,849	17·2
	1887	474,027	28·2	159,532	15·5
	1888	398,830	32·9	175,979	18·5
	1889	456,774	32·6	180,224	18·7
	1890	468,624	35·6	171,411	19·6
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	408,452	34·8	181,073	18·9
MATERIALS USED IN INDUSTRY: WORKED-UP:— (*Includes Chemical Products and Drugs, Resins; Stearic Acid and Fats; Iron Plates; Copper, Brass, and Bronze in Pigs; Petroleum; Raw and Waste Silk and Silk Yarns; Hemp and Flax Yarns, &c.*)	1881	181,837	17·6	300,439	31·6
	1882	172,062	16·3	287,965	29·6
	1883	197,383	17·1	295,617	28·0
	1884	213,954	17·1	289,579	29·2
	1885	212,680	14·5	291,084	31·7
	1886	232,743	15·7	323,788	32·4
	1887	247,803	14·8	310,105	30·1
	1888	188,932	15·6	348,067	36·7
	1889	220,137	15·7	356,405	36·9
	1890	210,533	16·0	311,321	35·5
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	196,965	16·8	361,437	37·7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Colours and Varnishes; Drugs, Soaps, and Essences; Manufactures of Marble, Alabaster, and Coral; Iron tubing and other Manufactures; Machinery; Arms; Musical Instruments, Clocks, Jewellery, and Articles of Silver; Furniture; Books, Paper, and Engravings; Hides and Skins, Manufactured; Straw Hats; Manufactures of Cotton, Wool, Silk, Velvets; Haberdashery, &c.*)	1881	333,759	32·3	130,718	13·7
	1882	349,530	33·1	135,288	13 9
	1883	385,286	33·5	131.649	12 5
	1884	418,440	33·3	139,758	14 1
	1885	452,455	30·8	148,820	16·2
	1886	452,665	30·6	141,962	14 2
	1887	537,579	32·0	146,017	14 1
	1888	348,086	28·8	133,473	14 0
	1889	360,973	25·7	149,965	15·5
	1890	318,618	24·2	137,800	15·8
	1891	No Information.			
	1892	276,313	23·0	131,132	13·7
TOTAL	1881	1,031,819	—	951,745	—
	1882	1,054,345	—	971,860	—
	1883	1,151,997	—	1,055,386	—
	1884	1,255,462	—	993,506	—
	1885	1,469,601	—	917,914	—
	1886	1,480,935	—	998,980	—
	1887	1,679,492	—	1,031,484	—
	1888	1,210,328	—	949,837	—
	1889	1,402,000	—	965,109	—
	1890	1,316,696	—	875,761	—
	1891	1,126,585	—	876,800	—
	1892	1,173,392	—	958,187	—

NOTE.—The above figures for 1881 to 1890 are extracted from the Report of the Customs Valuation Commission for 1891-92. The figures for 1881-89 do not agree with those published in the Trade Volumes for the respective years as the particulars shown above for those years have been calculated throughout upon the valuations fixed for the year 1890. There are also differences in the above figures for 1890 (being those given in the Report mentioned), when compared with the figures in the Trade Volume for that year.

No. 17—*continued.*

AUSTRIA.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS (*Special Trade*) into and from AUSTRIA, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, RAW MATERIALS, and MANUFACTURED ARTICLES in each Year from 1880 to 1891 inclusive.

	Years.	Imports.		Exports.	
		Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.	1,000 Gulden.	Per cent.
ARTICLES OF FOOD (RAW AND UNPREPARED):— (*Includes Cereals, Coffee, Rice, Spices, Colonial Produce, Tea, Tobacco Raw, &c.*)	1880	134,500	21·9	143,200	21·2
	1881	128,700	20·0	170,400	23·3
	1882	129,400	19·8	207,000	26·5
	1883	115,500	18·5	172,300	23·0
	1884	105,400	17·2	131,500	19·0
	1885	109,000	19·5	133,500	19·9
	1886	88,400	16·4	149,300	21·4
	1887	84,600	14·9	147,600	21·9
	1888	74,600	14·0	169,400	23·3
	1889	81,100	13·8	170,300	22·2
	1890	94,700	15·5	175,800	22·8
	1891	98,200	16·0	190,600	24·2
RAW MATERIALS:— (*Includes Cotton, Wool, Flax, Hemp and Jute, Chemical Products, &c.*)	1880	187,000	30·5	161,600	23·9
	1881	202,000	31·5	163,900	23·1
	1882	205,000	31·3	174,800	22·3
	1883	213,600	34·2	176,600	23·5
	1884	207,900	33·9	176,200	25·5
	1885	189,700	34·0	170,800	25·4
	1886	200,800	37·2	167,400	23·9
	1887	220,500	38·8	166,100	24·7
	1888	206,100	38·7	186,100	25·5
	1889	226,400	38·4	206,900	27·0
	1890	236,700	38·8	211,700	27·4
	1891	230,300	37·6	193,900	24·7
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:— (*Includes Yarns and Tissues; Manufactures of Wood, Bone, Hardware; Leather and Manufactures thereof; Manufactured Foods, Tobacco Manufactured, Chemical Products, Metals and Metal Wares; Products of minor Manufacturing Industries; Machinery, Instruments, Rolling Stock; Vessels and other means of transport; Manufactures of Glass; Stoneware, Earthenware, &c.*)	1880	292,000	47·6	371,200	54·9
	1881	311,100	48·5	392,200	53·6
	1882	319,800	48·9	400,100	51·2
	1883	295,800	47·3	401,000	53·5
	1884	299,300	48·9	383,800	55·5
	1885	259,200	46·5	367,800	54·7
	1886	250,000	46·4	381,900	54·7
	1887	263,500	46·3	359,200	53·4
	1888	252,400	47·3	373,300	51·2
	1889	281,700	47·8	389,000	50·8
	1890	279,300	45·7	383,900	49·8
	1891	284,400	46·4	402,200	51·1
TOTAL	1880	613,500	—	676,000	—
	1881	641,800	—	731,500	—
	1882	654,200	—	781,900	—
	1883	624,900	—	749,900	—
	1884	612,600	—	691,500	—
	1885	557,900	—	672,100	—
	1886	539,200	—	698,600	—
	1887	568,600	—	672,900	—
	1888	533,100	—	728,800	—
	1889	589,200	—	766,200	—
	1890	610,700	—	771,400	—
	1891	612,900	—	786,700	—

No. 17—*continued.*

UNITED KINGDOM.

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED KINGDOM, distinguishing ARTICLES OF FOOD, &c., RAW MATERIALS, MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, &c., in the year 1892 (including BULLION and SPECIE).

	Imports. (General.)		Exports. (General.)		Exports. (Special.)	
	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.	Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.
	1,000£	Per cent.	1,000£	Per cent.	1,000£	Per cent.
LIVE ANIMALS, FOOD AND DRINK, AND NARCOTICS	191,713	42·0	23,560	7·3	10,444	4·1
RAW MATERIALS:						
(*a.*) Textile	81,198	17·8	26,604	8·3	1,783	·7
(*b.*) Metal	21,557	4·7	4,006	1·3	333	·1
(*c.*) Other kinds	72,799	16·0	35,638	11·1	19,111	7·5
RAW MATERIALS - TOTAL	175,554	38·5	66,248	20·7	21,227	8·3
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES:						
(*a.*) Textile	26,025	5·7	110,860	34·6	108,238	42·3
(*b.*) Metal	4,848	1·1	38,861	12·1	38,189	14·9
(*c.*) Other kinds	25,654	5·6	52,111	16·3	48,979	19·1
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES TOTAL	56,327	12·4	201,832	63·0	195,406	76·3
COIN AND BULLION:						
(*a.*) Gold	21,583	4·7	14,832	4·6	14,832	5·8
(*b.*) Silver	10,746	2·4	14,079	4·4	14,079	5·5
COIN AND BULLION - TOTAL	32,329	7·1	28,911	9·0	28,911	11·3
TOTAL	456,123	—	320,551	—	255,988	—

VALUE of IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the UNITED STATES, Year from 1883 to

(Years ended

DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.	Years.	IMPORTS.* Value.	IMPORTS.* Per cent. of Total Value.
		1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.
IMPORTS:—	1883	214,399	30·6
	1884	224,726	33·7
	1885	194,266	33·5
	1886	199,176	31·4
	1887	213,973	30·9
	1888	220,786	30·5
	1889	239,140	32·1
	1890	251,945	31·9
	1891	284,716	33·7
	1892	303,159	36·6
ARTICLES OF FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS:— (*Includes Coffee, Sugar, Molasses and Confectionery, Cocoa crude, and leaves and shells of; Breadstuffs, Fish, Fruits and Nuts, Tea, Rice, Spices; also Horses and other Live Animals, &c.*)	1883	149,166	21·3
	1884	138,497	20·7
	1885	119,609	20·6
	1886	143,146	23·3
	1887	168,199	24·3
	1888	174,270	24·1
	1889	178,646	24·0
	1890	180,846	22·9
	1891	196,394	23·2
	1892	204,094	24·7
ARTICLES IN A CRUDE CONDITION, WHICH ENTER INTO THE VARIOUS PROCESSES OF DOMESTIC INDUSTRY:— (*Includes Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines, Coal, Cotton unmanufactured; Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances, Furs and Fur Skins undressed, Hides and Skins other than Fur Skins, India-rubber and Gutta-percha crude, Lead and Manufactures; Ore Gold and Silver bearing, Paper Stock (Rags and other, except Wood Pulp); Silk unmanufactured; Tin in bars, blocks, or pigs, Wool unmanufactured, Wood unmanufactured, &c.*)	1883	88,613	12·6
	1884	81,961	12·3
	1885	72,231	12·5
	1886	78,843	12·4
	1887	80,329	11·6
	1888	84,932	11·7
	1889	83,980	11·3
	1890	84,747	10·8
	1891	107,024	12·7
	1892	83,206	10·0
ARTICLES WHOLLY OR PARTIALLY MANUFACTURED FOR USE AS MATERIALS IN THE MANUFACTURES AND MECHANIC ARTS:— (*Includes Cement, Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes, and Medicines; Furs dressed on the Skin; manufactures of Iron and Steel, and manufactures of Leather; Oils, Paints and Colours, Wood manufactures, Materials for Hats, Bonnets, &c.*)	1883	162,409	23·2
	1884	134,240	20·1
	1885	119,254	20·6
	1886	127,975	20·1
	1887	139,970	20·2
	1888	147,989	20·4
	1889	146,081	19·6
	1890	157,943	20·0
	1891	138,470	16·4
	1892	132,179	16·0
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, READY FOR CONSUMPTION:— (*Includes Books, Maps, Engravings, and other Printed Matter, Cotton Manufactures; Earthen, Stone, and Chinaware; Manufactures of Flax, Hemp, Jute, and other Vegetable Substances; Glass and Glassware, Iron and Steel Manufactures, Leather Wares, Metals, Metal Compositions and Manufactures, Paper and Manufactures of; Wood, Woollen Wares, also Clocks and Watches; Buttons, common, &c.*)	1883	86,243	12·3
	1884	88,151	13·2
	1885	74,220	12·8
	1886	81,296	12·8
	1887	89,849	13·0
	1888	95,980	13·3
	1889	97,285	13·0
	1890	113,829	14·4
	1891	118,312	14·0
	1892	104,764	12·7
ARTICLES OF VOLUNTARY USE, LUXURIES, &c.:— (*Includes Cotton Embroideries, Laces, Insertings, Trimmings, and Lace Window Curtains; Feathers, Flowers, Perfumery, Toys, &c., Flax, Hemp and Jute Laces, Insertings, &c.; Jewellery, and manufactures of Gold and Silver, and Precious Stones, including Diamonds rough and uncut; Silk manufactures, Tobacco manufactures, Wines, Distilled Spirits, Malt Liquors, &c.*)	1883	700,830	—
	1884	667,575	—
	1885	579,580	—
	1886	635,436	—
	1887	692,320	—
	1888	723,957	—
	1889	745,132	—
	1890	753,310	—
	1891	844,916	—
	1892	827,402	—
TOTAL—IMPORTS*			

* General Imports, except in the Years 1883, 1884, and

distinguished according to the undermentioned CATEGORIES, in each 1892 inclusive.

30th June.)

EXPORTS (SPECIAL).		Years.	DESCRIPTION OF CATEGORY.
Value.	Per cent. of Total Value.		
1,000 Dollars.	Per cent.		EXPORTS:
619,270	77·0	1883	DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE OTHER THAN MANUFACTURES:—
536,316	74·0	1884	
530,173	73·0	1885	
484,955	72·8	1886	PRODUCTS OF AGRICULTURE:—
523,074	74·4	1887	
500,840	73·2	1888	(*Includes Cattle and Horses; also Breadstuffs of all sorts; Cotton unmanufactured; Fruits and Nuts, Oil-cake, Oils Animal and Vegetable; Provisions—Beef products, Hog products, Oleomargarine, Dairy products—Seeds; Tobacco in the leaf, stems, and trimmings, &c.*)
532,141	72·9	1889	
629,786	74·5	1890	
642,751	73·7	1891	
799,328	78·7	1892	
10,447	1·3	1883	
15,022	2·1	1884	
15,798	2·2	1885	
13,654	2·0	1886	PRODUCTS OF THE MINES, INCLUDING CRUDE MINERAL OILS:—
11,759	1·7	1887	
17,994	2·6	1888	(*Includes Coal Anthracite and Bituminous; Copper Ore, Mineral Oil crude; Quicksilver, &c.*)
19,948	2·7	1889	
22,352	2·6	1890	
22,055	2·5	1891	
20,693	2·0	1892	
28,636	3·5	1883	
26,223	3·6	1884	
22,015	3·0	1885	
20,962	3·2	1886	PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST:—
21,126	3·0	1887	
23,991	3·5	1888	(*Includes Timber, Lumber, &c.; also Rosin, Turpentine and Spirits of Turpentine.*)
26,997	3·7	1889	
29,473	3·5	1890	
28,716	3·3	1891	
27,957	2·8	1892	
6,276	·8	1883	
5,614	·8	1884	
5,955	·8	1885	
5,139	·8	1886	PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES:—
5,156	·7	1887	
5,519	·8	1888	(*Includes Fish of all kinds; Fish Oils, Spermaceti, Spermaceti Wax, Whalebone, &c.*)
7,106	1·0	1889	
7,496	·9	1890	
6,209	·7	1891	
5,404	·5	1892	
5,367	·7	1883	
5,417	·7	1884	
5,555	·8	1885	
4,713	·7	1886	
5,173	·7	1887	PRODUCTS, MISCELLANEOUS:—
5,218	·8	1888	
5,415	·7	1889	(*Includes Furs and Fur Skins, Ice, &c.*)
5,056	·6	1890	
3,612	·4	1891	
3,839	·4	1892	
134,228	16·7	1883	MANUFACTURES, DOMESTIC:—
136,373	18·8	1884	
147,187	20·2	1885	(*Includes Agricultural Implements; Books, Maps, and Engravings; Carriages and Cars and parts thereof; Chemicals, Drugs, Dyes; Medicines; Clocks and Watches and parts of, Copper and Manufactures; Manufactures of Cotton, of Flax, Hemp, and Jute, of India-rubber and Gutta-percha; Fertilizers, Scientific Instruments and Apparatus; Iron and Steel and Manufactures; Jewellery and Manufactures of Gold and Silver, Leather and Manufactures, Musical Instruments, Mineral Oils Refined, Paper and Manufactures, Paraffin, Soap, Spirits, Tobacco Manufactured, Wood Manufactures, &c.*)
136,542	20·5	1886	
136,735	19·5	1887	
130,300	19·1	1888	
138,676	19·0	1889	
151,131	17·9	1890	
168,927	19·4	1891	
158,511	15·6	1892	
804,224	—	1883	TOTAL—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE AND MANUFACTURE.
724,965	—	1884	
726,683	—	1885	
665,965	—	1886	
703,023	—	1887	
683,862	—	1888	
730,283	—	1889	
845,294	—	1890	
872,270	—	1891	
1,015,732	—	1892	

when Imports entered for Consumption only are given.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

No. 18.—Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles Imported

Principal Articles.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Agricultural Machinery	*Roubles*	5,925,000	5,617,000	5,784,000	2,428,000	1,314,000
Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.	,,	4,892,000	4,639,000	4,758,000	2,800,000	2,877,000
Cement and Earths	*Poods*	5,908,995	6,840,000	7,104,000	5,881,000	5,560,000
	Roubles	1,684,000	1,906,000	2,925,000	2,001,000	1,474,000
Chemicals and Drugs	*Poods*	4,013,733	4,385,000	4,936,000	4,624,000	4,830,000
	Roubles	25,907,000	15,322,000	15,734,000	13,694,000	12,821,000
Coal and Coke*	*Poods*	105,574,000	138,310,000	116,760,000	111,502,000	113,467,000
	Roubles	15,478,000	18,137,000	15,955,000	15,451,000	13,458 000
Coffee	*Poods*	508,877	387,000	506,000	470,000	456,000
	Roubles	7,626,000	6,541,000	8,619,000	7,429,000	6,051,000
Cotton, Raw	*Poods*	6,710,200	8,090,000	6,277,000	6,378,000	7,248,000
	Roubles	72,417,000	93,864,000	76,176,000	65,967,000	71,986,000
,, Yarn	*Poods*	355,148	226,000	167,000	172,000	169,000
	Roubles	15,224,000	10,438,000	8,542,000	7,775,000	7,690,000
,, Manufactures	,,	5,446,000	3,890,000	3,395,000	2,977,000	2,318,000
Engines, Machinery, and parts thereof§	*Poods*	1,866,211	1,857,000	1,590,000	1,376,000	1,566,000
	Roubles	20,914,000	19,720,000	16,849,000	11,938,000	14,451,000
Fish: Salted or Dried	*Poods*	244,584†	4,253,000	5,878,000	4,967,000	4,889,000
	Roubles	3,073,000	6,875,000	8,644,000	5,999,000	6,921,000
Fruit and Vegetables‡	,,	12,017,000	11,840,000	11,915,000	10,106,000	9,041,000
Glass and Glasswares	,,	3,328,000	3,049,000	2,757,000	2,717,000	2,387,000
Hides and Skins	,,	5,404,000	8,048,000	7,639,000	4,074,000	3,878,000
Indigo	*Poods*	45,934	43,000	45,000	42,000	32,000
	Roubles	5,762,000	5,624,000	6,306,000	4,955,000	3,654,000
Iron, Pig	*Poods*	13,363,352	14,491,000	17,330,000	13,509,000	14,510,000
	Roubles	9,657,000	9,626,000	11,243,000	8,729,000	8,212,000
,, Rods, Sheet, &c.	*Poods*	6,708,893	6,472,000	4,871,000	3,378,000	4,025,000
	Roubles	13,223,000	14,053,000	10,368,000	8,616,000	8,799,000
,, Rails	*Poods*	55,114	32,000	11,000	37,000	23,000
	Roubles	156,000	109,000	30,000	47,000	59,000
,, Steel, other than Rails	*Poods*	281,055	231,000	339,000	268,000	507,000
	Roubles	1,166,000	957,000	1,450,000	1,120,000	2,319,000
Lead in pigs, rolls, &c., and Litharge	*Poods*	968,362	1,123,000	1,107,000	668,000	812,000
	Roubles	2,327,000	2,391,000	2,340,000	1,733,000	1,833,000
Linen, Manufactures of	,,	3,950,000	2,918,000	3,823,000	4,154,000	3,937,000
Metal Wares	,,	29,687,000	22,437,000	20,409,000	14,708,000	16,285,000
Oils, Vegetable, not Refined (including Glycerine)	*Poods*	1,561,000	1,795,000	1,745,000	1,301,000	1,140,000
	Roubles	15,505,000	19,169,000	17,821,000	12,285,000	10,598,000
Plants and Seeds	*Poods*	906,324	925,000	1,314,000	1,956,000	2,535,000
	Roubles	3,217,000	3,962,000	4,334,000	6,690,000	8,619,000
Rice	*Poods*	804,517	785,000	791,000	669,000	376,000
	Roubles	2,940,000	2,989,000	3,130,000	2,458,000	1,434,000
Salt, Table	*Poods*	10,290,747	9,470,000	5,330,000	2,648,000	1,407,000
	Roubles	6,675,000	5,852,000	3,244,000	1,120,000	631,000
Silk, Raw, Thrown, and Twisted	*Poods*	25,596	27,000	27,000	28,000	27,000
	Roubles	10,543,000	10,671,000	9,981,000	7,089,000	6,940,000
,, Manufactures of	,,	2,208,000	2,216,000	2,246,000	1,965,000	1,599,000
Tea	*Poods*	838,030	907,000	989,000	769,000	924,000
	Roubles	48,091,000	52,447,000	56 898,000	29,244,000	35,693,000
Tobacco, in Leaves and Stalks	*Poods*	95,196	86,000	80,000	78,000	76,000
	Roubles	5,234,000	4,402,000	4,257,000	3,930,000	3,603,000
Watches, Clocks, &c.	,,	5,153,000	3,676,000	3,786,000	2,336,000	2,135,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made	,,	2,386,000	2,809,000	3,160,000	3,166,000	2,041,000
Wine in casks	*Poods*	826,991	828,000	889,000	530,000	431,000
	Roubles	11,140,000	14,519,000	15,728,000	6,902,000	5,279,000
,, in the bottle, sparkling and other	*Bottles*	572,847	612,000	609,000	437,000	454,000
	Roubles	2,460,000	2,448,000	2,469,000	2,187,000	1,473,000
Wool, Raw, and Yarn	*Poods*	807,916	610,000	503,000	626,000	550,000
	Roubles	28,717,000	22,431,000	18,607,000	21,449,000	18,555,000
,, Manufactures of	,,	8,964,000	6,520,000	5,467,000	4,628,000	3,682,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Credit Roubles*	518,363,000	513,709,000	486,251,000	381,403,000	373,913,000
	£	51,836,000	51,371,000	48,625,000	38,140,000	37,391,000

* Including Lignite and Peat. † Barrels in this year. ‡ Including Nuts.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	
1,742,000	2,644,000	2,958,000	2,519,000	2,037,000	2,872,000	*Roubles*	Agricultural Machinery.
2,059,000	2,148,000	2,163,000	2,065,000	2,247,000	2,035,000	„	Books, Maps, Engravings, &c.
6,541,000	5,710,000	5,330,000	6,990,000	6,278,000	7,079,000	*Poods*	Cement and Earths.
1,599,000	1,273,000	1,263,000	1,424,000	1,266,000	2,075,000	*Roubles*	
4,687,000	4,933,000	5,164,000	4,915,000	3,899,000	4,572,000	*Poods*	Chemicals and Drugs.
12,133,000	11,665,000	12,555,000	12,091,000	11,053,000	12,826,000	*Roubles*	
95,710,000	105,456,000	126,327,000	106,122,000	106,081,000	101,382,000	*Poods*	Coal and Coke.*
11,314,000	12,960,000	15,132,000	12,429,000	12,036,000	12,119,000	*Roubles*	
317,000	386,000	355,000	388,000	345,000	386,000	*Poods*	Coffee.
4,079,000	5,169,000	4,809,000	5,573,000	5,230,000	5,859,000	*Roubles*	
10,055,000	6,890,000	8,620,000	7,995,000	7,131,000	9,466,000	*Poods*	Cotton, Raw.
96,436,000	68,248,000	83,509,000	79,121,000	69,397,000	85,154,000	*Roubles*	
219,000	263,000	271,000	228,000	148,000	114,000	*Poods*	„ Yarn.
9,644,000	10,025,000	9,837,000	8,609,000	4,868,000	3,886,000	*Roubles*	
1,843,000	1,519,000	2,134,000	1,913,000	1,706,000	936,000¶	„	„ Manufactures.
1,363,000	1,647,000	2,092,000	1,941,000	2,121,000	2,600,000	*Poods*	Engines, Machinery, and
13,258,000	16,090,000	19,486,000	18,030,000	18,776,000	23,305,000	*Roubles*	parts thereof.§
5,146,000	4,617,000	5,969,000	5,431,000	4,683,000	6,644,000	*Poods*	Fish: Salted or Dried.
6,675,000	6,082,000	8,001,000	7,6 2,000	6,434,000	9,047,000	*Roubles*	
6,244,000	5,884,000	6,764,000	5,941,000	5,441,000	5,245,000	„	Fruit and Vegetables.‡
1,716,000	1,302,000	1,746,000	1,590,000	1,524,000	902,000	„	Glass and Glasswares.
3,516,000	4,172,000	4,554,000	4,569,000	4,042,000	3,614,000	„	Hides and Skins.
35,000	50,000	53,000	55,000	42,000	45,000	*Poods*	Indigo.
3,791,000	5,975,000	6,507,000	6,539,000	4,818,000	4,417,000	*Roubles*	
8,785,000	4,541,000	6,363,000	7,569,000	4,586,000	4,701,000	*Poods*	Iron, Pig.
5,543,000	2,499,000	3,938,000	4,839,000	2,837,000	3,275,000	*Roubles*	
2,798,000	3,263,000	4,513,000	4,905,000	3,124,000	1,351,000	*Poods*	„ Rods, Sheet, &c.
5,717,000	6,910,000	9,049,000	9,423,000	6,509,000	2,394,000	*Roubles*	
6,000	9,000	14,000	44,000	27,000	12,000	*Poods*	„ Rails.
10,000	22,000	33,000	97,000	71,000	30,000	*Roubles*	
586,000	562,000	860,000	847,000	665,000	824,000	*Poods*	„ Steel, other than Rails.
1,895,000	2,226,000	2,970,000	2,840,000	2,741,000	3,074,000	*Roubles*	
1,076,000	1,146,000	1,179,000	1,263,000	1,123,000	1,590,000	*Poods*	Lead, in pigs, rolls, &c., and
2,421,000	2,658,000	3,067,000	3,093,000	2,888,000	4,539,000	*Roubles*	Litharge.
2,113,000	1,608,000	1,682,000	1,300,000	1,067,000	931,000¶	„	Linen, Manufactures of
11,878,000	13,752,000	14,625,000	14,487,000	13,908,000	13,143,000	„	Metal Wares.
880,000	870,000	940,000	972,000	908,000	820,000	*Poods*	Oils, Vegetable, not Refined
9,498,000	8,867,000	8,059,000	7,496,000	7,233,000	6,879,000	*Roubles*	(including Glycerine).
1,915,000	1,692,000	1,791,000	2,101,000	2,062,000	2,582,000	*Poods*	Plants and Seeds.
4,867,000	4,965,000	4,630,000	4,943,000	4,608,000	5,775,000	*Roubles*	
79,000	104,000	123,000	110,000	131,000	167,000	*Poods*	Rice.
228,000	312,000	380,000	396,000	427,000	494,000	*Roubles*	
887,000	706,000	1,405,000	1,050,000	832,000	722,000	*Poods*	Salt, Table.
293,000	228,000	421,000	289,000	222,000	188,000	*Roubles*	
29,000	41,000	41,000	39,000	45,000	47,000	*Poods*	Silk, Raw, Thrown, and
7,894,000	11,156,000	10,474,000	8,651,000	9,007,000	10,062,000	*Roubles*	twisted.
1,380,000	1,362,000	1,859,000	1,765,000	1,375,000	1,050,000¶	„	„ Manufactures of.
607,000	695,000	702,000	835,000	744,000	799,000	*Poods*	Tea.
15,153,000	14,407,000	14,220,000	17,079,000	15,364,000	16,554,000	*Roubles*	
70,000	54,000	62,000	59,000	52,000	48,000	*Poods*	Tobacco, in Leaves and
2,931,000	2,004,000	2,565,000	2,127,000	1,916,000	1,602,000	*Roubles*	Stalks.
1,891,000	2,427,000	3,467,000	3,649,000	2,797,000	2,353,000	„	Watches, Clocks, &c.
1,060,000	578,000	619,000	569,000	545,000††	385,000††	„	Wearing Apparel, ready made.
379,000	864,000	391,000	514,000	510,000	412,000	*Poods*	Wine in casks.
4,577,000	4,317,000	4,447,000	5,239,000	5,725,000	4,593,000	*Roubles*	
444,000	423,000	447,000	520,000	484,000	615,000	*Bottles*	„ in the bottle, sparkling
1,586,000	1,432,000	1,570,000	1,959,000	1,521,000	1,849,000	*Roubles*	and other.
504,000	786,000	702,000	557,000	454,000	464,000	*Poods*	Wool, Raw, and Yarn.
23,051,000	24,571,000	20,938,000	20,686,000	15,993,000	14,733,000	*Roubles*	
2,680,000	2,308,000	3,277,000	3,3 5,000	3,361,000	2,599,000¶	„	„ Manufactures of.
341,080,000	330,570,000	371,562,000	357,011,000	320,818,000	347,037,000	*Credit Roubles*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
34,108,000	33,057,000	37,156,000	35,701,000	32,082,000	34,704,000	£	

†† Including Furs, prepared, in these years. § Exclusive of Portable Engines with Thrashers, previous to 1892.
¶ Exclusive of Haberdashery, Hosiery, &c. in this year.

No 18—*continued.*

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	39,295	45,000	40,000	33,500	25,500
	Roubles	2,733,000	3,609,000	3,412,000	2,744,000	2,785,000
Other*	*No.*	1,013,434	2,970,000	2,723,000	2,862,000	3,016,000
	Roubles	14,353,000	12,290,000	10,337,000	11,868,000	8,528,000
Brandy and Corn Spirit	„	6,619,000	10,235,000	5,869,000	7,900,000	8,985,000
Bristles	*Poods*	131,469	145,000	163,000	137,000	139,000
	Roubles	5,879,000	5,126,000	5,099,000	5,520,000	6,016,000
Butter	*Poods*	214,907	290,000	210,000	227,000	267,000
	Roubles	2,126,000	3,418,000	2,732,000	1,977,000	2,301,000
Caviare	*Poods*	226,016	251,000	304,000	155,000	168,000
	Roubles	3,592,000	3,150,000	3,416,000	1,494,000	1,760,000
Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total of	*Chetverts*	*34,447,527*	*39,740,000*	*36,775,000*	*36,489,000*	*29,117,000*
	Roubles	*324,042,000*	*349,845,000*	*310,381,000*	*280,050,000*	*216,907,000*
Corn, Wheat	*Chetverts*	12,822,957	14,066,000	11,371,000	15,406,000	8,686,000
	Roubles	166,404,000	170,194,000	129,932,000	144,671,000	90,715,000
„ Rye	*Chetverts*	5,649,723	7,683,000	7,662,000	8,340,000	7,225,000
	Roubles	51,329,000	67,864,000	66,238,000	58,317,000	47,550,000
„ Barley	*Chetverts*	3,399,007	4,983,000	4,241,000	3,844,000	4,126,000
	Roubles	25,502,000	33,590,000	28,980,000	24,907,000	25,953,000
„ Oats	*Chetverts*	9,393,453	10,029,000	10,147,000	6,285,000	5,775,000
	Roubles	47,075,000	52,110,000	52,773,000	29,633,000	26,457,000
„ Maize	*Chetverts*	1,646,764	1,109,000	1,714,000	903,000	1,970,000
	Roubles	14,366,000	8,728,000	14,433,000	6,128,000	12,644,000
„ Peas	*Chetverts*	462,653	383,000	324,000	296,000	179,000
	Roubles	3,965,000	3,781,000	3,079,000	2,652,000	1,634,000
„ Groats	*Chetverts*	313,100	248,000	270,000	100,000	57,000
	Roubles	4,109,000	2,900,000	3,440,000	1,165,000	767,000
„ Flour	*Chetverts*	280,047	238,000	274,000	500,000	364,000
	Roubles	5,082,000	4,174,000	6,337,000	8,143,000	5,996,000
Eggs	1,000	96,293	127,047	237,971	233,927	331,237
	Roubles	1,246,000	1,804,000	3,050,000	3,405,000	5,331,000
Flax	*Poods*	12,133,001	10,942,000	11,111,000	9,346,000	7,080,000
	Roubles	65,485,000	56,735,000	58,716,000	47,155,000	38,484,000
„ Tow	*Poods*	1,506,349	1,487,000	1,668,000	1,911,000	1,487,000
	Roubles	5,453,000	5,402,000	6,075,000	5,821,000	4,448,000
Fur Skins§	*Poods*	79,100	82,000	242,000	123,000	307,000
	Roubles	4,147,000	3,226,000	3,785,000	1,847,000	4,809,000
Hemp	*Poods*	3,756,556	3,745,000	2,851,000	3,056,000	2,343,000
	Roubles	16,954,000	17,671,000	13,752,000	12,925,000	11,410,000
Leather, Untanned	*Poods*	422,447	433,000	328,000	327,000	393,000
	Roubles	4,132,000	4,951,000	4,024,000	3,817,000	4,837,000
Metals, Unwrought	*Poods*	451,680	187,710	195,031	194,000	204,000
	Roubles	3,160,000	1,023,000	1,218,000	2,138,000	1,889,000
Oil: Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.	*Poods*	—	2,090,000	2,411,000	3,749,000	3,953,000
	Roubles	—	4,121,000	5,073,000	5,401,000	4,573,000
Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed	*Poods*	2,980,075‡	2,251,000‡	1,670,000‡	6,061,000	10,209,000
	Roubles	37,347,000	29,821,000	21,452,000	8,608,000	14,545 000
Hemp Seed	*Poods*	153,000‡	42,000‡	78,000‡	1,116,000	796,000
	Roubles	1,592,000	514,000	945,000	1,564,000	988,000
Other†	*Poods*	610,732‡	459,000‡	343,000‡	3,124,000	4,479,000
	Roubles	5,719,000	4,595,000	3,502,000	2,588,000	3,479,000
Sugar, Moist or Refined	*Poods*	94,525	8,000	34,000	2,800,000	3,223,000
	Roubles	584,000	67,000	229,000	13,903,000	10,027,000
Tallow	*Poods*	380,301	231,000	204,000	185,000	274,000
	Roubles	2,184,000	1,409,000	1,219,000	873,000	1,103,000
Wood, of all Sorts	*Roubles*	35,044,000	37,941.000	35,153,000	23,349,000	23,747,000
Wool, Raw	*Poods*	1,208,984	1,860,000	1,674,000	1,433,000	2,296,000
	Roubles	12,323,000	17,646,000	15,685,000	12,003.000	20,954,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Credit Roubles*	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000
	£	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000	43,651,000

* Including Domestic Fow and Game. ‡ Entered in Chetverts.

No. 18—*continued.*

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER).
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,600	41,072	36,788	43,099	54,974	56,045	*No.* Animals:
2,570,000	4,573,000	4,354,000	4,149,000	5,206,000	5,102,000	*Roubles* Horses.
4,383,000	5,390,000	6,813,000	5,871,000	6,498,850	6,445,683	*No.*
9,399,000	8,135,000	8,388,000	6,411,000	10,306,006	9,773,000	*Roubles* Other.*
8,775,000	7,813,000	5,773,000	5,744,000	5,344,000	1,654,000	„ Brandy and Corn Spirit.
150,000	163,000	168,000	155,000	161,000	124,000	*Poods*
7,218,000	9,223,000	10,991,000	9,073,000	7,816,000	6,487,000	*Roubles* Bristles.
307,000	383,000	425,000	293,000	416,000	309,000	*Poods*
3,128,000	4,139,000	4,640,000	3,085,000	4,148,000	3,189,000	*Roubles* Butter.
186,000	230,000	242,000	199,000	238,000	153,000	*Poods*
2,044,000	2,403,000	2,879,000	2,495,000	2,319,000	1,753,000	*Roubles* Caviare.
48,537,000	—	—	—	—	—	*Chetverts*
307,530,000	*427,032,000*	*352,030,000*	*303,622,000*	*323,082,000*	*136,025,000*	*Roubles* Corn, Flour, and Meal, Total.
13,062,000	21,174,000	18,007,000	16,607,000	16,206,000	7,364,000	*Chetverts*
140,041,000	220,409,000	182,485,000	163,514,000	171,230,000	69,931,000	*Roubles* Corn, Wheat.
8,617,000	11,796,000	9,059,000	8,220,000	7,200,000	853,000	*Chetverts*
54,363,000	67,093,000	53,496,000	49,366,000	56,935,000	6,583,000	*Roubles* „ Rye.
5,854,000	7,930,000	6,241,000	5,543,000	4,338,000	4,157,000	*Chetverts*
34,668,000	47,221,000	35,894,000	33,529,000	30,220,000	25,455,000	*Roubles* „ Barley.
10,169,000	14,648,000	11,569,000	8,186,000	7,517,000	3,331,000	*Chetverts*
40,686,000	55,025,000	44,771,000	34,080,000	31,264,000	14,853,000	*Roubles* „ Oats.
2,976,000	1,689,000	2,059,000	1,436,000	2,092,000	1,476,000	*Chetverts*
19,339,000	11,227,000	15,126,000	10,451,000	14,545,000	10,330,000	*Roubles* „ Maize.
419,000	644,000	441,000	375,000	665,000	244,000	*Chetverts*
3,907,000	6,371,000	4,017,000	3,378,000	6,038,000	2,508,000	*Roubles* „ Peas.
134,000	222,000	132,000	155,000	105,000	9,000	*Chetverts*
1,684,000	2,579,000	1,701,000	1,860,000	1,488,000	125,000	*Roubles* „ Groats.
374,000	400,000	307,000	243,000	254,000	111,000	*Chetverts*
5,735,000	5,957,000	5,642,000	4,234,000	4,025,000	2,243,000	*Roubles* „ Flour.
505,489	678,217	605,244	750,549	829,085	731,150	1,000
7,914,000	11,589,000	9,899,000	12,281,000	12,586,000	12,066,000	*Roubles* Eggs.
8,550,000	11,268,000	11,210,000	12,093,000	11,309,000	12,018,000	*Poods*
47,595,000	60,749,000	57,901,000	56,963,000	48,381,000	51,723,000	*Roubles* Flax.
1,841,000	1,845,000	1,225,000	1,145,000	1,339,000	1,319,000	*Poods*
5,442,000	5,773,000	4,279,000	3,686,000	3,894,000	3,997,000	*Roubles* „ Tow.
209,000	238,000	339,000	369,000	445,000	346,000	*Poods*
3,175,000	3,760,000	5,831,000	4,906,000	5,912,000	4,428,000	*Roubles* Fur Skins.§
3,837,000	3,296,000	4,044,000	3,282,000	3,395,000	2,900,000	*Poods*
19,413,000	16,832,000	20,565,000	16,222,000	16,396,000	13,637,000	*Roubles* Hemp.
534,000	378,000	316,000	443,000	762,000	663,000	*Poods*
5,458,000	4,386,000	4,085,000	5,239,000	7,597,000	6,588,000	*Roubles* Leather, Untanned.
201,000	71,000	103,000	133,000	85,000	116,000	*Poods*
2,006,000	1,574,000	2,041,000	2,231,000	1,985,000	2,583,000	*Roubles* Metals, Unwrought.
3,964,000	6,770,000	6,260,000	3,876,000	4,108,000	4,321,000	*Poods*
4,353,000	7,734,000	6,333,000	4,129,000	4,056,000	4,534,000	*Roubles* Oil: Illuminating, Petroleum, &c.
19,720,000	21,475,000	20,858,000	20,578,000	14,958,000	8,671,000	*Poods*
26,871,000	27,477,000	28,602,000	25,792,000	19,381,000	11,763,000	*Roubles* Seeds, Oleaginous: Linseed.
1,060,000	1,235,000	1,739,000	906,000	1,115,000	552,000	*Poods*
1,184,000	2,293,000	1,952,000	929,000	1,249,000	627,000	*Roubles* Hemp Seed.
6,531,000	4,757,000	4,434,000	7,061,000	5,904,000	2,598,000	*Poods*
6,617,000	6,367,000	6,026,000	10,818,000	7,815,000	2,724,000	*Roubles* Other.†
3,582,000	4,220,000	3,511,000	1,741,000	5,744,000	1,584,000	*Poods*
13,898,000	16,398,000	13,745,000	6,727,000	23,203,000	5,772,000	*Roubles* Sugar, Moist, or Refined.
218,000	187,000	228,000	233,000	201,000	140,000	*Poods*
907,000	928,000	1,069,000	1,061,000	905,000	700,000	*Roubles* Tallow.
27,296,000	38,204,000	54,863,000	53,024,000	43,306,000	48,652,000	*Roubles* Wood, of all Sorts.
1,760,000	1,192,000	2,168,000	1,651,000	1,816,000	1,242,000	*Poods*
15,526,000	12,538,000	23,618,000	14,357,000	13,820,000	10,290,000	*Roubles* Wool, Raw.
568,520,000	728,013,000	687,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	*Credit Roubles* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
56,852,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Poppy seed, Mustard seed, &c.

§ Includes also Sheep Skins.

No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals:							
Horses	*No.*	282	295	214	157	195	250
	Kroner	116,000	128,000	96,000	71,000	78,000	100,000
Bacon, Hams, &c.	*Kilog.*	2,806,000	4,654,000	3,938,000	6,020,000	5,892,000	6,073,000
	Kroner	2,470,000	3,699,000	2,619,000	3,629,000	3,433,000	3,958,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	3,319,000	3,189,000	3,467,000	3,789,000	3,275,000	3,239,000
	Kroner	5,590,000	5,102,000	5,027,000	4,925,000	4,094,000	4,210,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	305,000	282,000	294,000	283,000	218,000	225,000
	Kroner	344,000	305,000	323,000	283,000	218,000	248,000
Coal	*Hectol*	6,547,000	7,051,000	7,193,000	8,261,000	8,045,000	7,784,000
	Kroner	7,201,000	7,150,000	7,049,000	7,766,000	7,401,000	7,006,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	6,993,000	7,994,000	7,372,000	7,910,000	8,814,000	5,285,000
	Kroner	6,294,000	7,195,000	6,746,000	6,486,000	8,285,000	7,504,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,434,000	2,330,000	2,320,000	2,011,000	2,329,000	2,356,000
	Kroner	2,555,000	2,237,000	2,320,000	1,931,000	2,096,000	2,191,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,599,600	1,592,000	1,859,000	1,503,000	1,448,000	1,457,000
	Kroner	4,769,000	4,746,000	5,376,000	4,360,000	4,155,000	4,007,000
Corn, Total of	*Kroner*	*33,138,000*	*34,679,000*	*31,669,000*	*34,896,000*	*26,450,000*	*24,499,000*
„ Wheat	*Hectol*	116,000	82,000	111,000	99,000	78,000	79,000
	Kroner	1,601,000	1,255,000	1,283,000	1,078,000	828,000	829,000
„ Rye	*Hectol*	1,882,000	2,020,000	1,985,000	2,422,000	1,966,000	2,099,000
	Kroner	18,312,000	18,762,000	17,186,000	18,810,000	13,492,000	13,146,000
„ Barley	*Hectol*	687,000	708,000	662,000	693,000	819,000	618,000
	Kroner	5,617,000	5,667,000	5,217,000	4,895,000	5,193,000	3,561,000
„ Wheat Meal	*Hectol*	142,000	176,000	214,000	216,000	252,000	245,000
	Kroner	2,554,000	3,033,000	3,233,000	2,962,000	3,441,000	3,284,000
„ Rye Meal	*Hectol*	256,000	325,000	273,000	246,000	251,000	342,000
	Kroner	3,591,000	4,255,000	3,231,000	2,567,000	2,370,000	2,728,000
Flax, Hemp and Jute	*Kilog.*	4,194,000	3,470,000	4,463,000	3,589,000	2,832,000	3,923,000
	Kroner	1,934,000	1,784,000	2,305,000	1,892,000	1,352,000	1,868,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared*	*Kilog.*	2,483,000	2,206,000	2,430,000	2,437,000	2,294,000	2,578,000
	Kroner	3,750,000	4,339,000	4,412,000	4,220,000	3,741,000	4,107,000
Iron, Wrought and Unwrought†	1,000 *Kilog.*	29,368	33,234	33,608	33,077	32,273	34,363
	Kroner	3,709,000	3,940,000	3,738,000	3,651,000	3,268,000	3,289,000
Iron and Steel Wares, including Tools, &c.	1,000 *Kilog.*	10,455	8,894	10,879	11,205	12,696	8,890
	Kroner	4,175,000	4,043,000	4,584,000	4,121,000	4,216,000	3,716,000
Locomotives and other Machinery	„	1,974,000	2,408,000	2,958,000	2,231,000	2,302,000	1,999,000
Salt	*Hectol*	1,329,000	1,042,000	1,227,000	915,000	1,137,000	1,254,000
	Kroner	2,472,000	1,654,000	1,778,000	1,281,000	1,592,000	1,693,000
Spirits: Brandy, &c.	*Liter*	823,000	880,000	913,000	854,000	727,000	702,000
	Kroner	1,289,000	1,390,000	1,298,000	1,327,000	1,108,000	1,043,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	5,820,000	6,338,000	6,978,000	5,283,000	7,121,000	6,244,000
	Kroner	2,561,000	2,657,000	2,233,000	1,638,000	1,994,000	1,748,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	4,402,000	4,643,000	5,918,000	4,046,000	4,924,000	4,704,000
	Kroner	2,510,000	2,461,000	2,545,000	1,537,000	1,723,000	1,646,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	1,714,000	1,761,000	1,918,000	1,995,000	1,842,000	1,676,000
	Kroner	1,858,000	2,025,000	2,307,000	2,394,000	2,027,000	1,760,000
Wine	*Liter*	1,736,000	1,633,000	1,625,000	1,584,000	1,495,000	1,421,000
	Kroner	1,994,000	1,775,000	1,749,000	1,730,000	1,628,000	1,548,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	415,000	433,000	455,000	470,000	514,000	578,000
	Kroner	1,107,000	1,149,000	1,136,000	940,000	1,131,000	1,330,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	207,000	232,000	248,000	316,000	361,000	313,000
	Kroner	1,138,000	1,205,000	1,223,000	1,412,000	1,628,000	1,411,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,362,000	1,380,000	1,483,000	1,307,000	1,288,000	1,195,000
	Kroner	12,869,000	10,871,000	11,734,000	9,409,000	9,328,000	8,293,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000	133,691,000
	£	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000	7,427,000

* Including Fur Skins and also Tanned Leather.

† Including Steel.

No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
					Animals :
153	353	649	328	291	*No.* Horses.
61,000	141,000	260,000	131,000	146,000	*Kroner*
5,756,000	7,843,000	9,746,000	7,219,000	7,344,000	*Kilog.* Bacon, Hams, &c.
4,155,000	4,953,000	5,567,000	4,197,000	4,854,000	*Kroner*
3,014,000	2,802,000	2,849,000	1,963,000	1,574,000	*Kilog.* Butter.
3,874,000	3,691,000	3,790,000	2,779,000	2,135,000	*Kroner*
247,000	323,000	398,000	442,000	450,000	*Kilog.* Cheese.
272,000	372,000	477,000	552,000	540,000	*Kroner*
8,967,000	10,244,000	9,585,000	11,143,000	11,291,000	*Hectol* Coal.
8,519,000	10,756,000	11,502,000	12,815,000	12,421,000	*Kroner*
7,940,000	7,714,000	8,094,000	8,011,000	8,104,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
10,163,000	11,572,000	13,355,000	12,016,000	12,156,000	*Kroner*
2,209,000	2,427,000	2,696,000	2,277,000	2,825,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
2,099,000	2,354,000	2,616,000	1,981,000	2,119,000	*Kroner*
1,806,000	2,197,000	2,275,000	2,166,000	2,259,000	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures.
4,897,000	6,015,000	6,249,000	5,736,000	5,789,000	*Kroner*
30,764,000	*33,336,000*	*33,184,000*	*43,510,000*	*36,894,000*	*Kroner* Corn, Total of.
82,000	68,000	92,000	158,000	109,000	*Hectol* „ Wheat.
884,000	761,000	1,026,000	2,070,000	1,241,000	*Kroner*
2,669,000	2,511,000	2,204,000	2,413,000	1,597,000	*Hectol* „ Rye.
16,314,000	17,612,000	16,827,000	26,647,000	15,043,000	*Kroner*
884,000	984,000	817,000	966,000	1,234,000	*Hectol* „ Barley.
5,387,000	6,390,000	5,585,000	7,752,000	8,012,000	*Kroner*
264,000	272,000	304,000	402,000	489,000	*Hectol* „ Wheat Meal.
3,671,000	3,666,000	4,289,000	6,478,000	6,617,000	*Kroner*
596,000	342,000	345,000	254,000	297,000	*Hectol* „ Rye Meal.
2,846,000	3,158,000	3,452,000	3,396,000	3,673,000	*Kroner*
3,706,000	4,616,000	4,403,000	5,767,000	3,627,000	*Kilog.* Flax, Hemp, and Jute.
1,732,000	2,053,000	2,006,000	2,520,000	1,651,000	*Kroner*
2,839,000	3,459,000	3,669,000	4,110,000	3,409,000	*Kilog.* Hides and Skins, Raw and
4,048,000	4,978,000	5,347,000	5,817,000	4,803,000	*Kroner* Prepared.*
46,689	58,174	46,974	61,854	49,182	1,000 *Kilog.* Iron, Wrought and Un-
4,629,000	6,660,000	5,540,000	6,718,000	5,183,000	*Kroner* wrought.†
13,026	13,889	16,256	18,187	24,038	1,000 *Kilog.* Iron and Steel Wares,
4,629,000	5,350,000	6,101,000	6,696,000	8,457,000	*Kroner* including Tools, &c.
2,210,000	3,134,000	5,078,000	4,897,000	4,199,000	„ Locomotives and other Machinery.
1,267,000	1,634,000	1,261,000	1,302,000	1,447,000	*Hectol* Salt.
2,043,000	2,951,000	2,030,000	1,966,000	2,026,000	*Kroner*
1,004,000	642,000	761,000	889,000	1,016,000	*Liter* Spirits : Brandy, &c.
1,225,000	956,000	1,182,000	1,437,000	1,620,000	*Kroner*
7,209,000	8,514,000	8,900,000	10,959,000	11,790,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Raw.
2,163,000	2,810,000	2,759,000	3,288,000	3,773,000	*Kroner*
5,302,000	5,092,000	6,051,000	5,095,000	5,022,000	*Kilog.* „ Refined.
1,962,000	1,986,000	2,178,000	1,783,000	1,808,000	*Kroner*
1,542,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,893,000	1,903,000	*Kilog.* Tobacco, Leaf.
1,619,000	1,844,000	1,722,000	1,988,000	1,904,000	*Kroner*
1,623,000	1,899,000	2,200,000	2,997,000	2,231,000	*Liter* Wine.
1,770,000	2,119,000	2,490,000	3,385,000	2,462,000	*Kroner*
870,000	1,148,000	1,144,000	979,000	878,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
2,089,000	2,871,000	2,861,000	2,252,000	2,020,000	*Kroner*
426,000	486,000	500,000	467,000	462,000	*Kilog.* „ Yarn.
1,897,000	2,062,000	2,100,000	1,848,000	1,780,000	*Kroner*
1,354,000	1,669,000	1,772,000	1,663,000	1,670,000	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures.
8,759,000	10,895,000	11,620,000	10,437,000	10,518,000	*Kroner*
158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	*Kroner* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals:							
Horses	*No.*	136	92	202	333	347	596
	Kroner	70,000	51,000	90,900	133,200	139,000	209,000
Beer	*Liter*	1,705,325	1,979,035	1,515,511	1,120,782	1,215,195	1,146,354
	Kroner	801,500	910,400	636,500	381,000	365,000	321,000
Fish, Fresh & Preserved:							
Fresh	*Kroner*	855,500	1,068,600	1,398,600	1,982,800	2,625,000	2,081,000
Cod, Dried or Split	*Kilog.*	55,028,000	42,360,000	51,541,000	54,202,000	57,361,000	59,685,000
	Kroner	24,380,100	21,529,000	18,809,000	16,970,000	16,175,000	19,812,000
Herrings, Salted	*Hectol*	719,095	663,982	740,807	697,532	811,156	1,126,002
	Kroner	12,150,900	11,567,000	10,555,700	8,128,000	9,626,000	9,777,000
Other Salted Fish	*Hectol*	113,755	80,158	92,962	87,609	129,002	116,247
	Kroner	812,800	67,000	608,700	574,500	855,000	766,000
Anchovies	*Hectol*	10,859	9,141	9,313	11,124	11,066	18,269
	Kroner	523,100	306,000	251,400	318,600	288,000	348,000
Lobsters	1,000	1,324	1,089	940	835	1,151	888
	Kroner	529,800	490,000	441,900	401,000	518,000	444,000
Fish Roes	*Kilog.*	6,778,000	4,276,000	4,815,000	7,670,000	7,104,000	7,220,000
	Kroner.	1,229,000	1,568,000	1,525,000	1,246,000	1,066,000	1,264,000
Grain, Oats	*Hectol*	79,265	127,104	102,323	157,698	110,574	94,343
	Kroner	443,900	699,000	562,800	867,300	498,000	362,000
Ice	*Reg. Tons*	225,172	216,749	489,970	227,836	254,479	266,277
	Kroner	2,850,100	975,000	3,527,800	797,400	687,000	905,000
Iron Manufactures:							
Nails	*Kilog.*	2,530,000	3,933,000	5,370,000	5,598,000	6,923,000	8,149,000
	Kroner.	886,000	1,180,000	2,255,000	2,631,000	2,602,000	3,034,000
Lucifer Matches	*Kilog.*	2,700,310	2,549,520	3,177,120	3,755,060	4,095,000	4,398,000
	Kroner	1,350,200	1,275,000	1,588,600	1,802,400	1,720,000	1,671,000
Skins, Calf	*Kilog.*	413,000	425,000	440,000	494,000	498,000	514,000
	Kroner	1,033,200	1,147,000	1,142,700	1,235,500	1,145,000	1,131,000
„ Seal	*Kilog.*	390,400	542,400	492,800	241,400	350,900	373,300
	Kroner	620,700	746,000	492,800	289,700	386,000	467,000
Sulphur	*Kilog.*	61,097,000	59,417,000	68,303,000	50,605,000	51,349,000	54,512,000
	Kroner	916,400	891,000	1,161,200	708,500	770,000	777,000
Train Oil	*Hectol*	100,775	82,654	125,262	146,770	168,566	159,656
	Kroner	5,382,500	4,430,000	5,706,300	5,228,400	5,141,000	4,616,000
Wood, Total of	*Kroner*	*39,776,000*	*37,064,000*	*33,787,000*	*31,236,000*	*29,273,000*	*27,747,000*
Over 19 Decimètres:—							
„ Rough or Planed	*Reg. Tons*	234,044	247,667	238,954	245,936	249,830	220,804
	Kroner	16 918,000	16,594,000	14,337,000	14,387,000	14,365,000	12,365,000
„ Hewn, in Boards, Laths, &c.	*Reg. Tons*	268,484	244,180	243,920	236,011	197,711	202,374
	Kroner	13,467,000	11,142,000	10,684,000	9,987,000	8,259,000	8,457,000
„ Spars, Stakes, Pit Props, &c.	*Reg. Tons*	185,791	202,565	212,099	161,468	151,087	150,524
	Kroner	3,783,000	3,722,000	3,549,000	2,486,000	2,251,000	2,119,000
„ Beams and other Hewn Wood	*Reg. Tons*	66,485	66,165	69,356	59,441	48,515	53,728
	Kroner	2,782,000	1,511,000	1,567,000	1,304,000	1,021,000	1,087,000
Under 19 Decimètres:—							
„ Staves, Pit Props, Split Wood, and Firewood	*Reg. Tons.*	164,005	184,609	174,902	157,531	177,608	210,922
	Kroner	3,726,000	4,092,000	3,650,000	3,072,000	3,379,000	3,719,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000	106,628,000
	£	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000	5,924,000

No. 18—*continued.*

NORWAY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
					Animals :
1,943	3,508	2,227	1,661	1,559	*No.* } Horses.
583,000	877,000	557,000	415,000	390,000	*Kroner* }
1,340,006	1,299,504	1,222,000	804,000	497,000	*Liter* } Beer.
348,000	312,000	269,000	193,000	119,000	*Kroner* }
					Fish, Fresh & Preserved :
2,735,000	2,058,000	1,983,000	2,528,000	1,939,000	*Kroner* Fresh.
63,252,000	65,826,000	74,143,000	59,470,000	69,510,000	*Kilog.* } Cod, Dried or Split.
22,134,000	22,713,000	24,488,000	24,474,000	23,005,000	*Kroner* }
838,328	1,054,695	829,145	788,809	1,106,072	*Hectol* } Herrings, Salted.
11,218,000	10,865,000	10,314,000	9,783,000	9,767,000	*Kroner* }
129,558	126,380	150,917	136,049	134,894	*Hectol* } Other Salted Fish.
1,099,000	1,291,000	1,593,000	1,733,000	1,585,000	*Kroner* }
12,069	19,809	16,991	11,854	16,141	*Hectol* } Anchovies.
392,000	532,000	321,000	238,000	403,000	*Kroner* }
935	760	660	567	588	1,000 } Lobsters.
561,000	456,000	429,000	380,000	370,000	*Kroner* }
6,243,000	6,206,000	10,525,000	5,094,000	7,868,000	*Kilog.* } Fish Roes.
988,000	802,000	1,053,000	777,000	1,265,000	*Kroner.* }
77,102	18,030	47,356	187,807	15,202	*Hectol* } Grain, Oats.
315,000	95,000	227,000	992,000	84,000	*Kroner* }
243,692	291,636	317,795	279,796	296,271	*Reg. Tons* } Ice.
585,000	875,000	1,271,000	728,000	593,000	*Kroner* }
					Iron Manufactures :
8,246,000	8,578,000	9,788,000	10,019,000	8,916,000	*Kilog.* } Nails.
2,798,000	2,956,000	3,333,000	3,457,000	2,745,000	*Kronor.* }
4,614,000	4,263,000	5,071,000	4,700,000	4,627,000	*Kilog.* } Lucifer Matches.
1,753,000	1,620,000	2,028,000	1,974,000	1,758,000	*Kroner* }
623,000	553,000	555,000	472,000	527,000	*Kilog.* } Skins, Calf.
1,434,000	1,300,000	1,304,000	1,157,000	1,186,000	*Kroner* }
503,400	404,600	404,800	465,900	481,000	*Kilog.* } „ Seal.
705,000	506,000	441,000	559,000	433,000	*Kroner* }
58,963,000	63,217,000	54,851,000	45,689,000	47,748,000	*Kilog.* } Sulphur.
943,000	948,000	850,000	685,000	621,000	*Kroner* }
201,583	207,498	236,701	181,691	227,800	*Hectol* } Train Oil.
5,610,000	5,727,000	6,612,000	5,954,000	6,257,000	*Kroner* }
32,122,000	*37,194,000*	*30,983,000*	*30,422,000*	*27,343,000*	*Kroner* Wood, Total of.
					Over 19 Decimètres :—
239,993	256,471	227,733	251,651	212,988	*Reg. Tons* } „ Rough or Planed.
13,799,000	16,517,000	13,356,000	13,891,000	11,512,000	*Kroner* }
219,443	208,024	182,464	194,295	178,221	*Reg. Tons* } „ Hewn, in Boards,
9,788,000	10,465,000	8,326,000	8,082,000	7,323,000	*Kroner* } Laths, &c.
171,226	189,553	184,552	193,866	220,098	*Reg. Tons* } „ Spars, Stakes, Pit
2,629,000	3,097,000	2,820,000	2,743,000	3,243,000	*Kroner* } Props, &c.
43,446	28,963	32,454	33,762	40,792	*Reg. Tons* } „ Beams and other
1,097,000	778 000	856,000	813,000	952,000	*Kroner* } Hewn Wood.
					Under 19 Decimètres :—
234,463	294,273	278,091	259,242	274,489	*Reg. Tons* } „ Staves, Pit Props,
4,809,000	6,337,000	5,625,000	4,893,000	4,813,000	*Kroner* } Split Wood, and Firewood.
122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	*£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Coal, Coke, &c.	*Cub. Mètres*	1,230,321	1,249,264	1,377,725	1,491,574	1,456,570
	Kronor	15,903,000	16,240,000	16,276,000	16,917,000	15,830,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	13,532,924	14,197,414	14,139,082	15,453,503	16,189,492
	Kronor	10,014,000	11,926,000	13,291,000	14,526,000	18,618,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	10,430,320	12,720,388	9,959,531	11,340,081	10,569,408
	Kronor	12,203,000	12,721,000	10,458,000	11,340,000	10,572,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	1,977,545	2,409,788	2,019,895	1,735,500	1,578,931
	Kronor	3,232,000	4,901,000	2,676,000	1,849,000	1,747,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	934,913	1,135,682	1,167,112	1,095,706	1,026,212
	Kronor	7,100,000	8,464,000	8,866,000	8,297,000	7,875,000
Grain: Rye	*Cub. Mètres*	184,626	235,316	212,222	—	—
	Kilog.	—	—	—	189,351,357	130,999,292
	Kronor	16,616,000	20,708,000	17,402,000	20,829,000	12,117,000
„ Wheat	*Kilog.*	—	—	47,345,540	47,455,063	32,832,142
	Kronor	10,934,000	—	6,471,000	6,644,000	3,830,000
„ Wheatmeal	*Kilog.*	22,549,420	33,880,121	39,150,388	39,355,924	38,552,222
	Kronor	6,539,000	8,470,000	8,613,000	8,265,000	7,710,000
Iron and Steel, Unwrought and partly Wrought	*Kilog.*	—	—	42,054,972	42,564,885	43,436,549
	Kronor	3,519,000	4,273,000	3,590,000	5,386,000	3,946,000
„ Manufactures of	„	5,679,000	9,206,000	8,637,000	9,041,000	8,808,000
Machinery (including Locomotives)	*Kronor*	7,922,000	9,391,000	9,892,000	9,920,000	8,364,000
Oil, Mineral	*Kilog.*	17,861,982	19,091,473	23,616,647	24,697,531	27,800,921
	Kronor	3,468,000	3,786,000	4,671,000	4,885,000	5,217,000
„ All other	*Kilog.*	4,501,084	5,170,246	5,153,464	5,300,753	5,080,658
	Kronor	2,829,000	3,604,000	4,250,000	4,431,000	3,954,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	*Kronor*	3,046,000	3,764,000	3,794,000	3,803,000	3,781,000
Pork	*Kilog.*	4,920,839	9,724,737	5,922,438	10,182,299	9,536,802
	Kronor	5,511,000	8,655,000	5,093,000	6,618,000	6,199,000
Silk Manufactures	*Kilog.*	65,889	58,776	72,507	89,327	86,985
	Kronor	3,120,000	3,055,000	3,721,000	4,357,000	4,128,000
Skins, Dressed	*Kilog.*	2,259,611	2,210,215	2,185,154	2,707,628	1,668,872
	Kronor	6,871,000	7,034,000	6,541,000	7,779,000	5,547,000
„ Undressed	*Kilog.*	2,721,717	2,526,255	2,152,981	2,421,422	2,296,966
	Kronor	4,083,000	3,789,000	3,229,000	3,632,000	2,412,000
Spirits: Arrack in the Cask	*Liters*	815,987	888,414	917,051	931,480	848,730
	Kronor	816,000	977,000	1,009,000	1,025,000	934,000
„ Cognac „	*Liters*	1,377,180	1,248,532	1,230,643	1,161,568	1,032,673
	Kronor	2,109,000	2,034,000	2,001,000	1,858,000	1,746,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	24,645,736	26,924,497	25,114,513	25,528,126	26,217,677
	Kronor	11,954,000	12,521,000	9,902,000	8,036,000	8,256,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	11,106,083	13,726,057	16,521,875	12,706,364	13,489,075
	Kronor	6,664,000	7,824,000	6,113,000	4,701,000	4,991,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk	*Kilog.*	3,266,830	3,525,178	3,480,642	3,445,253	3,358,489
	Kronor	4,966,000	5,358,000	8,702,000	8,613,000	8,396,000
Wearing Apparel	„	4,068,000	4,522,000	4,966,000	5,206,000	5,001,000
Wine, in Casks*	*Kilog.*	3,019,618	359,343	113,845	44,330	14,794
	Liters	673,826	1,447,725	2,196,709	2,223,398	1,878,655
	Kronor	3,259,000	1,185,000	2,921,000	2,295,000	1,901,000
„ in Bottles, &c.	*Liters*	574,600	542,313	627,990	606,086	501,784
	Kronor	1,769,000	1,394,000	1,792,000	1,217,000	1,007,000
Wood Manufactures	„	1,681,000	1,713,000	1,687,000	1,918,000	1,567,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,567,946	1,840,733	2,111,675	2,073,596	1,837,883
	Kronor	4,705,000	5,524,000	6,339,000	5,711,000	5,801,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	801,834	918,461	1,004,000	1,312,430	1,293,769
	Kronor	3,084,006	3,423,000	3,661,000	4,762,000	4,619,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,088,075	2,383,616	2,308,615	2,277,500	2,101,631
	Kronor	20,277,000	23,196,000	22,400,000	22,053,000	20,390,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kronor*	293,267,000	328,029,000	320,242,000	336,766,000	295,978,000
	£	16,293,000	18,224,000	17,791,000	18,709,000	16,443,000

* Wine in the cask is entered partly by the kilogramme and partly by the liter.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1,480,433	1,682,949	1,955,971	1,972,411	2,092,062	2,078,711	*Cub. Mètres*
16,114,000	20,733,000	27,994,000	32,129,000	30,958,000	25,816,000	*Kronor* } Coal, Coke, &c.
11,542,052	12,312,007	17,336,015	14,856,946	16,056,323	15,844,786	*Kilog.*
18,698,000	19,945,000	29,991,000	20,503,000	26,172,000	25,035,000	*Kronor* } Coffee.
10,866,030	12,154,631	12,237,787	12,912,418	14,916,271	13,333,745	*Kilog.*
11,409,000	13,006,000	14,337,000	15,237,000	13,429,000	10,296,000	*Kronor* } Cotton, Raw.
1,431,079	1,706,680	1,903,996	1,897,193	1,809,499	1,937,781	*Kilog.*
1,713,000	2,412,000	3,472,000	3,475,000	3,078,000	3,032,000	*Kronor* } „ Yarn.
1,086,118	1,148,726	1,387,815	1,439,144	1,312,564	1,270,546	*Kilog.*
8,435,000	8,965,000	11,060,000	11,387,000	10,176,000	9,796,000	*Kronor* } „ Manufactures.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Cub. Mètres*
154,124,861	130,408,642	132,054,136	117,537,277	87,631,791	75,814,891	*Kilog.* } Grain: Rye.
12,844,000	12,715,000	12,545,000	12,153,000	13,013,000	9,932,000	*Kronor*
37,645,653	48,367,617	54,241,921	57,284,137	74,177,278	118,187,313	*Kilog.*
4,894,000	7,013,000	6,959,000	7,562,000	12,128,000	16,487,000	*Kronor* } „ Wheat.
34,774,554	21,008,173	20,466,181	15,409,137	15,569,220	21,822,478	*Kilog.*
6,781,000	4,769,000	4,032,000	3,074,000	3,612,000	4,430,000	*Kronor* } „ Wheatmeal.
36,268,660	45,731,506	33,692,110	38,353,512	36,037,861	40,166,529	*Kilog.* } Iron and Steel, Unwrought
2,450,000	5,649,000	4,051,000	4,122,000	4,190,000	4,020,000	*Kronor* } and partly Wrought.
8,696,000	9,607,000	9,172,000	8,614,000	9,871,000	11,730,000	„ } Manufactures of.
7,288,000	9,364,000	12,352,000	14,797,000	14,190,000	10,905,000	*Kronor* } Machinery (including Locomotives).
27,641,071	26,015,467	45,286,805	38,226,536	41,836,745	42,249,736	*Kilog.*
3,842,000	4,119,000	8,079,000	6,867,000	6,177,000	5,825,000	*Kronor* } Oil, Mineral.
5,450,944	5,992,920	7,728,216	7,649,892	8,184,766	8,087,424	*Kilog.*
3,242,000	3,476,000	4,678,000	4,736,000	5,019,000	4,799,000	*Kronor* } „ All other.
3,940,000	4,627,000	5,004,000	5,278,000	6,150,000	6,496,000	*Kronor* } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
8,032,025	5,447,631	4,798,345	8,219,833	6,338,136	7,320,709	*Kilog.*
5,060,000	4,885,000	3,120,000	5,098,000	5,805,000	6,296,000	*Kronor* } Pork.
94,245	93,975	110,589	110,487	108,657	100,395	*Kilog.*
4,387,000	4,472,000	5,306,000	5,369,000	4,636,000	3,548,000	*Kronor* } Silk Manufactures.
2,232,752	2,320,863	2,583,291	2,622,133	2,666,733	2,462,594	*Kilog.*
6,905,000	7,442,000	8,397,000	7,175,000	6,874,000	6,332,000	*Kronor* } Skins, Dressed.
2,123,342	3,155,394	3,060,387	3,788,067	3,821,447	2,753,104	*Kilog.*
2,230,000	3,313,000	3,213,000	3,788,000	3,248,000	2,065,000	*Kronor* } „ Undressed.
817,583	918,090	708,157	823,443	806,106	766,445	*Liters.*
899,000	872,000	673,000	782,000	806,000	766,000	*Kronor* } Spirits: Arrack in the Cask.
820,711	994,089	778,123	869,000	1,032,174	1,211,122	*Liters*
1,385,000	1,575,000	1,212,000	1,350,000	1,614,000	2,119,000	*Kronor* } „ Cognac „
28,882,006	29,142,612	29,078,800	29,967,964	23,642,334	24,448,445	*Kilog.*
9,097,000	9,762,000	10,323,000	9,740,000	6,739,000	6,968,000	*Kronor* } Sugar, Raw.
11,198,852	9,270,894	11,408,103	11,504,642	8,068,664	6,703,449	*Kilog.*
4,144,000	3,708,000	4,791,000	4,257,000	2,824,000	2,480,000	*Kronor* } „ Refined.
3,361,080	3,497,356	3,441,581	3,444,641	3,415,965	3,339,709	*Kilog.*
8,403,000	8,743,000	8,604,000	8,612,000	7,174,000	7,013,000	*Kronor* } Tobacco, Leaf and Stalk.
4,725,000	5,171,000	6,779,000	7,020,000	6,631,000	4,890,000	„ Wearing Apparel.
22,011	10,056	10,415	14,642	8,743	142,630	*Kilog.*
1,903,206	1,969,486	2,155,316	2,233,098	3,278,687	4,770,771	*Liters* } Wine in Casks.*
1,936,000	1,984,000	2,170,000	2,255,000	3,292,000	4,985,000	*Kronor*
480,206	488,604	617,768	628,049	1,067,821	925,124	*Liters*
964,000	981,000	1,238,000	1,259,000	2,137,000	1,856,000	*Kronor* } „ in Bottles, &c.
1,526,000	3,366,000	3,869,000	4,791 000	4,725,000	4,386,000	„ Wood Manufactures.
1,965,210	2,108,834	2,608,092	2,375,131	2,103,339	2,270,387	*Kilog.*
6,202,000	6,654,000	8,221,000	7,492,000	6,326,000	3,630,000	*Kronor* } Wool, Raw.
1,210,313	1,504,644	1,793,737	1,549,253	1,410,606	1,429,588	*Kilog.*
4,267,000	5,075,000	6,412,000	5,525,000	4,818,000	4,981,000	*Kronor* } „ Yarn
1,930,213	2,231,734	2,684,745	2,582,799	2,461,929	2,288,066	*Kilog.*
18,730,000	21,610,000	26,046.000	25,087,000	23,936,000	22,154,000	*Kronor* } „ Manufactures.
290,712,000	322,530,000	372,364,000	376,065,000	368,473,000	359,029,000	*Kronor*
16,151,000	17,918,000	20,687,000	20,893,000	20,470,000	19,946,000	£ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED. Quantities and Value of the Principal

Principal Articles.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	26,492	46,192	39,076	28,584	25,000
	Kronor	4,908,000	7,833,000	7,428,000	6,155,000	4,468,000
Horses	*No.*	3,675	2,948	2,161	1,746	1,780
	Kronor	920,000	739,000	541,000	531,000	543,000
„ Swine	*No.*	26,212	28,084	50,167	32,225	31,960
	Kronor	1,573,000	1,685,000	3,009,000	968,000	959,000
Butter†	*Kilog.*	5,822,601	8,163,344	9,562,470	11,452,856	12,065,678
	Kronor	11,645,000	16,327,000	17,212,000	20,613,000	20,511,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	388,799	364,879	387,669	323,855	325,327
	Kronor	2,546,000	2,371,000	2,501,000	2,046,000	2,050,000
Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.	„	3,952,000	2,901,000	1,321,000	3,541,000	4,923,000
Glass and Glass Wares	*Kilog.*	3,173,112	4,051,426	3,958,291	4,124,080	2,684,785
	Kronor	897,000	1,123,000	1,095,000	1,244,000	905,000
Grain: Barley	*Cub. Mètres*	59,320	44,543	33,744	—	—
	Kilog.	—	—	—	15,047,689	35,473,208
	Kronor	4,746,000	3,563,000	2,531,000	1,806,000	3,725,000
„ Oats	*Cub. Mètres*	515,506	555,979	361,085	—	—
	Kilog.	—	—	—	233,323,817	245,109,334
	Kronor	25,775,000	26,531,000	17,693,000	23,332,000	23,285,000
„ Wheat Meal	*Kilog.*	4,451,611	6,868,548	7,253,232	6,860,650	6,145,594
	Kronor	1,335,000	1,717,000	1,596,000	1,715,000	1,536,000
Iron and Steel: Iron Ore	*Kilog.*	20,196,595	32,320,112	39,602,049	25,816,914	19,288,017
	Kronor	202,000	323,000	396,000	258,000	193,000
Pig Iron	*Kilog.*	55,731,782	52,313,319	54,425,572	47,526,836	58,138,986
	Kronor	3,901,000	3,662,000	3,810,000	3,208,000	3,488,000
Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡	*Kilog.*	207,893,145	194,870,338	197,103,992	184,156,758	173,380,375
	Kronor	32,265,000	30,463,000	31,716,000	27,912,000	24,747,000
Blooms‡	*Kilog.*	7,759,897	5,909,552	8,687,701	12,006,322	14,688,676
	Kronor	1,164,000	650,000	965,000	1,289,000	1,469,000
Plates‡	*Kilog.*	2,276,357	2,430,345	2,415,655	3,350,473	3,169,526
	Kronor	631,000	607,000	644,000	1,340,000	1,268,000
Iron and Steel Wares	*Kilog.*	2,323,000	2,472,000	2,669,124	2,969,116	3,253,295
	Kronor	3,519,000	4,496,000	2,319,000	2,106,000	2,222,000
Iron and Steel Wire	*Kilog.*	2,950,136	5,305,996	2,572,829	614,102	1,279,933
	Kronor	1,475,000	2,653,000	1,286,000	307,000	179,000
Lucifer Matches	*Kilog.*	10,595,940	11,953,827	12,401,406	13,860,434	14,997,670
	Kronor	7,759,897	8,368,000	8,681,000	9,702,000	10,498,000
Machinery	„	2,583,000	2,606,000	2,414,000	2,040,000	2,745,000
Paper	*Kilog.*	6,029,911	6,508,628	6,664,798	7,837,188	8,597,172
	Kronor	8,231,000	8,522,000	8,832,000	9,647,000	10,667,000
Pulp of Wood for Paper-making	*Kilog.*	9,249,153	10,156,869	10,666,106	15,822,013	25,630,431
	Kronor	2,312,000	2,539,000	1,173,000	1,582,000	3,845,000
Spirits: Brandy, and other	*Liters*	1,256,015	459,031	310,889	9,157,074	25,751,293
	Kronor	599,000	357,000	254,000	4,642,000	2,151,000
Steel	*Kilog.*	9,783,801	10,887,388	9,819,882	[illegible]	[illegible]
	Kronor	2,250,000	2,504,000	4,910,000		
Wood, Total of	„	*104,972,000*	*99,680,000*	*90,188,000*	*93,769,000*	*74,912,000*
„ Deals and Planks	*Cub. Mètres*	3,348,003	3,454,903	3,194,416	3,388,310	3,222,997
	Kronor	87,785,000	79,428,000	73,152,000	75,627,000	59,887,000
„ Beams and Rafters	*Cub. Mètres*	444,029	421,565	367,179	349,093	250,416
	Kronor	7,524,000	7,202,000	5,972,000	5,716,000	3,023,000
„ Masts and Spars	*Cub. Mètres*	178,090	209,122	209,783	156,650	160,964
	Kronor	3,966,000	6,120,000	4,699,000	4,928,000	4,521,000
„ Pitprops	*Cub. Mètres*	350,335	423,633	371,392	398,078	453,200
	Kronor	2,242,000	3,105,000	2,693,000	3,073,000	3,289,000
„ Staves	*No.*	29,863,630	40,185,043	30,277,434	—	—
	Kronor	947,000	1,310,000	963,000	918,000	765,000
Zinc Blende	*Kilog.*	22,459,458	25,940,068	18,945,880	28,054,846	25,279,838
	Kronor	1,123,000	1,297,000	947,000	1,402,742	1,264,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Kronor*	253,718,000	256,361,000	238,589,000	246,151,000	228,193,000
	£	14,095,000	14,242,000	13,255,000	13,675,000	12,677,000

* And 630 Kilogs. † Including Margarine. ‡ Steel included after the year 1884.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
29,844	35,669	37,413	36,379	30,441	19,275	*No.* Animals: Cattle.
5,795,000	7,610,000	7,555,000	7,745,000	5,106,000	3,337,000	*Kronor*
2,389	3,577	3,317	3,868	4,564	2,866	*No.* „ Horses
722,000	1,081,000	996,000	1,162,000	1,370,000	861,000	*Kronor*
37,142	171*	237,121‖	170,189‖	341,109¶	396,555‖	*No.* „ Swine.
1,115,000	6,000	166,000	119,000	239,000	278,000	*Kronor*
13,700,929	14,989,491	14,706,256	15,043,715	16,681,025	17,152,325	*Kilog.* Butter.†
24,249,000	27,391,000	27,206,000	27,831,000	32,505,000	35,479,000	*Kronor*
364,135	572,731	552,047	563,484	588,653	792,681	*Kilog.* Cotton Manufactures.
2,277,000	3,517,000	3,437,000	3,482,000	3,826,000	5,051,000	*Kronor*
7,628,000	9,582,000	16,544,000	15,781,000	17,116,000	25,479,000	„ Fish, Fresh, Salted, &c.
4,006,309	4,041,074	4,906,768	5,287,162	6,084,378	5,949,314	*Kilog.* Glass and Glass Wares.
1,306,000	1,639,000	1,598,000	1,658,000	2,055,000	2,585,000	*Kronor*
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Cub. Mètres* Grain: Barley.
37,289,390	25,117,514	4,016,244	4,043,823	6,548,577	4,469,670	*Kilog.*
3,076,000	2,343,000	452,000	543,000	835,000	527,000	*Kronor*
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Cub. Mètres* „ Oats.
247,666,704	165,419,586	114,363,243	68,135,547	175,916,619	106,985,756	*Kilog.*
19,318,000	14,474,000	9,721,000	7,522,000	19,791,000	10,752,000	*Kronor*
5,359,994	2,035,293	2,058,611	2,532,910	1,543,354	1,477,401	*Kilog.* „ Wheat Meal.
1,045,000	468,000	515,000	614,000	424,000	300,000	*Kronor*
41,985,615	117,349,603	118,572,708	187,732,232	174,148,155	320,071,420	*Kilog.* Iron and Steel:
420,000	1,173,000	1,186,000	1,877,000	1,741,000	3,201,000	*Kronor* Iron Ore.
49,284,547	49,099,367	79,377,711	60,125,030	63,095,734	57,501,761	*Kilog.* Pig Iron.
2,661,000	2,602,000	4,532,000	4,101,000	3,786,000	3,347,000	*Kronor*
202,349,625	192,961,309	210,542,779	194,031,694	183,094,829	186,632,732	*Kilog.* Bar, Bolt, Hoop, &c.‡
26,885,000	23,633,000	29,367,000	28,751,000	25,693,000	25,418,000	*Kronor*
15,209,750	20,984,737	24,122,024	20,958,570	15,545,955	13,855,581	*Kilog.* Blooms.‡
1,387,000	1,695,000	2,742,000	1,446,000	1,466,000	1,292,000	*Kronor*
3,640,284	5,785,859	5,768,690	7,015,203	3,786,938	3,290,626	*Kilog.* Plates.‡
684,000	1,094,000	1,096,000	1,210,000	682,000	592,000	*Kronor*
3,802,903	3,987,423	4,279,362	4,691,051	4,946,044	4,438,826	*Kilog.* Iron and Steel Wares.
3,156,000	3,395,000	4,237,000	4,407,000	4,319,000	3,473,000	*Kronor*
873,428	1,369,338	1,266,066	725,152	657,187	855,188	*Kilog.* Iron and Steel Wire.
437,000	685,000	543,000	308,000	288,000	428,000	*Kronor*
12,599,843	13,231,261	11,385,090	13,117,966	13,460,966	15,398,006	*Kilog.* Lucifer Matches.
8,820,000	9,262,000	6,831,000	7,871,000	9,423,000	10,779,000	*Kronor*
2,318,000	2,706,000	2,622,000	3,059,000	3,237,000	3,209,000	„ Machinery.
9,800,062	11,268,306	11,302,736	15,507,974	19,360,817	21,093,692	*Kilog.* Paper.
11,866,000	14,027,000	15,060,000	20,319,000	22,913,000	27,462,000	*Kronor*
28,571,992	38,472,794	52,197,311	64,395,555	86,346,032	90,153,834	*Kilog.* Pulp of Wood for Paper-making.
2,857,000	7,695,000	7,308,000	8,049,000	8,941,000	9,421,000	*Kronor*
38,445,125	24,692,167	18,559,241	31,904,758	15,196,799	1,562,732	*Liters* Spirits:
3,947,000	2,576,000	1,952,000	3,271,000	2,501,000	147,000	*Kronor* Brandy, and other.
§	§	§	§	§	§	*Kilog.* Steel.
§	§	§	§	§	§	*Kronor*
82,671,000	*109,698,000*	*116,741,000*	*108,574,000*	*111,376,000*	*109,295,000*	„ Wood, Total of.
3,453,703	3,979,935	4,031,778	4,087,634	4,372,215	3,936,473	*Cub. Mètres* „ Deals and Planks.
68,598,000	88,874,000	95,388,000	88,247,000	91,730,000	87,089,000	*Kronor*
258,842	293,796	339,127	264,709	284,314	322,477	*Cub. Mètres* „ Beams and Rafters.
3,513,000	3,571,000	5,867,000	4,615,000	5,366,000	5,677,000	*Kronor*
190,658	239,192	166,023	192,891	164,017	214,800	*Cub. Mètres* „ Masts and Spars.
2,764,000	7,243,000	5,212,000	6,261,000	3,985,000	6,133,000	*Kronor*
441,858	456,485	606,957	609,743	661,286	733,150	*Cub. Mètres* „ Pitprops.
3,535,000	4,346,000	4,977,000	4,561,000	5,456,000	6,041,000	*Kronor*
—	—	55,135¶	56,265¶	49,643¶	37,779¶	*No.* „ Staves.
717,000	1,400,000	1,411,000	1,438,000	1,271,000	582,000	*Kronor*
26,423,229	25,322,429	24,018,471	31,903,025	31,167,829	29,482,292	*Kilog.* Zinc Blende.
1,321,000	1,266,000	1,201,000	1,595,000	1,558,000	1,474,000	*Kronor*
246,568,000	281,624,000	301,591,000	304,369,000	322,977,000	328,352,000	*Kronor* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
13,698,000	15,646,000	16,755,000	16,909,000	17,943,000	18,242,000	*£* AND OTHER ARTICLES.

§ See under Iron and Steel. ‖ Kilogs. ¶ Cubic mètres.

No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. Quantities and Value of the Principal

Principal Articles.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	4,108	3,718	3,009	3,125	6,250
	Kroner	1,438,000	1,115,000	903,000	937,000	1,875,000
„ Cattle	*No.*	20,285	15,448	12,755	15,146	19,505
	Kroner	3,895,000	2,464,000	1,814,000	2,161,000	2,596,000
„ Sheep, Goats, and Swine	*No.*	66,211	45,780	55,613	54,541	30,313
	Kroner	1,986,000	1,057,000	1,126,000	1,178,000	364,000
Butter	*Pund*	8,267,622	9,270,822	8,328,943	10,156,829	12,328,192
	Kroner	7,565,000	7,509,000	6,538,000	8,075,000	9,616,000
Coal	*Tönder*	7,590,624	7,962,369	7,621,103	7,824,959	8,500,820
	Kroner	14,439,000	14,730,000	13,718,000	14,085,000	18,482,000
Coffee: Raw	*Pund*	14,503,431	16,811,938	17,351,125	14,486,903	16,808,028
	Kroner	6,483,000	6,893,000	8,106,000	10,394,000	10,757,000
„ Roasted	*Pund*	238,432	293,787	223,238	262,897	190,715
	Kroner	57,000	79,000	58,000	71,000	51,000
Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures	*Pund*	15,387,833	14,076,369	12,739,155	15,931,556	16,373,031
	Kroner	15,712,000	14,375,000	12,636,000	15,496,000	16,329,000
Fish: Fresh	*Pund*	3,254,757	6,254,340	9,216,321	13,830,275	13,743,597
	Kroner	976,000	1,876,000	2,765,000	4,149,000	4,123,090
„ Preserved and Salted	*Pund*	19,583,358	21,988,708	18,950,593	19,593,009	26,000,839
	Kroner	2,651,000	2,162,000	1,714,000	1,447,000	2,426,000
Glasswares	*Pund*	5,791,532	5,800,622	4,990,876	5,602,072	5,323,428
	Kroner	3,150,000	3,282,000	2,051,000	2,257,000	2,342,000
Grain: Wheat	*Pund*	134,253,510	117,413,435	91,205,580	104,486,560	105,186,600
	Kroner	9,666,000	7,925,000	6,020,000	6,583,000	6,837,000
„ Rye	*Pund*	100,942,820	110,251,255	113,322,565	197,679,040	268,254,390
	Kroner	5,855,000	6,064,000	5,213,000	8,105,000	10,998,000
„ Oats	*Pund*	66,760,540	36,773,100	30,837,380	52,014,340	113,402,940
	Kroner	4,006,000	2,151,000	1,650,000	2,289,000	5,103,000
„ Barley	*Pund*	44,174,485	20,803,435	8,477,810	23,494,445	37,189,395
	Kroner	2,430,000	1,331,000	458,000	1,222,000	1,934,000
„ Maize	*Pund*	88,754,600	109,089,000	90,254,000	83,490,400	45,490,400
	Kroner	4,793,000	5,291,000	3,836,000	3,507,000	2,229,000
Hides and Skins: Raw	*Pund*	4,184,788	4,715,731	4,788,633	4,904,293	5,319,983
	Kroner	2,604,000	2,772,000	2,569,000	2,805,000	2,412,000
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	*Pund*	1,169,742	1,209,316	1,028,768	1,145,335	1,210,331
	Kroner	4,464,000	4,189,000	3,471,000	3,806,000	4,159,000
Iron and Steel Wares	*Pund*	128,373,000	109,379,218	96,044,379	111,033,555	124,568,949
	Kroner	19,575,000	15,942,000	13,092,000	16,122,000	16,579,000
Lard and Fat	*Pund*	7,068,981	14,551,449	18,315,864	17,249,176	8,740,635
	Kroner	2,545,000	4,074,000	5,128,000	5,089,000	2,994,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	*Pund*	4,897,726	9,271,010	6,289,161	5,807,674	8,151,823
	Kroner	1,572,000	2,456,000	1,602,000	1,539,000	2,814,000
Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel	*Pund*	4,586,885	4,360,557	3,696,816	3,770,879	4,073,470
	Kroner	4,597,000	4,730,000	4,074,000	4,268,000	5,681,000
Oil: Petroleum and other	*Pund*	41,502,261	38,047,122	49,235,741	42,606,173	50,262,338
	Kroner	4,123,000	3,683,000	3,837,000	3,452,000	4,703,000
Oilcake	*Pund*	70,361,495	67,232,069	56,645,419	107,844,072	143,136,141
	Kroner	4,194,000	3,616,000	2,623,000	4,982,000	7,472,000
Seeds: Oleaginous	*Pund*	164,792	133,065*	25,474,670	30,059,010	31,528,800
	Kroner	2,846,000	2,524,000	2,348,000	2,623,000	2,815,000
„ Other	*Pund*	61,151	69,592*	11,066,556	16,611,563	17,986,096
	Kroner	5,441,000	5,624,000	4,726,000	7,352,000	7,168,000
Silk Manufactures	*Pund*	288,344	281,492	235,489	276,186	288,413
	Kroner	4,447,000	4,104,000	3,378,000	3,886,000	3,985,000
Spirits and Liqueurs	*Potter*	3,413,973	2,157,544	2,001,199	2,479,280	3,777,961
	Kroner	2,474,000	1,702,000	1,281,000	1,743,000	2,739,000
Stone, Rough and Hewn	*Pund*	255,635,042	308,387,871	223,254,813	223,704,888	194,979,688
	Kroner	8,084,000	8,254,000	5,803,000	5,826,000	4,939,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Pund*	48,845,187	36,827,611	43,220,462	38,925,477	30,737,965
	Kroner	7,329,000	5,843,000	5,644,000	5,071,000	4,242,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	*Pund*	7,201,905	7,406,813	6,551,150	8,601,803	6,892,600
	Kroner	4,276,000	4,795,000	3,840,000	5,011,000	4,038,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	„	18,033,000	17,321,000	13,068,000	14,293,000	15,358,000
Wool, Raw	*Pund*	2,348,541	2,233,790	2,208,831	2,674,420	2,794,647
	Kroner	1,879,000	1,604,000	1,797,000	2,279,000	2,457,000
„ Manufactures	*Pund*	5,699,830	5,445,118	4,847,662	6,043,865	6,141,384
	Kroner	19,585,000	18,133,000	16,293,000	20,127,000	19,699,000
Total Value of the Principal and Other Articles	*Kroner*	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,614,000	250,608,000	274,364,000
	£	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000	13,928,000	15,242,000

* Tönder in these years.

No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
5,883	6,468	9,435	7,119	*No.*	Animals: Horses.
1,754,000	1,935,000	2,827,000	2,132,000	*Kroner*	
19,548	23,109	21,474	13,764	*No.*	„ Cattle.
2,626,000	3,122,000	2,865,000	1,813,000	*Kroner*	
27,664	24,580	25,145	19,245	*No.*	„ Sheep, Goats, and Swine.
333,000	299,000	336,000	241,000	*Kroner*	
13,867,658	18,681,430	22,070,507	22,376,032	*Pund*	Butter.
10,678,000	13,824,000	19,422,000	20,138,000	*Kroner*	
9,399,655	9,004,290	9,689,655	9,644,443	*Tönder*	Coal.
23,499,000	22,511,000	23,255,000	21,700,000	*Kroner*	
16,746,724	15,713,147	16,537,576	19,503,814	*Pund*	Coffee, Raw.
12,979,000	12,963,000	13,230,000	14,043,000	*Kroner*	
261,919	142,669	228,052	291,512	*Pund*	„ Roasted.
60,000	33,000	50,000	64,000	*Kroner*	
15,569,990	15,900,529	17,268,476	18,882,375	*Pund*	Cotton, Flax, and Hemp Manufactures.
14,832,000	14,846,000	15,403,000	16,860,000	*Kroner*	
15,614,500	12,060,970	9,500,164	14,672,087	*Pund*	Fish: Fresh.
4,684,000	3,618,000	2,850,000	4,108,000	*Kroner*	
24,230,177	22,753,880	22,813,109	26,647,305	*Pund*	„ Preserved and Salted.
2,051,000	2,466,000	2,801,000	2,160,000	*Kroner*	
5,706,457	5,671,222	6,031,993	6,734,994	*Pund*	Glasswares.
2,639,000	2,711,000	2,569,000	1,077,000	*Kroner*	
135,454,730	82,158,398	155,843,825	94,905,515	*Pund*	Grain: Wheat.
8,534,000	5,751,000	12,935,000	6,643,000	*Kroner*	
201,028,330	153,826,049	189,815,240	56,650,520	*Pund*	„ Rye.
9,649,000	7,999,000	14,711,000	3,796,000	*Kroner*	
89,238,800	45,513,632	50,603,280	47,604,760	*Pund*	„ Oats.
4,819,000	2,549,000	3,087,000	2,809,000	*Kroner*	
31,727,860	30,097,280	28,827,810	17,764,070	*Pund*	„ Barley.
1,396,000	1,339,000	1,658,000	862,000	*Kroner*	
104,305,800	263,624,502	81,693,600	304,583,400	*Pund*	„ Maize.
4,381,000	10,413,000	4,738,000	13,859,000	*Kroner*	
4,980,177	5,659,490	5,120,162	4,498,732	*Pund*	Hides and Skins: Raw.
2,069,000	2,355,000	2,422,000	1,784,000	*Kroner*	
1,343,558	1,391,636	1,435,198	1,583,223	*Pund*	„ „ Prepared and Manufactured.
4,648,000	4,958,000	4,974,000	4,997,000	*Kroner*	
138,131,082	138,944,166	157,974,590	142,221,068	*Pund*	Iron and Steel Wares.
19,912,000	20,830,000	21,585,000	18,081,000	*Kroner*	
15,958,119	19,707,861	17,152,401	16,565,196	*Pund*	Lard and Fat.
4,827,000	5,370,000	4,717,000	4,804,000	*Kroner*	
9,330,712	10,657,033	11,138,669	14,849,498	*Pund*	Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.
3,293,000	3,640,000	3,408,000	5,003,000	*Kroner*	
5,003,061	5,348,392	5,456,331	6,216,038	*Pund*	Metal Wares, except Iron and Steel.
5,410,000	5,958,000	6,546,000	7,043,000	*Kroner*	
58,386,518	57,567,222	77,476,481	76,759,454	*Pund*	Oil: Petroleum and other.
5,718,000	5,526,000	6,642,000	5,882,000	*Kroner*	
141,619,174	134,752,463	152,493,379	145,545,676	*Pund*	Oilcake.
7,803,000	6,980,000	8,387,000	7,889,000	*Kroner*	
31,495,438	39,502,573	36,502,715	33,978,360	*Pund*	Seeds: Oleaginous.
3,151,000	3,634,000	3,661,000	3,123,000	*Kroner*	
14,758,305	15,185,972	12,650,719	14,311,490	*Pund*	„ Other.
6,401,000	5,010,000	4,645,000	5,245,000	*Kroner*	
294,553	318,755	318,787	298,067	*Pund*	Silk Manufactures.
4,228,000	4,527,000	4,327,000	4,189,000	*Kroner*	
2,767,226	2,687,623	3,014,694	2,644,946	*Potter*	Spirits and Liqueurs.
2,062,000	2,152,000	2,395,000	2,235,000	*Kroner*	
198,064,628	227,641,597	242,854,019	290,238,176	*Pund*	Stone, Rough and Hewn.
5,417,000	6,388,000	6,900,000	8,627,000	*Kroner*	
42,044,481	37,683,851	45,027,571	65,279,322	*Pund*	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
7,101,000	5,298,000	6,222,000	9,139,000	*Kroner*	
9,063,933	7,083,419	7,965,620	7,367,064	*Pund*	Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
5,140,000	4,053,000	4,595,000	4,224,000	*Kroner*	
17,074,000	20,034,000	19,463,000	18,569,000	„	Wood and Manufactures thereof.
3,187,916	2,952,754	3,770,205	3,268,917	*Pund*	Wool, Raw.
3,077,000	2,725,000	3,140,000	2,565,000	*Kroner*	
5,967,312	5,911,214	6,255,527	6,879,934	*Pund*	„ Manufactures.
19,007,000	19,111,000	19,843,000	21,226,000	*Kroner*	
304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	*Kroner*	TOTAL VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	£	

No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	11,101	10,975	13,139	17,332	17,753
	Kroner	8,881,000	7,682,000	8,540,000	10,399,000	11,088,000
„ Cattle	*No.*	117,169	98,807	96,889	104,013	89,404
	Kroner	21,938,000	17,676,000	16,554,000	17,792,000	16,303,000
„ Sheep and Goats	*No.*	93,265	52,597	91,909	63,757	59,155
	Kroner	2,798,000	1,315,000	2,206,000	1,578,000	1,420,000
„ Swine	*No.*	334,275	197,229	252,489	271,424	16,926
	Kroner	22,887,000	11,567,000	13,566,000	15,842,000	989,000
Butter	*Pund*	33,145,280	35,553,952	40,366,691	48,211,437	60,311,879
	Kroner	31,571,000	30,399,000	33,303,000	40,739,000	50,662,000
„ Margarine	*Pund*	Not distinguished.				177,036
	Kroner					79,000
Coal	*Tönder*	807,327	817,297	689,986	746,135	753,525
	Kroner	1,534,000	1,635,000	1,311,000	1,418,000	1,658,000
Coffee, Raw	*Pund*	4,959,516	5,820,223	6,093,189	5,215,522	4,983,054
	Kroner	2,217,000	2,386,000	2,847,000	3,742,000	3,189,000
„ Roasted	*Pund*	208,422	271,988	192,991	225,976	198,644
	Kroner	43,000	73,000	50,000	61,000	54,000
Eggs	*Score*	3,643,122	3,624,480	4,651,571	5,546,725	5,038,662
	Kroner	3,374,000	3,360,000	4,030,000	4,725,000	4,613,000
Fish, Fresh	*Pund*	18,090,471	30,051,003	23,277,552	34,740,650	28,285,614
	Kroner	3,202,000	5,319,000	4,120,000	6,149,000	5,007,000
„ Preserved and Salted	*Pund*	12,405,028	9,057,048	8,862,958	10,601,215	10,621,370
	Kroner	1,812,000	1,000,000	779,000	860,000	1,037,000
Grain and Flour: Barley	*Pund*	65,180,865	109,387,540	147,524,180	126,498,005	113,829,020
	Kroner	4,237,000	6,563,000	8,556,000	7,147,000	6,545,000
„ „ Wheat	*Pund*	34,119,640	50,324,405	59,810,635	35,376,315	35,539,715
	Kroner	2,474,000	3,246,000	3,888,000	2,299,000	2,381,000
„ „ Wheat Flour	*Pund*	78,508,519	80,740,538	74,075,398	65,483,947	56,180,945
	Kroner	7,851,000	7,267,000	6,445,000	5,501,000	4,775,000
Hides and Skins, Undressed	*Pund*	6,948,586	7,874,568	8,460,743	8,592,439	7,628,546
	Kroner	6,744,000	7,619,000	7,894,000	8,556,000	7,413,000
„ „ Prepared and Manufactured	*Pund*	244,384	278,002	129,118	169,099	157,600
	Kroner	1,058,000	919,000	759,000	938,000	809,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	*Pund*	17,863,732	10,631,290	9,328,324	14,171,210	9,773,906
	Kroner	3,256,000	2,102,000	1,919,000	2,210,000	1,906,000
Lard and Fat	*Pund*	3,696,235	8,705,550	13,428,910	10,605,098	4,780,421
	Kroner	1,349,000	2,481,000	3,827,000	3,235,000	1,673,000
Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c.	*Pund*	33,504,827	26,295,137	30,378,486	42,433,737	72,059,181
	Kroner	13,288,000	10,113,000	11,070,000	14,864,000	30,048,000
Oil, Petroleum and other	*Pund*	4,081,547	3,637,004	2,744,944	3,282,826	3,431,864
	Kroner	790,000	926,000	332,000	360,000	403,000
Rice Flour	*Pund*	14,531,109	5,923,766	10,048,600	18,624,938	21,158,910
	Kroner	1,271,000	489,000	779,000	1,443,000	1,693,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Pund*	2,553*	169,900	684,960	168,320	281,170
	Kroner	47,000	18,000	72,000	16,000	25,000
„ Other	*Pund*	12,672*	2,909,360	2,558,434	3,361,048	2,224,130
	Kroner	1,103,000	1,121,000	1,052,000	1,462,000	928,000
Spirits, Brandy and other	*Potter*	3,074,349	2,028,510	1,824,705	2,322,326	3,611,975
	Kroner	1,395,000	921,000	884,000	1,060,000	1,576,000
Stone and Manufactures thereof	*Pund*	135,107,418	116,914,825	93,526,056	105,142,233	115,339,249
	Kroner	986,000	803,000	730,000	1,076,000	1,585,000
Wood and Manufactures thereof	„	3,333,000	3,514,000	3,432,000	3,657,000	3,859,000
Wool, Raw	*Pund*	3,333,405	3,431,238	3,821,279	3,167,164	2,775,325
	Kroner	1,845,000	1,769,000	2,239,000	2,011,000	1,782,000
„ Manufactures	*Pund*	765,423	758,450	662,243	652,525	638,197
	Kroner	3,000,000	2,935,000	2,826,000	2,796,000	2,698,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Kroner*	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000	183,104,000	186,597,000
	£	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000	10,172,000	10,366,000

* Tönder in this year.

No. 18—*continued.*

DENMARK.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
15,974	16,217	14,920	11,578	*No.* Animals: Horses.
9,925,000	10,076,000	9,250,000	7,015,000	*Kroner*
124,640	139,522	119,047	108,988	*No.* „ Cattle.
21,371,000	24,086,000	21,586,000	19,291,000	*Kroner*
94,583	72,171	44,010	9,998	*No.* „ Sheep and Goats.
2,365,000	1,804,000	1,056,000	220,000	*Kroner*
25,084	111,028	200,068	185,844	*No.* „ Swine.
1,599,000	8,202,000	13,778,000	13,938,000	*Kroner*
68,818,549	89,242,745	91,455,262	90,645,336	*Pund* Butter.
63,313,000	77,641,000	85,511,000	86,861,000	*Kroner*
143,387	177,963	54,738	90,523	*Pund* „ Margarine.
57,000	87,000	30,000	45,000	*Kroner*
907,739	859,702	1,007,782	852,691	*Tönder* Coal.
2,360,000	2,235,000	2,519,000	2,004,000	*Kroner*
6,381,393	4,294,027	4,197,826	6,118,320	*Pund* Coffee, Raw.
4,946,000	3,543,000	3,358,000	4,405,000	*Kroner*
285,450	161,118	254,644	279,222	*Pund* „ Roasted.
65,000	37,000	56,000	61,000	*Kroner*
5,838,864	6,685,953	7,169,903	7,939,284	*Score* Eggs.
5,439,000	6,753,000	7,199,000	8,148,000	*Kroner*
32,478,066	28,961,461	32,373,705	22,406,932	*Pund* Fish, Fresh.
5,743,000	5,126,000	5,730,000	3,193,000	*Kroner*
8,573,311	8,483,485	9,567,366	10,861,039	*Pund* „ Preserved and Salted.
723,000	1,111,000	1,348,000	984,000	*Kroner*
78,442,775	73,366,190	82,417,870	63,583,390	*Pund* Grain and Flour: Barley.
4,903,000	4,659,000	5,069,000	3,815,000	*Kroner*
35,593,680	60,892,085	50,195,405	78,764,175	*Pund* „ „ Wheat.
2,296,000	4,202,000	4,141,000	5,317,000	*Kroner*
41,769,287	35,495,861	34,565,100	29,622,510	*Pund* „ „ Wheat Flour.
3,655,000	3,195,000	3,698,000	2,814,000	*Kroner*
5,772,211	7,761,415	5,852,327	6,381,910	*Pund* Hides and Skins, Undressed.
6,682,000	8,991,000	6,221,000	4,927,000	*Kroner*
183,500	150,018	125,259	145,356	*Pund* „ „ Prepared and Manufactured.
865,000	712,000	816,000	870,000	*Kroner*
15,046,419	18,685,583	28,604,654	19,258,140	*Pund* Iron and Steel Manufactures.
2,653,000	3,643,000	4,044,000	3,088,000	*Kroner*
7,940,231	8,180,569	4,287,353	4,648,717	*Pund* Lard and Fat.
2,461,000	2,291,000	1,211,000	1,395,000	*Kroner*
71,590,092	61,746,748	74,876,418	37,139,666	*Pund* Meat, including Hams, Sausages, &c
28,784,000	25,629,000	29,181,000	36,168,000	*Kroner*
5,781,825	7,723,832	15,860,161	17,301,196	*Pund* Oil, Petroleum and other.
660,000	901,000	1,824,000	1,372,000	*Kroner*
18,172,112	20,418,807	25,036,367	24,847,665	*Pund* Rice Flour.
1,499,000	1,684,000	2,128,000	1,926,000	*Kroner*
884,182	866,172	568,440	139,427	*Pund* Seeds, Oleaginous.
91,000	76,000	63,000	12,000	*Kroner*
3,582,584	3,280,499	2,404,796	2,872,757	*Pund* „ Other.
1,580,000	1,410,000	1,336,000	1,612,000	*Kroner*
2,077,760	1,991,602	2,621,002	2,262,611	*Potter* Spirits, Brandy and other.
945,000	910,000	1,316,000	1,150,000	*Kroner*
134,200,923	133,244,264	137,650,197	197,650,587	*Pund* Stone and Manufactures thereof.
2,678,000	1,428,000	1,346,000	2,751,000	*Kroner*
3,588,000	3,059,000	3,311,000	4,104,000	„ Wood and Manufactures thereof.
2,264,488	2,559,484	2,633,254	2,494,877	*Pund* Wool, Raw.
1,659,000	1,808,000	1,646,000	1,493,000	*Kroner*
717,480	729,273	750,566	776,188	*Pund* „ Manufactures.
2,958,000	3,059,000	3,113,000	3,231,000	*Kroner*
209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	*Kroner* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER
11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	*£* ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	64,980	76,636	74,469	69,763	72,748	73,519
	Marks	58,482,000	61,309,000	63,299,000	59,996,000	69,111,000	72,049,000
„ Other	*No.*	1,603,632	1,396,098	1,082,752	778,695	914,814	642,983
	Marks	161,274,000	161,385,000	109,213,000	82,907,000	94,338,000	81,035,000
Coal	*100 Kilogs.*	20,906,000	21,811,816	22,967,770	23,759,051	25,602,905	26,747,393
	Marks	24,042,000	22,902,000	24,116,000	27,085,000	28,163,000	29,422,000
Coffee	*100 Kilogs.*	1,071,250	1,141,735	1,111,083	1,181,340	1,236,305	1,018,334
	Marks	115,693,000	137,008,000	122,219,000	112,228,000	138,466,000	168,025,000
Copper, Raw, and Scrap	*100 Kilogs.*	105,800	116,646	138,188	131,684	119,129	124,274
	Marks	14,387,000	15,164,000	15,892,000	12,510,000	10,126,000	10,936,000
Cotton, Raw, and Waste.	*100 Kilogs.*	1,558,500	1,890,930	1,775,863	1,751,853	1,817,138	2,242,640
	Marks	179,238,000	208,002,000	202,448,000	186,408,000	175,346,000	224,877,000
„ Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	181,000	219,000	221,400	208,108	221,864	209,693
	Marks	51,845,000	57,214,000	57,898,000	50,389,000	52,182,000	51,301,000
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	15,200	15,720	16,615	15,564	14,938	13,596
	Marks	21,335,000	21,456,000	22,769,000	21,998,000	19,345,000	15,288,000
Flax	*100 Kilogs.*	742,000	675,608	651,854	571,675	420,930	522,331
	Marks	51,184,000	45,941,000	44,326,000	40,017,000	32,833,000	36,563,000
Grain and Flour	*100 Kilogs.*	23,833,500	24,908,360	30,294,633	24,836,869	17,024,525	23,379,381
	Marks	388,569,000	391,072,000	419,077,000	310,950,000	206,689,000	267,425,000
Grease	*100 Kilogs.*	259,000	310,340	238,315	356,527	419,821	396,451
	Marks	29,515,000	29,482,000	20,257,000	25,312,000	27,707,000	26,941,000
Guano*	*100 Kilogs.*	1,063,000	729,847	682,706	644,083	665,989	740,485
	Marks	23,389,000	14,597,000	13,654,000	9,017,000	8,658,000	9,626,000
Herrings	*Barrels*	875,000	867,351	960,046	1,023,675	1,129,341	1,095,631
	Marks	29,317,000	32,092,000	29,761,000	29,932,000	30,162,000	26,492,000
Hides, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	565,700	641,200	677,256	711,838	688,568	679,089
	Marks	86,983,000	99,546,000	106,022,000	98,512,000	91,397,000	84,937,000
Indigo	*100 Kilogs.*	15,619	17,180	19,337	19,686	14,919	15,321
	Marks	21,086,000	22,334,000	24,171,000	25,592,000	17,903,000	17,619,000
Iron, Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	2,830,000	2,748,207	2,645,011	2,159,736	1,648,648	1,571,016
	Marks	16,981,000	14,840,000	12,696,000	9,179,000	6,595,000	6,598,000
Linseed	*100 Kilogs.*	764,500	751,779	609,925	577,309	662,476	731,840
	Marks	14,530,000	14,284,000	11,893,000	10,969,000	12,421,000	13,539,000
Machinery	*100 Kilogs.*	318,500	345,024	393,992	371,474	309,348	350,445
	Marks	22,174,000	22,676,000	24,519,000	23,107,000	18,845,000	21,830,000
Metal Wares	*100 Kilogs.*	438,500	455,450	511,105	480,557	444,967	567,302
	Marks	24,538,000	24,052,000	24,713,000	23,360,000	21,783,000	23,502,000
Nitre	*100 Kilogs.*	1,302,463	1,705,297	2,035,346	1,580,528	1,825,947	2,009,056
	Marks	34,491,000	8,473,000	41,342,000	31,887,000	33,193,000	37,485,000
Oil, Linseed (in Casks).	*100 Kilogs.*	359,550	477,424	382,800	383,131	397,431	414,931
	Marks	20,136,000	22,916,000	17,226,000	17,241,000	15,897,000	16,597,000
„ Petroleum	*100 Kilogs.*	3,425,000	3,703,049	4,625,447	4,821,894	4,383,949	5,093,994
	Marks	49,664,000	55,546,000	69,382,000	69,918,000	56,991,000	61,128,000
Silk, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	36,500	34,230	37,750	40,110	48,109	46,611
	Marks	126,292,000	131,531,000	139,225,000	110,965,000	150,491,000	145,108,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined.	*100 Kilogs.*	44,905	39,106	33,876	37,105	32,931	44,108
	Marks	2,553,000	2,026,000	1,383,000	1,449,000	1,138,000	1,493,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.	*100 Kilogs.*	298,000	312,841	353,818	392,283	403,964	431,645
	Marks	62,202,000	53,425,000	59,841,000	66,795,000	64,638,000	75,722,000
Wine, in Casks and Bottles.	*100 Kilogs.*	548,500	561,507	584,269	574,164	558,556	578,679
	Marks	38,099,000	39,501,000	43,811,000	37,056,000	33,893,000	32,090,000
Wool, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	885,000	909,693	1,056,662	987,901	1,086,854	1,108,466
	Marks	203,555,000	200,133,000	221,899,000	167,943,000	217,371,000	216,151,000
Woollen Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	161,000	167,000	189,980	193,178	202,578	181,880
	Marks	83,584,000	80,479,000	93,313,000	95,806,000	110,471,000	94,374,000
„ Cloth, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	14,800	12,918	12,722	13,610	13,548	12,639
	Marks	14,342,000	12,439,000	11,882,000	11,674,000	11,535,000	10,778,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	3,129,500,000	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000
	£	156,475,000	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein i together with Heligolan

* Excluding Nitrates.

No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
87,066 74,877,000	84,329 78,616,000	83,506 72,005,000	90,129 73,525,000	82,055 62,778,000	*No.* *Marks* } Animals: Horses.
498,332 71,108,000	616,525 91,622,000	1,037,982 140,924,000	1,220,825 158,949,000	1,279,716 182,667,000	*No.* *Marks* } „ Other.
32,524,089 37,077,000	45,565,588 63,676,000	41,645,380 63,532,000	50,328,261 76,878,000	44,369,831 59,480,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Coal.
1,146,581 171,987,000	1,132,285 199,282,000	1,181,263 219,715,000	1,256,112 219,820,000	1,220,319 196,471,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Coffee.
80,821 11,719,000	296,429 29,050,000	314,317 37,089,000	341,819 37,600,000	321,984 31,848,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Copper, Raw, and Scrap.
2,086,885 213,802,000	2,609,126 279,998,000	2,681,432 290,122,000	2,775,861 234,006,000	2,615,217 195,763,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Cotton, Raw, and Waste.
217,676 55,026,000	219,265 58,132,000	188,080 52,281,000	158,705 42,256,000	157,897 41,566,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Yarn.
13,769 12,349,000	15,146 12,957,000	15,492 11,970,000	15,910 11,648,000	16,857 9,247,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Manufactures.
630,914 41,009,000	589,233 38,300,000	606,911 37,628,000	579,360 34,762,000	568,821 31,191,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Flax.
20,237,739 232,713,000	31,494,464 402,008,000	34,398,179 441,600,000	36,349,411 568,520,000	38,130,736 536,685,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Grain and Flour.
316,414 26,865,000	675,418 47,589,000	912,469 56,059,000	877,841 57,641,000	980,461 77,121,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Grease.
616,103 8,009,000	577,584 8,086,000	479,956 6,719,000	624,260 9,870,000	583,459 9,419,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Guano.*
994,336 24,561,000	1,217,389 31,963,000	1,266,620 34,511,000	1,116,518 32,972,000	1,189,575 27,985,000	*Barrels* *Marks* } Herrings.
800,932 84,077,000	867,614 89,486,000	858,394 94,325,000	949,970 98,890,000	932,840 92,691,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Hides, Raw.
15,780 17,358,000	19,350 20,318,000	20,076 19,072,000	12,658 12,658,000	17,455 18,745,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Indigo.
2,169,578 8,895,000	3,377,313 19,082,000	3,353,275 22,363,000	2,448,523 13,054,000	2,093,064 10,077,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Iron, Pig.
886,651 16,625,000	1,039,794 19,976,000	1,188,957 23,384,000	1,569,141 32,271,000	1,374,405 27,999,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Linseed.
426,967 26,486,000	457,898 32,045,000	568,434 41,852,000	427,090 31,101,000	376,719 26,415,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Machinery.
515,132 26,019,000	703,444 31,859,000	893,951 39,597,000	819,317 32,588,000	649,674 27,370,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Metal Wares.
2,729,904 54,991,000	3,331,166 63,359,000	3,442,992 55,109,000	3,960,661 69,412,000	3,808,229 64,971,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Nitre.
440,701 16,747,000	439,731 16,710,000	357,181 13,930,000	373,847 14,580,000	373,526 11,318,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Oil, Linseed (in Casks).
5,641,716 84,626,000	6,256,683 81,337,000	6,468,037 73,089,000	6,755,284 65,391,000	7,434,326 60,738,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Petroleum
51,044 144,417,000	52,842 171,290,000	48,318 153,249,000	45,852 129,123,000	48,016 125,178,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Silk, Raw.
53,407 1,895,000	36,677 1,430,000	59,896 2,133,000	52,381 1,837,000	52,436 1,830,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Sugar, Raw and Refined.
437,698 70,426,000	461,053 82,456,000	488,466 89,227,000	508,492 86,838,000	520,195 74,571,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
673,736 35,484,000	745,526 48,214,000	737,132 43,589,000	728,746 46,882,000	848,590 47,954,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Wine, in Casks and Bottles.
1,315,356 247,237,000	1,398,722 279,744,000	1,286,139 244,366,000	1,444,160 245,507,000	1,590,518 251,516,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Wool, Raw.
189,813 92,833,000	215,972 112,629,000	184,095 92,823,000	178,236 85,357,000	202,516 94,077,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } Woollen Yarn.
12,038 10,221,000	14,292 12,496,000	15,646 13,109,000	16,235 12,651,000	15,655 11,337,000	100 *Kilogs.* *Marks* } „ Cloth, &c.
3,290,700,000 164,535,000	4,015,100,000 200,755,000	4,162,100,000 208,105,000	4,169,900,000 208,495,000	4,037,900,000 201,895,000	*Marks* £ } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "*Zollausschlüsse.*"

No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	18,225	19,197	19,034	15,770	14,030	11,428
	Marks	20,959,000	23,036,000	21,889,000	18,136,000	16,135,000	13,142,000
„ Other	*No.*	2,012,369	2,127,185	2,122,992	1,838,677	1,815,477	1,716,511
	Marks	127,088,000	137,196,000	129,945,000	100,796,000	83,646,000	75,801,000
Beer	*100 Kilogs.*	1,285,500	1,332,086	1,433,267	1,606,594	1,298,401	1,314,762
	Marks	20,568,000	22,645,000	21,499,000	24,099,000	19,476,000	19,721,000
Butter*	*100 Kilogs.*	116,500	125,845	135,923	140,735	123,092	146,675
	Marks	20,402,000	20,764,000	19,029,000	21,110,000	18,464,000	22,001,000
Coal	*100 Kilogs.*	76,316,000	87,050,003	88,169,348	89,556,290	86,552,401	87,813,772
	Marks	57,237,000	60,935,000	61,718,000	80,601,000	79,628,000	79,911,000
Cotton, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	175,000	206,037	181,153	191,490	213,767	253,224
	Marks	21,849,000	24,724,000	22,463,000	16,493,000	17,311,000	21,879,000
„ Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	107,000	82,000	72,000	72,113	73,243	66,901
	Marks	32,284,000	25,600,000	22,588,000	18,490,000	18,219,000	17,665,000
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	149,500	146,661	161,171	145,313	161,152	190,895
	Marks	73,138,000	73,160,000	80,352,000	79,573,000	98,742,000	118,740,000
Flax	*100 Kilogs.*	526,500	422,150	381,546	341,570	237,514	315,284
	Marks	37,909,000	29,973,000	27,090,000	23,910,000	18,526,000	22,070,000
Glass and Glass Wares	*100 Kilogs.*	694,000	792,694	840,515	817,567	842,090	944,462
	Marks	38,184,000	38,059,000	35,411,000	32,327,000	33,794,000	37,503,000
Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	6,077,000	7,735,516	4,293,247	3,760,583	4,597,507	3,883,129
	Marks	98,163,000	108,929,000	68,887,000	53,810,000	61,310,000	50,382,000
Hemp	*100 Kilogs.*	240,500	218,639	199,541	223,770	160,868	265,751
	Marks	13,236,000	13,118,000	12,172,000	13,874,000	10,296,000	15,945,000
Hops	*100 Kilogs.*	121,000	75,027	115,135	126,727	176,225	136,971
	Marks	73,765,000	33,762,000	35,692,000	24,712,000	31,721,000	31,503,000
Instruments, Musical	*100 Kilogs.*	101,000	105,724	108,612	103,470	101,321	105,232
	Marks	33,288,000	36,007,000	36,193,000	33,996,000	33,271,000	35,542,000
Iron, Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	1,869,500	2,584,611	2,300,077	2,135,338	2,506,814	2,122,934
	Marks	14,020,000	17,317,000	12,190,000	9,396,000	10,779,000	10,190,000
„ Wares, Coarse‡	*100 Kilogs.*	1,414,500	1,570,122	1,638,905	1,742,953	1,719,908	1,912,663
	Marks	109,650,000	112,529,000	113,139,000	83,789,000	75,520,000	86,715,000
„ Railroad Bars‡	*100 Kilogs.*	1,380,500	1,761,775	1,414,635	1,647,992	1,632,215	1,742,260
	Marks	24,187,000	19,379,000	16,974,000	18,128,000	15,180,000	16,029,000
Lead, Pig	*100 Kilogs.*	419,000	495,739	493,125	411,227	387,714	391,078
	Marks	11,317,000	12,393,000	10,602,000	8,841,000	9,693,000	9,581,000
Leather, Dressed, Dyed	*100 Kilogs.*	76,500	74,427	71,693	69,034	71,619	76,153
	Marks	41,538,000	43,842,000	41,782,000	40,728,000	41,813,000	42,107,000
„ Wares, except Gloves	*100 Kilogs.*	62,650	64,287	66,293	61,968	67,723	70,246
	Marks	81,661,000	105,232,000	108,287,000	98,911,000	110,652,000	116,304,000
Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives	*100 Kilogs.*	848,000	924,049	843,070	728,710	723,317	798,637
	Marks	62,404,000	65,606,000	56,568,000	49,871,000	48,141,000	52,768,000
Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.	*100 Kilogs.*	227,000	161,368	162,086	188,487	219,122	252,048
	Marks	14,864,000	11,698,000	10,705,000	10,335,000	10,855,000	11,911,000
Paper	*100 Kilogs.*	555,000	591,271	677,836	613,627	639,319	735,596
	Marks	38,218,000	42,425,000	44,148,000	51,348,000	50,706,000	60,976,000
Silk Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	52,500	49,152	54,161	49,269	59,430	66,765
	Marks	169,953,000	160,332,000	170,944,000	148,666,000	179,175,000	195,851,000
Skins, Dressed	*100 Kilogs.*	16,807	16,825	17,784	16,567	19,306	14,869
	Marks	42,858,000	41,221,000	40,459,000	29,982,000	36,650,000	25,922,000
Spirits of all kinds	*100 Kilogs.*	917,108	650,376	751,336	897,275	765,895	582,375
	Marks	47,992,000	31,500,000	32,567,000	28,681,000	23,449,000	18,975,000
Sugar, Total	*100 Kilogs.*	*3,489,000*	*5,126,302*	*6,386,289*	*5,295,470*	*5,583,964*	*6,494,621*
	Marks	*165,946,000*	*208,713,000*	*184,258,000*	*156,965,000*	*144,238,000*	*180,927,000*
„ Raw†	*100 Kilogs.*	2,898,000	4,367,895	5,246,619	4,442,046	4,521,917	4,660,992
	Marks	122,283,000	169,256,000	139,036,000	124,377,000	103,597,000	128,120,000
„ Refined	*100 Kilogs.*	591,000	758,407	1,139,670	853,424	1,162,047	1,533,629
	Marks	34,663,000	39,457,000	45,222,000	32,588,000	37,641,000	52,807,000
Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured	*100 Kilogs.*	52,500	36,574	68,245	73,018	42,990	23,179
	Marks	7,598,000	5,951,000	8,978,000	9,321,000	5,797,000	4,666,000
Wool, Raw	*100 Kilogs.*	134,500	127,216	119,140	100,952	130,325	99,651
	Marks	49,698,000	45,798,000	39,316,000	27,257,000	40,401,000	30,394,000
Woollen Yarn	*100 Kilogs.*	50,000	48,000	52,000	56,794	64,070	60,392
	Marks	34,027,000	30,693,000	32,130,000	36,238,000	44,789,000	39,990,000
„ Manufactures	*100 Kilogs.*	192,500	198,622	214,100	206,805	223,893	235,670
	Marks	177,579,000	180,146,000	185,102,000	158,363,000	172,339,000	180,027,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Marks*	3,190,500,000	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000
	£	159,525,000	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000

NOTE.—In 1889 certain of the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. The Zollverein is, together with Heligoland,

* Including Margarine.

‡ Includes Steel.

No. 18—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

(*Zollverein.*)—*See* NOTE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
11,596	9,201	9,534	8,869	8,895	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
12,756,000	8,696,000	10,268,000	9,088,000	9,439,000	*Marks* }
1,768,327	647,908	425,952	270,868	346,568	*No.* } „ Other.
81,013,000	21,792,000	18,191,000	12,335,000	14,423,000	*Marks* }
1,244,479	901,445	776,845	740,275	718,402	100 *Kilogs.* } Beer.
18,667,000	18,930,000	14,735,000	13,625,000	13,017,000	*Marks* }
136,512	66,930	70,362	76,494	75,141	100 *Kilogs.* } Butter.*
20,477,000	12,047,000	12,665,000	14,534,000	15,028,000	*Marks* }
94,602,578	88,472,023	91,451,870	95,363,741	89,710,551	100 *Kilogs.* } Coal.
93,657,000	95,427,000	115,582,000	119,845,000	99,897,000	*Marks* }
264,961	301,827	351,139	323,823	316,882	100 *Kilogs.* } Cotton, Raw.
23,704,000	29,196,000	34,989,000	23,982,000	21,204,000	*Marks* }
64,067	68,403	71,803	96,137	97,074	100 *Kilogs.* } „ Yarn.
17,442,000	19,228,000	19,895,000	22,160,000	20,939,000	*Marks* }
289,262	263,174	282,854	277,883	336,880	100 *Kilogs.* } „ Manufactures.
186,348,000	162,332,000	168,077,000	146,853,000	157,392,000	*Marks* }
405,388	301,750	262,475	287,525	259,505	100 *Kilogs.* } Flax.
27,566,000	20,519,000	17,061,000	18,389,000	14,267,000	*Marks* }
977,023	781,376	889,613	926,755	1,019,072	100 *Kilogs.* } Glass and Glass Wares.
40,704,000	36,658,000	42,719,000	38,271,000	37,752,000	*Marks* }
4,658,605	3,553,199	2,868,617	2,431,730	2,055,994	100 *Kilogs.* } Grain, Flour, Potatoes, &c.
61,633,000	53,104,000	43,224,000	35,984,000	31,727,000	*Marks* }
263,299	311,926	255,127	300,788	245,907	100 *Kilogs.* } Hemp.
16,325,000	19,339,000	15,308,000	17,145,000	11,641,000	*Marks* }
111,218	129,964	119,435	98,561	91,345	100 *Kilogs.* } Hops.
33,365,000	23,022,000	45,630,000	26,228,000	30,137,000	*Marks* }
114,447	122,850	125,680	125,912	112,456	100 *Kilogs.* } Instruments, Musical.
37,408,000	39,468,000	45,158,000	39,788,000	35,533,000	*Marks* }
1,442,506	1,564,345	1,169,215	1,111,543	1,133,911	100 *Kilogs.* } Iron, Pig.
6,636,000	9,386,000	7,668,000	7,231,000	6,273,000	*Marks* }
2,167,738	2,066,418	2,192,857	2,709,747	2,386,228	100 *Kilogs.* } „ Wares, Coarse.‡
108,245,000	105,353,000	106,190,000	115,308,000	88,734,000	*Marks* }
1,149,458	1,109,488	1,308,373	1,428,458	1,137,122	100 *Kilogs.* } „ Railroad Bars.‡
10,920,000	12,204,000	15,046,000	14,285,000	10,234,000	*Marks* }
348,897	327,798	321,244	249,706	256,473	100 *Kilogs.* } Lead, Pig.
9,420,000	8,441,000	8,513,000	6,055,000	5,450,000	*Marks* }
72,676	73,817	76,363	78,708	76,242	100 *Kilogs.* } Leather, Dressed, Dyed.
38,802,000	43,593,000	46,234,000	47,767,000	46,385,000	*Marks* }
70,433	63,400	60,622	58,012	51,163	100 *Kilogs.* } „ Wares, except Gloves.
113,205,000	92,098,000	85,525,000	79,496,000	66,465,000	*Marks* }
846,017	823,615	881,041	910,978	914,880	100 *Kilogs.* } Machinery of all kinds, including Locomotives.
56,748,000	61,787,000	66,188,000	66,476,000	61,618,000	*Marks* }
265,935	257,630	241,257	293,595	289,302	100 *Kilogs.* } Oil: Palm, Linseed, &c.
13,266,000	12,448,000	12,555,000	15,628,000	11,386,000	*Marks* }
726,139	721,691	701,488	784,125	839,470	100 *Kilogs.* } Paper.
57,393,000	53,358,000	57,502,000	54,936,000	58,149,000	*Marks* }
66,271	61,486	58,258	49,382	48,235	100 *Kilogs.* } Silk Manufactures.
183,436,000	197,007,000	186,326,000	146,520,000	142,013,000	*Marks* }
15,714	16,768	17,118	19,764	15,246	100 *Kilogs.* } Skins, Dressed.
27,611,000	31,715,000	28,708,000	33,133,000	26,023,000	*Marks* }
359,560	324,590	387,865	240,039	168,654	100 *Kilogs.* } Spirits of all kinds.
12,023,000	13,751,000	14,796,000	10,470,000	4,659,000	*Marks* }
5,218,934	*5,221,431*	*7,904,251*	*7,840,848*	*6,076,110*	100 *Kilogs.* } Sugar, Total.
158,937,000	*162,842,000*	*246,107,000*	*227,820,000*	*179,807,000*	*Marks* }
3,575,577	3,493,100	5,457,383	5,354,231	3,759,119	100 *Kilogs.* } „ Raw.†
100,116,000	96,060,000	135,343,000	144,564,000	103,376,000	*Marks* }
1,643,357	1,728,381	2,506,868	2,486,617	2,316,991	100 *Kilogs.* } „ Refined.
58,821,000	66,782,000	80,764,000	83,256,000	76,431,000	*Marks* }
27,117	29,280	38,887	30,602	31,903	100 *Kilogs.* } Tobacco, Leaf and Manufactured.
4,300,000	5,269,000	6,670,000	5,757,000	5,247,000	*Marks* }
128,383	109,178	90,141	77,804	76,235	100 *Kilogs.* } Wool, Raw.
37,873,000	33,299,000	26,141,000	21,007,000	19,059,000	*Marks* }
68,813	65,578	60,329	60,431	69,595	100 *Kilogs* } Woollen Yarn.
42,847,000	43,221,000	39,448,000	36,489,000	38,510,000	*Marks* }
233,064	205,897	223,637	224,084	239,226	100 *Kilogs.* } „ Manufactures.
189,748,000	172,622,000	181,408,000	165,802,000	165,456,000	*Marks* }
3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	*Marks* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

however, still exclusive of the free port of Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and of certain parts of Baden, which, are "*Zollausschlüsse.*"

† Includes also soft refined sugar, which is not separately distinguished.

No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal	*Tonnen*	3,143,000	3,432,000	3,404,000	3,557,000	3,584,000	3,650,000
	Gulden	31,431,000	34,319,000	34,036,000	35,574,000	35,842,000	36,498,000
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	96,301,000	128,949,000	104,269,000	102,489,000	84,144,000	94,327,000
	Gulden	42,372,000	56,737,000	45,878,000	45,095,000	37,023,000	41,504,000
Copper Ore	*Kilog.*	74,248,000	59,637,000	72,473,000	80,035,000	74,962,000	92,768,000
	Gulden	11,879,000	9,542,000	11,596,000	12,806,000	11,994,000	14,843,000
Copper, Raw	*Kilog.*	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,886,000
	Gulden	4,598,000	5,271,000	5,887,000	8,115,000	7,087,000	8,886,000
Cotton, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	41,038,000	46,675,000	43,165,000	39,353,000	27,466,000	38,342,000
	Gulden	24,623,000	28,005,000	25,899,000	23,612,000	16,476,000	23,005,000
„ Yarn	„	23,939,000	31,330,000	31,606,000	28,986,000	29,182,000	27,915,000
„ Manufactures	„	9,747,000	8,997,000	9,784,000	8,340,000	7,916,000	8,428,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	„	65,774,000	41,164,000	93,460,000	100,380,000	103,682,000	110,352,000
Dye Stuffs	„	14,362,000	12,063,000	11,940,000	10,762,000	12,221,000	12,303,000
Flour and Meal	*Kilog.*	31,581,000	57,418,000	55,656,000	52,713,000	84,991,000	107,049,000
	Gulden	9,474,000	17,225,000	16,697,000	15,814,000	25,497,000	32,115,000
Grain: Wheat	*Hectol.*	5,822,000	7,234,000	7,454,000	6,867,000	7,279,000	7,533,000
	Gulden	58,220,000	72,344,000	74,542,000	68,667,000	72,786,000	75,335,000
„ Barley	*Hectol.*	1,943,000	2,057,000	2,163,000	2,319,000	2,280,000	2,803,000
	Gulden	10,365,000	10,969,000	11,534,000	12,371,000	12,160,000	14,948,000
„ Rye	*Hectol.*	3,892,000	4,914,000	4,402,000	4,833,000	5,334,000	5,983,000
	Gulden	25,949,000	32,761,000	29,346,000	32,219,000	35,561,000	39,888,000
Guano*	*Kilog.*	22,832,000	9,380,000	16,345,000	19,061,000	16,496,000	19,521,000
	Gulden	3,653,000	1,501,000	2,615,000	3,050,000	2,639,000	3,123,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured	*Kilog.*	1,306,000	1,258,000	740,000	1,027,000	1,383,000	1,230,000
	Gulden	9,139,000	8,806,000	5,183,000	7,191,000	9,679,000	8,613,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	„	9,796,000	12,125,000	13,120,000	12,762,000	12,290,000	10,572,000
Indigo	*Kilog.*	1,067,000	1,332,000	1,667,000	1,869,000	1,753,000	1,352,000
	Gulden	6,403,000	7,991,000	10,003,000	11,216,000	10,518,000	8,114,000
Iron, Pig	„	32,876,000	28,838,000	21,653,000	38,382,000	13,275,000	17,606,000
„ in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.	„	62,248,000	52,079,000	46,914,000	38,232,000	33,870,000	31,648,000
„ Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.	„	45,097,000	32,829,000	32,642,000	31,985,000	36,889,000	26,054,000
Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.	„	10,590,000	12,209,000	10,627,000	7,976,000	6,904,000	6,829,000
Margarine, Oleo	*Kilog.*	§	§	§	§	§	§
	Gulden						
Oil, Palm	*Kilog.*	16,097,000	14,486,000	13,206,000	13,666,000	13,106,000	15,341,000
	Gulden	8,048,000	7,243,000	6,603,000	6,833,000	6,553,000	7,671,000
„ Mineral: Petroleum, and other	*Kilog.*	59,810,000	67,790,000	74,784,000	77,228,000	84,626,000	90,127,000
	Gulden	14,953,000	16,948,000	18,696,000	19,307,000	21,156,000	22,532,000
Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda &c.	*Kilog.*	20,690,000	24,457,000	28,587,000	31,378,000	31,461,000	34,045,000
	Gulden	5,379,000	6,359,000	7,433,000	8,158,000	8,180,000	8,852,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	68,581,000	95,220,000	124,250,000	109,935,000	118,255,000	118,482,000
	Gulden	20,574,000	28,566,000	37,275,000	32,980,000	35,477,000	35,544,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	*Kilog.*	33,310,000	30,507,000	34,288,000	23,716,000	27,946,000	43,104,000
	Gulden	9,993,000	9,152,000	10,286,000	7,115,000	8,384,000	12,931,000
Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.	*Gulden*	15,483,000	17,936,000	17,288,000	20,559,000	19,926,000	19,510,000
Spelter or Zinc	„	8,892,000	8,551,000	8,384,000	9,654,000	9,987,000	10,657,000
Steel and Manufactures thereof	„	39,678,000	36,743,000	46,477,000	43,870,000	62,363,000	62,137,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	95,421,000	115,924,000	122,763,000	110,995,000	87,015,000	100,003,000
	Gulden	33,397,000	40,573,000	43,255,000	38,848,000	30,455,000	35,001,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.‖	*Kilog.*	43,153,000	57,726,000	56,192,000	55,705,000	57,310,000	72,604,000
	Gulden	21,576,000	28,863,000	28,096,000	27,852,000	28,655,000	36,302,000
Tea	*Kilog.*	2,213,000	2,783,000	1,770,000	2,168,000	2,316,000	2,449,000
	Gulden	5,532,000	6,959,000	4,425,000	5,420,000	5,789,000	6,122,000
Timber, Rough and Sawn	„	17,558,000	20,494,000	19,351,000	17,009,000	16,809,000	19,161,000
Tin, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000	9,942,000
	Gulden	7,094,000	9,364,000	9,280,000	9,258,000	8,522,000	9,942,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	13,477,000	15,755,000	21,173,000	13,279,000	13,715,000	15,405,000
	Gulden	6,739,000	7,877,000	10,586,000	6,639,000	6,857,000	7,703,000
Wine	*Litre*	13,405,000	12,111,000	12,137,000	10,976,000	10,656,000	11,580,000
	Gulden	5,362,000	4,845,000	4,855,000	4,391,000	4,263,000	4,632,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	11,912,000	16,059,000	20,172,000	18,213,000	21,605,000	20,392,000
	Gulden	11,888,000	17,007,000	21,555,000	19,091,000	22,589,000	21,848,000
„ Yarn	„	13,423,000	11,903,000	12,814,000	12,733,000	12,233,000	10,861,000
„ Manufactures	„	9,943,000	9,140,000	7,842,000	7,119,000	6,584,000	6,384,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	979,483,000	1,041,828,000	1,112,639,000	1,072,718,000	1,073,378,000	1,133,120,000
	£	81,624,000	86,819,000	92,720,000	89,393,000	89,448,000	94,427,000

* Excluding Nitrates.

§ Not separately distinguished previous to 1891, but included under Tallow, Lard, &c.

No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,056,000	4,059,000	3,883,000	4,511,000	4,272,000	*Tonnen* } Coal.
40,557,000	40,588,000	38,833,000	45,110,000	42,720,000	*Gulden* }
72,399,000	83,152,000	72,681,000	78,666,000	72,123,000	*Kilog.* } Coffee, Raw.
31,856,000	36,587,000	31,980,000	34,613,000	31,734,000	*Gulden* }
92,319,000	89,400,000	91,700,000	91,343,000	91,773,000	*Kilog.* } Copper Ore.
14,771,000	14,304,000	14,672,000	14,615,000	14,684,000	*Gulden* }
4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	*Kilog.* } Copper, Raw.
4,770,000	21,853,000	21,961,000	22,827,000	21,851,000	*Gulden* }
33,750,000	30,411,000	28,464,000	30,396,000	26,882,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Unwrought.
20,250,000	18,246,000	17,078,000	18,238,000	16,129,000	*Gulden* }
28,923,000	26,343,000	27,013,000	26,180,000	27,027,000	,, ,, Yarn.
8,478,000	8,397,000	8,734,000	8,531,000	8,896,000	,, ,, Manufactures.
194,734,000	154,427,000	165,237,000	206,141,000	166,117,000	,, Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
12,382,000	13,900,000	12,381,000	11,558,000	10,905,000	,, Dye Stuffs.
107,597,000	101,387,000	130,234,000	140,050,000	129,724,000	*Kilog.* } Flour and Meal.
32,879,000	30,416,000	39,070,000	42,015,000	38,917,000	*Gulden* }
6,792,000	6,944,000	543,129,000†	743,833,000†	660,234,000†	*Hectol.* } Grain: Wheat.
67,924,000	69,445,000	70,607,000	96,706,000	85,830,000	*Gulden* }
3,383,000	3,282,000	232,318,000†	221,478,000†	189,207,000†	*Hectol.* } ,, Barley.
18,044,000	17,503,000	18,535,000	17,718,000	15,137,000	*Gulden* }
8,503,000	7,345,000	414,979,000†	466,920,000†	192,560,000†	*Hectol.* } ,, Rye.
56,688,000	48,964,000	37,348,000	42,023,000	17,330,000	*Gulden* }
20,058,000	14,161,000	14,482,000	16,511,000	21,961,000	*Kilog.* } Guano.*
3,209,000	2,266,000	2,317,000	2,642,000	3,514,000	*Gulden* }
1,282,000	1,238,000	1,284,000	1,108,000	1,443,000	*Kilog.* } Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
8,973,000	8,665,000	8,988,000	7,753,000	10,102,000	*Gulden* } factured.
12,817,000	13,659,000	12,252,000	14,949,000	15,201,000	,, Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,508,000	1,549,000	1,432,000	1,111,000	1,274,000	*Kilog.* } Indigo.
9,047,000	9,295,000	8,590,000	6,664,000	7,645,000	*Gulden* }
22,538,000	24,655,000	22,169,000	18,862,000	15,071,000	,, Iron, Pig.
32,378,000	34,866,000	30,193,000	34,966,000	32,834,000	,, ,, in Bars, Hoops, Plates, &c.
27,030,000	22,212,000	23,538,000	29,031,000	27,528,000	,, { ,, Wares, including Nails, Wire, &c.
7,600,000	8,955,000	9,612,000	10,274,000	11,466,000	,, { Machinery and Locomotives of all kinds.
§	§	§	{ 24,009,000	48,735,000	*Kilog.* } Margarine, Oleo.
			{ 10,804,000	21,931.000	*Gulden* }
16,250,000	13,013,000	15,190,000	13,849,000	15,838,000	*Kilog.* } Oil, Palm.
8,125,000	6,506,000	7,595,000	6,924,000	7,919,000	*Gulden* }
89,811,000	98,830,000	103,817,000	114,008,000	123,238,000	*Kilog.* } ,, Mineral: Petroleum, and
22,453,000	24,713,000	25,954,000	8,086,000‡	8,750,000	*Gulden* } other.
35,111,000	37,395,000	38,830,000	39,051,000	33,767,000	*Kilog.* } Potash, Pearl-ash, Soda, &c.
9,068,000	9,598,000	10,096,000	10,153,000	8,779,000	*Gulden* }
137,313,000	127,614,000	132,908,000	135,590,000	125,662,000	*Kilog.* } Rice.
41,194,000	38,284,000	39,873,000	40,677,000	37,698,000	*Gulden* }
32,444,000	59,336,000	46,528,000	53,370,000	48,193,000	*Kilog.* } Saltpetre, Unrefined.
9,733,000	17,801,000	13,958,000	16,011,000	14,458,000	*Gulden* }
22,372,000	20,672,000	26,306,000	29,896,000	22,298,000	*Gulden* Seeds: Linseed, Colza, &c.
9,510,000	10,686,000	11,710,000	10,412,000	10,825,000	,, Spelter or Zinc.
56,355,000	42,471,000	43,144,000	34,391,000	37,369,000	,, { Steel and Manufactures thereof.
98,916,000	90,516,000	111,032,000	92,184,000	115,968,000	*Kilog.* } Sugar, Raw.
34,621,000	31,681,000	38,861,000	32,264,000	40,589,000	*Gulden* }
68,399,000	83,166,000	97,990,000	59,490,000	56,294,000	*Kilog.* } Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.‖
34,200,000	41,583,000	48,995,000	20,127,000	19,148,000	*Gulden* }
2,424,000	2,365,000	2,545,000	2,677,000	2,663,000	*Kilog.* } Tea.
6,061,000	5,911,000	6,362,000	6,692,000	6,657,000	*Gulden* }
19,499,000	22,636,000	22,015,000	23,561,000	28,046,000	,, Timber, Rough and Sawn.
12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	*Kilog.* } Tin, Unwrought.
12,110,000	10,941,000	9,276,000	11,944,000	12,692,000	*Gulden* }
15,520,000	15,891,000	14,905,000	17,436,000	12,316,000	*Kilog.* } Tobacco, Leaf.
7,760,000	7,496,000	7,453,000	8,718,000	7,688,000	*Gulden* }
11,498,000	11,340,000	10,912,000	11,765,000	11,139,000	*Litre* } Wine.
4,599,000	4,536,000	4,365,000	4,706,000	4,456,000	*Gulden* }
19,508,000	20,649,000	18,247,000	23,660,000	27,736,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
21,026,000	22,272,000	22,369,000	28,636,000	33,696,000	*Gulden* }
11,482,000	12,470,000	11,456,000	11,314,000	9,858,000	,, ,, Yarn.
6,122,000	5,967,000	6,221,000	5,825,000	5,737,000	,, ,, Manufactures.
1,261,761,000	1,241,572,000	1,291,732,000	1,335,118,000	1,266,886,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
105,147,000	103,464,000	107,644,000	111,260,000	105,574,000	*£* } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Kilogs. in 1890, 1891, and 1892.
‡ Average value per kilog. in 1890 was 25 frs. per 100 kilogs., in 1891 it was only from 7 to 10 frs.
‖ Includes. Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	11,539	10,570	11,322	9,519	10,497	8,470
	Gulden	2,242,000	1,992,000	2,128,000	1,833,000	2,022,000	1,634,000
,, Other	*No.*	583,471	440,775	436,080	491,218	568,500	533,615
	Gulden	14,725,000	11,879,000	11,344,000	11,683,000	13,585,000	13,260,000
Bran	*Kilog.*	17,364,000	14,047,000	24,019,000	28,791,000	29,052,000	29,332,000
	Gulden	5,209,000	4,214,000	7,206,000	8,637,000	8,716,000	8,800,000
Butter	*Kilog.*	48,341,000	37,732,000	57,427,000	63,506,000	70,945,000	77,975,000
	Gulden						
,, Margarine, and other artificial Butter	*Kilog.*	38,673,000	30,185,000	45,941,000	50,805,000	56,756,000	62,380,000
	Gulden						
Candles	,,	7,938,000	6,377,000	9,800,000	7,410,000	9,014,000	8,119,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	25,997,000	23,583,000	29,395,000	34,432,000	29,909,000	30,535,000
	Gulden	9,099,000	8,254,000	10,288,000	12,051,000	10,468,000	10,687,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	64,405,000	66,717,000	66,296,000	70,612,000	74,022,000	57,574,000
	Gulden	28,338,000	29,355,000	29,170,000	31,069,000	32,570,000	25,332,000
Copper, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	5,271,000	3,388,000	4,308,000	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000
	Gulden	5,271,000	3,388,000	4,308,000	6,550,000	4,763,000	6,594,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	31,830,000	28,898,000	29,667,000	22,652,000	18,313,000	26,308,000
	Gulden	19,098,000	17,339,000	17,800,000	13,591,000	10,988,000	15,785,000
Yarn	,,	14,371,000	19,371,000	18,571,000	15,929,000	17,720,000	15,645,000
,, Manufactures	,,	15,805,000	15,703,000	17,043,000	21,243,000	23,230,000	25,247,000
Drugs: Peruvian Bark	*Kilog.*	1,454,000	728,000	1,921,000	2,391,000	2,726,000	2,293,000
	Gulden	58,163,000	29,118,000	76,825,000	95,654,000	109,048,000	91,708,000
,, All Other	,,	6,166,000	4,372,000	6,671,000	5,905,000	7,780,000	5,089,000
Dyes	,,	13,780,000	8,150,000	9,708,000	10,137,000	10,817,000	10,634,000
Fish, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	49,944,000	45,389,000	54,932,000	67,131,000	73,428,000	72,234,000
	Gulden	7,812,000	8,184,000	10,012,000	22,995,000	11,872,000	13,433,000
Flax	*Kilog.*	15,916,000	14,330,000	13,455,000	16,505,000	20,903,000	22,991,000
	Gulden	11,432,000	10,064,000	9,453,000	11,757,000	15,277,000	16,769,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat and Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	271,418,000	306,503,000	364,076,000	264,456,000	335,630,000	343,221,000
	Gulden	36,164,000	40,613,000	47,991,000	35,620,000	46,223,000	47,519,000
,, ,, Rye and Rye Flour	*Kilog.*	131,873,000	176,551,000	183,129,000	158,848,000	194,970,000	238,628,000
	Gulden	13,098,000	18,098,000	19,292,000	17,480,000	21,071,000	27,144,000
,, Oats	*Kilog.*	100,744,000	102,744,000	109,158,000	84,858,000	68,391,000	138,641,000
	Gulden	8,060,000	8,220,000	8,733,000	6,789,000	5,471,000	11,091,000
Hair, all sorts, unmanufactured	*Kilog.*	1,136,000	753,000	530,000	963,000	1,430,000	1,370,000
	Gulden	7,954,000	5,272,000	3,710,000	6,744,000	10,010,000	9,589,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	,,	10,023,000	10,465,000	11,043,000	11,551,000	11,696,000	10,827,000
Iron Pig	,,	31,102,000	24,845,000	19,917,000	16,755,000	10,791,000	15,623,000
,, in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.	,,	32,692,000	27,230,000	25,510,000	20,684,000	22,476,000	20,891,000
,, Wares, including Nails and Wire	,,	31,453,000	20,603,000	24,179,000	25,575,000	25,208,000	25,422,000
,, Steel and Manufactures	*Kilog.*	43,635,000	21,500,000	27,197,000	42,521,000	48,016,000	59,131,000
	Gulden	26,674,000	12,643,000	19,159,000	25,450,000	32,486,000	39,940,000
Margarine, Oleo	*Kilog.*	Included with Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.					
	Gulden						
Paper and Manufactures	*Kilog.*	11,201,000	14,480,000	17,868,000	19,397,000	23,606,000	27,397,000
	Gulden	4,902,000	6,273,000	8,112,000	8,704,000	10,483,000	11,652,000
Rice and Rice Flour	*Kilog.*	41,467,000	40,715,000	36,939,000	41,719,000	40,665,000	38,453,000
	Gulden	12,440,000	12,214,000	11,082,000	12,516,000	12,200,000	11,536,000
Saltpetre, Unrefined	*Kilog.*	30,154,000	27,735,000	29,149,000	22,957,000	27,801,000	32,135,000
	Gulden	9,046,000	8,321,000	8,745,000	6,887,000	8,340,000	9,640,000
Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.	*Litre*	25,493,000	26,629,000	27,341,000	23,263,000	23,368,000	24,907,000
	Gulden	5,099,000	5,326,000	5,468,000	4,653,000	4,674,000	4,981,000
Sugar, Refined*	*Kilog.*	62,835,000	72,126,000	92,101,000	80,805,000	75,372,000	88,764,000
	Gulden	24,873,000	28,621,000	36,577,000	32,291,000	30,110,000	35,107,000
Tallow, Lard, and other Fats†	*Kilog.*	9,040,000	8,033,000	7,585,000	7,698,000	9,306,000	11,016,000
	Gulden	4,520,000	4,017,000	3,792,000	3,849,000	4,653,000	5,508,000
Tin, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	6,204,000	7,432,000	8,213,000	8,885,000	8,523,000	8,965,000
	Gulden	6,204,000	7,432,000	8,213,000	8,885,000	8,523,000	8,965,000
Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	30,054,000	32,344,000	55,977,000	64,711,000	70,019,000	68,928,000
	Gulden	9,448,000	10,039,000	17,119,000	20,049,000	21,741,000	21,907,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	8,462,000	12,485,000	17,203,000	14,222,000	19,019,000	15,361,000
	Gulden	9,475,000	14,719,000	20,495,000	16,822,000	22,494,000	17,906,000
,, Yarn	,,	8,151,000	9,258,000	7,126,000	8,749,000	7,595,000	7,123,000
,, Manufactures	,,	5,601,000	5,213,000	4,913,000	3,773,000	5,513,000	4,353,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	747,386,000	683,365,000	838,170,000	889,274,000	947,300,000	991,499,000
	£	62,282,000	56,947,000	69,847,000	74,106,000	78,942,000	82,625,000

* Including Bastard Sugar.

Note.—Colonial Produce is included under

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

No. 18—*continued.*

HOLLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
8,943	10,897	9,482	9,578	11,433	*No.* Animals: Horses.
1,729,000	2,055,000	1,835,000	1,851,000	2,221,000	*Gulden*
551,094	456,495	588,709	770,746	378,130	*No.* „ Other.
13,043,000	10,586,000	13,774,000	18,559,000	11,279,000	*Gulden*
37,456,000	31,789,000	32,720,000	32,917,000	37,164,000	*Kilog.* Bran.
11,237,000	9,537,000	9,816,000	9,875,000	11,149,000	*Gulden*
			13,246,000	12,054,000	*Kilog.* Butter.
59,772,000	59,565,000	39,555,000	13,246,000	9,643,000	*Gulden*
47,818,000	47,652,000	31,644,000	60,733,000	61,290,000	*Kilog.* „ Margarine, and other artificial Butter.
			48,586,000	49,032,000	*Gulden*
7,647,000	7,887,000	8,070,000	6,911,000	8,594,000	„ Candles.
30,186,000	32,020,000	30,314,000	30,535,000	29,518,000	*Kilog.* Cheese.
10,556,000	11,207,000	10,610,000	10,687,000	10,331,000	*Gulden*
67,914,000	59,211,000	54,562,000	46,371,000	43,534,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
29,882,000	26,053,000	24,007,000	20,403,000	19,155,000	*Gulden*
4,186,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	*Kilog.* Copper, Unwrought.
4,186,000	16,588,000	16,223,000	18,768,000	17,096,000	*Gulden.*
25,087,000	22,367,000	16,346,000	16,660,000	15,070,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
15,052,000	13,420,000	9,807,000	9,996,000	9,042,000	*Gulden*
14,603,000	12,945,000	11,681,000	10,138,000	11,307,000	„ „ Yarn.
27,456,000	29,001,000	29,391,000	39,374,000	36,507,000	„ „ Manufactures.
3,753,000	3,045,000	2,702,000	3,633,000	3,194,000	*Kilog.* Drugs: Peruvian Bark.
150,112,000	121,818,000	108,093,000	145,313,000	127,744,000	*Gulden*
7,093,000	7,740,000	7,412,000	9,318,000	9,738,000	„ „ All Other.
10,881,000	11,348,000	11,315,000	10,960,000	10,239,000	„ Dyes.
72,275,000	101,024,000	88,801,000	72,725,000	89,593,000	*Kilog.* Fish, Fresh and Preserved.
11,696,000	17,519,000	19,110,000	13,834,000	19,479,000	*Gulden*
25,469,000	28,411,000	27,808,000	27,134,000	26,113,000	*Kilog.* Flax.
18,562,000	20,389,000	20,173,000	19,108,000	18,405,000	*Gulden*
298,274,000	296,414,000	345,649,000	440,669,000	443,960,000	*Kilog.* Grain and Flour: Wheat
41,761,000	42,421,000	48,855,000	61,188,000	60,473,000	*Gulden* and Wheat Flour.
341,129,000	304,846,000	273,642,000	244,703,000	142,495,000	*Kilog.* „ „ Rye and
37,409,000	31,951,000	28,751,000	25,894,000	14,787,000	*Gulden* Rye Flour.
178,190,000	114,543,000	139,294,000	90,901,000	55,668,000	*Kilog.*
13,355,000	9,163,000	11,144,000	7,272,000	4,453,000	*Gulden* „ Oats.
1,304,000	1,212,000	1,331,000	1,046,000	1,327,000	*Kilog.* Hair, all sorts, unmanu-
9,069,000	8,485,000	9,318,000	7,321,300	9,288,000	*Gulden* factured.
12,623,000	12,565,000	12,337,000	11,939,000	13,189,000	„ Hides and Skins, Raw.
20,251,000	21,001,000	18,869,000	15,243,000	12,393,000	„ Iron, Pig.
18,492,000	16,461,000	14,442,000	14,648,000	13,884,000	„ „ in Bars, Rods, Rails, &c.
25,858,000	22,279,000	25,380,000	27,856,000	25,545,000	„ „ Wares, including Nails, and Wire.
48,672,000	46,533,000	50,807,000	41,041,000	38,320,000	*Kilog.* „ Steel and Manufactures.
33,548,000	22,810,000	21,119,000	17,852,000	17,241,000	*Gulden*
Included with Tallow, Lard, and other Fats			14,979,000	15,261,000	*Kilog.* Margarine, Oleo.
			6,741,000	6,868,000	*Gulden*
28,512,000	32,798,000	39,512,000	52,725,000	46,258,000	*Kilog.* Paper and Manufactures.
12,282,000	13,982,000	18,048,000	23,946,000	20,611,000	*Gulden*
47,536,000	52,597,000	41,283,000	40,640,000	38,931,000	*Kilog.* Rice and Rice Flour.
14,229,000	15,554,000	12,385,000	12,192,000	11,679,000	*Gulden*
33,098,000	53,660,000	44,609,000	46,223,000	40,997,000	*Kilog.* Saltpetre, Unrefined.
9,929,000	16,098,000	13,383,000	13,867,000	12,299,000	*Gulden*
25,641,000	26,114,000	27,240,000	26,568,000	25,425,000	*Litre* Spirits: Rum, Arrack, &c.
5,189,000	5,293,000	5,566,000	5,424,000	5,192,000	*Gulden*
86,035,000	82,287,000	106,801,000	104,818,000	117,615,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Refined.*
34,166,000	32,760,000	42,389,000	41,563,000	46,393,000	*Gulden*
21,167,000	32,527,000	54,229,000	10,457,000	20,882,000	*Kilog.* Tallow, Lard, and other Fats.†
10,583,000	16,264,000	27,114,000	4,737,000	8,610,000	*Gulden*
9,203,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	*Kilog.* Tin, Unwrought.
9,203,000	9,126,000	10,498,000	10,671,000	10,976,000	*Gulden*
54,749,000	67,052,000	66,872,000	61,041,000	71,717,000	*Kilog.* Vegetables, Fresh and Pre-
17,056,000	20,719,000	20,554,000	18,723,000	21,861,000	*Gulden* served.
16,861,000	16,742,000	16,059,000	18,526,000	27,433,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
22,145,000	21,916,000	20,150,000	25,296,000	33,446,000	*Gulden*
10,073,000	11,089,000	10,522,000	10,419,000	10,668,000	„ „ Yarn.
4,890,000	5,511,000	6,004,000	7,565,000	5,996,000	„ „ Manufactures.
1,096,933,000	1,078,888,000	1,081,650,000	1,137,435,000	1,129,708,000	*Gulden* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
91,411,000	89,907,000	90,137,000	94,786,000	94,142,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

the head of Domestic Produce in Holland.

* Including Bastard Sugar.

† Includes Margarine, Oleo, previous to 1891.

No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	10,610	11,172	12,174	14,306	15,547	16,821
	Francs	7,893,000	8,188,000	9,366,000	11,047,000	11,995,000	12,824,000
„ Other	*No.*	503,991	548,635	456,086	402,791	463,140	350,306
	Francs	53,390,000	64,297,000	53,752,000	53,963,000	59,393,000	46,193,000
Coal	*Tonnes*	1,044,000	1,263,000	1,224,000	1,238,000	1,003,000	1,017,000
	Francs	15,138,000	18,318,000	16,214,000	15,538,000	12,834,000	12,505,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	28,206,000	28,507,000	20,164,000	26,216,000	26,874,000	18,565,000
	Francs	38,315,000	37,566,000	28,048,000	31,166,000	33,619,000	39,058,000
Copper and Nickel, Raw	*Kilog.*	5,699,000	6,246,000	7,074,000	7,639,000	5,707,000	5,755,000
	Francs	12,539,000	13,741,000	15,562,000	16,805,000	12,554,000	12,660,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	25,227,000	23,837,000	24,752,000	17,304,000	20,971,000	22,817,000
	Francs	39,050,000	38,096,000	35,214,000	21,657,000	22,491,000	25,505,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	746,000	761,000	857,000	1,073,000	1,198,000	1,139,000
	Francs	3,145,000	3,201,000	3,562,000	3,302,000	3,460,000	3,393,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,986,000	2,137,000	2,214,000	2,467,000	2,548,000	2,983,000
	Francs	13,832,000	15,119,000	13,967,000	14,031,000	14,659,000	17,293,000
Dyes and Dye Stuffs	*Kilog.*	23,765,000	28,420,000	31,353,000	36,651,000	34,821,000	40,500,000
	Francs	13,936,000	13,536,000	13,695,000	15,577,000	13,715,000	14,637,000
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	36,587,000	35,981,000	39,335,000	34,361,000	36,941,000	50,160,000
	Francs	56,709,000	55,770,000	60,969,000	34,361,000	36,941,000	50,160,000
Grain, of all kinds	*Kilog.*	1,315,004,000	1,282,855,000	1,300,890,000	1,170,584,000	1,095,877,000	1,296,352,000
	Francs	346,467,000	275,436,000	261,197,000	221,078,000	205,069,000	223,406,000
Hemp	*Kilog.*	7,698,000	8,575,000	6,834,000	7,064,000	6,926,000	8,891,000
	Francs	7,698,000	8,575,000	6,150,000	5,651,000	5,541,000	7,113,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	34,004,000	40,587,000	37,029,000	42,064,000	40,886,000	40,058,000
	Francs	57,806,000	73,057,000	66,652,000	75,715,000	69,507,000	64,094,000
Iron Ore and Pig Iron (including Scrap Iron)	*Kilog.*	1,392,188,000	1,800,329,000	1,627,628,000	1,511,216,000	1,367,478,000	1,611,114,000
	Francs	26,995,000	31,560,000	25,668,000	22,782,000	21,463,000	26,272,000
Iron and Steel Manufactures	*Kilog.*	9,982,000	7,126,000	4,545,000	4,226,000	4,452,000	5,393,000
	Francs	4,975,000	3,373,000	2,067,000	1,757,000	1,594,000	2,150,000
Manure: Guano and other	*Kilog.*	70,476,000	36,663,000	62,105,000	40,661,000	80,649,000	90,488,000
	Francs	19,895,000	8,243,000	15,790,000	9,195,000	20,887,000	19,794,000
Meat	*Kilog.*	10,982,000	14,447,000	9,412,000	11,840,000	14,005,000	14,333,000
	Francs	16,473,000	21,671,000	17,884,000	22,496,000	25,209,000	25,799,000
Minerals, Raw*	„	64,865,000	39,771,000	35,487,000	38,965,000	35,036,000	44,577,000
Resins and Bitumens (including Petroleum)	*Kilog.*	182,638,000	181,185,000	219,077,000	202,031,000	266,762,000	241,412,000
	Francs	58,652,000	40,712,000	45,595,000	42,932,000	52,815,000	51,558,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	139,303,000	180,470,000	158,886,000	162,315,000	145,691,000	141,393,000
	Francs	44,577,000	57,750,000	47,666,000	48,695,000	40,794,000	39,590,000
Silk, Raw	*Kilog.*	223,131	130,952	207,604	149,745	205,193	159,752
	Francs	15,619,000	9,167,000	14,532,000	10,482,000	14,363,000	10,384,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	185,721	164,331	151,927	142,985	135,439	152,638
	Francs	12,072,000	10,682,000	9,875,000	9,294,000	8,804,000	2,669,000
Tallow	*Kilog.*	24,607,000	26,327,000	24,916,000	32,543,000	31,248,000	53,184,000
	Francs	24,607,000	27,907,000	24,916,000	26,035,000	22,186,000	23,561,000
Tow	*Kilog.*	9,114,000	10,251,000	11,993,000	18,086,000	16,823,000	15,189,000
	Francs	11,848,000	13,326,000	15,591,000	23,511,000	21,870,000	19,746,000
Wine	*Hectolitres*	206,907	181,409	203,059	198,230	182,663	191,737
	Francs	22,424,000	20,046,000	22,285,000	21,782,000	20,199,000	21,298,000
Wood for Building	*Cub. Mètres*	536,072	507,064	491,332	511,012	472,534	555,930
	Francs	52,882,000	48,290,000	45,307,000	47,237,000	43,198,000	51,544,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	57,005,000	48,358,000	36,417,000	43,802,000	39,199,000	44,377,000
	Francs	114,010,000	96,716,000	72,835,000	76,654,000	66,597,000	77,660,000
„ Manufactures	„	22,210,000	20,817,000	21,025,000	21,948,000	20,137,000	20,301,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000
	£	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000

* Except Iron and Coal.

No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
19,468	20,826	19,129	18,464	17,812	*No.* Animals: Horses.
14,615,000	15,685,000	14,546,000	12,686,000	12,241,000	*Francs*
367,545	353,280	362,604	309,637	258,790	*No.* „ Other.
51,834,000	37,963,000	38,991,000	38,521,000	24,395,000	*Francs*
1,035,000	1,006,000	1,721,000	1,625,000	1,492,000	*Tonnes* Coal.
13,608,000	14,487,000	30,127,000	28,120,000	23,125,000	*Francs*
25,543,000	22,978,000	21,957,000	24,919,000	24,233,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
44,443,000	47,565,000	52,534,000	54,995,000	56,819,000	*Francs*
4,202,000	6,705,000	6,516,000	7,438,000	7,460,000	*Kilog.* Copper and Nickel, Raw.
9,244,000	11,399,000	11,077,000	9,669,000	9,101,000	*Francs*
21,288,000	14,469,000	32,300,000	34,269,000	20,506,000	*Kilog.* Cotton, Raw.
24,634,000	18,092,000	39,893,000	37,308,000	22,360,000	*Francs*
1,048,000	1,255,000	1,424,000	1,563,000	1,247,000	*Kilog.* „ Yarn.
3,134,000	4,074,000	4,620,000	4,706,000	3,768,000	*Francs*
2,906,000	2,747,000	3,049,000	3,069,000	—	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures.
17,037,000	16,077,000	17,857,000	18,006,000	21,081,000	*Francs*
41,272,000	39,284,000	45,008,000	62,914,000	45,023,000	*Kilog.* Dyes and Dye Stuffs.
13,703,000	16,519,000	14,934,000	17,840,000	15,509,000	*Francs*
53,984,000	64,996,000	63,967,000	64,796,000	73,575,000	*Kilog.* Flax, Raw.
55,984,000	45,497,000	44,777,000	32,398,000	36,787,000	*Francs*
1,515,840,000	1,433,882,000	1,632,738,000	2,029,541,000	1,536,713,000	*Kilog.* Grain, of all kinds.
263,315,000	250,863,000	302,698,000	419,732,000	254,055,000	*Francs*
9,763,000	8,063,000	9,706,000	10,300,000	11,236,000	*Kilog.* Hemp.
8,104,000	7,741,000	9,317,000	9,888,000	6,742,000	*Francs*
42,232,000	41,364,000	45,962,000	51,133,000	46,196,000	*Kilog.* Hides, Raw.
52,791,000	53,773,000	57,452,000	57,269,000	50,815,000	*Francs*
1 983,319,000	2,068,567,000	1,908,697,000	1,739,757,000	1,853,663,000	*Kilog.* Iron Ore and Pig Iron
34,341,000	36,798,000	36,911,000	27,348,000	25,809,000	*Francs* (including Scrap Iron).
5,892,000	7,818,000	8,264,000	6,885,000	7,135,000	*Kilog.* Iron and Steel Manufac-
2,793,000	4,440,000	3,943,000	3,208,000	3,770,000	*Francs* tures.
81,892,000	113,057,000	126,730,000	117,933,000	137,348,000	*Kilog.* Manure: Guano and
18,283,000	25,235,000	26,764,000	24,165,000	25,380,000	*Francs* other.
10,595,000	19,264,000	27,645,000	25,407,000	27,239,000	*Kilog.* Meat.
19,072,000	20,105,000	28,138,000	32,015,000	34,394,000	*Francs*
45,716,000	48,988,000	56,677,000	58,295,000	54,679,000	„ Minerals, Raw.*
286,093,000	288,468,000	269,139,000	282,657,000	313,555,000	*Kilog.* Resins and Bitumens,
65,373,000	61,698,000	59,895,000	66,057,000	67,879,000	*Francs* (including Petroleum).
185,885,000	201,683,000	173,081,000	212,728,000	156,472,000	*Kilog.* Seeds, Oleaginous.
46,471,000	56,471,000	51,826,000	63,517,000	42,233,000	*Francs*
122,952	177,570	208,280	240,142	316,138	*Kilog.* Silk, Raw.
7,992,000	11,542,000	13,538,000	15,609,000	20,549,000	*Francs*
155,145	182,881	179,103	176,321	—	*Kilog.* „ Manufactures.
12,877,000	15,179,000	14,866,000	14,635,000	16,095,000	*Francs*
31,173,000	36,563,000	39,894,000	40,188,000	41,785,000	*Kilog.* Tallow.
23,692,000	26,325,000	27,926,000	31,408,000	32,786,000	*Francs*
12,276,000	11,028,000	12,204,000	11,659,000	11,018,000	*Kilog.* Tow.
15,959,000	14,337,000	15,866,000	10,493,000	7,162,000	*Francs*
202,091	203,738	214,582	250,079	237,755	*Hectolitres* Wine.
22,710,000	22,898,000	24,406,000	28,327,000	27,072,000	*Francs*
649,527	574,212	645,151	646,191	672,374	*Cub. Mètres* Wood for Building.
61,337,000	56,809,000	62,273,000	60,887,000	58,764,000	*Francs*
38,084,000	44,164,000	35,023,000	42,163,000	32,766,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
66,646,000	88,328,000	70,046,000	73,785,000	57,341,000	*Francs*
19,820,000	19,586,000	20,941,000	23,062,000	22,921,000	„ „ Manufactures.
1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	*Francs* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Except Iron and Coal.

No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	12,526	12,053	13,706	15,088	20,050	22,881
	Francs	8,470,000	8,122,000	9,209,000	10,195,000	13,574,000	15,490,000
Arms	*Francs*	14,181,000	13,832,000	13,125,000	11,332,000	13,127,000	11,538,000
Butter, Fresh & Salted*	*Kilog.*	3,872,000	4,175,000	4,369,000	4,574,000	3,954,000	3,793,000
	Francs	12,002,000	13,192,000	12,232,000	12,578,000	10,374,000	9,875,000
Candles	*Kilog.*	5,574,000	5,773,000	6,808,000	5,316,000	6,028,000	6,600,000
	Francs	13,934,000	14,432,000	17,020,000	10,632,000	12,055,000	3,200,000
Coal	*Tonnes*	4,292,000	4,441,000	4,619,000	4,338,000	4,273,000	4,591,000
	Francs	62,234,000	64,399,000	61,204,000	54,446,000	54,692,000	56,471,000
Coke	*Tonnes*	1,095,000	997,000	854,000	849,000	908,000	927,000
	Francs	22,330,000	20,930,000	15,377,000	14,853,000	15,435,000	14,825,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	5,117,000	4,889,000	5,196,000	4,537,000	5,262,000	6,237,000
	Francs	22,597,000	20,854,000	20,944,000	16,428,000	16,531,000	20,809,000
Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	31,671,000	28,747,000	34,764,000	40,074,000	45,978,000	41,171,000
	Francs	69,677,000	63,243,000	76,481,000	56,104,000	64,370,000	57,639,000
Glass and Glass Wares	,,	52,915,000	56,602,000	48,406,000	48,892,000	48,940,000	54,467,000
Grain, of all kinds	*Kilog.*	522,668,000	468,482,000	507,352,000	377,105,000	304,276,000	361,105,000
	Francs	134,015,000	97,675,000	99,351,000	67,805,000	54,514,000	59,483,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	23,817,000	23,957,000	28,449,000	31,593,000	32,913,000	27,278,000
	Francs	40,489,000	43,122,000	51,209,000	56,868,000	55,952,000	43,644,000
Iron, Sheet	*Kilog.*	42,067,000	48,150,000	38,516,000	32,061,000	42,310,000	49,795,000
	Francs	7,572,000	8,667,000	6,548,000	5,130,000	6,346,000	7,469,000
,, Rails	*Kilog.*	21,345,000	9,455,000	19,742,000	10,185,000	12,208,000	29,351,000
	Francs	2,988,000	1,324,000	2,369,000	1,120,000	1,343,000	3,229,000
,, Wrought, other	*Kilog.*	205,156,000	218,457,000	224,854,000	229,791,000	229,082,000	256,565,000
	Francs	35,473,000	37,599,000	29,321,000	27,638,000	25,221,000	28,376,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	*Kilog.*	14,299,000	16,193,000	18,432,000	19,730,000	17,492,000	20,388,000
	Francs	52,583,000	59,420,000	72,222,000	84,825,000	75,164,000	73,846,000
,, ,, Manufactures of†	,,	20,759,000	20,760,000	22,985,000	26,178,000	25,713,000	19,512,000
Machinery	,,	77,386,000	72,407,000	54,719,000	42,696,000	41,284,000	40,431,000
Paper, including Paper Hangings	*Kilog.*	19,630,000	19,833,000	21,698,000	19,462,000	20,932,000	21,282,000
	Francs	20,808,000	21,041,000	23,295,000	21,911,000	23,614,000	24,574,000
Resins and Bitumens	*Kilog.*	80,594,000	82,591,000	107,924,000	98,518,000	95,958,000	87,131,000
	Francs	15,809,000	17,685,000	21,697,000	20,071,000	18,523,000	16,915,000
Stone Rough and hewn	,,	62,092,000	74,870,000	98,839,000	60,935,000	57,694,000	63,016,000
Sugar Raw	*Kilog.*	62,949,000	95,644,000	58,518,000	62,210,000	87,999,000	94,833,000
	Francs	33,993,000	45,909,000	20,481,000	21,773,000	25,520,000	27,503,000
,, Refined	*Kilog.*	14,049,000	9,654,000	9,285,000	8,759,000	10,391,000	16,732,000
	Francs	10,256,000	6,758,000	5,386,000	4,292,000	5,300,000	8,031,000
Tallow	*Kilog.*	26,728,000	27,421,000	31,252,000	34,625,000	31,543,000	31,758,000
	Francs	26,728,000	29,066,000	31,232,000	27,700,000	22,395,000	22,548,000
Woollen Yarn	*Kilog*	6,864,000	8,966,000	8,911,000	9,379,000	11,225,000	11,581,000
	Francs	41,961,000	55,240,000	53,227,000	46,768,000	56,041,000	54,606,000
,, Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,356,000	1,982,000	2,219,000	2,550,000	2,091,000	2,162,000
	Francs	30,380,000	25,168,000	26,469,000	28,535,000	22,637,000	23,450,000
Zinc, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	49,138,000	55,255,000	63,110,000	61,536,000	62,156,000	68,227,000
	Francs	31,939,000	35,916,000	41,022,000	27,691,000	24,863,000	30,702,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000
	£	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000

* Excluding Margarine.

† Including Jute Manufactures.

No. 18—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
20,699	22,439	19,814	21,545	19,554	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
13,964,000	15,241,000	13,476,000	24,052,000	21,718,000	*Francs*
12,257,000	18,098,000	16,537,000	22,023,000	13,498,000	*Francs* Arms.
3,625,000	3,626,000	3,554,000	3,056,000	2,494,000	*Kilog.* } Butter, Fresh & Salted.*
9,424,000	9,429,000	8,707,000	7,486,000	6,484,000	*Francs*
5,321,000	4,821,000	5,334,000	5,126,000	5,478,000	*Kilog.* } Candles.
11,642,000	9,642,000	11,669,000	6,151,000	6,300,000	*Francs*
4,467,000	4,597,000	4,851,000	5,109,000	4,891,000	*Tonnes* } Coal.
58,885,000	66,354,000	85,852,000	89,532,000	75,987,000	*Francs*
1,061,000	1,220,000	1,065,000	934,000	991,000	*Tonnes* } Coke.
19,094,000	24,643,000	27,854,000	19,887,000	17,343,000	*Francs*
5,820,000	5,968,000	6,543,000	6,140,000	—	*Kilog.* } Cotton Manufactures.
19,974,000	19,701,000	23,033,000	22,590,000	24,406,000	*Francs*
37,473,000	43,796,000	39,499,000	35,270,000	40,960,000	*Kilog.* } Flax, Raw.
52,462,000	61,315,000	55,298,000	45,851,000	53,249,000	*Francs*
45,312,000	46,113,000	44,844,000	45,103,000	44,274,000	„ Glass and Glass Wares.
406,030,000	431,880,000	503,651,000	697,072,000	612,729,000	*Kilog.* } Grain, of all kinds
68,995,000	72,874,000	90,014,000	143,264,000	100,689,000	*Francs*
38,430,000	36,341,000	35,258,000	38,091,000	36,986,000	*Kilog.* } Hides, Raw.
46,038,000	47,243,000	44,072,000	42,662,000	40,685,000	*Francs*
44,786,000	55,842,000	45,707,000	47,848,000	54,344,000	*Kilog.* } Iron, Sheet.
7,166,000	9,493,000	7,770,000	8,613,000	8,695,000	*Francs*
10,444,000	14,642,000	12,853,000	25,803,000	15,600,000	*Kilog.* } „ Rails.
1,149,000	1,757,000	1,799,000	3,354,000	1,872,000	*Francs*
254,468,000	262,727,000	220,449,000	216,334,000	206,538,000	*Kilog.* } „ Wrought, other.
30,724,000	34,348,000	33,114,000	28,312,000	24,921,000	*Francs*
20,751,000	21,729,000	20,073,000	20,518,000	19,554,000	*Kilog.* } Linen and Hemp Yarn.
75,084,000	78,481,000	72,227,000	73,920,000	50,938,000	*Francs*
17,621,000	13,999,000	13,811,000	16,976,000	15,994,000	„ { „ „ Manufactures of.†
28,155,000	43,112,000	46,525,000	40,937,000	38,219,000	„ Machinery.
23,931,000	24,636,000	23,938,000	24,229,000	23,050,000	*Kilog.* } Paper, including Paper Hangings.
26,902,000	14,390,000	14,441,000	14,719,000	11,577,000	*Francs*
86,063,000	98,016,000	81,698,000	85,718,000	81,127,000	*Kilog.* } Resins and Bitumens.
18,177,000	19,762,000	17,967,000	19,901,000	18,125,000	*Francs*
59,214,000	58,073,000	22,781,000	21,823,000	23,719,000	„ Stone, Rough and hewn.
68,255,000	104,813,000	138,412,000	108,634,000	101,088,000	*Kilog.* } Sugar, Raw.
23,889,000	57,734,000	42,908,000	35,849,000	34,370,000	*Francs*
19,692,000	22,560,000	21,890,000	24,678,000	29,948,000	*Kilog.* } „ Refined.
9,846,000	13,085,000	10,289,000	11,845,000	14,375,000	*Francs*
30,487,000	33,883,000	34,739,000	35,677,000	35,047,000	*Kilog.* } Tallow.
23,170,000	24,396,000	24,317,000	25,955,000	25,514,000	*Francs*
11,994,000	12,658,000	11,093,000	11,061,000	11,641,000	*Kilog.* } Woollen Yarn.
55,677,000	62,663,000	54,527,000	65,824,000	58,359,000	*Francs*
2,331,000	2,449,000	2,667,000	2,529,000	—	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
25,346,000	26,557,000	29,006,000	26,240,000	21,393,000	*Francs*
62,264,000	67,489,000	67,026,000	68,026,000	76,823,000	*Kilog.* } Zinc, Unwrought.
28,019,000	31,720,000	31,502,000	38,775,000	39,948,000	*Francs*
1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	*Francs* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	*£*

* Excluding Margarine, the particulars of which were first distinguished in 1891. The exports of Margarine in 1891 and 1892 were as follows:—

	Kilogs.	Francs.
1891	3,270,000	3,270,000
1892	3,273,000	3,273,000

† Including Jute Manufactures.

No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	20,406	19,185	14,704	12,021	11,691	10,212
	Francs	28,834,000	26,700,000	20,167,000	16,347,000	16,301,000	14,307,000
„ Other	*No.*	2,522,327	2,647,439	2,363,255	2,236,466	1,951,079	1,505,094
	Francs	178,436,000	186,835,000	151,189,000	132,630,000	114,555,000	77,481,000
Cheese and Butter	*Kilog.*	23,397,000	23,848,000	22,286,000	23,301,000	23,882,000	22,714,000
	Francs	44,826,000	45,908,000	42,888,000	41,487,000	40,781,000	36,849,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonnes*	9,935,000	10,556,000	10,613,000	9,943,000	9,325,000	9,540,000
	Francs	189,055,000	167,422,000	167,795,000	146,000,000	124,642,000	126,156,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	63,838,000	68,252,000	67,914,000	68,369,000	68,233,000	63,843,000
	Francs	85,544,000	94,870,000	82,855,000	79,991,000	103,167,000	132,156,000
Copper Unwrought and wrought	*Kilog.*	26,118,000	31,423,000	23,873,000	24,131,000	23,226,000	28,705,000
	Francs	43,148,000	49,162,000	33,039,000	30,102,000	26,468,000	33,486,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	141,002,000	144,286,000	123,122,000	131,778,000	136,691,000	154,873,000
	Francs	211,820,000	205,096,000	170,661,000	178,626,000	161,286,000	203,350,000
„ Yarn	„	37,330,000	40,633,000	39,501,000	38,759,000	36,216,000	31,188,000
„ Manufactures	„	73,000,000	70,799,000	75,281,000	66,787,000	57,012,000	50,196,000
Flax	*Kilog.*	83,963,000	68,210,000	75,939,000	72,708,000	56,465,000	60,018,000
	Francs	69,674,000	54,397,000	63,841,000	67,848,000	53,626,000	51,616,000
Fruit, Fresh and Preserved	*Kilog.*	167,093,000	169,028,000	150,494,000	182,585,000	187,607,000	194,468,000
	Francs	68,208,000	80,286,000	80,790,000	137,340,000	128,038,000	73,846,000
„ and Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	485,040,000	535,961,000	513,056,000	569,412,000	574,430,000	477,373,000
	Francs	149,107,000	166,920,000	165,436,000	181,848,000	164,327,000	133,814,000
Grain and Flour: Wheat§	*Kilog.*	1,294,698,000	1,011,767,000	1,054,922,000	645,786,000	709,749,000	896,714,000
	Francs	372,226,000	252,132,000	236,724,000	123,668,000	153,377,000	179,997,000
„ Flour§	*Kilog.*	32,666,000	43,089,000	50,349,000	29,835,000	25,264,000	19,073,000
	Francs	13,143,000	14,629,000	15,810,000	8,992,000	8,047,000	5,053,000
Guano and other Manures	*Kilog.*	69,459,000	63,977,000	127,881,000	74,680,000	101,949,000	116,809,000
	Francs	11,435,000	9,731,000	29,074,000	11,195,000	15,563,000	17,500,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Kilog.*	69,418,000	74,812,000	71,552,000	78,899,000	79,000,000	77,249,000
	Francs	171,014,000	192,083,000	175,479,000	187,727,000	174,757,000	152,777,000
Indigo	*Kilog.*	1,495,000	1,363,000	1,674,000	1,803,000	1,225,000	1,351,000
	Francs	26,536,000	23,844,000	24,266,000	27,947,000	18,380,000	18,918,000
Machinery	*Kilog.*	76,907,000	73,416,000	50,139,000	36,985,000	32,863,000	35,784,000
	Francs	87,584,000	93,013,000	60,150,000	43,727,000	38,905,000	43,464,000
Meat, Fresh, Salted, or Preserved	*Kilog.*	18,995,000	17,490,000	15,158,000	20,530,000	28,109,000	23,159,000
	Francs	34,850,000	31,038,000	24,705,000	34,089,000	44,571,000	35,802,000
Oil, Vegetable	„	47,773,000	72,629,000	56,085,000	56,724,000	53,056,000	44,230,000
„ Petroleum	„	20,405,000	20,766,000	21,930,000	23,147,000	21,664,000	20,923,000
Silk	*Kilog.*	11,505,000	11,785,000	11,199,000	9,563,000	12,963,000	12,014,000
	Francs	318,238,000	306,221,000	268,585,000	211,386,000	292,568,000	274,733,000
„ Manufactures	„	40,500,000	43,138,000	42,579,000	41,178,000	43,007,000	53,365,000
Sugar, Foreign*	*Kilog.*	146,413,000	129,339,000	146,607,000	167,353,000	61,823,000	38,722,000
	Francs	82,767,000	58,024,000	48,554,000	64,612,000	20,206,000	12,726,000
„ French Colonial†	*Kilog.*	92,106,000	76,186,000	73,930,000	109,688,000	98,014,000	119,236,000
	Francs	55,264,000	38,093,000	27,354,000	44,972,000	32,345,000	38,156,000
Tallow and Lard	*Kilog.*	29,457,000	42,727,000	24,884,000	44,979,000	41,590,000	49,440,000
	Francs	33,876,000	51,273,000	24,420,000	36,323,000	30,931,000	39,755,000
Timber, Common	„	228,393,000	217,601,000	194,067,000	158,858,000	143,176,000	158,265,000
Wine‡	*Hectol.*	7,537,000	8,981,000	8,130,000	8,184,000	11,042,000	12,282,000
	Francs	314,884,000	376,623,000	344,336,000	388,625,000	517,746,000	443,690,000
Wool Raw	*Kilog.*	140,983,000	157,112,000	165,956,000	167,356,000	193,274,000	177,464,000
	Francs	303,126,000	330,087,000	332,105,000	276,442,000	386,851,000	336,056,000
„ Manufactures	„	84,290,000	91,858,000	88,799,000	75,523,000	70,821,000	63,872,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	4,821,800,000	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000	4,026,000,000
	£	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000	161,040,000

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises." † Raw Sugar. ‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED,

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,115	12,157	14,258	16,007	14,343	*No.* Animals Horses.
18,107,000	17,040,000	18,178,000	20,298,000	18,343,000	*Francs*
1,662,718	1,504,747	1,344,137	1,293,070	1,465,189	*No.*
78,279,000	86,241,000	69,839,000	61,172,000	55,818,000	*Francs* „ Other.
20,321,000	20,199,000	19,454,000	18,028,000	17,297,000	*Kilog.* Cheese and Butter.
33,581,000	34,338,000	34,524,000	31,945,000	30,219,000	*Francs*
9,404,000	8,961,000	10,375,000	10,542,000	10,357,000	*Tonnes* Coal and Coke.
143,440,000	212,194,000	247,776,000	189,771,000	184,605,000	*Francs*
68,000,000	65,249,000	67,912,000	70,147,000	71,858,000	*Kilog.* Coffee.
131,920,000	144,854,000	156,198,000	149,063,000	144,797,000	*Francs*
47,197,000	15,107,000	29,870,000	33,235,000	27,595,000	*Kilog.* Copper, Unwrought
87,322,000	20,322,000	42,860,000	43,470,000	33,984,000	*Francs* and wrought.
121,725,000	143,418,000	146,740,000	176,344,000	202,090,000	*Kilog.* Cotton Raw.
157,656,000	202,894,000	206,413,000	203,542,000	207,022,000	*Francs*
25,778,000	29,007,000	31,246,000	29,566,000	22,520,000	„ „ Yarn
41,012,000	41,333,000	40,983,000	44,768,000	38,622,000	„ „ Manufactures.
82,803,000	71,393,000	79,344,000	70,728,000	86,157,000	*Kilog.* Flax.
68,961,000	57,054,000	57,929,000	49,418,000	61,493,000	*Francs*
193,284,000	196,458,000	215,233,000	168,781,000	158,776,000	*Kilog.* Fruit, Fresh and
63,899,000	63,958,000	82,774,000	51,040,000	48,331,000	*Francs* Preserved.
528,092,000	521,156,000	611,052,000	719,357,000	537,071,000	*Kilog.* Fruit and Seeds, Olea-
146,464,000	155,263,000	192,507,000	200,272,000	153,470,000	*Francs* ginous.
1,135,712,000	1,141,759,000	1,055,201,000	1,960,183,000	1,884,237,000	*Kilog.* Grain and Flour:
231,886,000	230,351,000	227,228,000	460,744,000	417,811,000	*Francs* Wheat.§
27,763,000	30,583,000	31,746,000	74,203,000	42,557,000	*Kilog.*
8,376,000	9,232,000	9,633,000	23,708,000	12,923,000	*Francs* „ Flour§
122,174,000	175,941,000	164,065,000	146,724,000	157,855,000	*Kilog.* Guano and other
18,290,000	26,660,000	19,843,000	17,341,000	10,410,000	*Francs* Manures.
70,365,000	84,547,000	88,403,000	86,242,000	67,904,000	*Kilog.* Hides and Skins, Raw.
135,062,000	180,269,000	210,901,000	214,839,000	146,611,000	*Francs*
1,552,000	1,163,000	1,434,000	949,000	1,234,000	*Kilog.* Indigo.
18,627,000	12,793,000	18,637,000	11,386,000	18,504,000	*Francs*
37,407,000	34,516,000	40,971,000	46,858,000	47,415,000	*Kilog.* Machinery.
37,615,000	44,318,000	48,796,000	55,206,000	55,144,000	*Francs*
22,322,000	29,945,000	39,051,000	42,343,000	22,042,000	*Kilog.* Meat, Fresh, Salted, or
34,628,000	48,896,000	64,222,000	71,641,000	37,066,000	*Francs* Preserved.
44,762,000	38,759,000	44,720,000	48,313,000	42,320,000	„ Oil, Vegetable.
24,727,000	31,699,000	32,684,000	28,789,000	30,722,000	„ „ Petroleum.
10,050,000	13,185,000	11,618,000	12,416,000	13,886,000	*Kilog.* Silk.
192,042,000	291,629,000	239,688,000	248,859,000	257,675,000	*Francs*
50,483,000	58,080,000	63,919,000	68,205,000	62,212,000	„ „ Manufactures.
83,664,000	50,278,000	39,313,000	57,401,000	61,294,000	*Kilog.* Sugar, Foreign.*
31,213,000	20,479,000	13,119,000	21,105,000	23,003,000	*Francs*
125,955,000	110,409,000	104,668,000	96,984,000	101,017,000	*Kilog.* „ French Colonial.†
46,603,000	44,164,000	33,494,000	34,914,000	37,376,000	*Francs*
45,310,000	32,931,000	56,805,000	50,682,000	40,416,000	*Kilog.* Tallow and Lard.
39,656,000	27,999,000	42,518,000	40,299,000	32,435,000	*Francs*
165,569,000	172,772,000	157,908,000	251,257,000	103,664,000	„ Timber, Common.
12,064,000	10,470,000	10,830,000	12,281,000	9,400,000	*Hectol.* Wine.‡
437,900,000	383,742,000	349,846,000	401,119,000	305,627,000	*Francs.*
175,519,000	194,260,000	176,666,000	195,103,000	209,023,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
341,252,000	389,347,000	355,999,000	356,632,000	332,671,000	*Francs*
6 5,176,000	67,823,000	66,917,000	74,879,000	55,961,000	„ „ Manufactures.
4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	*Francs* TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	£ CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Raw and Refined Sugar, including "Vergeoises." † Raw Sugar. ‡ Including "Vins de liqueur."

§ Includes Spelt and Mixed Corn.

No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	13,183	16,312	18,033	25,502	28,337	34,518
	Francs	13,434,000	16,678,000	17,402,000	22,087,000	24,477,000	34,605,000
„ Other	*No.*	184,733	197,874	225,307	182,065	153,365	194,000
	Francs	37,441,000	33,600,000	31,880,000	26,352,000	23,642,000	32,475,000
Apparel	„	73,868,000	64,803,000	74,877,000	70,129,000	78,458,000	90,247,000
Brandy and other Spirits*	*Litres*	26,843,000	29,706,000	29,433,000	29,534,000	30,606,000	28,595,000
	Francs	68,265,000	73,278,000	72,881,000	75,719,000	74,398,000	66,732,000
Cheese and Butter†	*Kilog.*	42,827,000	37,861,000	38,887,000	36,572,000	33,825,000	34,074,000
	Francs	120,679,000	106,948,000	109,296,000	99,906,000	88,905,000	84,708,000
Chemical Products	„	65,600,000	63,255,000	62,665,000	52,437,000	48,417,000	48,055,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	29,604,000	28,530,000	26,870,000	23,726,000	25,552,000	33,897,000
	Francs	44,406,000	39,371,000	38,499,000	32,504,000	30,663,000	44,745,000
„ Manufactures	„	97,800,000	90,345,000	91,045,000	102,199,000	107,184,000	117,758,000
Earthen and Glass Wares	„	39,143,000	40,443,000	36,603,000	35,003,000	36,502,000	38,115,000
Eggs	*Kilog.*	19,611,000	21,339,000	20,873,000	21,466,000	21,444,000	22,995,000
	Francs	28,436,000	30,941,000	30,266,000	28,979,000	26,804,000	27,594,000
Fruit	*Kilog.*	62,723,000	48,598,000	60,964,000	64,942,000	63,967,000	56,289,000
	Francs	43,616,000	34,197,000	42,675,000	46,226,000	43,009,000	38,857,000
Grain and Flour	*Kilog.*	276,141,000	304,655,000	243,553,000	189,599,000	167,950,000	108,492,000
	Francs	56,880,000	57,621,000	44,947,000	34,617,000	29,948,000	18,949,000
Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares and Toys‡	„	129,500,000	131,431,000	118,497,000	117,949,000	124,805,000	128,044,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	29,905,000	28,049,000	26,031,000	25,395,000	24,700,000	26,896,000
	Francs	79,020,000	77,751,000	68,060,000	64,470,000	59,665,000	57,339,000
„ Tanned or Curried	*Kilog.*	9,898,000	9,784,000	9,784,000	9,974,000	9,775,000	9,882,000
	Francs	103,539,000	105,993,000	109,777,000	104,333,000	96,615,000	93,696,000
Jewellery	„	66,302,000	80,240,000	73,251,000	42,907,000	48,581,000	64,201,000
Leather Wares	„	156,586,000	141,915,000	131,185,000	134,400,000	133,069,000	126,083,000
Metal Wares and Tools	„	66,682,000	83,796,000	62,458,000	58,911,000	61,710,000	72,838,000
Paper, and Manufactures of	„	52,297,000	52,669,000	47,219,000	44,791,000	45,013,000	44,961,000
Silk, Raw and Waste	*Kilog.*	6,346,000	5,077,000	5,716,000	4,441,000	5,537,000	5,267,000
	Francs	205,249,000	147,026,000	155,230,000	121,083,000	147,371,000	141,356,000
„ and Waste Silk, Manufactures of	„	289,548,000	301,242,000	236,822,000	221,930,000	242,027,000	209,807,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	39,746,000	46,931,000	20,861,000	3,093,000	21,657,000	5,082,000
	Francs	25,487,000	28,159,000	9,804,000	1,454,000	6,931,000	1,670,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	118,180,000	122,684,000	113,675,000	71,166,000	117,226,000	153,923,000
	Francs	83,419,000	80,799,000	59,043,000	33,411,000	46,748,000	57,198,000
Wine§	*Hectol.*	2,618,000	2,538,000	2,472,000	2,603,000	2,602,000	2,402,000
	Francs	246,671,000	236,501,000	237,325,000	255,907,000	259,627,000	233,727,000
Wood, Common	„	27,245,000	27,984,000	29,303,000	26,090,000	22,519,000	25,288,000
Wool, Raw¶	*Kilog.*	29,555,000	31,448,000	32,917,000	36,981,000	43,825,000	44,429,000
	Francs	95,360,000	95,139,000	95,999,000	90,833,000	132,018,000	120,011,000
„ Yarn	„	39,849,000	34,602,000	32,337,000	35,605,000	43,896,000	39,622,000
„ Manufactures	„	401,900,000	370,106,000	334,294,000	330,094,000	375,583,000	350,447,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000	3,246,500,000
	£	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000	129,860,000

* Including Liqueurs. § Including "Vins de liqueur."
¶ Including Combed and Waste Wool.

No. 18—*continued.*

FRANCE.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of Domestic Produce Exported (Merchandise only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Principal Articles.
37,933	35,862	28,418	24,103	21,702	*No.* } Animals: Horses.
37,204,000	36,353,000	27,882,000	22,581,000	20,266,000	*Francs* }
249,942	333,131	175,386	127,640	230,662	*No.* } „ Other.
35,415,000	62,588,000	39,886,000	30,754,000	43,814,000	*Francs* }
87,032,000	102,655,000	125,269,000	133,149,000	129,631,000	„ Apparel.
28,356,000	30,445,000	33,638,000	33,702,000	28,392,000	*Litres* } Brandy and other Spirits.*
64,912,000	67,317,000	70,909,000	75,119,000	66,160,000	*Francs* }
36,479,000	43,379,000	45,274,000	36,235,000	36,043,000	*Kilog.* } Cheese and Butter.†
91,293,000	111,496,000	118,503,000	91,855,000	88,343,000	*Francs* }
45,625,000	49,524,000	49,658,000	51,836,000	58,146,000	„ Chemical Produces.
26,422,000	19,545,000	21,677,000	21,930,000	23,493,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Raw.
34,348,000	28,341,000	31,649,000	25,439,000	23,963,000	*Francs* }
106,183,000	116,178,000	110,358,000	101,894,000	95,482,000	„ „ Manufactures.
39,174,000	43,693,000	53,683,000	50,872,000	49,361,000	„ Earthen and Glass Wares.
19,783,000	22,283,000	22,679,000	18,733,000	18,395,000	*Kilog.* } Eggs.
23,739,000	26,739,000	27,215,000	21,356,000	21,706,000	*Francs* }
62,734,000	67,946,000	84,159,000	69,037,000	74,305,000	*Kilog.* } Fruit.
37,976,000	32,075,000	38,344,000	31,731,000	31,027,000	*Francs* }
72,064,000	107,353,000	98,410,000	229,566,000	315,901,000	*Kilog.* } Grain and Flour.
14,412,000	20,125,000	18,858,000	43,606,000	60,456,000	*Francs* }
128,808,000	145,303,000	162,084,000	152,427,000	157,486,000	„ { Haberdashery, Small Fancy Wares, and Toys ‡
32,686,000	31,349,000	29,452,000	28,078,000	30,424,000	*Kilog.* } Hides, Raw.
62,781,000	64,189,000	71,960,000	72,302,000	69,279,000	*Francs* }
10,598,000	11,389,000	11,151,000	10,393,000	10,307,000	*Kilog.* } „ Tanned or Curried.
92,327,000	107,753,000	112,246,000	107,070,000	114,160,000	*Francs* }
53,535,000	57,742,000	47,338,000	45,960,000	30,382,000	„ Jewellery.
135,309,000	135,375,000	146,086,000	139,320,000	111,741,000	„ Leather Wares.
71,011,000	84,863,000	89,019,000	89,374,000	81,555,000	„ Metal Wares and Tools.
43,258,000	43,313,000	53,757,000	51,171,000	56,727,000	„ Paper, and Manufactures of.
4,888,000	5,599,000	4,885,000	5,009,000	6,131,000	*Kilog.* } Silk, Raw and Waste.
116,901,000	139,182,000	125,433,000	108,793,000	132,100,000	*Francs* }
223,171,000	260,848,000	273,928,000	245,711,000	249,219,000	„ { „ and Waste Silk, Manufactures of.
46,053,000	133,025,000	201,262,000	163,988,000	98,362,000	*Kilog.* } Sugar, Raw.
17,040,000	53,210,000	64,404,000	59,036,000	36,294,000	*Francs* }
115,904,000	139,747,000	153,594,000	122,181,000	127,659,000	*Kilog.* } „ Refined.
48,481,000	63,114,000	62,356,000	49,892,000	54,706,000	*Francs* }
2,118,000	2,167,000	2,162,000	2,044,000	1,846,000	*Hectol* } Wine.§
242,481,000	251,038,000	268,841,000	245,713,000	213,572,000	*Francs* }
32,133,000	44,217,000	42,913,000	47,362,000	44,033,000	„ Wood, Common.
47,079,000	57,885,000	41,273,000	41,831,000	48,858,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.¶
131,284,000	168,840,000	120,745,000	108,889,000	119,492,000	*Francs* }
37,160,000	55,537,000	34,694,000	22,336,000	20,658,000	„ „ Yarn.
323,376,000	364,416,000	361,325,000	326,929,000	328,523,000	„ „ Manufactures.
3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	*Francs* } Total Value of Principal
129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	£ } and Other Articles.

† Excluding Margarine.
‡ Including also Wooden Wares and Furniture, Billiard balls, Combs, Buttons, Parasols, and Umbrellas.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	6,345	6,428	5,979	6,913
	Francs	3,756,000	7,071,000	4,185,000	4,452,000
„ Other	*No.*	216,857	229,877	252,021	204,087
	Francs	29,100,000	43,908,000	45,639,000	29,406,000
Chemical Products	„	15,698,000	17,470,000	19,534,000	18,924,000
Coal and Coke†	*Quintaux*	7,402,420	7,485,032	8,125,609	8,272,018
	Francs	16,466,000	16,687,000	18,149,000	19,362,000
Coffee, Raw	*Quintaux*	89,410	97,596	78,487	76,050
	Francs	11,400,000	12,199,000	14,520,000	15,590,000
Cotton, Raw	*Quintaux*	228,458	195,930	270,499	223,425
	Francs	34,269,000	27,430,000	38,952,000	32,397,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	14,767	16,084	15,013	13,805
	Francs	6,373,000	6,539,000	6,210,000	6,092,000
„ Manufactures‡	*Quintaux*	34,958	36,425	40,129	37,572
	Francs	26,477,000	25,224,000	26,116,000	25,060,000
Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes	„	6,108,000	6,096,000	7,109,000	7,359,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof §	„	11,373,000	10,474,000	10,717,000	11,689,000
Flour of all kinds	*Quintaux*	302,392	306,306	286,412	280,046
	Francs	9,223,000	9,342,000	8,879,000	8,891,000
Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved	„	10,970,000	12,966,000	15,593,000	13,992,000
Grain: Barley	*Quintaux*	141,504	131,559	145,947	138,935
	Francs	3,042,000	2,960,000	3,284,000	3,182,000
„ Maize	*Quintaux*	250,026	279,046	275,599	277,282
	Francs	4,375,000	4,744,000	4,410,000	4,644,000
„ Oats	*Quintaux*	333,462	339,794	400,303	512,508
	Francs	5,836,000	5,437,000	6,205,000	8,328,000
„ Wheat	*Quintaux*	2,699,078	2,935,229	2,896,419	3,001,767
	Francs	56,681,000	63,107,000	60,825,000	66,789,000
Iron and Steel, Pig	*Quintaux*	349,129	318,126	370,134	410,725
	Francs	2,793,000	2,386,000	2,961,000	3,388,000
„ „ Wrought	*Quintaux*	510,204	530,879	711,584	707,340
	Francs	11,563,000	11,120,000	15,338,000	15,976,000
„ „ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	128,484	123,963	159,604	154,347
	Francs	9,164,000	9,766,000	11,721,000	12,133,000
Leather	*Quintaux*	18,804	20,851	20,786	21,144
	Francs	11,754,000	12,916,000	12,567,000	11,401,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	7,348	7,254	7,858	7,868
	Francs	11,913,000	11,966,000	12,789,000	8,135,000
Mach inery and Locomotives	„	7,012,000	8,030,000	7,943,000	11,629,000
Malt	*Quintaux*	129,161	165,550	183,897	184,363
	Francs	4,135,000	5,008,000	5,563,000	5,577,000
Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined	*Quintaux*	270,027	319,509	327,821	362,092
	Francs	5,941,000	7,029,000	7,212,000	8,643,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun	*Quintaux*	26,091	29,465	29,651	30,733
	Francs	103,257,000	122,120,000	118,649,000	110,121,000
„ Manufactures‖	*Quintaux*	1,553	1,588	1,683	1,807
	Francs	11,011,000	11,944,000	12,180,000	12,849,000
„ Waste	*Quintaux*	9,781	12,908	10,510	12,886
	Francs	6,847,000	10,326,000	7,672,000	8,376,000
Sugar: Raw, and Candy	*Quintaux*	162,622	25,512	24,185	29,687
	Francs		969,000	967,000	1,336,000
„ Pounded	*Quintaux*		151,844	168,352	155,038
	Francs	9,757,000	6,074,000	7,071,000	6,667,000
„ Refined	*Quintaux*	123,323	167,872	183,240	174,276
	Francs	8,210,000	7,050,000	8,087,000	7,976,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made	*Quintaux*	10,597	10,321	11,742	12,544
	Francs	19,217,000	18,615,000	21,578,000	21,748,000
Wine: In Casks	*Hectols.*	551,049	559,584	664,313	907,720
	Francs	24,604,000	24,985,000	23,251,000	27,667,000
„ In Bottles	*Quintaux*	5,302	5,528	6,064	6,802
	Francs	1,368,000	1,426,000	1,304,000	1,462,000
Wood, for Building	*Quintaux*	604,802	713,983	721,261	752,845
	Francs	3,826,000	4,185,000	4,406,000	5,284,000
Wool: Raw and Combed	*Quintaux*	30,523	33,163	37,789	39,174
	Francs	7,396,000	11,620,000	10,795,000	11,017,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	5,802	6,145	5,475	6,746
	Francs	5,630,000	4,885,000	4,159,000	5,373,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	31,044	32,484	32,528	34,891
	Francs	42,096,000	39,096,000	39,534,000	39,800,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000
	£	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1891 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years. † Exclusive of Lignite and Briquettes.
‡ Including Ribbons, Embroidery, &c. § Including Oil-cloth, Linoleum, &c., previous to 1891.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,887	7,634	7,876	8,368	*No.* Animals: Horses.
4,709,000	5,023,000	5,164,000	5,534,000	*Francs*
243,704	316,177	245,955	202,805	*No.* „ Other.
42,659,000	55,934,000	43,157,000	31,927,000	*Francs*
20,577,000	22,035,000	19,913,000	20,261,000	„ Chemical Products.
9,140,139	9,936,124	10,606,249	9,853,103	*Quintaux* Coal and Coke.†
23,145,000	30,461,000	33,082,000	29,137,000	*Francs*
68,419	83,598	90,293	88,086	*Quintaux* Coffee, Raw.
14,368,000	19,228,000	18,962,000	17,386,000	*Francs*
285,586	272,743	248,619	241,599	*Quintaux* Cotton, Raw.
43,980,000	42,384,000	33,804,000	29,160,000	*Francs*
16,176	16,369	14,977	13,970	*Quintaux* „ Yarn.
6,775,000	6,646,000	6,003,000	5,489,000	*Francs*
37,057	42,033	38,852	33,763	*Quintaux* „ Manufactures.‡
25,839,000	27,528,000	24,221,000	21,147,000	*Francs*
7,535,000	7,941,000	8,002,000	7,490,000	„ Dye Stuffs, Colours, and Varnishes.
12,052,000	13,431,000	12,801,000	10,810,000	„ Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof.§
228,144*	210,367*	230,517*	239,047*	*Quintaux* Flour of all kinds.
7,600,000*	7,015,000*	8,656,000*	8,490,000*	*Francs*
12,474,000	12,541,900	13,735,000	10,459,000	„ Fruit and Vegetables, Fresh and Preserved.
134,727	143,674	135,504	138,339	*Quintaux* Grain: Barley.
3,166,000	3,520,000	3,252,000	3,182,000	*Francs*
321,387	349,282	339,719	388,925	*Quintaux* „ Maize.
5,383,000	5,850,000	6,285,000	6,807,000	*Francs*
514,392	483,557	554,551	560,287	*Quintaux* „ Oats.
9,773,000	9,067,000	10,536,000	10,085,000	*Francs*
2,930,251	3,302,442	3,427,717	3,080,444	*Quintaux* „ Wheat.
66,663,000	74,734,000	87,407,000	72,390,000	*Francs*
406,738	480,968	416,543	408,253	*Quintaux* Iron and Steel, Pig.
3,559,000	4,810,000	3,541,000	3,446,000	*Francs*
814,826	872,666	1,037,130	1,038,792	*Quintaux* „ „ Wrought.
18,846,000	21,456,000	22,733,000	21,150,000	*Francs*
157,897	192,682	215,031	210,686	*Quintaux* „ „ Manufactures.
12,966,000	16,617,000	17,000,000	17,329,000	*Francs*
22,394	24,648	24,898	25,634	*Quintaux* Leather.
10,708,000	11,414,000	10,637,000	9,534,000	*Francs*
8,073	8,718	9,066	8,795	*Quintaux* „ Manufactures.
9,346,000	10,198,000	10,579,000	8,946,000	*Francs*
11,935,000	15,086,000	16,060,000	14,565,000	„ Machinery and Locomotives.
202,308	232,937	260,578	256,130	*Quintaux* Malt.
6,272,000	7,538,000	8,534,000	8,068,000	*Francs*
392,676	405,693	437,564	479,563	*Quintaux* Oil, Mineral: Crude and Refined.
9,430,000	8,819,000	8,057,000	6,316,000	*Francs*
34,869	29,954	30,626	34,119	*Quintaux* Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
136,639,000	115,533,000	108,065,000	129,493,000	*Francs*
2,138	1,996	2,051	2,162	*Quintaux* „ Manufactures.‖
15,552,000	13,956,000	13,758,000	13,340,000	*Francs*
13,372	12,770	13,375	12,977	*Quintaux* „ Waste.
9,360,000	9,577,000	7,356,000	5,492,000	*Francs*
30,942	45,771	66,772	296,465	*Quintaux* Sugar: Raw, and Candy.
1,547,000	1,922,000	2,804,000		*Francs*
165,130	194,517	177,359		*Quintaux* „ Pounded.
7,926,000	7,975,000	7,094,000	12,155,000	*Francs*
167,226	208,181	208,683	165,807	*Quintaux* „ Refined.
8,502,000	9,131,000	8,605,000	7,031,000	*Francs*
13,028	12,793	15,820	14,359	*Quintaux* Wearing Apparel, ready made.
22,509,000	21,929,000	24,924,000	20,577,000	*Francs*
898,969	946,168	1,108,467	1,152,329	*Hectols.* Wine: In Casks.
31,000,000	33,564,000	33,247,000	32,304,000	*Francs*
7,731	8,294	9,427	7,023	*Quintaux* „ In Bottles.
1,662,000	1,161,000	1,320,000	1,480,000	*Francs*
776,328	898,521	1,004,272	933,172	*Quintaux* Wood, for Building.
5,917,000	7,292,000	7,972,000	7,654,000	*Francs*
46,772	46,498	42,626	49,277	*Quintaux* Wool: Raw and Combed.
14,318,000	13,850,000	11,351,000	11,045,000	*Francs*
6,748	6,358	6,421	7,065	*Quintaux* „ Yarn.
5,580,000	5,045,000	4,635,000	4,669,000	*Francs*
36,423	36,966	37,959	34,021	*Quintaux* „ Manufactures.
42,001,000	42,948,000	40,652,000	34,631,000	*Francs*
953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	*Francs* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

‖ Exclusive of Hosiery not sewn, subsequent to 1890; Hosiery of all kinds being included under Wearing Apparel after 1890.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	1,616	1,162	1,545	2,189
	Francs	986,000	986,000	976,000	1,511,000
„ Other	*No.*	107,411	95,756	74,536	72,287
	Francs	21,192,000	18,352,000	14,144,000	14,115,000
Books, Printed	„	2,663,000	2,668,000	2,758,000	2,882,000
Cheese	*Quintaux*	245,122	274,319	278,860	238,390
	Francs	39,494,000	38,126,000	40,678,000	36,457,000
Chemical Products	*Quintaux*	63,961	65,283	56,533	53,785
	Francs	3,402,000	3,863,000	2,679,000	2,583,439
Cigars and Cigarettes	*Quintaux*	2,882	2,817	3,333	4,312
	Francs	2,127,000	2,199,000	2,615,000	3,431,000
Cotton: Yarn	*Quintaux*	66,929	63,812	61,913	77,719
	Francs	22,514,000	20,708,000	19,074,000	23,276,000
„ Manufactures:					
„ Piece Goods and Hosiery	*Quintaux*	85,180	79,919	85,849	80,022
	Francs	52,387,000	47,257,000	49,362,000	48,257,000
„ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace.	*Quintaux*	36,320	38,805	39,557	41,127
	Francs	90,202,000	90,895,000	88,519,000	86,949,000
Dyes: Coal Tar	*Quintaux*	6,196	7,115	8,717	9,321
	Francs	5,657,000	6,467,000	6,926,000	6,824,000
Flour of all kinds	*Quintaux*	10,444	50,748	32,918	49,790
	Francs	355,000	2,058,000	1,210,000	1,667,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Quintaux*	43,245	43,179	43,316	52,971
	Francs	6,887,000	6,715,000	6,178,000	7,310,000
Iron, Manufactures	*Quintaux*	19,353	23,781	18,827	21,317
	Francs	2,778,000	3,313,000	3,313,000	3,708,000
Jewellery	*Kilogs.*	6,900	6,648	4,812	4,803
	Francs	3,879,000	5,125,000	4,148,000	2,395,000
Leather	*Quintaux*	3,354	3,688	3,507	3,611
	Francs	2,883,000	3,367,000	2,951,000	2,519,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	4,709	4,344	4,110	4,185
	Francs	5,647,000	5,210,000	4,871,000	5,003,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufactures thereof	*Quintaux*	5,784	6,076	6,282	6,117
	Francs	1,643,000	1,582,000	1,952,000	1,939,000
Machinery and Locomotives	„	20,408,000	17,538,000	19,113,000	19,236,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted	*Quintaux*	25,947	29,529	25,196	22,379
	France	5,192,000	5,511,000	5,249,000	4,585,000
Milk, Condensed	*Quintaux*	118,304	131,066	111,312	118,971
	Francs	13,591,000	13,344,000	10,807,000	11,306,000
Musical Boxes, and parts thereof	„	2,990,000	3,023,000	3,167,000	3,079,000
Paper, and Manufactures thereof	*Quintaux*	24,086	22,487	28,010	23,034
	Francs	2,106,000	1,960,000	2,175,000	1,918,000
Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun	*Quintaux*	17,406	21,710	20,497	21,147
	Francs	67,805,000	78,486,000	76,791,000	75,147,000
„ Waste	*Quintaux*	5,810	5,009	5,372	6,380
	Francs	3,392,000	2,320,000	2,478,000	2,422,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	24,116	27,595	28,447	30,324
	Francs	101,093,000	109,090,000	118,322,000	121,927,000
Straw Plait†	*Quintaux*	3,104	3,152	2,425	2,032
	Francs	3,596,000	3,743,000	2,873,000	2,481,000
Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof	„	79,026,000	79,764,000	83,060,000	80,850,000
Wearing Apparel, ready made	*Quintaux*	2,240	1,387	1,659	1,796
	Francs	3,877,000	3,854,000	4,494,000	5,304,000
Wood, for Building	*Quintaux*	1,110,219	922,247	878,856	780,096
	Francs	5,968,000	4,789,000	4,477,000	3,872,000
Wooden Wares	*Quintaux*	20,654	22,953	20,296	19,952
	Francs	2,373,000	2,144,000	2,022,000	1,995,000
Wool, Raw and Combed	*Quintaux*	10,891	11,498	12,152	12,710
	Francs	2,064,000	2,024,000	2,182,000	2,247,000
„ Yarn	*Quintaux*	8,295	9,340	9,662	11,102
	Francs	7,037,000	7,950,000	8,537,000	9,252,000
„ Manufactures	*Quintaux*	2,521	2,356	2,925	3,678
	Francs	2,417,000	3,587,000	4,466,000	4,556,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000
	£	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive have been amended since

* Including Prepared Foods for Infants in these years.
† Including Plait of Esparto and other fibres previous to 1889.
‡ Exclusive of Imitation Jewellery in this year.

No. 18—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,066	2,045	1,966	1,774	*No.*
1,445,000	1,467,000	1,458,000	1,240,000	*Francs* } Animals: Horses
73,727	69,704	58,218	64,252	*No.*
14,863,000	14,764,000	13,367,000	14,144,000	*Francs* } „ Other.
2,938,000	2,881,000	3,301,000	2,807,000	„ Books, Printed.
259,998	231,426	222,972	243,284	*Quintaux*
39,030,000	38,207,000	38,614,000	38,542,000	*Francs* } Cheese.
67,853	75,915	82,896	90,787	*Quintaux*
2,961,000	2,740,000	2,768,000	3,194,000	*Francs* } Chemical Products.
3,540	3,996	1,849	1,857	*Quintaux*
2,715,000	3,159,000	1,961,000	1,969,000	*Francs* } Cigars and Cigarettes.
77,445	67,305	64,778	59,135	*Quintaux*
24,683,000	22,397,000	21,238,000	18,092,000	*Francs* } Cotton: Yarn.
84,596	77,972	76,224	78,682§	*Quintaux* } „ Manufactures:
52,341,000	50,246,000	49,204,000	46,051,000§	*Francs* } „ Piece Goods and Hosiery.
33,171	37,390	31,364	28,389	*Quintaux* }
76,427,000	85,518,000	73,057,000	65,542,000	*Francs* } „ Ribbons, Embroidery, and Lace.
11,590	13,380	15,415	17,557	*Quintaux*
8,348,000	8,925,000	9,791,000	11,383,000	*Francs* } Dyes: Coal Tar.
62,233*	70,189*	59,759*	51,841*	*Quintaux*
4,644,000*	4,845,000*	4,440,000*	4,115,000*	*Francs* } Flour of all kinds.
60,112	57,103	55,015	54,862	*Quintaux*
7,338,000	7,706,000	7,701,000	7,403,000	*Francs* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
29,176	33,166	19,574	22,035	*Quintaux*
4,336,000	5,236,000	4,278,000	4,003,000	*Francs* } Iron, Manufactures.
4,766	5,347	4,515	2,815‡	*Kilogs.*
3,624,000	3,620,000	3,585,000	2,780,000‡	*Francs* } Jewellery.
4,842	5,254	3,926	3,921	*Quintaux*
2,746,000	3,139,000	2,257,000	2,350,000	*Francs* } Leather.
5,136	4,190	4,069	4,826	*Quintaux*
6,019,000	4,786,000	4,428,000	4,921,000	*Francs* } „ Manufactures.
6,528	5,792	4,790	3,496§	*Quintaux* } Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., and Manufac-
2,619,000	2,706,000	1,948,000	1,536,000§	*Francs* } tures thereof.
20,578,000	22,307,000	20,316,000	20,078,000	„ Machinery and Locomotives.
17,824	20,358	19,385	15,856	*Quintaux*
3,749,000	4,519,000	4,690,000	3,944,000	*Francs* } Meat, Fresh and Salted.
109,192	134,340	152,110	155,226	*Quintaux*
10,202,000	13,245,000	14,856,000	15,076,000	*Francs* } Milk, Condensed.
3,093,000	3,302,000	3,026,000	3,199,000	„ Musical Boxes, and parts thereof.
25,142	22,810	15,782	10,343	*Quintaux*
2,013,000	1,941,000	1,774,000	1,308,000	*Francs* } Paper, and Manufactures thereof.
23,361	20,840	17,545	21,038	*Quintaux*
83,738,000	74,929,000	62,474,000	72,300,000	*Francs* } Silk: Raw, Thrown and Spun.
5,348	7,122	7,927	6,057	*Quintaux*
2,017,000	3,104,000	2,568,000	2,165,000	*Francs* } „ Waste.
30,888	29,128	29,314	31,139§	*Quintaux*
128,522,000	121,031,000	125,437,000	131,685,000§	*Francs* } „ Manufactures.
1,755	1,756	2,150	2,364	*Quintaux*
2,610,000	2,479,000	3,363,000	3,476,000	*Francs* } Straw Plait.†
95,635,000	100,722,000	97,490,000	85,612,000	„ Watches and Clocks, and parts thereof.
2,112	3,428	3,475	3,321	*Quintaux*
5,732,000	9,363,000	9,570,000	7,904,000	*Francs* } Wearing Apparel, ready made.
693,775	712,092	790,075	437,771	*Quintaux*
3,600,000	3,830,000	4,052,000	2,185,000	*Francs* } Wood, for Building.
14,055	16,238	15,678	15,660	*Quintaux*
1,950,000	2,145,000	1,981,000	1,745,000	*Francs* } Wooden Wares.
12,736	10,808	11,454	12,031	*Quintaux*
2,512,000	2,425,000	2,576,000	2,388,000	*Francs* } Wool, Raw and Combed.
12,030	12,379	10,952	11,810	*Quintaux*
10,695,000	10,637,000	8,907,000	8,586,000	*Francs* } „ Yarn.
4,382	4,265	4,379	4,816‖	*Quintaux*
6,356,000	5,660,000	6,601,000	4,372,000‖	*Francs* } „ Manufactures.
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	*Francs*
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	*£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† their first issue in previously published Trade Volumes.

§ Exclusive of Hosiery in this year; now included under Wearing Apparel.

‖ Exclusive of Hosiery and Shawls in this year.

No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals, living: Cattle and Pigs	*No.*	55,063	52,786	55,434	87,062
	Milreis	784,000	786,000	914,000	1,211,000
Horses and Mules	*No.*	2,992	2,112	1,405	1,546
	Milreis	165,000	102,000	88,000	96,000
Butter (including Margarine)	*Kilog.*	1,086,000	1,126,000	1,172,000	1,295,000
	Milreis	561,000	502,000	502,000	511,000
Coal	*Tons*	404,520	423,249	394,211	432,945
	Milreis	1,510,000	1,631,000	1,420,000	1,530,000
Cod Fish	*Kilog.*	17,380,000	20,132,000	23,011,000	23,760,000
	Milreis	1,361,000	1,576,000	1,720,000	1,797,000
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,246,000	2,360,000	2,645,000	2,634,000
	Milreis	334,000	316,000	436,000	463,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	3,998,000	3,744,000	4,159,000	5,120,000
	Milreis	907,000	825,000	891,000	1,046,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	306,000	344,000	331,000	328,000
	Milreis	242,000	254,000	270,000	265,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	4,970,000	4,867,000	5,391,000	5,771,000
	Milreis	2,642,000	2,608,000	2,799,000	2,934,000
Grain: Wheat	*Kilog.*	85,819,000	103,761,000	102,433,000	120,827,000
	Milreis	3,700,000	3,878,000	3,578,000	4,199,000
„ Maize	*Kilog.*	28,133,000	41,738,000	17,587,000	15,741,000
	Milreis	783,000	1,081,000	416,000	329,000
Hides, Raw and dried	*Kilog.*	1,858,000	2,124,000	1,979,000	2,481,000
	Milreis	571,000	617,000	589,000	710,000
Iron, Wrought and cast	*Kilog.*	37,938,000	46,137,000	39,744,000	42,595,000
	Milreis	882,000	931,000	899,000	825,000
Machinery for Industrial purposes	*Kilog.*	2,628,000	3,006,000	3,184,000	3,285,000
	Milreis	480,000	619,000	568,000	569,000
Linen and Hemp Manufactures	*Kilog.*	780,000	870,000	694,000	652,000
	Milreis	238,000	273,000	216,000	220,000
Paper, and Manufactures*	„	466,000	432,000	460,000	535,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	14,512,000	15,013,000	13,238,000	13,735,000
	Milreis	663,000	711,000	618,000	607,000
Silk, Raw and Manufactures†	„	968,000	898,000	1,046,000	1,179,000
Sugar, Raw or Refined‡	*Kilog.*	19,849,000	21,297,000	22,772,000	24,217,000
	Milreis	1,905,000	1,783,000	1,637,000	1,720,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	2,743,000	2,875,000	2,355,000	5,137,000
	Milreis	686,000	758,000	745,000	1,347,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	570,000	572,000	646,000	742,000
	Milreis	1,380,000	1,390,000	1,532,000	1,627,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Milreis*	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
	£	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,398,000

NOTE.—The Portuguese trade statements are exclusive of Specie but inclusive

* Including books and printed matter. † Including manufactures of half-silk.

No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (excluding SPECIE (*see* Note)).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
41,074	36,373	51,940	43,752	33,525	*No.* } Animals, living:
693,000	1,029,000	1,494,000	1,229,000	930,000	*Milreis* } Cattle and Pigs.
2,748	4,267	5,383	3,864	3,325	*No.* }
172,000	164,000	214,000	181,000	124,000	*Milreis* } Horses and Mules.
1,279,000	1,098,000	1,172,000	1,151,000	989,000	*Kilog.* }
555,000	464,000	476,000	476,000	428,000	*Milreis* } Butter (including Margarine).
446,408	482,244	558,999	599,718	622,253	*Tons* }
1,507,000	1,533,000	1,873,000	2,024,000	2,130,000	*Milreis* } Coal.
21,468,000	21,100,000	24,731,000	21,110,000	19,568,000	*Kilog.* }
1,625,000	1,682,000	1,979,000	1,747,000	1,608,000	*Milreis* } Cod Fish.
2,144,000	2,493,000	2,341,000	2,316,000	2,040,000	*Kilog.* }
494,000	577,000	489,000	482,000	585,000	*Milreis* } Coffee, Raw.
5,032,000	5,453,000	5,991,000	8,236,000	7,194,000	*Kilog.* }
1,012,000	1,119,000	1,181,000	1,894,000	1,592,000	*Milreis* } Cotton, Raw.
365,000	424,000	320,000	375,000	406,000	*Kilog.* }
285,000	362,000	273,000	330,000	399,000	*Milreis* } „ Yarn.
6,017,000	5,724,000	5,931,000	5,035,000	4,016,000	*Kilog.* }
3,050,000	3,129,000	3,409,000	3,144,000	2,663,000	*Milreis* } „ Manufactures.
125,392,000	102,595,000	76,304,000	94,687,000	112,385,000	*Kilog.* }
4,332,000	3,531,000	2,869,000	3,445,000	3,882,000	*Milreis* } Grain: Wheat.
17,974,000	12,588,000	7,022,000	16,392,000	35,430,000	*Kilog.* }
367,000	302,000	140,000	351,000	895,000	*Milreis* } „ Maize.
2,485,000	2,774,000	2,647,000	2,682,000	2,014,000	*Kilog.* }
700,000	788,000	744,000	671,000	536,000	*Milreis* } Hides, Raw and dried.
50,545,000	55,381,000	49,535,000	43,835,000	41,879,000	*Kilog.* }
897,000	994,000	1,131,000	1,164,000	982,000	*Milreis* } Iron, Wrought and cast.
4,104,000	4,719,000	7,223,000	7,555,000	3,926,000	*Kilog.* }
692,000	840,000	1,121,000	1,294,000	746,000	*Milreis* } Machinery for Industrial purposes.
696,000	555,000	496,000	433,000	359,000	*Kilog.* }
280,000	277,000	283,000	266,000	222,000	*Milreis* } Linen and Hemp Manufactures.
536,000	562,000	634,000	660,000	598,000	„ Paper, and Manufactures.*
14,836,000	14,790,000	15,110,000	16,836,000	15,948,000	*Kilog.* }
675,000	700,000	711,000	809,000	733,000	*Milreis* } Rice.
1,168,000	1,224,000	1,427,000	1,256,000	974,000	„ Silk, Raw and Manufactures.†
25,733,000	24,300,000	25,443,000	27,564,000	25,277,000	*Kilog.* }
1,651,000	1,673,000	1,839,000	1,982,000	1,804,000	*Milreis* } Sugar, Raw or Refined.‡
3,923,000	4,421,000	4,070,000	4,046,000	3,095,000	*Kilog.* }
907,000	928,000	959,000	1,222,000	852,000	*Milreis* } Wool, Raw.
815,000	816,000	943,000	952,000	791,000	*Kilog.* }
1,726,000	1,851,000	2,006,000	2,084,000	1,631,000	*Milreis* } „ Manufactures.
37,418,000	38,463,000	41,959,000	44,623,000	43,510,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
8,419,000	8,656,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	9,790,000	£ }

of Bullion, of which latter the Imports are, however, but small.

* Including books, printed matter, &c. † Including manufactures of half-silk.
‡ Including Refined Sugar after 1886.

No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals, living: Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	5,237*	4,334*	3,491	1,597
	Milreis	241,000*	196,000*	124,000	58,000
All Other	*No.*	224,398	233,853	181,043	138,141
	Milreis	2,633,000	2,162,000	1,289,000	748,000
Boots and Shoes	*Pairs*	449,696	517,687	554,952	319,735
	Milreis	157,000	192,000	180,000	115,000
Copper Ore	*Tons*	136,783	107,528	52,416	81,394
	Milreis	1,236,000	987,000	483,000	738,000
Cork, in the rough and in sheets	*Kilog.*	19,526,000	21,691,000	21,481,000	21,784,000
	Milreis	1,958,000	1,978,000	2,097,000	2,072,000
„ Manufactured as stoppers	*Kilog.*	1,329,000	1,664,000	1,337,000	1,263,000
	Milreis	405,000	559,000	488,000	452,000
Fish, fresh and preserved: Sardines, fresh or salted	*Kilog.*	6,024,000	8,588,000	3,582,000	5,979,000
	Milreis	235,000	285,000	110,000	187,000
All other (including fish in oil, &c.)	*Kilog.*	4,162,000	5,007,000	4,986,000	8,455,000
	Milreis	421,000	435,000	446,000	786,000
Fruit, Figs	*Kilog.*	9,088,000	5,394,000	6,695,000	8,353,000
	Milreis	365,000	217,000	271,000	360,000
„ Oranges	*1,000*	100,627	98,055	92,005	72,014
	Milreis	196,000	181,000	165,000	143,000
„ Pine-apples	*No.*	—	—	190,000	156,000
	Milreis	69,000	84,000	91,000	74,000
Hides and Skins, raw	*Kilog.*	337,000	391,000	437,000	498,000
	Milreis	106,000	110,000	92,000	100,000
Iron, Manufactures of	*Kilog.*	785,000	752,000	387,000	323,000
	Milreis	104,000	95,000	54,000	46,000
Oil, Olive	*Hectol.*	2,864	14,888	15,105	6,707
	Milreis	141,000	248,000	226,000	90,000
Onions	*Kilog.*	13,875,000	13,152,000	15,348,000	14,807,000
	Milreis	157,000	198,000	187,000	159,000
Potatoes	*Kilog.*	4,760,000	4,156,000	4,465,000	5,459,000
	Milreis	101,000	106,000	105,000	106,000
Salt	*Tons*	188,095	116,413	80,850	117,776
	Milreis	279,000	175,000	121,000	175,000
Wax	*Kilog.*	216,000	190,000	186,000	193,000
	Milreis	92,000	80,000	80,000	91,000
Wine, total of	*Milreis*	*11,084,000*	*10,557,000*	*13,457,000*	*16,383,000*
„ Port	*Hectol.*	351,942	332,535	347,872	401,428
	Milreis	6,299,000	6,045,000	6,262,000	7,226,000
„ Madeira	*Hectol.*	12,861	16,121	23,087	23,928
	Milreis	563,000	595,000	416,000	431,000
„ Other	*Hectol.*	505,300	471,580	1,129,811	1,537,757
	Milreis	4,222,000	4,017,000	6,779,000	9,226,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog.*	800,000	582,000	686,000	720,000
	Milreis	203,000	134,000	149,000	155,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Milreis*	22,792,000	21,580,000	22,660,000	26,123,000
	£	5,128,000	4,855,000	5,098,000	5,878,000

NOTE.—The Portuguese trade statements are exclusive of Specie
* Exclusive of Asses in these two years.

No. 18—*continued.*

PORTUGAL.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

of Domestic Produce Exported (excluding Specie (*See* Note)).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	Principal Articles.
1,131	1,072	984	735	997	*No.* Animals, living:
39,000	38,000	38,000	46,000	42,000	*Milreis* Horses, Mules, and Asses.
124,813	136,054	135,846	160,563	116,251	*No.* All Other.
844,000	1,118,000	914,000	626,000	350,000	*Milreis*
217,653	205,194	189,693	109,052	76,166	*Pairs* Boots and Shoes.
89,000	83,000	77,000	48,000	43,000	*Milreis*
90,211	96,984	79,770	114,065	120,399	*Tons* Copper Ore.
815,000	862,000	997,000	1,001,000	1,019,000	*Milreis*
22,931,000	21,010,000	23,658,000	23,053,000	22,302,000	*Kilog.* Cork, in the rough and in
2,053,000	1,812,000	2,049,000	2,290,000	2,237,000	*Milreis* sheets.
1,413,000	2,026,000	2,516,000	2,156,000	2,162,000	*Kilog.* „ Manufactured as stoppers.
492,000	667,000	810,000	721,000	649,000	*Milreis*
7,257,000	7,838,000	6,542,000	6,555,000	7,481,000	*Kilog.* Fish, fresh and preserved:
220,000	236,000	197,000	198,000	226,000	*Milreis* Sardines fresh or salted.
10,378,000	8,757,000	7,429,000	9,698,000	11,444,000	*Kilog.* All other (including fish in
962,000	931,000	742,000	1,032,000	1,190,000	*Milreis* oil, &c.).
13,263,000	9,701,000	9,169,000	9,557,000	6,348,000	*Kilog.* Fruit, Figs.
531,000	388,000	366,000	382,000	209,000	*Milreis*
48,469	51,207	67,928	44,508	36,090	*1,000* Oranges.
97,000	82,000	102,000	67,000	54,000	*Milreis*
212,000	216,000	262,000	285,000	303,000	*No.* „ Pine-apples.
101,000	104,000	126,000	137,000	144,000	*Milreis*
598,000	882,000	1,074,000	989,000	950,000	*Kilog.* Hides and Skins raw.
120,000	176,000	218,000	199,000	189,000	*Milreis*
364,000	523,000	625,000	575,000	783,000	*Kilog.* Iron, Manufactures of.
41,000	53,000	63,000	57,000	73,000	*Milreis*
6,865	15,707	12,666	5,891	5,443	*Hectol.* Oil, Olive.
85,000	229,000	200,000	106,000	113,000	*Milreis*
17,662,000	19,055,000	16,328,000	16,893,000	18,005,000	*Kilog.* Onions.
212,000	176,000	159,000	243,000	288,000	*Milreis*
6,561,000	8,246,000	9,553,000	8,132,000	9,517,000	*Kilog.* Potatoes.
166,000	205,000	200,000	187,000	178,000	*Milreis*
183,156	172,568	190,137	110,934	145,000	*Tons* Salt.
276,000	259,000	285,000	167,000	184,000	*Milreis*
160,000	152,000	105,000	94,000	115,000	*Kilog.* Wax.
62,000	60,000	40,000	35,000	44,000	*Milreis*
11,359,000	*12,946,000*	*12,325,000*	*10,893,000*	*11,122,000*	*Milreis* Wine, total of
281,320	268,024	299,868	305,302	309,968	*Hectol.* „ Port.
5,153,000	5,414,000	6,036,000	6,198,000	6,397,000	*Milreis*
21,118	24,140	19,083	20,395	23,836	*Hectol.* „ Madeira.
432,000	497,000	641,000	683,000	760,000	*Milreis*
1,165,000	1,439,000	1,155,347	588,144	491,969	*Hectol* „ Other.
5,774,000	6,735,000	5,648,000	4,017,000	3,965,000	*Milreis*
826,000	925,000	956,000	631,000	625,000	*Kilog.* Wool, Raw.
184,000	199,000	203,000	143,000	135,000	*Milreis*
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,394,000	*Milreis* Total Value of Principal
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,843,000	4,814,000	£ and Other Articles.

but inclusive of Bullion, of which latter the Exports, however, are small.

No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals	*No.*	130,404	127,362	158,451	231,970	186,346
	Pesetas	7,206,000	10,271,000	11,722,000	16,496,000	20,410,000
Brandy and other Spirits	*Hectol.*	576,793	638,266	656,646	948,139	1,088,565
	Pesetas	45,375,000	47,133,000	39,764,000	55,267,000	63,615,000
Chemical Products	„	14,763,000	15,051,000	15,881,000	15,225,000	15,852,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonneaux*	1,108,104	1,262,677	1,342,000	1,317,000	1,407,000
	Pesetas	23,270,000	29,042,000	26,841,000	25,028,000	26,034,000
Cocoa	*Kilog.*	6,858,000	6,051,000	7,458,000	7,201,000	6,883,000
	Pesetas	12,561,000	12,113,000	14,972,000	14,646,000	14,023,000
Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted	*Kilog.*	42,756,000	42,483,000	48,560,000	48,024,000	44,387,000
	Pesetas	20,523,000	29,738,000	30,107,000	29,775,000	27,520,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	3,498,000	4,051,000	5,222,000	5,305,000	4,865,000
	Pesetas.	6,357,000	7,310,000	8,137,000	8,003,000	7,340,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	46,385,000	54,297,000	52,622,000	48,803,000	45,842,000
	Pesetas	78,855,000	81,445,000	76,302 000	65,885,000	59,595,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	283,000	324,000	339,000	361,000	387,000
	Pesetas	1,387,000	1,601,000	1,905,000	1,997,000	2,120,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,276,000	1,350,000	1.545,000	1,558,000	1,610,000
	Pesetas	10,221.000	10,150,000	11,391,000	11,320,000	11,421,000
Grain: Wheat	*Kilog.*	275,724,000	238,468,000	98,662,000	112,089,000	149,852,000
	Pesetas	74.445,000	64,386,000	20,719,000	22,418,000	29,970,000
Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared†	*Kilog.*	7,432,000	7,833,000	6,687,000	10,031,000	10,522,000
	Pesetas	16,986,000	18,829,000	19,797,000	24,322,000	26,062,000
Iron and Steel Unwrought and Wrought and Manufactures thereof	*Kilog.*	97,417,000	98,953,000	97,209,000	68,092,000	73,235,000
	Pesetas	23,076,000	22,326,000	21,297,000	15,517,000	17,291,000
Linen and Hemp: Yarn	*Kilog.*	4,696,000	4,643,000	4,168,000	3,322,000	3,321,000
	Pesetas	21,132,000	20,870,000	16,672,000	13,286,000	13,285,000
Manufactures	*Kilog.*	641,000	639,000	529,000	598,000	637,000
	Pesetas	4,386,000	4,792,000	4,296,000	4,283,000	4,603,000
Machinery, and parts of	*Kilog.*	25,455,000	22,125,000	23,670,000	17,767,000	16,640,000
	Pesetas	32,480,000	28,192,000	29,233,000	21,836,000	20,902,000
Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.	„	22,825,000	34,830,000	25,752,000	15,096,000	14,991,000
Oil: Petroleum, Crude	*Kilog.*	34,941,000	40,697,000	43,867,000	57,341,000	44,986,000
	Pesetas	6,289,000	7,732,000	8,335,000	12,042,000	9,222,000
Paper of all kinds	*Kilog.*	5,174,000	6,452,000	6,502,000	6,046,000	7,147,000
	Pesetas	7,642,000	8,903,000	7,292,000	6,154,000	7,247,000
Ships and Boats	„	14,688,000	16,377,000	6,899,000	8,532,000	4,926,000
Silk, Raw and Thrown	*Kilog.*	185,711	192,967	178,808	152,286	178,790
	Pesetas	8,401,000	8,631,000	6,966,000	5,835,000	6,768,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	216,852	104,447	101,782	99,745	114,292
	Pesetas	12,494,000	9,506,000	9,314,000	9.382,000	11,418,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Kilog.*	35,050,000	44,525,000	53,994,000	53,097,000	57,568,000
	Pesetas	25,551,000	31,087,000	30,734,000	30,439,000	32,626,000
Timber, Planks, and Building Materials	„	34,261,000	37,549,000	36,275,000	32,066,000	37,059,000
Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff	„	26,158,000	34,434,000	21,433,000	28,992,000	43,134,000
Wool, Raw, Combed or Carded	*Kilog.*	2,056,000	2,138,000	2,186,000	2,416,000	2,523,000
	Pesetas.	8,477,000	9,164,000	9,958,000	10,201,000	10,678,000
Wool, Manufactures	*Kilog.*	2,262,000	2,104,000	2,353,000	2,355,000	2,310,000
	Pesetas	29,831,000	27,525,000	30,844,000	28,934,000	27,606,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Pesetas*	775,750,000	844,211,000	734,472,000	737,588,000	792,348,000
	£	31,030,000	33,768,000	29,379,000	29,504,000	31,694,000

No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
226,431	155,855	115,466	102,753	96,508	43,564	*No.*	Animals.
17,138,000	18,208,000	13,109,000	10,255,000	5,596,000	3,771,000	*Pesetas*	
842,919	506,745	365,265	602,084	461,970	199,862	*Hectol.*	Brandy and other Spirits.
45,029,000	19,794,000	14,484,000	26,084,000	21,162,000	7,141,000	*Pesetas*	
15,813,000	14,365,000	16,603,000	22,776,000	14,276,000	19,073,000	„	Chemical Products.
1,382,000	1,488,000	1,615,000	1,718,000	1,863,000	1,870,000	*Tonneaux*	Coal and Coke.
25,572,000	31,257,000	40,374,000	44,660,000	50,305,000	50,489,000	*Pesetas*	
6,673,000	6,397,000	6,452,000	7,520,000	4,998,000	6,840,000	*Kilog.*	Cocoa.
13,627,000	12,805,000	12,853,000	14,848,000	10,582,000	15,840,000	*Pesetas*	
45,863,000	39,756,000	43,548,000	47,403,000	43,579,000	42,049,000	*Kilog.*	Cod Fish and Stock Fish, Salted.
29,811,000	25,046,000	27,435,000	29,864,000	28,326,000	25,229,000	*Pesetas*	
5,552,000	6,948,000	4,852,000	5,547,000	5,710,000	5,687,000	*Kilog.*	Coffee.
11,133,000	13,561,000	9,957,000	11,934,000	12,562,000	14,858,000	*Pesetas.*	
46,277,000	42,402,000	63,691,000	49,838,000	60,730,000	61,453,000	*Kilog.*	Cotton, Raw.
62,473,000	57,242,000	89,167,000	69,773,000	85,022,000	86,034,000	*Pesetas*	
480,000	483,000	569,000	489,000	721,000	543,000	*Kilog.*	„ Yarn.
2,449,000	2,464,000	2,655,000	2,523,000	3,766,000	2,331,000	*Pesetas*	
1,622,000	1,641,000	1,976,000	1,881,000	1,956,000	1,526,000	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
11,331,000	11,193,000	13,273,000	11,579,000	12,136,000	9,543,000	*Pesetas*	
314,091,000	243,274,000	145,312,000	160,388,000	155,102,000	138,803,000	*Kilog.*	Grain: Wheat.
62,818,000	43,789,000	26,156,000	29,050,000	31,020,000	27,761,000	*Pesetas*	
7,670,000	6,395,000	8,722,000	8,187,000	8,754,000	9,473,000	*Kilog.*	Hides and Skins, Raw and Prepared.†
19,390,000	15,845,000	19,190,000	16,721,000	16,823,000	16,800,000	*Pesetas*	
70,640,000	80,452,000	115,227,000	147,779,000	120,500,000	104,636,000	*Kilog.*	Iron and Steel, Unwrought and Wrought, and Manufactures thereof.
16,931,000	19,232,000	26,580,000	33,890,000	27,580,000	25,163,000	*Pesetas.*	
3,342,000	3,773,000	3,824,000	3,558,000	3,805,000	4,540,000	*Kilog.*	Linen and Hemp: Yarn.
13,369,000	15,091,000	14,722,000	13,697,000	14,650,000	14,795,000	*Pesetas*	
651,000	695,000	697,000	748,000	857,000	550,000	*Kilog.*	Manufactures.
4,428,000	4,482,000	4,627,000	4,616,000	5,373,000	3,987,000	*Pesetas*	
16,021,000	17,097,000	26,622,000	32,295,000	30,611,000	30,528,000	*Kilog.*	Machinery, and parts of.
20,137,000	21,585,000	33,652,000	41,083,000	38,802,000	42,730,000	*Pesetas*	
14,103,000	13,494,000	3,073,000	8,879,000	5,034,000	6,359,000	„	Materials for Railways, Ships' Engines, &c.
43,430,000	59,468,000	33,243,000	50,661,000	54,822,000	44,793,000	*Kilog.*	Oil: Petroleum, Crude.
8,469,000	13,083,000	7,978,000	11,145,000	10,964,000	8,045,000	*Pesetas*	
6,520,000	5,353,000	6,267,000	4,879,000	4,800,000	3,522,000	*Kilog.*	Paper of all kinds.
5,987,000	5,126,000	6,053,000	5,120,000	4,719,000	3,892,000	*Pesetas*	
5,049,000	4,535,000	10,051,000	6,742,000	10,012,000	6,861,000	„	Ships and Boats.
137,665	140,933	159,303	162,321	175,968	176,727	*Kilog.*	Silk, Raw and Thrown.
5,285,000	5,106,000	6,253,000	6,477,000	6,608,000	6,852,000	*Pesetas*	
97,033	220,912	267,002	178,507	206,641	188,466	*Kilog.*	„ Manufactures.
9,599,000	12,519,000	14,762,000	9,580,000	11,271,000	10,019,000	*Pesetas*	
52,759,000	48,835,000	54,596,000	76,246,000	50,319,000	76,488,000	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
29,743,000	29,353,000	35,523,000	45,791,000	30,230,000	45,232,000	*Pesetas*	
35,360,000	29,686,000	45,947,000	44,512,000	42,990,000	44,575,000	„	Timber, Planks, and Building Materials.
30,287,000	21,420,000	28,800,000	33,622,000	31,202,000	31,829,000	„	Tobacco, Cigars, and Snuff.
2,024,000	1,854,000	2,107,000	2,348,000	2,907,000	3,108,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw, Combed, or Carded.
8,840,000	7,693,000	9,798,000	9,837,000	11,667,000	12,175,000	*Pesetas.*	
2,199,000	2,184,000	2,478,000	2,141,000	2,479,000	1,866,000	*Kilog.*	Wool, Manufactures.
24,938,000	24,711,000	29,839,000	22,449,000	26,286,000	19,547,000	*Pesetas*	
791,206,000	713,254,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	*Pesetas*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
31,648,400	28,530,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	£	

† Including Leather.

No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals	*No.*	95,095	95,699	72,563	72,419	85,839
	Pesetas	11,982,000	22,900,000	21,386,000	20,974,000	22,070,000
Boots and Shoes	„	10,753,000	9,944,000	8,528,000	11,021,000	11,502,000
Cork	„	13,066,000	13,887,000	14,180,000	15,199,000	17,671,000
Cotton Manufactures	*Kilog.*	1,119,000	1,191,000	992,000	1,149,000	2,193,000
	Pesetas	7,088,000	7,730,000	5,913,000	6,772,000	12,195,000
Esparto Grass	*Kilog.*	41,813,000	37,802,000	35,318,000	40,372,000	32,617,000
	Pesetas	9,228,000	9,483,000	7,191,000	8,143,000	7,977,000
Fruit:						
Almonds	*Kilog.*	4,086,000	3,341,000	3,277,000	3,703,000	2,773,000
	Pesetas	4,370,000	4,508,000	3,955,000	4,617,000	3,468,000
Grapes	*Kilog.*	17,939,000	17,630,000	11,924,000	12,169,000	19,226,000
	Pesetas	5,023,000	7,052,000	4,770,000	4,868,000	7,691,000
Oranges	*Kilog.*	116,668,000	98,671,000	104,865,000	71,381,000	81,667,000
	Pesetas	29,167,000	21,708,000	23,070,000	14,276,000	16,333,000
Raisins	*Kilog.*	41,779,000	35,897,000	30,158,000	33,226,000	38,446,000
	Pesetas	27,156,000	21,538,000	16,587,000	19,936,000	23,068,000
Spanish Nuts	*Kilog.*	5,321,000	5,211,000	4,879,000	5,963,000	4,009,000
	Pesetas	3,193,000	2,970,000	2,635,000	3,220,000	2,165,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilog.*	1,896,000	2,305,000	1,703,000	1,363,000	1,619,000
	Pesetas	5,349,000	5,294,000	4,193,000	4,082,000	5,288,000
Metals:						
Copper, Regulus of	*Kilog.*	22,694,000	23,976,000	19,340,000	26,924,000	27,003,000
	Pesetas	21,787,000	19,181,000	13,538,000	17,500,000	16,202,000
Lead in plates, bars, &c.	*Kilog.*	115,368,000	129,042,000	118,457,000	117,804,000	114,982,000
	Pesetas	48,498,000	54,049,000	32,234,000	36,907,000	39,670,000
Mineral ores, &c.: Total	„	*108,384,000*	*64,906,000*	*60,712,000*	*63,349,00*	*61,849,000*
Copper Ore	*Tonneaux*	571,441	564,565	617,958	785,892	671,897
	Pesetas	40,001,000	19,760,000	18,539,000	19,647,000	16,813,000
Iron Ore	*Tonneaux*	4,025,234	4,225,827	3,967,607	3,796,944	4,187,527
	Pesetas	60,379,000	38,032,000	35,708,000	32,274,000	35,594,000
Other ores, &c.	„	8,004,000	7,114,000	6,465,000	11,428,000	7,442,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	13,730,000	26,505,000	21,306,000	42,126,000	15,114,000
	Pesetas	12,357,000	23,854,000	18,110,000	40,020,000	14,358,000
Paper of all kinds	*Kilog.*	2,036,000	2,425,000	2,075,000	1,969,000	2,016,000
	Pesetas	3,360,000	3,975,000	3,430,000	3,547,000	3,913,000
Quicksilver	*Kilog.*	1,067,000	517,000	1,193,000	1,015,000	541,000
	Pesetas	5,548,000	2,326,000	5,963,000	5,074,000	2,707,000
Salt	*Kilog.*	223,924,000	260,053,000	320,076,000	199,917,000	208,509,000
	Pesetas	4,473,000	5,201,000	4,801,000	2,999,000	3,128,000
Silk, in Cocoons	*Kilog.*	55,521	56,767	44,693	31,671	26,287
	Pesetas	2,535,000	2,550,000	2,067,000	1,478,000	1,228,000
Soap, Common	*Kilog.*	4,194,000	4,223,000	4,904,000	5,719,000	6,624,000
	Pesetas	3,355,000	3,167,000	3,433,000	4,003,000	4,637,000
Wheat Flour	*Kilog.*	28,415,000	23,727,000	25,728,000	21,472,000	20,896,000
	Pesetas	10,798,000	9,491,000	8,748,000	7,301,000	7,105,000
Wine, Total	„	*333,220,000*	*309,474,000*	*270,587,000*	*313,786,000*	*334,847,000*
„ Common	*Litros*	723,120,000	725,161,000	615,625,000	689,071,000	697,902,000
	Pesetas	253,092,000	239,303,000	221,625,000	275,628,000	279,161,000
„ Sherry & similar Wines	*Litros*	28,285,000	27,234,000	24,415,000	18,764,000	28,720,000
	Pesetas	56,571,000	54,469,000	36,622,000	28,145,000	43,080,000
„ Other full-bodied Wines	*Litros*	15,705,000	13,751,000	11,018,000	10,013,000	12,575,000
	Pesetas	23,557,000	15,402,000	12,340,000	10,013,000	12,575,000
Wool, Raw	*Kilog*	2,677,000	3,931,000	3,637,000	2,720,000	9,205,000
	Pesetas	5,903,000	8,011,000	6,581,000	4,625,000	16,095,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	67,000	103,000	76,000	56,000	105,000
	Pesetas	1,095,000	1,625,000	1,126,000	857,000	1,738,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Pesetas*	758,273,000	712,219,000	616,817,000	688,220,000	724,711,000
	£	30,331,000	28,488,000	24,672,000	27,529,000	28,988,000

No. 18—*continued.*

SPAIN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
51,076	63,239	95,951	74,060	58,220	28,481	*No.* } Animals.
12,407,000	16,816,000	21,037,000	18,220,000	14,924,000	6,554,000	*Pesetas* }
12,405,000	12,975,000	15,917,000	17,379,000	21,208,000	25,696,000	„ Boots and Shoes.
16,769,000	20,893,000	21,606,000	23,852,000	26,847,000	25,015,000	„ Cork.
2,432,000	3,159,000	4,208,000	4,498,000	5,343,000	7,807,000	*Kilog.* } Cotton, Manufactures
13,511,000	17,537,000	23,455,000	23,972,000	28,000,000	40,233,000	*Pesetas* }
43,799,000	45,066,000	45,280,000	49,877,000	48,264,000	44,897,000	*Kilog.* } Esparto Grass.
8,922,000	9,065,000	8,299,000	6,071,000	5,436,000	5,093,000	*Pesetas* }
4,355,000	4,264,000	5,227,000	3,980,000	6,305,000	5,744,000	*Kilog.* } Fruit:
5,689,000	5,912,000	8,536,000	5,561,000	10,494,000	10,751,000	*Pesetas* } Almonds.
19,370,000	19,099,000	16,942,000	25,325,000	22,424,000	16,745,000	*Kilog.* } Grapes.
9,685,000	8,595,000	7,624,000	11,903,000	10,539,000	8,373,000	*Pesetas* }
85,751,000	94,491,000	97,772,000	101,472,000	65,106,000	89,124,000	*Kilog.* } Oranges.
15,435,000	18,898,000	19,554,000	18,265,000	10,417,000	14,260,000	*Pesetas* }
40,411,000	31,049,000	28,899,000	50,816,000	28,917,000	37,281,000	*Kilog.* } Raisins.
22,226,000	17,077,000	17,340,000	28,457,000	14,459,000	18,641,000	*Pesetas* }
7,237,000	6,361,000	5,251,000	5,773,000	8,340,000	6,371,000	*Kilog.* } Spanish Nuts.
3,619,000	3,181,000	2,783,000	3,060,000	4,420,000	3,186,000	*Pesetas* }
1,924,000	2,183,000	2,880,000	3,312,000	3,079,000	2,853,000	*Kilog.* } Hides and Skins.
6,159,000	6,700,000	8,122,000	9,643,000	8,163,000	7,579,000	*Pesetas* }
						Metals:
29,890,000	29,105,000	34,812,000	38,934,000	32,271,000	36,863,000	*Kilog.* } Copper, Regulus of
23,912,000	25,613,000	27,849,000	29,201,000	20,976,000	22,486,000	*Pesetas* }
63,023,000	129,595,000	137,790,000	140,661,000	146,031,000	144,970,000	*Kilog.* } Lead in plates,
22,058,000	44,203,000	48,358,000	66,744,000	61,930,000	52,600,000	*Pesetas* } bars, &c.
86,689,000	*85,298,000*	*94,859,000*	*93,983,000*	*73,362,000*	*77,038,000*	„ Mineral ores, &c.: Total.
766,801	825,045	762,250	680,278	661,763	511,115	*Tonneaux* } Copper Ore.
30,672,000	33,002,000	28,965,000	25,851,000	25,147,000	19,422,000	*Pesetas* }
5,215,713	4,464,384	5,051,613	5,708,811	4,343,884	4,799,648	*Tonneaux* } Iron Ore.
46,941,000	44,644,000	55,568,000	62,797,000	43,439,000	43,197,000	*Pesetas* }
9,076,000	7,652,000	10,326,000	10,275,000	9,776,000	14,419,000	„ Other ores, &c.
11,410,000	12,027,000	30,485,000	14,616,000	10,996,000	15,709,000	*Kilog.* } Oil, Olive.
9,698,000	10,223,000	26,827,000	13,154,000	10,227,000	15,081,000	*Pesetas* }
2,225,000	2,893,000	3,344,000	4,104,000	4,136,000	5,844,000	*Kilog.* } Paper of all kinds.
4,748,000	5,536,000	6,066,000	6,757,000	5,240,000	7,403,000	*Pesetas* }
1,335,000	1,105,000	1,975,000	989,000	1,886,000	1,644,000	*Kilog.* } Quicksilver.
8,012,000	6,022,000	11,057,000	5,737,000	10,561,000	9,205,000	*Pesetas* }
225,395,000	285,182,000	323,602,000	258,030,000	225,771,000	231,912,000	*Kilog.* } Salt.
3,381,000	3,528,000	4,854,000	3,870,000	3,387,000	3,479,000	*Pesetas* }
37,563	46,237	73,884	93,762	95,017	88,574	*Kilog.* } Silk, in Cocoons.
1,736,000	2,127,000	2,722,000	2,558,000	2,606,000	2,671,000	*Pesetas* }
5,816,000	7,209,000	6,565,000	7,895,000	8,149,000	9,222,000	*Kilog.* } Soap, Common.
3,780,000	4,686,000	3,933,000	4,737,000	4,889,000	5,164,000	*Pesetas* }
15,230,000	17,889,000	23,396,000	31,743,000	36,763,000	1,785,000	*Kilog.* } Wheat Flour.
5,178,000	5,724,000	7,487,000	10,158,000	12,867,000	625,000	*Pesetas* }
234,810,000	*293,559,000*	*282,441,000*	*309,965,000*	*310,244,000*	*142,838,000*	„ Wine, Total.
797,046,000	872,480,000	840,583,000	919,769,000	1,108,154,000	654,390,000	*Litros* } „ Common.
239,114,000	261,744,000	252,175,000	275,931,000	277,038,000	117,790,000	*Pesetas* }
26,318,000	25,430,000	18,336,000	22,032,000	22,523,000	19,240,000	*Litros* } „ Sherry and
34,213,000	23,059,000	23,837,000	28,642,000	29,280,000	23,088,000	*Pesetas* } similar Wines
9,426,000	9,729,000	7,144,000	5,992,000	4,362,000	2,306,000	*Litros* } „ Other full-bodied
8,483,000	8,756,000	6,429,000	5,392,000	3,926,000	1,960,000	*Pesetas* } Wines.
8,294,000	9,353,000	8,984,000	5,341,000	4,755,000	6,126,000	*Kilog.* } Wool, Raw.
14,123,000	15,580,000	15,531,000	8,611,000	7,686,000	10,118,000	*Pesetas* }
107,000	149,000	256,000	237,000	272,000	415,000	*Kilog.* } „ Manufactures.
1,685,000	2,376,000	4,170,000	3,292,000	3,727,000	6,605,000	*Pesetas* }
717,588,000	758,854,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	*Pesetas* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
28,704,000	30,354,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	*£* } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Anima : Horses	*No.*	15,797	17,467	22,743	21,791	18,595
	Lire.	17,377,000	19,214,000	25,017,000	23,970,000	20,455,000
Cheese	*Kilog.*	9,117,000	8,979,000	8,721,000	10,560,000	12,002,000
	Lire.	16,868,000	16,611,000	16,133,000	19,009,000	20,404,000
Coal and Coke	*Tonn.*	2,180,020	2,351,000	2,605,000	2,957,000	2,927,000
	Lire.	61,041,000	65,831,000	67,731,000	70,978,000	67,323,000
Coffee	*Kilog.*	14,091,000	15,344,000	16,284,000	23,596,000	10,851,000
	Lire.	23,954,000	26,085,000	26,054,000	35,394,000	17,903,000
Cotton Raw	*Kilog.*	62,881,000	67,309,000	66,130,000	78,559,000	67,994,000
	Lire.	100,609,000	90,867,000	85,969,000	90,342,000	74,794,000
„ Yarn	*Kilog.*	9,072,000	8,995,000	7,990,000	7,682,000	6,259,000
	Lire.	28,170,000	26,747,000	23,373,000	21,308,000	16,480,000
„ Tissues, Pure or Mixed Unbleached	*Kilog.*	3,335,000	3,831,000	3,527,000	3,725,000	4,059,000
	Lire.	11,165,000	12,044,000	10,962,000	11,185,000	11,874,000
„ „ Bleached	*Kilog.*	2,794,000	3,270,000	3,085,000	3,024,000	2,911,000
	Lire.	11,650,000	12,606,000	11,660,000	10,908,000	10,134,000
„ „ Coloured and Dyed	*Kilog.*	2,283,000	2,584,000	2,875,000	2,771,000	2,647,000
	Lire.	9,846,000	10,485,000	11,452,000	10,697,000	10,017,000
„ „ Printed	*Kilog.*	3,284,000	3,370,000	3,398,000	3,166,000	2,748,000
	Lire.	19,839,000	19,301,000	19,212,000	17,418,000	14,885,000
Fish, of all Sorts	*Kilog.*	39,109,000	39,327,000	37,415,000	43,595,000	47,926,000
	Lire.	28,268,000	27,793,000	26,921,000	28,787,000	31,634,000
Grain Wheat	*Tonn.*	164,600	232,405	355,146	723,586	936,233
	Lire.	40,327,000	53,453,000	76,356,000	141,099,000	191,928,000
Hides ,Raw and Dried	*Kilog.*	13,680,000	13,585,000	15,647,000	17,526,000	18,153,000
	Lire.	36,947,000	36,807,000	41,350,000	46,460,000	35,451,000
Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion	*Kilog.*	87,407,000	106,088,000	113,943,000	123,854,000	154,002,000
	Lire.	18,751,000	21,560,000	20,805,000	20,654,000	23,420,000
Linen and Hemp Yarn	*Kilog.*	5,806,000	6,273,000	6,960,000	6,022,000	5,560,000
	Lire.	19,739,000	21,016,000	21,418,000	18,944,000	17,214,000
Machinery and Locomotives, and Parts thereof	*Quint.*	303,861	324,161	327,493	358,391	327,886
	Lire.	38,842,000	39,906,000	40,106,000	43,747,000	37,235,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	1,930,000	11,023,000	9,345,000	18,152,000	5,396,000
	Lire.	2,124,000	12,126,000	10,746,000	19,967,000	5,665,000
„ Mineral, Refined	*Kilog.*	61,201,000	67,630,000	73,693,000	92,714,000	71,268,000
	Lire.	17,835,000	19,613,000	19,897,000	18,543,000	12,828,000
Railway Materials : Wheels (Iron and Steel)	*Tonn.*	133,267	118,574	98,801	103,113	51,900
	Lire.	23,988,000	17,786,000	14,326,000	15,158,000	6,591,000
Rice	*Tonn.*	43,825	77,086	94,494	45,637	47,362
	Lire.	13,805,000	23,126,000	26,458,000	9,793,000	10,492,000
Silk, Thrown : Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed	*Kilog.*	872,000	874,000	987,000	735,000	1,118,000
	Lire.	39,240,000	36,704,000	39,460,000	29,392,000	50,324,000
„ „ Dyed	*Kilog.*	7,596	11,469	21,844	22,061	27,648
	Lire.	456,000	631,000	—	—	1,521,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	290,000	307,000	316,000	355,000	397,000
	Lire.	20,106,000	20,755,000	20,791,000	23,268,000	26,609,000
Sugar, Raw	*Kilog.*	61,587,000	77,892,000	88,405,000	138,221,000	55,788,000
	Lire.	36,952,000	42,841,000	35,362,000	55,288,000	19,526,000
„ Refined	*Kilog.*	19,229,000	14,749,000	7,596,000	13,640,000	834,000
	Lire.	14,422,000	10,325,000	4,178,000	6,820,000	375,000
Timber for Building, Rough or Squared	*Lire.*	31,213,000	34,688,000	33,856,000	36,183,000	59,125,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Kilog.*	21,344,000	9,493,000	13,042,000	14,719,000	23,477,000
	Lire.	25,399,000	11,609,000	17,347,000	20,356,000	31,272,000
Wool, Raw, and Waste	*Kilog.*	7,508,000	9,540,000	10,071,000	11,111,000	12,143,000
	Lire.	30,034,000	31,974,000	29,416,000	29,013,000	33,609,000
Manufactures of Pure Wool	*Quint.*	31,642	36,398	42,467	41,628	39,042
	Lire.	37,890,000	41,739,000	45,120,000	41,807,000	42,460,000
„ „ mixed with Cotton	*Quint.*	15,237	16,036	19,023	18,631	13,376
	Lire.	12,101,000	12,038,000	12,915,000	11,618,000	8,951,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lire.*	1,227,083,000	1,288,079,000	1,319,758,000	1,459,878,000	1,458,244,000
	£	49,081,000	51,523,000	52,790,000	58,395,000	58,330,000

No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (including SILVER BULLION).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
14,950 16,445,000	19,567 21,524,000	25,739 28,313,000	20,154 22,169,000	13,755 14,443,000	12,224 11,613,000	*No.* / *Lire.* Animals: Horses.
12,349,000 20,994,000	8,768,000 14,905,000	8,996,000 15,743,000	7,738,000 13,541,000	7,922,000 13,467,000	8,042,000 13,671,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Cheese.
3,583,000 82,412,000	3,873,000 89,077,000	3,999,000 107,976,000	4,355,000 121,936,000	3,917,000 101,834,000	3,878,000 95,000,000	*Tonn.* / *Lire.* Coal and Coke.
14,265,000 28,530,000	14,027,000 29,463,000	13,528,000 29,764,000	13,982,000 32,157,000	13,817,000 31,779,000	13,835,000 32,517,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Coffee.
76,191,000 87,619,000	74,978,000 86,225,000	89,843,000 112,303,000	101,736,000 127,169,000	92,598,000 97,228,000	97,477,000 92,603,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Cotton Raw.
4,754,000 13,048,000	3,453,000 9,981,000	3,674,000 11,063,000	2,900,000 8,714,000	2,346,000 6,899,000	1,687,000 5,070,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ Yarn.
4,886,000 14,374,000	1,674,000 4,974,000	2,371,000 7,010,000	1,216,000 3,614,000	1,509,000 4,190,000	1,094,000 3,332,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ Tissues, Pure or Mixed, Unbleached.
3,290,000 11,451,000	1,777,000 6,200,000	2,100,000 7,321,000	1,929,000 6,720,000	2,030,000 6,513,000	1,665,000 5,663,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ „ Bleached.
3,421,000 13,010,000	1,647,000 6,335,000	1,586,000 6,141,000	1,276,000 4,971,000	1,101,000 4,065,000	1,015,000 4,301,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ „ Coloured and Dyed.
3,765,000 20,578,000	1,766,000 9,630,000	2,501,000 13,987,000	2,531,000 14,176,000	2,397,000 12,845,000	1,928,000 11,131,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ „ Printed.
43,489,000 32,538,000	46,827,000 30,454,000	47,568,000 31,030,000	45,665,000 30,415,000	43,315,000 28,526,000	46,536,000 29,120,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Fish, of all Sorts.
1,015,860 203,172,000	669,789 147,533,000	872,743 174,548,000	644,986 128,997,000	464,367 106,804,000	697,143 146,400,000	*Tonn.* / *Lire.* Grain, Wheat.
13,606,000 23,057,000	13,375,000 21,899,000	16,278,000 24,994,000	18,464,000 29,388,000	18,290,000 29,503,000	18,059,000 28,835,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Hides, Raw and Dried.
219,342,000 30,181,000	119,741,000 20,138,000	109,460,000 22,846,000	71,817,000 17,521,000	59,765,000 12,382,000	53,324,000 10,535,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Iron in Bars, 1st Fusion.
8,297,000 25,373,000	3,977,000 11,471,000	5,105,000 15,298,000	5,105,000 14,708,000	4,820,000 13,428,000	4,525,000 13,847,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Linen and Hemp Yarn.
421,081 47,747,000	359,276 39,604,000	389,086 43,558,000	314,515 39,414,000	228,807 27,844,000	221,904 26,604,000	*Quint.* / *Lire.* Machinery & Locomotives, and Parts thereof.
4,533,000 4,759,000	3,142,000 3,300,000	5,807,000 6,098,000	2,518,000 2,644,000	2,241,000 2,241,000	553,000 525,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Oil Olive.
75,411,000 14,328,000	69,861,000 15,369,000	71,331,000 14,979,000	71,178,000 14,947,000	72,547,000 12,333,000	74,487,000 12,663,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ Mineral, Refined.
67,156 8,596,000	33,934 4,242,000	9,889 1,483,000	4,870 804,000	2,792 391,000	11,078 1,440,000	*Tonn.* / *Lire.* Railway Materials: Wheels (Iron and Steel).
41,122 8,758,000	10,363 2,166,000	19,993 4,007,000	11,184 2,245,000	15,339 3,734,000	515 121,000	*Tonn.* / *Lire.* Rice.
928,000 39,930,000	697,000 27,888,000	1,113,000 50,085,000	846,000 35,586,000	907,000 33,631,000	1,552,000 65,197,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Silk, Thrown: Single, Double, or Twisted, Undyed.
40,208 2,171,000	76,475 3,900,000	111,123 6,112,000	126,814 6,721,000	187,972 9,211,000	198,339 10,314,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ „ Dyed.
425,000 28,063,000	243,220 17,059,000	233,554 17,248,000	193,520 14,071,000	174,664 11,475,000	182,556 12,251,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ Manufactures.
136,867,000 50,641,000	41,028,000 14,360,000	77,782,000 27,224,000	89,080,000 31,178,000	83,037,000 28,233,000	82,909,000 29,847,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Sugar, Raw.
2,505,000 1,203,000	541,000 243,000	398,000 179,000	2,188,000 985,000	1,308,000 576,000	1,147,000 528,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* „ Refined.
82,229,000	30,822,000	26,989,000	30,855,000	26,483,000	26,071,000	*Lire.* Timber for Building, Rough or Squared.
15,809,000 18,812,000	14,254,000 15,394,000	14,540,000 19,265,000	13,047,000 15,715,000	13,960,000 14,910,000	13,468,000 15,084,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Tobacco, Leaf.
11,128,000 27,625,000	9,379,000 23,906,000	9,759,000 20,738,000	8,223,000 27,143,000	8,992,000 25,490,000	9,783,000 25,030,000	*Kilog.* / *Lire.* Wool, Raw, and Waste
45,619 48,801,000	37,360	41,940	43,287	42,079	37,516	*Quint.* / *Lire.* „ Manufactures of Pure Wool.
18,122 11,483,000	37,329,000	46,145,000	48,817,000	43,553,000	35,798,000	*Quint.* / *Lire.* „ „ mixed with Cotton.
1,605,420,000 64,217,000	1,174,602,000 46,984,000	1,391,154,000 55,646,000	1,319,638,000 52,786,000	1,126,585,000 45,063,000	1,173,392,000 46,936,000	*Lire.* / *£* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	109,972	127,003	70,968	42,725	48,798
	Lire.	40,774,000	48,841,000	27,710,000	16,769,000	15,732,000
Horses	*No.*	3,507	2,739	2,724	2,564	2,546
	Lire.	2,806,000	2,191,000	2,179,000	2,051,000	2,037,000
Swine	*No.*	27,348	38,668	45,375	38,980	33,174
	Lire.	1,832,000	2,692,000	2,442,000	2,087,000	2,178,000
Coral, Manufactured	*Kilog.*	109,318	116,571	107,274	110,946	114,907
	Lire.	81,989,000	69,943,000	32,182,000	22,189,000	22,981,000
Cotton, Raw	*Kilog.*	14,619,000	22,260,000	20,319,000	19,150,000	17,378,000
	Lire.	23,390,000	30,050,000	26,414,000	22,022,000	19,116,000
Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs: Unground	*Kilog.*	13,259,000	11,416,000	11,258,000	13,400,000	12,585,000
	Lire.	3,182,000	3,767,000	3,715,000	4,020,000	3,146,000
Ground	*Kilog.*	27,990,000	25,689,000	20,848,000	21,902,000	24,443,000
	Lire.	6,997,000	9,248,000	7,922,000	7,009,000	6,844,000
Eggs	*Kilog.*	25,490,000	23,717,000	29,775,000	28,874,000	23,403,000
	Lire.	33,137,000	30,832,000	38,708,000	37,537,000	29,253,000
Fruit: Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons	*Kilog.*	119,439,000	158,557,000	173,252,000	152,008,000	124,659,000
	Lire.	27,471,000	31,711,000	34,650,000	30,402,000	24,932,000
Almonds, Clean or Shelled	*Kilog.*	7,524,000	6,334,000	9,331,000	8,615,000	7,889,000
	Lire.	11,286,000	11,718,000	13,530,000	13,353,000	11,833,000
Grain: Wheat	*Tonn.*	96,212	80,207	37,953	13,015	7,702
	Lire.	23,572,000	18,448,000	8,160,000	2,863,000	1,771,000
„ Other	*Tonn.*	78,737	85,700	87,219	72,309	37,907
	Lire.	14,334,000	15,426,000	15,023,000	12,158,000	6,432,000
Hemp and Flax, Raw	*Kilog.*	27,329,000	35,662,000	33,955,000	31,590,000	30,261,000
	Lire.	24,605,000	30,333,000	27,192,000	26,845,000	24,183,000
Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.	*Tonn.*	110,618	116,642	114,480	111,766	108,154
	Lire.	16,725,000	23,653,000	21,957,000	19,276,000	16,675,000
Meat, Fresh and Salted (including live Fowls).	*Kilog.*	6,887,000	7,777,000	7,653,000	9,747,000	8,657,000
	Lire.	11,805,000	13,403,000	12,410,000	16,093,000	13,170,000
Oil, Olive	*Kilog.*	81,381,000	80,626,000	53,877,000	35,955,000	64,801,000
	Lire.	97,657,000	100,783,000	72,734,000	46,741,000	77,761,000
Rice	*Kilog.*	79,699,000	77,243,000	71,492,000	68,495,000	70,134,000
	Lire.	29,489,000	27,807,000	25,022,000	23,807,000	24,111,000
Silk, Cocoons	*Quint.*	7,903	12,107	9,739	6,307	13,634
	Lire.	9,088,000	13,318,000	10,226,000	6,307,000	16,361,000
„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed	*Kilog.*	4,123,000	4,143,000	4,014,000	4,174,000	4,558,000
	Lire.	267,982,000	248,562,000	240,840,000	229,724,000	273,498,000
„ Waste	*Kilog.*	2,190,000	2,557,000	2,718,000	2,093,000	2,333,000
	Lire.	29,739,000	29,514,000	27,000,000	18,353,000	24,150,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilog.*	125,996	133,598	184,833	166,843	172,034
	Lire.	13,373,000	13,425,000	17,480,000	14,775,000	15,900,000
Skins, Raw	*Quint.*	27,084	42,457	47,700	43,592	37,348
	Lire.	8,003,000	11,989,000	13,728,000	12,909,000	10,095,000
Straw Plait	*Quint.*	10,181	9,866	9,485	8,207	11,900
	Lire	22,398,000	19,732,000	20,867,000	18,055,000	17,850,000
Sulphur, Raw and Refined	*Kilog.*	273,347,000	288,381,000	277,210,000	289,257,000	300,881,000
	Lire.	30,615,000	30,280,000	26,335,000	26,033,000	24,973,000
Wine, in Casks	*Hectol.*	1,312,000	2,611,000	2,362,000	1,464,000	2,331,000
	Lire.	43,309,000	78,341,000	77,943,000	55,617,000	83,915,000
Zinc Ore	*Kilog.*	102,359,000	106,378,000	89,563,000	103,472,000	82,134,000
	Lire.	6,142,000	6,383,000	5,374,000	6,415,000	5,749,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Lire.*	1,151,785,000	1,186,465,000	1,071,051,000	950,549,000	1,028,232,000
	£	46,071,000	47,459,000	42,842,000	38,022,000	41,129,000

No. 18—*continued.*

ITALY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (including SILVER BULLION).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
34,404	24,928	26,282	21,946	34,301	18,358	*No.*	Animals:
9,539,000	7,060,000	8,950,000	8,242,000	12,609,000	5,801,000	*Lire.*	Cattle.
1,898	1,023	1,116	1,538	1,387	960	*No.*	
1,518,000	818,000	893,000	1,230,000	1,040,000	624,000	*Lire.*	Horses.
23,302	10,779	54,830	127,028	87,184	48,462	*No.*	
1,339,000	854,000	4,797,000	11,953,000	7,356,000	4,552,000	*Lire.*	Swine.
129,661	84,025	101,632	84,596	98,221	103,474	*Kilog.*	
23,339,000	15,124,000	18,294,000	15,227,000	17,680,000	18,625,000	*Lire.*	Coral, Manufactured.
13,126,000	13,289,000	15,869,000	18,119,000	18,297,000	18,349,000	*Kilog.*	
15,095,000	15,282,000	19,821,000	22,649,000	19,212,000	17,432,000	*Lire.*	Cotton, Raw.
							Dyeing and Tanning Stuffs:
18,528,000	14,478,000	14,801,000	18,364,000	14,568,000	20,033,000	*Kilog.*	Unground
4,076,000	2,896,000	2,960,000	3,673,000	2,914,000	4,007,000	*Lire.*	
22,009,000	24,862,000	25,321,000	23,882,000	20,543,000	23,128,000	*Kilog.*	
5,502,000	5,470,000	5,571,000	5,254,000	4,725,000	5,319,000	*Lire.*	Ground
19,377,000	18,089,000	14,155,000	15,285,000	17,508,000	17,840,000	*Kilog.*	
24,221,000	22,612,000	18,402,000	19,871,000	22,760,000	23,193,000	*Lire.*	Eggs.
229,635,000	164,933,000	194,084,000	190,303,000	134,465,000	169,910,000	*Kilog.*	Fruit:
41,334,000	29,688,000	34,935,000	34,255,000	24,204,000	30,584,000	*Lire.*	Oranges, Bergamots, and Lemons.
11,126,000	8,019,000	6,751,000	7,287,000	10,436,000	7,769,000	*Kilog.*	
15,020,000	11,627,000	10,802,000	13,117,000	19,829,000	14,761,000	*Lire.*	Almonds, Clean or Shelled.
4,755	2,635	570	418	696	500	*Tonn.*	
1,022,000	606,000	137,000	100,000	188,000	125,000	*Lire.*	Grain: Wheat.
51,873	62,372	33,676	60,015	45,935	25,095	*Tonn*	
8,618,000	10,362,000	6,050,000	10,449,000	8,179,000	4,525,000	*Lire.*	„ Other.
30,987,000	38,415,000	34,969,000	36,937,000	33,067,000	36,798,000	*Kilog.*	
23,254,000	26,910,000	23,436,000	25,873,000	24,150,000	27,972,000	*Lire.*	Hemp and Flax, Raw.
110,092	105,806	125,187	127,133	123,432	135,733	*Tonn.*	
13,446,000	13,048,000	15,964,000	15,170,000	16,484,000	15,293,000	*Lire.*	Marble, Alabaster, and Manufactures of.
8,628,000	7,077,000	7,113,000	7,301,000	7,264,000	7,805,000	*Kilog.*	
13,246,000	10,340,000	11,318,000	11,263,000	11,039,000	11,835,000	*Lire.*	Meat, Fresh and Salted, (including live Fowls.)
64,073,000	52,395,000	55,268,000	37,832,000	56,838,000	57,408,000	*Kilog.*	
80,091,000	62,874,000	66,322,000	45,398,000	62,522,000	60,278,000	*Lire.*	Oil, Olive.
54,131,000	9,809,000	1,632,000	8,487,000	28,626,000	29,209,000	*Kilog.*	
18,253,000	3,392,000	476,000	2,946,000	11,038,000	9,694,000	*Lire.*	Rice.
5,274	11,804	7,053	3,367	2,650	2,727	*Quint.*	
6,329,000	12,984,000	8,464,000	4,141,000	2,915,000	3,545,000	*Lire.*	Silk, Cocoons.
4,488,000	5,082,000	5,273,000	4,781,000	5,067,000	5,402,000	*Kilog.*	
255,822,000	254,085,000	295,305,000	268,715,000	242,749,000	296,004,000	*Lire.*	„ Raw and Thrown, Undyed.
1,685,000	2,932,000	2,909,000	2,532,000	2,278,000	2,274,000	*Kilog.*	
20,051,000	23,935,000	27,516,000	27,003,000	20,830,000	24,720,000	*Lire.*	„ Waste.
178,975	205,107	222,551	239,758	257,458	275,560	*Kilog.*	
16,152,000	14,638,000	17,052,000	16,519,000	14,909,000	16,300,000	*Lire.*	„ Manufactures.
49,985	51,329	73,763	70,154	78,846	66,923	*Quint.*	
11,951,000	11,255,000	15,460,000	14,073,000	15,571,000	12,230,000	*Lire.*	Skins, Raw.
11,058	10,464	9,075	6,580	5,528	7,961	*Quint.*	
11,058,000	8,371,000	7,259,000	3,948,000	2,764,000	3,906,000	*Lire.*	Straw Plait.
279,628,000	323,790,000	331,902,000	328,708,000	269,376,000	291,081,000	*Kilog.*	
20,972,000	23,151,000	23,233,000	26,297,000	29,631,000	29,108,000	*Lire.*	Sulphur, Raw and Refined.
3,582,000	1,802,000	1,469,000	904,000	1,159,000	2,417,000	*Hectol.*	
107,463,000	54,061,000	47,905,000	34,364,000	37,073,000	55,595,000	*Lire.*	Wine, in Casks.
82,541,000	90,074,000	107,066,000	80,759,000	104,656,000	119,286,000	*Kilog.*	
6,191,000	9,008,000	11,242,000	10,499,000	13,605,000	14,314,000	*Lire.*	Zinc Ore.
1,005,090,000	891,934,000	950,646,000	895,945,000	876,800,000	958,187,000	*Lire.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
40,204,000	35,677,000	38,026,000	35,838,000	35,072,000	38,327,000	*£*	

No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	10,245	6,603	6,132	4,895	4,651
	Gulden	3,001,000	1,873,000	2,045,000	1,419,000	1,338,000
„ Other, except Mules	*No.*	730,577	932,845	609,326	458,793	477,452
	Gulden	16,113,000	20,860,000	15,016,000	14,541,000	13,298,000
Book (printed), Journals, &c.	*Met. Ctr.*	29,673	30,442	30,786	32,412	33,718
	Gulden	10,030,000	10,192,000	9,752,000	10,297,000	10,621,000
Coal	*Met. Ctr.*	21,464,000	23,682,000	24,782,000	25,070,000	26,638,677
	Gulden	10,699,000	10,318,000	11,775,000	11,918,000	13,192,000
Coffee	*Met. Ctr.*	378,197	336,323	354,779	367,303	375,594
	Gulden	31,271,000	27,915,000	26,254,000	26,079,000	31,175,000
Copper, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	54,284	66,464	62,483	58,090	52,375
	Gulden	4,627,000	5,051,000	4,311,000	3,369,000	2,776,000
Cotton, Raw†	*Met. Ctr.*	776,710	1,039,156	948,629	873,331	975,660
	Gulden	44,032,000	53,224,000	50,295,000	47,154,000	45,834,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	128,387	143,399	129,700	94,191	111,644
	Gulden	18,902,000	19,584,000	18,476,000	13,392,000	14,385,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	13,714	15,679	19,582	15,077	14,589
	Gulden	7,502,000	8,470,000	10,081,000	7,624,000	6,975,000
Dye Stuffs	*Met. Ctr.*	362,605	366,722	361,936	342,849	393,469
	Gulden	15,185,000	12,703,000	14,041,000	12,629,000	11,669,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, and Tow	*Met. Ctr.*	429,157	448,076	457,984	422,740	462,227
	Gulden	14,580,000	15,355,000	17,158,000	16,725,000	18,227,000
Grain: Wheat	*Met. Ctr.*	2,296,073	1,662,040	1,285,602	1,381,283	226,348
	Gulden	23,182,000	14,543,000	9,642,000	10,014,000	1,698,000
„ Maize	*Met. Ctr.*	2,467,937	1,726,964	2,084,180	2,932,399	1,052,947
	Gulden	15,808,000	9,498,000	11,463,000	16,128,000	5,475,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	169,066	167,389	181,611	171,089	193,445
	Gulden	21,973,000	21,554,000	20,697,000	20,402,000	22,922,000
Iron, Pig	*Met. Ctr.*	1,006,487	1,318,922	928,268	487,875	547,648
	Gulden	4,025,000	5,012,000	2,970,000	1,561,000	1,643,000
Leather and Leather Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	87,351	62,934	59,006	54,328	51,457
	Gulden	22,654,000	17,852,000	16,774,000	16,551,000	16,221,000
Machinery, Locomotives, &c.	*Met. Ctr.*	408,560	374,516	372,557	274,475	215,452
	Gulden	19,741,000	15,961,000	17,141,000	11,852,000	9,671,000
Oil, Mineral	*Met. Ctr.*	1,252,599	1,102,590	1,349,602	1,406,018	1,288,465
	Gulden	10,430,000	9,725,000	10,697,000	9,450,000	7,360,000
„ Olive and Linseed	*Met. Ctr.*	134,359	224,313	163,972	128,352	122,503
	Gulden	5,557,000	9,089,000	6,778,000	5,177,000	4,476,000
Rice	*Met. Ctr.*	484,437	571,230	542,693	573,334	585,912
	Gulden	7,657,000	8,912,000	8,082,000	7,794,000	8,472,000
Silk, and waste silk	*Met. Ctr.*	13,439	14,265	13,884	12,305	15,141
	Gulden	17,856,000	18,456,000	17,737,000	14,818,000	19,565,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	3,434	3,360	3,313	2,889	2,716
	Gulden	17,100,000	15,101,000	14,706,000	12,634,000	11,930,000
Stone Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	559,391	536,673	545,234	490,154	557,635
	Gulden	9,679,000	9,140,000	10,812,000	8,946,000	8,878,000
Sugar*	*Met. Ctr.*	14,146	13,915	10,431	11,121	9,320
	Gulden	256,000	223,000	173,000	205,000	161,000
Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured	*Met. Ctr.*	133,918	130,331	143,694	154,825	175,227
	Gulden	23,577,000	18,039,000	28,459,000	32,924,000	32,779,000
Wood Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	150,645	92,415	89,974	88,466	87,899
	Gulden	5,898,000	4,318,000	4,276,000	4,033,000	4,075,000
Wool, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	238,585	244,856	255,856	219,701	207,500
	Gulden	38,863,000	37,075,000	38,420,000	26,648,000	31,498,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	42,924	42,343	49,548	47,493	48,417
	Gulden	14,943,000	13,029,000	14,708,000	12,278,000	13,596,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	34,726	30,352	28,100	22,256	20,623
	Gulden	22,350,000	19,263,000	18,017,000	13,801,000	13,348,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	654,174,000	624,890,000	612,623,000	557,948,000	539,223,000
	£	54,515,000	52,074,000	51,052,000	46,496,000	44,935 000

* Sugar, Raw and Refined, including Syrup and Molasses.

No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

and ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
3,314 860,000	5,843 1,477,000	4,763 1,456,000	4,989 1,586,000	5,774 2,036,000	7,712 2,483,000	*No.* *Gulden* } Animals: Horses.
350,537 10,351,000	331,373 8,592,000	321,507 9,784,000	311,014 11,695,000	420,961 16,673,000	311,562 11,183,000	*No.* *Gulden* } „ Other, except Mules.
32,136 10,201,000	32,151 10,234,000	38,433 12,231,000	38,992 12,414,000	41,838 13,044,000	42,005 13,710,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Books (printed), Journals, &c.
27,551,818 13,729,000	31,221,630 15,552,000	32,292,500 16,463,000	36,283,000 25,656,000	39,366,000 24,432,000	36,244,692 24,238,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coal.
319,382 32,965,000	344,857 32,762,000	347,167 35,753,000	351,550 37,967,000	355,839 38,878,000	366,995 35,861,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Coffee.
51,489 2,947,000	37,692 3,345,000	78,723 4,292,000	88,781 5,653,000	93,050 5,962,000	86,436 5,178,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Copper, Raw.
1,151,704 56,464,000	1,039,613 52,322,000	1,101,096 55,442,000	1,226,395 63,498,000	1,113,508 49,505,000	1,145,617 48,596,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Cotton, Raw.†
110,061 15,184,000	98,356 14,145,000	111,799 15,887,000	104,036 15,173,000	104,213 13,941,000	114,219 13,947,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Yarn.
13,314 6,376,000	9,723 4,648,000	10,584 5,040,000	10,228 5,017,000	10,351 5,263,000	12,586 5,930,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
398,120 11,226,000	375,117 10,010,000	435,464 12,432,000	365,757 11,372,000	460,269 10,882,000	473,600 11,906,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Dye Stuffs.
460,883 15,289,000	533,087 15,744,000	478,337 14,175,000	623,298 16,280,000	629,133 16,766,000	513,158 15,042,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Flax, Hemp, Jute and Tow.
78,618 617,000	11,178 73,000	17,993 130,000	42,411 307,000	95,187 912,000	130,539 1,190,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Grain: Wheat.
838,451 4,539,000	560,694 3,196,000	471,325 2,239,000	967,662 5,293,000	507,872 3,105,000	543,182 2,718,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Maize.
202,986 18,303,000	200,169 14,466,000	185,482 11,807,000	168,430 10,134,000	245,384 17,453,000	322,167 23,009,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Hides and Skins, Raw.
491,384 1,523,000	628,300 1,925,000	829,291 2,557,000	667,932 2,349,000	412,432 1,365,000	476,417 1,503,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Iron, Pig.
55,889 16,639,000	53,733 15,233,000	54,200 15,600,000	47,722 14,359,000	55,333 17,254,000	60,052 18,265,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Leather and Leather Wares.
260,078 11,178,000	252,552 14,198,000	326,263 0,861,000	300,155 18,107,000	296,161 17,642,000	341,238 18,739,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Machinery, Locomotives, &c.
1,133,004 5,617,000	1,202,573 5,599,000	1,395,287 6,746,000	1,291,058 6,008,000	1,395,253 5,213,000	1,500,346 5,141,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Oil, Mineral.
142,381 5,299,000	126,545 4,607,000	152,493 5,273,000	139,251 4,758,000	174,722 5,656,000	157,575 5,049,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Olive and Linseed.
636,189 9,625,000	502,983 7,580,000	600,018 8,197,000	682,022 9,807,000	773,419 11,129,000	797,619 10,298,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Rice.
14,675 19,524,000	12,694 15,815,000	14,884 20,721,000	15,848 21,114,000	16,863 20,869,000	17,713 22,366,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Silk, and waste silk.
2,868 12,396,000	2,475 10,364,000	3,006 12,772,000	2,966 12,230,000	3,153 12,129,000	3,295 12,574,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
542,888 14,217,000	382,713 15,112,000	410,842 17,039,000	412,446 15,315,000	427,507 15,550,000	554,826 17,798,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Stone Manufactures.
10,748 188,000	12,087 234,000	10,422 213,000	7,919 125,000	3,543 65,000	4,696 84,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Sugar.*
189,877 35,151,000	158,603 29,135,000	148,842 25,943,000	146,190 23,961,000	137,835 21,621,000	140,804 23,578,000	*Met Ctr.* *Gulden* } Tobacco, Raw and Manufactured.
87,865 4,040,000	107,179 3,577,000	132,276 3,922,000	132,652 4,192,000	433,435 6,636,000	90,108 4,655,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wood Manufactures.
241,581 41,208,000	226,194 36,653,000	287,180 49,915,000	259,169 671,000	267,307 37,057,000	281,366 36,125,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } Wool, Raw.
52,131 16,417,000	56,153 16,534,000	60,191 19,791,000	55,529 17,880,000	61,414 17,720,000	71,871 19,382,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Yarn.
18,802 12,034,000	17,320 9,858,000	18,133 10,129,000	19,084 9,624,000	21,754 11,974,000	23,598 12,776,000	*Met. Ctr.* *Gulden* } „ Manufactures.
568,573,000 47,381,000	533,068,000 44,422,000	589,161,000 49,097,000	610,733,000 50,894,000	612,883,000 51,074,000	621,770,000 51,814,000	*Gulden* *£* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

† Including Cotton, Carded and Waste.

No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Animals: Horses	*No.*	30,376	29,083	26,093	32,307	28,805
	Gulden	11,948,000	11,433,000	10,235,000	8,472,000	8,546,000
„ Other, except Mules & Asses.	*No.*	1,217,698	1,253,755	903,365	713,765	939,242
	Gulden	50,835,000	53,135,000	32,352,000	27,098,000	38,768,000
Clockwork and Fancy Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	31,582	34,512	38,981	40,186	50,710
	Gulden	44,467,000	42,086,000	47,884,000	44,563,000	44,938,000
Coal	*Met. Ctr.*	34,692,000	40,465,000	41,031,000	41,019,000	44,889,000
	Gulden	12,011,000	14,762,000	15,281,000	15,619,000	17,222,000
Cotton, Raw*	*Met. Ctr.*	106,900	85,476	99,847	155,057	147,088
	Gulden	4,898,000	3,465,000	4,329,000	7,356,000	6,064,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	31,616	40,042	36,277	35,033	38,329
	Gulden	7,889,000	9,896,000	8,715,000	8,124,000	7,927,000
Eggs	*Met. Ctr.*	245,407	338,841	275,772	380,252	453,727
	Gulden	4,908,000	6,777,000	6,343,000	8,746,000	11,343,000
Feathers	*Met. Ctr.*	29,505	32,583	32,677	35,998	39,032
	Gulden	7,852,000	8,296,000	8,694,000	9,232,000	10,182,000
Flour and Meal	*Met. Ctr.*	1,850,000	1,902,000	1,552,000	1,513,000	1,467,000
	Gulden	32,050,000	31,379,000	21,764,000	24,204,000	24,555,000
Glass and Glasswares	*Met. Ctr.*	363,320	371,600	407,023	384,829	405,247
	Gulden	20,146,000	21,533,000	21,657,000	19,897,000	19,446,000
Grain: Wheat	*Met. Ctr.*	4,334,769	2,808,279	1,108,576	1,575,262	2,095,529
	Gulden	51,054,000	30,391,000	10,753,000	14,020,000	19,384,000
„ Barley	*Met. Ctr.*	3,922,317	2,241,260	2,724,952	3,293,946	2,387,270
	Gulden	39,409,000	23,523,000	29,293,000	29,316,000	22,679,000
Hides and Skins, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	71,269	74,007	77,321	72,492	68,725
	Gulden	12,271,000	11,267,000	11,646,000	10,889,000	10,036,000
Hops	*Met. Ctr.*	37,530	14,140	23,942	31,931	25,673
	Gulden	15,022,000	3,535,000	4,310,000	4,151,000	3,594,000
Iron and Iron Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	413,128	425,042	367,500	396,690	416,241
	Gulden	16,709,000	11,758,000	11,628,000	11,120,000	11,914,000
Leather and Leather Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	33,830	35,552	33,649	32,332	35,080
	Gulden	21,210,000	21,212,000	20,484,000	21,445,000	25,127,000
Linen, Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	102,552	94,879	88,664	99,667	105,942
	Gulden	9,067,000	8,720,000	9,484,000	11,651,000	11,316,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	41,536	26,876	24,697	18,284	20,426
	Gulden	9,145,000	5,661,000	5,199,000	3,788,000	3,904,000
Malt	*Met. Ctr.*	775,794	832,875	918,591	945,069	1,042,336
	Gulden	11,249,000	12,493,000	13,779,000	12,758,000	14,593,000
Paper and Paper Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	316,209	331,872	410,546	507,806	542,211
	Gulden	7,909,000	8,531,000	9,962,000	11,465,000	12,839,000
Pulse	*Met. Ctr.*	572,100	646,618	505,312	480,563	481,437
	Gulden	9,317,000	9,699,000	7,074,000	7,208,000	7,766,000
Silk and Silk Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	9,347	13,477	12,444	13,686	15,264
	Gulden	10,418,000	15,032,000	12,073,000	11,448,000	14,039,000
Sugar and Molasses, Total	*Met. Ctr.*	*2,289,087*	*2,606,016*	*3,241,991*	*2,443,138*	*2,430,297*
	Gulden	*65,175,000*	*70,047,000*	*61,647,000*	*50,659,000*	*48,311,000*
Sugar, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	1,241,192	1,321,956	1,825,355	1,263,331	985,847
	Gulden	28,755,000	30,885,000	29,352,000	22,672,000	16,517,000
„ Refined	*Met. Ctr.*	1,040,097	1,281,959	1,416,058	1,149,798	1,431,463
	Gulden	36,370,000	39,114,000	32,288,000	27,827,000	31,709,000
Wine, in Cask and Bottle	*Met. Ctr.*	410,427	406,680	450,747	580,844	798,691
	Gulden	9,151,000	9,453,000	10,884,000	14,021,000	17,664,000
Wood, Common	*Met. Ctr.*	20,091,000	21,126,000	22,262,000	22,331,000	19,193,000
	Gulden	51,507,000	62,381,000	61,444,000	62,638,000	50,188,000
Wooden Wares	*Met. Ctr.*	330,035	286,008	281,100	279,822	287,711
	Gulden	17,550,000	17,610,000	17,374,000	17,659,000	17,122,000
Wool, Raw	*Met. Ctr.*	96,997	122,901	113,748	91,989	128,817
	Gulden	20,379,000	24,605,000	21,923,000	13,919,000	24,365,000
„ Yarn	*Met. Ctr.*	14,319	12,907	14,532	14,415	17,437
	Guiden	4,961,000	4,416,000	4,746,000	4,044,000	5,767,000
„ Manufactures	*Met. Ctr.*	52,840	46,680	50,822	46,761	53,393
	Gulden	30,025,000	26,235,000	26,615,000	21,846,000	27,367,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Gulden*	781,893,000	749,921,000	691,501,000	672,083,000	698,632,000
	£	65,158,000	62,493,000	57,625,000	56,007,000	58,219,000

* Including Carded, Waste, and Wadding.

No. 18—*continued.*

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
12,593	22,688	28,152	31,575	26,522	25,900	*No.* Animals: Horses.
3,626,006	6,429,000	9,142,000	11,269,000	9,415,000	11,103,000	*Gulden*
540,252	393,266	342,567	366,627	320,832	644,483	*No.* „ Other, except
26,131,000	19,275,000	30,525,000	35,775,000	37,125,000	31,382,000	*Gulden* Mules & Asses.
44,361	42,422	42,972	40,902	27,927	31,417	*Met. Ctr.* Clockwork and Fancy
35,772,000	31,140,000	28,214,000	27,727,000	21,894,000	23,678,000	*Gulden* Wares.
47,219,000	60,896,000	65,012,000	74,032,000	76,868,000	74,903,000	*Met. Ctr.* Coal.
18,310,000	23,543,000	28,899,000	32,456,000	34,300,000	29,253,000	*Gulden*
207,491	191,148	229,246	175,135	58,735	67,719	*Met. Ctr.* Cotton, Raw.*
9,291,000	8,698,000	10,324,000	8,021,000	1,728,000	1,904,000	*Gulden*
37,609	33,038	29,835	29,872	25,354	27,954	*Met. Ctr.* „ Manufactures.
7,849,000	7,081,000	6,309,000	6,242,000	5,551,000	6,174,000	*Gulden*
455,042	483,355	557,571	609,958	559,610	652,498	*Met. Ctr.* Eggs.
10,464,000	12,086,000	14,505,000	16,173,000	15,957,000	23,402,000	*Gulden*
38,416	40,392	40,107	41,978	43,210	40,491	*Met. Ctr.* Feathers.
10,479,000	12,330,000	12,305,000	12,370,000	13,408,000	12,650,000	*Gulden*
1,290,000	2,070,000	1,773,000	1,370,464	1,006,519	466,824	*Met. Ctr.* Flour and Meal.
20,956,000	29,496,000	27,852,000	21,583,000	15,188,000	7,375,000	*Gulden*
450,409	425,785	420,618	390,553	427,875	440,674	*Met. Ctr.* Glass and Glasswares.
20,441,000	17,025,000	14,776,000	15,387,000	18,968,000	18,329,000	*Gulden*
2,335,025	4,141,214	2,559,318	2,368,896	1,548,092	750,565	*Met. Ctr.* Grain: Wheat.
20,325,000	35,200,000	23,034,000	21,912,000	18,556,000	7,423,000	*Gulden*
3,846,106	4,289,711	3,219,212	3,812,746	3,323,183	3,243,647	*Met. Ctr.* „ Barley.
34,302,000	40,752,000	34,607,000	38,127,000	31,561,000	29,970,000	*Gulden*
59,966	72,765	84,523	102,254	93,902	100,056	*Met. Ctr.* Hides and Skins, Raw.
7,973,000	7,988,000	9,023,000	11,105,000	10,947,000	13,206,000	*Gulden*
28,858	32,386	31,024	26,708	32,886	24,448	*Met. Ctr.* Hops.
5,283,000	4,858,000	4,343,000	4,006,000	4,614,000	4,682,000	*Gulden*
550,540	418,187	458,778	603,595	454,431	409,968	*Met. Ctr.* Iron and Iron Wares.
14,678,000	11,489,000	13,797,000	20,559,000	17,476,000	12,452,000	*Gulden*
31,522	34,415	35,727	34,101	39,825	34,832	*Met. Ctr.* Leather and Leather
23,909,000	25,059,000	26,585,000	25,472,000	32,736,000	30,718,000	*Gulden* Wares.
102,362	91,545	85,368	76,702	80,510	82,988	*Met. Ctr.* Linen, Yarn.
10,058,000	7,990,000	7,433,000	6,489,000	7,002,000	7,119,000	*Gulden*
24,091	22,818	23,280	22,754	22,782	24,300	*Met. Ctr.* „ Manufactures.
4,131,000	4,501,000	4,528,000	4,157,000	6,035,000	6,677,000	*Gulden*
1,126,440	1,115,146	1,324,768	1,279,061	1,188,869	1,222,337	*Met. Ctr.* Malt.
15,125,000	15,612,000	18,878,000	17,907,000	16,867,000	15,558,000	*Gulden*
565,501	640,178	705,922	738,473	722,203	811,210	*Met. Ctr.* Paper and Paper Manu-
12,681,000	14,099,000	14,543,000	14,298,000	16,004,000	17,179,000	*Gulden* factures.
590,516	791,258	620,029	647,843	1,179,000	828,140	*Met. Ctr.* Pulse.
7,345,000	9,556,000	6,975,000	8,031,000	10,604,000	6,031,000	*Gulden*
16,476	18,528	19,330	18,349	19,682	19,541	*Met. Ctr.* Silk and Silk Manu-
18,317,000	19,666,000	21,103,000	18,387,000	19,655,000	19,579,000	*Gulden* factures.
2,229,004	*2,360,349*	*3,125,327*	*4,091,940*	*5,032,367*	*3,953,437*	*Met. Ctr.* Sugar and Molasses,
44,428,000	*50,708,000*	*64,089,000*	*65,441,000*	*88,028,000*	*74,019,000*	*Gulden* Total.
533,547	1,201,760	1,254,894	1,334,731	2,668,711	1,643,967	*Met. Ctr.* Sugar, Raw.
8,846,000	22,918,000	22,995,000	13,471,000	39,026,000	25,133,000	*Gulden*
1,694,814	1,146,018	1,823,134	2,671,533	2,363,235	2,306,276	*Met. Ctr.* „ Refined.
35,572,000	27,735,000	40,952,000	46,916,000	43,996,000	48,873,000	*Gulden*
704,768	1,027,778	843,734	687,551	391,264	254,505	*Met. Ctr.* Wine, in Cask and
14,717,000	21,587,000	18,482,000	15,469,000	9,317,000	6,305,000	*Gulden* Bottle.
20,957,000	20,894,000	22,962,000	24,259,000	23,833,000	21,152,000	*Met. Ctr.* Wood, Common.
55,074,000	58,270,000	62,862,000	61,714,000	63,531,000	55,586,000	*Gulden*
280,613	289,861	321,876	346,113	340,746	345,985	*Met. Ctr.* Wooden Wares.
15,858,000	15,379,000	16,722,000	18,011,000	18,240,000	18,779,000	*Gulden*
65,751	89,883	127,543	97,786	70,188	63,193	*Met. Ctr.* Wool, Raw.
14,916,000	18,740,000	29,488,000	20,046,000	11,905,000	9,145,000	*Gulden*
12,286	12,841	11,160	8,441	8,047	5,465	*Met. Ctr.* „ Yarn.
4,428,000	4,256,000	3,719,000	2,610,000	2,046,000	1,199,000	*Gulden*
47,940	47,752	52,808	51,184	37,895	41,542	*Met. Ctr.* „ Manufactures.
25,126,000	24,910,000	25,315,000	22,514,000	16,887,000	17,253,000	*Gulden*
672,930,000	728,795,000	766,178,000	771,376,000	786,707,000	722,719,000	*Gulden* TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
56,077,000	60,733,000	63,848,000	64,281,000	65,559,000	60,227,000	£ CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Arms: Firearms and parts thereof†	*Kilogs.*	—	—	—
	Francs	110,000	64,000	84,000
Coffee	*Kilogs.*	823,000	890,000	882,000
	Francs	1,259,000	1,301,000	1,216,000
Coal and Coke	*Kilogs.*	5,331,000	5,561,000	6,471,000
	Francs	203,000	196,000	215,000
Cotton Yarns	*Kilogs.*	2,553,000	2,802,000	3,020,000
	Francs	7,535,000	8,079,000	8,675,000
„ Manufactures	*Kilogs.*	1,853,000	1,970,000	2,149,000
	Francs	9,553,000	8,953,000	9,678,000
Clothing	*Kilogs.*	121,000	117,000	130,000
	Francs	1,537,000	1,348,000	1,530,000
Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage)	*Kilogs.* / *Francs*	Not separately distinguished.		
Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron	*Kilogs.*	4,769,000	5,845,000	6,353,000
	Francs	1,332,000	1,469,000	1,617,000
Iron, Manufactures of	*Kilogs.*	11,903,000	4,542,000	7,058,000
	Francs	3,376,000	2,692,000	3,320,000
Leather for Soles	*Kilogs.*	397,000	428,000	388,000
	Francs	1,365,000	1,279,000	1,025,000
Oil, Olive‡	*Kilogs.*	1,321,000	1,595,000	1,923,000
	Francs	1,238,000	1,286,000	1,473,000
„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined	*Kilogs.*	7,793,000*	6,307,000*	9,226,000*
	Francs	1,649,000*	1,192,000*	1,871,000*
Paper of all sorts	*Kilogs.*	1,557,000	1,628,000	1,736,000
	Francs	1,533,000	1,306,000	1,354,000
Salt, Rock and Other	*Kilogs.*	30,437,000	24,164,000	30,070,000
	Francs	1,166,000	1,066,000	1,395,000
Sugar, Raw and Refined	*Kilogs.*	5,115,000	5,682,000	7,036,000
	Francs	2,707,000	3,237,000	3,889,000
Spirit (Corn)	*Kilogs.*	1,396,000	1,021,000	2,729,000
	Francs	579,000	657,000	2,067,000
Wood, rough or sawn	*Kilogs.*	17,122,000	25,787,000	31,022,000
	Francs	1,350,000	2,113,000	1,937,000
Wool, Manufactures of	*Kilogs.*	294,000	460,000	489,000
	Francs	2,717,000	3,259,000	3,291,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	64,742,000	66,362,000	72,869,000
	£	2,590,000	2,654,000	2,915,000

* The figures for these years relate to Petroleum, Raw and Refined.

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1887.	1888.	1889.
Animals: Cattle	*No.*	24,162	17,382	24,648
	Francs	1,935,000	1,243,000	1,640,000
„ Horses, Mules, and Asses	*No.*	6,872	8,704	6,239
	Francs	584,000	752,000	494,000
„ Sheep	*No.*	337,305	323,378	308,322
	Francs	3,078,000	2,802,000	2,592,000
Colza	*Kilogs.* / *Francs*	Not separately distinguished.		
Flour of all kinds	*Kilogs.*	5,411,000	4,384,000	3,840,000
	Francs	872,000	737,000	655,000
Grain: Barley	*Kilogs.*	8,827,000	24,246,000	28,736,000
	Francs	441,000	1,194,000	1,381,000
„ Maize	*Kilogs.*	48,723,000	72,127,000	77,800,000
	Francs	2,996,000	4,621,000	4,871,000
„ Rye	*Kilogs.*	18,537,000	37,411,000	52,677,000
	Francs	1,204,000	2,089,000	2,922,000
„ Wheat*	*Kilogs.*	123,505,000	261,850,000	375,188,000
	Francs	16,650,000	34,501,000	49,184,000
Hides and Skins	*Kilogs.*	1,122,000	1,276,000	1,294,000
	Francs	1,110,000	1,294,000	1,421,000
Wood, rough or sawn	*Kilogs.*	13,299,000	9,602,000	10,572,000
	Francs	672,000	540,000	566,000
Wool, Manufacturers of (such as *abas* and *schayak*)	*Kilogs.*	328,000	291,000	358,000
	Francs	1,505,000	1,366,000	1,474,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Francs*	45,747,000	64,199,000	80,581,000
	£	1,830,000	2,568,000	3,223,000

* Includes Buckwheat.

No. 18—*continued.*

BULGARIA.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE).

1890.	1891.	1892.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
149,000	334,000	283,000	*Kilogs.*	Arms: Firearms and parts thereof.†
2,241,000	6,630,000	3,655,000	*Francs*	
895,000	998,000	993,000	*Kilogs*	Coffee.
1,823,000	2,004,000	1,806,000	*Francs*	
12,954,000	13,827,000	14,971,000	*Kilogs.*	Coal and Coke.
402,000	418,000	456,000	*Francs*	
3,280,000	2,879,000	3,434,000	*Kilogs.*	Cotton Yarns.
7,000,000	5,949,000	6,637,000	*Francs*	
2,553,000	1,944,000	2,476,000	*Kilogs.*	„ Manufactures.
9,228,000	6,637,000	7,647,000	*Francs*	
177,000	132,000	127,000	*Kilogs.*	Clothing.
2,125,000	1,681,000	1,795,000	*Francs*	
Notseparately distinguished.	637,000	648,000	*Kilogs.*	Hemp and Flax Yarn (including Cordage).
	936,000	900,000	*Francs*	
6,726,000	7,158,000	7,017,000	*Kilogs.*	Iron in the rough, including Hoop and Plate Iron.
1,728,000	1,629,000	1,509,000	*Francs*	
7,625,000	7,131,000	4,451,000	*Kilogs.*	Iron, Manufactures of.
4,492,000	3,292,000	2,428,000	*Francs*	
569,000	504,000	585,000	*Kilogs.*	Leather for Soles.
1,432,000	1,176,000	1,463,000	*Francs*	
1,397,000	1,961,000	2,127,000	*Kilogs.*	Oil, Olive.‡
1,221,000	1,710,000	1,707,000	*Francs*	
12,509,000*	11,912,000	11,484,000	*Kilogs.*	„ Petroleum and Naphtha, Refined.
2,591,000*	2,352,000	1,951,000	*Francs*	
2,357,000	2,248,000	2,332,000	*Kilogs.*	Paper of all sorts.
1,708,000	1,690,000	1,427,000	*Francs*	
23,924,000	20,853,000	20,135,000	*Kilogs.*	Salt, Rock and Other.
1,070,000	1,070,000	1,133,000	*Francs*	
9,962,000	7,457,000	8,016,000	*Kilogs*	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
4,746,000	3,457,000	4,007,000	*Francs*	
4,895,000	4,290,000	2,298,000	*Kilogs.*	Spirit (Corn).
3,290,000	2,488,000	1,649,000	*Francs*	
34,687,000	28,379,000	38,133,000	*Kilogs.*	Wood, rough or sawn.
2,400,000	1,861,000	2,448,000	*Francs*	
474,000	276,000	206,000	*Kilogs.*	Wool, Manufactures of.
3,136,000	1,796,000	1,789,000	*Francs*	
84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	*Francs*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	£	

† Entered as Arms of all Kinds previous to 1891. ‡ Exclusive of that in bottles, previous to 1891.

ARTICLES EXPORTED (including BULLION and SPECIE). BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

1890.	1891.	1892.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
16,799	22,829	22,653	*No.*	Animals: Cattle.
1,110,000	1,443,000	1,744,000	*Francs*	
5,236	7,073	10,746	*No.*	„ Horses, Mules, and Asses.
287,000	396,000	784,000	*Francs*	
364,919	418,584	421,374	*No.*	„ Sheep.
2,702,000	3,225,000	3,134,000	*Francs*	
Notseparately distinguished.	2,985,000	3,278,000	*Kilogs.*	Colza.
	595,000	591,000	*Francs*	
2,036,000	2,583,000	4,624,000	*Kilogs.*	Flour of all kinds.
370,000	528,000	916,000	*Francs*	
27,388,000	36,721,000	24,960,000	*Kilogs.*	Grain: Barley.
1,314,000	1,798,000	1,203,000	*Francs*	
134,298,000	43,222,000	77,972,000	*Kilogs.*	„ Maize.
8,646,000	2,796,000	5,050,000	*Francs*	
27,889,000	81,587,000	54,447,000	*Kilogs.*	„ Rye.
1,559,000	4,631,000	3,064,000	*Francs*	
303,043,000	313,533,000	345,830,000	*Kilogs.*	„ Wheat.*
41,092,000	42,540,000	46,961,000	*Francs*	
1,394,000	1,767,000	1,506,000	*Kilogs.*	Hides and Skins.
1,408,000	1,792,000	1,456,000	*Francs*	
8,909,000	8,525,000	8,505,000	*Kilogs.*	Wood, rough or sawn.
541,000	696,000	716,000	*Francs*	
359,000	460,000	334,000	*Kilogs.*	Wool, Manufactures of (such as *abas* and *schayak*).
1,525,000	2,062,000	1,361,000	*Francs*	
71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	*Francs*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	£	

* Includes Buckwheat.

No. 18—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles

Principal Articles.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Agricultural Machinery and Implements	*Kilog.*	5,412,482	4,334,745	3,164,723	—	6,065,950*
	Lei.	3,730,000	3,135,000	2,504,000	—	8,562,000*
Boots and Shoes	*Kilog.*	497,911	472,798	397,022	302,832	336,543
	Lei.	15,933,000	15,130,000	12,705,000	9,529,000	8,436,000
Clothing, ready made	*Kilog.*	1,141,771	1,113,527	789,627	—	126,677
	Lei.	10,961,000	10,172,000	7,465,000	5,145,000	3,550,000
Coal	*Kilog.*	131,157,352	143,701,854	139,042,280	154,948,195†	169,693,000†
	Lei.	5,902,000	6,467,000	6,257,000	5,257,000†	4,154,000†
Coffee, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,243,193	1,272,015	1,400,295	1,199,484	1,228,451
	Lei.	2,797,000	2,862,000	3,151,000	2,699,000	2,764,000
Cotton Yarn	*Kilog.*	4,004,404	3,066,104	3,366,514	3,985,328	3,948,008
	Lei.	13,186,000	10,138,000	11,165,000	13,260,000	12,738,000
„ Tissues	*Kilog.*	5,290,213	4,209,523	4,138,389	5,094,187	6,391,344‡
	Lei.	24,936,000	19,739,000	19,273,000	30,189,000	50,700,000‡
Hides, Prepared	*Kilog.*	1,695,903	1,243,290	1,034,176	978,277	768,846
	Lei.	11,871,000	8,703,000	7,239,000	5,295,000	3,075,000
Iron, Unwrought	*Kilog.*	13,968,191	10,964,620	10,207,989	11,765,080	9,590,222
	Lei.	2,794,000	2,193,000	2,042,000	2,353,000	1,918,000
„ and Steel Rails	*Kilog.*	29,201,137	11,464,380	11,863,560	28,065,133	7,221,418
	Lei.	10,220,000	4,013,000	4,152,000	9,823,000	2,527,000
„ Tin plates	*Kilog.*	3,325,019	3,784,354	2,264,131	3,245,663	2,852,555
	Lei.	1,995,000	2,271,000	1,358,000	1,947,000	1,712,000
Sugar, Refined	*Kilog.*	9,809,483	9,531,758	7,843,830	10,046,657	10,409,534
	Lei.	8,829,000	8,579,000	7,059,000	9,465,000	10,410,000
Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures	*Kilog.*	486,520	380,297	448,757	466,758	1,469,253
	Lei.	1,634,000	2,976,000	2,426,000	2,106,000	8,816,000
Wood, for Building	*Kilog.*	156,726,767	161,614,187	138,621,380	114,026,827	12,493,365
	Lei.	7,377,000	6,738,000	8,437,000	5,700,000	1,249,000
Woollen Cloth	*Kilog.*	775,812	710,170	543,588	1,916,903	2,087,022
	Lei.	15,516,000	14,203,000	10,872,000		
Stuffs	*Kilog.*	1,133,161	957,357	888,295		
	Lei.	17,712,000	15,155,000	13,876,000	36,426,000	36,494,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Lei.*	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000
	£	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000

ROUMANIA—Exports.

Quantities and Value of the Principal Articles

Principal Articles.		1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Furs	*Kilog.*	184,623	371,600	334,431	218,699	81,771
	Lei.	3,692,000	7,432,000	6,689,000	4,374,000	1,635,000
Grain: Barley*	*Kilog.*	241,129,311	116,983,651	237,917,706	155,556,589	206,691,009
	Lei.	21,702,000	10,529,000	21,413,000	14,000,000	18,602,000
„ Maize	*Kilog.*	606,128,039	571,776,315	668,026,655	743,562,955	733,253,114
	Lei.	60,613,000	57,178,000	66,803,000	74,356,000	73,325,000
„ Rye	*Kilog.*	71,166,417	79,738,470	85,574,918	104,115,237	131,310,025
	Lei.	2,540,000	2,569,000	10,269,000	12,494,000	15,757,000
„ Wheat	*Kilog.*	401,572,807	265,908,386	383,534,477	305,075,547	502,165,261
	Lei.	72,283,000	47,864,000	69,036,000	54,914,000	90,390,000
Hides, Raw	*Kilog.*	1,284,383	1,402,461	1,423,576	898,915	541,967
	Lei.	2,190,000	2,401,000	2,407,000	1,564,000	813,000
Petroleum	*Kilog.*	17,623,562	22,253,003	20,986,247	15,098,741	16,131,921
	Lei.	1,777,000	2,331,000	2,312,000	1,647,000	1,621,000
Seeds, Oleaginous	*Kilog.*	13,190,808	17,229,996	43,254,428	78,739,320	22,660,173
	Lei.	3,298,000	4,307,000	10,814,000	19,685,000	5,665,000
Wood, for Building	*Kilog.*	111,742,803	109,732,306	112,838,691	75,268,462	33,923,352
	Lei.	6,902,000	6,198,000	6,457,000	6,114,000	3,392,000
Wool, Raw, in the grease	*Kilog.*	3,022,621	2,705,831	2,976,945	—	1,709,069†
	Lei.	4,534,000	4,059,000	4,465,000	—	4,273,000†
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Lei.*	220,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000
	£	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000

* Including Malt from and after 1887.

No. 18—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
7,378,836*	8,631,842*	10,385,246*	11,558,357*	14,220,136*	*Kilog.*	Agricultural Machinery and Implements.
10,436,000*	12,366,000*	15,010,000*	16,505,000*	20,720,000*	*Lei.*	
279,388	319,022	295,166	373,165	184,101	*Kilog.*	Boots and Shoes.
7,002,000	7,995,000	7,394,000	9,327,000	3,077,000	*Lei.*	
120,858	110,588	92,588	—	—	*Kilog.*	Clothing, ready made.
3,162,000	3,586,000	2,878,000	—	—	*Lei.*	
203,144,000†	195,143,000†	243,813,000†	336,383,507†	300,833,085†	*Kilog.*	Coal.
5,019,000†	4,845,000†	6,082,000†	10,802,000†	12,030,000†	*Lei.*	
1,354,126	1,188,576	1,275,114	1,730,925	1,261,088	*Kilog.*	Coffee, Raw.
3,047,000	2,674,000	2,869,000	3,895,000	2,837,000	*Lei.*	
4,176,855	4,775,122	4,820,700	5,748,247	5,014,439	*Kilog.*	Cotton Yarn.
13,315,000	15,198,000	15,434,000	17,128,000	14,221,000	*Lei.*	
5,088,807‡	7,032,074‡	5,744,529‡	7,631,870‡	6,516,171‡	*Kilog.*	„ Tissues.
38,788,000‡	54,887,000‡	47,376,000‡	59,892,000‡	52,056,000‡	*Lei.*	
483,228	460,353	479,288	—	535,316	*Kilog.*	Hides, Prepared.
1,933,000	1,841,000	1,917,000	—	3,713,000	*Lei.*	
9,328,153	6,913,786	8,464,532	9,706,293	7,951,513	*Kilog.*	Iron, Unwrought.
1,866,000	1,383,000	1,693,000	1,941,000	1,590,000	*Lei.*	
9,297,895	6,722,964	12,805,582	21,241,708	13,608,170	*Kilog.*	„ and Steel Rails.
3,254,000	2,353,000	4,482,000	7,435,000	4,763,000	*Lei.*	
2,683,286	4,314,714	3,999,985	4,627,387	5,095,762	*Kilog.*	„ Tin plates.
1,610,000	2,589,000	2,400,000	2,776,000	3,057,000	*Lei.*	
9,226,451	10,739,869	12,026,382	13,120,635	11,961,055	*Kilog.*	Sugar, Refined.
9,226,000	10,740,000	12,026,000	12,267,000	7,176,000	*Lei.*	
1,569,630	399,167	483,277	349,561	362,824	*Kilog.*	Tobacco, leaf, and manufactures.
2,583,000	1,892,000	3,119,000	1,958,000	1,470,000	*Lei.*	
8,380,217	20,087,882	25,052,192	25,455,848	9,145,493	*Kilog.*	Wood, for Building.
419,000	1,004,000	1,253,000	2,030,000	915,000	*Lei.*	
1,980,885	2,470,686	2,019,091	2,443,625	2,191,348	*Kilog.*	Woollen Cloth and Stuffs.
39,706,000	51,096,000	46,114,000	47,197,000	43,931,000	*Lei.*	
310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	*Lei.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	£	

* Including certain imports of industrial machinery in these years.
† Including Coke and Lignite in these years. ‡ Including Trimmings and Ribbons in these years.

EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). ROUMANIA.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.		PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
2,712	8,570	16,297	11,302	1,117	*Kilog.*	Furs.
54,000	171,000	326,000	226,000	22,000	*Lei.*	
232,644,457	265,132,941	180,754,313	318,553,702	189,188,596	*Kilog.*	Grain: Barley.*
16,285,000	18,559,000	12,653,000	27,755,000	17,027,000	*Lei.*	
376,180,515	528,650,239	746,321,590	700,909,454	657,680,265	*Kilog.*	„ Maize.
30,094,000	42,292,000	59,706,000	60,985,000	65,768,000	*Lei.*	
233,653,187	251,207,106	86,644,596	72,929,199	90,846,604	*Kilog.*	„ Rye.
23,365,000	25,121,000	8,664,000	8,418,000	10,902,000	*Lei.*	
830,563,072	945,393,229	922,829,070	661,374,815	771,011,735	*Kilog.*	„ Wheat.
124,584,000	141,809,000	138,424,000	113,642,000	138,782,000	*Lei.*	
771,342	484,645	511,291	542,196	622,434	*Kilog.*	Hides, Raw.
1,157,000	727,000	767,000	813,000	934,000	*Lei.*	
18,125,645	18,667,571	11.774,043	18,087,234	19,773,683	*Kilog.*	Petroleum.
1,813,000	1,869,000	1,177,000	1,812,000	1,989,000	*Lei.*	
58,843,935	36,982,877	102,154,000	92,343,306	34,760,556	*Kilog.*	Seeds, Oleaginous.
14,711,000	9,246,000	25,539,000	23,086,000	8,690,000	*Lei.*	
35,853,325	36,811.354	43,994,638	38,528,156	27,034,594	*Kilog.*	Wood, for Building.
1,793,000	1,841,000	2,200,000	2,778 000	2.703.000	*Lei.*	
1,206,794	1,304.509	1,498,782	1,552,429	1,277,100	*Kilog.*	Wool, Raw, in the grease.
3,017,000	3,261,000	3,747,000	*3,881.000	3,193,000	*Lei.*	
256,789,000	274.167.000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	*Lei.*	TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
10,272,000	10,967,000	11.038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	£	

† Raw Wool of all sorts.

No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED and

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Boots and Shoes	96,012	131,760	111,411	127,988	117,248	106,989
Butter, Fresh and Salted	47,754	43,250	61,003	56,157	57,577	61,277
Candles	46,630	52,908	55,956	63,485	46,337	41,399
Canvas bags	58,181	82,026	110,944	109,338	76,757	59,752
Cheese	30,005	30,530	63,600	66,754	72,152	69,519
Coffee	220,228	202,395	248,534	201,792	175,036	239,589
Coal	304,186	339,433	487,092	450,650	364,286	407,342
Copper, Bronze and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.	46,416	63,694	102,808	126,381	85,285	98,016
Cotton Yarn	143,318	191,960	154,622	146,884	129,728	132,796
„ Manufactures	1,173,613	1,362,271	1,582,591	1,643,227	1,351,314	1,414,774
Flour: Wheat and Maize	68,655	52,639	62,780	124,615	152,249	102,107
Fruit, Fresh	116,776	122,795	77,198	81,117	87,292	77,315
„ Dried			81,319	96,741	106,750	94,559
Indigo	206,309	334,867	278,806	248,607	180,160	222,773
Iron, and Manufactures of*	101,711	96,322	233,480	185,721	222,669	223,015
Machinery	164,738	142,052	160,322	160,787	132,003	504,975
Oil, Petroleum	112,957	96,376	144,355	157,151	138,601	161,463
„ Other (except volatile oils)	117,307	120,518	143,824	169,808	151,099	151,983
Rice	96,909	81,470	78,172	110,748	137,263	177,799
Silk Manufactures	94,687	134,009	111,297	116,530	82,667	79,320
Sugar, refined	177,230	170,418	144,442	109,085	112,921	71,937
Wearing Apparel	144,934	179,414	182,648	209,291	202,841	163,395
Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs	199,654	255,436	245,112	259,698	259,213	230,549
Wood, for Building†	235,595	266,827	321,300	354,236	352,763	318,984
Woollen Manufactures	139,953	244,492	300,478	349,435	187,967	202,882
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES — *L. Egyptian*	6,283,000	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES — £	6,545,000	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,000

NOTE.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raftieh" treaty with Turkey
* Includes manufactures of steel from 1884 to 1892 inclusive. † Exclusive of Tin Plates

EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Beans	557,204	902,623	722,292	696,669	467,952	524,380
Cotton, Raw	7,385,986	7,465,731	8,237,749	7,706,399	7,120,812	7,542,567
„ Seed	1,161,423	1,696,534	1,464,101	1,439,191	1,281,943	1,277,050
Elephants' tusks	18,474	129,260	15,030	244	110	950
Flour of all kinds	17,296	8,766	16,134	6,740	2,776	32,883
Grain: Wheat	81,957	545,070	439,045	149,365	78,912	169,803
„ Barley	11,307	24,351	69,079	10,201	177	17,508
„ Maize	160,377	41,961	233,492	27,352	1,865	8,026
Gums	138,604	120,631	127,639	97,671	14,359	9,410
Hides, Skins, Raw and Tanned	135,207	123,937	189,364	119,233	116,553	97,640
Ostrich Feathers	63,831	70,014	19,939	5,999	4,383	3,070
Rice	117,157	121,357	136,123	129,716	103,803	133,800
Sugar, Raw and Refined	562,775	394,318	376,426	579,312	453,317	489,893
Wool, Raw	45,383	79,740	51,862	55,624	65,868	68,340
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES — *L. Egyptian*	10,837,000	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES — £	11,289,000	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000	11,330,000

No. 18—*continued.*

EGYPT.
PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ENTERED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
100,562	82,330	92,864	82,518	88,796	Boots and Shoes.
75,761	42,360	41,126	44,257	59,123	Butter, Fresh and Salted.
39,541	27,498	38,925	34,028	37,930	Candles.
85,084	97,301	105,619	163,646	96,988	Canvas bags.
69,814	61,286	60,477	65,406	65,714	Cheese.
296,950	254,202	243,575	294,998	286,145	Coffee.
441,660	440,983	491,495	473,845	617,460	Coal.
56,749	44,734	60,504	104,843	108,742	Copper, Bronze, and Zinc, Unwrought and Wrought.
134,505	131,141	169,762	211,715	147,439	Cotton Yarn.
1,275,069	1,179,680	1,504,313	1,762,950	1,373,603	„ Manufactures.
87,829	95,715	94,672	83,540	92,331	Flour: Wheat, and Maize.
84,985	72,797	79,330	96,144	113,215	Fruit, Fresh.
104,085	98,685	100,290	106,130	115,896	„ Dried.
233,547	177,057	191,379	173,680	249,887	Indigo.
247,662	267,203	264,746	468,882	440,483	Iron, and Manufactures of.*
261,035	103,943	187,532	167,491	271,567	Machinery.
119,002	173,948	131,011	144,238	160,252	Oil, Petroleum.
148,733	176,706	164,901	146,174	163,949	„ Other (except volatile oils.)
123,864	128,625	167,906	131,057	152,116	Rice.
63,886	57,533	73,334	111,404	106,447	Silk Manufactures.
39,929	40,282	84,660	56,393	30,620	Sugar, refined.
199,146	178,138	165,877	158,882	170,265	Wearing Apparel.
210,640	193,721	210,878	233,702	226,309	Wines, Spirits, and Liqueurs.
358,008	330,706	420,845	469,076	467,927	Wood, for Building.†
240,544	176,735	218,137	313,688	269,520	Woollen Manufactures.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081,000	9,201,000	9,091,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st, 1891.
and Manufactures thereof, and Machinery. † Including Firewood.

PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). EGYPT.—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
469,910	326,837	730,647	908,441	693,000	Beans.
6,823,311	8,547,716	8,272,226	8,988,826	8,838,034	Cotton, Raw.
1,309,743	1,453,892	1,380,255	1,544,963	1,923,699	„ Seed.
—	—	333	—	1,441	Elephants' tusks.
42,503	3,004	5,293	22,444	10,901	Flour of all kinds.
305,163	165,609	223,906	513,264	238,972	Grain: Wheat.
17,406	16,719	36,085	123,804	28,138	„ Barley.
99,665	2,669	23,457	434,146	118,957	„ Maize.
1,938	2,566	469	522	567	Gums.
75,069	86,119	95,293	85,879	88,557	Hides, Skins, Raw and Tanned.
1,617	1,302	3,066	4,133	2,721	Ostrich Feathers.
109,883	74,810	76,696	125,654	137,131	Rice.
541,168	496,795	338,923	572,695	704,521	Sugar, Raw and Refined.
57,783	63,214	52,514	35,740	34,147	Wool, Raw.
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	£ } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. Quantities and Value of the Principal

Principal Articles.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		Years ended June 30th.					
Animals, Living*	*Dollars*	4,813,000	4,042,000	8,312,000	6,784,000	6,940,000	7,816,000
Breadstuffs, Barley	*Bushels*†	12,183,000	10,051,000	8,596,000	9,987,000	10,197,000	10,356,000
	Dollars	10,867,000	7,738,000	5,922,000	6,522,000	7,178,000	6,173,000
Clocks, Watches, and Materials for	„	3,037,000	2,953,000	2,483,000	1,537,000	1,355,000	1,881,000
Coffee	*Pounds*	459,923,000	515,879,000	534,786,000	572,600,000	564,708,000	526,109,000
	Dollars	46,042,000	42,051,000	49,687,000	46,723,000	42,673,000	56,348,000
Cotton, Raw	*Pounds*	4,340,000	4,082,000	7,019,000	5,116,000	5,072,000	3,925,000
	Dollars	790,000	801,000	1,380,000	955,000	673,000	534,000
„ Manufactures, Cloth	„	2,428,000	2,160,000	2,361,000	2,757,000	3,693,000	3,336,000
„ „ Other	„	31,923,000	34,694,000	26,714,000	24,440,000	26,016,000	25,604,000
Earthenware and China	„	6,980,000	8,620,000	4,955,000	4,838,000	4,948,000	5,717,000
Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries)	„	10,212,000	8,358,000	8,082,000	5,584,000	5,983,000	7,172,000
Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.	„	4,050,000	4,925,000	5,579,000	4,806,000	3,613,000	4,231,000
Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of	„	23,793,000	28,200,000	22,769,000	20,492,000	20,963,000	21,933,000
Fruits and Nuts of all kinds	„	18,519,000	19,313,000	19,812,000	16,706,000	17,318,000	20,608,000
Furs, Dressed and Undressed‡	„	8,031,000	7,960,000	8,178,000	5,257,000	6,814,000	7,286,000
Glass and Glasswares	„	6,634,000	7,763,000	7,552,000	6,256,000	6,338,000	7,320,000
Hemp, and Substitutes for, Raw	*Tons*	37,000	29,000	26,000	32,000	29,000	33,000
	Dollars	6,110,000	4,927,000	4,228,000	4,938,000	3,817,000	4,042,000
Hides and Skins, other than Furs	„	27,841,000	27,640,000	22,351,000	20,586,000	26,699,000	24,219,000
India-rubber and Gutta-percha, Crude	*Pounds*	22,713,000	21,646,000	24,574,000	24,208,000	29,264,000	28,649,000
	Dollars	14,265,000	15,511,000	13,736,000	9,095,000	11,888,000	13,757,000
Iron and Steel, Manufactures of: Total	„	*67,977,000*	*58,495,000*	*40,147,000*	*33,640,000*	*37,534,000*	*49,203,000*
Pig Iron	*Tons*	496,045	433,602	283,172	151,959	261,674	412,000
	Dollars	9,214,000	7,945,000	4,933,000	2,689,000	4,057,000	6,529,000
Machinery	„	2,028,006	2,229,000	1,232,000	962,000	1,246,000	1,924,000
Railroad Bars	*Tons*	295,660	118,063	7,971	4,203	10,507	77,043
	Dollars	9,441,000	3,835,000	252,000	104,000	275,000	1,488,000
Tin Plates	*Pounds*	440,929,328	484,038,688	507,894,756	507,154,935	572,252,699	572,220,397
	Dollars	16,599,000	17,699,000	18,183,000	16,666,000	17,655,000	16,911,000
Wire Rods	*Pounds*	Not distinguished.		193,782,838	259,540,746	303,584,771	322,538,910
	Dollars			3,348,000	3,849,000	4,000,000	4,077,000
Jute, Flax, &c., Raw	*Tons*	84,186	125,318	96,471	135,240	118,000	125,000
	Dollars	4,710,000	5,994,000	5,056,000	5,711,000	4,566,000	6,349,000
Leather and Dressed Skins	„	7,029,000	8,235,000	7,335,000	6,732,000	7,519,000	6,450,000
„ Gloves	„	3,955,000	3,894,000	3,099,000	3,015,000	3,832,000	4,159,000
Rags, Cotton and Linen for the Manufacture of Paper	*Pounds*	153,310,000	151,034,000	167,585,000	134,591,000	113,529,000	120,572,000
	Dollars	4,473,000	4,015,000	4,027,000	3,093,000	2,386,000	2,111,000
Silk, Raw	*Pounds*	2,879,000	3,253,000	3,223,000	3,424,000	4,755,000	4,600,000
	Dollars	12,890,000	14,043,000	12,481,000	12,422,000	17,233,000	18,687,000
„ Manufactures	„	38,985,000	36,764,000	36,674,000	27,468,000	27,958,000	31,348,000
Sugar	*Pounds*	1,990,449,609	2,137,819,123	2,756,416,905	2,717,884,653	2,689,881,765	3,136,443,240
	Dollars	90,440,000	91,638,000	98,263,000	72,520,000	80,774,000	78,411,000
„ Molasses	*Gallons*	37,268,830	33,228,276	34,128,640	31,392,893	39,079,808	38,007,700
	Dollars	10,041,000	7,680,000	5,601,000	4,199,000	5,596,000	5,365,000
Tea	*Pounds*	78,769,000	73,479,000	67,666,000	72,105,000	81,888,000	89,831,000
	Dollars	19,392,000	17,363,000	13,636,000	14,048,000	16,020,000	16,772,000
Tin: Bars, Blocks and Pigs	„	4,954,000	6,106,000	5,430,000	4,283,000	5,874,000	6,928,000
Tobacco, Leaf	*Pounds*	11,890,000	14,893,000	12,955,000	12,924,000	15,696,000	17,519,000
	Dollars	6,231,000	8,549,000	5,962,000	6,802,000	7,830,000	8,705,000
Cigars, Cigarettes, &c.	*Pounds*	803,000	830,000	892,000	920,000	1,016,000	1,115,000
	Dollars	3,032,000	3,137,000	3,189,000	3,134,000	3,289,000	3,345,000
Wines and Spirits	„	9,850,000	12,308,000	7,773,000	8,282,000	8,805,000	9,011,000
Wood: Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber	„	12,910,000	13,167,000	13,132,000	11,215,000	10,853,000	11,407,000
Wool, Raw	*Pounds*	67,862,000	70,575,000	78,351,000	70,596,000	129,085,000	114,038,000
	Dollars	11,096,000	10,949,000	12,385,000	8,880,000	16,746,000	16,424,000
„ Carpets	*Sq. Yds.*	716,000	835,000	954,000	800,000	948,000	961,000
	Dollars	950,000	1,054,000	1,303,000	1,127,000	1,276,000	1,426,000
„ Dress Goods	*Sq. Yds.*	65,007,000	84,255,000	59,432,000	59,599,000	68,658,000	78,042,000
	Dollars	16,393,000	19,638,000	13,906,000	13,465,000	14,761,000	17,212,000
„ Cloths	„	12,980,000	13,388,000	12,922,000	10,102,000	9,731,000	10,282,000
„ Other Manufactures of, including Yarn	„	7,038,000	10,195,000	13,026,000	11,082,000	15,653,000	15,983,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Dollars*	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000	692,320,000
	£	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,104,000	120,318,000	132,382,000	144,233,000

* Including Fowls.

† Winchester bushels.

No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

ARTICLES IMPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
8,006,000	7,224,000	6,767,000	4,945,000	4,252,000	*Dollars* Animals, Living.*
10,831,000	11,368,000	11,333,000	5,079,000	3,146,000	†*Bushels* Breadstuffs, Barley.
8,076,000	7,724,000	5,630,000	3,223,000	1,592,000	*Dollars*
2,050,000	2,088,000	2,114,000	2,285,000	1,931,000	„ Clocks, Watches, and Materials for.
423,646,000	578,397,000	499,159,000	519,528,000	640,211,000	*Pounds* Coffee.
60,508,000	74,725,000	78,267,000	96,124,000	128,042,000	*Dollars*
5,498,000	7,973,000	8,606,000	20,909,000	28,664,000	*Pounds* Cotton, Raw.
745,000	1,195,000	1,393,000	2,825,000	3,218,000	*Dollars*
3,439,000	3,899,000	3,503,000	4,408,000	4,646,000	„ „ Manufactures, Cloth.
25,479,000	22,907,000	26,415,000	25,305,000	23,678,000	„ „ „ Other.
6,411,000	6,476,000	7,030,000	8,381,000	8,709,000	„ Earthenware and China.
7,277,000	6,662,000	7,626,000	7,325,000	6,097,000	„ Fancy Articles (including Perfumeries).
4,865,000	4,809,000	5,290,000	5,045,000	4,585,000	„ Fish, Fresh, Dry, Pickled, &c.
23,742,000	25,706,000	28,421,000	24,024,000	26,293,000	„ Flax, Hemp, Jute, &c., Manufactures of.
20,502,000	18,746,000	20,746,000	25,983,000	20,944,000	„ Fruits and Nuts of all kinds.
6,735,000	7,416,000	7,554,000	9,829,000	10,197,000	„ Furs, Dressed and Undressed.‡
7,855,000	7,714,000	7,353,000	8,364,000	8,759,000	„ Glass and Glasswares.
48,000	56,000	37,000	47,000	50,000	*Tons* Hemp, and Substitutes fo ,
6,935,000	9,434,000	7,342,000	7,950,000	7,354,000	*Dollars* Raw.
23,939,000	25,128,000	21,882,000	27,931,000	26,850,000	„ Hides and Skins, other than Furs.
36,628,000	32,340,000	33,842,000	34,673,000	40,284,000	*Pounds* India-rubber and Gutta-
16,067,000	12,387,000	14,855,000	18,021,000	19,833,000	*Dollars* percha, Crude.
					Iron and Steel, Manufactures of :
43,993,000	*42,873,000*	*41,680,000*	*53,544,000*	*28,928,000*	„ Total.
326,000	177,000	147,000	82,000	83,000	
5,043,000	2,860,000	3,683,000	2,019,000	1,813,000	*Tons* Pig Iron.
2,079,000	2,445,000	2,831,000	2,722,000	2,891,000	*Dollars*
137,000	24,277	250	134	299	„ Machinery.
3,225,000	582,000	6,000	3,000	10,000	*Tons* Railroad Bars.
634,945,000	735,780,000	680,061,000	1,036,489,000	422,176,000	*Dollars*
18,979,000	21,223,000	20,928,000	35,747,000	12,316,000	*Pounds* Tin Plates.
270,940,000	180,209,000	139,658,000	112,983,000	97,112,000	*Dollars*
3,648,000	2,500,000	2,391,000	2,124,000	1,762,000	*Pounds* Wire Rods.
121,000	141,000	159,000	225,000	162,000	*Dollars*
10,928,000	11,518,000	13,200,000	13,337,000	11,770,000	*Tons* Jute, Flax, &c., Raw.
					Dollars
6,870,000	6,020,000	6,230,000	6,320,000	6,813,000	„ Leather and Dressed Skins.
4,437,000	4,524,000	5,501,000	5,628,000	5,830,000	„ „ Gloves.
113,435,000	142,739,000	149,101,000	121,058,000	117,932,000	*Pounds* Rags, Cotton and Linen or
2,033,000	2,553,000	2,531,000	2,059,000	1,798,000	*Dollars* the Manufacture of Paper.
5,174,000	5,330,000	5,943,000	4,918,000	7,521,000	*Pounds* Silk, Raw.
19,151,000	18,544,000	23,285,000	17,995,000	24,321,000	*Dollars*
33,351,000	35,123,000	38,686,000	37,880,000	31,173,000	„ „ Manufactures.
2,471,744,000	2,762,203,000	2,934,012,000	3,483,477,000	3,556,509,000	*Pounds* Sugar.
64,010,000	88,544,000	96,095,000	105,728,000	104,409,000	*Dollars*
35,530,000	27,025,000	31,497,000	20,604,000	22,448,000	*Gallons* „ Molasses.
5,485,000	4,754,000	5,169,000	2,659,000	2,878,000	*Dollars*
84,628,000	79,576,000	83,887,000	83,453,000	90,079,000	*Pounds* Tea.
13,361,000	12,655,000	12,317,000	13,829,000	14,373,000	*Dollars*
8,759,000	7,014,000	6,899,000	7,978,000	8,668,000	„ Tin : Bars, Blocks, and Pigs.
18,600,000	20,107,000	28,721,000	23,061,000	21,989,000	*Pounds* Tobacco, Leaf.
10,871,000	10,868,000	17,605,000	13,284,000	10,332,000	*Dollars*
1,153,000	1,233,000	1,250,000	885,000	658,000	*Pounds* „ Cigars, Cigarettes,
3,405,000	3,663,000	4,027,000	3,387,000	2,832,000	*Dollars* &c.
9,294,000	9,635,000	12,173,000	14,262,000	11,895,000	„ Wines and Spirits.
13,058,000	14,049,000	9,295,000	10,077,000	9,606,000	„ Wood : Boards, Planks, Scantling, and Lumber.
113,559,000	126,488,000	105,431,000	129,304,000	148,671,000	*Pounds* Wool, Raw.
15,887,000	17,975,000	15,264,000	18,231,000	19,688,000	*Dollars*
893,000	602,000	606,000	658,000	623,000	*Sq. Yds.* „ Carpets.
1,300,000	731,000	747,000	1,373,000	1,286,000	*Dollars*
85,630,000	91,284,000	116,992,000	86,644,000	78,573,000	*Sq. Yds.* „ Dress Goods.
18,342,000	19,466,000	24,202,000	18,243,000	16,475,000	*Dollars*
11,214,000	9,476,000	16,141,000	12,035,000	12,765,000	„ „ Cloths.
16,863,000	22,892,000	15,492,000	9,409,000	5,041,000	„ „ Other Manufactures of, including Yarn.
723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	*Dollars* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	£ AND OTHER ARTICLES.

‡ Including Manufactures of Fur.

No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
		Years ended June 30th.					
Agricultural Implements	*Dollars*	2,976,000	3,884,000	3,443,000	2,562,000	2,367,000	2,138,000
Animals, Living*	*No.*	289,034	464,861	517,237	428,399	373,653	306,908
	Dollars	9,704,000	10,731,000	20,248,000	14,504,000	12,460,000	10,558,000
Breadstuffs Total value of	*Dollars*	*182,006,000*	*207,474,000*	*162,545,000*	*160,371,000*	*125,847,000*	*165,769,000*
Indian Corn	*Bushels†*	43,185,000	40,587,000	45,248,000	51,834,000	63,655,000	40,307,000
	Dollars	28,846,000	27,756,000	27,648,000	28,004,000	31,731,000	19,347,000
Wheat	*Bushels†*	95,272,000	106,386,000	70,349,000	84,654,000	57,759,000	101,972,000
	Dollars	112,980,000	119,879,000	75,027,000	72,933,000	50,263,000	90,716,000
Wheat Flour	*Barrels*	5,916,000	2,206,000	2,152,000	10,648,000	8,179,000	11,518,000
	Dollars	36,375,000	54,824,000	51,140,000	52,146,000	38,443,000	51,950,000
Rye	*Bushels†*	974,000	2,170,000	6,220,000	2,951,000	197,000	357,000
	Dollars	946,000	1,658,000	4,323,000	2,000,000	133,000	216,000
Other breadstuffs	„	2,909,000	3,357,000	4,407,000	5,288,000	5,277,000	3,540,000
Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines§	„	3,517,000	3,306,000	4,694,000	4,806,000	5,313,000	5,340,000
Coal	*Tons*	868,000	1,021,000	1,295,000	1,272,000	1,216,000	1,324,000
	Dollars	3,692,000	4,241,000	5,032,000	4,576,000	4,189,000	4,526,000
Copper and Manufactures of	„	748,000	2,348,000	5,596,000	10,187,000	5,672,000	3,727,000
Cotton, Raw	*Pounds*	1,739,976,000	2,288,075,000	1,862,573,000	1,891,659,000	2,058,037,000	2,169,457,000
	Dollars	199,813,000	247,329,000	197,015,000	201,962,000	205,086,000	206,222,000
„ Manufactures	„	13,223,000	12,951,000	11,885,000	11,837,000	13,960,000	14,929,000
Furs and Fur Skins	„	4,748,000	3,936,000	3,998,000	4,153,000	3,321,000	4,807,000
Hops	*Pounds*	5,867,000	7,817,000	13,517,000	7,055,000	13,666,000	261,000
	Dollars	1,457,000	5,616,000	3,265,000	1,392,000	1,714,000	55,000
Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms	„	10,312,000	10,365,000	9,744,000	8,810,000	8,685,000	8,261,000
Leather, and Manufactures of	„	9,000,000	7,924,000	8,306,000	9,692,000	8,738,000	10,436,000
Locomotives and other Machinery	„	7,239,000	8,860,000	8,625,000	4,883,000	4,476,000	5,485,000
Oilcake and Oilcake Meal	*Pounds*	421,269,000	456,986,000	524,847,000	498,664,000	585,947,000	622,295,000
	Dollars	6,303,000	6,062,000	7,115,000	6,674,000	7,053,000	7,310,000
Oil, Mineral, Crude	*Gallons*	41,305,000	52,712,000	67,186,000	81,038,000	80,247,000	76,063,000
	Dollars	3,130,000	3,915,000	5,303,000	5,904,000	5,860,000	4,860,000
„ „ Refined‡	*Gallons*	514,934,000	447,074,000	441,177,000	487,069,000	494,309,000	513,491,000
	Dollars	47,890,000	40,555,000	46,750,000	43,980,000	44,151,000	41,808,000
Provisions: Bacon and Hams	*Pounds*	468,027,000	340,258,000	389,499,000	400,127,000	419,789,000	419,923,000
	Dollars	46,675,000	38,156,000	39,685,000	37,084,000	31,640,000	33,315,000
Beef, Fresh	*Pounds*	69,586,000	81,064,000	120,784,000	115,781,000	99,423,000	83,561,000
	Dollars	6,769,000	8,342,000	11,987,000	11,199,000	9,291,000	7,228,000
„ Salted or Pickled	*Pounds*	45,900,000	41,680,000	43,021,000	46,716,000	59,728,000	36,479,000
	Dollars	3,903,000	3,743,000	3,270,000	3,693,000	3,634,000	1,990,000
Butter (except Margarine)	*Pounds*	14,794,000	12,349,000	20,627,000	21,683,000	18,954,000	12,531,000
	Dollars	2,864,000	2,291,000	3,751,000	3,644,000	2,958,000	1,984,000
Cheese	*Pounds*	127,990,000	99,220,000	112,870,000	111,993,000	91,877,000	81,256,000
	Dollars	14,059,000	11,135,000	11,664,000	10,444,000	7,662,000	7,595,000
Lard	*Pounds*	250,368,000	224,718,000	265,095,000	283,216,000	293,728,000	321,534,000
	Dollars	28,976,000	26,618,000	25,306,000	22,595,000	20,362,000	22,704,000
Oil, Oleomargarine	*Pounds*	19,714,000	29,031,000	37,785,000	37,120,000	27,730,000	45,713,000
	Dollars	2,703,000	4,273,000	4,671,000	4,359,000	2,955,000	4,676,000
Pork, Fresh and Pickled	*Pounds*	80,447,000	62,116,000	60,549,000	72,073,000	87,268,000	85,893,000
	Dollars	7,201,000	6,192,000	4,763,000	5,204,000	5,123,000	5,641,000
Sewing Machines	„	2,647,000	3,062,000	3,553,000	2,899,000	2,585,000	2,213,000
Sugar, Refined	*Pounds*	13,761,000	26,815,000	75,921,000	252,579,000	164,340,000	190,672,000
	Dollars	1,336,000	2,454,000	5,402,000	16,072,000	10,973,000	11,436,000
Tallow	*Pounds*	50,474,000	38,810,000	63,091,000	50,432,000	40,920,000	63,278,000
	Dollars	4,016,000	3,249,000	4,793,000	3,332,000	2,144,000	2,836,000
Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems	*Pounds*	223,666,000	235,628,000	207,158,000	230,484,000	292,774,000	304,920,000
	Dollars	19,068,000	19,438,000	17,766,000	22,026,000	27,158,000	25,948,000
„ Manufactured	„	2,363,000	2,657,000	2,530,000	2,742,000	3,266,000	3,283,000
Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood	„	24,012,000	26,794,000	24,275,000	21,464,000	20,643,000	19,655,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Dollars*	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,883,000	665,965,000	703,023,000
	£	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000	146,463,000

No. 18—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
Years ended June 30th.					
2,645,000	3,624,000	3,859,000	3,219,000	3,795,000	*Dollars* Agricultural Implements.
313,000	386,000	561,000	537,000	479,000	*No.* Animals, Living.*
12,843,000	18,289,000	33,541,000	32,917,000	36,474,000	*Dollars* Animals, Living.*
127,492,000	*123,876,000*	*154,926,000*	*123,122,000*	*299,363,000*	„ Breadstuffs: Total value of.
24,278,000	69,593,000	101,974,000	30,768,000	75,452,000	*Bushels†* Indian Corn.
13,356,000	32,982,000	42,658,000	17,653,000	41,591,000	*Dollars* Indian Corn.
65,789,000	46,414,000	54,388,000	55,132,000	157,280,000	*Bushels†* Wheat.
56,241,000	41,663,000	45,276,000	51,420,000	161,399,000	*Dollars* Wheat.
11,964,000	9,375,000	12,232,000	11,344,000	15,197,000	*Barrels* Wheat Flour.
54,778,000	45,296,000	57,036,000	54,706,000	75,362,000	*Dollars* Wheat Flour.
79,000	287,000	2,257,000	333,000	12,041,000	*Bushels†* Rye.
51,000	159,000	1,280,000	212,000	11,432,000	*Dollars* Rye.
2,766,000	3,786,000	8,676,000	4,131,000	9,579,000	„ Other breadstuffs.
5,634,000	5,543,000	6,225,000	6,545,000	6,694,000	„ Chemicals, Drugs, and other Medicines.§
1,725,000	1,785,000	1,932,000	2,399,000	2,509,000	*Tons* Coal.
6,295,000	6,690,000	6,856,000	8,391,000	8,649,000	*Dollars* Coal.
3,813,000	2,349,000	2,349,000	4,615,000	7,226,000	„ Copper and Manufactures of.
2,284,121,000	2,384,817,000	2,471,800,000	2,907,359,000	2,935,220,000	*Pounds* Cotton, Raw.
223,017,000	237,775,000	250,969,000	290,713,000	258,461,000	*Dollars* Cotton, Raw.
13,013,000	10,213,000	9,999,000	13,605,000	13,226,000	„ „ Manufactures.
4,777,000	5,034,000	4,662,000	3,237,000	3,586,000	„ Furs and Fur Skins.
6,794,000	12,589,000	7,541,000	8,736,000	12,605,000	*Pounds* Hops.
1,203,000	2,824,000	1,111,000	2,327,000	2,421,000	*Dollars* Hops.
9,154,000	10,043,000	11,627,000	12,886,000	12,918,000	„ Iron and Steel, and Manufactures thereof, including Fire-arms.
9,583,000	10,748,000	12,439,000	13,279,000	12,085,000	„ Leather, and Manufactures of.
6,364,000	8,805,000	11,121,000	13,146,000	12,749,000	„ Locomotives and other Machinery.
562,744,000	588,318,000	711,704,000	633,345,000	826,399,000	*Pounds* Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
6,424,000	6,928,000	8,000,000	7,452,000	9,713,000	*Dollars* Oilcake and Oilcake Meal.
85,539,000	72,937,000	95,451,000	91,415,000	103,593,000	*Gallons* Oil, Mineral, Crude.
5,782,000	5,083,000	6,744,000	5,876,000	5,102,000	*Dollars* Oil, Mineral, Crude.
491,444,000	41,524,000	566,395,000	616,806,000	611,216,000	*Gallons* „ „ Refined.‡
41,183,000	44,734,000	44,539,000	46,073,000	39,657,000	*Dollars* „ „ Refined.‡
375,440,000	400,225,000	608,491,000	599,086,000	584,776,000	*Pounds* Provisions:
32,176,000	34,652,000	47,057,000	45,651,000	47,093,000	*Dollars* Provisions:
93,498,000	137,895,000	173,238,000	194,046,000	220,555,000	*Pounds* Bacon and Hams.
8,231,000	11,482,000	12,862,000	15,322,000	18,054,000	*Dollars* Bacon and Hams.
49,063,000	55,200,000	97,611,000	91,909,000	71,158,000	*Pounds* Beef, Fresh.
2,617,000	3,061,000	5,259,000	5,196,000	4,080,000	*Dollars* Beef, Fresh.
10,456,000	15,505,000	29,748,000	15,187,000	15,047,000	*Pounds* „ Salted or Pickled.
1,885,000	2,569,000	4,137,000	2,197,000	2,446,000	*Dollars* „ Salted or Pickled.
88,008,000	85,000,000	95,376,000	82,134,000	82,100,000	*Pounds* Butter (except Margarine).
8,736,000	7,890,000	8,591,000	7,405,800	7,677,000	*Dollars* Butter (except Margarine).
297,740,000	318,243,000	471,084,000	498,344,000	460,046,000	*Pounds* Cheese.
22,751,000	27,329,000	33,456,000	34,414,000	33,202,000	*Dollars* Cheese.
30,147,000	28,103,000	68,218,000	80,231,000	91,582,000	*Pounds* Lard.
3,230,000	2,664,000	6,476,000	7,859,000	9,012,000	*Dollars* Lard.
58,900,000	64,134,000	80,068,000	82,136,000	80,714,000	*Pounds* Oil, Oleomargarine.
4,373,000	4,735,000	4,769,000	4,844,000	4,822,000	*Dollars* Oil, Oleomargarine.
2,245,000	2,248,000	2,794,000	2,884,000	3,134,000	*Pounds* Pork, Fresh and Pickled.
34,505,000	14,167,000	27,018,000	108,229,000	14,605,000	*Dollars* Pork, Fresh and Pickled.
2,185,000	1,070,000	1,901,000	6,139,000	665,000	„ Sewing Machines.
92,483,000	77,845,000	112,743,000	111,689,000	89,780,000	*Pounds* Sugar, Refined.
4,253,000	3,942,000	5,242,000	5,501,000	4,426,000	*Dollars* Sugar, Refined.
262,683,000	223,759,000	255,647,000	249,233,000	255,432,000	*Pounds* Tallow.
21,936,000	18,901,000	21,480,000	21,034,000	20,670,000	*Dollars* Tallow.
3,578,000	3,709,000	3,876,000	4,187,000	4,069,000	*Pounds* Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems.
23,053,000	36,902,000	23,258,000	26,263,000	25,789,000	*Dollars* Tobacco, Unmanufactured, Leaf and Stems.
					„ Manufactured.
					„ Wood: Lumber, Timber, Shooks, and Manufactures of Wood.
683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	*Dollars* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	*£* TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Excluding Fowls. † Winchester bushels. ‡ Excluding residuum. § Including Dyes and Dye Stuffs.

No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Bicho de Mar	*Piculs*	26,180	28,239	22,204	28,547	33,156
	H. Taels	635,000	551,000	475,000	529,000	592,000
Coal	*Tons*	253,099	241,870	263,378	301,932	310,988
	H. Taels	1,220,000	4,118,000	1,493,000	1,735,000	1,799,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	178,478	211,306	187,105	131,405	94,382
	H. Taels	917,000	2,100,000	1,784,000	1,208,000	826,000
„ Yarn and Manufactures:—Total	„	*22,707,000*	*22,047,000*	*23,141,000*	*31,494,000*	*29,050,000*
„ Yarn and Thread	*Piculs*	184,939	228,005	261,458	387,820	384,581
	H. Taels	4,505,000	5,242,000	5,584,000	7,871,000	7,869,000
„ Grey shirtings	*Pieces*	5,270,875	4,417,235	4,311,551	6,123,685	5,294,664
	H. Taels	7,014,000	5,962,000	5,723,000	8,108,000	7,011,000
„ Shirtings, other	*Pieces*	1,776,000	1,699,841	2,031,226	2,713,081	2,038,209
	H. Taels	3,082,000	2,856,000	3,113,000	4,158,000	3,260,000
„ Manufactures, other	„	8,106,000	7,987,000	7,721,000	11,357,000	10,910,000
Fish, Dried and Salted	*Piculs*	82,109	110,350	83,161	91,704	54,225
	H. Taels	490,000	745,000	560,000	665,000	313,000
Ginseng	*Piculs*	4,731	3,500	3,015	3,848	2,399
	H. Taels	763,000	739,000	603,000	783,000	583,000
Matches	*Gross of Boxes*	1,904,629	1,371,698	1,198,912	2,430,633	1,973,731
	H. Taels	853,000	602,000	717,000	1,027,000	805,000
Metals of all kinds, total	„	*4,700,000*	*4,671,000*	*4,097,000*	*5,503,000*	*5,319,000*
„ Copper and Manufactures of.	*Piculs*	23,812	19,025	22,510	47,109	46,193
	H. Taels	370,000	306,000	370,000	661,000	550,000
„ Iron and Manufactures of.	*Piculs*	746,624	817,521	843,582	1,202,881	1,083,372
	H. Taels	1,284,000	1,484,000	1,483,000	1,993,000	1,758,000
„ Lead and Quicksilver.	*Piculs*	254,664	197,824	107,838	164,726	219,182
	H. Taels	1,099,000	801,000	482,000	688,000	940,000
„ Tin and Tin Plates	*Piculs*	72,673	75,599	72,533	87,467	62,337
	H. Taels	1,461,000	1,490,000	1,229,000	1,640,000	1,311,000
Oil, Kerosene	*Gallons*	—	—	—	—	23,038,000
	H. Taels	964,000	702,000	826,000	1,704,000	2,211,000
Opium, total of	*Piculs*	*65,709*	*67,405*	*67,181*	*66,645*	*67,783*
	H. Taels	*26,747,000*	*25,346,000*	*26,150,000*	*25,439,000*	*24,989,000*
„ Malwa	*Piculs*	29,336	35,218	36,796	33,635	37,183
	H. Taels	13,090,000	13,523,000	14,735,000	13,173,000	14,484,000
„ Patna	*Piculs*	15,379	12,825	13,646	14,217	13,703
	H. Taels	5,958,000	4,990,000	5,164,000	5,284,000	4,637,000
„ Benares	*Piculs*	15,017	13,950	12,374	14,288	11,614
	H. Taels	5,499,000	5,063,000	4,469,000	5,084,000	3,859,000
„ Other	*Piculs*	5,977	5,412	4,365	4,505	5,288
	H. Taels	2,199,000	1,770,000	1,782,000	1,898,000	2,009,000
Pepper, Black and White.	*Piculs*	37,692	31,180	36,718	37,954	27,972
	H. Taels	298,000	271,000	358,000	528,000	421,000
Rice	*Piculs*	233,149	253,210	151,952	316,999	540,290
	H. Taels	288,000	303,000	202,000	467,000	920,000
Seaweed and Agar-agar	*Piculs*	400,106	339,342	302,951	433,585	491,465
	H. Taels	1,344,000	1,030,000	777,000	894,000	1,057,000
Sugar	*Piculs*	76,911	104,035	110,410	119,055	118,655
	H. Taels	370,000	462,000	441,000	499,000	542,000
Timber, of all kinds	„	974,000	754,000	355,000	678,000	695,000
Wool, Manufactures	„	4,496,000	3,893,000	3,710,000	4,824,000	5,631,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	77,715,000	73,568,000	72,761,000	88,200,000	87,479,000
	£*	22,181,000	20,614,000	20,312,000	23,336,000	29,116,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1882 (5*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1883 (5*s.* 7½*d.*), (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1890 (5*s.* 2½*d.*), in

‡ Exclusive of the quantity of Ironware

No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

FOR HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
35,575	32,199	33,150	36,226	36,065	40,353	*Piculs* } Bicho de Mar.
681,000	656,000	864,000	936,000	855,000	1,031,000	*H. Taels* }
304,542	268,308	370,569	306,027	369,994	398,230	*Tons* } Coal.
1,819,000	1,657,000	2,377,000	1,973,000	1,708,000	2,008,000	*H. Taels* }
173,728	156,579	113,545	149,562	110,618	106,635	*Piculs* } Cotton, Raw.
1,433,000	1,513,000	1,213,000	1,577,000	1,195,000	1,157,000	*H. Taels* }
						„ Yarn and Manufactures,
37,043,000	*44,438,000*	*36,136,000*	*45,020,000*	*53,290,000*	*52,707,000*	„ Total.
593,728	684,959	679,728	1,083,405	1,212,921	1,305,572	*Piculs* } „ Yarn and Thread.
12,591,000	13,496,000	13,019,000	19,392,000	20,984,000	22,153,000	*H. Taels* }
5,340,363	6,094,638	6,504,417	6,604,956	5,985,598	6,460,792	*Pieces* } „ Grey shirtings.
7,122,000	8,390,000	8,626,000	9,323,000	10,206,000	10,992,000	*H. Taels* }
2,423,910	3,241,053	2,301,970	3,112,762	3,049,812	2,672,550	*Pieces* } „ Shirtings, other.
4,101,000	5,649,000	4,079,000	5,270,000	6,075,000	5,672,000	*H. Taels* }
13,234,000	16,903,000	10,412,000	12,035,000	16,025,000	13,890,000	„ „ Manufactures, other.
234,403†	309,697†	279,750†	300,068†	284,676†	292,906†	*Piculs* } Fish, Dried and Salted.
1,941,000†	2,637,000†	2,635,000†	2,805,000†	2,640,000†	2,686,000†	*H. Taels* }
3,180	2,438	2,589	3,270	2,924	3,348	*Piculs* } Ginseng.
727,000	619,000	669,000	795,000	710,000	847,000	*H. Taels* }
2,276,863	3,195,389	3,378,284	4,146,895	4,894,611	5,227,598	{ *Gross of Boxes.* } Matches.
672,000	1,090,000	1,123,000	1,341,000	1,507,000	1,424,000	*H. Taels* }
5,797,000	*6,887,000*	*6,728,000*	*6,872,000*	*7,254,000*	*7,131,000*	„ Metals of all kinds, total.
61,579	33,820	54,389	36,413	47,801	42,304	*Piculs* } „ Copper and Manufactures
756,000	508,000	726,000	517,000	654,000	621,000	*H. Taels* } of.
1,023,060	1,298,408	1,148,729	1,124,341	1,803,829	1,359,343‡	*Piculs* } „ Iron and Manufactures of.
1,680,000	2,185,000	2,076,000	2,127,000	3,183,000	2,559,000	*H. Taels* }
227,083	233,879	261,311	224,334	161,996	226,182	*Piculs* } „ Lead and Quicksilver.
1,007,000	1,165,000	1,315,000	1,069,000	760,000	1,003,000	*H. Taels* }
65,402	107,466	82,676	91,561	88,169	84,936	*Piculs* } „ Tin and Tin Plates.
1,403,000	2,275,000	1,880,000	1,903,000	1,627,000	1,839,000	*H. Taels* }
12,015,000	16,613,000	20,655,000	30,829,000	40,349,000	40,533,000	*Gallons* } Oil, Kerosene.
1,365,000	2,219,000	2,875,000	4,093,000	5,267,000	5,050,000	*H. Taels* }
74,350	*82,402*	*76,041*	*76,536*	*77,227*	*70,929*	*Piculs* } Opium, total of.
27,927,000	*32,331,000*	*30,445,000*	*28,956,000*	*28,333,000*	*27,418,000*	*H. Taels* }
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } „ Malwa.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } „ Patna.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } „ Benares.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
—	—	—	—	—	—	*Piculs* } „ Other.
—	—	—	—	—	—	*H. Taels* }
36,416	39,351	42,345	58,546	57,444	66,542	*Piculs* } Pepper, Black and White.
560,000	610,000	616,000	826,000	503,000	596,000	*H. Taels* }
1,944,251	7,132,212	4,270,879	44,000	4,684,675	3,948,202	*Piculs* } Rice.
2,756,000	9,834,000	6,021,000	616,000	6,597,000	5,826,000	*H. Taels* }
428,036	491,605	437,189	480,010	429,896	522,549	*Piculs* } Seaweed and Agar-agar.
969,000	1,055,000	887,000	975,000	766,000	1,035,000	*H. Taels* }
271,719	145,871	104,794	209,121	290,036	531,615	*Piculs* } Sugar.
1,199,000	667,000	511,000	1,076,000	1,774,000	2,448,000	*H. Taels* }
585,000	939,000	813,000	834,000	896,000	1,082,000	„ Timber, of all kinds.
5,425,000	5,098,000	3,975,000	3,643,000	4,695,000	4,794,000	„ Wool, Manufactures.
102,264,000	124,783,000	110,884,000	127,093,000	134,004,000	135,101,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL
24,820,000	29,311,000	26,219,000	32,965,000	32,943,000	29,413,000	*£** } AND OTHER ARTICLES.

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Imports from Corea.

in 1884 (5*s.* 7*d.*) in 1885 (5*s.* 3½*d.*), in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8¾*d.*). in 1889 1891 (4*s.* 11*d.*) and in 1892 (4*s.* 4½*d.*). † Including Fishery Products other than Bicho de Mar, Isinglass, and Seaweed. Unclassed, which was returned by value only in 1892.

No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
Cassia Lignea	*Piculs*	58,170	76,196	13,822	12,892	51,365
	H. Taels	272,000	295,000	46,000	37,000	161,000
Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.	*Piculs*	98,243	90,558	87,142	89,642	108,857
	H. Taels	471,000	336,000	242,000	273,000	213,000
Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes	,,	389,000	410,000	454,000	385,000	944,000
Cotton, Raw	*Piculs*	41,690	22,074	53,572	61,850	47,572
	H. Taels	404,000	241,000	615,000	717,000	523,000
Fire-crackers and Fire-works	*Piculs*	40,617	56,187	51,530	29,875	67,971
	H. Taels	377,000	522,000	483,000	289,000	623,000
Fruits, of all kinds	,,	152,000	130,000	159,000	160,000	230,000
Hides, of all kinds	*Piculs*	34,946	64,017	88,023	90,412	86,721
	H. Taels	386,000	679,000	961,000	941,000	996,000
Mats and Matting	,,	486,000	548,000	337,000	287,000	506,000
Paper of all Kinds (including Books).	*Piculs*	57,853	59,287	48,889	67,592	71,719
	H. Taels	623,000	710,000	622,000	596,000	674,000
Provisions and Vegetables	,,	78,000	85,000	107,000	101,000	165,000
Silk, and Manufactures of:—Total	,,	*22,837,000*	*23,938,000*	*23,182,000*	*20,000,000*	*28,334,000*
,, Raw and thrown	*Piculs*	60,419	59,142	61,140	50,113	64,488
	H. Taels	16,990,000	16,959,000	15,847,000	12,846,000	17,921,000
,, Refuse	*Piculs*	28,657	28,497	35,001	30,907	45,541
	H. Taels	1,357,000	1,605,000	1,730,000	1,625,000	2,272,000
,, Coarse and Wild	*Piculs*	4,089	5,836	6,652	7,871	12,555
	H. Taels	345,000	511,000	609,000	724,000	1,289,000
,, Cocoons	*Piculs*	3,847	2,662	2,618	1,342	5,388
	H. Taels	207,000	183,000	119,000	60,000	350,000	
,, Piece Goods (including Pongees)	*Piculs*	6,598	7,731	8,807	10,279	12,495
	H. Taels	3,396,000	4,023,000	4,427,000	4,556,000	6,754,000
,, Manufactures, other	*Piculs*	2,701	3,286	2,215	632	809
	H. Taels	542,000	657,000	450,000	189,000	248,000
Straw Braid	*Piculs*	55,498	58,627	78,166	76,494	82,413
	H. Taels	1,499,000	1,466,000	1,954,000	1,874,000	2,089,000
Sugar, brown, white, and candy	*Piculs*	1,061,760	1,373,169	1,571,106	827,236	612,478
	H. Taels	3,103,000	3,802,000	3,860,000	1,886,000	1,683,000
Tea, Total of	,,	*31,332,000*	*32,174,000*	*29,055,000*	*32,269,000*	*33,505,000*
,, Black	*Piculs*	1,611,916	1,571,092	1,564,452	1,618,404	1,654,058
	H. Taels	25,878,000	26,730,000	23,146,000	26,528,000	27,694,000
,, Green	*Piculs*	178,839	191,115	202,557	214,693	192,930
	H. Taels	4,091,000	3,903,000	4,405,000	4,167,000	3,552,000
,, Brick	*Piculs*	219,026	218,744	244,996	280,112	361,492
	H. Taels	1,304,000	1,501,000	1,483,000	1,512,000	2,218,000
,, Tablet	*Piculs*	—	—	—	—	—
	H. Taels	—	—	—	—	—
,, Dust	*Piculs*	7,367	6,125	4,212	15,505	8,719
	H. Taels	59,000	40,000	21,000	62,000	41,000
Tobacco, leaf and prepared	*Piculs*	7,004	11,403	24,443	24,042	20,803
	H. Taels	82,000	129,000	216,000	246,000	230,000
Wool	*Piculs*	22,755	33,825	34,799	43,005	48,360
	H. Taels	199,000	275,000	269,000	328,000	454,000
TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES	*Haikwan Taels*	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
	£*	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000

NOTE.—PREVIOUS TO JUNE 1887 THE RETURNS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF THE TRADE

From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the

* The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*) in 1887 (4*s.* 10¾*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8¾*d.*), in 1889

No. 18—*continued.*

CHINA (Exclusive of Hong Kong).

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.

OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only).

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
72,196	62,095	58,219	79,634	69,886	90,901	*Piculs* } Cassia Lignea.
342,000	295,000	269,000	454,000	405,000	589,000	*H. Taels* }
230,000	294,722	268,758	234,704	266,511	269,573	*Piculs* } Chinaware, Earthenware, and Pottery.
1,113,000	761,000	638,000	617,000	808,000	1,084,000	*H. Taels* }
1,307,000	2,107,000	1,710,000	1,428,000	1,406,000	1,593,000	„ { Clothing (Chinese), Boots and Shoes.
69,227	202,546	504,420	298,887	355,585	505,843	*Piculs* } Cotton, Raw.
678,000	2,228,000	5,045,000	2,989,000	3,841,000	5,089,000	*H. Taels* }
120,382	129,467	134,078	122,707	110,122	130,957	*Piculs* } Fire-crackers and Fire-works.
1,109,000	1,213,000	1,215,000	1,124,000	1,013,000	1,181,000	*H. Taels* }
431,000	605,000	577,000	716,000	518,000	666,000	„ Fruits, of all kinds.
80,914	87,824	60,975	60,271	67,521	62,911	*Piculs* } Hides, of all kinds.
828,000	922,000	702,000	715,000	653,000	495,000	*H. Taels* }
896,000	1,090,000	1,241,000	1,121,000	1,314,000	1,292,000	„ Mats and Matting.
163,571	202,902	190,140	184,939	205,237	223,809	*Piculs* } Paper of all Kinds (including Books).
1,217,000	1,650,000	1,423,000	1,360,000	1,571,000	1,573,000	*H. Taels* }
370,000	578,000	674,000	735,000	598,000	743,000	„ Provisions and Vegetables.
31,691,000	*32,180,000*	*36,403,000*	*30,255,000*	*36,902,000*	*38,292,000*	„ Silk, and Manufactures of :— Total.
66,704	63,654	74,931	60,422	84,961	84,769	*Piculs* } „ Raw and thrown.
19,657,000	18,709,000	22,850,000	18,593,000	24,516,000	25,844,000	*H. Taels* }
59,745	53,826	59,456	55,111	60,704	55,891	*Piculs* } „ Refuse.
3,248,000	3,194,000	3,049,000	3,120,000	3,264,000	2,604,000	*H. Taels* }
12,041	13,129	17,827	19,980	17,043	16,433	*Piculs* } „ Coarse and Wild.
1,084,000	1,361,000	1,952,000	2,032,000	1,514,000	1,479,000	*H. Taels* }
10,980	8,854	14,167	10,537	10,120	6,540	*Piculs* } „ Cocoons.
619,000	501,000	792,000	745,000	590,000	414,000	*H. Taels* }
14,184	16,036	14,682	11,139	13,166	15,863	*Piculs* } „ Piece Goods (including Pongees).
6,723,000	7,894,000	7,175,000	5,321,000	6,465,000	7,372,000	*H. Taels* }
1,221	3,786	1,878	1,238	1,584	1,750	*Piculs* } „ Manufactures, other
360,000	521,000	535,000	444,000	553,000	579,000	*H. Taels* }
150,953	79,939	88,404	86,290	79,212	87,273	*Piculs* } Straw Braid.
3,738,000	1,990,000	2,034,000	2,009,000	1,605,000	2,057,000	*H. Taels* }
766,944	1,012,820	990,019	954,364	865,406	785,618	*Piculs* } Sugar, brown, white, and candy.
1,870,000	2,490,000	2,723,000	2,665,000	2,594,000	2,073,000	*H. Taels* }
30,044,000	*30,293,000*	*26,253,000*	*26,663,000*	*31,029,000*	*25,934,000*	„ Tea, Total of.
1,629,881	1,542,210	1,356,555	1,151,693	1,203,642	1,101,228	*Piculs* } „ Black.
24,654,000	23,740,000	22,014,000	20,580,000	24,979,000	19,991,000	*H. Taels* }
184,681	209,378	192,326	199,504	206,760	188,440	*Piculs* } „ Green.
3,046,000	4,087,000	3,819,000	3,700,000	3,546,000	3,487,000	*H. Taels* }
331,281	412,642	310,178	297,168	328,861	323,112	*Piculs* } „ Brick.
2,312,000	2,453,000	2,230,000	2,137,000	2,329,000	2,313,000	*H. Taels* }
—	—	7,883	10,273	7,241	9,045	*Piculs* } „ Tablet.
—	—	158,000	205,000	156,000	190,000	*H. Taels* }
7,127	3,233	10,390	7,359	3,531	855	*Piculs* } „ Dust.
29,000	13,000	37,000	41,000	19,000	3,000	*H. Taels* }
55,523	67,128	69,569	93,660	93,838	92,127	*Piculs* } Tobacco, leaf and prepared.
586,000	738,000	906,000	991,000	1,052,000	1,075,000	*H. Taels* }
56,261	81,789	102,182	98,739	135,363	173,407	*Piculs* } Wool.
460,000	654,000	934,000	853,000	1,112,000	1,545,000	*H. Taels* }
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	£* }

IN NATIVE VESSELS (JUNKS) FOR WHICH NO INFORMATION WAS OBTAINABLE.

statistics include the Exports to Corea.
1882 (5*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1883 (5*s.* 7½*d.*), in 1884 (5*s.* 7*d.*), in 1885 (5*s.* 3½*d.*), (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1890 (5*s.* 2½*d.*), in 1891 (4*s.* 11*d.*), and in 1892 (4*s.* 4½*d.*).

No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED. Quantities and Value of the Principal

Principal Articles.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Coal	*Tons*	21,901	17,105	4,211	—	7,469	11,641
	Yen	150,000	103,000	22,000	—	65,000	65,000
Cotton, Raw	*Catties*	3,309,796	2,106,261	4,542,522	4,399,489	4,643,331	5,570,615
	Yen	467,000	248,000	561,000	602,000	618,000	712,000
„ Yarn	*Catties*	25,297,100	24,640,624	21,186,798	21,397,380	24,630,386	33,296,530
	Yen	6,562,000	6,165,000	5,153,000	5,190,000	5,905,000	8,235,000
„ Manufactures, Total.	„	*4,219,000*	*2,785,000*	*2,468,000*	*2,872,000*	*2,893,000*	*3,333,000*
„ „ Shirtings, Grey	*Yards*	49,600,951	23,590,303	19,364,919	29,239,149	20,000,829	28,251,596
	Yen	2,427,000	1,093,000	856,000	1,234,000	848,000	1,170,000
„ „ All other	*Pieces*	—	—	—	—	—	1,059
	Yards	24,397,287	23,472,429	23,967,984	22,939,392	20,446,183	66,146,582
	Yen	1,792,000	1,692,000	1,812,000	1,638,000	1,445,000	2,213,000
Iron, Bar and Rod	*Catties*	—	18,292,795	15,414,178	15,783,298	23,410,228	26,535,603
	Yen	—	405,000	302,000	296,000	397,000	447,000
„ Other Manufactures	*Catties*	—	20,129,270	31,466,341	46,332,078	58,648,611	77,542,198
	Yen	—	660,000	807,000	1,091,000	1,239,000	1,723,000
Oil, Kerosene	*Gallons*	20,682,205	23,631,055	17,534,885	17,636,020	25,100,220	21,058,865
	Yen	2,321,000	2,456,000	1,773,000	1,668,000	2,358,000	1,871,000
Sugar	*Catties*	79,044,713	83,465,116	117,634,388	102,596,573	107,220,000	131,968,040
	Yen	4,434,000	4,331,000	5,353,000	4,654,000	5,557,000	5,715,000
Woollen Manufactures: Total	„	*2,293,000*	*3,179,000*	*3,456,000*	*2,893,000*	*3,355,000*	*5,143,000*
„ Blankets	*Catties*	462,436	620,141	633,003	484,337	922,364	1,489,894
	Yen	210,000	279,000	280,000	208,000	363,000	582,000
„ "Mousseline de Laine"	*Yards*	8,873,846	11,297,559	14,607,356	7,802,765	7,911,824	9,587,308
	Yen	1,222,000	1,618,000	1,840,000	907,000	831,000	1,127,000
„ Italian Cloths	*Yards*	2,676,351	4,749,796	2,480,938	4,453,409	8,017,090	5,255,875
	Yen	573,000	995,000	450,000	828,000		922,000
„ All other	*No.*	—	—	—	—		11,548
	Yards	532,485	513,478	1,010,944	2,637,204		5,251,560
	Yen	288,000	287,000	886,000	950,000	2,161,000	2,512,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Yen*	32,718,000	31,956,000	32,111,000	32,681,000	37,568,000	51,672,000
	£†	6,101,000	5,825,000	5,854,000	5,719,000	6,105,000	8,181,000

JAPAN—Exports.

Quantities and Value of the Principal

Principal Articles.		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Camphor	*Catties*	5,008,413	4,854,342	4,571,905	3,970,085	5,450,033	6,478,094
	Yen	869,000	708,000	550,000	559,000	928,000	1,131,000
Coal	*Tons*	135,697	124,669	184,058	191,800	215,380	145,567
	Yen	436,000	395,000	607,000	627,000	694,000	496,000
Copper, Raw, in Ingots	*Catties*	1,711,472	2,150,540	4,767,390	8,183,267	8,836,729	9,097,832
	Yen	287,000	371,000	724,000	1,068,000	1,166,000	1,280,000
„ Sheet, Bar, Slab, &c.	*Catties*	2,820,312	1,783,933	3,870,596	5,312,951	7,094,999	5,145,284
	Yen	540,000	354,000	663,000	758,000	983,000	752,000
Cuttle Fish	*Catties*	3,745,245	6,648,531	6,541,489	7,173,711	9,400,104	9,214,651
	Yen	649,000	803,000	789,000	904,000	1,008,000	1,052,000
Earthenware and Porcelain	„	579,000	544,000	526,000	695,000	1,002,000	1,312,000
Lacquered Ware	„	555,000	520,000	452,000	488,000	589,000	631,000
Rice	*Piculs*	650,949	435,402	1,137,059	317,779	1,387,333	893,217
	Yen	1,652,000	1,001,000	2,170,000	767,000	3,301,000	2,255,000
Silk, Raw	*Catties*	2,884,068	3,121,976	2,098,399	2,457,203	2,635,294	3,103,584
	Yen	16,232,000	16,184,000	11,007,000	13,034,000	17,321,000	19,280,000
„ Cocoons	*Catties*	421,878	196,815	243,675	157,116	225,484	185,544
	Yen	418,000	199,000	253,000	159,000	287,000	216,000
Tea	*Catties*	23,589,099	24,141,049	23,233,965	26,819,549	31,217,160	29,940,817
	Yen	6,859,000	5,976,000	5,678,000	6,668,000	7,512,000	7,330,000
Total Value of Principal and Other Articles	*Yen*	37,710,000	36,748,000	33,104,000	36,148,000	47,998,000	51,547,000
	£†	7,031,000	6,699,000	6,035,000	6,326,000	7,800,000	8,162,000

† The average value of the Yen has been as follows:—In 1882, in 1886 (2*s.* 3*d.*), in 1887 (2*s.* 2*d.*),

No. 18—*continued.*

JAPAN.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED.

ARTICLES IMPORTED for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only).

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,307	4,484	11,403	14,871	12,624	*Tons* } Coal.
30,000	40,000	110,000	143,000	105,000	*Yen* }
11,893,267	23,168,094	26,084,345	50,128,750	78,647,573	*Catties* } Cotton, Raw.
1,652,000	3,464,000	4,135,000	6,999,000	11,027,000	*Yen* }
47,484,304	42,878,812	31,976,521	17,436,962	24,460,171	*Catties* } „ Yarn.
13,662,000	12,593,000	9,988,000	5,673,000	7,253,000	*Yen* }
4,700,000	*4,672,000*	*4,132,000*	*3,428,000*	*4,668,000*	„ „ Manufactures, Total.
41,974,029	36,267,992	30,378,133	30,203,894	32,966,223	*Yards* } „ „ Shirtings,
2,333,000	2,011,000	1,717,000	1,657,000	1,727,000	*Yen* } Grey.
—	—	—	—	—	*Pieces* }
11,652,758	15,710,634	29,684,681	22,599,267	33,765,221	*Yards* } „ „ All other.
2,367,000	2,661,000	2,415,000	1,771,000	2,941,000	*Yen* }
34,690,619	34,776,105	31,864,338	38,209,723	34,410,245	*Catties* } Iron, Bar and Rod.
750,000	843,000	830,000	870,000	872,000	*Yen* }
—	79,732,683	90,426,633	71,269,182	41,951,989	*Catties* } „ Other Manufactures.
4,420,000	3,469,000	3,945,000*	2,481,000*	2,070,000	*Yen* }
28,507,767	36,998,843	42,663,580	40,482,160	32,689,275	*Gallons* } Oil, Kerosene.
3,519,000	4,587,000	4,950,000	4,536,000	3,328,000	*Yen* }
151,222,373	126,222,345	173,673,167	167,531,523	196,912,263	*Catties* } Sugar.
6,955,000	6,292,000	8,489,000	7,811,000	9,604,000	*Yen* }
6,574,000	*6,243,000*	*7,392,000*	*5,423,000*	*6,258,000*	„ Woollen Manufactures: Total.
1,085,095	1,414,589	1,128,396	500,331	981,249	*Catties* } „ Blankets.
544,000	725,000	572,000	252,000	529,000	*Yen* }
16,047,310	13,918,284	19,342,501	14,323,531	18,009,643	*Yards* } „ "Mousseline de
2,364,000	1,979,000	2,785,000	1,892,000	2,449,000	*Yen* } Laine."
6,782,216	5,943,055	7,265,466	8,103,839	4,526,748	*Yards* } „ Italian Cloths.
1,485,000	1,379,000	1,687,000	1,846,000	1,063,000	*Yen* }
8,242	16,524	43,624	25,543	32,959	*No.* } „ All other.
4,669,509	5,570,247	5,260,663	2,502,025	5,267,294	*Yards* }
2,181,000	2,160,000	2,348,000	1,133,000*	2,217,000	*Yen* }
65,416,000	66,042,000	81,670,000	62,881,000	71,277,000	*Yen* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
9,812,000	10,113,000	13,271,000	10,480,000	10,662,000	*£†* } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

* Including the value of certain articles the quantities of which are not shown.

ARTICLES of DOMESTIC PRODUCE EXPORTED (MERCHANDISE only). JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
4,555,469	4,971,849	4,463,881	4,429,051	3,064,005	*Catties* } Camphor
1,018,000	1,391,000	1,932,000	1,629,000	1,275,000	*Yen* }
975,289	1,053,821	1,214,572	1,239,821	1,299,352	*Tons* } Coal.
3,186,000	4,347,000	4,796,000	4,750,000	4,572,000	*Yen* }
7,421,238	8,240,561	19,224,103	16,973,236	1,586,198	*Catties* } Copper, Raw, in Ingots.
1,527,000	1,292,000	3,050,000	2,828,000	2,500,000	*Yen* }
8,653,667	8,594,631	13,127,503	11,902,747	14,104,811	*Catties* } „ Sheet, Bar, Slab,
1,992,000	1,587,000	2,303,000	2,049,000	2,364,000	*Yen* } &c.
8,180,439	7,853,150	9,251,967	7,697,765	7,480,039	*Catties* } Cuttle Fish.
1,072,000	1,089,000	1,229,000	1,004,000	980,000	*Yen* }
1,295,000	1,450,000	1,246,000	1,287,000	1,480,000	„ } Earthenware and Porce-
					} lain.
590,000	628,000	572,000	577,000	528,000	„ Lacquered Ware.
3,313,427	3,277,249	385,027	1,998,648	1,216,746	*Piculs* } Rice.
7,421,000	7,435,000	1,324,000	6,213,000	4,163,000	*Yen* }
4,677,708	4,126,741	2,110,315	5,325,148	5,406,856	*Catties* } Silk, Raw.
25,917,000	26,617,000	13,859,000	29,356,000	36,270,000	*Yen* }
320,347	287,906	154,728	275,077	374,485	*Catties* } „ Cocoons.
243,000	260,000	148,000	208,000	321,000	*Yen* }
33,168,756	32,336,544	37,250,728	39,923,399	37,518,203	*Catties* } Tea.
6,125,000	6,157,000	6,327,000	7,033,000	7,525,000	*Yen* }
64,892,000	69,307,000	55,792,000	78,738,000	90,405,000	*Yen* } TOTAL VALUE OF PRIN-
9,734,000	10,613,000	9,066,000	13,123,000	13,523,000	*£†* } CIPAL AND OTHER ARTICLES.

(*3s.* 8$\frac{3}{4}$*d.*), in 1883 (*3s.* 7$\frac{1}{2}$*d.*), in 1884 (*3s.* 7$\frac{1}{4}$*d.*), in 1885 (*3s.* 6*d.*),
1888 (*3s.*). in 1889 (*3s.* 0$\frac{3}{4}$*d.*), in 1890 (*3s.* 3*d.*), in 1891 (*3s.* 4*d.*) and in 1892 (*2s.* 11$\frac{5}{12}$*d.*).

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden	6,634,000	6,417,000	6,036,000	5,214,000	5,632,000
Denmark	1,448,000	885,000	1,736,000	1,415,000	1,175,000
Germany	214,189,000	168,668,000	175,838,000	143,915,000	135,167,000
Holland	9,885,000	7,438,000	6,137,000	5,021,000	3,995,000
Belgium	12,070,000	10,083,000	9,599,000	8,150,000	8,698,000
United Kingdom	124,671,000	133,597,000	123,118,000	94,593,000	108,008,000
France	19,914,000	23,296,000	18,691,000	13,861,000	11,549,000
Switzerland	*	*	*	*	*
Portugal	513,000	835,000	578,000	1,017,000	711,000
Spain	881,000	1,697,000	4,579,000	5,833,000	1,253,000
Italy	2,347,000	11,782,000	11,756,000	6,472,000	7,730,000
Austro-Hungary	29,933,000	25,853,000	20,511,000	21,692,000	16,593,000
Greece	1,900,000	2,765,000	1,608,000	826,000	845,000
Roumania	2,000,000	1,944,000	2,234,000	2,943,000	2,461,000
Turkey	20,462,000	13,161,000	13,812,000	11,724,000	16,108,000
Egypt	*	*	359,000	13,766,000	15,056,000
United States	34,529,000	72,257,000	43,604,000	24,628,000	26,774,000
Brazil	*	*	*	308,000	1,501,000
China	*	*	*	*	*
Other Countries	31,174,000	32,532,000	46,133,000	18,417,000	19,643,000
TOTAL — *Roubles*	519,550,000	513,210,000	486,329,000	379,795,000	382,899,000
TOTAL — £	51,955,000	51,321,000	48,633,000	37,979,000	38,290,000

NOTE.—These totals differ from those on pages 40–41, inasmuch as they include merchandise

* Included under "Other Countries" in these years.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Norway and Sweden	12,133,000	18,973,000	18,405,000	18,781,000	14,569,000
Denmark	3,461,000	5,292,000	11,305,000	7,955,000	5,343,000
Germany	178,019,000	188,845,000	182,917,000	142,258,000	118,591,000
Holland	29,603,000	46,484,000	47,089,000	32,497,000	36,254,000
Belgium	29,056,000	35,788,000	22,881,000	23,183,000	17,252,000
United Kingdom	210,090,000	210,124,000	152,113,000	153,992,000	139,930,000
France	51,251,000	39,284,000	33,203,000	33,834,000	24,566,000
Spain	867,000	1,488,000	2,291,000	1,505,000	1,785,000
Italy	8,806,000	6,859,000	18,660,000	25,512,000	19,819,000
Austro-Hungary	33,307,000	24,870,000	30,883,000	27,135,000	23,905,000
Greece	4,514,000	5,180,000	5,815,000	8,981,000	8,034,000
Roumania	6,873,000	5,359,000	7,894,000	3,824,000	2,955,000
Turkey	13,945,000	9,186,000	8,226,000	12,426,000	11,347,000
Egypt	*	99,000	299,000	2,405,000	3,000,000
Other Countries	8,798,000	9,957,000	2,524,000	3,658,000	9,165,000
TOTAL — *Roubles*	590,723,000	607,788,000	550,505,000	497,946,000	436,515,000
TOTAL — £	59,072,000	60,779,000	55,050,000	49,795,000	43,652,000

* Included under "Other Countries" in this year.

No. 19.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—IMPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
5,426,000	4,717,000	6,110,000	6,436,000	4,903,000	7,015,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,758,000	2,144,000	1,497,000	1,646,000	1,279,000	1,613,000	Denmark.
112,511,000	122,292,000	124,082,000	114,283,000	103,074,000	101,476,000	Germany.
3,717,000	4,551,000	4,442,000	4,855,000	3,099,000	3,790,000	Holland.
5,006,000	6,456,000	7,441,000	6,684,000	6,196,000	4,940,000	Belgium.
91,643,000	96,005,000	95,877,000	86,726,000	76,655,000	94,976,000	United Kingdom.
13,205,000	13,212,000	18,420,000	16,167,000	15,792,000	17,486,000	France.
*	*	*	*	*	4,066,000	Switzerland.
1,112,000	1,159,000	1,062,000	742,000	604,000	797,000	Portugal.
857,000	1,045,000	1,699,000	1,211,000	920,000	1,014,000	Spain.
5,955,000	6,632,000	7,414,000	8,900,000	10,405,000	9,028,000	Italy.
12,431,000	14,577,000	18,389,000	17,311,000	15,470,000	15,012,000	Austro-Hungary.
753,000	733,000	1,156,000	745,000	1,083,000	988,000	Greece.
1,520,000	1,497,000	1,236,000	1,145,000	780,000	849,000	Roumania
5,871,000	4,788,000	6,643,000	7,141,000	5,846,000	9,370,000	Turkey.
10,597,000	11,670,000	8,933,000	10,644,000	17,961,000	20,719,000	Egypt.
41,894,000	20,783,000	50,739,000	53,388,000	39,715,000	35,731,000	United States.
3,045,000	3,021,000	1,277,000	1,448,000	418,000	2,244,000	Brazil.
*	10,274,000	10,454,000	13,736,000	14,349,000	9,490,000	China.
13,938,000	6,737,000	6,802,000	8,190,000	7,748,000	5,871,000	Other Countries.
333,239,000	332,293,000	373,673,000	361,398,000	326,297,000	346,475,000	*Roubles* } TOTAL.
33,324,000	33,229,000	37,367,000	36,140,000	32,630,000	34,674,000	£ }

[r]emaining in bond, whereas the figures on pages 40–41 relate to merchandise entered for consumption.

RUSSIA (EUROPEAN FRONTIER)—EXPORTS.

RUSSIA (by the EUROPEAN FRONTIER), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	
15,758,000	16,706,000	13,107,000	12,543,000	10,312,000	5,918,000	Norway and Sweden.
7,706,000	12,268,000	11,648,000	8,282,000	10,111,000	4,483,000	Denmark.
151,708,000	181,551,000	190,388,000	176,481,000	191,527,000	136,264,000	Germany.
45,891,000	52,856,000	45,540,000	39,980,000	38,482,000	13,908,000	Holland.
21,085,000	31,333,000	24,315,000	24,688,000	20,178,000	12,349,000	Belgium.
182,346,000	278,724,000	257,607,000	191,918,000	172,605,000	109,278,000	United Kingdom.
35,930,000	52,813,000	35,233,000	41,825,000	43,343,000	29,412,000	France.
5,308,000	5,267,000	6,299,000	6,936,000	4,439,000	2,410,000	Spain.
38,065,000	26,721,000	27,307,000	27,148,000	29,813,000	17,459,000	Italy.
23,983,000	23,479,000	27,645,000	26,861,000	29,023,000	20,682,000	Austro-Hungary.
9,795,000	8,754,000	6,762,000	8,249,000	9,970,000	6,746,000	Greece.
3,543,000	5,299,000	7,276,000	7,192,000	8,899,000	4,943,000	Roumania.
15,437,000	17,427,000	12,491,000	10,637,000	12,295,000	8,528,000	Turkey.
2,393,000	2,330,000	2,780,000	2,562,000	1,862,000	1,350,000	Egypt.
9,577,000	12,485,000	18,687,000	25,148,000	44,441,000	25,909,000	Other Countries.
568,520,000	728,013,000	687,085,000	610,450,000	627,300,000	399,639,000	*Roubles* } TOTAL.
56,852,000	72,801,000	68,708,000	61,045,000	62,730,000	39,964,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	12,990,000	14,601,000	15,704,000	16,338,000	11,934,000
Sweden	19,037,000	19,111,000	17,456,000	16,340,000	16,691,000
Denmark	15,198,000	13,200,000	13,046,000	11,070,000	9,561,000
Germany	50,239,000	46,800,000	45,782,000	41,666,000	38,039,000
Holland	5,597,000	5,348,000	5,405,000	4,828,000	4,749,000
Belgium	2,480,000	2,584,000	2,671,000	2,372,000	3,896,000
United Kingdom	43,132,000	42,333,000	42,102,000	37,353,000	34,472,000
France	5,416,000	5,901,000	5,549,000	4,563,000	3,561,000
Portugal	866,000	969,000	1,033,000	595,000	878,000
Spain	813,000	660,000	518,000	403,000	388,000
Turkey, Roumania, and Greece	492,000	2,109,000	1,269,000	1,385,000	4,041,000
Brazil	176,000	43,000	48,000	141,000	160,000
United States	2,570,000	6,177,000	6,433,000	7,363,000	5,950,000
Other Countries	1,469,000	1,479,000	1,778,000	1,188,000	849,000
TOTAL *Kroner*	160,475,000	161,315,000	158,796,000	145,605,000	135,169,000
TOTAL £	8,915,000	8,962,000	8,822,000	8,089,000	7,509,000

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia and Finland	4,370,000	3,235,000	4,256,000	2,776,000	3,492,000
Sweden	14,938,000	14,278,000	13,042,000	13,060,000	14,255,000
Denmark	7,145,000	5,603,000	6,091,000	4,872,000	4,420,000
Germany	16,037,000	16,779,000	15,272,000	12,136,000	12,818,000
Holland	6,564,000	5,384,000	5,372,000	5,416,000	5,279,000
Belgium	3,541,000	3,321,000	3,781,000	4,062,000	4,409,000
United Kingdom	38,482,000	40,107,000	37,274,000	34,182,000	34,021,000
France	10,184,000	8,783,000	9,527,000	7,849,000	7,512,000
Portugal	632,000	610,000	347,000	404,000	447,000
Spain	13,032,000	12,151,000	11,404,000	10,149,000	8,283,000
Italy and Austria	4,463,000	2,416,000	3,196,000	2,965,000	3,663,000
United States	156,000	322,000	309,000	432,000	540,000
Australasia	2,401,000	2,389,000	1,567,000	2,893,000	2,953,000
Other Countries	1,010,000	761,000	761,000	742,000	752,000
TOTAL *Kroner*	122,955,000	116,139,000	112,199,000	101,938,000	102,844,000
TOTAL £	6,831,000	6,452,000	6,233,000	5,663,000	5,714,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

NORWAY—IMPORTS.

into NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
14,873,000	20,552,000	20,189,000	20,726,000	24,840,000	9,870,000	Russia and Finland.
16,982,000	19,443,000	21,763,000	23,125,000	25,397,000	27,253,000	Sweden.
8,825,000	8,977,000	9,212,000	9,378,000	12,056,000	11,406,000	Denmark.
34,950,000	42,591,000	48,048,000	54,985,000	56,347,000	55,294,000	Germany.
4,971,000	5,751,000	7,476,000	8,055,000	8,152,000	8,964,000	Holland.
3,827,000	4,411,000	6,163,000	6,520,000	6,314,000	7,474,000	Belgium.
35,368,000	44,224,000	59,986,000	66,128,000	63,032,000	52,670,000	United Kingdom.
3,419,000	3,222,000	4,705,000	5,833,000	5,746,000	7,445,000	France.
1,127,000	1,334,000	1,177,000	491,000	724,000	590,000	Portugal.
389,000	443,000	912,000	645,000	1,462,000	1,307,000	Spain.
1,279,000	411,000	2,419,000	1,322,000	1,479,000	4,956,000	Turkey, Roumania, and Greece.
84,000	63,000	106,000	88,000	114,000	268,000	Brazil.
7,185,000	6,348,000	7,871,000	9,203,000	14,745,000	9,472,000	United States.
412,000	627,000	1,581,000	2,160,000	2,616,000	3,018,000	Other Countries.
133,691,000	158,397,000	191,608,000	208,659,000	223,024,000	199,987,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
7,427,000	8,800,000	10,645,000	11,592,000	12,390,000	11,110,000	£ }

NORWAY—EXPORTS.

from NORWAY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,928,000	2,828,000	3,683,000	3,095,000	2,974,000	3,537,000	Russia and Finland.
14,455,000	17,022,000	20,648,000	19,631,000	19,002,000	19,709,000	Sweden.
4,664,000	6,001,000	4,760,000	5,306,000	5,129,000	4,442,000	Denmark.
13,817,000	16,328,000	17,048,000	18,227,000	16,028,000	15,690,000	Germany.
5,100,000	5,701,000	6,350,000	6,223,000	5,965,000	5,942,000	Holland.
5,484,000	5,664,000	6,020,000	5,329,000	4,760,000	3,967,000	Belgium.
34,588,000	39,768,000	43,601,000	42,250,000	43,029,000	43,642,000	United Kingdom.
7,558,000	8,886,000	8,004,000	7,087,000	9,861,000	7,204,000	France.
648,000	460,000	763,000	1,361,000	977,000	860,000	Portugal.
9,951,000	10,499,000	11,773,000	11,974,000	13,460,000	12,612,000	Spain.
4,020,000	4,481,000	3,701,000	4,460,000	3,022,000	3,680,000	Italy and Austria.
1,108,000	1,361,000	1,893,000	2,094,000	1,687,000	1,842,000	United States.
1,503,000	2,462,000	2,686,000	3,018,000	2,752,000	570,000	Australasia.
804,000	895,000	1,739,000	1,041,000	1,736,000	2,697,000	Other Countries.
106,628,000	122,356,000	132,669,000	131,096,000	130,382,000	126,424,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
5,924,000	6,798,000	7,370,000	7,283,000	7,243,000	7,024,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (including Bullion and

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	23,569,000	32,659,000	33,858,000	37,713,000	26,318,000
Norway	18,812,000	20,837,000	22,059,000	23,736,000	22,823,000
Denmark	52,228,000	56,693,000	52,774,000	50,470,000	42,492,000
Germany	83,966,000	90,679,000	89,041,000	100,718,000	92,286,000
Holland	9,137,000	9,289,000	6,641,000	6,748,000	6,072,000
Belgium	9,022,000	9,374,000	8,790,000	9,964,000	9,087,000
United Kingdom	78,201,000	85,904,000	89,148,000	84,650,000	77,281,000
France	7,623,000	7,621,000	8,541,000	8,156,000	6,761,000
Portugal	1,473,000	1,560,000	1,166,000	1,544,000	1,174,000
Spain	2,118,000	1,438,000	1,799,000	2,010,000	1,220,000
Italy	1,493,000	1,306,000	1,150,000	612,000	999,000
United States	6,173,000	9,481,000	5,353,000	8,644,000	8,682,000
West Indies	1,108,000	1,928,000	1,722,000	2,237,000	1,332,000
East Indies and other parts of Asia	3,525,000	3,662,000	2,259,000	1,080,000	3,142,000
Other Countries	1,372,000	1,493,000	1,516,000	1,721,000	1,697,000
Total — *Kronor*	299,820,000	333,929,000	325,817,000	340,003,000	301,366,000
Total — £	16,657,000	18,552,000	18,101,000	18,889,000	16,742,000

SWEDEN—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Russia and Finland	8,285,000	8,270,000	8,073,000	7,386,000	7,686,000
Norway	10,625,000	9,217,000	10,897,000	10,311,000	11,461,000
Denmark	24,614,000	32,186,000	33,276,000	30,856,000	25,738,000
Germany	18,373,000	18,552,000	18,146,000	19,122,000	20,797,000
Holland	7,704,000	9,853,000	8,854,000	9,004,000	9,260,000
Belgium	10,639,000	8,326,000	7,675,000	8,918,000	7,330,000
United Kingdom	127,457,000	128,574,000	112,055,000	121,796,000	110,934,000
France	33,366,000	31,287,000	29,329,000	24,479,000	20,857,000
Portugal	1,395,000	1,280,000	1,143,000	1,247,000	1,235,000
Spain	3,595,000	4,444,000	3,216,000	8,068,000	5,856,000
Italy	534,000	790,000	660,000	754,000	782,000
United States	1,611,000	339,000	1,738,000	822,000	2,634,000
Africa	2,794,000	1,704,000	1,653,000	1,773,000	1,630,000
Australia	2,243,000	1,141,000	1,422,000	1,268,000	1,640,000
Other Countries	652,000	568,000	476,000	467,000	558,000
Total — *Kronor*	253,887,000	256,531,000	238,613,000	246,271,000	228,398,000
Total — £	14,104,000	14,251,000	13,256,000	13,682,000	12,688,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWEDEN—IMPORTS.

SPECIE) into SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
27,840,000	29,326,000	26,765,000	29,718,000	27,316,000	15,532,000	Russia and Finland.
23,435,000	28,014,000	34,311,000	32,833,000	33,565,000	35,319,000	Norway.
47,471,000	42,424,000	45,239,000	44,084,000	44,620,000	43,874,000	Denmark.
88,388,000	94,013,000	115,503,000	118,322,000	119,836,000	115,850,000	Germany.
5,518,000	6,946,000	8,960,000	9,638,000	8,501,000	9,217,000	Holland.
9,547,000	10,260,000	12,185,000	10,101,000	8,799,000	12,169,000	Belgium.
73,695,000	93,717,000	110,815,000	108,869,000	98,655,000	95,224,000	United Kingdom.
6,218,000	6,749,000	7,636,000	7,933,000	9,057,000	9,573,000	France.
1,220,000	1,708,000	1,910,000	1,472,000	1,708,000	2,078,000	Portugal.
972,000	956,000	1,037,000	1,151,000	944,000	1,981,000	Spain.
598,000	750,000	852,000	1,022,000	761,000	1,005,000	Italy.
6,611,000	4,178,000	5,904,000	8,183,000	12,935,000	12,834,000	United States.
2,196,000	2,573,000	1,864,000	933,000	233,000	1,095,000	West Indies.
2,509,000	2,472,000	3,058,000	1,493,000	1,690,000	1,449,000	East Indies and other parts of Asia.
692,000	623,000	925,000	1,436,000	1,078,000	3,116,000	Other Countries.
297,410,000	324,709,000	376,964,000	377,188,000	369,698,000	360,316,000	*Kronor* } TOTAL.
16,523,000	18,039,000	20,942,000	20,955,000	20,539,000	20,017,000	£ }

SWEDEN—EXPORTS.

SPECIE) from SWEDEN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	
7,290,000	7,184,000	9,258,000	11,847,000	10,740,000	9,311,000	Russia and Finland.
12,363,000	13,991,000	15,971,000	18,093,000	17,428,000	18,227,000	Norway.
32,029,000	34,837,000	34,170,000	33,231,000	37,391,000	40,392,000	Denmark.
24,275,000	27,150,000	36,232,000	36,677,000	37,876,000	48,427,000	Germany
8,486,000	13,749,000	13,443,000	16,278,000	12,638,000	17,420,000	Holland.
9,567,000	10,480,000	9,463,000	11,020,000	11,893,000	11,422,000	Belgium.
110,051,000	129,850,000	141,909,000	137,403,000	146,385,000	150,282,000	United Kingdom.
27,226,000	29,593,000	23,841,000	24,422,000	34,404,000	19,392,000	France.
1,318,000	1,807,000	2,335,000	1,101,000	1,286,000	981,000	Portugal.
6,465,000	5,581,000	5,469,000	7,430,000	6,767,000	3,857,000	Spain.
1,115,000	522,000	1,055,000	458,000	420,000	1,125,000	Italy.
2,806,000	1,147,000	1,448 000	919,000	664,000	2,447,000	United States.
1,982,000	2,159,000	4,095,000	2,630,000	3,173,000	4,368,000	Africa.
880,000	2,503,000	1,560,000	2,198,000	980,000	639,000	Australia.
825,000	1,200,000	1,476,000	885,000	1,453,000	1,010,000	Other Countries.
246,678,000	281,753,000	301,725,000	304,592,000	323,498,000	329,300,000	*Kronor* } TOTAL.
13,704,000	15,653,000	16,762,000	16,922,000	17,972,000	18,294,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	9,294,000	14,473,000	16,514,000	11,026,000	9,718,000
Norway	7,485,000	7,370,000	7,706,000	6,041,000	5,575,000
Sweden	31,823,000	41,606,000	39,194,000	35,984,000	29,970,000
Germany	97,461,000	102,341,000	98,547,000	93,570,000	76,241,000
Holland	6,804,000	6,454,000	6,543,000	6,819,000	5,891,000
Belgium	5,097,000	4,127,000	4,497,000	4,990,000	4,143,000
United Kingdom	58,607,000	65,495,000	62,662,000	54,171,000	48,900,000
France	3,859,000	5,180,000	5,150,000	5,525,000	4,009,000
Portugal (including Madeira)	582,000	509,000	467,000	627,000	592,000
Spain	1,089,000	1,460,000	1,225,000	1,575,000	889,000
Italy	275,000	623,000	676,000	544,000	585,000
Iceland	4,045,000	3,948,000	2,815,000	2,539,000	1,926,000
Greenland and the Faroe Isles	1,252,000	947,000	855,000	995,000	931,000
United States	11,917,000	17,119,000	15,493,000	15,825,000	13,282,000
West Indies: Danish	1,107,000	1,585,000	1,060,000	610,000	660,000
„ Other	915,000	1,905,000	942,000	970,000	899,000
East Indies, China, &c.	4,719,000	4,208,000	2,749,000	821,000	1,354,000
Other Countries	6,739,000	9,165,000	7,069,000	6,592,000	6,048,000
Total — *Kroner*	253,070,000	288,515,000	274,164,000	249,224,000	211,613,000
Total — £	14,059,000	16,029,000	15,231,000	13,845,000	11,757,000

DENMARK—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Russia	2,332,000	1,553,000	2,577,000	2,214,000	1,128,000
Norway	12,184,000	11,307,000	10,416,000	9,020,000	7,888,000
Sweden	26,663,000	30,250,000	26,545,000	23,422,000	22,766,000
Germany	60,061,000	59,344,000	57,755,000	52,216,000	50,432,000
Holland	723,000	1,169,000	521,000	629,000	1,370,000
Belgium	426,000	474,000	485,000	1,323,000	2,066,000
United Kingdom	73,367,000	82,101,000	68,450,000	59,843,000	69,092,000
France	728,000	1,557,000	1,352,000	1,891,000	1,530,000
Spain	417,000	31,000	133,000	343,000	316,000
Italy	1,000	402,000	60,000	177,000	66,000
Iceland	3,767,000	3,842,000	3,315,000	2,955,000	2,165,000
Greenland and the Faroe Islands	1,086,000	1,019,000	954,000	1,098,000	945,000
United States	3,650,000	3,794,000	3,590,000	2,180,000	1,771,000
West Indies: Danish	274,000	366,000	274,000	140,000	205,000
Other Countries	2,332,000	2,653,000	1,967,000	1,750,000	1,701,000
Total — *Kroner*	188,011,000	199,862,000	178,394,000	159,201,000	163,441,000
Total — £	10,445,000	11,104,000	9,911,000	8,844,000	9,080,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

DENMARK—IMPORTS.

into DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
15,873,000	25,630,000	26,302,000	27,116,000	35,749,000	18,851,000	Russia.
5,266,000	5,715,000	6,536,000	5,692,000	5,745,000	4,505,000	Norway.
35,802,000	37,747,000	41,109,000	42,842,000	47,063,000	49,112,000	Sweden.
90,582,000	100,281,000	100,304,000	99,509,000	110,695,000	103,822,000	Germany.
7,262,000	6,402,000	8,709,000	7,139,000	7,652,000	7,988,000	Holland.
5,568,000	5,890,000	7,734,000	8,498,000	6,793,000	7,505,000	Belgium.
56,692,000	62,548,000	73,031,000	67,561,000	69,032,000	68,080,000	United Kingdom.
5,005,000	5,130,000	8,097,000	6,950,000	9,333,000	10,439,000	France.
404,000	448,000	757,000	737,000	803,000	898,000	Portugal (including Madeira).
860,000	980,000	1,253,000	1,623,000	1,484,000	1,595,000	Spain.
659,000	789,000	702,000	673,000	801,000	1,005,000	Italy.
1,680,000	2,241,000	2,122,000	2,363,000	2,488,000	2,608,000	Iceland.
830,000	736,000	847,000	989,000	976,000	938,000	Greenland and the Faroe Isles.
14,867,000	9,657,000	13,865,000	21,346,000	19,434,000	28,629,000	United States.
341,000	346,000	809,000	534,000	123,000	523,000	West Indies: Danish.
230,000	258,000	611,000	424,000	549,000	606,000	„ Other.
2,112,000	2,068,000	2,169,000	1,776,000	3,914,000	2,956,000	East Indies, China, &c.
6,665,000	7,498,000	9,371,000	1,259,000	11,979,000	14,477,000	Other Countries.
250,698,000	274,364,000	304,328,000	307,031,000	334,613,000	324,537,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
13,928,000	15,242,000	16,907,000	17,057,000	18,590,000	18,030,000	£ }

DENMARK—EXPORTS.

from DENMARK, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	
2,615,000	3,468,000	2,735,000	2,853,000	2,721,000	3,405,000	Russia.
7,026,000	7,430,000	6,672,000	6,925,000	8,818,000	9,015,000	Norway.
22,208,000	17,751,000	19,598,000	22,313,000	23,015,000	26,253,000	Sweden.
60,110,000	35,670,000	41,480,000	58,590,000	68,176,000	67,031,000	Germany.
1,140,000	971,000	689,000	932,000	505,000	282,000	Holland.
1,559,000	818,000	853,000	1,116,000	1,325,000	919,000	Belgium.
77,395,000	110,599,000	126,420,000	129,477,000	132,139,000	135,600,000	United Kingdom.
2,324,000	1,487,000	2,076,000	2,137,000	2,373,000	1,263,000	France.
512,000	350,000	120,000	371,000	448,000	341,000	Spain.
262,000	286,000	226,000	635,000	817,000	225,000	Italy.
2,331,000	2,537,000	2,889,000	2,804,000	3,121,000	2,996,000	Iceland.
961,000	1,090,000	957,000	987,000	1,109,000	1,064,000	Greenland and the Faroe Islands.
2,823,000	1,979,000	1,871,000	2,176,000	2,254,000	1,420,000	United States.
317,000	155,000	205,000	169,000	187,000	182,000	West Indies: Danish.
1,521,000	2,006,000	2,528,000	2,353,000	2,025,000	2,323,000	Other Countries.
183,104,000	186,597,000	209,319,000	233,838,000	249,033,000	252,319,000	*Kroner* } TOTAL.
10,172,000	10,366,000	11,629,000	12,991,000	13,835,000	14,018,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE only) into

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	410,130,000	413,510,000	344,060,000	264,184,000	335,595,000
Norway	11,746,000	13,604,000	10,970,000	11,110,000	12,995,000
Sweden	15,772,000	17,796,000	20,804,000	20,223,000	26,584,000
Denmark	23,284,000	24,176,000	21,598,000	21,968,000	26,539,000
Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE)	556,047,000	557,117,000	502,253,000	493,443,000	536,882,000
Holland	238,951,000	236,042,000	213,135,000	212,055,000	231,222,000
Belgium	272,677,000	293,017,000	279,932,000	277,141,000	277,586,000
United Kingdom**	479,570,000	507,295,000	452,418,000	452,729,000	460,847,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	247,991,000	243,868,000	217,811,000	221,825,000	212,579,000
Switzerland	179,294,000	151,633,000	136,019,000	155,078,000	154,745,000
Portugal*	2,388,000	2,748,000	3,214,000	2,646,000	3,436,000
Spain†	14,352,000	13,260,000	15,623,000	14,656,000	20,772,000
Italy	62,084,000	82,919,000	75,629,000	90,116,000	91,451,000
Austria-Hungary	475,510,000	425,743,000	383,674,000	403,536,000	422,386,000
Greece	912,000	878,000	1,056,000	1,208,000	1,507,000
Bulgaria	564,000	721,000	2,178,000	85,000	32,000
Servia	2,199,000	2,751,000	2,212,000	1,685,000	2,431,000
Roumania	10,391,000	14,110,000	4,564,000	1,878,000	5,001,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	2,230,000	2,704,000	3,570,000	2,165,000	3,195,000
Egypt	3,004,000	5,705,000	5,554,000	5,495,000	5,873,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
" " " Other					
East " " Other than German	7,999,000	7,670,000	6,502,000	5,708,000	6,839,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	306,000	466,000	948,000	2,074,000	1,812,000
Japan	87,000	119,000	226,000	346,000	817,000
British East Indies	35,645,000	28,598,000	25,872,000	20,640,000	25,051,000
Dutch East Indies	—	—	—	—	—
British North America	223,000	145,000	807,000	105,000	841,000
Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba and Porto Rico					
Hayti and San Domingo	2,139,000	3,278,000	3,639,000	2,465,000	2,883,000
British West Indies‖					
United States	135,800,000	125,225,000	121,763,000	106,285,000	143,311,000
Mexico					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	1,409,000	2,291,000	6,548,000	7,122,000	4,977,000
Colombia					
Venezuela					
Ecuador	3,969,000	2,659,000	984,000	3,940,000	8,329,000
Bolivia					
Peru	2,586,000	1,972,000	5,918,000	8,528,000	6,961,000
Chili	19,334,000	19,144,000	11,093,000	13,343,000	21,149,000
Brazil	2,806,000	2,412,000	3,584,000	4,185,000	4,292,000
Uruguay					
Argentine and Patagonia¶	33,294,000	46,528,000	47,316,000	47,163,000	46,285,000
Australasia	4,966,000	5,796,000	9,188,000	10,021,000	14,667,000
Other Countries	4,041,000	4,880,000	3,738,000	3,149,000	4,828,000
TOTAL — *Marks*	3,263,700,000	3,260,800,000	2,944,400,000	2,888,300,000	3,124,700,000
TOTAL — £	163,185,000	163,040,000	147,220,000	144,415,000	156,235,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Port of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands. ‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

¶ Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } IMPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
369,046,000	520,131,000	522,799,000	579,903,000	382,925,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
14,856,000	20,695,000	21,932,000	19,165,000	19,552,000	Norway.
34,983,000	49,929,000	45,622,000	51,664,000	55,069,000	Sweden.
22,562,000	41,679,000	58,970,000	73,307,000	75,514,000	Denmark.
518,127,000	50,392,000	17,090,000	16,734,000	15,294,000	Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE.)
246,570,000	284,360,000	306,554,000	270,272,000	208,514,000	Holland.
271,182,000	335,721,000	314,495,000	248,546,000	206,623,000	Belgium.
495,862,000	665,237,000	601,285,000	565,361,000	547,811,000	United Kingdom.**
213,804,000	271,399,000	258,466,000	250,989,000	254,938,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
147,023,000	180,386,000	173,259,000	144,058,000	140,983,000	Switzerland.
2,955,000	9,842,000	11,268,000	11,814,000	13,105,000	Portugal.*
24,911,000	32,091,000	34,067,000	34,852,000	40,743,000	Spain.†
111,360,000	148,557,000	140,169,000	132,596,000	133,353,000	Italy.
446,200,000	529,847,000	583,444,000	570,041,000	563,991,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,633,000	2,904,000	3,959,000	4,282,000	4,437,000	Greece.
126,000	1,164,000‡	1,546,000‡	1,225,000‡	16,468,000‡	Bulgaria.
2,955,000	4,067,000	4,038,000	3,748,000	8,129,000	Servia.
3,535,000	13,520,000	24,199,000	28,721,000	36,695,000	Roumania.
2,351,000	7,086,000	9,607,000	13,875,000	27,945,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
4,248,000	2,021,000	2,016,000	6,177,000	13,452,000	Egypt.
11,643,000	4,358,000	5,184,000	5,548,000	3,987,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
	16,050,000	21,334,000	21,837,000	25,472,000	„ „ „ Other.
	2,910,000	3,977,000	4,460,000	5,587,000	East „ „ Other than German.
	13,621,000	17,860,000	17,258,000	15,754,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
2,163,000	8,444,000	7,770,000	12,069,000	11,510,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
1,629,000	3,460,000	4,680,000	7,254,000	7,848,000	Japan.
33,428,000	95,274,000	128,704,000	156,999,000	149,858,000	British East Indies.
—	19,856,000	22,851,000	25,323,000	25,476,000	Dutch East Indies.
438,000	1,028,000	1,976,000	4,815,000	5,574,000	British North America.
—	1,174,000	1,573,000	1,231,000	751,000	Dutch West Indies, Dutch Guiana, &c.
3,572,000	10,063,000	13,603,000	10,361,000	10,091,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
	10,420,000	13,929,000	13,820,000	11,718,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
	5,991,000	6,748,000	6,532,000	5,508,000	British West Indies.‖
153,132,000	317,469,000	397,274,000	402,989,000	535,151,000	United States.
4,481,000	9,891,000	10,699,000	12,215,000	14,686,000	Mexico.
	11,820,000	13,984,000	18,701,000	17,037,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
4,562,000	3,165,000	3,750,000	5,569,000	5,417,000	Colombia.
	2,326,000	4,630,000	5,933,000	6,071,000	Venezuela.
	2,613,000	3,308,000	3,965,000	4,033,000	Ecuador.
	2,408,000	6,706,000	10,306,000	9,151,000	Bolivia.
5,121,000	6,666,000	5,535,000	8,357,000	6,963,000	Peru.
27,610,000	60,703,000	60,628,000	75,792,000	74,426,000	Chili.
7,078,000	99,189,000	137,617,000	152,210,000	133,659,000	Brazil.
71,306,000	3,629,000	3,764,000	4,155,000	8,341,000	Uruguay.
	85,344,000	74,391,000	108,883,000	86,569,000	Argentine and Patagonia.¶
20,493,000	34,458,000	50,285,000	39,185,000	85,483,000	Australasia.
9,755,000	11,742,000	4,555,000	7,303,000	5,738,000	Other Countries.
3,290,700,000	4,015,100,000	4,162,100,000	4,169,900,000	4,037,900,000	*Marks* } TOTAL.
164,535,000	200,755,000	208,105,000	208,495,000	201,895,000	£ }

Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*) and certain parts of Baden, however still remain "*Zollausschluss.*" Heligoland "*Zollausschluss.*"

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c. ‖ Including British Honduras and British Guiana

** Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE only) from

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Russia in Europe and Asia (including Finland)	184,031,000	161,476,000	144,090,000	137,587,000	124,652,000
Norway	13,339,000	13,936,000	11,033,000	11,410,000	10,972,000
Sweden	58,628,000	58,981,000	58,745,000	51,962,000	50,270,000
Denmark	61,441,000	62,026,000	51,846,000	45,067,000	54,555,000
Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE)	725,160,000	770,201,000	693,086,000	756,381,000	826,385,000
Holland	256,080,000	229,521,000	224,745,000	230,385,000	233,648,000
Belgium	174,218,000	162,541,000	147,423,000	154,582,000	161,114,000
United Kingdom¶	552,347,000	514,047,000	452,797,000	442,741,000	490,764,000
France (including Algeria and Tunis)	313,414,000	282,979,000	248,499,000	249,243,000	218,733,000
Switzerland	172,257,000	178,297,000	144,780,000	152,750,000	150,480,000
Portugal*	4,455,000	6,592,000	5,228,000	5,920,000	6,616,000
Spain†	39,673,000	40,710,000	35,283,000	34,659,000	26,312,000
Italy	84,146,000	86,732,000	85,062,000	84,456,000	98,967,000
Austria-Hungary	336,154,000	324,872,000	284,456,000	285,921,000	296,084,000
Greece	2,395,000	2,081,000	1,789,000	2,315,000	1,654,000
Bulgaria	411,000	437,000	546,000	2,244,000	1,455,000
Servia	4,902,000	2,919,000	3,066,000	2,414,000	1,423,000
Roumania	20,261,000	20,101,000	14,210,000	21,610,000	30,319,000
Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt)	6,870,000	8,238,000	7,853,000	9,128,000	11,966,000
Egypt	1,240,000	1,423,000	2,066,000	1,614,000	1,760,000
West Coast of Africa: German					
" " " Other					
East " " Other than German	5,272,000	6,037,000	5,149,000	4,165,000	3,943,000
Cape of Good Hope and Natal§					
China, Hong Kong, and Macao	9,663,000	11,253,000	16,812,000	12,473,000	14,309,000
Japan	2,266,000	4,330,000	4,584,000	4,129,000	6,398,000
British East Indies	6,798,000	8,806,000	5,536,000	6,281,000	7 230,000
Dutch East Indies					
Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia	8,022,000	10,637,000	6,877,000	5,396,000	5,849,000
British North America	2,151,000	4,490,000	2,674,000	3,757,000	4,050,000
British West Indies‖					
Cuba and Porto Rico	2,439,000	2,065,000	1,228,000	1,898,000	1.581,000
Hayti and San Domingo					
United States	177,337,000	175,721,000	155,125,000	211,545,000	231,327,000
Mexico					
Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador	3,439,000	3,498,000	2,631,000	4,035,000	4,531,000
Colombia					
Venezuela	5,307,000††	6,072,000††	3,694,000††	5,141,000††	5,755,000††
Ecuador					
Peru	1,245,000	2,084,000	1,235,000	1,862,000	1,388,000
Chili	4,930,000	4,995,000	3,336,000	4,891,000	6.395,000
Brazil	15,610,000	16,223,000	13,242,000	16,943,000	15,752,000
Uruguay					
Argentine and Patagonia**	10,212,000	13,370,000	12,859,000	13,280,000	20,726,000
Australasia	5 660,000	6,315,000	7,947,000	7,200,000	7,470,000
Other Countries	418,000	894,000	768,000	715,000	467,000
TOTAL *Marks*	3,272,200,000	3,204,900,000	2,860,300,000	2,985,600,000	3,135,300,000
TOTAL £	163,610,000	160,245,000	143,015,000	149,280,000	156,765,000

NOTE.—In 1889 the Hanse Towns were for the first time included in the Zollverein. Certain portions of the Ports of also is

* Including Azores and Madeira. † Including Canary Islands.

‖ Including British Honduras and British Guiana. ¶ Including Gibraltar, Malta, &c. prior to 1889.

†† Including Bolivia.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein. See* NOTE) } EXPORTS.

the GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*), distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	
140,359,000	174,210,000	183,719,000	145,471,000	129,803,000	Russia in Europe and Asia (incl. Finland).
15,218,000	35,475,000	39,733,000	39,958,000	37,657,000	Norway.
53,907,000	71,192,000	91,280,000	73,431,000	67,156,000	Sweden.
62,698,000	67,896,000	74,468,000	72,632,000	73,693,000	Denmark.
790,839,000	104,914,000	104,832,000	54,444,000	40,417,000	Hanse Towns. (*See* NOTE.)
270,649,000	249,026,000	257,726,000	267,831,000	233,596,000	Holland.
171,916,000	137,199,000	150,649,000	153,170,000	140,700,000	Belgium.
479,875,000	646,737,000	689,526,000	679,807,000	628,980,000	United Kingdom.¶
219,229,000	209,347,000	230,587,000	237,305,000	200,570,000	France (including Algeria and Tunis).
160,178,000	170,429,000	175,514,000	181,122,000	169,377,000	Switzerland.
8,172,000	18,991,000	21,126,000	16,046,000	7,412,000	Portugal.*
25,760,000	44,540,000	53,065,000	48,991,000	40,557,000	Spain.†
80,830,000	101,512,000	93,107,000	87,460,000	89,562,000	Italy.
298,771,000	319,006,000	332,424,000	330,994,000	320,626,000	Austria-Hungary.
1,811,000	2,918,000	3,708,000	4,602,000	3,750,000	Greece.
867,000	1,960,000‡	2,878,000‡	4,475,000‡	5,574,000‡	Bulgaria.
789,000	2,005,000	2,819,000	3,913,000	4,002,000	Servia.
27,266,000	34,998,000	38,691,000	50,819,000	35,492,000	Roumania.
11,658,000	29,863,000	34,052,000	37,003,000	39,706,000	Turkey in Europe, Asia, and Africa (except Egypt).
2,370,000	2,890,000	3,761,000	6,252,000	6,002,000	Egypt.
6,025,000	2,831,000	3,178,000	3,491,000	2,742,000	West Coast of Africa: German.
	4,362,000	4,181,000	7,866,000	5,147,000	„ „ „ Other.
	1,268,000	1,746,000	1,854,000	1,643,000	East „ „ Other than German.
	7,519,000	5,402,000	5,305,000	6,911,000	Cape of Good Hope and Natal.§
16,087,000	24,239,000	29,863,000	32,914,000	29,980,000	China, Hong Kong, and Macao.
5,243,000	18,529,000	18,481,000	14,309,000	17,108,000	Japan.
8,454,000	26,502,000	32,165,000	33,092,000	32,278,000	British East Indies.
8,207,000	8,802,000	10,983,000	12,615,000	11,206,000	Dutch East Indies.
	4,695,000	3,481,000	3,009,000	2,870,000	Philippines and other Spanish Possessions in Asia and Australasia.
7,281,000	16,355,000	14,925,000	17,032,000	14,775,000	British North America.
2,678,000	1,655,000	1,653,000	1,099,000	925,000	British West Indies.‖
	4,965,000	5,901,000	5,346,000	6,020,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
	1,234,000	2,368,000	1,438,000	1,330,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
236,292,000	395,036,000	416,692,000	357,823,000	346,662,000	United States.
6,455,000	14,122,000	14,301,000	13,750,000	12,037,000	Mexico.
	6,731,000	8,338,000	8,097,000	5,681,000	Central America: Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and San Salvador.
8,675,000††	3,541,000	4,361,000	4,882,000	3,255,000	Colombia.
	8,281,000	8,013,000	9,869,000	5,001,000	Venezuela.
	1,661,000	1,410,000	1,264,000	1,225,000	Ecuador.
2,853,000	6,564,000	8,391,000	8,281,000	5,937,000	Peru.
11,341,000	28,286,000	30,800,000	19,693,000	45,206,000	Chili.
20,413,000	48,685,000	52,243,000	55,415,000	51,856,000	Brazil.
28,363,000	13,388,000	7,811,000	4,878,000	5,956,000	Uruguay.
	59,252,000	26,116,000	18,588,000	35,169,000	Argentine and Patagonia.**
12,022,000	21,255,000	21,954,000	29,487,000	20,679,000	Australasia.
2,349,000	11,834,000	9,678,000	9,477,000	8,969,000	Other Countries.
3,205,900,000	3,166,700,000	3,328,100,000	3,176,100,000	2,954,900,000	*Marks* } TOTAL.
160,295,000	158,335,000	166,405,000	158,805,000	147,745,000	£ }

Hamburg (*Freihafen Hamburg*), and certain parts of Baden, however, still remain "*Zollausschluss.*" Heligoland "*Zollausschluss.*"

‡ Including Eastern Roumelia in these years.

§ Including Bechuanaland, &c.

** Excluding Patagonia and including Paraguay prior to 1889.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

HOLLAND—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (including Bullion

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	76,492,000	89,801,000	93,662,000	76,803,000	74,715,000
Norway	4,074,000	4,439,000	4,576,000	4,288,000	4,972,000
Sweden	4,579,000	5,959,000	5,734,000	4,894,000	5,922,000
Denmark	415,000	592,000	606,000	520,000	984,000
German Empire	312,181,000	321,825,000	301,950,000	297,898,000	315,479,000
Belgium	123,681,000	141,409,000	146,326,000	161,585,000	157,960,000
United Kingdom	276,065,000	258,302,000	317,232,000	269,046,000	262,133,000
France	19,638,000	15,792,000	16,253,000	18,875,000	17,975,000
Portugal	917,000	1,305,000	1,232,000	1,291,000	1,454,000
Spain	15,698,000	15,604,000	16,842,000	17,826,000	15,819,000
Italy	2,280,000	3,401,000	3,348,000	4,803,000	4,875,000
Austria	42,000	28,000	366,000	714,000	542,000
Greece	28,000	85,000	261,000	213,000	195,000
Turkey	7,555,000	8,024,000	6,861,000	8,694,000	8,625,000
Roumania	4,474,000	8,029,000	5,403,000	5,188,000	9,060,000
British India	21,620,000	32,746,000	27,727,000	37,264,000	36,423,000
United States	42,784,000	60,960,000	65,696,000	55,609,000	66,973,000
British North America	56,000	130,000	105,000	—	51,000
Java and Madura*	53,103,000	80,541,000	75,463,000	97,031,000	90,188,000
Japan	1,770,000	574,000	5,487,000	305,000	4,762,000
Africa, East Coast	895,000	816,000	640,000	415,000	487,000
„ West Coast	4,591,000	5,773,000	6,072,000	5,939,000	4,766,000
Peru and Bolivia	12,326,000	9,039,000	10,153,000	6,433,000	8,127,000
Brazil	1,813,000	2,245,000	3,000	272,000	12,000
Dutch Guiana	122,000	437,000	1,765,000	1,224,000	1,756,000
Other Countries	4,909,000	4,618,000	14,708,000	14,358,000	8,438,000
Total — *Gulden*	992,108,000	1,072,474,000	1,128,471,000	1,091,488,000	1,102,693,000
Total — £	82,676,000	89,373,000	94,039,000	90,957,000	91,891,000

* Including other Dutch

HOLLAND—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (including Bullion

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Russia	9,327,000	5,344,000	4,400,000	4,780,000	4,898,000
Norway	3,112,000	2,919,000	2,983,000	3,132,000	3,032,000
Sweden	3,143,000	3,967,000	2,877,000	4,862,000	4,634,000
Denmark	4,236,000	4,605,000	6,349,000	7,806,000	4,952,000
German Empire	349,228,000	333,274,000	407,044,000	401,045,000	414,313,000
Belgium	112,884,000	114,541,000	129,779,000	127,830,000	137,589,000
United Kingdom	155,683,000	132,227,000	186,506,000	229,274,000	255,406,000
France	7,437,000	4,526,000	4,971,000	8,976,000	10,311,000
Portugal	658,000	694,000	2,706,000	1,601,000	1,376,000
Spain	8,451,000	10,304,000	8,766,000	1,948,000	577,000
Italy	14,098,000	11,773,000	8,035,000	14,576,000	10,364,000
Austria	—	25,000	650,000	1,338,000	1,442,000
Greece	54,000	16,000	206,000	300,000	178,000
Turkey	50,000	32,000	340,000	205,000	292,000
Roumania	—	—	2,668,000	5,306,000	3,044,000
United States	38,319,000	19,192,000	22,435,000	26,399,000	45,756,000
Java and Madura*	39,457,000	36,337,000	43,340,000	45,247,000	44,826,000
Dutch Guiana	1,636,000	1,890,000	1,898,000	1,828,000	2,058,000
Africa, East Coast	42,000	86,000	112,000	124,000	44,000
„ West Coast	1,892,000	1,617,000	2,671,000	2,687,000	1,780,000
Cape of Good Hope	—	51,000	1,000	—	1,000
Australia	63,000	26,000	1,000	282,000	371,000
Other Countries	2,291,000	963,000	2,494,000	1,490,000	2,002,000
Total — *Gulden*	752,061,000	684,409,000	841,232,000	891,036,000	949,246,000
Total — £	62,672,000	57,034,000	70,102,000	74,253,000	79,103,000

Note.—Colonial Produce is included in

* Including other Dutch

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

HOLLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
95,003,000	126,241,000	112,697,000	120,954,000	119,210,000	38,529,000	Russia.
5,774,000	5,590,000	6,006,000	6,402,000	5,654,000	6,317,000	Norway.
6,832,000	7,492,000	8,412,000	8,092,000	9,241,000	10,539,000	Sweden.
532,000	401,000	439,000	490,000	477,000	203,000	Denmark.
305,166,000	320,468,000	269,577,000	272,692,000	271,683,000	275,008,000	German Empire.
160,496,000	157,309,000	176,610,000	195,175,000	186,061,000	184,273,000	Belgium.
246,312,000	341,385,000	297,378,000	283,616,000	270,327,000	268,286,000	United Kingdom.
17,145,000	17,681,000	22,468,000	24,192,000	22,526,000	20,881,000	France.
1,985,000	2,120,000	2,790,000	3,509,000	2,763,000	3,941,000	Portugal.
20,162,000	20,750,000	19,902,000	21,030,000	22,114,000	21,985,000	Spain.
4,146,000	4,558,000	5,228,000	2,835,000	3,513,000	4,656,000	Italy.
1,598,000	1,650,000	586,000	2,523,000	1,571,000	1,312,000	Austria.
272,000	161,000	1,591,000	2,247,000	2,397,000	2,586,000	Greece.
4,128,000	3,930,000	5,806,000	5,973,000	7,696,000	8,126,000	Turkey.
12,345,000	17,751,000	24,009,000	18,979,000	23,342,000	26,969,000	Roumania.
29,991,000	29,469,000	29,762,000	37,969,000	42,020,000	41,868,000	British India.
79,131,000	62,216,000	76,048,000	98,441,000	92,534,000	148,915,000	United States.
10,000	—	132,000	77,000	3,274,000	4,301,000	British North America.
114,185,000	118,240,000	142,570,000	159,532,000	225,113,000	177,202,000	Java and Madura.*
3,996,000	6,167,000	6,266,000	—	2,934,000	1,558,000	Japan.
454,000	255,000	857,000	827,000	1,521,000	654,000	Africa, East Coast.
4,925,000	7,039,000	7,349,000	8,122,000	9,031,000	6,122,000	„ West Coast.
12,485,000	9,334,000	17,362,000	12,945,000	14,072,000	13,593,000	Peru and Bolivia.
1,298,000	150,000	1,568,000	2,071,000	5,060,000	2,860,000	Brazil.
2,013,000	1,857,000	1,554,000	1,834,000	1,626,000	1,486,000	Dutch Guiana.
6,613,000	9,879,000	8,520,000	9,223,000	10,299,000	12,025,000	Other Countries.
1,136,997,000	1,272,093,000	1,245,287,000	1,299,750,000	1,356,059,000	1,284,195,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
94,750,000	106,008,000	103,774,000	108,312,000	113,005,000	107,016,000	£ }

East Indian Possessions.

HOLLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from HOLLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	
3,428,000	4,487,000	4,510,000	5,514,000	3,630,000	3,149,000	Russia.
3,403,000	3,936,000	5,012,000	4,884,000	5,744,000	6,225,000	Norway.
2,628,000	3,894,000	6,281,000	5,402,000	3,469,000	3,822,000	Sweden.
5,463,000	3,760,000	5,018,000	4,954,000	5,997,000	5,884,000	Denmark.
419,967,000	530,155,000	511,059,000	517,001,000	551,905,000	504,251,000	German Empire.
130,486,000	146,445,000	140,083,000	148,016,000	149,699,000	160,894,000	Belgium.
292,621,000	298,216,000	284,658,000	270,481,000	295,791,000	325,807,000	United Kingdom.
13,464,000	11,029,000	10,876,000	10,836,000	8,769,000	8,960,000	France.
1,706,000	665,000	1,773,000	2,308,000	1,590,000	863,000	Portugal.
443,000	567,000	1,784,000	3,568,000	1,237,000	1,659,000	Spain.
10,326,000	8,170,000	8,717,000	10,761,000	4,624,000	4,684,000	Italy.
1,902,000	4,082,000	1,157,000	314,000	286,000	269,000	Austria.
95,000	440,000	1,299,000	697,000	1,161,000	470,000	Greece.
624,000	362,000	4,450,000	6,832,000	6,477,000	6,966,000	Turkey.
400,000	83,000	243,000	608,000	1,097,000	3,000	Roumania.
49,062,000	38,377,000	22,162,000	23,707,000	20,687,000	23,281,000	United States.
41,230,000	47,047,000	69,058,000	53,155,000	63,629,000	62,457,000	Java and Madura.*
3,134,000	2,796,000	2,561,000	2,753,000	3,081,000	2,881,000	Dutch Guiana.
87,000	222,000	1,747,000	5,039,000	2,936,000	5,117,000	Africa, East Coast.
2,764,000	3,480,000	3,031,000	3,810,000	3,633,000	2,270,000	„ West Coast.
1,000	9,000	442,000	703,000	1,334,000	941,000	Cape of Good Hope.
4,866,000	3,089,000	12,000	272,000	73,000	67,000	Australia.
3,518,000	3,495,000	8,146,000	5,917,000	3,624,000	3,511,000	Other Countries.
991,618,000	1,114,806,000	1,094,079,000	1,087,532,000	1,140,473,000	1,133,931,000	*Gulden* } TOTAL.
82,635,000	92,900,000	91,173,000	90,628,000	95,039,000	94,494,000	£ }

HOLLAND UNDER THE HEAD OF DOMESTIC PRODUCE.
East Indian Possessions

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	138,677,000	133,634,000	123,873,000	93,095,000	74,225,000	95,868,000
Norway and Sweden	35,037,000	34,914,000	33,058,000	39,704,000	37,941,000	45,273,000
Denmark	768,000	563,000	536,000	2,156,000	3,452,000	2,016,000
Germany	242,893,000	233,100,000	185,423,000	176,406,000	151,936,000	157,351,000
Holland	238,113,000	210,021,000	187,530,000	196,632,000	199,841,000	198,736,000
United Kingdom	198,219,000	197,865,000	184,856,000	168,647,000	172,324,000	187,791,000
France	317,592,000	307,146,000	276,858,000	258,536,000	251,031,000	282,806,000
Switzerland	2,479,000	2,663,000	3,586,000	3,083,000	2,653,000	2,708,000
Portugal‡	2,296,000	1,950,000	2,223,000	1,310,000	1,542,000	2,628,000
Spain	21,372,000	9,442,000	8,718,000	7,282,000	7,427,000	9,299,000
Italy	11,949,000	22,883,000	20,550,000	15,393,000	15,433,000	19,187,000
Greece	1,809,000	2,210,000	3,636,000	4,111,000	3,109,000	4,857,000
Roumania	19,770,000	24,430,000	15,444,000	36,892,000	31,308,000	48,324,000
Turkey	4,265,000	2,440,000	4,483,000	5 435,000	1,832,000	1,957,000
Egypt	16,000	3,288,000	6,868,000	5,159,000	1,182,000	2,703,000
Barbary States*	2,288,000	1,862,000	2,354,000	3,124,000	3,129,000	3,134,000
British East Indies	71,609,000	80,861,000	64,521,000	68,755,000	68,836,000	47,496,000
Australia	2,036,000	12,127,000	4,822,000	13,250,000	878,000	7,312,000
United States	185,343,000	159,554,000	160,673,000	120,397,000	160,395,000	164,878,000
British Possessions in America.†	4,835,000	9,872,000	3,406,000	472,000	3,660,000	2,264,000
Chili and Peru	13,311,900	6,576,000	18,890,000	11,474,000	34,704,000	25,040,000
Brazil	18,570,000	22,265,000	15,288,000	25,946,000	21,346,000	24,544,000
Uruguay	23,107,000	16,145,000	22,075,000	25,367,000	17,574,000	16,235,000
Argentine Republic	45,696,000	48,436,000	61,573,000	55,114,000	59,981,000	68,805,000
Other Countries	6,014,000	7,884,000	9,501,000	9,278,000	9,319,000	10,721,000
TOTAL *Francs*	1,607,564,000	1,552,131,000	1,425,745,000	1,347,048,000	1,335,049,000	1,431,933,000
TOTAL £	64,302,000	62,085,000	57,030,000	53,882,000	53,402,000	57,277,000

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,782,000	8,207,000	8,073,000	6,144,000	8,666,000	6,173,000
Norway and Sweden	8,636,000	7,212,000	7,182,000	7,441,000	6.511,000	7,140,000
Denmark	3,966,000	3,579,000	5,334,000	7,305,000	6,268,000	9,430,000
Germany	226,868,000	229,390,000	236,240,000	214,783,000	195,790,000	209,821,000
Holland	162,692,000	178,352,000	176,205,000	186,020,000	175,417,000	167,754,000
United Kingdom	261,908,000	273,594,000	252,142,000	237,351,000	236,416,000	240,425,000
France	441,368,000	415,465,000	411,964,000	321,866,000	329,580,000	335,258,000
Switzerland	24,877,000	22,030,000	31,212,000	31,134,000	29,458,000	33,638,000
Spain	30,666,000	38,665,000	33,030,000	25,656,000	20,748,000	20,172,000
Portugal*	3,478,000	4,170,000	7,590,000	5,902,000	7,689,000	9,681,000
Italy	26,837,000	29,522,000	33,283,000	30,706,000	34,064,000	41,586,000
Austria	4,734,000	3,950,000	8,352,000	4,952,000	3,915,000	5,003,000
Greece	3,573,000	3,868,000	5,895,000	3,353,000	2,932,000	4,155,000
Roumania	5,184,000	3,236,000	2,002,000	1,933,000	5,405,000	5,354,000
Turkey	5,576,000	7,178,000	6,747,000	10,134,000	11,351,000	13,533,000
Egypt	898,000	804,000	2,438,000	3,614,000	2,813,000	6,788,000
British East Indies	2,094,000	2,558,000	3,212,000	3,141,000	4,177,000	3,817,000
China	8,432,000	8,646,000	8,198,000	8,737,000	7,212,000	6,435,000
United States	44,677,000	45,342,000	39,559,000	33,181,000	40,647,000	49,343,000
British Possessions in America.†	2,328,000	3,181,000	3,079,000	2,585,000	2,619,000	3,785,000
United States of Colombia.	2,168,000	12,998,000	7,830,000	8,319,000	5,643,000	7,344,000
Chili and Peru	6,659,000	3,820,000	4,533,000	2,896,000	2,986,000	5,075,000
Brazil	14,172,000	10,059,000	10,118,000	14,220,000	11,756,000	15,029,000
Argentine Republic	12,265,000	10,203,000	17,326,000	10,934,000	14,910,000	18,007,000
Cuba and Porto Rico	3,637,000	3,104,000	2,661,000	2,364,000	2,989,000	3,556,000
Other Countries	8,443,000	15,993,000	13,274,000	14,830,000	12,012,000	12,329,000
TOTAL *Francs*	1,325,918,000	1,343,126,000	1,337,479,000	1,200,003,000	1,181,974,000	1,240,625,000
TOTAL £	53,037,000	53,725,000	53,499,000	48,000,000	47,279,000	49,625,000

* Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BELGIUM—IMPORTS.

only) into BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
149,783,000	113,466,000	114,334,000	116,310,000	73,750,000	Russia.
48,195,000	42,619,000	46,393,000	46,470,000	42,578,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,135,000	802,000	1,593,000	1,813,000	1,138,000	Denmark.
179,220,000	173,945,000	182,189,000	179,567,000	167,823,000	Germany.
216,416,000	205,487,000	206,389,000	196,617,000	178,706,000	Holland.
182,557,000	198,499,000	212,942,000	199,478,000	182,617,000	United Kingdom.
289,010,000	322,747,000	316,389,000	326,775,000	299,544,000	France.
1,761,000	1,958,000	2,324,000	2,275,000	3,044,000	Switzerland.
2,444,000	2,845,000	2,375,000	2,520,000	2,564,000	Portugal.‡
10,977,000	15,607,000	21,319,000	16,978,000	13,957,000	Spain.
18,830,000	19,757,000	19,904,000	24,358,000	20,570,000	Italy.
3,062,000	5,995,000	7,943,000	3,823,000	3,888,000	Greece.
90,867,000	96,798,000	107,629,000	109,940,000	61,966,000	Roumania.
3,412,000	2,698,000	4,548,000	11,437,000	3,560,000	Turkey.
1,708,000	3,410,000	4,220,000	12,667,000	7,310,000	Egypt.
3,933,000	3,949,000	5,092,000	5,384,000	5,321,000	Barbary States.*
55,916,000	64,366,000	76,615,000	121,631,000	60,934,000	British East Indies.
5,095,000	8,864,000	16,923,000	19,608,000	14,187,000	Australia.
119,817,000	118,246,000	157,022,000	199,918,000	206,535,000	United States.
714,000	1,028,000	1,068,000	5,205,000	4,187,000	British Possessions in America.†
40,651,000	44,777,000	35,325,000	37,877,000	40,647,000	Chili and Peru.
24,534,000	20,092,000	30,503,000	32,143,000	35,315,000	Brazil.
15,249,000	15,893,000	12,200,000	12,069,000	9,000,000	Uruguay.
54,799,000	56,887,000	74,558,000	86,904,000	67,852,000	Argentine Republic.
14,282,000	15,643,000	18,318,000	28,548,000	29,461,000	Other Countries.
1,534,367,000	1,556,378,000	1,672,115,000	1,799,815,000	1,536,454,000	*Francs* TOTAL.
61,375,000	62,255,000	66,885,000	71,993,000	61,458,000	£ TOTAL.

* Including also Zanzibar. † Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c. ‡ Including Azores, Cape Verde Islands, and Madeira.

BELGIUM—EXPORTS.

only) from BELGIUM, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
5,907,000	10,757,000	9,664,000	7,801,000	5,853,000	Russia.
9,293,000	10,044,000	11,190,000	13,663,000	16,000,000	Norway and Sweden.
5,277,000	10,208,000	12,202,000	9,334,000	12,252,000	Denmark.
212,460,000	257,637,000	265,116,000	312,772,000	312,973,000	Germany.
172,020,000	216,934,000	208,336,000	228,681,000	189,902,000	Holland.
256,102,000	299,898,000	267,840,000	265,637,000	234,550,000	United Kingdom.
342,681,000	352,794,000	358,691,000	378,672,000	310,661,000	France.
22,686,000	29,735,000	28,642,000	30,090,000	32,260,000	Switzerland
19,832,000	22,363,000	38,749,000	31,370,000	28,337,000	Spain.
12,012,000	15,484,000	16,044,000	7,979,000	6,901,000	Portugal.*
24,296,000	45,158,000	34,860,000	27,474,000	22,492,000	Italy.
6,816,000	6,889,000	6,241,000	10,276,000	5,408,000	Austria.
3,923,000	5,479,000	7,671,000	5,481,000	4,621,000	Greece.
5,628,000	7,247,000	5,414,000	7,323,000	7,588,000	Roumania.
9,300,000	15,409,000	14,033,000	19,719,000	21,784,000	Turkey.
2,692,000	2,532,000	3,481,000	10,856,000	7,184,000	Egypt.
4,674,000	8,968,000	9,564,000	9,042,000	12,608,000	British East Indies.
7,757,000	6,098,000	8,507,000	7,643,000	7,330,000	China.
52,208,000	43,299,000	50,684,000	55,299,000	53,143,000	United States.
3,547,000	4,370,000	2,938,000	3,822,000	3,300,000	British Possessions in America.†
1,748,000	27,000	147,000	36,000	91,000	United States of Colombia.
6,763,000	8,597,000	9,392,000	9,429,000	12,905,000	Chili and Peru.
13,798,000	14,252,000	15,626,000	23,829,000	19,040,000	Brazil.
21,719,000	41,796,000	17,347,000	11,811,000	14,011,000	Argentine Republic.
3,462,000	5,907,000	6,677,000	4,725,000	3,060,000	Cuba and Porto Rico.
17,099,000	16,644,000	27,968,000	26,269,000	25,186,000	Other Countries.
1,243,700,000	1,458,526,000	1,437,024,000	1,519,033,000	1,369,440,000	*Francs* TOTAL.
49,748,000	58,341,000	57,481,000	60,761,000	54,778,000	£ TOTAL.

† Including Jamaica, Trinidad, &c.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	270,000,000	207,800,000	218,900,000	163,300,000	170,000,000
Norway	38,400,000	24,900,000	26,800,900	20,700,000	19,300,000
Sweden	71,400,000	69,000,000	59,100,000	47,900,000	47,900,000
Denmark	1,200,000	2,400,000	2,500,000	1,500,000	3,100,000
Germany	476,500,000	461,800,000	416,900,000	374,100,000	334,800,000
Holland	42,300,000	44,300,000	37,700,000	36,100,000	40,400,000
Belgium	508,300,000	491,700,000	463,000,000	404,500,000	419,000,000
United Kingdom	721,900,000	696,700,000	616,300,000	537,100,000	525,100,000
French Possessions: Algeria	96,000,000	95,500,000	102,000,000	123,600,000	124,500,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.	21,500,000	20,400,000	18,300,000	28,600,000	20,700,000
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	25,600,000	28,200,000	29,400,000	33,800,000	37,300,000
Réunion	15,900,000	15,200,000	10,100,000	17,500,000	14,700,000
Martinique	26,600,000	21,600,000	19,300,000	27,100,000	18,100,000
Guadeloupe	27,100,000	18,700,000	15,800,000	21,600,000	16,000,000
In India	10,300,000	9,900,000	17,000,000	18,400,000	24,600,000
Indo-China	3,200,000	2,700,000	9,100,000	2,800,000	2,000,000
Switzerland	120,400,000	123,200,000	116,500,000	116,000,000	108,600,000
Portugal	18,100,000	24,200,000	22,100,000	51,300,000	74,300,000
Spain*	367,200,000	371,800,000	298,400,000	361,300,000	397,700,000
Spanish Possessions in America	13,800,000	10,600,000	11,500,000	11,000,000	13,300,000
Italy	361,400,000	427,300,000	368,700,000	262,700,000	309,300,000
Austria	126,100,000	144,800,000	110,700,000	110,500,000	107,900,000
Greece	21,000,000	24,600,000	25,300,000	54,100,000	47,000,000
Roumania	35,000,000	27,500,000	12,500,000	11,500,000	26,900,000
Turkey	116,200,000	131,900,000	123,800,000	133,300,000	124,500,000
Egypt	37,300,000	37,000,000	25,800,000	30,500,000	21,100,000
Barbary States	22,000,000	36,800,000	17,800,000	22,800,000	17,500,000
West Coast of Africa†	28,600,000	37,300,000	29,700,000	24,200,000	23,900,000
British Possessions in Africa	4,200,000	7,500,000	4,900,000	7,700,000	6,000 000
India (British)	209,600,000	246,000,000	236,100,000	196,700,000	192,300,000
„ (Dutch)	37,000,000	22,700,000	19,300,000	49,800,000	28,100,000
China	88,200,000	84,900,000	87,000,000	62,800,000	118,700,000
Japan	44,700,000	41,000,000	34,600,000	29,300,000	36,800,000
Hayti and San Domingo.	31,500,000	31,400,000	30,400,000	29,900,000	36,700,000
United States	390,200,000	353,400,000	279,500,000	271,900,000	292,700,000
Mexico	7,800,000	7,000,000	4,100,000	5,100,000	4,400,000
Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras	2,800,000	4,400,000	4,000,000	4,600,000	2,200,000
United States of Colombia.	18,800,000	13,100,000	12,100,000	11,800,000	10,800,000
Venezuela	14,800,000	18,900,000	15,900,000	16,000,000	15,300,000
Peru	32,500,000	27,000,000	36,200,000	20,600,000	20,000,000
Chili	21,600,000	27,300,000	23,100,000	11,400,000	13,500,000
Brazil	47,500,000	60,300,000	49,100,000	50,200,000	52,800,000
Uruguay	34,400,000	29,800,000	31,800,000	38,100,000	30,200,000
Argentine Republic	164,400,000	193,600,000	196,000,000	196,600,000	228,300,000
Australia	21,200,000	6,400,000	31,700,000	13,200,000	8,600,000
Other Countries	27,300,000	21,800,000	22,700,000	24,900,000	21,200,000
TOTAL — *Francs*	4,821,800,000	4,804,300,000	4,343,500,000	4,088,400,000	4,208,100,000
TOTAL — £	192,872,000	192,172,000	173,740,000	163,536,000	168,324,000

* Including the Canary and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—Imports.

only) into FRANCE, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
178,500,000	248,270,000	210,179,000	194,419,000	211,865,000	165,534,000	Russia.
21,441,000	32,365,000	31,127,000	26,985,000	41,024,000	23,660,000	Norway.
50,043,000	57,898,000	45,472,000	45,897,000	72,358,000	37,296,000	Sweden.
3,457,000	3,705,000	3,641,000	5,893,000	6,238,000	3,523,000	Denmark.
321,923,000	332,584,000	338,444,000	351,034,000	366,294,000	337,439,000	Germany.
34,595,000	36,584,000	34,879,000	40,068,000	42,042,000	37,082,000	Holland.
413,905,000	418,995,000	474,893,000	500,519,000	436,561,000	388,438,000	Belgium.
475,704,000	528,819,000	537,647,000	626,882,000	588,871,000	530,115,000	United Kingdom.
133,909,000	158,068,000	200,561,000	206,473,000	186,702,000	195,274,000	French Possessions: Algeria.
18,883,000	24,878,000	24,276,000	23,314,000	20,192,000	24,778,000	Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
29,152,000	32,035,000	27,588,000	30,350,000	27,121,000	24,797,000	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.
13,695,000	15,945,000	12,120,000	12,907,000	17,927,000	17,611,000	Réunion.
21,728,000	22,995,000	22,828,000	20,136,000	24,043,000	17,307,000	Martinique.
21,246,000	23,192,000	22,462,000	18,656,000	13,417,000	19,629,000	Guadeloupe.
19,021,000	14,721,000	22,665,000	21,661,000	12,835,000	16,789,000	In India.
2,700,000	2,894,000	2,264,000	4,583,000	16,411,000	7,027,000	Indo-China.
104,828,000	97,193,000	101,468,000	104,230,000	103,395,000	91,958,000	Switzerland.
38,261,000	45,725,000	37,723,000	12,996,000	8,270,000	8,057,000	Portugal.
356,711,000	378,309,000	355,350,000	353,752,000	411,640,000	277,502,000	Spain.*
12,963,000	13,737,000	13,024,000	12,124,000	8,413,000	10,317,000	Spanish Possessions in America.
207,710,000	181,163,000	133,604,000	121,877,000	123,595,000	132,405,000	Italy.
99,146,000	114,324,000	124,606,000	113,045,000	134,122,000	62,245,000	Austria.
25,449,000	21,019,000	30,811,000	44,053,000	24,052,000	23,565,000	Greece.
35,461,000	50,020,000	59,507,000	53,009,000	39,049,000	36,119,000	Roumania.
97,059,000	93,403,000	130,588,000	132,992,000	125,647,000	116,439,000	Turkey.
27,956,000	30,879,000	27,076,000	32,609,000	40,103,000	28,953,000	Egypt.
20,982,000	20,783,000	27,718,000	41,849,000	56,585,000	38,604,000	Barbary States.
11,654,000	20,451,000	7,025,000	19,433,000	14,112,000	11,173,000	West Coast of Africa.†
7,788,000	6,358,000	5,949,000	9,022,000	15,860,000	9,232,000	British Possessions in Africa.
182,399,000	168,341,000	185,931,000	210,115,000	250,342,000	200,907,000	India (British).
25,131,000	47,027,000	34,310,000	23,417,000	31,546,000	32,617,000	„ (Dutch).
117,660,000	79,591,000	134,897,000	103,431,000	103,611,000	135,212,000	China.
39,224,000	40,908,000	68,165,000	53,716,000	85,102,000	71,339,000	Japan.
46,692,000	46,413,000	43,489,000	52,425,000	49,089,000	38,652,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
324,945,000	247,875,000	306,797,000	317,420,000	486,319,000	533,470,000	United States.
5,220,000	6,843,000	5,640,000	4,801,000	5,791,000	7,970,000	Mexico.
5,253,000	4,389,000	3,786,000	5,778,000	3,733,000	2,957,000	Central America: Guatemala, Costa Rica, & Honduras.
11,616,000	11,731,000	11,759,000	11,802,000	11,192,000	9,393,000	United States of Colombia.
17,123,000	17,675,000	21,464,000	20,522,000	22,142,000	20,686,000	Venezuela.
23,473,000	40,067,000	42,854,000	45,124,000	7,709,000	5,598,000	Peru.
16,095,000	17,776,000	8,209,000	11,563,000	52,630,000	54,224,000	Chili.
68,842,000	61,291,000	63,401,000	81,480,000	83,811,000	82,556,000	Brazil.
23,209,000	30,566,000	40,315,000	36,676,000	31,405,000	21,062,000	Uruguay.
181,838,000	189,351,000	218,670,000	210,444,000	198,152,000	177,175,000	Argentine Republic.
10,206,000	30,959,000	16,661,000	31,104,000	66,655,000	58,368,000	Australia.
21,204,000	18,885,000	44,857,000	34,314,000	39,827,000	42,946,000	Other Countries.
4,026,000,000	4,107,000,000	4,316,700,000	4,436,900,000	4,767,800,000	4,188,000,000	*Francs* TOTAL.
161,040,000	164,280,000	172,668,000	177,476,000	190,712,000	167,520,000	£ TOTAL.

† Exclusive of the French and British Possessions on the West Coast of Africa.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	30,700,000	22,500,000	13,400,000	12,700,000	10,800,000
Norway	6,400,000	7,400,000	7,300,000	5,100,000	5,000,000
Sweden	6,300,000	6,900,000	6,900,000	7,000,000	7,500,000
Denmark	5,500,000	7,000,000	7,200,000	7,600,000	6,800,000
Germany	338,800,000	326,000,000	327,900,000	300,400,000	297,600,000
Holland	44,600,000	36,900,000	34,300,000	37,400,000	30,300,000
Belgium	457,200,000	471,400,000	456,500,000	437,300,000	448,000,000
United Kingdom	961,600,000	903,600,000	842,000,000	829,600,000	855,000,000
French Possessions: Algeria	165,400,000	154,500,000	146,700,000	167,700,000	189,200,000
Réunion	8,400,000	7,800,000	6,800,000	6,700,000	6,300,000
Martinique	12,900,000	13,600,000	10,700,000	9,900,000	10,000,000
Guadeloupe	12,700,000	12,400,000	11,700,000	9,500,000	9,100,000
Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.	7,800,000	8,600,000	9,300,000	9,000,000	7,900,000
Guiana	5,500,000	5,900,000	5,200,000	4,500,000	4,500,000
Indo-China	5,200,000	7,200,000	8,100,000	14,700,000	9,000,000
In Oceania	3,800,000	6,000,000	5,800,000	3,900,000	4,200,000
Switzerland	249,000,000	229,200,000	218,400,000	188,200,000	209,900,000
Portugal	18,400,000	19,800,000	20,000,000	20,400,000	23,300,000
Spain*	157,600,000	171,400,000	153,100,000	162,400,000	173,300,000
Spanish Possessions in America	12,700,000	9,800,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	9,600,000
Italy	200,400,000	176,800,000	171,800,000	177,300,000	192,500,000
Austria	31,300,000	27,000,000	20,300,000	15,600,000	16,100,000
Greece	14,300,000	15,900,000	11,900,000	10,800,000	21,000,000
Roumania	8,600,000	7,600,000	6,900,000	3,400,000	3,000,000
Turkey	44,000,000	46,300,000	46,900,000	49,800,000	46,300,000
Egypt	20,200,000	24,100,000	20,500,000	23,600,000	23,900,000
Barbary States	20,900,000	22,400,000	16,500,000	21,400,000	24,200,000
British Possessions in Africa.	10,100,000	9,600,000	8,600,000	6,600,000	7,400,000
British India	8,600,000	8,100,000	9,200,000	6,200,000	8,700,000
China	3,000,000	2,500,000	4,000,000	3,900,000	4,400,000
Japan	2,500,000	3,000,000	3,100,000	3,100,000	5,100,000
Danish West Indies	14,800,000	14,500,000	17,600,000	9,700,000	6,600,000
Hayti and San Domingo	3,200,000	3,100,000	6,700,000	6,300,000	5,600,000
United States	365,000,000	350,100,000	275,100,000	254,200,000	282,200,000
Mexico	27,900,000	23,800,000	20,500,000	18,300,000	20,200,000
United States of Colombia.	24,300,000	25,000,000	27,400,000	21,800,000	26,600,000
Venezuela	5,000,000	5,100,000	4,500,000	3,500,000	3,100,000
Peru	8,800,000	8,100,000	10,600,000	7 300,000	6,600,000
Chili	30,100,000	27,500,000	20,000,000	12 300,000	14,000,000
Brazil	62,100,000	66,300,000	62,500,000	54,700,000	57,200,000
Uruguay	21,200,000	18,800,000	20,400,000	17,600,000	20,000,000
Argentine Republic	102,600,000	105,800,000	119,200,000	95,800,000	110,600,000
Australia	4,000,000	4,800,000	6,000,000	7,600,000	6,500,000
Other Countries	31,000,000	27,500,000	25,900,000	19,100,000	19,700,000
Total { Francs	3,574,400,000	3,451,900,000	3,232,500,000	3,088,100,000	3,248,800,000
Total { £	142,976,000	138,076,000	129,300,000	123,524,000	129,952,000

* Including the Canary

No. 19—*continued*.

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

FRANCE—Exports.

only) from FRANCE, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
15,200,000	10,021,000	17,888,000	16,639,000	13,611,000	12,567,000	Russia.
4,400,000	4,742,000	7,261,000	7,960,000	9,167,000	10,413,000	Norway.
6,600,000	7,473,000	9,344,000	8,255,000	11,208,000	7,027,000	Sweden.
9,700,000	10,691,000	13,068,000	14,860,000	15,376,000	18,683,000	Denmark.
316,200,000	308,220,000	341,876,000	341,607,000	364,066,000	355,357,000	Germany.
29,700,000	30,086,000	36,028,000	43,727,000	42,872,000	49,457,000	Holland.
480,600,000	472,483,000	570,703,000	537,567,000	500,251,000	502,157,000	Belgium.
819,600,000	863,623,000	996,228,000	1,026,247,000	1,012,734,000	1,027,264,000	United Kingdom.
153,200,000	173,630,000	178,663,000	194,864,000	207,093,000	189,639,000	French Possessions: Algeria.
4,900,000	6,723,000	6,650,000	6,926,000	5,896,000	7,059,000	Réunion.
14,200,000	11,442,000	12,593,000	13,714,000	13,273,000	12,858,000	Martinique.
9,800,000	12,428,000	13,062,000	12,454,000	10,437,000	11,759,000	Guadeloupe.
8,600,000	10,105,000	11,008,000	13,274,000	14,600,000	20,033,000	Senegal and Gulf of Guinea.
4,300,000	5,700,000	5,667,000	4,909,000	5,684,000	6,804,000	Guiana.
10,000,000	11,653,000	12,236,000	13,830,000	13,477,000	13,805,000	Indo-China.
4,600,000	3,962,000	6,225,000	6,479,000	7,831,000	6,716,000	In Oceania.
216,600,000	209,079,000	230,485,000	242,787,000	234,767,000	227,885,000	Switzerland.
22,100,000	23,822,000	28,612,000	32,987,000	24,820,000	13,808,000	Portugal.
149,300,000	172,148,000	194,537,000	152,645,000	181,102,000	134,574,000	Spain.*
7,500,000	8,231,000	10,090,000	11,671,000	6,626,000	4,792,000	Spanish Possessions in America.
192,100,000	119,357,000	143,781,000	149,922,000	125,513,000	132,654,000	Italy.
19,900,000	19,587,000	22,590,000	17,555,000	15,646,000	16,273,000	Austria.
10,600,000	10,008,000	10,172,000	11,528,000	23,454,000	12,896,000	Greece.
5,200,000	7,630,000	10,073,000	10,365,000	9,632,000	8,543,000	Roumania.
46,700,000	47,557,000	50,488,000	60,341,000	53,309,000	59,984,000	Turkey.
20,400,000	18,304,000	18,195,000	20,580,000	24,253,000	24,585,000	Egypt.
22,400,000	20,721,000	24,763,000	31,808,000	28,631,000	31,361,000	Barbary States.
6,600,000	6,366,000	7,495,000	8,224,000	6,581,000	5,523,000	British Possessions in Africa.
7,900,000	12,220,000	14,375,000	12,633,000	8,956,000	12,299,000	British India.
4,500,000	3,751,000	4,310,000	4,125,000	2,530,000	3,169,000	China.
7,700,000	9,161,000	9,959,000	15,342,000	12,373,000	13,692,000	Japan.
7,200,000	8,009,000	8,362,000	7,119,000	8,335,000	5,192,000	Danish West Indies.
6,300,000	6,882,000	5,253,000	13,474,000	8,791,000	9,204,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
271,300,000	255,652,000	273,483,000	328,761,000	247,587,000	240,088,000	United States.
23,100,000	27,525,000	28,297,000	29,335,000	28,215,000	22,779,000	Mexico.
36,800,000	40,842,000	33,668,000	46,595,000	35,461,000	21,542,000	United States of Colombia.
5,000,000	3,682,000	7,279,000	9,001,000	7,551,000	4,206,000	Venezuela.
5,500,000	5,544,000	6,902,000	7,695,000	7,730,000	6,037,000	Peru.
10,600,000	14,194,000	15,909,000	15,915,000	16,754,000	25,183,000	Chili.
59,600,000	64,673,000	70,133,000	81,011,000	102,935,000	69,520,000	Brazil.
19,200,000	24,109,000	35,743,000	31,984,000	18,310,000	14,523,000	Uruguay.
143,700,000	134,416,000	169,699,000	103,463,000	52,203,000	62,492,000	Argentine Republic.
5,900,000	6,054,000	4,565,000	3,309,000	3,522,000	2,374,000	Australia.
21,200,000	24,194,000	26,482,000	29,913,000	26,537,000	23,924,000	Other Countries.
3,246,500,000	3,246,700,000	3,704,000,000	3,753,400,000	3,569,700,000	3,460,700,000	*Francs* } Total.
129,860,000	129,868,000	148,160,000	150,136,000	142,788,000	138,428,000	£ }

and Balearic Isles.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	21,319,000	15,838,000	18,036,000	25,044,000
Germany	249,262,000	261,172,000	263,647,000	253,771,000
Holland	9,286,000	7,261,000	7,314,000	8,082,000
Belgium	26,372,000	25,605,000	25,037,000	27,867,000
United Kingdom	51,605,000	45,605,000	46,368,000	43,861,000
France	179,196,000	188,173,000	211,778,000	202,817,000
Spain	1,595,000	1,523,000	2,552,000	3,616,000
Italy	112,096,000	118,957,000	116,941,000	115,841,000
Austro-Hungary	65,603,000	91,775,000	88,389,000	95,964,000
Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia	292,000	149,000	1,397,000	1,488,000
Egypt	12,217,000	8,853,000	13,098,000	12,560,000
British India	1,057,000	1,537,000	2,253,000	2,414,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	1,680,000	5,656,000	3,089,000	4,373,000
United States	17,843,000	21,249,000	29,327,000	21,949,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	504,000	725,000	829,000	671,000
Brazil	2,314,000	2,301,000	2,521,000	3,273,000
Australasia	1,070,000	953,000	2,499,000	1,470,000
Other Countries	2,942,000	1,898,000	1,930,000	2,018,000
TOTAL { *Francs*	717,103,000	775,940,000	823,405,000	821,393,000
{ £	28,684,000	31,038,000	32,936,000	32,856,000

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Russia	9,482,000	9,814,000	7,893,000	10,992,000
Norway and Sweden	1,465,000	1,232,000	925,000	1,088,000
Denmark	1,112,000	943,000	810,000	998,000
Germany	157,620,000	159,856,000	164,868,000	164,487,000
Holland	5,880,000	4,609,000	3,866,000	4,299,000
Belgium	13,076,000	10,188,000	10,275,000	10,933,000
United Kingdom	99,396,000	104,033,000	103,351,000	104,735,000
France	139,671,000	139,255,000	130,617,000	142,010,000
Portugal	659,000	1,101,000	1,502,000	1,032,000
Spain	8,766,000	9,579,000	8,860,000	7,765,000
Italy	60,317,000	58,117,000	65,122,000	51,436,000
Austro-Hungary	37,727,000	35,830,000	38,168,000	33,165,000
Bulgaria, Roumania and Servia	3,433,000	2,778,000	5,147,000	5,537,000
Turkey in Europe	4,735,000	4,333,000	4,755,000	4,752,000
„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.	2,534,000	2,591,000	2,598,000	2,377,000
Egypt	2,188,000	1,673,000	1,376,000	1,121,000
Barbary States	2,719,000	3,251,000	2,267,000	1,701,000
British India	8,312,000	8,458,000	9,581,000	11,452,000
Dutch East Indies	4,798,000	4,421,000	4,364,000	4,543,000
China, Japan, French Indies, &c.	3,637,000	3,921,000	5,090,000	5,874,000
British North America	1,036,000	541,000	516,000	949,000
United States	77,723,000	87,147,000	8,0877,000	87,032,000
Mexico, Central America, and West Indies	1,331,000	1,199,000	1,671,000	1,430,000
Brazil	2,290,000	2,993,000	4,223,000	2,748,000
Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay	6,319,000	6,680,000	8,630,000	5,408,000
Australasia	1,027,000	1,099,000	1,310,000	2,527,000
Other Countries	8,434,000	1,782,000	2,431,000	2,666,000
TOTAL { *Francs*	669,740,000	669,011,000	672,122,000	673,672,000
{ £	26,790,000	26,760,000	26,885,000	26,947,000

NOTE.—The figures in the above totals for the years 1885 to 1890 inclusive and for the Imports of 1891 have been alterations in the countries affected by these corrections have not been published, the totals do not therefore now

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SWITZERLAND—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
26,159,000	33,293,000	46,867,000	49,262,000	Russia.
270,002,000	296,614,000	294,605,000	228,810,000	Germany.
7,877,000	8,894,000	9,722,000	2,965,000	Holland.
29,759,000	31,838,000	23,984,000	19,732,000	Belgium.
50,781,000	52,374,000	46,113,000	41,751,000	United Kingdom.
262,302,000	267,069,000	261,886,000	215,525,000	France.
3,039,000	4,168,000	4,111,000	7,139,000	Spain.
140,803,000	134,865,000	136,515,000	145,503,000	Italy.
106,491,000	102,451,000	86,244,000	67,703,000	Austro-Hungary.
3,326,000	9,392,000	6,491,000	9,426,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
12,685,000	14,344,000	13,074,000	13,591,000	Egypt.
2,989,000	3,055,000	3,803,000	4,564,000	British India.
4,488,000	3,533,000	2,756,000	27,541,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
25,283,000	28,734,000	30,569,000	40,749,000	United States.
1,264,000	1,510,000	1,220,000	3,425,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
3,027,000	3,627,000	7,694,000	14,394,000	Brazil.
1,906,000	1,964,000	2,190,000	5,413,000	Australasia.
2,048,000	3,916,000	4,404,000	15,671,000	Other Countries.
953,964,000	1,002,518,000	982,021,000	913,164,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
38,159,000	40,101,000	39,281,000	37,527,000	£ }

SWITZERLAND—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from SWITZERLAND, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	
12,831,000	13,687,000	13,679,000	13,315,000	Russia.
1,526,000	2,227,000	2,278,000	2,898,000	Norway and Sweden.
969,000	1,568,000	1,559,000	1,730,000	Denmark.
184,606,000	182,104,000	164,166,000	162,591,000	Germany.
4,155,000	4,834,000	4,530,000	3,955,000	Holland.
10,988,000	12,469,000	11,445,000	9,619,000	Belgium.
105,950,000	106,684,000	113,593,000	117,478,000	United Kingdom.
142,281,000	144,385,000	155,977,000	127,823,000	France.
1,801,000	2,407,000	1,526,000	890,000	Portugal.
9,183,000	10,087,000	11,605,000	11,347,000	Spain.
53,489,000	50,502,000	47,032,000	48,504,000	Italy.
38,534,000	39,567,000	36,246,000	39,073,000	Austro-Hungary.
6,890,000	7,321,000	8,472,000	7,375,000	Bulgaria, Roumania, and Servia.
4,744,000	5,813,000	6,201,000	5,664,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,669,000	2,801,000	3,420,000	3,636,000	„ Asia, Persia, Arabia, &c.
1,184,000	1,287,000	1,760,000	1,714,000	Egypt.
1,322,000	1,815,000	2,051,000	1,940,000	Barbary States.
12,252,000	12,093,000	12,147,000	12,201,000	British India.
4,802,000	5,124,000	6,034,000	5,041,000	Dutch East Indies.
7,606,000	8,233,000	6,922,000	7,003,000	China, Japan, French Indies, &c.
1,689,000	2,184,000	1,741,000	1,631,000	British North America.
76,139,000	82,676,000	71,702,000	76,327,000	United States.
3,860,000	6,213,000	5,271,000	4,768,000	Mexico, Central America, and West Indies.
4,785,000	4,065,000	4,139,000	4,985,000	Brazil.
10,706,000	6,805,000	2,611,000	4,701,000	Argentine Republic, Uruguay, and Paraguay.
2,308,000	2,452,000	3,011,000	2,008,000	Australasia.
3,676,000	5,670,000	4,739,000	2,803,000	Other Countries.
711,154,000	724,346,000	703,857,000	688,020,000	*Francs* } TOTAL.
28,446,000	28,974,000	28,154,000	27,521,000	£ }

amended since the particulars for those years were previously published in the respective Trade Volumes. As the add up. In 1892 Imports and Exports are stated for the first time by countries of origin and of ultimate destination.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (including

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	748,000			277,000	471,000
Norway and Sweden	742,000			793,000	741,000
Germany	2,679,000			3,754,000	4,695,000
Holland	256,000			478,000	423,000
Belgium	1,004,000			1,064,000	1,537,000
United Kingdom	15,214,000			11,636,000	12,174,000
France	4,084,000			4,485,000	5,130,000
Spain	1,958,000			1,636,000	2,594,000
Italy	657,000	No Returns.*		610,000	799,000
Austria	5,000			2,000	8,000
Morocco	198,000			341,000	424,000
United States	5,660,000			4,624,000	4,978,000
Brazil	2,321,000			1,922,000	2,014,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa	689,000			726,000	791,000
In Asia	2,000			4,000	18,000
Other Countries	863,000			404,000	529,000
Total — *Milreis*	37,080,000†	31,240,000	32,584,000	32,756,000	37,326,000
Total — £	8,343,000†	7,029,000	7,331,000	7,370,000	8,398,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.
† Including Bullion and Specie in this year.

PORTUGAL—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (including

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.
Russia	379,000			371,000	296,000
Norway and Sweden	226,000			209,000	213,000
Denmark	116,000			118,000	206,000
Germany	937,000			1,139,000	1,318,000
Holland	118,000			159,000	206,000
Belgium	213,000			260,000	349,000
United Kingdom	12,237,000			6,880,000	6,723,000
France	2,763,000	No Returns.*		6,494,000	9,491,000
Spain	1,461,000			1,245,000	1,156,000
Italy	166,000			152,000	161,000
United States	699,000			633,000	647,000
Brazil	5,046,000			4,180,000	4,575,000
Portuguese Possessions:					
In Africa	592,000			584,000	540,000
In Asia	30,000			15,000	17,000
Other Countries	177,000			221,000	222,000
Total — *Milreis*	25,160,000†	22,792,000	21,580,000	22,660,000	26,123,000
Total — £	5,861,000†	5,128,000	4,855,000	5,098,000	5,878,000

* No official statement was issued by the Portuguese Government for these years.
† Including Bullion and Specie in this year.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

PORTUGAL—IMPORTS.

BULLION) into PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
500,000	887,000	1,085,000	448,000	757,000	Russia.
876,000	983,000	1,351,000	1,236,000	1,103,000	Norway and Sweden.
4,517,000	4,712,000	5,358,000	6,303,000	5,163,000	Germany.
375,000	369,000	348,000	411,000	409,000	Holland.
1,522,000	1,445,000	1,526,000	2,246,000	1,292,000	Belgium.
12,452,000	12,689,000	14,056,000	13,573,000	15,161,000	United Kingdom.
4,959,000	4,981,000	6,010,000	6,862,000	5,920,000	France.
2,265,000	2,551,000	3,240,000	2,933,000	2,511,000	Spain.
437,000	535,000	675,000	796,000	754,000	Italy.
140,000	371,000	567,000	488,000	469,000	Austria.
316,000	240,000	251,000	444,000	447,000	Morocco.
5,307,000	4,484,000	3,665,000	5,148,000	5,252,000	United States.
1,875,000	2,148,000	1,804,000	1,951,000	2,055,000	Brazil.
					Portuguese Possessions:
702,000	766,000	735,000	767,000	900,000	In Africa.
34,000	27,000	46,000	56,000	18,000	In Asia.
1,141,000	1,281,000	1,242,000	961,000	1,299,000	Other Countries.
37,418,000	38,469,000	41,959,000	44,623,000	43,510,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL.
8,419,000	8,656,000	9,441,000	10,040,000	9,790,000	£ }

PORTUGAL—EXPORTS.

BULLION) from PORTUGAL, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	Milreis.	
318,000	306,000	336,000	323,000	284,000	Russia.
223,000	299,000	287,000	187,000	362,000	Norway and Sweden.
160,000	134,000	208,000	231,000	302,000	Denmark.
1,620,000	1,903,000	1,987,000	2,066,000	2,308,000	Germany.
231,000	257,000	278,000	282,000	301,000	Holland.
495,000	376,000	469,000	504,000	442,000	Belgium.
6,764,000	7,328,000	8,528,000	7,993,000	7,498,000	United Kingdom.
4,818,000	5,207,000	3,768,000	1,522,000	1,289,000	France.
1,210,000	939,000	1,105,000	880,000	888,000	Spain.
188,000	168,000	197,000	221,000	179,000	Italy.
646,000	554,000	509,000	730,000	806,000	United States.
3,686,000	4,195,000	4,260,000	5,181,000	5,274,000	Brazil.
					Portuguese Possessions:
601,000	879,000	1,007,000	1,111,000	1,280,000	In Africa.
19,000	27,000	22,000	27,000	7,000	In Asia.
261,000	371,000	383,000	281,000	174,000	Other Countries.
21,240,000	23,443,000	23,344,000	21,539,000	21,394,000	*Milreis* } TOTAL.
4,779,000	5,275,000	5,252,000	4,846,000	4,814,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPAIN—IMPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Russia	21,464,000	25,173,000	17,943,000	16,464,000	19,669,000
„ Finland	—	—	—	—	—
Norway and Sweden	24,435,000	25,796,000	25,181,000	26,514,000	29,122,000
Denmark	1,374,000	3,451,000	2,659,000	1,583,000	2,120,000
Germany	82,742,000	86,665,000	88,679,000	94,760,000	103,111,000
Holland	4,592,000	3,572,000	2,904,000	1,545,000	2,587,000
Belgium	32,317,000	38,277,000	39,036,000	29,892,000	28,986,000
United Kingdom	170,851,000	186,545,000	163,833,000	118,603,000	113,341,000
France	220,978,000	234,945,000	191,884,000	198,621,000	245,033,000
Switzerland	2,296,000	3,583,000	5,235,000	3,612,000	3,968,000
Portugal	5,613,000	5,918,000	6,113,000	5,290,000	6,695,000
Canary Islands	24,000	53,000	103,000	497,000	909,000
Italy	18,401,000	22,859,000	15,936,000	17,275,000	15,416,000
Austria	1,610,000	8,063,000	3,914,000	4,112,000	4,097,000
Roumania	—	293,000	72,000	907,000	943,000
Turkey in Europe	13,973,000	18,468,000	8,658,000	4,403,000	5,720,000
„ „ Asia	1,399,000	987,000	3,121,000	7,176,000	3,508,000
Egypt	5,029,000	135,000	4,465,000	5,079,000	2,811,000
Algeria	17,729,000	10,212,000	4,896,000	10,434,000	16,778,000
Morocco	747,000	1,699,000	2,401,000	4,022,000	2,790,000
Gibraltar	2,873,000	1,733,000	894,000	973,000	561,000
United States	91,540,000	100,688,000	90,164,000	90,697,000	95,011,000
Cuba	23,352,000	27,020,000	19,722,000	39,674,000	39,280,000
Porto Rico	5,358,000	10,158,000	7,782,000	11,792,000	11,006,000
Colombia	—	3,000	—	337,000	191,000
Venezuela	3,336,000	4,476,000	4,902,000	3,663,000	4,476,000
Uruguay	2,074,000	1,604,000	1,831,000	3,412,000	3,072,000
Argentine Republic	6,602,000	7,680,000	8,353,000	10,264,000	9,273,000
British Possessions in America	4,208,000	8,454,000	8,023,000	7,290,000	6,631,000
Ecuador	6,627,000	5,315,000	7,879,000	9,203,000	8,057,000
Philippine Islands	16,210,000	20,704,000	26,791,000	17,263,000	38,723,000
British Possessions in Asia	13,483,000	18,175,000	7,893,000	12,240,000	17,795,000
Other Countries	15,530,000	10,742,000	8,347,000	7,161,000	6,527,000
TOTAL — *Pesetas*	816,667,000	893,446,000	779,644,000	764,755,000	855,207,000
TOTAL — £	32,667,000	35,738,000	31,186,000	30,590,000	34,208,000

SPAIN—EXPORTS. TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.
Norway and Sweden	3,580,000	3,958,000	4,321,000	4,486,000	2,156,000
Denmark	670,000	1,077,000	3,757,000	6,011,000	2,400,000
Germany	7,097,000	10,099,000	7,566,000	11,977,000	12,375,000
Holland	10,804,000	9,700,000	8,036,000	10,173,000	10,462,000
Belgium	6,936,000	6,631,000	6,568,000	8,535,000	6,663,000
United Kingdom	235,191,000	203,529,000	168,006,000	162,049,000	156,365,000
France	309,743,000	303,266,000	254,895,000	315,626,000	338,916,000
Portugal	19,403,000	23,954,000	24,642,000	22,058,000	33,287,000
Canary Islands	—	—	—	1,482,000	1,971,000
Italy	4,740,000	3,042,000	4,016,000	10,133,000	8,960,000
Algeria	2,083,000	6,368,000	5,247,000	6,607,000	7,058,000
Morocco	43,000	44,000	27,000	15,000	61,000
Gibraltar	1,843,000	1,688,000	1,673,000	1,700,000	973,000
United States	27,962,000	20,849,000	17,779,000	14,992,000	19,044,000
Mexico	5,581,000	6,383,000	4,621,000	4,824,000	5,408,000
Venezuela	754,000	1,887,000	1,322,000	768,000	570,000
Colombia	—	—	—	1,095,000	2,098,000
Argentine Republic	15,749,000	17,424,000	19,356,000	17,902,000	18,800,000
Uruguay	10,632,000	12,478,000	11,533,000	12,551,000	9,159,000
British Possessions in America	1,909,000	2,055,000	1,559,000	1,378,000	1,026,000
French Possessions in America	108,000	343,000	324,000	273,000	594,000
Cuba	67,713,000	59,152,000	52,778,000	64,963,000	69,044,000
Porto Rico	11,426,000	12,581,000	12,007,000	11,076,000	12,149,000
Philippine Islands	9,340,000	7,008,000	4,372,000	3,991,000	4,914,000
Other Countries	11,569,000	5,952,000	4,787,000	3,338,000	2,897,000
TOTAL — *Pesetas*	765,376,000	719,468,000	619,192,000	698,003,000	727,350,000
TOTAL — £	30,615,000	28,778,000	24,767,000	27,920,000	29,094,000

NOTE.—Previous to the year 1890, the Imports are by Countries of Origin and the Exports by Countries of ultimate imported and the Exports by Countries of immediate destination. A considerable difference in the

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

SPECIE) into SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—IMPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
40,727,000	23,644,000	19,658,000	26,355,000	23,764,000	14,195,000	Russia.
—	2,222,000	5,937,000	4,393,000	4,163,000	3,826,000	„ Finland.
31,856,000	24,976,000	29,031,000	37,190,000	31,625,000	26,683,000	Norway and Sweden.
2,413,000	2,188,000	2,529,000	2,564,000	4,174,000	1,886,000	Denmark.
82,902,000	57,822,000	53,533,000	44,476,000	42,528,000	22,815,000	Germany.
1,645,000	1,817,000	1,374,000	2,839,000	2,878,000	6,805,000	Holland.
24,386,000	27,661,000	29,974,000	40,473,000	38,484,000	44,982,000	Belgium.
114,024,000	121,763,000	161,001,000	194,578,000	237,521,000	194,351,000	United Kingdom.
234,747,000	211,847,000	264,292,000	292,293,000	326,794,000	231,377,000	France.
2,903,000	2,485,000	2,819,000	†	†	†	Switzerland.
6,747,000	5,457,000	16,891,000	34,374,000	53,669,000	23,212,000	Portugal.
[2,689,000	727,000	932,000	1,872,000	1,222,000	1,788,000	Canary Islands.
16,591,000	17,126,000	19,504,000	16,383,000	23,567,000	17,772,000	Italy.
1,798,000	2,031,000	3,123,000	849,000	1,761,000	1,364,000	Austria.
2,501,000	1,121,000	1,080,000	2,601,000	2,112,000	3,173,000	Roumania.
5,661,000	13,302,000	12,661,000	8,351,000	8,467,000	9,581,000	Turkey in Europe.
2,761,000						„ „ Asia.
4,090,000	2,826,000	4,045,000	1,740,000	2,042,000	5,421,000	Egypt.
6,755,000	2,975,000	6,541,000	6,593,000	5,213,000	2,310,000	Algeria.
7,778,000	6,373,000	7,921,000	9,640,000	8,724,000	8,577,000	Morocco.
2,297,000	441,000	288,000	2,855,000	2,816,000	2,636,000	Gibraltar.
99,634,000	76,096,000	102,047,000	79,394,000	86,733,000	91,473,000	United States.
37,336,000	35,981,000	34,767,000	44,561,000	37,270,000	49,588,000	Cuba.
13,167,000	15,341,000	15,938,000	23,127,000	16,895,000	22,948,000	Porto Rico.
123,000	589,000	422,000	1,407,000	1,747,000	1,443,000	Colombia.
4,260,000	3,046,000	2,735,000	2,867,000	2,765,000	4,519,000	Venezuela.
1,529,000	1,922,000	2,605,000	2,036,000	2,252,000	1,341,000	Uruguay.
6,020,000	8,026,000	8,567,000	10,579,000	11,303,000	13,581,000	Argentine Republic.
6,468,000	4,571,000	5,044,000	5,154,000	4,674,000	4,251,000	British Possessions in America.
7,803,000	7,961,000	7,292,000	5,712,000	2,019,000	3,293,000	Ecuador.
23,349,000	14,317,000	23,102,000	24,563,000	22,497,000	23,060,000	Philippine Islands.
10,642,000	14,463,000	14,286,000	4,938,000	4,087,000	7,341,000	British Possessions in Asia.
5,610,000	5,068,000	6,372,000	5,881,000	5,005,000	4,939,000	Other Countries.
811,212,000	716,085,000	866,311,000	941,138,000	1,018,771,000	850,531,000	*Pesetas* } TOTAL.
32,448,000	28,643,000	34,652,000	37,646,000	40,751,000	34,021,000	£ }

† *See* Note below.

SPECIE) from SPAIN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. SPAIN—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	Pesetas.	
1,478,000	1,579,000	1,447,000	1,439,000	3,456,000	2,429,000	Norway and Sweden.
1,807,000	1,760,000	5,598,000	3,872,000	3,306,000	3,354,000	Denmark.
9,596,000	11,718,006	14,967,000	11,829,000	10,156,000	11,412,000	Germany.
17,153,000	15,420,000	16,454,000	13,891,000	13,899,000	13,575,000	Holland.
12,264,000	14,227,000	19,935,000	21,445,000	17,471,000	13,959,000	Belgium.
184,663,000	179,371,000	207,346,000	218,372,000	175,993,000	174,004,000	United Kingdom.
308,919,000	352,362,000	386,476,000	425,604,000	457,233,000	259,283,000	France.
21,977,000	24,288,000	43,756,000	35,672,000	33,235,000	26,073,000	Portugal.
1,555,000	1,586,000	3,755,000	3,212,000	5,576,000	5,442,000	Canary Islands.
12,265,000	9,488,000	9,542,000	8,082,000	7,677,000	8,026,000	Italy.
7,150,000	7,288,000	7,621,000	4,441,000	4,998,000	3,417,000	Algeria.
217,000	356,000	1,051,000	1,476,000	1,436,000	2,348,000	Morocco.
897,000	2,279,000	3,810,000	2,025,000	3,670,000	3,302,000	Gibraltar.
21,903,000	13,806,000	15,194,000	24,521,000	15,124,000	16,042,000	United States.
6,562,000	6,968,000	8,422,000	9,313,000	7,821,000	7,425,000	Mexico.
77,000	551,000	1,549,000	2,092,000	2,005,000	1,090,000	Venezuela.
1,247,000	1,738,000	2,831,000	3,136,000	3,172,000	2,365,000	Colombia.
18,931,000	17,490,000	23,290,000	15,409,000	7,803,000	9,838,000	Argentine Republic.
9,101,000	7,737,000	9,568,000	7,586,000	6,027,000	4,559,000	Uruguay.
1,324,000	2,193,000	2,008,000	1,789,000	1,612,000	746,000	British Possessions in America.
1,817,000	2,007,000	331,000	41,000	359,000	705,000	French Possessions in America.
61,004,000	65,097,000	82,719,000	86,427,000	114,860,000	145,319,000	Cuba.
12,493,000	15,164,000	16,385,000	22,617,000	17,126,000	20,358,000	Porto Rico.
4,612,000	6,299,000	8,663,000	9,214,000	14,053,000	18,940,000	Philippine Islands.
3,170,000	2,332,000	4,138,000	4,255,000	4,077,000	5,493,000	Other Countries.
722,182,000	763,104,000	896,856,000	937,760,000	932,245,000	759,504,000	*Pesetas* } TOTAL.
28,887,000	30,524,000	35,874,000	37,510,000	37,290,000	30,380,000	£ }

destination. From and after the year 1890, however, the Imports are stated by Countries from which immediately figures given under each country results.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	31,547,000	36,825,000	50,826,000	91,510,000	94,807,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	5,078,000	4,146,000	4,416,000	4,285,000	7,092,000
Germany	84,514,000	113,910,000	110,730,000	120,420,000	129,327,000
Holland	17,613,000	10,392,000	8,495,000	12,173,000	7,979,000
Belgium	15,120,000	22,068,000	30,408,000	34,119,000	28,678,000
United Kingdom	297,137,000	297,564,000	300,245,000	314,084,000	275,058,000
France	418,065,000	366,622,000	289,346,000	367,795,000	346,611,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	9,440,000	8,943,000	7,449,000	14,221,000	8,393,000
Austro-Hungary	190,324,000	207,196,000	206,077,000	236,107,000	224,594,000
Switzerland	46,190,000	64,874,000	75,241,000	76,970,000	94,852,000
Greece and Malta	6,880,000	7,870,000	6,295,000	22,352,000	7,340,000
Turkey in Europe*	23,381,000	20,667,000	25,993,000	48,090,000	46,322,000
Egypt	14,609,000	13,011,000	17,341,000	21,183,000	10,799,000
Tunis and Tripoli	4,012,000	11,120,000	9,972,000	11,969,000	14,062,000
British East Indies	62,621,000	97,719,000	99,772,000	76,531,000	99,531,000
United States and Canada	68,991,000	58,541,000	60,224,000	72,466,000	55,246,000
Argentine Republic	18,182,000†	14,688,000†	17,513,000†	8,269,000	13,600,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	18,250,000	13,020,000	8,030,000	15,582,000	30,608,000
Other Countries	13,447,000	11,685,000	16,372,000	27,114,000	16,056,000
TOTAL — *Lire.*	1,345,401,000	1,380,861,000	1,344,745,000	1,575,245,000	1,510,955,000
TOTAL — £	53,816,000	55,234,000	53,790,000	63,010,000	60,438,000

* Includes Danubian States. † Includes Paraguay and Uruguay in these years.

ITALY—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Russia	22,540,000	22,581,000	22,784,000	18,143,000	18,113,000
Norway, Sweden, and Denmark	2,082,000	2,366,000	2,512,000	1,785,000	2,925,000
Germany	73,058,000	88,550,000	109,251,000	105,250,000	108,083,000
Holland	7,720,000	7,183,000	8,316,000	7,185,000	9,412,000
Belgium	15,879,000	17,974,000	20,354,000	20,467,000	15,460,000
United Kingdom	92,457,000	92,559,000	89,670,000	73,759,000	71,202,000
France	461,840,000	505,872,000	425,173,000	513,657,000	481,533,000
Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar	22,687,000	13,160,000	12,744,000	14,492,000	13,366,000
Austro-Hungary	146,716,000	137,253,000	111,313,000	101,789,000	100,356,000
Switzerland	129,892,000	124,408,000	129,147,000	124,869,000	89,692,000
Greece and Malta	12,596,000	16,869,000	13,112,000	16,674,000	13,613,000
Turkey in Europe*	12,919,000	14,396,000	13,228,000	14,422,000	13,351,000
Egypt	19,377,000	22,270,000	13,228,000	13,124,000	21,165,000
Tunis and Tripoli	6,262,000	9,235,000	7,360,000	10,951,000	7,761,000
British East Indies	27,084,000	30,690,000	23,895,000	16,323,000	19,023,000
United States and Canada	61,474,000	59,052,000	55,079,000	45,633,000	52,251,000
Argentine Republic	26,667,000†	18,011,000†	21,222,000†	13,879,000	17,820,000
Uruguay				7,866,000	10,070,000
South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies)	6,148,000	11,251,000	9,993,000	8,935,000	10,705,000
Other Countries	8,435,000	4,981,000	8,159,000	4,907,000	201,000
TOTAL — *Lire*	1,155,833,000	1,198,661,000	1,096,540,000	1,134,110,000	1,076,102,000
TOTAL — £	46,233,000	47,946,000	43,862,000	45,364,000	43,044,000

* Includes Danubian States. † Includes Paraguay in these years

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ITALY—IMPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) into ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
121,836,000	124,083,000	153,587,000	119,371,000	89,722,000	124,271,000	Russia.
7,334,000	9,588,000	10,193,000	9,454,000	8,624,000	9,117,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
165,827,000	145,416,000	156,516,000	141,051,000	135,898,000	144,077,000	Germany.
11,931,000	6,895,000	4,701,000	5,918,000	4,794,000	4,448,000	Holland.
37,883,000	35,222,000	46,910,000	33,892,000	25,295,000	27,259,000	Belgium.
306,581,000	263,973,000	314,276,000	320,061,000	262,204,000	244,759,000	United Kingdom.
404,781,000	217,311,000	206,655,000	210,817,000	190,088,000	204,486,000	France.
14,826,000	11,694,000	14,290,000	11,188,000	11,899,000	10,128,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
250,915,000	138,764,000	165,355,000	150,689,000	127,977,000	127,311,000	Austro-Hungary.
69,659,000	60,986,000	65,550,000	57,550,000	47,590,000	51,993,000	Switzerland.
6,969,000	5,025,000	8,773,000	5,248,000	5,525,000	4,035,000	Greece and Malta.
50,518,000	24,804,000	50,302,000	55,154,000	35,296,000	38,772,000	Turkey in Europe.*
12,711,000	14,019,000	21,303,000	19,873,000	19,990,000	18,556,000	Egypt.
8,230,000	7,171,000	7,860,000	6,240,000	4,594,000	3,788,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
112,074,000	75,597,000	93,169,000	98,939,000	91,668,000	66,299,000	British East Indies.
65,996,000	76,284,000	75,352,000	81,670,000	73,685,000	78,791,000	United States and Canada.
13,076,000	7,730,000	15,311,000	14,876,000	15,228,000	20,573,000	Argentine Republic.
9,984,000	9,368,000	17,045,000	24,074,000	22,775,000	23,577,000	South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
19,095,000	8,202,000	13,619,000	11,221,000	8,019,000	15,124,000	Other Countries.
1,690,226,000	1,241,632,000	1,440,767,000	1,377,286,000	1,180,871,000	1,217,364,000	*Lire* } TOTAL.
67,609,000	49,665,000	57,631,000	55,091,000	47,235,000	48,695,000	£ }

ITALY—EXPORTS.

BULLION and SPECIE) from ITALY, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	
13,792,000	12,275,000	9,895,000	11,258,000	13,325,000	10,225,000	Russia.
2,876,000	3,228,000	2,906,000	3,254,000	3,764,000	4,221,000	Norway, Sweden, and Denmark.
115,937,000	115,632,000	95,145,000	121,681,000	133,748,000	147,848,000	Germany.
8,182,000	10,441,000	9,655,000	7,168,000	8,892,000	6,523,000	Holland.
18,796,000	31,233,000	30,209,000	33,690,000	23,212,000	25,572,000	Belgium.
79,083,000	118,935,000	115,294,000	113,166,000	117,378,000	114,428,000	United Kingdom.
497,801,000	222,289,000	199,407,000	203,448,000	196,268,000	187,390,000	France.
11,629,000	11,690,000	10,537,000	13,800,000	14,111,000	13,795,000	Spain, Portugal and Gibraltar.
95,808,000	88,606,000	95,476,000	94,543,000	98,172,000	109,411,000	Austro-Hungary.
100,751,000	193,828,000	243,273,000	175,161,000	154,584,000	178,365,000	Switzerland.
11,384,000	14,511,000	14,202,000	14,669,000	18,102,000	15,172,000	Greece and Malta
10,838,000	9,495,000	10,828,000	13,829,000	16,116,000	15,838,000	Turkey in Europe.*
9,181,000	7,850,000	5,865,000	7,271,000	7,575,000	10,713,000	Egypt.
5,927,000	6,076,000	4,780,000	5,600,000	6,340,000	6,593,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
14,145,000	14,085,000	13,486,000	12,924,000	13,580,000	14,620,000	British East Indies.
70,976,000	61,030,000	75,586,000	77,114,000	73,607,000	100,147,000	United States and Canada.
26,837,000	28,540,000	47,420,000	31,681,000	24,602,000	25,876,000	Argentine Republic.
9,300,000	6,741,000	8,724,000	7,236,000	2,559,000	5,092,000	Uruguay.
4,317,000	4,636,000	8,664,000	9,004,000	6,815,000	11,458,000	South America, other parts (including Central America and West Indies).
4,775,000	6,292,000	4,352,000	6,103,000	6,759,000	8,757,000	Other Countries.
1,112,335,000	967,413,000	1,005,704,000	962,600,000	939,509,000	1,012,094,000	*Lire* } TOTAL.
44,493,000	38,696,000	40,228,000	38,504,000	37,580,000	40,483,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	34,294,000	25,320,000	25,986,000
Germany	3,235,000	4,065,000	4,716,000
Holland	81,000	80,000	2,907,000
Belgium	1,549,000	2,048,000	2,725,000
United Kingdom	31,414,000	28,910,000	29,610,000
France	10,406,000	10,933,000	11,638,000
Switzerland	346,000	332,000	303,000
Italy	6,143,000	4,139,000	5,016,000
Austro-Hungary	17,337,000	15,755,000	18,636,000
Roumania	8,254,000	1,271,000	959,000
Turkey	16,920,000	12,856,000	25,014,000
Egypt	612,000	476,000	1,299,000
Tunis and Tripoli	*	—	109,000
United States	*	1,891,000	3,200,000
Other Countries	1,258,000	1,073,000	535,000
TOTAL — *Drachmas.*	131,849,000	109,149,000	132,653,000
TOTAL — £	5,274,000	4,366,000	5,306,000

* Not distinguished; included under "Other Countries."

GREECE—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1887.	1888.	1889.
	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.
Russia	1,444,000	1,342,000	1,874,000
Germany	4,080,000	3,466,000	2,506,000
Holland	2,176,000	2,384,000	3,041,000
Belgium	10,098,000	10,165,000	7,251,000
United Kingdom	41,813,000	40,614,000	32,757,000
France	22,465,000	17,906,000	32,507,000
Italy	1,859,000	909,000	3,380,000
Austro-Hungary	6,775,000	7,668,000	8,728,000
Roumania	664,000	343,000	394,000
Turkey	3,804,000	4,063,000	9,909,000
Egypt	1,287,000	1,955,000	2,231,000
United States	4,436,000	4,711,000	3,032,000
Other Countries	1,751,000	128,000	168,000
TOTAL — *Drachmas.*	102,652,000	95,654,000	107,778,000
TOTAL — £	4,106,000	3,826,000	4,311,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

GREECE—IMPORTS.

into GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
21,408,000	27,169,000	15,355,000	Russia.
5,651,000	7,186,000	8,557,000	Germany.
1,861,000	354,000	492,000	Holland.
4,009,000	3,338,000	2,361,000	Belgium.
33,237,000	40,325,000	34,186,000	United Kingdom.
10,255,000	12,628,000	10,663,000	France.
241,000	204,000	183,000	Switzerland.
5,109,000	4,220,000	4,468,000	Italy.
16,691,000	18,527,000	15,829,000	Austro-Hungary.
523,000	370,000	269,000	Roumania.
18,924,000	21,146,000	22,174,000	Turkey.
789,000	345,000	299,000	Egypt.
58,000	—	250,000	Tunis and Tripoli.
1,667,000	3,394,000	2,468,000	United States.
363,000	1,154,000	1,752,000	Other Countries.
120,786,000	140,360,000	119,306,000	*Drachmas.* } TOTAL.
4,831,000	5,614,000	4,772,000	£ }

GREECE—EXPORTS.

from GREECE, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Drachmas.	Drachmas.	Drachmas.	
917,000	3,179,000	2,089,000	Russia.
2,372,000	2,798,000	2,782,000	Germany.
3,178,000	2,993,000	3,590,000	Holland.
6,008,000	926,000	5,846,000	Belgium.
33,022,000	49,775,000	32,969,000	United Kingdom.
21,440,000	5,554,000	14,764,000	France.
1,518,000	1,828,000	2,667,000	Italy.
8,598,000	7,229,000	6,376,000	Austro-Hungary.
302,000	716,000	388,000	Roumania.
9,878,000	7,582,000	5,212,000	Turkey.
2,804,000	823,000	384,000	Egypt.
5,702,000	4,027,000	5,154,000	United States.
53,000	60,000	40,000	Other Countries.
95,792,000	107,490,000	82,261,000	*Drachmas.* } TOTAL.
3,832,000	4,300,000	3,290,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

BULGARIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	2,626,000	3,596,000	3,277,000	3,008,000
Norway and Sweden	—	—	—	—
Germany	2,082,000	2,117,000	2,940,000	4,390,000
Holland	42,000	13,000	15,000	24,000
Belgium	466,000	638,000	1,061,000	1,334,000
United Kingdom	11,257,000	18,290,000	21,924,000	19,519,000
France	2,120,000	3,784,000	4,140,000	3,892,000
Switzerland	595,000	758,000	909,000	1,002,000
Italy	901,000	1,371,000	1,116,000	1,017,000
Austro-Hungary	10,913,000	17,056,000	15,277,000	18,187,000
Greece	379,000	480,000	357,000	285,000
Turkey	4,913,000	11,220,000	9,587,000	9,871,000
Roumania	3,664,000	3,280,000	2,925,000	2,204,000
Servia	641,000	845,000	793,000	1,484,000
United States	260,000	528,000	421,000	145,000
Other Countries	3,181,000	309,000	—	—
TOTAL — *Lew*	44,040,000	64,285,000	64,742,000	66,362,000
TOTAL — £	1,762,000	2,571,000	2,590,000	2,654,000

BULGARIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (including BULLION and SPECIE)

COUNTRIES.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.
Russia	41,000	266,000	118,000	31,000
Germany	1,099,000	90,000	299,000	265,000
Belgium	553,000	—	386,000	623,000
United Kingdom	12,291,000	4,636,000	5,802,000	10,276,000
France	5,286,000	9,624,000	6,456,000	13,883,000
Switzerland	2,000	—	—	1,000
Italy	1,679,000	1,497,000	858,000	1,020,000
Austro-Hungary	1,326,000	2,452,000	3,619,000	2,629,000
Greece	162,000	575,000	362,000	756,000
Turkey	8,662,000	29,235,000	24,861,000	27,748,000
Roumania	3,505,000	1,290,000	608,000	2,376,000
Servia	147,000	262,000	272,000	268,000
United States	—	—	—	7,000
Other Countries	10,122,000	477,000	2,106,000	4,316,000
TOTAL — *Lew*	44,875,000	50,404,000	45,747,000	64,199,000
TOTAL — £	1,795,000	2,016,000	1,830,000	2,568,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES

BULGARIA.—IMPORTS

into BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
4,532,000	5,202,000	5,453,000	3,041,000	Russia.
—	33,000	118,000	38,000	Norway and Sweden.
3,911,000	3,865,000	4,917,000	8,297,000	Germany.
17,000	66,000	110,000	101,000	Holland.
1,965,000	2,485,000	1,441,000	1,333,000	Belgium.
21,193,000	20,020,000	15,995,000	17,929,000	United Kingdom.
3,449,000	3,460,000	3,969,000	3,225,000	France.
930,000	1,162,000	949,000	841,000	Switzerland.
1,085,000	1,319,000	1,400,000	1,527,000	Italy.
22,492,000	33,006,000	33,993,000	28,103,000	Austro-Hungary.
154,000	115,000	170,000	58,000	Greece.
9,779,000	10,393,000	10,009,000	10,233,000	Turkey.
2,389,000	2,184,000	1,816,000	1,481,000	Roumania.
963,000	1,179,000	909,000	859,000	Servia.
60,000	41,000	58,000	96,000	United States.
—	—	41,000	141,000	Other Countries.
72,869,000	84,530,000	81,348,000	77,303,000	*Lew* } TOTAL.
2,915,000	3,381,000	3,254,000	3,092,000	£ }

BULGARIA.—EXPORTS.

from BULGARIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	Lew.	
85,000	55,000	38,000	43,000	Russia.
1,234,000	496,000	1,045,000	13,016,000	Germany.
1,224,000	640,000	702,000	623,000	Belgium.
12,595,000	14,937,000	16,778,000	7,307,000	United Kingdom.
18,390,000	19,496,000	24,257,000	19,502,000	France.
2,000	—	7,000	—	Switzerland.
1,648,000	1,547,000	1,472,000	2,679,000	Italy.
3,558,000	5,751,000	3,131,000	3,176,000	Austro-Hungary.
1,232,000	721,000	447,000	150,000	Greece.
30,556,000	21,928,000	17,157,000	21,556,000	Turkey.
1,591,000	484,000	690,000	1,499,000	Roumania.
358,000	207,000	535,000	364,000	Servia.
—	—	8,000	57,000	United States.
8,108,000	4,789,000	4,798,000	4,668,000	Other Countries.
80,581,000	71,051,000	71,065,000	74,640,000	*Lew* } TOTAL.
3,223,000	2,842,000	2,843,000	2,986,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1886.	1885.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	9,217,000	10,108,000	8,961,000	9,645,000	8,776,000
Germany	43,887,000	43,384,000	41,484,000	73,340,000	90,053,000
Holland	169,000	67,000	261,000	871,000	2,088,000
Belgium	5,670,000	3,801,000	6,671,000	14,496,000	16,616,000
United Kingdom	78,743,000	58,223,000	51,817,000	71,407,000	86,787,000
France	36,491,000	23,804,000	14,273,000	14,495,000	25,017,000
Switzerland	2,474,000	2,306,000	4,133,000	2,559,000	15,632,000
Italy	3,019,000	2,726,000	2,607,000	3,153,000	3,664,000
Austro-Hungary	153,973,000	129,867,000	120,684,000	93,518,000	53,455,000
Greece	6,316,000	2,426,000	2,836,000	3,400,000	1,979,000
Turkey*	13,875,000	13,528,000	9,772,000	5,663,000	8,263,000
Bulgaria	5,056,000	3,749,000	4,477,000	3,325,000	2,031,000
Servia	927,000	651,000	421,000	107,000	113,000
United States†	62,000	329,000	60,000	211,000	11,000
Other Countries	28,000	17,000	62,000	307,000	196,000
TOTAL *Lei*	359,907,000	294,986,000	268,539,000	296,497,000	314,681,000
TOTAL £	14,396,000	11,799,000	10,742,000	11,860,000	12,587,000

* Including Egypt.

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS (MERCHANDISE only)

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.
Russia	8,181,000	9,126,000	12,889,000	12,898,000	7,896,000
Norway and Sweden	38,000	—	106,000	644,000	157,000
Germany	4,560,000	833,000	2,860,000	2,618,000	8,764,000
Holland	4,112,000	4,142,000	2,861,000	5,508,000	3,806,000
Belgium	1,832,000	2,250,000	9,885,000	15,240,000	15,702,000
United Kingdom	88,649,000	61,782,000	85,047,000	116,627,000	154,243,000
France	19,088,000	17,417,000	11,618,000	29,134,000	19,751,000
Switzerland	602,000	1,000	108,000	68,000	179,000
Spain	631,000	244,000	685,000	913,000	1,088,000
Italy	2,219,000	3,432,000	12,909,000	16,663,000	17,225,000
Austro-Hungary	71,478,000	70,392,000	83,783,000	34,678,000	21,229,000
Greece	2,010,000	1,100,000	1,442,000	2,713,000	4,146,000
Turkey*	8,732,000	7,295,000	17,711,000	11,631,000	6,693,000
Bulgaria	6,036,000	5,502,000	5,476,000	5,349,000	4,200,000
Servia	2,482,000	599,000	583,000	863,000	648,000
Other Countries	—	—	5,000	—	—
TOTAL *Lei*	250,650,000	184,115,000	247,968,000	255,547,000	265,727,000
TOTAL £	8,826,000	7,365,000	9,919,000	10,222,000	10,629,000

* Including Egypt.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ROUMANIA—IMPORTS.

into ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
7,380,000	9,829,000	8,664,000	13,732,000	7,485,000	Russia.
83,224,000	108,246,000	109,252,000	139,608,000	113,501,000	Germany
2,967,000	3,228,000	7,593,000	2,054,000	461,000	Holland.
16,373,000	19,317,000	18,927,000	19,396,000	20,551,000	Belgium.
84,775,000	102,261,000	97,559,000	114,705,000	84,090,000	United Kingdom.
28,079,000	32,810,000	39,648,000	41,726,000	30,911,000	France.
19,207,000	22,008,000	8,011,000	8,592,000	7,296,000	Switzerland.
3,868,000	4,321,000	5,168,000	6,846,000	6,172,000	Italy.
50,859,000	49,377,000	52,716,000	71,037,000	89,356,000	Austro-Hungary.
882,000	1,232,000	904,000	1,436,000	2,053,000	Greece.
10,735,000	13,164,000	12,439,000	13,720,000	14,430,000	Turkey.*
1,725,000	1,819,000	1,521,000	2,263,000	2,251,000	Bulgaria.
280,000	208,000	229,000	924,000	1,091,000	Servia.
5,000	104,000	73,000	610,000	928,000	United States.†
19,000	20,000	87,000	34,000	171,000	Other Countries.
310,378,000	367,944,000	362,791,000	436,683,000	380,747,000	*Lei* } TOTAL.
12,415,000	14,718,000	14,512,000	17,467,000	15,230,000	£ }

† This is given in the original as "Etats de l'Amérique."

ROUMANIA—EXPORTS.

from ROUMANIA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	Lei.	
4,840,000	4,736,000	4,583,000	3,269,000	3,033,000	Russia.
551,000	103,000	30,000	95,000	816,000	Norway and Sweden
6,515,000	15,518,000	12,605,000	30,990,000	33,236,000	Germany.
8,419,000	5,074,000	530,000	4,213,000	1,770,000	Holland.
31,652,000	37,542,000	43,624,000	41,215,000	42,963,000	Belgium.
148,855,000	140,551,000	161,386,000	143,716,000	120,584,000	United Kingdom.
18,561,000	13,106,000	17,196,000	9,818,000	11,035,000	France.
274,000	2,965,000	1,435,000	407,000	583,000	Switzerland.
1,555,000	397,000	2,959,000	447,000	318,000	Spain.
10,403,000	22,604,000	11,610,000	6,242,000	20,389,000	Italy.
13,545,000	16,859,000	8,913,000	23,195,000	31,566,000	Austro-Hungary
728,000	758,000	436,000	385,000	324,000	Greece.
9,631,000	9,115,000	6,811,000	6,812,000	15,598,000	Turkey.*
5,625,000	4,096,000	2,578,000	3,166,000	2,225,000	Bulgaria.
635,000	743,000	1,262,000	692,000	932,000	Servia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
254,789,000	274,167,000	275,958,000	274,662,000	285,384,000	*Lei* } TOTAL.
10,272,000	10,967,000	11,038,000	10,986,000	11,415,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	137,527	227,410	394,663	445,369	387,170
Sweden	†	†	48,393	49,105	40,255
Germany	†	39,492	48,104	21,316	22,165
Belgium	†	64,985	70,513	86,025	124,383
United Kingdom*	3,306,884	3,213,862	3,538,644	3,068,630	3,354,565
France and Algeria	1,197,390	938,715	1,036,267	883,010	913,886
Italy	279,478	310,386	328,177	270,438	246,837
Austro-Hungary	970,902	999,441	1,098,300	909,528	764,220
Greece	23,624	77,024	66,931	90,046	84,763
Turkey	1,239,930	1,544,969	1,649,525	1,303,442	1,443,281
India, China and Japan	443,897	470,576	474,004	491,059	469,837
America	97,929	134,903	115,851	62,565	89,560
Morocco	†	31,141	42,727	36,459	38,575
Persia	†	12,273	15,019	11,879	11,549
Other Countries	167,183	117,525	61,924	119,360	146,008
TOTAL — *L. Egyptian*	7,885,000	8,183,000	8,989,000	7,848,000	8,137,000
TOTAL — £	8,214,000	8,524,000	9,364,000	8,175,000	8,476,00

Note.—The above figures include Imports under the "Raftieh" treaty with

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (MERCHANDISE

COUNTRIES.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.
Russia	409,699	660,961	1,269,612	1,045,520	932,668
Germany	†	3,540	637	2,430	15,694
Belgium	†	22,094	345	18,645	59,382
United Kingdom*	8,625,939	8,540,044	6,923,618	6,413,269	6,935,006
France and Algeria	1,054,055	1,118,141	917,299	906,767	901,397
Spain	†	176,103	218,383	79,737	56,931
Italy	817,290	763,646	901,284	591,762	817,230
Austro-Hungary	608,692	670,841	674,754	598,048	611,156
Greece	73,086	87,227	46,814	37,412	41,385
Turkey	340,159	435,322	354,786	365,250	374,936
India, China and Japan	2,437	3,056	12,519	8,655	7,144
America	29,836	4,100	29,105	21,356	18,065
Morocco	†	—	624	1,801	2,212
Other Countries	215,872	69,985	75,190	38,968	103,211
TOTAL — *L. Egyptian*	12,177,000	12,549,000	11,425,000	10,130,000	10,876,000
TOTAL — £	12,684,000	13,072,000	11,901,000	10,552,000	11,330,000

* Includes British Possessions

† Not separately distinguished.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

EGYPT—IMPORTS.

only) into EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
397,714	353,863	323,683	354,142	347,346	Russia.
62,199	43,575	52,815	63,497	84,709	Sweden.
43,992	50,664	64,132	150,646	179,858	Germany.
126,476	78,713	112,775	256,194	358,972	Belgium.
2,983,667	2,648,517	3,111,686	3,586,286	3,200,638	United Kingdom.*
822,193	715,700	804,154	915,366	878,178	France and Algeria.
249,899	216,501	232,018	280,271	277,031	Italy.
753,701	657,687	775,201	858,419	784,588	Austro-Hungary.
98,238	97,066	121,503	115,840	34,604	Greece.
1,488,281	1,422,950	1,633,987	1,668,815	1,893,299	Turkey.
510,876	501,161	588,161	621,100	693,595	India, China and Japan.
30,357	53,014	42,777	21,439	35,092	America
32,788	20,371	24,270	36,888	40,478	Morocco.
16 981	15,712	12,030	37,737	54,899	Persia.
120,981	145,467	182,105	234,750	227,713	Other Countries.
7,738,000	7,021,000	8,081.000	9,201,000	9,091,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL.
8,060,000	7,314,000	8,418,000	9,584,000	9,470,000	£ }

Turkey up to the year 1890, the "Raftieh" having been abolished on January 1st 1891.
in the Mediterranean.

EGYPT—EXPORTS.

only) from EGYPT, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	L. Egyptian.	
954,674	847,376	1,017,411	1,625,040	1,735,486	Russia.
2,869	2,968	2,578	50,541	312,970	Germany.
60,157	64,669	46,335	78,526	132,095	Belgium.
6,584,028	7,755,305	7,794,121	8,956,963	7,867,495	United Kingdom.*
903,955	908,681	943,670	1,104,456	1,096,695	France and Algeria.
103,737	71,474	94,654	109,309	157,300	Spain.
629,762	816,077	764,756	723,594	611,746	Italy.
663,752	986,689	829,925	626,187	562,515	Austro-Hungary.
32,039	31,592	24,718	22,719	10,581	Greece.
387,710	320,553	334,179	389,053	439,899	Turkey.
3,677	15,854	5,418	20,053	25,646	India, China and Japan.
10,840	22,933	24,057	81,295	168,255	America.
1,411	2,186	2,256	12,368	1,746	Morocco.
79,602	106,839	81,922	78,896	218,571	Other Countries
10,418,000	11,953,000	11,876,000	13,879,000	13,341,000	*L. Egyptian* } TOTAL.
10,852,000	12,451,000	12,371,000	14,457,000	13,897,000	£ }

in the Mediterranean.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS (MERCHANDISE only) into the

COUNTRIES.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	2,566,000	2,600,000	2,780,000	3,091,000	3,283,000
Norway and Sweden	1,640,000	1,831,000	3,050,000	2,611,000	2,563,000
Germany	56,368,000	57,378,000	65,019,000	63,242,000	69,155,000
Holland	8,166,000	12,254,000	4,873,000	5,653,000	8,524,000
Belgium	21,000,000	23,161,000	10,923,000	8,695,000	9,179,000
United Kingdom	195,589,000	188,623,000	162,550,000	136,702,000	154,254,000
France	88,898,000	97,989,000	70,842,000	56,935,000	63,417,000
Switzerland	Not distinguished.		16,464,000	13,863,000	14,354,000
Portugal	1,142,000	1,093,000	1,263,000	1,007,000	1,344,000
Spain	5,999,000	7,794,000	6,208,000	4,704,000	5,930,000
Italy	12,114,000	11,910,000	16,706,000	14,493,000	16,871,000
Austria-Hungary	2,445,000	2,985,000	7,745,000	5,746,000	6,603,000
Greece	900,000	1,232,000	1,040,000	597,000	731,000
Turkey in Europe	279,000	489,000	857,000	881,000	648,000
„ „ Asia	1,991,000	1,360,000	2,436,000	2,037,000	3,017,000
„ „ Africa	409,000	320,000	258,000	236,000	265,000
China	20,214,000	20.141,000	15,617,000	16,292,000	18,973,000
Japan	14,439,000	15,099,000	11,274,000	11,768,000	14,886,000
Hong-Kong	2,424,000	1,919,000	1,505,000	984,000	1,072,000
British East Indies	18,058,000	19,468,000	19,550,000	17,699,000	17,248,000
Dutch „ „	4,123,000	2,646,000	3,508,000	3,262,000	3,176,000
British North America	51,113,000	44,741,000	39,016,000	36,961,000	37,496,000
„ West Indies	6,644,000	8,736,000	9,792,000	10,363,000	9,854,000
„ Guiana	3,228,000	5,946,000	4,096,000	921,000	1,865,000
Cuba	70,451,000	65,544,000	57,181,000	42,306,000	51,111,000
Porto Rico	5,717,000	5,477,000	6,890,000	6,104,000	4,595,000
Philippine Islands	10,498,000	10,618,000	12,453,000	7,917,000	9,567,000
Other Spanish Possessions					109,000
Hawaiian Islands	7,646,000	8,238,000	7,926,000	8,857,000	9,806,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,446,000	4,389,000	3,829,000	3,933,000	4,260,000
Mexico	8,462,000	8,177,000	9,016,000	9,267,000	10,688,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica					838,000
Guatemala					1,958,000
Honduras	4,735,000	5,121,000	6,161,000	6,409,000	731,000
Nicaragua					1,068,000
Salvador					1,261,000
Colombia	4,961,000	5,171,000	3,892,000	2,342,000	3,009,000
Venezuela	5,746,000	5,902,000	6,674,000	6,310,000	5,792,000
Chili	1,810,000	436,000	538,000	605,000	1,183,000
Brazil	48,802,000	44,488,000	50,266,000	45,264,000	41,908,000
Uruguay	6,838,000	3,980,000	2,129,000	2,735,000	4,926,000
Argentine	5,235,000	6,192,000	4,110,000	4,329,000	5,022,000
Australasia	3,689,000	4,021,000	4,373,000	2,823,000	3,859,000
Other Countries	15,855,000	15,712,000	14,888,000	9,583,000	8,977,000
TOTAL *Dollars*	724,640,000	723,181,000	667,698,000	577,527,000	635,436,000
TOTAL £	150,967,000	150,663,000	139,103,000	120,318,000	132,382,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—IMPORTS.

UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
4,413,000	3,598,000	2,986,000	3,410,000	4,833,000	5,247,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,113,000	3,256,000	2,983,000	3,535,000	3,723,000	3,755,000	Norway and Sweden.
80,648,000	78,422,000	81,742,000	98,838,000	97,316,000	82,908,000	Germany.
9,923,000	12,356,000	10,951,000	17,029,000	12,422,000	10,887,000	Holland.
8,064,000	9,837,000	9,816,000	9,336,000	10,946,000	10,273,000	Belgium.
165,067,000	177,898,000	178,269,000	186,489,000	194,723,000	156,301,000	United Kingdom.
68,108,000	71,365,000	69,567,000	77,672,000	76,689,000	68,555,000	France.
13,578,000	13,711,000	13,344,000	14,442,000	14,119,000	13,196,000	Switzerland.
1,679,000	1,464,000	1,239,000	1,418,000	1,618,000	1,966,000	Portugal.
5,571,000	5,190,000	4,637,000	5,289,000	6,033,000	5,208,000	Spain.
19,388,000	18,402,000	17,992,000	20,330,000	21,678,000	22,162,000	Italy.
8,522,000	8,684,000	7,642,000	9,331,000	11,595,000	7,719,000	Austria-Hungary.
998,000	1,263,000	989,000	1,125,000	1,378,000	1,300,000	Greece.
1,086,000	1,004,000	1,024,000	1,427,000	1,855,000	2,028,000	Turkey in Europe.
3,616,000	3,059,000	3,015,000	2,437,000	2,810,000	2,899,000	„ „ Asia.
256,000	342,000	648,000	759,000	1,596,000	2,331,000	„ „ Africa.
19,077,000	16,691,000	17,023,000	16,260,000	19,322,000	20,488,000	China.
17,114,000	18,622,000	16,688,000	21,103,000	19,309,000	23,790,000	Japan.
1,436,000	1,446,000	1,480,000	970,000	563,000	763,000	Hong Kong.
18,836,000	18,406,000	20,030,000	20,804,000	23,357,000	24,773,000	British East Indies.
2,978,000	3,307,000	5,207,000	5,791,000	6,779,000	6,915,000	Dutch „ „
38,016,000	43,084,000	43,009,000	39,397,000	39,435,000	35,335,000	British North America.
11,570,000	12,551,000	15,986,000	14,865,000	16,293,000	12,992,000	„ West Indies.
2,740,000	2,822,000	4,526,000	4,327,000	4,883,000	4,363,000	„ Guiana.
49,515,000	49,319,000	52,131,000	53,802,000	61,714,000	77,932,000	Cuba.
4,662,000	4,412,000	3,707,000	4,054,000	3,164,000	3,248,000	Porto Rico.
8,615,000	10,268,000	10,593,000	11,593,000	5,167,000	6,309,000	Philippine Islands.
99,000	44,000	385,000	82,000	40,000	64,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
9,922,000	11,060,000	12,848,000	12,314,000	13,896,000	8,076,000	Hawaiian Islands.
3,133,000	4,378,000	5,212,000	4,372,000	4,854,000	5,496,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
14,720,000	17,330,000	21,254,000	22,691,000	27,296,000	28,108,000	Mexico.
						Central America:
1,410,000	1,609,000	1,442,000	1,677,000	2,532,000	2,086,000	Costa Rica.
2,649,000	2,085,000	2,347,000	2,282,000	2,618,000	3,183,000	Guatemala.
858,000	958,000	1,216,000	984,000	1,160,000	962,000	Honduras.
1,662,000	1,496,000	1,747,000	1,656,000	1,706,000	1,658,000	Nicaragua.
1,059,000	1,473,000	1,662,000	1,454,000	1,783,000	2,331,000	Salvador.
3,951,000	4,393,000	4,263,000	3,575,000	4,765,000	4,117,000	Colombia.
8,261,000	10,051,000	10,393,000	10,967,000	12,079,000	10,325,000	Venezuela.
2,863,000	2,895,000	2,623,000	3,183,000	3,448,000	3,487,000	Chili.
52,953,000	53,710,000	60,404,000	59,319,000	83,231,000	118,634,000	Brazil.
2,819,000	2,712,000	2,987,000	1,755,000	2,357,000	2,481,000	Uruguay.
4,100,000	5,902,000	5,455,000	5,402,000	5,977,000	5,344,000	Argentine.
4,411,000	5,028,000	5,998,000	4,278,000	6,239,000	8,492,000	Australasia.
8,861,000	8,054,000	7,667,000	7,486,000	7,615,000	8,915,000	Other Countries.
692,320,000	723,957,000	745,132,000	789,310,000	844,916,000	827,402,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
144,233,000	150,824,000	155,236,000	164,440,000	176,024,000	172,375,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES.—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Years ended June 30th.				
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Russia (in Europe and Asia)	11,564,000	19,123,000	11,295,000	7,762,000	9,857,000
Norway and Sweden	1,741,000	2,822,000	2,440,000	3,116,000	2,931,000
Denmark	3,857,000	4,442,000	3,805,000	4,528,000	2,915,000
Germany	52,790,000	64,340,000	59,251,000	60,819,000	50,924,000
Holland	13,102,000	18,538,000	16,323,000	16,634,000	14,537,000
Belgium	24,154,000	26,731,000	21,897,000	25,374,000	22,613,000
United Kingdom	404,248,000	420,433,000	382,717,000	394,926,000	344,928,000
France	47,402,000	55,965,000	49,291,000	44,562,000	40,006,000
Portugal	4,522,000	5,363,000	4,607,000	4,553,000	4,306,000
Spain	11,998,000	16,816,000	11,890,000	11,967,000	13,048,000
Italy	8,981,000	10,114,000	7,563,000	11,690,000	13,049,000
Austria-Hungary	2,286,000	1,715,000	2,483,000	2,609,000	1,950,000
China	5,896,000	4,080,000	4,626,000	6,396,000	7,518,000
Japan	2,534,000	3,376,000	2,518,000	3,056,000	3,125,000
Hong Kong	3,211,000	3,766,000	3,079,000	4,135,000	4,044,000
British East Indies	3,055,000	2,186,000	3,711,000	4,103,000	4,350,000
Dutch „ „	3,020,000	2,407,000	2,110,000	2,103,000	2,133,000
British North America*	35,290,000	42,831,000	42,511,000	35,977,000	31,953,000
„ West Indies	7,824,000	8,242,000	8,553,000	6,963,000	7,114,000
„ Guiana	1,977,000	1,973,000	1,833,000	1,632,000	1,555,000
French West Indies	1,556,000	1,783,000	1,791,000	1,394,000	1,427,000
Cuba	11,775,000	14,568,000	10,563,000	8,719,000	10,021,000
Porto Rico	1,838,000	2,116,000	2,189,000	1,533,000	1,677,000
Philippine Islands	331,000	316,000	267,000	320,000	133,000
Other Spanish Possessions					198,000
Hawaiian Islands	3,272,000	3,683,000	3,446,000	2,710,000	3,116,000
Hayti and San Domingo	4,100,000	4,342,000	3,993,000	4,189,000	3,980,000
Mexico*	13,325,000	14,371,000	11,020,000	7,371,000	6,856,000
Central America:					
Costa Rica					548,000
Guatemala					524,000
Honduras	1,587,000	1,937,000	3,065,000	2,668,000	428,000
Nicaragua					472,000
Salvador					471,000
Colombia	6,231,000	6,720,000	6,175,000	5,397,000	5,295,000
Venezuela	2,137,000	2,363,000	2,389,000	2,993,000	2,695,000
Peru	534,000	487,000	1,044,000	736,000	799,000
Chili	1,757,000	2,838,000	3,237,000	2,193,000	1,974,000
Brazil	9,035,000	9,159,000	8,645,000	7,258,000	6,481,000
Uruguay	1,458,000	1,386,000	1,240,000	1,602,000	1,111,000
Argentine	2,728,000	3,358,000	4,826,000	4,327,000	4,332,000
Australasia	8,983,000	9,639,000	9,225,000	10,534,000	10,982,000
Other Countries	13,141,000	9,895,000	9,277,000	9,834,000	9,589,000
Total { *Dollars*	733,240,000	804,224,000	724,965,000	726,683,000	665,965,000
Total { £	152,758,000	167,546,000	151,034,000	151,392,000	138,743,000

* In consequence of the statistics of Exports over railways not being collected, the figures here given for British North

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

UNITED STATES—EXPORTS.

from the UNITED STATES, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.						
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
7,735,000	11,357,000	8,364,000	10,662,000	7,925,000	6,813,000	Russia (in Europe and Asia).
3,077,000	2,680,000	2,613,000	3,556,000	4,940,000	6,579,000	Norway and Sweden
3,893,000	3,002,000	3,213,000	5,037,000	3,806,000	8,359,000	Denmark.
57,317,000	55,621,000	66,569,000	84,315,000	91,685,000	104,181,000	Germany.
18,446,000	15,983,000	14,801,000	22,488,000	23,817,000	43,557,000	Holland.
27,239,000	24,636,000	22,603,000	26,140,000	26,694,000	47,713,000	Belgium.
363,101,000	358,239,000	379,990,000	444,459,000	441,600,000	403,958,000	United Kingdom.
55,682,000	37,784,000	45,111,000	49,013,000	59,827,000	97,896,000	France.
4,507,000	4,910,000	2,873,000	3,892,000	4,987,000	4,081,000	Portugal.
12,754,000	14,310,000	11,933,000	12,736,000	14,608,000	11,522,000	Spain.
12,056,000	12,726,000	12,544,000	12,974,000	15,927,000	14,224,000	Italy.
680,000	332,000	721,000	946,000	1,216,000	1,485,000	Austria-Hungary.
6,247,000	4,581,000	2,791,000	2,944,000	8,700,000	5,663,000	China.
3,280,000	4,208,000	4,616,000	5,227,000	4,801,000	3,288,000	Japan.
2,980,000	3,345,000	3,676,000	4,435,000	4,743,000	4,887,000	Hong Kong.
3,902,000	3,746,000	4,330,000	4,655,000	4,400,000	3,674,000	British East Indies.
2,169,000	2,360,000	2,249,000	1,799,000	2,103,000	1,372,000	Dutch „ „
33,495,000	34,432,000	39,807,000	38,544,000	37,346,000	42,581,000	British North America.*
6,465,000	7,450,000	8,198,000	8,074,000	9,546,000	8,886,000	„ West Indies.
1,423,000	1,652,000	1,643,000	2,011,000	1,761,000	1,886,000	„ Guiana.
1,334,000	1,575,000	1,852,000	1,769,000	1,855,000	1,950,000	French West Indies.
10,139,000	9,724,000	11,297,000	12,670,000	11,930,000	17,622,000	Cuba.
1,707,000	1,920,000	2,175,000	2,248,000	2,112,000	2,809,000	Porto Rico.
148,000	166,000	180,000	122,000	125,000	61,000	Philippine Islands.
159,000	193,000	168,000	176,000	171,000	265,000	Other Spanish Possessions.
3,521,000	3,026,000	3,336,000	4,607,000	4,936,000	3,662,000	Hawaiian Islands.
4,074,000	5,115,000	5,126,000	6,028,000	6,576,000	5,948,000	Hayti and San Domingo.
7,267,000	9,242,000	10,886,000	12,666,000	14,199,000	13,697,000	Mexico.*
						Central America :
704,000	1,065,000	966,000	1,099,000	1,299,000	1,122,000	Costa Rica.
553,000	888,000	970,000	1,326,000	1,971,000	1,810,000	Guatemala.
426,000	673,000	619,000	523,000	583,000	479,000	Honduras.
701,000	861,000	901,000	1,270,000	1,592,000	1,187,000	Nicaragua.
477,000	645,000	691,000	886,000	1,135,000	1,274,000	Salvador.
5,974,000	4,923,000	3,729,000	2,522,000	3,109,000	3,065,000	Colombia.
2,827,000	3,008,000	3,704,000	3,984,000	4,716,000	3,992,000	Venezuela.
718,000	865,000	773,000	1,419,000	1,396,000	1,003,000	Peru.
2,063,000	2,423,000	2,967,000	3,219,000	3,134,000	3,533,000	Chili.
8,072,000	7,064,000	9,277,000	11,902,000	14,049,000	14,240,000	Brazil.
1,393,000	1,337,000	2,027,000	3,210,000	1,033,000	907,000	Uruguay.
5,672,000	6,099,000	8,376,000	8,323,000	2,718,000	2,643,000	Argentine.
9,543,000	11,076,000	12,252,000	11,168,000	12,892,000	11,246,000	Australasia.
9,103,000	8,620,000	9,366,000	10,250,000	10,897,000	10,812,000	Other Countries.
703,023,000	683,862,000	730,283,000	845,294,000	872,270,000	1,015,732,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
146,463,000	142,471,000	152,142,000	176,103,000	181,723,000	211,611,000	£ }

America are stated to be very incomplete and largely understated, the same applies to the figures for Mexico since 1882.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—Imports.

Total Value of Imports into MEXICO,

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.					
	No Returns.					

MEXICO—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (including Bullion and Specie)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany - -	1,257,000	1,126,000	1,218,000	1,421,000	1,571,000	2,176,000
United Kingdom -	10,284,000	17,258,000	19,330,000	15,367,000	11,600,000	13,362,000
France - - -	2,187,000	4,205,000	2,882,000	2,235,000	3,936,000	5,113,000
Spain - - -	1,111,000	1,989,000	1,017,000	1,243,000	914,000	625,000
United States - -	13,761,000	16,739,000	21,824,000	25,353,000	25,430,000	27,729,000
Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala -	460,000	461,000	359,000	491,000	103,000	104,000
Other Countries -	23,000	30,000	95,000	61,000	94,000	83,000
Total - *Dollars*	29,083,000	41,808,000	46,725,000	46,671,000	43,648,000	49,192,000
Total - £	6,059,000	8,710,000	9,734,000	9,723,000	9,093,000	10,248,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

MEXICO—IMPORTS.

distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
	2,843,000	3,679,000			Germany.
	72,000	161,000			Holland.
	242,000	553,000			Belgium.
	6,338,000	8,535,000			United Kingdom.
	4,957,000	6,234,000			France.
	157,000	238,000			Switzerland.
	1,921,000	2,576,000			Spain.
No Returns.	270,000	161,000			Italy.
	96,000	118,000			Austria.
	22,669,000	29,080,000			United States.
	89,000	118,000			Ecuador.
	371,000	566,000			Other Countries.
	40,025,000	52,019,000			*Dollars* } TOTAL.
	8,339,000	10,837,000			£ }

MEXICO—EXPORTS.

from MEXICO, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Years ended June 30th.					
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
2,177,000	2,062,000	1,694,000	2,786,000	4,344,000	Germany.
10,541,000	12,536,000	13,722,000	10,883,000	15,268,000	United Kingdom.
4,475,000	3,496,000	3,159,000	3,654,000	4,644,000	France.
458,000	659,000	534,000	515,000	662,000	Spain.
31,060,000	40,853,000	43,022,000	44,983,000	49,933,000	United States.
145,000	356,000	197,000	251,000	175,000	Colombia, Venezuela, and Guatemala.
30,000	196,000	171,000	204,000	442,000	Other Countries.
48,886,000	60,158,000	62,499,000	63,276,000	75,468,000	*Dollars* } TOTAL.
10,185,000	12,533,000	13,021,000	13,182,000	15,722,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of IMPORTS for HOME CONSUMPTION (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	7,386,000	8,975,000	10,016,000	10,260,000	7,117,000
Belgium	304,000	260,000	213,000	139,000	127,000
United Kingdom	17,589,000	22,586,000	21,638,000	20,528,000	15,506,000
France	5,589,000	7,776,000	8,935,000	8,562,000	6,481,000
Spain	268,000	335,000	420,000	342,000	224,000
Italy	444,000	604,000	531,000	641,000	393,000
United States	1,749,000	2,578,000	3,601,000	4,161,000	2,721,000
Brazil	531,000	912,000	693,000	616,000	806,000
Argentine Republic	2,033,000	2,222,000	3,617,000	3,434,000	3,233,000
Uruguay	137,000	483,000	434,000	305,000	218,000
Paraguay	17,000	5,000	3,000	1,000	1,000
Ecuador	178,000	292,000	272,000	236,000	233,000
Peru	2,905,000	2,823,000	3,533,000	2,936,000	2,645,000
India	106,000	258,000	190,000	387,000	128,000
China	127,000	154,000	144,000	160,000	105,000
Australia	—	—	—	—	—
Other Countries	202,000	729,000	207,000	179,000	159,000
TOTAL *Pesos Fuertes*	39,565,000	50,992,000	54,447,000	52,887,000	40,097,000
TOTAL £	8,243,000	10,623,000	11,343,000	11,018,000	8,353,000

CHILI—EXPORTS.

TOTAL VALUE of EXPORTS of DOMESTIC PRODUCE (including BULLION

COUNTRIES.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	2,941,000	3,760,000	4,811,000	3,864,000	3,222,000
Belgium	49,000	187,000	190,000	94,000	38,000
United Kingdom	43,294,000	52,807,000	58,962,000	41,956,000	39,883,000
France	3,794,000	5,100,000	6,209,000	3,767,000	2,538,000
Italy	*	*	*	*	*
Austria	*	*	*	*	*
United States	3,183,000	2,619,000	1,667,000	1,336,000	1,627,000
Brazil	408,000	303,000	129,000	107,000	81,000
Argentine Republic	70,000	343,000	323,000	26,000	44,000
Uruguay	365,000	759,000	317,000	227,000	221,000
Ecuador	860,000	400,000	393,000	1,015,000	453,000
Peru	3,703,000	2,597,000	4,111,000	2,811,000	1,711,000
United States of Colombia	289,000	361,000	772,000	777,000	87,000
Central America:—Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador	1,570,000	1,969,000	1,840,000	1,786,000	1,355,000
Other Countries					
TOTAL *Pesos Fuertes*	60,526,000	71,210,000	79,733,000	57,766,000	51,260,000
TOTAL £	12,609,000	14,835,000	16,611,000	12,035,000	10,679,000

* Not separately distinguished. Included under "Other Countries."

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHILI—IMPORTS.

and SPECIE) into CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
8,346,000	11,632,000	14,047,000	14,789,000	15,680,000	12,075,000	Germany.
168,000	117,000	138,000	143,000	278,000	218,000	Belgium.
16,823,000	20,464,000	26,351,000	27,892,000	29,479,000	27,824,000	United Kingdom.
5,792,000	5,501,000	6,182,000	6,549,000	6,845,000	4,879,000	France.
213,000	241,000	227,000	251,000	269,000	211,000	Spain.
658,000	510,000	681,000	696,000	446,000	444,000	Italy.
2,628,000	3,242,000	3,133,000	3,842,000	5,217,000	4,080,000	United States.
574,000	747,000	683,000	513,000	727,000	1,101,000	Brazil.
4,125,000	2,217,000	4,345,000	5,236,000	4,435,000	5,211,000	Argentine Republic.
439,000	363,000	573,000	390,000	939,000	805,000	Uruguay.
—	6,000	22,000	10,000	6,000	190,000	Paraguay.
222,000	169,000	310,000	303,000	292,000	165,000	Ecuador.
3,612,000	2,671,000	3,058,000	3,582,000	2,293,000	5,207,000	Peru.
204,000	335,000	247,000	321,000	483,000	864,000	India.
65,000	104,000	105,000	136,000	136,000	127,000	China.
—	—	28,000	214,000	118,000	144,000	Australia.
306,000	312,000	538,000	223,000	246,000	140,000	Other Countries.
44,170,000	48,631,000	60,718,000	65,090,000	67,889,000	63,685,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
9,202,000	10,131,000	12,650,000	13,560,000	14,144,000	13,268,000	£ }

CHILI—EXPORTS.

and SPECIE) from CHILI, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
3,195,000	5,071,000	4,752,000	5,414,000	6,356,000	7,554,000	Germany.
9,000	107,000	70,000	15,000	137,000	2,000	Belgium.
38,250,000	44,978,000	56,898,000	48,394,000	46,036,000	42,893,000	United Kingdom.
2,850,000	3,312,000	4,295,000	2,243,000	2,324,000	3,043,000	France.
196,000	416,000	112,000	130,000	43,000	—	Italy.
30,000	80,000	—	—	—	—	Austria.
2,650,000	2,611,000	2,071,000	3,781,000	8,540,000	6,551,000	United States.
90,000	4,000	116,000	290,000	80,000	40,000	Brazil.
34,000	49,000	24,000	44,000	36,000	14,000	Argentine Republic.
331,000	182,000	263,000	1,099,000	242,000	189,000	Uruguay.
353,000	249,000	582,000	909,000	232,000	238,000	Ecuador.
1,694,000	1,051,000	2,071,000	1,431,000	2,165,000	2,497,000	Peru.
120,000	44,000	120,000	139,000	138,000	135,000	United States of Colombia.
134,000	56,000	121,000	344,000	43,000	3,000	Central America:— { Nicaragua, Guatemala, and San Salvador.
1,304,000	1,340,000	1,595,000	1,730,000	2,019,000	2,543,000	Other Countries
51,240,000	59,550,000	73,090,000	65,963,000	68,391,000	65,702,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } TOTAL.
10,675,000	12,406,000	15,227,000	13,742,000	14,248,000	13,688,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (Merchandise

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	1,405,000	2,030,000	2,348,000	2,278,000	2,099,000
Holland	186,000	115,000	125,000	65,000	133,000
Belgium	375,000	596,000	824,000	822,000	862,000
United Kingdom	4,455,000	5,515,000	6,803,000	7,382,000	5,611,000
France	2,627,000	3,491,000	4,528,000	4,200,000	3,410,000
Spain	2,001,000	2,093,000	2,271,000	2,340,000	2,015,000
Portugal	22,000	45,000	33,000	32,000	62,000
Italy	1,244,000	1,314,000	1,506,000	1,603,000	1,492,000
United States	1,437,000	1,174,000	1,573,000	2,045,000	1,247,000
Cuba	138,000	224,000	160,000	200,000	193,000
Chili	492,000	99,000	85,000	140,000	198,000
Brazil	2,205,000	2,213,000	2,430,000	2,208,000	1,487 000
Argentine Republic	650,000	744,000	636,000	733,000	518,000
Paraguay	120,000	83,000	89,000	149,000	174,000
Other Countries	818,000	586,000	1,139,000	1,078,000	694,000
Total - *Pesos Fuertes*	18,175,000	20,322,000	24,550,000	25,275,000	20,195,000
Total - £	3,786,000	4,233,000	5,115,000	5,266,000	4,207,000

URUGUAY—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.
Germany	339,000	689,000	834,000	365,000	366,000
Belgium	2,864,000	4,871,000	3,828,000	3,764,000	3,791,000
United Kingdom	5,427,000	4,831,000	5,210,000	4,885,000	4,989,000
France	3,621,000	4,231,000	3,668,000	3,480,000	2,598,000
Spain	158,000	23,000	459,000	504,000	251,000
Portugal	188,000	66,000	218,000	135,000	153,000
Italy	353,000	318,000	351,000	609,000	470,000
United States	2,347,000	2,187,000	1,785,000	4,371,000	2,719,000
Cuba	1,099,000	1,076,000	958,000	278,000	371,000
Chili	152,000	47,000	92,000	56,000	29,000
Brazil	2,880,000	3,352,000	3,882,000	3,300,000	4,481,000
Argentine Republic	984,000	2,056,000	1,859,000	1,441,000	1,157,000
Other Countries	1,651,000	1,268,000	1,615,000	2,065,000	2,437,000
Total - *Pesos Fuertes*	22,063,000	25,222,000	24,759,000	25,253,000	23,812,000
Total - £	4,389,000	5,254,000	5,158,000	5,261,000	4,961,000

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

URUGUAY—Imports

only) into URUGUAY, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
2,839,000	3,042,000	3,432,000	2,809,000	1,844,000	2,092,000	Germany.
64,000	28,000	106,000	93,000	17,000	6,000	Holland.
1,196,000	1,594,000	1,626,000	1,496,000	731,000	836,000	Belgium.
6,711,000	9,527,000	10,472,000	8,772,000	5,477,000	5,647,000	United Kingdom.
4,114,000	4,532,000	5,516,000	5,099,000	2,476,000	2,259,000	France.
2,142,000	2,209,000	2,615,000	2,174,000	1,826,000	1,775,000	Spain.
25,000	23,000	36,000	41,000	25,000	14,000	Portugal.
1,697,000	2,400,000	3,261,000	2,629,000	1,956,000	2,020,000	Italy.
1,702,000	1,585,000	3,412,000	2,445,000	928,000	1,105,000	United States.
216,000	190,000	186,000	193,000	209,000	136,000	Cuba.
97,000	120,000	878,000	278,000	127,000	64,000	Chili.
1,826,000	2,624,000	2,505,000	2,473,000	1,685,000	1,313,000	Brazil.
443,000	763,000	1,450,000	2,643,000	1,578,000	1,073,000	Argentine Republic.
151,000	131,000	84,000	130,000	96,000	61,000	Paraguay.
1,386,000	709,000	1,245,000	1,090,000	3,000	3,000	Other Countries.
24,616,000	29,477,000	36,824,000	32,365,000	18,978,000	18,404,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } Total.
5,128,000	6,141,000	7,672,000	6,743,000	3,954,000	3,834,000	£ }

URUGUAY—Exports.

only) from URUGUAY, distinguishing Principal Countries.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	Countries.
Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	Pesos Fuer.	
822,000	1,243,000	1,300,000	1,020,000	1,473,000	2,007,000	Germany.
3,354,000	3,430,000	4,111,000	3,141,000	3,580,000	3,165,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	5,088,000	3,552,000	3,946,000	4,961,000	4,479,000	United Kingdom.
2,477,000	4,558,000	5,224,000	6,121,000	6,284,000	4,410,000	France.
153,000	230,000	367,000	242,000	227,000	425,000	Spain.
148,000	291,000	201,000	335,000	184,000	144,000	Portugal.
317,000	369,000	382,000	359,000	562,000	368,000	Italy.
1,523,000	2,327,000	1,441,000	2,004,000	1,549,000	2,244,000	United States.
957,000	623,000	250,000	234,000	318,000	631,000	Cuba.
143,000	387,000	429,000	353,000	168,000	427,000	Chili.
2,564,000	5,432,000	3,235,000	3,279,000	4,712,000	4,514,000	Brazil.
1,122,000	2,057,000	2,290,000	2,551,000	2,472,000	2,985,000	Argentine Republic.
1,467,000	1,973,000	3,112,000	5,501,000	178,000	153,000	Other Countries.
18,672,000	28,008,000	25,954,000	29,086,000	26,998,000	25,952,000	*Pesos Fuertes* } Total.
3,890,000	5,835,000	5,407,000	6,060,000	5,625,000	5,407,000	£ }

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—Imports.

Total Value of Imports for Home Consumption (Merchandise* only)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Norway and Sweden	—	12,000	15,000	33,000	—
Germany	4,765,000	7,028,000	8,869,000	7,263,000	8,045,000
Holland	1,005,000	549,000	1,105,000	546,000	730,000
Belgium	2,868,000	3,261,000	7,250,000	7,464,000	7,722,000
United Kingdom	19,555,000	30,696,000	30,728,000	35,376,000	33,433,000
France	12,187,000	15,419,000	16,785,000	14,545,000	17,002,000
Portugal	37,000	28,000	35,000	94,000	54,000
Spain	2,906,000	3,791,000	4,702,000	3,189,000	3,718,000
Italy	2,916,000	3,480,000	3,997,000	4,208,000	4,647,000
Canada	—	30,000	568,000	816,000	795,000
United States	5,095,000	4,933,000	7,455,000	7,007,000	7,673,000
Brazil	2,154,000	2,183,000	2,333,000	2,207,000	2,309,000
Uruguay	2,893,000	4,443,000	5,683,000	4,242,000	5,939,000
Paraguay	1,141,000	1,315,000	1,414,000	1,472,000	1,414,000
Bolivia	133,000	66,000	167,000	1,413,000	332,000
Other Countries	3,591,000	3,202,000	2,950,000	2,347,000	1,546,000
Total — *Pesos Nacionales*	61,246,000	80,436,000	94,056,000	92,222,000	95,409,000
Total — £	12,249,000	16,087,000	18,811,000	18,444,000	19,082,000

* Including Silver Bullion.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—Exports.

Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise† only)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.
Germany	4,804,000	4,824,000	6,814,000	8,512,000	6,951,000
Holland	68,000	44,000	2,000	67,000	—
Belgium	14,365,000	12,149,000	14,880,000	14,884,000	10,925,000
United Kingdom	7,625,000	5,956,000	7,211,000	12,816,000	10,072,000
France	16,399,000	21,041,000	22,518,000	24,165,000	22,342,000
Portugal	30,000	11,000	50,000	224,000	318,000
Spain	1,303,000	1,322,000	1,518,000	2,242,000	1,166,000
Italy	1,675,000	1,652,000	1,804,000	2,448,000	2,476,000
United States	2,957,000	3,511,000	4,065,000	5,564,000	3,580,000
West India Islands	1,459,000	1,144,000	799,000	1,434,000	1,133,000
Brazil	2,162,000	1,710,000	1,462,000	2,170,000	1,943,000
Uruguay	2,049,000	1,934,000	2,111,000	3,368,000	2,768,000
Chili	1,512,000	2,002,000	2,082,000	2,494,000	2,319,000
Paraguay	73,000	173,000	94,000	160,000	419,000
Bolivia	329,000	272,000	213,000	249,000	181,000
Other Countries	3,579,000	2,463,000	2,407,000	3,082,000	3,242,000
Total — *Pesos Nacionales*	60,389,000	60,208,000	68,030,000	83,879,000	69,835,000
Total — £	12,078,000	12,042,000	13,606,000	16,776,000	13,967,000

* The figures given on page 43 for these two years are 90,145,000 Pesos Nacionales and 99,723,000 respectively, being the not having been shown, the above

† Including Silver Bullion.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—IMPORTS.

into the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
30,000	84,000	212,000	174,000	3,000	15,000	Norway and Sweden.
12,108,000	13,310,000	15,478,000	12,301,000	6,207,000	10,677,000	Germany.
432,000	277,000	881,000	850,000	119,000	149,000	Holland.
10,948,000	11,084,000	13,958,000	10,987,000	6,375,000	6,647,000	Belgium.
34,779,000	44,045,000	56,820,000	57,817,000	28,312,000	35,835,000	United Kingdom.
22,744,000	22,967,000	30,237,000	19,876,000	7,925,000	10,426,000	France.
62,000	60,000	73,000	110,000	16,000	24,000	Portugal.
5,006,000	3,914,000	4,565,000	4,302,000	1,568,000	2,179,000	Spain.
7,038,000	7,764,000	10,188,000	8,663,000	4,206,000	8,413,000	Italy.
71,000	—	—	—	—	—	Canada.
11,005,000	9,910,000	16,802,000	9,302,000	3,446,000	7,377,000	United States.
2,518,000	2,378,000	2,607,000	3,355,000	1,497,000	2,107,000	Brazil.
6,508,000	5,433,000	7,206,000	5,886,000	2,574,000	3,726,000	Uruguay.
1,308,000	1,762,000	1,378,000	1,724,000	1,484,000	1,988,000	Paraguay.
61,000	53,000	63,000	86,000	149,000	55,000	Bolivia.
2,734,000	5,371,000	4,072,000	6,808,000	3,327,000	1,863,000	Other Countries.
117,352,000	128,412,000	164,570,000	142,241,000	67,208,000	91,481,000	*Pesos Nacionales* } TOTAL.
23,470,000	25,682,000	32,914,000	28,448,000	13,442,000	18,296,000	£ } TOTAL.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—EXPORTS.

from the ARGENTINE REPUBLIC, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	Pesos Nac.	
9,836,000	13,310,000	17,120,000	11,566,000	11,622,000	16,635,000	Germany.
13,000	—	116,000	160,000	39,000	7,000	Holland.
12,112,000	16,680,000	16,326,000	12,003,000	18,131,000	14,672,000	Belgium.
17,085,000	17,061,000	14,931,000	19,299,000	16,798,000	19,721,000	United Kingdom.
24,871,000	27,974,000	38,264,000	26,683,000	24,142,000	26,438,000	France.
15,000	136,000	190,000	457,000	17,000	114,000	Portugal.
1,321,000	3,314,000	3,332,000	2,084,000	1,296,000	2,412,000	Spain.
3,107,000	2,743,000	3,930,000	3,195,000	3,324,000	4,343,000	Italy.
5,939,000	6,666,000	7,727,000	6,067,000	4,215,000	4,831,000	United States.
783,000	1,247,000	1,290,000	975,000	1,341,000	1,255,000	West India Islands.
1,841,000	2,460,000	7,523,000	8,443,000	10,513,000	10,463,000	Brazil.
2,360,000	2,681,000	5,394,000	5,507,000	4,519,000	3,133,000	Uruguay.
1,151,000	1,682,000	2,505,000	2,189,000	2,374,000	1,994,000	Chili.
424,000	384,000	855,000	337,000	463,000	335,000	Paraguay.
191,000	247,000	328,000	297,000	464,000	506,000	Bolivia.
3,373,000	3,527,000	2,984,000	1,557,000	3,961,000	6,511,000	Other Countries.
84,422,000	100,112,000	122,815,000*	100,819,000	103,219,000*	113,370,000	*Pesos Nacionales* } TOTAL.
16,884,000	20,022,000	24,563,000	20,164,000	20,644,000	22,674,000	£ } TOTAL.

amended figures published since the issue of the Trade Volumes for those years. The alterations in the various Countries totals have been left as originally published.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	18,756,000	16,930,000	16,945,000	23,992,000	22,035,000
Hong Kong*	29,063,000	29,091,000	30,770,000	35,268,000	34,890,000
India	18,264,000	17,154,000	16,339,000	16,149,000	16,980,000
Straits Settlements	1,565,000	1,430,000	1,470,000	1,725,000	1,236,000
Australia and New Zealand	530,000	422,000	118,000	256,000	298,000
British North America	219,000	167,000	67,000	51,000	28,000
Total British Empire	68,397,000	65,194,000	65,709,000	77,441,000	75,467,000
United States	3,277,000	2,708,000	2,418,000	3,315,000	4,647,000
Continent of Europe	2,494,000	2,385,000	1,762,000	2,520,000	2,750,000
Russian Manchuria	152,000	155,000	248,000	193,000	202,000
Corea†	—	12,000	31,000	25,000	30,000
Japan	4,442,000	3,738,000	3,656,000	5,264,000	5,691,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands	19,000	32,000	43,000	61,000	52,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	487,000	477,000	273,000	228,000	210,000
Siam	197,000	192,000	134,000	278,000	192,000
Java and Sumatra	39,000	50,000	55,000	72,000	44,000
Other Countries	—	11,000	1,000	10,000	25,000
Total — *Haikwan Taels*	79,504,000	74,954,000	74,330,000	89,407,000	89,310,000
Total — £	22,692,000	21,003,000	20,750,000	23,656,000	22,374,000

CHINA—Exports. Total Value of Exports of Domestic Produce (Merchandise

Countries.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.
	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.
United Kingdom	22,309,000	24,570,000	19,463,000	21,992,000	19,746,000
Hong Kong*	16,487,000	18,852,000	17,240,000	15,870,000	22,553,000
India	477,000	556,000	636,000	589,000	532,000
Straits Settlements	1,028,000	932,000	855,000	999,000	940,000
Australia	2,045,000	1,613,000	1,666,000	1,880,000	2,062,000
New Zealand	178,000				
South Africa and Mauritius	111,000	153,000	147,000	186,000	58,000
British North America	58,000	80,000	231,000	2,000	68,000
Total British Empire	42,693,000	46,756,000	40,240,000	41,518,000	45,959,000
United States	8,420,600	7,352,000	8,280,000	8,298,000	9,686,000
Continent of Europe (except Russia)	8,752,000	7,818,000	10,070,000	7,304,000	11,928,000
Russia in Europe	946,000	1,755,000	1,251,000	947,000	1,470,000
,, Asia	3,286,000	3,666,000	3,740,000	3,438,000	4,948,000
Russian Manchuria	569,000	385,000	497,000	468,000	621,000
Corea†	—	2,000	33,000	121,000	102,000
Japan	1,767,000	1,411,000	1,796,000	1,491,000	1,222,000
Macao‡	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine Islands	250,000	295,000	199,000	264,000	205,000
Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam	65,000	61,000	155,000	76,000	140,000
Siam	268,000	243,000	241,000	303,000	312,000
Java and Sumatra	266,000	324,000	316,000	413,000	420,000
Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden	55,000	130,000	318,000	361,000	188,000
er Countries	—	—	12,000	4,000	6,000
Total — *Haikwan Taels*	67,337,000	70,198,000	67,148,000	65,006,000	77,207,000
Total — £	19,219,000	19,670,000	18,745,000	17,199,000	19,342,000

Note.—The average value of the Haikwan Tael has been as follows:—In 1882 (5*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1883 (5*s.* 7½*d.*), in 1890 (5*s.* 2½*d.*), in 1891

* Exclusive of Trade in Native Vessels (Junks) previous to

† From 1883 to 1889 inclusive the statistics include the Imports from and Exports to Corea; but subsequent

‡ Not distinguished in the Chinese Trade returns previous to June 1887.

No 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

CHINA—IMPORTS.

into CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
25,667,000	30,393,000	21,167,000	24,608,000	29,628,000	28,870,000	United Kingdom.
57,761,000	69,841,000	63,371,000	72,057,000	68,156,000	69,817,000	Hong Kong.*
5,537,000	6,628,000	7,907,000	10,300,000	12,473,000	13,861,000	India.
1,391,000	2,041,000	1,874,000	1,772,000	1,769,000	1,920,000	Straits Settlements.
270,000	152,000	310,000	226,000	110,000	320,000	Australia and New Zealand.
94,000	1,147,000	946,000	612,000	935,000	695,000	British North America.
90,720,000	110,202,000	95,575,000	109,575,000	113,071,000	115,483,000	Total British Empire.
3,398,000	3,146,000	3,806,000	3,676,000	7,732,000	6,062,000	United States.
2,588,000	3,246,000	2,792,000	3,158,000	5,265,000	5,519,000	Continent of Europe.
118,000	176,000	180,000	211,000	181,000	160,000	Russian Manchuria.
18,000	72,000	120,000	— †	— †	— †	Corea.†
5,565,000	5,775,000	6,602,000	7,389,000	5,705,000	6,702,000	Japan.
1,365,000	3,485,000	3,775,000	4,271,000	3,656,000	3,179,000	Macao.‡
69,000	68,000	71,000	33,060	48,000	44,000	Philippine Islands.
338,000	347,000	165,000	342,000	250,000	200,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
152,000	54,000	56,000	93,000	30,000	37,000	Siam.
56,000	99,000	64,000	—	37,000	21,000	Java and Sumatra.
109,000	157,000	55,000	5,000	36,000	16,000	Other Countries.
104,496,000	126,827,000	113,261,000	128,758,000	136,011,000	137,423,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL.
25,362,000	29,791,000	26,781,000	33,397,000	33,436,000	29,918,000	£ } TOTAL.

only) from CHINA, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. CHINA—EXPORTS.

1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	Haikwan Taels.	
16,483,000	16,701,000	15,657,000	13,095,000	13,772,000	10,476,000	United Kingdom.
31,393,000	33,552,000	35,187,000	32,931,000	37,708,000	40,701,000	Hong Kong.*
798,000	1,037,000	1,090,000	1,056,000	1,563,000	1,403,000	India
1,337,000	1,352,000	1,287,000	1,465,000	1,379,000	1,404,000	Straits Settlements.
2,101,000	3,141,000	1,922,000	1,265,000	1,197,000	1,626,000	Australia. New Zealand.
188,000	269,000	206,000	215,000	190,000	215,000	South Africa and Mauritius.
129,000	265,000	197,000	485,000	519,000	159,000	British North America.
52,429,000	56,317,000	55,546,000	50,512,000	56,328,000	55,984,000	Total British Empire.
8,916,000	8,963,000	7,084,000	8,165,000	9,034,000	10,785,000	United States.
11,545,000	12,945,000	17,534,000	11,630,000	14,899,000	17,167,000	Continent of Europe (except Russia).
1,314,000	1,927,000	2,829,000	3,712,000	5,777,000	1,955,000	Russia in Europe.
5,704,000	4,699,000	3,961,000	4,528,000	4,434,000	4,063,000	,, Asia.
633,000	707,000	499,000	616,000	918,000	1,025,000	Russian Manchuria.
182,000	245,000	200,000	— †	— †	— †	Corea.†
3,113,000	3,562,000	6,469,000	4,832,000	5,801,000	8,054,000	Japan.
1,538,000	1,629,000	1,542,000	1,846,000	1,919,000	1,685,000	Macao.‡
288,000	314,000	342,000	221,000	233,000	161,000	Philippine Islands.
90,000	95,000	62,000	133,000	209,000	197,000	Cochin China, Tonquin, and Annam.
382,000	358,000	355,000	352,000	358,000	345,000	Siam.
448,000	381,000	342,000	230,000	370,000	433,000	Java and Sumatra.
278,000	259,000	180,000	366,000	668,000	730,000	Turkey in Asia, Persia, Egypt, Algeria, and Aden.
—	—	3,000	1,000	—	—	Other Countries.
85,860,000	92,401,000	96,948,000	87,144,000	100,948,000	102,584,000	*Haikwan Taels* } TOTAL.
20,839,000	21,705,000	22,924,000	22,603,000	24,816,000	22,333,000	£ } TOTAL.

in 1884 (5*s.* 7*d.*), in 1885 (5*s.* 3½*d.*), in 1886 (5*s.* 0½*d.*), in 1887 (4*s.* 10½*d.*), in 1888 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), in 1889 (4*s.* 8½*d.*), (4*s.* 11*d.*), and in 1892 (4*s.* 4½*d.*).

June 1887, for which no Returns were obtainable.

to 1889 the particulars of the trade with Corea are not included in the statistics of Trade with Foreign Countries.

The figures given for Macao for 1887 are for a part of the year only.

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—Imports.

Total Value of Imports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia	23,000	12,000	13,000	13,000	19,000
Germany	1,619,000	2,637,000	1,995,000	2,975,000	5,011,000
United Kingdom	14,313,000	14,293,000	14,594,000	16,012,000	23,699,000
Belgium	322,000	243,000	386,000	631,00	402,000
France	2,082,000	1,766,000	1,554,000	1,665,000	2,890,000
Switzerland	282,000	327,000	357,000	330,000	634,000
Italy	187,000	109,000	117,000	148,000	205,000
United States and British North America	3,634,000	2,802,000	3,246,000	4,258,000	4,134,000
British East Indies and Siam	2,476,000	2,351,000	3,404,000	3,561,000	5,292,000
China and Hong Kong	5,768,000	7,020,000	6,343,000	7,124,000	7,986,000
Corea	1,059,000	440,000	471,000	563,000	1,010,000
Australia	109,000	32,000	88,000	100,000	40,000
Other Countries	140,000	124,000	142,000	257,000	378,000
Total — *Yen.*	32,014,000	32,156,000	32,710,000	37,637,000	51,700,000
Total — £	5,836,000	5,862,000	5,724,000	6,116,000	8,186,000

JAPAN—Exports.

Total Value of Exports (Merchandise only)

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.
Russia	186,000	165,000	317,000	232,000	202,000
Germany	251,000	517,000	471,000	865,000	922,000
Belgium	7,000	3,000	68,000	8,000	24,000
United Kingdom	4,864,000	3,835,000	2,453,000	4,195,000	3,479,000
France	9,719,000	6,801,000	6,740,000	9,633,000	9,528,000
Switzerland	2,000	6,000	44,000	19,000	238,000
Italy	141,000	68,000	121,000	181,000	555,000
Austria	24,000	76,000	25,000	156,000	289,000
United States and British North America	13,294,000	13,138,000	15,639,000	19,988,000	22,243,000
British East Indies and Siam	413,000	536,000	494,000	642,000	453,000
China and Hong Kong	5,930,000	6,556,000	8,256,000	9,595,000	10,970,000
Corea	2,248,000	452,000	462,000	829,000	552,000
Australia	439,000	246,000	285,000	470,000	535,000
Other Countries	998,000*	1,586,000*	1,772,000*	2,050,000*	2,418,000*
Total — *Yen.*	38,516,000	33,985,000	37,147,000	48,870,000	52,408,000
Total — £	7,021,000	6,195,000	6,501,000	7,941,000	8,298,000

Note.—The average value of the yen has been as follows:—In 1883 (3*s.* 7*d.*), in 1884 (3*s.* 7¾*d.*), in 1885 (3*s.* 6*d.*), in

* Including stores, &c., chiefly

No. 19—*continued.*

TRADE WITH PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

JAPAN—IMPORTS.

into JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
332,000	824,000	770,000	885,000	835,000	Russia.
5,261,000	4,888,000	6,357,000	5,127,000	6,375,000	Germany.
28,693,000	26,068,000	26,619,000	19,996,000	20,789,000	United Kingdom.
596,000	887,000	1,032,000	689,000	952,000	Belgium.
4,125,000	3,334,000	3,869,000	2,834,000	3,621,000	France.
660,000	765,000	859,000	550,000	714,000	Switzerland.
200,000	145,000	129,000	112,000	68,000	Italy.
5,674,000	6,173,000	6,900,000	6,861,000	6,019,000	United States and British North America.
7,725,000	7,362,000	9,137,000	5,643,000	7,666,000	British East Indies and Siam.
10,360,000	13,303,000	14,346,000	13,888,000	19,495,000	China and Hong Kong.
1,042,000	1,273,000	4,364,000	4,033,000	3,046,000	Corea.
219,000	267,000	334,000	229,000	273,000	Australia.
568,000	815,000	6,513,000	2,080,000	1,473,000	Other Countries.
65,455,000	66,104,000	81,729,000	62,927,000	71,326,000	*Yen* } TOTAL.
9,818,000	10,122,000	13,281,000	10,488,000	10,669,000	£ }

from JAPAN, distinguishing PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES. JAPAN—EXPORTS.

1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	COUNTRIES.
Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	Yen.	
289,000	431,000	246,000	316,000	586,000	Russia.
1,618,000	1,638,000	847,000	1,457,000	941,000	Germany.
30,000	74,000	64,000	69,000	50,000	Belgium.
8,710,000	7,665,000	5,639,000	5,633,000	3,922,000	United Kingdom.
13,636,000	14,259,000	8,354,000	15,120,000	18,094,000	France.
356,000	140,000	11,000	259,000	159,000	Switzerland.
706,000	736,000	214,000	755,000	1,254,000	Italy.
296,000	339,000	307,000	292,000	342,000	Austria.
23,476,000	26,110,000	20,844,000	31,138,000	39,763,000	United States and British North America.
473,000	1,352,000	612,000	989,000	1,426,000	British East Indies and Siam.
11,427,000	12,780,000	14,594,000	13,405,000	19,647,000	China and Hong Kong.
707,000	1,093,000	1,251,000	1,466,000	1,411,000	Corea.
638,000	486,000	795,000	757,000	732,000	Australia.
3,344,000*	2,958,000*	2,826,000*	2,871,000*	2,776,000*	Other Countries.
65,706,000	70,061,000	56,604,000	79,527,000	91,103,000	*Yen* } TOTAL.
9,856,000	10,728,000	9,198,000	13,254,000	13,627,000	£ }

1886 (3*s.* 3*d.*), in 1887 (3*s.* 2*d.*), in 1888 (3*s.* 0*d.*) in 1889 (3*s.* 0$\frac{1}{2}$*d.*) in 1890 (3*s.* 3*d.*), in 1891 (3*s.* 4*d.*), and in 1892 (2*s.* 11$\frac{981}{1000}$*d.*) coal, used by vessels.

No. 20.—STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1881.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)† *Roubles*	476,200,000	226,300,000	47·5	249,900,000	52·5	481,300,000	144,400,000	30·0	336,900,000	70·0
Norway *Kroner*	164,997,000	10,972,000	6·6	154,025,000	93·4	120,934,000	4,844,000	4·0	116,090,000	96·0
Sweden* *Kronor*	288,060,000	8,173,000	2·8	279,887,000	97·2	223,196,000	3,784,000	1·7	219,412,000	98·3
Germany (*Zollverein*) *Marks*	4,559,900,000	3,000,300,000	65·8	1,559,600,000	34·2	4,543,300,000	2,934,000,000	64·6	1,609,300,000	35·4
Holland* *Tons*	10,326,000	Tons 6,417,000	62·1	Tons 3,909,000	37·9	Tons 4,751,000	Tons 3,604,000	75·9	Tons 1,147,000	24·1
Belgium *Francs*	2,788,831,000	1,450,107,000	52·0	1,337,724,000	48·0	2,460,624,000	1,687,578,000	68·6	773,046,000	31·4
France *Francs*	5,996,200,000	2,060,300,000	34·4	3,935,900,000	65·6	4,724,000,000	1,607,700,000	34·0	3,116,300,000	66·0
Spain* *Pesetas*	650,569,000	94,524,000	14·5	556,045,000	85·5	670,889,000	109,727,000	16·4	561,162,000	83·6
Italy* *Lire*	1,421,848,000	522,980,000	36·8	898,868,000	63·2	1,282,159,000	678,341,000	52·9	603,818,000	47·1
Austro-Hungary† *Gulden*	641,800,000	527,000,000	82·1	114,800,000	17·9	731,500,000	613,200,000	83·8	118,300,000	16·2
United States* (Year ended 30th June 1882.) *Dollars*	767,112,000	25,666,000	3·3	741,446,000	96·7	799,960,000	14,066,000	1·8	785,894,000	98·2
Argentine Republic *Pesos Nacionales*	55,706,000	609,000‡	1·1‡	55,097,000§	98·9§	57,938,000	2,033,000‡	3·5‡	55,905,000§	96·5§

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.
‡ By Land only.
† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
§ By Sea and River.

No. 20—*continued.*

STATEMENT showing the PER-CENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and by SEA of the Total IMPORTS and EXPORTS into and from the under-mentioned Countries for the Year 1891.

COUNTRIES.	IMPORTS.					EXPORTS.				
	Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.		Total.	By Land (and River).		By Sea.	
		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.		Value.	Per-centage of Total.	Value.	Per-centage of Total.
Russia (by European Frontier)†§ *Roubles*	339,090,000	127,365,000	37·6	211,725,000	62·4	643,696,000	195,278,000	30·3	448,418,000	69·7
Norway *Kroner*	223,024,000	15,902,000	7·1	207,122,000	92·9	130,383,000	9,259,000	7·1	121,124,000	92·9
Sweden* *Kronor*	366,698,000	14,529,000	3·9	355,169,000	96·1	323,498,000	5,765,000	1·8	317,733,000	98·2
Germany (*Zollverein*) *Marks*	Not distinguished in the German Trade Accounts after the year 1890									
Holland* *Tons*	15,877,000	Tons 9,257,000	58·3	Tons 6,620,000	41·7	Tons 8,617,000	Tons 7,032,000	81·6	Tons 1,585,000	18·4
Belgium *Francs*	3,119,624,000	1,567,222,000	50·2	1,552,402,000	49·8	2,847,906,000	1,694,772,000	59·5	1,152,234,000	40·5
France *Francs*	5,938,300,000	1,640,200,000	27·6	4,298,100,000	72·4	4,730,500,000	1,524,600,000	32·2	3,205,900,000	67·8
Spain * *Pesetas*	1,018,770,000	214,917,000	21·1	803,853,000	78·9	932,245,000	117,311,000	12·6	814,934,000	87·4
Italy* *Lire*	1,252,079,000	462,092,000	36·9	789,987,000	63·1	1,010,718,000	565,601,000	56·0	445,117,000	44·0
Austro-Hungary† *Gulden*	Not distinguished in the Austrian Trade Accounts after the year 1890									
Greece*† *Drachmas*	140,360,000	2,883,000	2·1	137,477,000	97·9	107,490,000	929,000	0·9	106,560,000	99·1
Roumania *Lei*	380,747,000	214,096,000	56·2	166,651,000	43·8	285,384,000	50,334,000	17·6	235,050,000	82·4
United States* *Dollars* (Year ended 30th June 1892.)	897,057,000	56,173,000	6·3	840,884,000	93·7	1,113,284,000	34,703,000	3·1	1,078,581,000	96·9
Uruguay (1889) { *Pesos* / *Fuertes* }	36,824,000	1,077,000	2·9	35,747,000	97·1	25,954,000	451,000	1·7	25,503,000	98·3
Argentine Republic† { *Pesos* / *Nacionales* }	67,208,000	205,000‡	·3‡	67,003,000¶	99·7¶	103,219,000	2,582,000‡	2·5‡	100,637,000¶	97·5¶

* INCLUDING BULLION AND SPECIE.

† Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.

§ Including trade with Finland.

‡ Including "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*).

‡ By Land only.

¶ By Sea and River.

No. 20—*continued.*

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT showing the PERCENTAGE PROPORTION by LAND and Countries for each

Years.	Russia (in Europe).*‡				Norway.				Sweden.†			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1881	47·5	52·5	30·0	70·0	6·6	93·4	4·0	96·0	2·8	97·2	1·7	98·3
1882	51·8	48·2	30·6	69·4	7·1	92·9	4·6	95·4	3·2	96·8	1·4	98·6
1883	42·4	57·6	28·6	71·4	7·6	92·4	5·7	94·3	3·6	96·4	1·2	98·8
1884	43·2	56·8	27·6	72·4	7·1	92·9	5·4	94·6	3·9	96·1	1·5	98·5
1885	41·5	58·5	28·7	71·3	7.5	92·5	6·1	93·9	3·6	96·4	1·2	95·8
1886	40·0	60·0	27·3	72·7	7·7	92·3	7·6	92·4	4·1	95·9	1·4	98·6
1887	37·4	62·6	25·5	74·5	7·9	92·1	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·4	98·6
1888	38·8	61·2	25·3	74·7	7·8	92·2	7·8	92·2	4·8	95·2	1·6	98·4
1889	38·7	61·3	27·1	72·9	7·3	92·7	8·5	91·5	4·7	95·3	1·9	98·1
1890	38·4	61·6	27·9	72·1	6·9	93·1	8·4	91·6	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2
1891	37·6	62·4	30·3	69·7	7·1	92·9	7·1	92·9	3·9	96·1	1·8	98·2
1892	35·6	64·4	34·9	65·1	8·8	91·2	8·2	91·8	4·5	95·5	1·8	98·2

(*continued.*)

Years.	Germany.§				Holland.†‖				Belgium.			
	Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of			
	Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.	
	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.
1881	65·8	34·2	64·6	35·4	62·1	37·9	75·9	24·1	52·0	48·0	68·6	31·4
1882	67·4	32·6	64·2	35·8	59·5	40·5	80·8	19·2	56·3	43·7	64·7	35·3
1883	65·4	34·6	63·2	36·8	62·2	37·8	83·0	17·0	55·8	44·2	61·1	38·9
1884	64·4	35·6	63·4	36·6	61·8	38·2	80·7	19·3	54·7	45·3	64·6	35·4
1885	64·6	35·4	61·5	38·5	63·1	36·9	78·9	21·1	54·5	45·5	63·2	36·8
1886	64·8	35·2	61·5	38·5	63·6	36·4	77·8	22·2	56·6	43·4	60·7	39·3
1887	64·9	35·1	60·0	40·0	61·1	38·9	78·7	21·3	57·4	42·6	55·9	44·1
1888	63·7	36·3	59·5	40·5	60·1	39·9	80·5	19·5	57·8	42·2	56·4	43·6
1889	63·1	36·9	62·0	38·0	59·0	41·0	81·3	18·7	57·3	42·7	56·0	44·0
1890	62·3	37·7	60·8	39·2	58·3	41·7	81·9	18·1	52·8	47·2	56·3	43·7
1891	Not distinguished in the German trade accounts after the year 1890.				58·3	41·7	81·6	18·4	50·2	49·8	59·5	40·5
1892					58·8	41·2	80·1	19·9	53·4	46·6	57·8	42·2

* The percentages for Russia in the years 1881 and 1882 are based on trade by European frontier only, but
† Including Bullion and Specie.
§ Includes "temporary" Imports and Exports (*Veredelungsverkehr*), except in the years 1881 to 1883.

No. 20—*continued.*

by Sea of the Total Imports and Exports into and from the under-mentioned Year from 1881 to 1892.

France.				Italy.†				Spain†.				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	
34·4	65·6	34·0	66·0	36·8	63·2	52·9	47·1	14·5	85·5	16·4	83·6	1881
35·3	64·7	31·9	68·1	42·0	58·0	51·5	48·5	14·2	85·8	16·6	83·4	1882
34·1	65·9	31·9	68·1	42·5	57·5	51·2	48·8	15·4	84·6	15·7	84·3	1883
34·7	65·3	33·3	66·7	40·8	59·2	53·7	46·3	18·2	81·8	19·3	80·7	1884
32·7	67·3	32·6	67·4	38·0	62·0	58·7	41·3	16·3	83·7	17·3	82·7	1885
32·4	67·6	30·9	69·1	40·2	59·8	55·7	44·3	16·2	83·8	16·3	83·7	1886
32·1	67·9	32·9	67·1	41·1	58·9	55·5	44·5	19·0	81·0	14·0	86·0	1887
30·0	70·0	31·3	68·7	36·6	63·4	54·7	45·3	18·8	81·2	14·7	85·3	1888
31·0	69·0	32·4	67·6	35·0	65·0	53·3	46·7	20·7	79·3	14·7	85·3	1889
29·9	70·1	31·7	68·3	33·1	66·9	54·1	45·9	18·4	81·6	13·2	86·8	1890
27·6	72·4	32·2	67·8	36·9	63·1	56·0	44·0	21·1	78·9	12·6	87·4	1891
28·0	72·0	31·9	68·1	37·9	62·1	55·2	44·8	16·7	83·3	11·9	88·1	1892

(*continued.*)

Austro-Hungary.‡				United States.†¶				Argentine Republic.‡				Years.
Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				Percentage Proportion of				
Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		Imports.		Exports.		
By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.	By Land.	By Sea.**	By Land.	By Sea.**	
82·1	17·9	83·8	16·2	3·3	96·7	1·8	98·2	1·1	98·9	3·5	96·5	1881
82·0	18·0	83·3	16·7	3·8	96·2	3·1	96·9	0·9	99·1	2·9	97·1	1882
81·3	18·7	81·9	18·1	3·8	96·2	3·4	96·6	0·6	99·4	3·5	96·5	1883
79·1	20·9	80·2	19·8	5·1	94·9	3·1	96·9	0·6	99·4	3·1	96·9	1884
78·6	21·4	78·2	21·8	5·6	94·4	2·7	97·3	1·7	98·3	3·1	96·9	1885
76·3	23·7	79·2	20·8	5·3	94 7	2·9	97·1	0·3	99·7	3·0	97·0	1886
77·0	23·0	79·7	20·3	5·5	94·5	3·0	97·0	0·5	99·5	1·5	98·5	1887
76·2	23·8	80·1	19·9	6·8	93·2	3·4	96·6	0·2	99·8	1·5	98·5	1888
78·0	22·0	81·5	18·5	6·6	93·4	3·6	96·4	0·1	99·9	2·0	98·0	1889
78·5	21·5	81·5	18·5	5·8	94·2	3·2	96·8	0·2	99·8	2·5	97·5	1890
Not distinguished in the Austrian trade accounts after the year 1890.				6·3	93·7	3·1	96·9	0·3	99·7	2·5	97·5	1891
				7·4	92·6	5·0	95·0	0·1	99·9	2·2	97·8	1892

those in the subsequent years include the trade between Russia and Finland.
‡ Imports for Home Consumption and Exports of Domestic Produce.
‖ These percentages are based upon the *Quantities* Imported and Exported.
¶ Years ended 30th June of succeeding year.
** By Sea and River.

No. 21.—Agricultural Statistics.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.
(Exclusive of Poland.)

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Dessiatines.			English Statute Acres.		
	1881.	1883–87 (average).	1892.†	1881.	1883–87 (average).	1892.†
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 503,792,450			Statute Acres 1,244,367,351		
Woods and Forests - - -	157,616,608	157,616,608*	157,616,608*	425,564,842	425,564,842*	425,564,842*
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops -	106,666,453	106,666,453*	106,666,453*	287,999,423	287,999,423*	287,999,423*
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - - -	10,721,115	10,697,200	12,629,939	28,947,011	28,882,440	34,100,835
Barley - - - - -	4,612,754	4,608,500	6,163,661	12,454,436	12,442,950	16,641,885
Oats - - - - -	12,922,127	12,921,000	13,616,662	34,889,743	34,886,700	36,764,987
Rye - - - - -	23,929,445	23,930,300	25,116,710	64,609,501	64,611,810	67,815,117
Maize - - - - -	6,998,861	551,100	817,800	18,896,924	1,487,970	2,208,060
Millet - - - - -		2,436,900	2,763,738		6,579,630	7,462,093
Buckwheat - - - -		3,664,400	2,622,914		9,893,880	7,081,868
All Other - - - -		1,173,400	2,278,145		3,168,180	6,150,991
Total under Corn Crops -	59,184,302	59,982,800	66,009,569	159,797,615	161,953,560	178,225,836
Green and Other Crops:						
Potatoes - - -	1,375,176	1,375,300	2,808,269	3,712,975	3,713,310	7,582,326
Flax - - - - -	1,398,625	—	1,176,112	3,776,288	—	3,175,502
Hemp - - - -	514,039	—	577,611	1,387,905	—	1,559,550
Grass under Rotation - - -	572,445	—	—	1,545,601	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture - - -	64,806,253	—	—	174,976,883	—	—

* In 1881. † The area under Corn Crops and Green and Other Crops in 1892 is inclusive of Poland.

Number of Live Stock in

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	15,611,400	—	—	21,408,800
1877	17,589,118	—	—	27,823,219
1882	20,015,659	—	—	28,845,104
1883	17,880,792	—	—	23,628,031
1888	19,663,336	—	—	24,609,264

No. 21.—Agricultural Statistics.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

(Exclusive of Poland.)

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Tchetverts.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops.
						Corn Crops:
35,759,000	28,331,900	40,560,600	206,328,430	163,475,063	234,034,662	Wheat.
27,396,400	23,567,500	28,298,000	158,077,228	135,984,475	163,279,460	Barley.
90,813,900	72,006,400	73,207,400	523,996,203	415,476,928	422,496,698	Oats.
113,065,700	83,750,000	98,400,600	652,389,089	483,237,500	567,771,462	Rye.
4,068,700	4,941,300	3,675,800	23,476,399	28,511,301	21,209,366	Maize.
9,015,600	6,029,300	9,910,400	52,020,012	34,789,061	57,183,008	Millet.
7,760,800	7,025,300	7,914,700	44,779,816	40,535,981	45,667,819	Buckwheat.
4,434,100	3,130,300	3,972,500	25,584,757	18,061,831	22,921,325	All Other.
292,314,200	228,782,000	265,940,000	1,686,652,934	1,320,072,140	1,534,473,800	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and Other Crops:
55,557,300	48,449,100	77,285,400	320,565,621	279,551,307	445,936,758	Potatoes.
						Flax — Seed. Fibre.
						Hemp — Seed. Fibre.
	Poods. 482,832,711			Cwts. 155,196,229		Clover.
	Poods. 1,122,943,617			Cwts. 360,946,163		Hay.

the Years 1870, 1877, 1882, 1883, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
45,296,700	9,050,900	1,180,400	1870
51,822,238	10,839,093	1,547,587	1877
47,508,966	9,207,666	1,374,805	1882
46,724,736	9,361,980	1,067,137	1883
44,465,454	9,242,997	—	1888

No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes) -	Hectares 31,059,500			Statute Acres 76,716,965		
Woods and Forests - - -	—	7,760,000	—	—	19,167,200	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass - - -	1,131,600	—	—	2,795,052	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - - -	4,950	4,536	4,242	12,226	11,203	10,478
Barley - - -	49,900	55,897	49,409	123,253	138,065	122,040
Oats - - - -	91,300	90,628	95,003	225,511	223,851	234,657
Rye - - - -	12,250	14,837	13,372	30,257	36,647	33,029
Beans and Peas - - -	3,950	4,647	3,462	9,756	11,478	8,551
Mixed Corn - - -	19,100	20,670	13,608	47,177	51,054	33,612
Total under Corn Crops -	181,450	191,215	179,096	448,180	472,298	442,367
Green and other Crops						
Potatoes - - - -	31,700	34,879	35,764	78,299	86,151	88,837

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1865	142,167	690,777	262,259	953,036
1875	151,903	741,598	275,019	1,016,617
1890	150,873	705,188	299,003	1,004,191

NOTE.—The above figures are according to the

No. 21—*continued.*

NORWAY.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1865.	1875.	1890.	1865.	1875.	1890.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops :
98,800	100,336	101,010	271,700	275,924	277,777	Wheat.
1,242,800	1,558,257	1,664,181	3,417,700	4,285,206	4,576,498	Barley.
2,867,800	3,234,928	3,753,628	7,886,450	8,896,052	10,322,477	Oats.
237,000	369,399	348,749	651,750	1,015,847	959,060	Rye.
67,900	84,051	84,749	186,725	231,140	233,060	Beans and Peas.
633,600	698,540	531,190	1,742,400	1,920,985	1,460,772	Mixed Corn.
5,147,900	6,045,511	6,483,507	14,156,725	16,625,154	17,829,644	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops :
6,563,000	7,123,800	9,393,095	18,048,250	19,591,000	25,831,011	Potatoes.

Years 1865, 1875, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Reindeer.	Years.
1,705,394	96,166	290,985	101,763	1865
1,686,306	101,020	322,861	96,567	1875
1,412,295	120,737	272,721	167,774	1890

Census Returns of each of the years stated.

No. 21—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 40,584,532			Statute Acres 100,243,794		
Woods and Forests	17,779,073	18,043,387	18,177,381	43,914,310	44,567,166	44,898,131
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	5,011,369	4,981,281	4,981,220	12,378,081	12,303,764	12,303,613
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	64,539	70,574	70,995	159,411	174,318	175,358
Rye	382,812	390,327	395,862	945,546	964,108	977,779
Barley	214,471	221,024	221,198	529,743	545,929	546,359
Oats	820,421	800,943	806,169	2,026,440	1,978,329	1,991,238
Mixed Corn	95,989	105,336	108,307	237,093	260,180	267,518
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	53,889	54,398	54,419	133,106	134,363	134,415
All Other	1,103	1,360	1,375	2,724	3,359	3,396
Total under Corn Crops	1,633,224	1,643,962	1,658,325	4,034,063	4,060,586	4,096,063
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	155,077	155,819	156,496	383,040	384,873	386,545
Beetroot, Turnips and other Roots	22,556	24,979	26,503	55,713	61,698	65,462
Flax, Hemp	6,139	6,301	6,117	15,163	15,564	15,109
Gardenland	33,915	34,557	34,816	83,770	85,356	85,996
Bare Fallow	409,977	410,581	415,915	1,012,643	1,014,135	1,027,310
Grass under Rotation	1,017,431	1,029,375	1,045,746	2,513,055	2,542,556	2,582,992
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,733,050	1,675,707	1,637,302	4,280,634	4,138,996	4,044,136

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1860	400,686	—	—	1,916,658
1865	428,169	1,185,556	738,798	1,924,354
1870	428,446	1,231,477	734,423	1,965,900
1875	459,297	1,361,184	824,516	2,185,700
1880	464,820	1,409,236	818,521	2,227,757
1885	480,330	1,525,477	840,809	2,366,286
1886	484,885	1,551,301	830,166	2,381,467
1887	481,257	1,532,690	798,016	2,330,706
1888	482,097	1,545,573	803,525	2,349,098
1889	479,992	1,542,281	789,152	2,331,433
1890	487,429	1,578,927	820,564	2,399,491
1891	489,045	1,595,315	824,795	2,420,110

No 21—*continued.*

SWEDEN.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
1,394,200	1,604,000	1,607,000	3,834,050	4,411,000	4,419,250	Wheat.
7,847,100	8,012,800	8,306,100	21,579,525	22,035,200	22,841,775	Rye.
5,672,400	4,891,100	5,015,300	15,599,100	13,450,525	13,792,075	Barley.
25,760,100	20,841,100	24,472,200	70,840,275	57,313,025	67,298,550	Oats.
3,235,600	2,810,400	3,303,200	8,897,900	7,728,600	9,083,800	Mixed Corn.
932,900	827,800	1,027,500	2,565,475	2,276,450	2,825,625	Beans, Peas, and Vetches
3,500	2,500	2,700	9,625	6,875	7,425	All Other.
44,845,800	38,989,700	43,734,000	123,325,950	107,221,675	120,268,500	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops:
12,332,500	18,571,000	20,931,900	33,914,375	51,170,250	57,562,725	Potatoes.
Kilogs. 224,251,800	Kilogs. 261,013,800		Cwts. 4,412,955	Cwts. 5,136,379		Beetroot.
Hectols. 4,347,475	Hectols. 4,559,166		Bushels. 11,955,556	Bushels. 12,537,706		Turnips and other Roots.
Hectols. 37,671	Hectols. 36,016		Bushels. 103,595	Bushels. 99,044		Seed } Flax and Hemp.
Kilogs. 2,078,500	Kilogs. 2,025,800		Cwts. 40,902	Cwts. 39,865		Fibre }
Kilogs. 5,950,200	Kilogs. 5,344,300		Cwts. 117,091	Cwts. 115,007		Clover.
Kilogs. 2,758,934,600	Kilogs. 2,321,354,900		Cwts. 54,291,892	Cwts. 45,680,948		Hay.

Years 1860, 1865, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1885 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
1,644,156*	457,981	—	1860
1,589,875	380,165	133,132	1865
1,595,099	354,303	124,326	1870
1,608,687	415,416	125,908	1875
1,457,462	419,197	107,663	1880
1,442,396	515,556	96,891	1885
1,443,676	548 210	93,367	1886
1,377,685	571,114	90,548	1887
1,349,807	610,469	87,077	1888
1,338,193	621,635	83,092	1889
1,350,804	644,861	86,980	1890
1,345,337	655,073	79,170	1891

* Including Goats.

No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

AGRICULTURE.

Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Tönde Land.			English Statute Acres.		
	1876.	1881.	1888.	1876.	1881.	1888.
Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Tönde Land 6,877,030			Statute Acres 9,352,761		
Woods and Forests	319,102	372,806	411,218	433,979	507,016	559,256
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land)	4,870,467	5,084,497	5,192,915	6,623,836	6,914,916	7,062,365
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	112,280	101,337	88,008	152,701	137,818	119,691
Barley	559,185	574,565	540,327	760,492	781,408	734,844
Oats	691,506	728,966	772,394	940,448	991,394	1,050,456
Rye	460,049	485,342	509,255	625,668	660,065	692,587
Beans, Peas, and Vetches	65,780	51,771	31,319	89,461	70,409	42,594
Buckwheat	39,829	36,628	41,070	54,167	49,814	55,855
Mixed Corn	132,072	166,744	245,130	179,618	226,772	333,377
Total under Corn Crops	2,060,701	2,145,353	2,227,503	2,802,555	2,917,680	3,029,404
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	76,647	81,107	94,742	104,240	110,306	128,849
Beet, Turnips and other Roots	17,027	34,326	95,911	23,157	46,683	130,439
Colza	1,018	2,017	845	1,384	2,743	1,149
Flax, hemp, hops, caraway seeds, tobacco	6,570	5,180	4,117	8,935	7,045	5,599
Spergula	3,731	21,440	34,396	5,074	29,159	46,779
Bare Fallow	449,182	469,203	468,894	610,888	638,116	637,696
Grass under Rotation, and Clover	296,440	291,484	335,724	403,158	396.418	456,585
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,959,151	2,034,387	1,930,783	2,664,445	2,766,766	2,625,865
Garden land	37,152	45,168	51,277	50,527	61,428	69,737

Number of Live Stock in each

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1866	352,603	814,831	382,030	1,193,861
1871	316,570	807,513	431,385	1,238,898
1876	332,262	898,012	450,309	1,348,321
1881	347,561	898,790	571,288	1,470,078
1888	375,533	954,250	505,277	1,459,527

No. 21—*continued.*

DENMARK.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &C.
Tönde.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass (exclusive of Garden Land).
								Corn Crops:
1,260,860	1,029,027	1,181,977	1,257,288	4,791,268	3,910,302	4,491.513	4,777,694	Wheat.
5,049,286	6,047,443	5,893,323	6,491,799	19,187,287	22,980,283	22,394,627	24,668,836	Barley.
6,730,753	9,385,575	8,631,662	10,178,265	25,576,861	35,665,185	32,800,316	38,677,407	Oats.
4,389,503	4,265,054	4,876,836	5,114,307	16,680,111	16,207,205	18,531,977	19,434,367	Rye.
279,650	214,236	203,858	227,069	1,062 670	814,097	774,660	862,862	Beans, Peas, and Vetches.
242,822	181,757	208,109	140,298	922,724	690,677	790.814	533,132	Buckwheat.
1,782,685	3,081,721	3,010,582	3,362,568	6,774,203	11,710,540	11,440,212	12,777,759	Mixed Corn.
19,735,559	24,204,813	24,006,347	26,771,594	74,995.124	91,978,289	91,224,119	101,732,057	Total Corn Crops.
								Green and other Crops:
4,419,606	3,146,388	3,632,669	4,751,677	16,794,503	11,956,274	13,804,142	18,056,373	Potatoes.
7,532,123	22,027,270	22,311,737	22,585,126	28,662,067	83,703,626	84,784,601	85,823,479	Beet, Turnips and other Roots.
17,701 Kilogs.	6,798 Kilogs.	7,614 Kilogs.	7,106 Kilogs.	67,264 Cwts.	25,832 Cwts.	28,933 Cwts.	27,003 Cwts.	Colza.
445,089,500 Kilogs.	679,980,500 Kilogs.	606,600,500 Kilogs.	680,631,500 Kilogs.	8,758,726 Cwts.	13,381,045 Cwts.	11,937,031 Cwts.	13,393,856 Cwts.	Clover.
596,342,500	659,923,500	586,594,500	598,790,000	11,735,168	12,986,352	11,543,342	11,783,332	Hay.

of the Years 1866, 1871, 1876, 1881, and 1888.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Years.
1,875,052	381,512	1866
1,842,481	442,421	1871
1,719,240	503,667	1876
1,548,613	527,417	1881
1,225,196	770,785	1888

No. 21—*continued.*

GERMANY.

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 54,025,085			Statute Acres 133,441,960		
Area under Cultivation	26,311,968*			64,990,561*		
Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land	10,944,570*			27,033,088*		
Woods and Forests	13,908,398*			34,353,743*		
All other (including Lakes and Rivers)	2,860,149*			7,064,568*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,960,181	1,885,284	1,975,652	4,841,647	4,656,652	4,879,860
Spelt	366,845	327,854	359,476	906,107	809,799	887,906
Barley	1,664,188	1,806,695	1,690,096	4,110,544	4,462,537	4,174,537
Oats	3,904,020	4,154,683	3,987,719	9,642,929	10,262,067	9,849,666
Rye	5,820,317	5,479,677	5,678,733	14,376,183	13,534,802	14,026,470
Buckwheat	194,580	190,202	180,290	480,613	469,799	445,316
Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.	866,036	898,097	863,895	2,139,109	2,218,299	2,133,821
All other	4,815	4,413	4,442	11,893	10,900	10,972
Total under Corn Crops	14,780,982	14,746,905	14,740,303	36,509,025	36,424,855	36,408,548
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	2,905,870	2,922,766	2,929,808	7,177,499	7,219,232	7,236,626
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Other	398,896	408,317	411,467	985,273	1,008,543	1,016,323
Turnips, Carrots, Kohlrabi	455,081	453,293	461,191	1,124,050	1,119,634	1,139,142
Vineyards	120,300	119,294	118,292	297,141	294,656	292,181
Tobacco	19,521	18,111	14,385	48,217	44,734	35,531
Hops	44,505	43,640	43,434	109,927	107,791	107,282
Clover†	1,816,233	1,813,238	1,842,917	4,486,096	4,478,698	4,552,005
Grass Meadows	5,909,543	5,906,277	5,892,717	14,596,571	14,588,504	14,555,011

* In 1883. † Exclusive of clover for seed.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1859-68 (Average)	3,193,711	—	—	—	—	14,999,194
1873	3,352,231	1,626	11,689	8,961,221	6,815,481	15,776,702
1883	3,522,545	1,009	8,786	9,087,293	6,699,471	15,786,764
1892	3,836,256	383	6,320	9,946,164	7,609,530	17,555,694

No. 21—*continued.*

GERMANY.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Tonnen.			Cwts.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Area under Cultivation.
						Grass Meadows, Permanent Pasture, and Waste Land.
						Woods and Forests.
						All other (including Lakes and Rivers).
2,830,921	2,333,757	3,162,885	55,708,481	45,925,004	62,241,058	Corn Crops: Wheat.
492,970	373,082	497,818	9,700,945	7,341,721	9,796,347	Spelt.
2,283,432	2,517,374	2,420,736	44,934,680	49,538,324	47,636,626	Barley.
4,913,544	5,279,340	4,743,036	96,691,527	103,889,869	93,336,173	Oats.
5,868,078	4,782,804	6,827,712	115,475,392	94,118,750	134,359,618	Rye.
109,703	104,652	89,641	2,158,798	2,059,402	1,764,007	Buckwheat.
851,763	773,234	774,039	16,761,479	15,216,140	15,231,982	Beans, Peas, Vetches, &c.
5,098	4,716	5,032	100,321	92,804	99,023	All other.
17,355,509	16,168,959	18,520,899	341,531,623	318,182,014	364,464,834	Total Corn Crops.
23,320,983	18,558,379	27,988,557	458,923,630	365,202,387	550,774,818	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
10,623,31	9,488,002	9,789,515	209,051,741	186,710,325	192,643,670	Beetroot (Sugar).
7,726,896	7,332,284	7,403,148	152,054,275	144,288,374	145,683,377	„ Other.
3,542,879	3,596,916	3,644,122	69,718,797	70,782,168	71,711,115	Turnips. Carrots. Kohlrabi.
Hectols.	Hectols.	Hectols.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
2,974,593	748,462‡	1,673,626	65,441,046	16,466,164‡	36,819,772	Wine.
Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Tonnen.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
41,276	34,002	29,701	812,253	669,111	584,473	Tobacco.
24,731	21,944	24,515	486,671	431,827	482,420	Hops.
6,102,546	6,008,270	5,408,239	120,089,387	118,234,170	106,426,417	Clover.†
18,359,888	18,715,112	16,833,897	371,135,653	368,286,668	331,267,045	Hay.

‡ Exclusive of production from an area of 40 hectares (about 99 acres) in Aix-la-Chapelle, Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, and Anhalt.

of the YEARS from 1859–68 (Average), 1873, 1883 and 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
28,016,769	6,462,572	1,818,421	1859–68 (Average)
24,999,406	7,124,088	2,320,002	1873
19,189,715	9,206,195	2,640,994	1883
13,589,612	12,174,288	3,091,287	1892

No. 21—*continued.*

AGRICULTURE. HOLLAND. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	3,152,037*	—	—	7,785,531*	—	—
Woods and Forests	228,467	228,242	227,218	564,313	563,758	561,228
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	2,036,357	2,029,048	2,020,901	5,029,802	5,011,749	4,991,625
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	85,376	84,841	58,583	210,879	209,557	144,700
Spelt	183	208	68	452	514	168
Barley	44,393	42,258	45,253	109,651	104,328	111,775
Oats	114,967	115,052	152,709	283,968	284,178	377,191
Rye	202,971	203,598	183,506	501,338	502,887	453,260
Beans and Peas	61,295	62,796	72,486	151,399	155,106	179,040
Buckwheat	46,425	44,853	43,571	114,669	110,787	107,621
Total under Corn Crops	555,610	553,586	556,176	1,372,356	1,367,357	1,373,755
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	148,219	145,460	149,584	366,101	359,286	369,472
Beetroot (Sugar)	23,588	28,100	22,531	58,262	69,407	55,652
„ Other	23,426	22,713	25,457	57,862	56,101	62,879
Other Roots						
Flax	17,070	16,312	14,433	42,163	40,291	35,650
Tobacco	1,107	892	657	2,734	2,203	1,623
Hops	80	49	58	198	121	143
Gardenland	55,716	52,890	56,642	137,619	130,638	139,906
Orchards						
Bare Fallow	15,533	14,311	15,249	38,367	35,348	37,665
Grass under Rotation	59,531	59,395	60,385	147,042	146,706	149,151
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	1,136,477	1,135,340	1,129,729	2,807,098	2,804,290	2,790,431

* In 1888.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other kinds.	Total.
1860	242,528	—	—	1,251,851
1870	252,054	979,680	431,142	1,410,822
1875	260,056	923,323	542,358	1,465,681
1880	278,438	908,000	561,600	1,469,600
1886	272,700	908,000	622,800	1,530,800
1887	274,300	907,200	618,400	1,525,600
1888	273,600	899,100	594,800	1,493,900
1889	276,200	891,600	598,500	1,490,100
1890	273,100	900,500	632,300	1,532,800
1891	271,900	897,300	634,800	1,532,100

No. 21—*continued.*

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1889.	1890.	1891.	1889.	1890.	1891.	
						Total Area (exclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
2,281,000	1,912,000	1,235,000	6,272,750	5,258,000	3,396,250	Corn Crops: Wheat.
8,000	9,000	2,000	22,000	24,750	5,500	Spelt.
1,708,000	1,464,000	1,575,000	4,697,000	4,026,000	4,331,250	Barley.
4,714,000	4,666,000	6,531,000	12,963,500	12,831,500	17,960,250	Oats.
3,990,000	3,916,000	2,918,000	10,972,500	10,769,000	8,024,500	Rye.
1,614,000	1,326,000	1,514,000	4,438,500	3,646,500	4,163,500	Beans and Peas.
840,000	576,000	558,000	2,310,000	1,584,000	1,534,500	Buckwheat.
15,155,000	13,869,000	14,333,000	41,676,250	38,139,750	39,415,750	Total Corn Crops.
23,073,000	18,941,000	16,001,000	63,450,750	52,087,750	44,002,750	Green and other Crops: Potatoes.
Kilogs. 773,444,000	Kilogs. 732,212,000	Kilogs. 420,910,000	Cwts. 15,220,273	Cwts. 14,408,886	Cwts. 8,282,907	Beetroot (Sugar).
Kilogs. 9,324,000	Kilogs. 7,464,000	Kilogs. 5,985,000	Cwts. 183,483	Cwts. 146,881	Cwts. 117,776	Flax: Fibre.
Hectol. 189,000	Hectol. 150,000	Hectol. 101,000	Bush. 519,750	Bush. 412,500	Bush. 277,750	Flax: Seed.
Kilogs. 2,665,000	Kilogs. 1,621,000	Kilogs. 1,087,000	Cwts. 52,443	Cwts. 31,899	Cwts. 21,391	Tobacco.
Kilogs. 133,000	Kilogs. 53,000	Kilogs. 62,000	Cwts. 2,617	Cwts. 1,043	Cwts. 1,220	Hops.

Years 1860, 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1886 to 1891.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
865,829	270,587	114,939	1860
900,187	329,058	136,930	1870
941,067	338,646	153,012	1875
847,633	334,820	157,658	1880
802,700	458,200	161,200	1886
804,300	490,254	161,240	1887
778,000	485,000	159,700	1888
772,000	493,500	161,100	1889
819,300	578,700	164,800	1890
810,600	547,400	187,000	1891

No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

AGRICULTURE.

ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1856.	1866.	1880.	1856.	1866.	1880.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 2,945,715			Statute Acres 7,275,916		
Woods and Forests	—	434,596	489,423	—	1,073,452	1,208,875
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	1,830,516	2,229,158	2,215,534	4,521,374	5,506,020	5,472,369
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	267,365	283,542	275,932	660,391	700,348	681,552
Spelt	58,443	64,341	52,514	144,354	158,930	129,710
Barley	44,586	43,617	40,182	110,130	107,734	99,250
Oats	219,168	229,743	249,486	541,347	567,465	616,230
Rye	292,102	288,966	277,640	721,492	713,741	685,771
Beans and Peas	58,284	37,908	33,093	143,964	93,632	81,737
Buckwheat	24,501	21,435	13,184	60,511	52,944	32,564
Mixed Corn	41,410	35,487	25,726	102,285	87,652	63,543
Total under Corn Crops	1,005,859	1,005,039	967,757	2,484,474	2,482,446	2,390,357
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	149,737	171,397	199,357	369,850	423,351	492,412
Beetroot (Sugar)	7,794	18,074	32,627	19,261	44,136	80,589
„ Other	—	17,605	26,188	—	43,484	64,684
Flax	32,836	57,045	40,078	81,105	140,901	98,993
Hops	—	3,960	4,185	—	9,781	10,337
Bare Fallow	64,418	53,891	42,002	159,112	133,111	103,745
Grass under Rotation	160,642	177,563	185,778	396,787	438,581	458,872
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	312,498	365,805	389,102	771,870	903,538	961,082

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1856	277,311	—	—	1,257,649
1866	283,163	738,732	503,713	1,242,445
1880	271,974	796,178	586,637	1,382,815

Note.—No agricultural census has been taken

No. 21—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION of CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
6,898,300	7,840,354	5,965,650	6,832,076	18,970,325	21,560,973	16,405,538	18,788,209	Wheat.
1,890,468	2,134,716	1,552,314	1,709,856	5,198,787	5,870,469	4,268,864	4,702,104	Spelt.
1,285,792	1,555,445	1,250,062	1,397,932	3,535,928	4,277,474	3,437,670	3,844,313	Barley.
9,979,440	10,865,115	11,433,943	9,540,345	27,443,460	29,879,066	31,443,343	26,235,949	Oats.
6,385,697	6,968,764	5,466,732	7,840,554	17,560,667	19,164,101	15,033,513	21,561,524	Rye.
777,662	815,742	706,205	809,124	2,138,570	2,243,290	1,942,064	2,225,091	Beans and Peas.
303,232	239,685	272,250	244,959	833,888	659,134	748,687	673,637	Buckwheat.
617,424	641,606	531,242	681,739	1,697,916	1,764,417	1,460,915	1,874,782	Mixed Corn.
28,138,015	31,061,427	27,178,398	29,056,585	77,379,541	85,418,924	74,740,594	79,905,609	Total Corn Crops.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
2,898,451,423	2,757,606,024	2,479,602,366	4,646,014,385	57,037,383	54,265,747	48,795,032	91,426,936	Potatoes.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,287,330,912	1,029,479,831	887,193,384	995,482,397	25,332,833	20,258,692	17,458,698	19,589,671	Beetroot (Sugar).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,034,675,012	1,132,447,684	1,031,231,064	1,108,119,032	20,360,926	22,284,953	20,293,154	21,806,200	„ Other.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
22,443,680	20,439,780	20,680,638	19,077,128	441,660	402,226	406,965	375,411	Flax.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
—	4,466,320,812*	2,880,168,356	1,881,266,036	—	87,890,813*	56,677,599	37,020,628	Clover (Red).
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,639,286,726	1,459,132,500*	1,219,912,470	960,408,925	32,258,821	23,713,643*	24,006,135	18,899,476	Hay.

* Approximate figures.

the Years 1856, 1866, and 1880.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
583,485	458,418	—	1856.
586,097	632,304	197,138	1866.
365,400	646,375	248,755	1880.

by the Belgian Government since the year 1880.

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.							
	Hectares.				English Statute Acres.			
	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers)	Hectares 52,857,199				Statute Acres 130,557,281			
Woods and Forests	8,397,131*				20,740,914*			
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass	36,977,098†				90,055,580†			
Corn Crops: Wheat, Spelt	7,038,968	7,061,739	5,754,844	6,986,628	17,386,251	17,442,495	14,214,465	17,256,971
Barley	873,499	877,527	1,223,160	916,112	2,157,542	2,167,492	3,021,205	2,262,797
Oat	3,758,549	3,780,727	4,242,704	3,812,582	9,283,616	9,338,396	10,479,479	9,417,078
Rye	1,599,496	1,588,632	1,498,570	1,541,836	3,950,755	3,923,921	3,701,468	3,808,335
Buckwheat	590,811	606,450	623,958	604,055	1,459,303	1,497,932	1,541,176	1,492,016
Maize	558,351	546,597	557,617	558,900	1,379,127	1,350,095	1,377,314	1,380,483
Millet	44,941	48,424	50,811	51,458	111,004	119,607	125,503	127,101
Mixed Corn	299,580	296,952	270,890	275,986	739,963	733,471	669,098	681,685
Total under Corn Crops	14,764,195	14,807,048	14,222,554	14,747,557	36,467,561	36,573,409	35,129,708	36,426,466
Green and other Crops: Potatoes	1,454,794	1,464,757	1,492,736	1,512,136	3,593,341	3,617,950	3,687,058	3,734,976
Beetroot, Sugar	226,341	238,915	260,156	253,670	559,062	590,120	642,585	626,565
„ Other	316,838	332,970	342,692	350,456	782,590	822,436	846,449	865,626
Colza	61,091	63,675	38,155	65,028	150,895	157,277	94,243	160,619
Flax	34,255	32,174	29,097	27,137	84,610	79,470	71,870	67,028
Hemp	53,825	51,990	51,602	44,597	132,948	128,415	127,457	110,155
Vineyards	1,836,831	1,816,544	1,764,363	1,792,816	4,536,973	4,486,864	4,357,977	4,428,255
Olive Yards	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hops	3,135	2,821	2,669	2,724	7,743	6,968	6,592	6,728
Tobacco	16,264	15,448	15,409	15,767	40,172	38,157	38,060	38,944
Clover	987,389	1,050,854	1,046,392	1,120,764	2,438,851	2,595,609	2,584,588	2,768,287
Bare Fallow	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grass under Rotation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	4,822,261	4,958,741	5,075,452	5,228,080	11,910,985	12,248,090	12,536,366	12,913,358

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in each of the Years

Years.	Horses.‡	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.§	Other Kinds.	Total.
1852	2,866,054	315,831	380,180	5,781,465	8,172,829	13,954,294
1862	2,914,412	330,987	396,237	6,406,261	6,405,328	12,811,589
1866	3,312,637	345,243	518,837	6,694,502	6,038,686	12,733,188
1873	2,742,708	303,775	410,258	5,938,818	5,782,641	11,721,459
1875	2,754,842	283,404	407,042	7,315,222	4,042,919	11,358,141
1880	2,848,800	273,819	392,859	7,113,242	4,333,011	11,446,253
1885	2,911,392	238,620	387,227	6,414,487	6,690,483	13,104,970
1888	2,891,919	230,338	375,301	6,438,701	6,938,667	13,377,368
1889	2,881,153	234,622	376,366	6,469,460	7,048,792	13,518,252
1890	2,862,273	230,612	371,936	6,509,325	7,053,360	13,562,685
1891	2,883,460	230,877	364,887	6,557,632	7,103,901	13,661,533
1892	2,852,032	227,036	361,435	6,450,645	6,913,789	13,364,434

* In 1882. † In 1877. ‡ Employed on farms.

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.								DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.				Bushels.				
1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
								TOTAL AREA (inclusive of Lakes and Rivers).
								Woods and Forests.
								Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
								Corn Crops:
108,819,771	116,915,880	77,657,568	109,537,907	297,879,370	321,518,670	213,558,312	301,229,244	Wheat. Spelt.
15,805,530	17,157,270	25,420,447	16,248,516	43,465,208	47,182,492	69,906,229	44,683,419	Barley.
85,259,511	93,635,298	106,145,172	83,991,354	234,463,655	257,497,070	291,899,223	230,976,224	Oats.
23,126,806	24,170,317	21,588,914	23,558,094	63,598,716	66,468,372	59,369,514	64,784,759	Rye.
9,334,800	9,575,315	10,303,059	9,770,022	25,670,700	26,332,116	28,333,412	26,867,560	Buckwheat.
9,150,549	8,393,014	9,350,044	9,375,383	25,164,010	23,080,788	25,712,621	25,782,303	Maize.
533,045	571,901	578,351	596,910	1,465,874	1,572,728	1,590,465	1,641,503	Millet.
4,560,364	4,766,053	3,698,274	4,096,922	12,541,001	13,106,646	10,170,254	11,266,535	Mixed Corn.
256,090,376	275,185,048	254,741,829	257,175,108	704,248,534	756,758,882	700,540,030	707,231,547	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
106,998,419	110,397,993	111,672,583	135,352,648	201,557,603	217,247,479	219,755,690	266,354,675	Potatoes.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
71,445,260	64,765,763	65,353,445	61,215,550	140,594,065	127,449,769	128,606,244	120,463,457	Beetroot, Sugar.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
80,374,285	80,905,296	84,879,731	89,130,424	158,165,111	159,210,065	167,031,185	175,395,942	„ Other
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
735,938	836,342	536,584	802,366	1,448,221	1,645,802	1,055,921	1,578,942	Colza.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
180,352	171,221	156,367	149,385	354,907	336,938	307,708	293,968	Seed } Flax.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
240,866	220,343	215,617	182,300	473,990	433,604	424,303	358,740	Fibre }
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
183,401	170,419	199,488	157,842	360,907	335,360	392,564	310,610	Seed } Hemp.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
394,205	371,809	328,246	294,201	775,739	731,667	645,941	578,945	Fibre }
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
23,223,572	27,416,327	30,166,915	28,891,406	510,918,584	603,159,194	663,672,130	635,610,932	Wine.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
1,344,570	1,248,025	1,234,249	1,220,673	2,645,922	2,455,935	2,428,826	2,402,110	Olives, Fruit.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
38,004	44,356	29,016	35,823	74,786	87,286	57,099	70,495	Hops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
205,929	222,500	219,601	229,974	405,239	437,848	432,143	452,556	Tobacco.
Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux.	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	
4,313,389	4,398,059	4,334,087	3,712,213	4,313,389	4,398,059	4,334,087	3,712,213	Clover.
Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux	Tonneaux.	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	Tons.‖	
16,339,005	16,425,709	15,884,313	12,695,684	16,339,005	16,425,709	15,884,313	12,695,684	Hay.

1852, 1862, 1866, 1873, 1875, 1880, 1885, and 1888 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.			Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
Indigenous.	Rare Breeds.	Total.			
26,471,620	6,809,972	33,281,592	5,246,403	1,337,940	1852
22,184,423	7,345,255	29,529,678	6,037,543	1,726,398	1862
27,637,845	2,748,388	30,386,233	5,389,624	1,670,238	1866
21,607,252	4,327,862	25,935,114	5.755,056	1,794,837	1873
20.907.468	2,850,748	23.758.216	5.629,617	1,629,854	1875
19,861,748	2,654,336	22,516,084	5,565,620	1,522,360	1880
—	—	22,880,130	5,881,088	1,483,342	1885
—	—	22,630,620	5,846,578	1,545,580	1888
—	—	21,996,731	6,037,743	1,505,470	1889
—	—	21,658,416	6,017.236	1,505,090	1890
—	—	21,637,609	6,096,232	1,480,229	1891
—	—	21,504,956	6,337,100	1,528,560	1892

§ Heifers included previous to the year 1885.

‖ Tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AGRICULTURE.

CULTIVATION, PRODUCTION, and AVERAGE PRICES of WHEAT.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Crop.	Average Produce per Hectare.	Average Price			
				per Hectolitre.		per Quarter (Imperial Measure).	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Frs. Cts.		Frs. Cts.	*s. d*
1841	5,562,668	71,463 683	12·67	18 54		53 93	43 2
1851	5,999,376	85,986,232	14·33	14 48		42 12	33 8
1861	6,754,227	75,116,287	11·12	24 55		71 42	57 2
1862	6,881,613	99,292,224	14·43	23 24		67 61	54 1
1863	6,918,763	116,781,794	16·83	19 78		57 54	46 0
1864	6,889,073	111,274,018	16·15	17 58		51 14	40 11
1865	6,904,892	95,751,609	13·84	16 41		47 74	38 2
1866	6,915,565	85,131,455	12·33	19 61		57 05	45 8
1867	6,960,425	83,005,739	11·92	26 19		76 19	60 11
1868	7,062,841	116,783,000	16·53	26 64		77 50	62 0
1869	7,034,087	107,941,553	15·34	20 33		59 14	47 4
1870	—	—	—	—		—	—
1871	6,397,801	72,806,067	11·38	25 65		74 62	59 8
1872	6,867,152	119,034,990	17·33	23 15		67 35	53 11
1873	6,966,419	83,861,193	12·04	25 62		74 53	59 7
1874	6,944,614	136,367,798	19·64	25 11		73 05	58 5
1875	6,976,115	101,690,385	14·57	19 32		56 20	45 0
1876	6,873,267	98,665,499	14·35	20 59		59 90	47 11
1877	6,948,154	100,804,328	14·50	23 44		68 19	54 7
1878	6,955,360	96,446,298	13·65	21 25		61 82	49 5
1879	6,929,306	80,899,123	11·67	22 12		64 35	51 6
1880	6,873,503	100,553,846	14·48	22 19		64 55	51 8
1881	6,957,084	96,816,083	13·91	22 20		64 58	51 8
1882	6,977,792	122,133,770	17·68	19 29		56 12	44 11
1883	6,866,054	104,772,587	15·25	19 00		55 28	44 3
1884	7,052,221	114,230,977	15·93	17 76		51 66	41 4
1885	6,956,765	109,861,862	15·70	16 41		47 74	38 3
1886	6,956,167	107,287,082	15·42	16 54		48 12	38 6
1887	6,967,466	112,456,167	16·14	17 71		51 52	41 2
1888	6,978,134	98 740,728	14·15	18 79		54 66	43 9
1889	7,038,968	108,319,771	15·39	18 09		52 62	42 1
1890	7,061,739	116,915,880	16·55	18 96		55 16	44 1
1891	5,754,844	77,657,568	13·49	20 54		59 75	47 10
1892	6,986,628	109,537,907	15·68	17 84		51 90	41 6

No. 21—*continued.*

FRANCE.

TOTAL PRODUCTION and TRADE in WINE.

Years.	Area under Cultivation.	Quantity of Wine Produced.	Average		Movement of*						
					Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.
			Produce per Hectare.	Price per Hectol.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	Ordinary Wines.	"Vins de liqueurs."	Total.	
	Hectares.	Hectolitres.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.
1851	2,179,990	39,429,000	18·08	10·00	682	2,638	3,320	2,252,159	16,871	2,269,030	2,265,710
1861	2,219,693	29,738,000	13·40	29·00	232,169	19,576	251,745	1,781,176	76,531	1,857,707	1,605,962
1862	2,235,818	37,110,000	16·60	29·00	102,229	19,090	121,319	1,811,723	82,190	1,893,913	1,772,594
1863	2,273,906	51,362,000	22·59	29·00	80,000	23,869	103,869	1,979,768	104,688	2,084,456	1,980,587
1864	2,256,235	50,653,000	22·45	30·00	94,061	25,975	120,036	2,237,110	99,027	2,336,137	2,216,101
1865	2,293,567	68,943,000	30·06	26·00	74,242	25,379	99,621	2,768,103	100,295	2,868,398	2,768,777
1866	2,287,821	63,838,000	27·85	25·00	51,965	29,927	81,892	3,162,773	111,129	3,273,902	3,192,010
1867	2,314,846	39,128,000	16·90	27·00	170,779	33,163	203,942	2,495,894	95,275	2,591,169	2,387,227
1868	2,332,470	52,098,000	22·34	31·00	359,700	35,320	395,020	2,703,994	102,419	2,806,413	2,411,393
1869	2,643,174	70,000,000	29·79	29·00	334,441	43,732	378,173	2,944,354	118,696	3,063,050	2,684,877
1870	2,238,178	54,535,000	23·32	28·00	99,909	26,701	126,610	2,747,103	118,902	2,866,005	2,739,395
1871	2,417,223	59,026,000	24·42	29·00	112,258	35,503	147,761	3,173,832	145,424	3,319,256	3,171,495
1872	2,428,637	54,920,000	22·61	30·00	481,781	36,659	518,440	3,240,787	189,183	3,429,970	2,911,530
1873	2,428,737	36,000,000	15·00	41·00	606,595	47,206	653,801	3,804,986	176,445	3,981,431	3,327,630
1874	2,391,175	69,937,000	29·25	24·00	641,029	39,606	680,635	3,058,756	173,728	3,232,484	2,551,849
1875	2,396,139	78,202,000	32·64	21·00	248,180	43,649	291,829	3,568,785	162,087	3,730,872	3,439,043
1876	2,394,443	44,396,000	18·54	25·00	617,458	58,942	676,400	3,174,920	155,991	3,330,911	2,654,511
1877	2,342,639	55,273,000	23·62	27·00	647,229	60,135	707,364	2,960,665	140,973	3,101,638	2,394,274
1878	2,305,359	50,637,000	21·96	29·00	1,523,516	79,365	1,602,881	2,745,754	49,233	2,794,987	1,192,106
1879	2,299,220	26,523,000	11·53	38·18	2,830,680	107,431	2,938,111	3,001,924	44,813	3,046,737	108,626
1880	2,258,520	33,916,000	15·02	38·18	7,095,769	124,805	7,220,574	2,446,393	41,188	2,487,581	†4,732,993
1881	2,245,331	38,578,000	17·16	40·26	7,703,797	134,960	7,838,757	2,525,630	46,566	2,572,196	†5,266,561
1882	2,180,265	38,825,000	17·83	40·41	7,383,806	152,933	7,536,739	2,579,853	38,423	2,618,276	†4,918,463
1883	2,175,486	46,165,000	21·21	37·01	8,826,277	154,516	8,980,793	2,502,883	38,289	2,541,172	†6,439,621
1884	2,195,412	35,595,000	16·21	40·00	7,996,354	133,520	8,129,874	2,437,149	34,616	2,471,765	†5,658,109
1885	1,971,282	31,481,000	16·58	39·87	8,035,982	147,683	8,183,665	2,572,710	30,066	2,602,776	†5,580,889
1886	1,907,550	30,386,000	16·24	40·29	10,859,233	151,662	11,010,895	2,681,674	27,579	2,709,253	†8,301,642
1887	1,919,878	25,365,000	13·61	35·98	12,132,857	149,429	12,282,286	2,374,194	28,022	2,402,216	†9,880,070
1888	1,838,360	30,654,000	16·67	30·41	11,892,840	171,433	12,064,273	2,082,029	35,959	2,117,988	†9,946,285
1889	1,836,831	23,224,000	12·64	31·55	10,248,373	226,489	10,474,862	2,081,086	36,717	2,117,803	†8,357,059
1890	1,816,544	27,416,000	15·09	39·06	10,524,182	306,280	10,830,462	2,121,926	39,903	2,161,829	†8,668,633
1891	1,764,363	30,167,000	17·09	30·06	11,874,356	406,302	12,280,658	2,002,579	41,160	2,043,739	†10,236,919
1892	1,792,816	28,891,000	16·11	28·63	9,107,534	292,602	9,400,136	1,858,883	32,011	1,890,894	†7,509,242

NOTE.—The above Statement is taken from the "Annuaire Statistique de la France."

* The "Commerce Spécial" has in each case been taken. † Excess of Imports.

No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (including lakes)	Hectares 28,658,800.			Statute Acres 70,787,236.		
Woods and Forests	4,156,401‡	—	—	10,266,310‡	—	—
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops†	11,099,911‡	—	—	27,416,780‡	—	—
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	4,407,403	4,502,036	4,530,000	10,886,285	11,120,029	11,189,000
Barley	332,151	307,806	313,000	820,413	760,281	773,000
Rye	141,219	141,692	144,000	348,811	349,979	356,000
Oats	453,146	448,338	450,000	1,119,271	1,107,395	1,111,000
Beans, Peas, &c.	854,556	873,592	857,000	2,110,753	2,157,772	2,117,000
Maize	1,911,821	1,906,232	1,903,000	4,722,198	4,708,393	4,700,000
Total under Corn Crops	8,100,296	8,179,696	8,197,000	20,007,731	20,203,849	20,246,000
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	173,907	181,137	194,000	429,550	447,408	479,000
Vineyards	3,430,362	3,443,713	3,466,000	8,472,994	8,505,971	8,561,000
Olive Yards	1,013,151	1,031,470	1,044,000	2,502,483	2,547,731	2,579,000
Rice	193,093	194,689	198,000	476,940	480,882	489,000
Flax	55,271	52,098	52,000	136,519	128,682	128,000
Hemp	110,088	104,796	101,000	271,917	258,846	249,000
Tobacco	1,896	2,683	3,740	4,683	6,627	9,238
Chestnuts	409,845	412,565	412,000	1,012,317	1,019,036	1,018,000
Bare Fallow	—	—	1,807,000	—	—	4,463,000
Grass under Rotation	—	—	2,357,000	—	—	5,822,000
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	—	—	3,162,000	—	—	7,810,000

† Arable land only. ‡ Average of 1879–83.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK in

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1875	—	—	498,766	1,380,380	2,108,745	3,489,125
1876	657,544	293,868	—	—	—	—
1881	—	—	674,246	§2,366,556	2,416,676	4,783,232
1882	660,123‡	302,428	—	—	—	—
1890‖	720,000	300,000	1,000,000	—	—	5,000,000

NOTE.—The above particulars have been furnished

‡ Exclusive of cavalry horses, and horses for the Royal Household.

* The figure given in these

§ Including

No. 21—*continued.*

ITALY.

and Estimated Produce.* AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						Total Area (including lakes).
						Woods and Forests.
						Total acreage under all Kinds of Crops.†
						Corn Crops:
46,320,000	49,852,000	40,767,000	127,380,000	137,093,000	112,109,250	Wheat.
3,863,000	3,416,000	2,797,000	10,623,250	9,394,000	7,691,750	Barley.
1,560,000	1,614,000	1,498,000	4,290,000	4,438,500	4,119,500	Rye.
6,700,000	7,009,000	6,075,000	18,425,000	19,274,750	16,706,250	Oats.
5,397,000	5,336,000	4,441,000	14,841,750	14,674,000	12,212,750	Beans, Peas, &c.
26,418,000	25,539,000	25,419,000	72,649,500	70,232,250	69,902,250	Maize.
90,258,000	92,766,000	80,997,000	248,209,500	255,106,500	222,741,750	Total Corn Crops.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops.
7,513,000	7,392,000	7,667,000	14,784,511	14,546,400	15,087,561	Potatoes.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
29,457,000	36,992,000	33,972,000	648,054,000	813,824,000	747,384,000	Wine.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
3,086,000	2,740,000	1,686,000	67,892,000	60,280,000	37,092,000	Olive Oil.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Bush.	Bush.	Bush.	
6,303,000	6,938,000	7,260,000	17,333,250	19,079,500	19,965,000	Rice
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
209,000	187,000	197,000	411,282	367,989	387,668	Flax, Fibre.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
792,000	714,000	646,000	1,558,543	1,405,050	1,271,236	Hemp, Fibre.
Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
2,294,210	3,140,992	4,483,658	45,147	61,810	88,232	Tobacco.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
3,027,000	2,613,000	3,285,000	5,956,704	5,142,011	6,464,411	Chestnuts.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
93,942,000	88,705,000	84,889,000	184,864,436	174,558,768	167,049,425	Clover, &c.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
74,148,000	69,954,000	60,623,000	145,912,671	137,659,478	119,297,404	Hay.
Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Quintaux.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
81,758,000	68,153,000	61,773,000	160,888,064	134,115,368	121,560,439	Grass.

each of the Years 1875, 1876, 1881, 1882, and 1890.*

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
6,977,104	1,553,582	1,688,478	1875
—	—	—	1876
8,596,108	2,064,000	2,016,307	1881
—	—	—	1882
6,900,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1890‖

by the Director General of Agriculture for Italy.
statements are approximate only.
501,729 calves under a year old.

Estimated figures.

No. 21—*continued.*

AUSTRIA PROPER.

AGRICULTURE. ACREAGE under CROPS

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.)*	28,176,501	28,176,501	28,176,501	69,595,957	69,595,957	69,595,957
Woods and Forests	9,777,905	9,777,905	9,777,905	24,151,425	24,151,425	24,151,425
Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens)	18,398,596	18,398,596	18,398,596	45,444,532	45,444,532	45,444,532
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,147,274	1,112,024	1,125,196	2,833,767	2,746,699	2,779,234
Barley	1,115,950	1,139,514	1,111,664	2,756,396	2,814,600	2,745,810
Oats	1,873,746	1,893,654	1,873,179	4,628,153	4,677,325	4,626,752
Rye and Spelt	2,005,082	1,944,220	1,972,986	4,952,553	4,802,223	4,873,275
Pulse	276,780	267,853	280,869	683,647	661,597	693,747
Buckwheat	198,320	196,115	193,104	489,850	484,404	476,967
Maize	371,922	373,600	367,370	918,647	922,792	907,404
Mixed Corn	21,418	25,661	21,890	52,902	63,383	54,068
All Other	71,587	67,317	69,215	176,820	166,273	170,961
Total under Corn Crops	7,082,079	7,019,958	7,015,473	17,492,735	17,339,296	17,328,218
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes	1,078,771	1,087,557	1,099,455	2,664,564	2,686,266	2,715,654
Beetroot (Sugar)	244,861	251,597	255,662	604,807	621,445	631,435
„ Other	169,874	168,992	169,161	419,589	417,410	417,828
Vineyards	234,645	246,339	244,927	579,573	605,987	604,957
Olive Yards	46,965	47,014	47,011	116,004	116,125	116,117
Flax	90,604	87,928	85,831	223,792	217,182	212,003
Hemp	46,088	45,590	43,959	113,837	112,607	108,579
Tobacco	2,692	3,503	3,185	6,649	8,652	7,867
Hops	14,691	14,850	14,922	36,287	36,679	36,857
Clover	861,976	867,468	874,857	2,129,081	2,142,646	2,160,897
Grass under Rotation	135,553	135,084	135,899	334,816	333,657	335,671
„ Meadows and Permanent Pasture	5,733,627	5,733,627	5,733,627	14,162,059	14,162,059	14,162,059
„ High grazing lands	1,399,279	1,399,279	1,399,279	3,456,219	3,456,219	3,456,219

* The total productive area is here given; the total area of Austria Proper,

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK according to the Census

Years.	Horses.	Mules.	Asses.	Cattle.		
				Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1869	1,389,623	11,723	31,351	—	—	7,425,212
1880	1,463,282	12,710	36,908	4,138,625	4,445,452	8,584,077
1890	1,548,197	17,391	40,561	4,254,303	4,389,633	8,643,936

No. 21—*continued.*

AUSTRIA PROPER.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						TOTAL AREA (exclusive of lakes, rivers, &c.).*
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all Kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass (including vineyards and gardens).
						Corn Crops:
15,527,740	14,474,220	17,681,080	42,701,285	39,804,105	48,622,970	Wheat.
19,187,780	19,477,630	21,804,020	52,766,395	53,563,483	59,961,055	Barley.
36,730,610	38,569,410	39,682,790	101,009,177	106,065,878	109,127,672	Oats.
28,538,030	24,675,630	29,617,180	78,479,583	67,857,983	81,447,245	Rye and Spelt.
2,982,880	2,647,650	3,462,415	8,202,920	7,281,037	9,521,642	Pulse.
1,578,030	1,599,990	1,558,210	4,339,582	4,399,972	4,285,077	Buckwheat.
6,774,160	6,756,250	6,782,530	18,628,940	18,579,687	18,651,957	Maize.
567,240	472,670	427,574	1,559,910	1,299,842	1,175,828	Mixed Corn.
967,030	931,860	960,430	2,659,333	2,562,615	2,641,182	All Other.
112,853,500	109,605,310	121,976,229	310,347,125	301,414,602	335,434,628	Total Corn Crops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Green and other Crops:
82,344,550	63,090,420	95,315,840	162,042,311	124,152,934	187,567,957	Potatoes.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
55,228,900	53,845,100	55,157,570	108,682,585	105,959,465	108,542,218	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
26,487,140	25,034,410	28,072,720	52,122,908	49,264,143	55,243,103	„ Other.
Hectol.	Hectol.	Hectol.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
3,623,360	2,998,130	3,459,936	79,713,920	65,958,860	76,118,592	Wine.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
91,155	116,650	127,957	179,380	229,551	251,801	Olive Oil.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
385,480	383,983	394,476	758,570	755,624	776,272	Flax Fibre.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
263,482	201,095	235,584	518,495	395,726	463,596	Hemp Fibre.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
42,215	47,505	57,270	83,073	93,483	112,699	Tobacco.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
56,335	58,767	64,914	110,859	115,645	127,741	Hops.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
27,383,030	28,718,510	27,675,835	53,885,891	56,513,925	54,462,089	Clover } Hay.
Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Met.Cntnrs.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	
88,051,710	88,452,170	84,168,790	173,273,186	174,061,235	165,632,155	Other }

inclusive of lakes, rivers, &c., being 30,002,438 Hectares or 74,106,022 statute acres.

returns in each of the Years 1869, 1880, and 1890.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
5,026,398	2,551,473	979,104	1869
3,341,340	2,721,541	1,006,675	1880
3,186,757	3,549,700	1,035,832	1890

No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Area - - - -	Square Kilomètres 322,285.			Statute Acres 79,617,286.		
Woods and Forests - - -	9,130,626*			22,552,646*		
Corn Crops:						
Wheat - - -	2,978,699	3,012,315	3,064,027	7,357,387	7,440,418	7,568,147
Spelt - - - - -	3,318	3,105	3,0	8,195	7,670	7,612
Rye - - -	1,085,563	1,034,134	1,106,927	2,681,341	2,554,311	2,734,110
Barley - - -	1,007,169	1,043,143	1,043,984	2,487,707	2,576,563	2,578,640
Oats - - - -	993,054	1,006,809	1,004,314	2,452,843	2,486,818	2,480,656
Peas, Beans, &c. -	45,230	46,707	46,794	111,718	115,366	115,581
Maize - - - -	1,981,553	2,011,902	2,089,867	4,770,936	4,969,398	5,161,971
Buckwheat - - -	15,229	13,480	15,358	37,616	33,296	37,885
Mixed Corn - - -	153,314	150,966	142,329	379,921	372,886	351,553
Total under Corn Crops -	8,213,629	8,322,561	8,516,662	20,287,664	20,556,726	21,036,155
Green and other Crops:						
Potatoes - - - -	433,490	431,455	457,460	1,070,720	1,065,694	1,129,926
Beetroot (Sugar) - - -	65,592	67,868	72,519	162,012	167,634	179,122
„ Other - - - -	127,102	129,462	130,950	313,942	319,771	323,446
Tobacco - - - -	44,134	42,897	40,475	109,011	105,956	99,973
Flax - - - - -	12,044	12,459	12,871	29,749	30,774	31,791
Hemp - - - - -	70,908	69,224	67,428	175,143	170,983	166,547
Rape - - - -	86,043	48,607	52,528	212,526	120,059	129,744
Vineyards - - - -	311,121	254,205	248,829	768,469	627,886	614,608
Grass Meadows - - - -	2,620,151	2,632,376	2,581,802	6,471,773	6,501,969	6,377,051

* According to the most recent survey.

Note.—The above figures are exclusive

Number of Live Stock

Years.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1870	2,158,819	2,052,488	3,226,705	279,193
1880	2,078,528	2,035,217	3,276,161	5,311,378
1884†	1,748,859	1,752,406	3,126,632	4,879,038

† Exclusive of Croatia

No. 21—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

and Estimated Produce. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						Description of Crops, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.	1890.	1891.	1892.	
						Total Area.
						Woods and Forests.
						Corn Crops :
52,164,900	49,084,828	50,239,140	143,453,475	134,983,277	138,157,635	Wheat.
53,006	46,100	44,432	145,766	126,775	122,188	Spelt.
17,684,532	13,165,490	16,414,540	48,632,463	36,205,098	45,139,985	Rye.
18,646,745	19,303,710	18,317,155	51,278,549	53,085,202	50,372,176	Barley
18,776,578	22,873,663	22,007,638	51,635,589	62,902,573	60,521,004	Oats.
471,032	628,265	584,217	1,295,338	1,727,729	1,606,597	Peas, Beans, &c.
31,684,565	51,422,182	41,075,545	87,132,554	141,411,000	112,957,749	Maize.
185,739	154,649	152,298	510,782	425,285	418,819	Buckwheat.
2,550,549	2,277,812	2,223,501	7,014,010	6,263,983	6,114,628	Mixed Corn.
142,217,646	158,956,699	151,058,466	391,098,526	437,130,922	415,410,781	Total Corn Crops.
						Green and other Crops
Hectol. 29,755,001	Hectol. 30,821,645	Hectol. 40,101,531	Bush. 81,826,253	Bush. 84,759,524	Bush. 110,279,210	Potatoes.
Met.Cntnrs. 9,845,926	Met.Cntnrs. 13,093,468	Met.Cntnrs. 13,368,381	Cwts. 19,375,376	Cwts. 25,766,075	Cwts. 26,307,064	Beetroot (Sugar).
Met.Cntnrs. 23,265,613	Met.Cntnrs. 33,525,877	Met.Cntnrs. 30,058,299	Cwts. 45,783,403	Cwts. 65,974,137	Cwts. 59,150,438	„ Other.
Met.Cntnrs. 454,954	Met.Cntnrs. 665,856	Met.Cntnrs. 535,942	Cwts. 895,284	Cwts. 1,310,309	Cwts. 1,054,657	Tobacco.
Hectol. 91,694	Hectol. 99,128	Hectol. 117,354	Bush. 252,158	Bush. 272,602	Bush. 322,723	Seed } Flax.
Met.Cntnrs. 51,607	Met.Cntnrs. 63,830	Met.Cntnrs. 64,712	Cwts. 101,555	Cwts. 125,608	Cwts. 127,344	Fibre }
Hectol. 672,609	Hectol. 813,521	Hectol. 768,601	Bush. 1,849,675	Bush. 2,237,183	Bush. 2,113,653	Seed } Hemp.
Met.Cntnrs. 477,159	Met.Cntnrs. 480,563	Met.Cntnrs. 472,791	Cwts. 938,981	Cwts. 945,679	Cwts. 930,385	Fibre }
Hectol. 1,213,214	Hectol. 555,741	Hectol. 545,130	Bush. 3,336,338	Bush. 1,528,288	Bush. 1,499,107	Rape.
Hectol. 2,636,340	Hectol. 1,230,626	Hectol. 796,560	Galls. 57,999,480	Galls. 27,073,772	Galls. 17,524,320	Wine.
Met.Cntnrs. 66,854,846	Met.Cntnrs. 73,438,712	Met.Cntnrs. 66,335,432	Cwts. 131,560,786	Cwts. 144,516,894	Cwts. 130,558,654	Hay.

of those for Croatia and Slavonia.

in the Years 1870, 1880, and 1884.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Goats.	Years.
15,076,997	4,443,279	572,951	1870
9,838,153	4,160,127	333,233	1880
10,594,831	4,803,639	270,192	1884†

and Slavonia.

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage under Crops and Grass.					
	Hectares.			English Statute Acres.		
	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Total Area	Hectares 13,102,000.			Statute Acres 32,361,940.		
Woods and Forests						
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass						
Corn Crops:						
Wheat	1,509,689	1,542,582	1,529,920	3,728,932	3,810,178	3,778,902
Barley	518,065	525,909	560,167	1,279,621	1,298,995	1,383,612
Oats	178,517	184,940	223,793	440,937	456,802	552,769
Rye	167,109	121,913	125,716	412,759	301,125	310,519
Buckwheat	2,731	1,747		6,746	4,315	
Maize	1,781,516	1,693,392	1,797,844	4,400,344	4,182,678	4,440,675
Millet	103,470	102,679		255,571	253,617	
Total under Corn Crops†	4,261,097	4,173,162		10,524,910	10,307,710	
Green and other Crops:						
Beans, Peas, and Lentils	71,071	64,721		175,545	159,861	
Potatoes	11,160	11,444		27,565	28,267	
Beetroot (Sugar)	—	1,382		—	3,414	
Hemp and Flax	73,876	81,697		182,474	201,792	
Colza	118,540	183,451	106,089	292,794	453,124	262,040
Tobacco	4,699	4,376		11,607	10,809	
Vineyards	145,706	159,589		359,894	394,185	
Clover, Lucerne, &c. Grass under Rotation	20,522	19,533		50,689	48,247	
„ Meadows	442,804	495,379		1,093,726	1,223,586	

* Approximate figures.

Number of Live Stock

Year.	Horses.	Mules and Asses.	Cattle.
1890	594,962	6,460	2,520,380

No. 21—*continued.*

ROUMANIA.

and ESTIMATED PRODUCE. AGRICULTURE.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced.						DESCRIPTION OF CROPS, &c.
Hectolitres.			Bushels.			
1890.	1891.	1892.*	1890.	1891.	1892.*	
						TOTAL AREA.
						Woods and Forests.
						Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow, and Grass.
						Corn Crops:
18,904,250	16,095,952	21,234,700	51,986,688	44,263,868	58,395,425	Wheat.
5,820,916	7,811,854	7,320,900	16,007,519	21,482,599	20,132,475	Barley.
2,672,182	2,719,720	4,096,300	7,348,500	7,479,230	11,264,825	Oats.
1,665,109	1,363,259	1,531,100	4,579,050	3,762,711	4,210,525	Rye.
23,274	20,227		64,004	55,624		Buckwheat.
21,860,338	21,137,381		60,115,929	58,127,798		Maize.
340,851	812,766		937,340	2,235,107		Millet.
51,286,920	49,966,159		141,039,030	137,406,937		Total Corn Crops.†
						Green and other Crops:
Kilogs. 23,030,391	Kilogs. 30,058,712		Cwts. 453,205	Cwts. 591,513		Beans, Peas, and Lentils.
Kilogs. 42,024,586	Kilogs. 44,631,969		Cwts. 826,984	Cwts. 878,293		Potatoes.
Kilogs. —	Kilogs. 22,757,800		Cwts. —	Cwts. 447,840		Beetroot (Sugar).
Hectols. 427,073	Hectols. 351,533		Bush. 1,174,451	Bush. 966,716		Hemp and Flax (Seed).
Hectols. 1,239,611	Hectols. 1,203,215	Hectols. 374,128	Bush. 3,408,930	Bush. 3,308,841	Bush. 1,028,852	Colza.
Kilogs. 2,566,501	Kilogs. 3,077,606		Cwts. 50,505	Cwts. 60,563		Tobacco.
Hectols. 3,081,182	Hectols. 3,557,490		Galls. 67,786,004	Galls. 78,264,780		Wine.
Kilogs. 36,362,193	Kilogs. 37,104,486		Cwts. 715,556	Cwts. 730,163		Clover.
Kilogs. 775,036,196	Kilogs. 792,456,448		Cwts. 15,251,605	Cwts. 15,594,391		Hay.

† Except Beans, Peas, and Lentils.

in the YEAR 1890.

Sheep.	Goats.	Pigs.	Year.
5,002,390	209,990	926,124	1890

No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE. — Acreage under Crops

Description of Crops, &c.	Area and Acreage unde Crops and Grass. Acres.				
	1889.§	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Total Area	3,581,385 Square Miles (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 2,935,004 Square Miles.)				
Woods and Forests					
Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass					
Corn Crops:					
Wheat	33,573,865	36,087,154	39,916,897	38,554,430	34,629,418
Barley	3,220,778	¶	¶	¶	3,220,371
Oats	28,292,738	26,431,369	25,581,861	27,063,835	27,273,033
Rye	2,171,635	¶	¶	¶	2,038,485
Buckwheat	837,198	¶	¶	¶	815,614
Maize	72,063,546	71,970,763	76,204,515	70,626,658	72,036,465
Total under Corn Crops	140,159,760	—	—	—	140,013,386
Green and other Crops:					
Potatoes	¶	¶	¶	¶	2,605,136
Flax	1,318,698	¶	1,927,293	1,477,361	—
Hemp	25,054	¶	¶	¶	—
Hops	50,212	49,862§	¶	¶	—
Tobacco	692,990‡	¶	¶	¶	702,952
Cotton	20,100,019	19,566,271	¶	¶	—
Grass under Rotation	¶	¶	¶	¶	49,613,469
„ and Meadows†					

* The Winchester Bushel is smaller than the Imperial Bushel by one thirty-second part.
‡ Exclusive of the area in Counties cultivating less than one acre.
¶ No estimates made in these years.

Number of Live Stock in each of the Years

Years ended 31st of December.	Horses.	Cattle.		
		Cows.	Other Kinds.	Total.
1840 (*c*)	‡4,335,669	—	—	14,971,586
1850 (*c*)	4,336,719	6,385,094	11,393,813	17,778,907
1860 (*c*)	6,249,174	8,585,735	17,034,284	25,620,019
1870 (*c*)	7,145,370	8,935,332	14,885,276	23,820,608
1880 (*c*)	10,357,488	12,443,120	23,482,391	35,925,511
1885	12,077,657	14,235,388	31,275,242	45,510,630
1886	12,496,744	14,522,083	33,511,750	48,033,833
1887	13,172,936	14,856,414	34,378,363	49,234,777
1888	13,663,294	15,298,625	35,032,417	50,331,042
1889	14,213,837	15,952,883	36,849,024	52,801,907
1890	14,976,017 (*c*)	16,019,591	36,875,648	52,895,239
1891	15,498,140	16,416,351	37,651,239	54,067,590
1892	16,206,802	16,424,087	35,954,196	52,378,283

* Excluding Lambs. (*c*) According to the Census

No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES AGRICULTURE.

and Estimated Produce.

Estimated Quantities of the Crops Produced. Winchester Bushels.* 1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	Description of Crops, &c.
2,292,086,547 Statute Acres. (Excluding Indian Territory and Alaska and public land strips 1,878,402,707 Statute Acres.)					Total Area.
					Woods and Forests.
					Total Acreage under all kinds of Crops, Fallow and Grass
					Corn Crops:
468,291,000§	399,262,000	611,780,000	515,949,000	396,132,000	Wheat.
78,331,000§	¶	¶	¶	69,869,000	Barley.
809,130,000§	523,621,000	738,394,000	661,035,000	638,855,000	Oats.
28,419,000§	¶	¶	¶	26,555,000	Rye.
12,113,000§	¶	¶	¶	12,132,000	Buckwheat
2,121,828,000§	1,489,970,000	2,060,154,000	1,628,464,000	1,619,496,000	Maize.
3,518,112,000§	—	—	—	2,763,039,000	Total Corn Crops.
					Green and other Crops:
190,000,000	¶	¶	¶	183,034,000	Potatoes.
10,250,410§	¶	15,455,000	11,104,000	—	Flax. Seed
Lbs. 241,389§	¶	¶	¶	—	Flax. Fibre
Long Tons. 11,511§	¶	¶	¶	—	Fibre, Hemp.
Lbs. 39,171,000§	Lbs. 36,873,000§	¶	¶	—	Hops.
Lbs. 488,256,000§	¶	¶	¶	Lbs. 483,024,000	Tobacco.
Bales 7,434,487§	Bales 7,452,295	Lbs. 1,215,600,000	¶	—	Cotton.
Lbs. 344,756,221	Lbs. 305,766,271	¶	¶	—	Sugar from Cane.
¶	¶	¶	¶	Tons 65,766,000	Clover and Hay.

† Excluding pasturage, but including "wet meadows" mown for hay.
§ According to the Census Returns.

1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1880, and 1885 to 1892.

Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Mules.	Years ended 31st of December.
19,311,374*	26,301,293	‡	1840 (*c*)
21,723,220*	30,354,213	559,331†	1850 (*c*)
22,471,275*	33,512,867	1,151,148†	1860 (*c*)
28,477,951*	25,134,569	1,125,415†	1870 (*c*)
35,192,074*	47,681,700	1,812,808†	1880 (*c*)
48,322,331	46,092,043	2,052,593	1885
44,759,314	44,612,836	2,117,141	1886
43,544,755	44,346,525	2,191,727	1887
42,599,079	50,301,592	2,257,574	1888
44,336,072	51,602,780	2,331,027	1889
43,431,136	50,625,106	2,246,936 (*c*)	1890
44,938,365	52,398,019	2,314,699	1891
47,273,553	46,094,807	2,331,128	1892

Returns of these Years. † Including asses. ‡ Mules included with horses.

No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE. AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY of WHEAT PRODUCED, and of WHEAT and WHEAT FLOUR, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1868 to 1892, inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1868	224,036,600	1869	1,830,393	225,866,993	30,143,987	195,723,006	5·18	13·35
1869	260,146,900	1870	1,285,976	261,432,876	54,411,735	207,021,141	5·37	20·81
1870	235,884,700	1871	867,489	236,752,189	53,068,920	183,683,269	4·64	22·42
1871	230,722,400	1872	2,410,738	233,133,138	39,997,265	193,135,873	4·76	17·16
1872	249,997,100	1873	1,841,049	251,838,149	52,545,731	199,292,418	4·78	20·86
1873	281,254,700	1874	2,116,777	283,371,477	92,534,779	190,836,698	4·46	32·65
1874	309,102,700	1875	367,987	309,470,687	73,212,614	236,258,073	5·38	23·66
1875	292,136,000	1876	1,664,138	293,800,138	76,171,643	217,628,495	4·82	25·93
1876	289,356,500	1877	366,061	289,722,561	57,513,589	232,208,972	5·01	19·85
1877	364,194,146	1878	1,390,713	365,584,859	93,419,031	272,165,828	5·71	25·55
1878	420,122,400	1879	2,068,018	422,190,418	149,508,553	272,681,865	5·58	35·41
1879	448,756,630	1880	486,106	449,242,736	180,934,478	268,308,258	5·35	40·28
1880	498,549,868	1881	211,402	498,761,270	186,475,251	312,286,019	6·07	37·39
1881	380,280,090	1882	865,467	381,145,557	122,597,997	258,547,560	4·90	32·17
1882	504,185,470	1883	1,087,011	505,272,481	148,785,696	356,486,785	6·58	29·45
1883	421,086,160	1884	32,474	421,118,634	111,636,302	309,482,332	5·42	26·51
1884	512,765,000	1885	212,311	512,977,311	132,851,835	380,125,476	6·66	25·90
1885	357,112,000	1886	388,415	357,500,415	94,913,395	262,587,020	4·49	26·55
1886	457,218,000	1887	282,400	457,500,400	154,163,415	303,336,985	5·07	33·70
1887	456,329,000	1888	593,860	456,922,860	120,127,664	336,795,196	5·47	26·29
1888	415,868,000	1889	135,851	416,003,851	88,822,462	327,181,389	5·03	21·35
1889	490,560,000	1890	162,546	490,722,546	109,611,176	381,111,370	6·09	22·34
1890	399,262,000	1891	583,827	399,845,827	106,801,935	293,043,892	4·58	26·71
1891	611,780,000	1892	2,462,365	614,242,365	227,504,641	386,737,724	5·90	37·04
1892	515,949,000	1893	968,125	516,917,125	120,485,385	396,431,740	—	37·24

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 21—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

AGRICULTURE. AGRICULTURE.

QUANTITY of INDIAN CORN PRODUCED, and of CORN and CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, and RETAINED for CONSUMPTION in the UNITED STATES, from 1868 to 1892 inclusive.

(In Winchester bushels.*)

Calendar Year.	Production.	Year ended June 30—	Imports.	Total Production and Imports.	Exports, Domestic and Foreign.	Retained for Home Consumption.	Consumption per head.	Per-centage exported.
	Bushels.		Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
1868	906,527,000	1869	90,833	906,617,833	8,288,685	898,329,148	23·79	·91
1869	874,320,000	1870	89,528	874,409,528	2,140,487	872,269,041	22·62	·24
1870	1,094,255,000	1871	111,344	1,094,366,344	10,676,873	1,083,689,471	27·39	·98
1871	991,898,000	1872	58,568	991,956,568	35,727,010	956,229,558	23·56	3·60
1872	1,092,719,000	1873	61,536	1,092,780,536	40,154,374	1,052,626,162	25·26	3·67
1873	932,274,000	1874	76,003	932,350,003	35,985,834	896,364,169	20·95	3·86
1874	850,148,500	1875	38,098	850,186,598	30,025,036	820,161,562	18·66	3·53
1875	1,321,069,000	1876	51,796	1,321,120,796	50,910,532	1,270,210,264	28·14	3·85
1876	1,283,827,000	1877	30,902	1,283,857,902	72,652,611	1,211,205,291	26·13	5·66
1877	1,342,558,000	1878	13,423	1,342,571,423	87,192,110	1,255,379,313	26·38	6·43
1878	1,388,218,750	1879	33,869	1,388,252,619	87,884,892	1,300,367,727	26·61	6·33
1879	1,547,901,790	1880	58,876	1,547,960,666	99,572,329	1,448,388,337	28·88	6·43
1880	1,717,434,543	1881	75,155	1,717,509,698	93,648,147	1,623,861,551	31·55	5·45
1881	1,194,916,000	1882	69,621	1,194,985,621	44,340,683	1,150,644,938	21·79	3·71
1882	1,617,025,100	1883	25,989	1,617,051,089	41,655,653	1,575,395,436	29·09	2·57
1883	1,551,066,895	1884	4,894	1,551,071,789	46,258,606	1,504,813,183	27·11	2·98
1884	1,795,528,000	1885	4,507	1,795,532,507	52,876,456	1,742,656,051	30·52	2·95
1885	1,936,176,000	1886	16,104	1,936,192,104	64,829,617	1,871,362,487	32·04	3·35
1886	1,665,441,000	1887	30,536	1,665,471,536	41,368,584	1,624,102,952	27·12	2·48
1887	1,456,161,000	1888	37,493	1,456,198,493	25,360,869	1,430,837,624	23·25	1·74
1888	1,987,790,000	1889	2,401	1,987,792,401	70,841,673	1,916,950,728	29·48	3·56
1889	2,112,892,000	1890	1,626	2,112,893,626	103,418,709	2,009,474,917	32·08	4·89
1890	1,489,970,000	1891	2,111	1,489,972,111	32,041,529	1,457,930,582	22·79	2·15
1891	2,060,154,000	1892	15,290	2,060,169,290	76,612,016	1,983,557,274	30·27	3·72
1892	1,628,464,000	1893	1,881	1,628,465,881	47,121,894	1,581,343,987	—	2·89

* The Winchester bushel is smaller than the Imperial bushel by one thirty-second part.

No. 22.—Railway Statistics.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Receipts, and Expenses of Railways in RUSSIA in EUROPE.

——		1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Total Length of Railways on Dec. 31st	*Verstes*	21,593	22,215	23,038	24,033	24,540	25,300
	Miles	14,316	14,729	15,274	15,934	16,270	16,774
Passengers carried	*No.*	37,209,842	37,561,107	36,962,808	36,532,331	36,648,366	36,843,000
Goods carried	1,000 *Poods*	2,754,248	3,045,322	2,587,764	2,615,142	2,588,896	3,057,031
	„ *Tons*	44,265	48,943	41,589	42,029	41,607	49,131
Receipts from Passengers	*Credit Roubles*	45,184,600	45,752,257	45,204,300	45,725,245	43,114,605	43,271,952
„ „ Goods	„ „	164,344,518	180,016,147	178,617,802	176,662,030	172,113,824	199,263,619
„ „ Other	„ „	5,633,772	6,107,092	5,943,714	10,756,963	9,322,927	9,637,181
Total Receipts	*Credit Roubles*	215,162,890	231,875,496	229,765,816	233,144,238	224,551,356	252,172,752
	£	21,516,000	23,187,000	22,977,000	23,314,424	22,455,136	25,217,275
Total Expenses	*Credit Roubles*	144,772,444	147,437,306	142,502,874	139,845,094	140,015,819	144,527,329
	£	14,477,000	14,744,000	14,250,287	13,984,509	14,001,582	14,452,733
Net Receipts	*Credit Roubles*	70,390,446	84,438,190	87,262,942	93,299,144	84,535,537	107,645,423
	£	7,039,000	8,444,000	8,726,294	9,329,914	8,453,554	10,764,542
Per-centage of Expenses on Total Receipts		67	64	61	60	62	57
Gross Receipts per Verste	*Credit Roubles*	10,092	10,587	10,209	10,125	9,273	10,245
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,522	1,597	1,540	1,527	1,399	1,545
„ Expenses per Verste	*Credit Roubles*	6,790	6,732	6,376	6,135	5,778	5,871
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,024	1,015	962	925	871	886
Receipts per Train Verste run	*Copecs*	222	226	234	236	232	238
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	80·4	81·8	84·7	85·4	84·0	86·2
Expenses per Train Verste „	*Copecs*	149	143	147	143	147	136
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	53·9	51·8	53·2	51·8	53·2	49·2
Accidents to Passengers	*Killed*	64	24	25	31	18	19
	Injured	123	78	85	72	98	88
„ „ Employés	*Killed*	214	211	172	164	153	185
	Injured	427	456	387	342	370	409
„ „ Others	*Killed*	170	204	223	226	214	240
	Injured	166	183	182	169	185	200
Total	*Killed*	448	439	420	421	385	444
	Injured	716	717	654	583	653	697

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. NORWAY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in NORWAY.

—		1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
		Years ended 30th of June.			
Total Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	1,494	1,494	1,494	1,494
	Miles	928	928	928	928
„ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	68	68	68	68
	Miles	42	42	42	42
Cost of Construction — State Railways	*Kroner*	116,742,000	117,237,000	117,788,000	118,400,000
	£	6,486,000	6,513,000	6,544,000	6,578,000
Cost of Construction — Companies „	*Kroner*	10,660,000	10,950,000	11,419,000	11,570,000
	£	592,000	608,000	634,000	643,000
Distance travelled:—					
By Locomotives, State Railways	*Kilom.*	4,332,184	4,411,128	4,614,701	4,870,167
	Miles	2,690,286	2,739,310	2,865,729	3,024,374
„ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	408,700	424,931	458,126	461,546
	Miles	253,803	263,882	284,496	286,620
„ Passenger and Goods Trains } State Railways	*Kilom*	3,756,502	3,781,444	3,997,946	4,186,159
	Miles	2,332,788	2,348,277	2,482,724	2,599,605
„ „ Companies „	*Kilom.*	282,547	285,244	309,028	309,397
	Miles	175,462	177,137	191,906	192,136
Passengers carried — State Railways	*No.*	3,389,084	3,735,390	4,048,752	4,381,913
Passengers carried — Companies „	„	362,378	389,598	435,807	466,485
Goods carried — State „	*Tons**	973,441	1,057,509	1,069,722	1,076,986
Goods carried — Companies „	„	451,972	495,910	503,016	500,446
Receipts from Passengers — State Railways	*Kroner*	3,139,334	3,382,951	3,611,215	3,644,963
Receipts from Passengers — Companies „	„	368,785	388,417	424,491	425,778
„ Goods — State „	„	3,494,791	3,728,465	3,701,235	3,591,498
„ Goods — Companies „	„	1,155,644	1,246,102	1,246,439	1,133,814
„ Other — State „	„	200,844	208,634	206,836	154,414
„ Other — Companies „	„	50,958	62,538	71,764	75,905
Total — State Railways	„	6,834,969	7,320,150	7,519,286	7,390,875
	£	378,720	406,669	417,738	410,604
Total — Companies Railways	*Kroner*	1,575,387	1,697,057	1,742,694	1,635,497
	£	87,521	94,281	96,816	90,861
Expenses, Total — State Railways	*Kroner*	4,871,831	5,117,925	5,639,647	5,924,545
	£	270,657	284,329	313,314	329,141
Expenses, Total — Companies Railways	*Kroner*	672,239	806,773	870,467	865,279
	£	37,347	44,821	48,359	48,071
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction — State Railways		1·66	1·85	1·57	1·22
Percentage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction — Companies Railways		8·72	8·25	7·86	6·77
Gross Receipts per Kilom. — State Railways	*Kroner*	4,526	4,848	4,980	4,895
Gross Receipts per Kilom. — Companies Railways	„	23,167	24,957	25,628	24,051
Gross Receipts per Mile — State Railways	£	405	434	445	438
Gross Receipts per Mile — Companies Railways	„	2,073	2,233	2,293	2,152
Gross Expenses per Kilom. — State Railways	*Kroner*	3,226	3,389	3,735	3,924
Gross Expenses per Kilom. — Companies Railways	„	9,886	11,864	12,801	12,724
Gross Expenses per Mile — State Railways	£	289	303	334	351
Gross Expenses per Mile — Companies Railways	„	884	1,061	1,145	1,138
Receipts per Train: Kilom. Run — State Railways	*Kroner*	1·58	1·66	1·63	1·52
Receipts per Train: Kilom. Run — Companies Railways	„	3·85	4·00	3·80	3·5
Receipts per Train: Mile Run — State Railways	*d.*	33·9	35·6	35·0	32·6
Receipts per Train: Mile Run — Companies Railways	„	82·7	85·9	81·6	76·0
Expenses per Train: Kilom. Run — State Railways	*Kroner*	1·12	1·16	1·22	1·22
Expenses per Train: Kilom. Run — Companies Railways	„	1·65	1·90	1·90	1·87
Expenses per Train: Mile Run — State Railways	*d.*	24·0	24·9	26·2	26·2
Expenses per Train: Mile Run — Companies Railways	„	35·4	40·8	40·8	40·1
Accidents to Passengers	*Killed*	—	—	2	—
	Injured	1	—	—	—
„ Employés	*Killed*	—	1	7	1
	Injured	4	—	4	7
„ Others	*Killed*	3	1	1	5
	Injured	—	4	3	7
Total	*Killed*	5	2	10	6
	Injured	5	4	7	14

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line (open on 31st Dec.)	*Kilom.*	2,531	2,613	2,613	2,742	2,819
	Miles	1,572	1,623	1,623	1,703	1,751
„ „ Companies „ „ (open on 31st Dec.)	*Kilom.*	4,996	5,275	5,405	5,537	5,642
	Miles	3,103	3,276	3,357	3,438	3,504
Cost of Construction (up to the end of each Year) State Railways	*Kronor*	247,173,027	253,443,861	255,055,498	265,069,683	270,457,787
	£	13,731,835	14,080,214	14,169,750	14,726,094	15,025,432
„ „ (up to the end of each Year) Companies Railways	*Kronor*	264,300,000	275,600,000	280,900,000	284,500,000	
	£	14,683,000	15,311,000	15,606,000	15,806,000	
„ „ Per kilomètre } State Railways	*Kronor*	97,658	96,993	97,610	96,670	95,941
„ „ „ mile } State Railways	£	8,737	8,677	8,732	8,648	8,583
Distance travelled by Locomotives — State Railways	*Kilom.*	8,325,398	8,587,224	8,502,426	8,732,776	8,921,107
	Miles	5,170,072	5,332,666	5,280,007	5,423,054	5,540,007
Distance travelled by Locomotives — Companies „	*Kilom.*	9,214,539	10,043,714	10,973,546	11,687,200	
	Miles	5,722,229	6,237,146	6,814,572	7,257,751	
Passenger Trains — State Railways	*Passenger—Kilom.*	186,752,917	190,617,026	206,532,807	212,555,245	207,906,399
	„ *Miles*	115,973,561	118,373,173	128,256,873	131,996,807	129,109,874
Passenger Trains — Companies „	„ *Kilom.*	136,243,344	156,954,804	176,568,679	195,294,136	
	„ *Miles*	84,607,117	97,468,133	109,649,150	121,277,658	
Goods Trains — State Railways	*Ton—Kilom.*	321,322,534	354,910,292	345,241,033	352,901,600	355,731,300
	„ *Miles*	199,541,294	220,399,291	214,394,681	219,151,894	220,909,137
Goods Trains — Companies „	„ *Kilom.*	249,735,058	304,861,832	329,714,744	351,270,265	
	„ *Miles*	155,085,471	189,319,198	204,752,856	218,138,834	
Passengers carried — State Railways	*No.*	4,079,971	4,340,222	4,702,688	4,761,992	4,871,671
„ „ — Companies „	„	5,990,261	6,768,990	7,991,102	8,877,655	
Goods carried — State „	*Tons**	2,870,777	3,284,554	3,188,089	3,277,455	3,326,657
„ „ — Companies „	„	5,615,917	6,607,028	7,419,636	7,948,203	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. SWEDEN (*continued*). RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWEDEN.

—	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Receipts from Passengers* - State Railways *Kronor*	7,811,375	7,930,966	8,169,242	8,304,106	8,245,812
„ „ „ Companies „ „	5,968,526	6,726,320	7,518,446	7,976,422	
„ „ Goods - State „ „	12,786,656	14,006,586	13,490,131	13,625,682	13,940,983
„ „ „ - Companies „ „	13,942,937	16,228,907	17,245,350	18,213.191	
„ Other - - State „ „	194,852	263,751	313,202	356,321	335,392
„ - Companies „ „	668,236	702,067	662,408	655,112	
Total Receipts { State Railways - { „	20,792,883	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	22.522,187
	£ 1,155,160	1,233,406	1,220,699	1,238,117	1,251,233
Companies Railways { *Kronor*	20,579,699	23,657,294	25,426,204	26,844,725	
£	1,143,317	1,314,294	1,412,567	1,491,374	
Expenses, Working - State Railways *Kronor*	13,517,693	14,342,376	14,955,787	15,531,573	15,944,605
„ „ - Companies „ „	9,891 069	10,602,997	11,736,681	13,300,633	
„ Other - - State „ „	298,156	302,790	316,585	302,962	302,310
„ „ - Companies „ „	1,102,434	1,210.356	1,290,702	1,339,620	
Total Expenses - State Railways { „	13,815,849	14,645,166	15,272,372	15,834,535	16,246,915
£	767,547	813,620	848,465	879,696	902,606
Per-centage of Total Receipts „ -	66·4	66·0	69·5	71·0	72·1
Total Expenses - Companies Railways { *Kronor*	10,993,503	11,813,353	13,027,383	14,640,253	
£	610,750	656,297	723,743	813,347	
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - { State Railways	2·84	3·06	2·63	2·52	2·38
{ Companies „	3·63	4·30	4·41	4·52	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways *Kronor*	2·61	2·69	2·69	2·66	2·63
„ „ Mile „ „ *d.*	56·0	57·7	57·7	57·1	56·4
Expenses „ Kilom. „ „ *Kronor*	1·73	1·77	1·87	1·89	1·90
„ „ Mile „ „ *d.*	37·1	38·0	40·1	40·6	40·8
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways *Kronor**	8,264	8,713	8,409	8,426	8,181
„ „ Mile - „ £	739	779	752	754	731
„ „ Kilom. - Companies Railways - - *Kronor*	4,119	4,485	4,782	4,927	
„ „ Mile „ £	368	401	428	441	
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways *Kronor*	5,491	5,748	5,845	5,987	5,902
„ „ Mile - „ £	491	514	523	536	528
„ „ Kilom. - Companies Railways - - *Kronor*	2,401	2,239	2,450	2,687	
„ „ Mile „ £	215	200	219	240	
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways { *Killed*	—	—	1	2	—
{ *Injured*	2	1	—	1	1
„ „ „ - Companies „ { *Killed*	1	2	—	—	
{ *Injured*	2	—	3	3	
„ „ Employés - State „ { *Killed*	4	12	8	9	16
{ *Injured*	23	20	29	41	35
„ „ „ - Companies „ { *Killed*	6	7	7	7	
{ *Iniured*	28	31	34	31	
„ „ Others - State „ { *Killed*	6	10	6	9	10
{ *Injured*	5	2	2	5	3
„ „ „ - Companies „ { *Killed*	16	15	13	9	
{ *Injured*	1	2	3	2	
Total { State Railways { *Killed*	10	22	15	20	26
{ *Injured*	30	23	31	47	39
{ Companies „ { *Killed*	23	24	20	16	
{ *Injured*	31	33	40	36	

* Including Receipts from carrying Mails.

No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in DENMARK.

	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Years ended 31st of March.			
Length of State Railways,* - - - - *Danske Mil*	202	202	202	202
„ Companies Railways† - - - - „	22	22	22	22
Total - - { „	224	224	224	224
	Miles 1,048	1,048	1,048	1,048
Distance travelled:—				
By Locomotives - - State Railways* - { *Danske Mil*	887,126	803,749	816,795	857,136
	Miles 4,151,750	3,761,545	3,822,601	4,011,396
Companies Railways† { *Danske Mil*	61,870	57,777	54,697	54,988
	Miles 289,552	270,396	255,982	257,344
By Passenger and Goods Carriages - State Railways* - { *Carriage Danske Mil*	10,454,347	10,442,839	10,686,656	11,261,941
	„ *Miles* 48,926,344	48,872,487	50,013,550	52,705,884
Companies Railways† { *Carriage Danske Mil*	470,974	471,673	483,193	478,571
	„ *Miles* 2,204,158	2,207,430	2,261,343	2,239,712
Passengers carried - - State Railways* - *No.*	8,646,617	8,874,533	9,319,523	9,549,556
Companies Railways† - „	473,594	454,144	484,925	490,654
Total - - -	9,120,211	9,328,677	9,804,448	10,040,210
Goods carried - - State Railways* - *Centners*	30,151,836	30,569,411	31,154,495	33,681,343
Companies Railways† „	2,803,069	3,214,579	3,404,321	3,576,763
Total - - „	32,954,905	33,783,990	34,558,816	37,258,106
Receipts:—				
From Passengers - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	7,623,575	7,423,649	7,935,007	7,974,230
	£ 423,532	412,425	440,834	443,013
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	321,994	314,071	340,775	346,150
	£ 17,888	17,448	18,932	19,231
„ Goods - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	6,377,230	6,475,643	6,715,124	7,208,874
	£ 354,291	359,758	373,062	400,493
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	281,443	309,178	335,819	356,239
	£ 15,636	17,177	18,657	19,791
Other - - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	844,294	898,930	1,010,526	933,324
	£ 46,905	49,940	56,140	51,851
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	55,210	52,885	51,753	54,319
	£ 3,067	2,938	2,875	3,017
Total - - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	14,845,099	14,798,222	15,660,657	16,116,428
	£ 824,728	822,123	870,036	895,357
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	658,647	676,134	728,347	756,708
	£ 36,591	37,563	40,464	42,039
Expenses, Total - - State Railways* - { *Kronor*	12,416,316	12,192,119	12,562,292	13,198,315
	£ 689,795	677,340	697,905	733,240
Companies Railways† - { *Kronor*	629,301	584,606	582,806	573,176
	£ 34,961	32,478	32,378	31,843
Gross Receipts per Danske Mil - State Railways *Kronor*	73,454	73,222	77,490	79,745
„ „ Mile - - „ £	872	869	920	947
Gross Expenses per Danske Mil - „ *Kronor*	61,436	60,327	62,159	65,306
„ „ Mile - - „ £	729	716	738	775
Accidents:—				
Total - - State Railways* - { *Killed*	14	8	8	15
	Injured 66	37	45	47
Companies Railways† { *Killed*	—	—	1	1
	Injured 1	—	—	—

NOTE.—The above returns are exclusive of the Companies' Railways in Funen and Jutland, with a total length of 21 Danske Mil, or 98 English miles, for which no particulars can be given.

* State Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand.

† Companies' Railways of Laaland, Falster, and East Zealand.

No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in the GERMAN EMPIRE.

	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Years ended 31st of March.				
Length of State Railways - *Kilom.*	33,934	34,738	35,580	37,476	37,893
„ Companies' Railways :—					
„ „ worked by the State } *Kilom.*	419	461	986	450	455
„ „ worked by Companies } *Kilom.*	4,729	4,809	4,354	3,892	3,921
Total Length of Railways - { *Kilom.*	39,082	40,008	40,920	41,818	42,269
{ *Miles*	24,270	24,845	25,411	25,969	26,249
Cost of Construction - { *Marks*	9,902,147,000	10,075,415,000	10,259,015,000	10,456,156,000	10,664,970,000
{ *£*	495,107,000	503,771,000	512,951,000	522,808,000	533,249,000
„ per Kilom. - *Marks*	255,100	251,900	250,900	250,400	252,312
„ „ Mile - *£*	20,539	20,282	20,201	20,161	20,315
Rolling Stock :—					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	12,811	13,107	13,496	14,188	14,788
Passenger Carriages - - „	23,703	24,386	25,404	26,399	27,512
Goods and Mail Carriages - „	254,722	262,588	273,889	288,034	299,640
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives - - *Kilom.*	272,362,000	289,485,000	310,936,000	338,336,000	357,804,000
„ Passenger Trains - - „	124,892,000	130,167,000	139,350,000	154,665,000	169,027,000
„ Goods „ - - „	95,894,000	103,943,000	113,687,000	124,926,000	130,573,000
„ Mixed „ - - „	33,524,000	35,380,000	36,792,000	36,643,000	36,314,000
Passengers carried - - *No.*	315,992,000	339,864,000	376,825,000	426,056,000	464,013,000
Goods carried - - - *Tons**	178,815,000	199,507,000	213,814,000	217,745,000	230,949,000
Receipts :—					
From Passengers - - *Marks*	293,897,000	309,903,000	333,865,000	357,046,000	367,646,000
„ Goods - - „	750,733,000	810,692,000	873,241,000	881,998,000	907,735,000
Other - - - „	47,176,000	48,361,000	60,005,000	63,970,000	68,150,000
Total - - - { *Marks*	1,091,806 000	1,168,956,000	1,267,111,000	1,303,014,000	1,343,531,000
{ *£*	54,590,000	58,448,000	63,355,000	65,150,000	67,176,000
Expenses, Total - - { *Marks*	586,365,000	633,798,000	701,430,000	802,345,000	872,127,000
{ *£*	29,318,000	31,690,000	35,071,000	40,117,000	43,606,000
Net Receipts - - - { *Marks*	505,441,000	535,158,000	565,681,000	500,669,000	471,404,000
{ *£*	25,272,000	26,758,000	28,284,000	25,033,000	23,570,000
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - - - -	5·17	5·40	5·60	4·86	4·49
Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Marks*	4·00	4·03	4·06	3·84	3·75
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	77·3	77·9	78·5	74·2	72·5
Expenses „ Kilom. „ *Marks*	2·11	2·14	2·19	2·31	2·37
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	40·8	41·4	42·3	44·6	45·8
Net Receipts per Train Kilom. run - - - } *Marks*	1·89	1·89	1·87	1·53	1·38
Net Receipts per Train Mile run - - - } *d.*	36·5	36·5	36·2	29·6	26·7
Accidents :—					
To Passengers - - { *Killed*	27	31	40	46	46
{ *Injured*	107	123	174	236	153
„ Employés - { *Killed*	275	333	352	462	442
{ *Injured*	1,085	1,164	2,113	2,558	2,799
„ Others† - - { *Killed*	161	198	214	226	216
{ *Injured*	142	160	175	205	211
Total - - { *Killed*	463	562	606	734	704
{ *Injured*	1,334	1,447	2,462	2,999	3,163

NOTE.—The above Statement is exclusive of narrow gauge lines, with a total length of 703 kilom. in 1887-8 819 kilom. in 1888-9, 873 kilom. in 1889-90. 1,051 kilom. in 1890-1, and 1,155 kilom. in 1891-2.

The above Particulars, except where expressly stated, refer to State and Companies Railways, together.

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † Exclusive of suicides.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—SAXONY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF SAXONY.

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line	*Kilom.*	1,679	1,727	1,819	1,830	1,880
" " " Double Line	"	767	775	776	776	797
" Companies Railways, Single Line	"	52*	52*	66*	66*	66*
Total	"	2,498*	2,554*	2,661*	2,672*	2,743*
Cost of Construction - State Railways	*Miles*	1,551	1,586	1,652	1,659	1,703
	Marks	641,719,788	650,199,463	664,984,933	677,767,028	697,785,725
	£	32,085,989	32,509,973	33,249,247	33,888,351	34,889,286
Cost of Construction - Companies	*Marks*	15,360,000	15,360,000	16,860,000	18,642,000	18,756,000
	£	768,000	768,000	843,000	932,000	938,000
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	*Locomotive Kilom.*	21,345,757	23,111,782	23,913,398	24,877,826	25,731,396
By Locomotives - Companies	"	370,701	391,317	415,704	503,116	487,015
" Passenger Trains - State	*Axle Kilom.*	164,029,948	177,765,660	189,439,353	202,033,435	214,340,567
" Passenger Trains - Companies	"	1,932,226	2,125,569	2,389,667	3,159,169	3,149,770
" Goods Trains - State	*Axle Kilom.*	552,379,233	594,877,916	604,922,290	616,687,272	611,002,346
" Goods Trains - Companies	"	7,405,131	7,304,729	7,678,852	8,451,842	8,218,890
Passengers carried - State	*No.*	28,886,259	31,046,704	33,632,845	34,936,592	35,811,211
Passengers carried - Companies	"	734,091	778,479	839,554	1,103,737	1,104,415
Goods carried - State	*Tons†*	14,941,760	16,330,659	16,461,056	17,062,745	17,056,002
Goods carried - Companies	"	732,398	736,827	781,950	831,165	828,125
Receipts:						
From Passengers - State Railways	*Marks*	23,765,584	24,919,843	26,434,495	27,066,538	27,280,493
From Passengers - Companies	"	338,355	353,982	389,449	486,525	476,343
" Goods - State	"	51,499,447	55,970,119	55,790,723	57,253,170	56,938,117
" Goods - Companies	"	1,173,851	1,178,388	1,206,419	1,290,827	1,293,888
Other - State	"	4,090,649	4,434,306	4,422,878	4,673,650	4,680,049
Other - Companies	"	127,903	114,392	132,581	140,291	140,133
Total - State Railways	*Marks*	79,355,680	85,324,268	86,648,096	88,993,358	88,898,659
	£	3,967,784	4,266,213	4,332,405	4,449,668	4,444,933
Total - Companies	*Marks*	1,640,109	1,647,262	1,728,449	1,917,613	1,910,364
	£	82,005	82,363	86,422	95,882	95,518
Expenses:						
Working - State Railways	*Marks*	41,323,290	44,058,779	48,499,737	51,738,463	54,021,913
Working - Companies	"	955,979	998,652	1,088,197	1,249,223	1,291,012
Other - State	"	4,789,464	5,133,857	5,283,295	5,305,330	5,303,096
Other - Companies	"	36,448	36,543	37,861	40,548	40,905
Total - State Railways	*Marks*	46,112,754	49,192,636	53,783,032	57,043,793	59,325,009
	£	2,305,638	2,459,632	2,686,652	2,852,190	2,966,250
Total - Companies	*Marks*	992,427	1,035,195	1,126,058	1,289,771	1,331,917
	£	49,621	51,760	56,303	64,489	66,596
Net Receipts - State Railways	*Marks*	33,242,926	36,131,632	32,915,064	31,949,565	29,573,650
	£	1,662,146	1,806,581	1,645,753	1,597,478	1,478,683
Net Receipts - Companies	*Marks*	647,682	612,067	602,391	627,842	578,447
	£	32,384	30,603	30,119	31,393	28,922
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways		5·22	5·58	4·97	4·72	4·27
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - Companies		4·22	3·98	3·58	3·87	3·11
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways		4·75	5·10	4·55	4·34	3·91
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - Companies		3·75	3·54	3·20	3·32	3·03
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - State Railways	*Marks*	33,071	34,649	34,354	34,299	33,759
" " Mile - "	£	2,663	2,790	2,766	2,762	2,718
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways	*Marks*	31,607	31,745	32,398	28,906	28,797
" " Mile - "	£	2,545	2,556	2,608	2,327	2,319
Gross Expenses per Kilom. - State Railways	*Marks*	19,217	19,977	21,304	21,985	22,528
" " Mile - "	£	1,547	1,608	1,715	1,770	1,814
" " Kilom. - Companies Railways	*Marks*	19,126	19,950	21,107	19,442	20,077
" " Mile - "	£	1,540	1,606	1,699	1,565	1,616
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State Railways	*Marks*	3·95	3·94	3·86	3·80	3·66
" " Mile " "	*d.*	76·3	76·1	74·6	73·4	70·7
Expenses " Kilom. " "	*Marks*	2·29	2·27	2·39	2·43	2·44
" " Mile " "	*d.*	44·2	43·9	46·2	47·0	47·1
Accidents:— Total - State Railways	*Killed*	38	44	44	51	45
	Injured	17	59	52	129	131
Total - Companies	*Killed*	—	—	—	—	—
	Injured	1	1	2	4	1

NOTE.—Under Companies' Railways are included those lines which belong to Companies but are worked by the State.

* These figures are exclusive of lines belonging to Coal Companies. † Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. GERMANY:—WURTEMBURG. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY:—KINGDOM OF WURTEMBURG.

	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
	Years ended March 31st.*			
Total Length of State Railways, Single Line - *Kilom.*	1,270	1,288	1,317	1,332
" " " Double Line - *Miles*	789	800	818	827
" " " Double Line - *Kilom.*	298	305	316	316
" " " Double Line - *Miles*	185	189	196	196
" " Companies Railways, Single Line *Kilom.*	17	17	17	17
" " Companies Railways, Single Line *Miles*	11	11	11	11
Cost of Construction - State Railways *Marks*	467,643,991	473,693,965	484,561,409	493,855,052
Cost of Construction - State Railways £	23,382,200	23,684,698	24,228,070	24,692,753
Cost of Construction - Companies Railways *Marks*	2,114,802	2,114,802	2,114,802	2,124,845
Cost of Construction - Companies Railways £	105,740	105,740	105,740	106,242
Distance travelled:— By Locomotives - State Railways *Kilom.*	12,008,403	13,030,668	13,985,657	15,219,451
By Locomotives - State Railways *Miles*	7,457,218	8,092,045	8,685,093	9,451,279
By Locomotives - Companies Railways *Kilom.*	81,675	83,695	85,771	90,384
By Locomotives - Companies Railways *Miles*	50,720	51,975	53,264	56,128
" Passenger Trains - State Railways *Kilom.*	6,140,872	6,535,178	7,000,460	7,797,376
" Goods Trains - - " "	2,348,966	2,698,414	2,947,690	3,264,726
Passengers carried, State Railways - - - *No.*	13,984,255	15,220,423	15,829,279	17,592,078
" Companies " - - - - *No.*	194,744	203,908	211,118	218,600
Goods carried, State Railways - - - - *Tons†*	4,584,094	4,962,817	5,058,356	5,403,087
" Companies " - - - "	85,557	89,694	97,579	100,700
Receipts from Passengers, State Railways - - *Marks*	10,768,484	11,435,061	12,181,173	12,188,631
" " Goods " - - "	20,103,800	21,805,255	21,329,127	21,691,960
" Other " - - "	1,641,772	1,520,957	1,476,224	1,463,673
Total - State Railways *Marks*	32,514,056	34,761,273	34,986,524	35,344,264
Total - State Railways £	1,625,703	1,738,064	1,749,326	1,767,213
Total - Companies " *Marks*	240,602	248,077	259,790	266,295
Total - Companies " £	12,030	12,404	12,989	13,315
Expenses, Working, State Railways - - *Marks*	16,066,821	18,837,372	21,760,586	23,557,010
" Other " - - "	160,219	324,326	238,051	393,816
Total - State Railways *Marks*	16,227,040	19,161,698	21,998,637	23,950,826
Total - State Railways £	811,352	958,085	1,099,932	1,197,541
Total - Companies " *Marks*	109,922	111,813	122,239	133,075
Total - Companies " £	5,496	5,591	6,112	6,654
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital Cost of Construction - State Railways	3·50	3·31	2·71	2·33
" " " " " "	3·64	3·45	2·77	2·35
Gross Receipts per Kilom. State Railways *Marks*	20,674	21,914	21,763	21,598
" " Mile " " £	1,664	1,764	1,752	1,739
Gross Expenses per Kilom. " *Marks*	10,293	11,959	13,536	14,395
" " Mile " £	829	963	1,090	1,159
Receipts per Train Kilom. run " *Marks*	3·54	3·48	3·27	2·96
" " Mile " " *d.*	68·4	67·2	63·2	57·2
Expenses " Kilom. " " *Marks*	1·76	1·90	2·04	1·97
" " Mile " " *d.*	34·0	36·7	39·4	38 1
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - *Killed*	3	7	5	3
Accidents to Passengers - State Railways - *Injured*	18	76	4	10
" Employés - " - *Killed*	8	10	22	14
" Employés - " - *Injured*	22	45	64	66
" Others - " - *Killed*	6	5	4	2
" Others - " - *Injured*	3	12	4	5
Total - " - *Killed*	17	22	31	19
Total - " - *Injured*	43	133	72	81

NOTE.—There were no accidents on Companies' Railways.

* The returns of Companies' Railways are for the calendar years.

† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—DUCHY OF BADEN.

——		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Railways	Companies* *Kilom.*	98	78	71	71	71
	State - „	1,285	1,305	1,383	1,383	1,383
	Total - { „	1,383	1,383	1,454	1,454	1,454
	{ *Miles*	859	859	903	903	903
Of which Double Lines -	{ *Kilom.*	554	539	548	562	562
	{ *Miles*	344	335	340	349	349
Cost of Construction and Maintenance (up to 31st December of each year)	{ *Marks*	430,938,547	435,828,715	441,600,871	446,450,933	450,975,614
	{ £	21,546,927	21,791,436	22,080,043	22,322,547	22,548,781
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives - - -	*Kilom.*	11,032,331	11,282,150	12,105,889	13,010,792	13,480,895
„ Passenger Trains - -	„	6,523,521	6,639,206	7,188,837	7,863,024	8,196,794
„ Goods „ - -	„	4,508,810	4,642,944	4,917,052	5,147,768	5,284,101
Railway Servants employed - -	*No.*	4,679	4,719	4,908	5,128	5,229
„ Labourers „ - -	„	5,823	6,293	6,551	7,543	8,037
Passengers carried - - -	„	17,386,105	18,736,362	20,472,726	20,711,032	20,373,883
Goods carried - - - -	*Tons†*	7,114,049	7,594,673	7,898,769	8,409,429	8,369,704
Passengers' Luggage carried - -	„	23,058	23,879	24,698	25,379	26,870
Receipts :—						
From Passengers - -	*Marks*	13,704,376	14,704,652	15,587,212	15,557,564	15,597,600
„ Goods - - -	„	24,578,079	25,969,258	26,991,239	27,625,763	28,173,463
Other - - - - -	„	3,017,047	3,417,872	3,388,652	2,836,866	3,294,377
Total - - - {	*Marks*	41,299,502	44,091,782	45,967,103	46,020,193	47,065,440
{	£	2,064,975	2,204,589	2,298,355	2,301,010	2,353,272
Expenses, Working - - - {	*Marks*	23,745,378	25,753,412	28,124,439	32,768,516	32,966,509
{	£	1,187,269	1,287,671	1,406,222	1,638,426	1,648,325
Net Receipts - - - - {	*Marks*	17,554,124	18,338,370	17,842,664	13,251,677	14,098,931
{	£	877,706	916,918	892,133	662,584	704,947
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		4·43	4·57	4·18	2·96	3·11
„ „ Capital - -		4·06	4·20	4·03	2·94	3·11
Gross Receipts per Kilom. - -	*Marks*	29,853	31,872	32,210	31,651	32,370
„ „ Mile - -	£	2,404	2,566	2,593	2,548	2,606
„ Expenses per Kilom. - -	*Marks*	17,164	18,616	19,707	22,537	22,673
„ „ Mile - -	£	1,382	1,499	1,587	1,814	1,825
Net Receipts per Kilom. - -	*Marks*	12,689	13,256	12,503	9,114	9,697
„ „ Mile - - -	£	1,022	1,067	1,007	734	781
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - -	*Marks*	3·74	3·91	3·80	3·54	3·49
„ „ Mile „ - -	*d.*	72·3	75·6	73·4	68·7	67·4
Expenses „ Kilom. „ - -	*Marks*	2·15	2·28	2·32	2·52	2·44
„ Mile „ - -	*d.*	41·5	44·0	44·8	48·7	47·1
Accidents to Passengers - -	{ *Killed*	1	—	2	4	7
	{ *Injured*	7	3	4	4	2
„ Employés - -	{ *Killed*	17	11	9	9	9
	{ *Injured*	38	34	35	44	43
„ Others - -	{ *Killed*	11	6	11	7	14
	{ *Injured*	11	8	11	12	8
Total - -	{ *Killed*	29	17	22	20	30
	{ *Injured*	56	45	50	60	53

* The Railways belonging to Companies in Baden are worked by the State.
† Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in GERMANY :—KINGDOM OF BAVARIA.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of Railways, State, Single Line — *Kilom.*	4,279	4,281	4,352	4,199	4,031
" " " Double Line — *Kilom.*	372	377	391	597	877
" " Companies, Single Line — *Kilom.*	502	558	566	496	518
" " " Double Line — *Kilom.*	193	193	193	355	355
Cost of Construction — State Railways — *Marks*	977,771,959	984,739,653	1,008,370,353	1,035,279,085	1,068,383,209
" " " — *£*	48,888,598	49,236,983	50,418,517	51,763,954	53,418,160
" " Companies " — *Marks*	172,596,419	180,851,014	185,791,435	194,581,705	204,507,107
" " " " — *£*	8,629,821	9,042,551	9,289,572	9,729,085	10,225,355
Passengers carried — State " — *No.*	20,471,357	21,783,777	23,509,033	24,971,211	26,324,785
" " Companies " — "	7,334,450	7,876,218	8,743,541	10,020,063	10,655,956
Goods carried — State " — *Tons* *	10,232,266	11,163,257	11,591,375	12,152,236	12,169,930
" " Companies " — "	4,678,961	5,091,026	5,281,229	5,597,536	5,689,754
Receipts :—					
From Passengers — State Railways — *Marks*	28,395,373	29,239,840	31,899,404	31,555,659	31,827,950
" " Companies " — "	4,287,294	4,652,061	5,305,902	5,633,335	5,877,630
" Goods — State " — "	65,124,539	70,436,588	72,953,071	73,383,449	73,055,591
" " Companies " — "	13,357,960	14,149,155	14,793,142	15,643,253	15,959,224
Other — State " — "	4,433,629	4,261,382	4,248,888	4,475,446	4,351,238
" Companies " — "	1,704,585*	1,950,529	2,070,230	2,127,019	2,147,937
Total — State Railways — *Marks*	97,953,541	103,937,810	109,101,363	109,414,554	109,234,779
" " " — *£*	4,897,677	5,196,890	5,455,068	5,470,728	5,461,739
" Companies " — *Marks*	19,349,839	20,751,745	22,169,274	23,403,607	23,984,791
" " " — *£*	967,492	1,037,587	1,108,464	1,170,180	1,199,240
Expenses :—					
Working — State Railways — *Marks*	51,994,793	55,160,152	61,404,470	68,300,455	73,158,091
" Companies " — "	10,089,805	11,129,352	11,960,749	13,402,352	14,183,526
Other — State " — "	39,764,813	39,886,505	40,328,277	— †	— †
" Companies " — "	8,053,012	8,410,977	8,673,145	88,824†	229,743†
Total — State Railways — *Marks*	91,759,606	95,046,657	101,732,747	68,300,455†	73,158,091†
" " " — *£*	4,587,980	4,752,333	5,086,637	3,415,023†	3,657,905†
" Companies " — *Marks*	18,142,817	19,540,329	20,633,894	13,491,176†	14,413,269†
" " " — *£*	907,141	977,016	1,031,695	674,559†	720,663†
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction‡	4·80	5·01	4·85	4·16	3·60
" " " Capital‡	4·49	4·69	4·58	3·95	3·43
Gross Receipts per Kilom.‡ — *Marks*	21,942	23,052	23,859	23,520	23,044
" " " Mile‡ — *£*	1,767	1,856	1,921	1,894	1,855
" Expenses (Working) per Kilom.‡ — *Marks*	11,613	12,255	13,334	14,468	15,108
" " " Mile‡ — *£*	935	987	1,074	1,165	1,216
Receipts per Train Kilom. run‡ — *Marks*	3·74	3·72	3·63	3·38	3·20
" " Mile " ‡ — *d.*	72·3	71·9	70·1	65·3	61·8
Expenses " Kilom. " ‡ — *Marks*	1·98	1·98	2·03	2·08	2·10
" " Mile " ‡ — *d.*	38·3	38·3	39·2	40·2	40·6
Accidents to Passengers — State Railways — *Killed*	1	11	2	3	2
" " " — *Injured*	9	18	10	36	13
" Companies " — *Killed*	—	—	—	—	—
" " " — *Injured*	1	1	—	1	—
" Employés — State " — *Killed*	16	26	37	40	46
" " " — *Injured*	198	202	199	245	230
" Companies " — *Killed*	1	6	5	8	7
" " " — *Injured*	17	28	10	11	9
" Others — State " — *Killed*	30	19	24	27	32
" " " — *Injured*	18	13	20	27	33
" Companies " — *Killed*	2	4	3	—	7
" " " — *Injured*	1	1	4	2	11
Total — State Railways — *Killed*	47	56	63	70	80
" " " — *Injured*	225	233	229	308	276
" Companies " — *Killed*	3	10	8	8	14
" " " — *Injured*	19	30	14	14	20

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

† Exclusive of expenses of liquidation and payment of dividends and interest on capital, which had previously been included under "Other Expenses."

‡ These particulars refer to State and Companies Railways.

No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in HOLLAND.

		1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Total Length of State Railways	*Kilom.*	1,426	1,482	1,482	1,492	1,492
	Miles	886	920	920	927	927
„ „ „ Companies	*Kilom.*	983	1,107	1,201	1,240	1,269
	Miles	610	687	746	770	788
Cost of Construction - State Railways	*Gulden*	233,345,000	237,363,000	253,435,000	255,906,000	256,033,000
	£	19,445,000	19,780,000	21,120,000	21,325,000	21,336,000
„ „ - Companies „	*Gulden*	125,833,421	—	—	—	—
	£	10,486,118	—	—	—	—
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - State Railways	*Kilom.*	11,661,713	9,941,547	10,274,116	10,715,462	10,940,637
	Miles	7,241,924	6,173,701	6,380,226	6,654,302	6,794,136
„ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	9,389,348	13,174,580	13,755,519	14,170,359	14,498,560
	Miles	5,830,785	8,181,414	8,542,177	8,799,793	9,003,606
„ Passenger Trains - State „	*Kilom.*	7,168,542	7,193,939	7,363,537	7,689,239	7,977,168
	Miles	4,451,665	4,467,436	4,572,756	4,775,017	4,953,821
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	6,320,542	9,521,972	10,090,103	10,417,429	10,712,008
	Miles	3,925,057	5,913,145	6,265,954	6,469,223	6,652,157
„ Goods Trains - State „	*Kilom.*	2,750,328	2,678,789	2,773,600	2,873,406	2,882,369
	Miles	1,707,954	1,663,528	1,722,406	1,784,385	1,789,951
„ „ „ - Companies „	*Kilom.*	1,737,468	2,058,066	2,063,139	2,184,092	2,222,882
	Miles	1,078,968	1,278,059	1,281,209	1,356,321	1,380,410
Passengers carried - State Railways	*No.*	8,031,223	4,999,593	5,375,877	5,886,125	6,202,050
Companies „	„	11,468,796	11,813,233	12,330,083	12,596,184	13,247,004
Goods carried - State „	*Tons* *	3,539,803	3,472,435	3,833,658	4,570,761	4,531,234
Companies „	„	2,714,945	2,683,740	3,119,521	3,508,023	3,763,398
Receipts:—						
From Passengers - State Railways	*Gulden*	5,861,983	5,893,000	6,016,000	6,219,413	6,465,958
Companies „	„	7,668,510	7,574,160	7,812,000	7,782,394	8,119,355
„ Goods - State „	„	5,777,633	5,914,134	6,285,701	6,879,923	6,914,471
Companies „	„	4,519,608	4,620,621	4,858,062	5,274,201	5,492,406
Other - - State „	„	236,080	237,001	255,545	317,912	
Companies „	„	1,254,760	999,395	1,199,695	1,018,575	
Total - State Railways	*Gulden*	11,875,696	12,044,135	12,557,246	13,417,248	
	£	989,641	1,003,678	1,046,437	1,118,104	
Companies „	*Gulden*	13,442,878	13,194,176	13,869,757	14,075,170	
	£	1,120,240	1,099,515	1,155,813	1,172,931	
Expenses:—						
Total - State Railways	*Gulden*	7,210,266	7,224,912	7,150,085	7,606,324	
	£	600,856	602,076	595,840	633,860	
Companies „	*Gulden*	7,255,696	7,193,806	7,532,282	7,718,120	
	£	604,641	599,484	627,690	643,177	
Gross Receipts per Kilom. State Railways	*Gulden*	8,711	8,490	8,701	9,247	
Companies „	„	11,119	10,498	10,620	10,463	
„ „ „ Mile - State „	£	1,169	1,139	1,168	1,241	
Companies „	„	1,492	1,409	1,425	1,404	
„ Expenses „ Kilom. State „	*Gulden*	5,191	5,049	4,911	5,195	
Companies „	„	6,520	5,987	6,134	5,962	
„ „ „ Mile - State „	£	697	678	659	697	
Companies „	„	875	803	823	800	
Receipts per Train Kilom. run - State	*Gulden*	1·22	1·22	1·24	1·27	
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	39·3	39·3	39·9	40·9	
„ „ Kilom. „ - Companies	*Gulden*	1·42	1·35	1·24	1·24	
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	45·7	43·5	39·9	39·9	
Expenses „ Kilom. „ - State	*Gulden*	0·66	0·62	0·62	0·61	
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	21·3	20·0	20·0	19·6	
„ „ Kilom. „ - Companies	*Gulden*	0·87	0·79	0·73	0·74	
„ „ Mile „ - Railways	*d.*	28·0	25·4	23·5	23·8	
Accidents:—						
To Passengers - - State Railways	*Killed*	—	—	—	2	
	Injured	2	1	2	4	
„ „ - Companies „	*Killed*	—	2	—	2	
	Injured	8	—	—	—	
„ Employés - - State „	*Killed*	14	7	11	10	
	Injured	8	9	10	18	
„ „ - Companies „	*Killed*	8	4	9	11	
	Injured	9	8	6	10	
„ Others - - State „	*Killed*	6	13	12	6	
	Injured	2	7	5	1	
„ „ - - Companies „	*Killed*	7	9	13	10	
	Injured	2	3	2	2	
Total - State Railways	*Killed*	20	20	23	18	
	Injured	12	17	17	23	
Companies „	*Killed*	15	15	22	23	
	Injured	19	11	8	12	

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. BELGIUM. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Total Length of State Railways - Single Line { *Kilom.*	1,867	1,875	1,916	1,911	1,921
{ *Miles*	1,159	1,164	1,190	1,187	1,193
„ „ - Double Line { *Kilom.*	1,334	1,334	1,334	1,330	1,328
{ *Miles*	829	829	828	826	825
„ Companies Railways* „ - { *Kilom.*	1,246	1,261	1,276	1,276	1,276
{ *Miles*	774	783	792	792	792
Cost of Construction and of Extension :—					
State Railways - „ „ - - - { *Francs*	729,803,846	743,581,613	765,920,692	779,266,595	793,803,497
{ £	29,192,154	29,743,265	30,636,828	31,170,664	31,752,140
Companies Railways { Bought or leased by the State. { *Francs*	546,418,209	548,427,744	551,136,044	553,940,252	556,732,537
{ £	21,856,728	21,937,110	22,045,442	22,157,610	22,269,301
„ „ { Worked by the State. { Established by State Aid. { *Francs*	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348	97,516,348
{ £	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654	3,900,654
Completed by State Aid. { *Francs*	6,820,961	7,287,995	7,716,624	8,038,196	8,463,552
{ £	272,839	291,520	308,665	321,528	338,542
„ „ worked by the Companies† { *Francs*	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000
{ £	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000
Total - - { State Railways { *Francs*	1,380,559,364	1,396,813,701	1,422,289,708	1,438,761,391	1,456,515,934
{ £	55,222,375	55,872,548	56,891,588	57,550,456	58,260,637
{ Companies „ { *Francs*	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000	404,300,000
{ £	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000	16,172,000
Cost of Construction :—					
State Railways { per Kilom. - - - *Francs*	431,293	435,280	437,628	443,925	448,227
{ „ Mile - - - £	27,781	28,037	28,189	28,594	28,876
Distance travelled :—					
By Locomotives State Railways - { *Kilom.*	50,682,230	53,191,914	54,790,850	54,108,247	54,532,446
{ *Miles*	31,473,665	33,032,178	34,025,118	33,601,221	33,864,649
„ Passenger trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	20,777,889	21,548,450	2,332,541	22,929,544	23,099,048
{ *Miles*	12,903,069	13,381,587	13,868,508	14,239,247	14,344,509
„ Goods trains „ „ - { *Kilom.*	16,221,083	17,042,029	17,212,709	16,919,999	16,852,717
{ *Miles*	10,073,293	10,583,100	10,689,092	10,507,319	10,465,537
Passengers carried - - { State Railways *No.*	57,883,610	59,957,199	64,228,892	67,432,178	68,515,978
{ Companies „ „	15,476,664	16,805,441	18,160,376	19,107,832	19,709,627
Goods carried - - { State „ *Tonneaux*	25,740,634	27,286,277	27,440,323	27,103,177	26,646,424
{ Companies „ „	14,203,546	15,336,772	16,039,360	16,258,562	15,241,469

* Exclusive of those portions of lines which belong to the Belgian railway systems, but which run through neighbouring States.

† These figures represent the capital outlay.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. BELGIUM (*continued*). RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in BELGIUM.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Receipts:—					
From Passengers - State Railways *Francs*	42,266,311	43,257,764	45,090,957	46,255,398	46,498,772
From Passengers - Companies „ „	10,635,531	11,560,411	11,444,184	11,690,006	11,730,237
„ Goods - State „ „	86,353,665	90,366,909	92,779,564	93,013,265	90,738,702
„ Goods - Companies „	24,800,600	25,470,251	26,196,321	26,615,092	25,498,054
Other „ - State „ „	2,992,640	3,295,412	3,381,298	3,547,893	3,414,777
Other „ - Companies „ „	2,601,206	3,192,900	3,326,420	2,465,934	2,433,899
Total - State Railways *Francs*	131,612,616	136,920,085	141,251,819	142,816,556	140,652,251
Total - State Railways *£*	5,264,505	5,476,803	5,650,073	5,712,662	5,626,090
Total - Companies „ *Francs*	38,037,337	40,223,562	40,966,925	40,771,032	39,662,190
Total - Companies „ *£*	1,521,493	1,608,942	1,638,677	1,630,841	1,586,488
Expenses, Working - State Railways *Francs*	69,971,329	74,714,533	84,045,523	84,224,515	82,635,967
Expenses, Working - State Railways *£*	2,798,853	2,988,581	3,361,821	3,368,981	3,305,439
Expenses, Working - Companies „ *Francs*	18,545,658	19,858,846	21,054,885	20,826,302	20,428,896
Expenses, Working - Companies „ *£*	741,826	794,354	842,195	833,052	817,156
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction - State Railways	4·46	4·45	4·02	4·05	3·98
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - State Railways	4·42	4·42	4·01	4·06	3·97
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Capital - Companies Railways	4·82	5·24	4·92	4·93	4·76
Gross Receipts - State Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	41,153	42,968	43,870	44,070	43,316
Gross Receipts - State Railways „ Mile *£*	2,651	2,750	2,826	2,839	2,790
Gross Receipts - Companies Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	26,307	27,678	27,719	27,586	26,835
Gross Receipts - Companies Railways „ Mile *£*	1,694	1,783	1,785	1,777	1,728
Gross Expenses - State Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	21,879	23,300	26,103	25,990	25,449
Gross Expenses - State Railways „ Mile *£*	1,409	1,501	1,681	1,674	1,639
Gross Expenses - Companies Railways per Kilom. *Francs*	12,826	13,665	14,246	14,091	13,822
Gross Expenses - Companies Railways „ Mile *£*	826	880	918	908	890
Receipts per Train Kilom. run State Railways *Francs*	3·56	3·55	3·57	3·58	3·52
„ „ Mile „ „ „ *d.*	55·0	54·9	55·2	55·3	54·4
Expenses „ Kilom. „ „ „ *Francs*	1·89	1·94	2·12	2·11	2·07
„ „ Mile „ „ „ *d.*	29·2	30·0	32·8	32·6	32·0
Accidents:—					
To Passengers - State Railways *Killed*	7	20	6	12	6
To Passengers - State Railways *Injured*	54	180	71	85	127
To Passengers - Companies „ *Killed*	—	—	1	5	3
To Passengers - Companies „ *Injured*	6	7	9	3	7
„ Employés - State „ *Killed*	58	58	62	64	48
„ Employés - State „ *Injured*	526	681	773	830	803
„ Employés - Companies „ *Killed*	16	6	10	10	10
„ Employés - Companies „ *Injured*	56	77	72	19	24
„ Others - State „ *Killed*	53	63	50	55	50
„ Others - State „ *Injured*	47	63	58	4[illegible]	32
„ Others - Companies „ *Killed*	18	23	17	21	10
„ Others - Companies „ *Injured*	11	14	12	8	3
Total - State Railways *Killed*	118	141	118	131	104
Total - State Railways *Injured*	627	924	902	962	962
Total - Companies „ *Killed*	34	29	28	36	23
Total - Companies „ *Injured*	73	98	93	80	34

No. 22—*continued.*

FRANCE.

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in FRANCE.

		1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Average Length of Line open during the Year	*Kilom.*	32,128	32,914	33,278	33,878	34,881
	Miles	19,951	20,440	20,666	21,038	21,661
Cost of Construction on 31st Dec.	*Francs*	13,690,151,799	14,052,627,023	14,227,000,000	14,602,000,000	14,865,000,000
	£	547,606,072	562,105,081	569,080,000	584,080,000	594,600,000
„ „ per Kilom.	*Francs*	419,600	423,757	425,000	424,000	423,000
„ „ „ Mile	£	27,027	27,295	27,375	27,311	27,246
Cost of Extension during the Year	*Francs*	412,531,404	362,475,224	174,372,977	375,000,000	263,000,000
	£	16,501,256	14,499,009	6,974,919	15,000,000	10,520,000
Distance travelled :—						
By Locomotives	*Kilom.*	261,960,891	276,849,362	288,795,939	305,575,932	319,323,106
Passenger Trains	„	145,293,246	154,407,528	159,480,282	165,983,494	175,306,460
„ Goods „	„	76,122,638	82,502,103	87,769,293	94,262,496	97,117,786
Passengers carried	*No.*	224,801,159	244,164,701	241,118,706	255,671,898	288,077,679
Goods carried	*Tons**	82,355,288	87,043,706	92,505,918	96,553,763	95,712,971
Receipts from Passengers	*Francs*	417,462,096	471,917,414	440,665,017	458,021,622	468,174,536
„ „ Goods	„	619,288,838	645,273,958	671,547,407	693,296,414	683,512,605
„ Other	„	43,904,369	42,176,372	41,405,848	33,623,731	31,734,571
Total	*Francs*	1,080,655,303	1,159,367,744	1,153,618,272	1,184,941,767	1,183,421,712
	£	43,226,212	46,374,710	46,144,731	47,397,671	47,336,868
Expenses, Working	*Francs*	545,887,127	575,446,639	582,959,047	622,480,462	647,863,133
„ Other	„	20,937,468	23,314,984	23,007,366	16,529,019	14,923,648
Total	*Francs*	566,824,595	598,761,623	605,966,413	639,009,481	662,786,781
	£	22,672,984	23,950,465	24,238,657	25,560,379	26,511,471
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction		3·75	3·99	3·85	3·74	3·50
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	33,636	35,224	34,700	34,977	33,927
„ „ „ Mile	£	2,167	2,269	2,235	2,253	2,185
Gross Expenses per Kilom.	*Francs*	17,643	18,192	18,200	18,862	19,001
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,136	1,172	1,172	1,215	1,224
Net Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	15,993	17,032	16,500	16,115	14,926
„ „ Mile	£	1,030	1,097	1,063	1,038	961
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Francs*	4·89	4·89	4·67	4·55	4·34
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	75·6	75·6	72·2	70·3	67·1
Expenses „ Kilom. „	*Francs*	2·56	2·53	2·45	2·46	2·43
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	39·6	39·1	37·9	38·0	37·6
Accidents :—						
To Passengers	*Killed*	36	41	45	101	67
	Injured	150	263	224	541	333
„ Employés	*Killed*	191	244	194	248	270
	Injured	474	584	683	776	924
„ Others	*Killed*	152	147	164	171	212
	Injured	85	112	113	146	149
Total	*Killed*	379	432	403	520	549
	Injured	709	959	1,020	1,463	1,406

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of Local Lines. * Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in SWITZERLAND.

		1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Railways, Single Line	*Kilom.*	2,674	2,723	2,855	2,936	3,004	3,054
„ „ Double Line	„	287	287	287	307	319	358
Total Length of Railways on 31st December	*Kilom.*	2,961	3,010	3,142	3,243	3,323	3,412
	Miles	1,839	1,869	1,951	2,014	2,064	2,119
Cost of Construction	*Francs*	902,785,050	912,234,467	931,295,329	957,669,588	980,630,901	1,007,068,648
	£	36,111,402	36,489,379	37,251,813	38,306,783	39,225,236	40,282,746
„ „ per Kilom.	*Francs*	318,074	315,435	308,555	307,131	306,335	305,839
„ „ „ Mile	£	20,488	20,318	19,875	19,783	19,732	19,700
Distance travelled :— By Locomotives	*Lomomotive Kilom.*	19,451,068	20,597,606	22,015,713	23,574,354	25,071,071	25,973,841
„ Trains	*Kilom.*	15,389,098	16,195,151	17,224,637	19,082,039	20,606,624	21,223,002
Passengers carried	*No.*	25,762,822	27,078,540	29,485,094	32,378,357	34,841,521	37,294,040
Goods carried	*Tons**	8,096,558	8,629,307	9,136,031	9,389,847	9,673,250	9,492,485
Receipts from Passengers	*Francs*	30,009,395	31,147,035	34,765,081	36,988,352	37,155,295	38,563,949
„ „ Goods	„	44,489,837	46,624,373	49,177,948	51,038,370	52,080,335	52,227,567
Other	„	4,359,857	4,512,069	4,668,432	4,767,967	4,956,425	4,990,473
Total	*Francs*	78,859,089	82,283,477	88,611,461	92,795,189	94,192,055	95,751,989
	£	3,154,364	3,291,339	3,544,458	3,711,807	3,767,682	3,830,080
Expenses, Total	*Francs*	42,224,599	43,850,883	45,935,858	51,066,254	57,298,357	60,366,090
	£	1,688,984	1,754,035	1,837,434	2,042,650	2,291,934	2,414,644
Net Receipts	*Francs*	36,634,490	38,432,594	42,675,603	41,728,935	36,893,698	35,385,899
	£	1,465,380	1,537,304	1,707,024	1,669,157	1,475,748	1,415,436
Per-centage on Capital		3·5	3·3	3·9	3·8	3.2	3·1
„ „ Cost of Construction		4·1	3·8	4·6	4·4	3·8	3·5
Gross Receipts per Kilom.	*Francs*	26,321	27,545	28,986	29,133	28,731	28,609
„ „ „ Mile	£	1,728	1,774	1,867	1,877	1,851	1,843
„ Expenses „ Kilom.	*Francs*	14,361	14,680	15,026	16,032	17,477	18,036
„ „ „ Mile	£	925	946	968	1,033	1,126	1,162
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Francs*	5·12	5·08	5·14	4·86	4·57	4·51
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	79·2	78·5	79·5	75·1	70·6	69·7
Expenses „ Kilom. „	*Francs*	2·74	2·71	2·67	2·67	2·78	2·84
„ „ Mile „	*d.*	42·4	41·9	41·3	41·3	43·0	43·9
Accidents :— To Passengers	*Killed*	8	4	7	7	100	8
	Injured	14	6	17	22	321	22
„ Employés	*Killed*	21	23	18	20	33	25
	Injured	57	172	293	330	478	465
„ Others	*Killed*	24	15	19	22	17	9
	Injured	15	22	26	31	20	14
Total	*Killed*	53	42	44	49	150	42
	Injured	86	200	336	383	819	501

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. PORTUGAL. RAILWAYS

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in PORTUGAL.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Average Length of Line open during the year	*Kilom.*	1,524	1,528	1,529	1,745	1,871
	Miles	947	949	950	1,084	1,162
Passengers carried	*No.*	2,581,003	2,607,405	2,919,705	3,678,142	4,417,803
Goods carried	*Tons**	885,620	955,139	1,049,801	975,711	1,179,237
Receipts:—						
From Passengers	*Milreis*	1,703,238	1,634,422	1,818,202	2,045,941	2,265,321
„ Goods, and Other	„	2,142,072	2,169,196	2,348,287	2,485,574	2,722,187
Total	*Milreis*	3,845,310	3,803,618	4,166,489	4,531,515	4,987,508
	£	865,195	855,814	937,460	1,019,591	1,122,189
Expenses, Total	*Milreis*	1,576,838	1,620,765	1,642,136	1,793,027	2,063,289
	£	354,789	364,672	369,481	403,431	464,240
Net Receipts	*Milreis*	2,268,472	2,182,853	2,524,353	2,738,488	2,924,219
	£	510,406	491,142	567,979	616,160	657,949
Accidents:—						
To Passengers	*Killed*	1	1	—	2	2
	Injured	1	7	9	33	16
„ Employés	*Killed*	—	2	4	6	4
	Injured	4	12	10	321†	206†
„ Others	*Killed*	7	5	6	14	10
	Injured	1	4	8	5	4
Total	*Killed*	8	8	10	22	16
	Injured	6	23	27	359†	226†

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs. † *Sic* in original.

RAILWAYS. SPAIN. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES and TRAFFIC in SPAIN.

		1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Length of Line open at the end of each year	*Kilom.*	8,684	8,933	9,222	9,422	9,583	9,774
	Miles	5,393	5,547	5,727	5,851	5,951	6,070
Passengers carried	*No.*	18,485,370	17,695,945	20,171,304	20,088,928	23,074,778	24,735,627
Goods carried	*Tons**	9,498,935	9,221,216	9,860,339	9,807,690	9,859,943	—
Receipts:—							
From Passengers	*Pesetas*	49,219,337	45,488,400	55,280,343	54,601,958	56,337,690	56,356,121
„ Goods	„	111,175,217	105,117,705	106,644,080	108,090,073	109,406,033	189,140,601
Other	„	11,452,239	11,167,491	12,577,902	13,315,496	12,633,769	—
Total	*Pesetas*	171,846,793	161,773,596	174,502,325	176,007,527	178,377,492	—
	£	6,873,872	6,470,944	6,980,093	7,040,301	7,135,100	—
Expenses, Working	*Pesetas*	74,866,091	74,679,820	72,007,631	104,519,844	78,597,855	—
	£	2,994,644	2,987,193	2,880,305	4,180,794	3,143,914	—
Accidents:—							
To Passengers	*Killed*	59	5	13	11	15	10
	Injured	80	58	51	79	137	72
„ Employés	*Killed*	38	27	29	17	19	28
	Injured	184	154	164	174	190	200
„ Others	*Killed*	70	54	57	68	80	101
	Injured	64	48	76	56	58	69
Total	*Killed*	167	86	99	96	114	139
	Injured	328	260	291	309	385	341

* Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

RAILWAYS. ITALY. RAILWAYS.

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in ITALY.

——		1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of State Railways -	*Kilom.*	7,096	7,444	7,931	8,195	8,271
„ Companies Railways -	„	3,652	3,815	4,198	4,415	4,434
„ Joint „	„	420	331	140	150	150
Total Length of Railways on 31st December - -	*Kilom.*	11,168	11,590	12,269	12,760	12,855
	Miles.	6,935	7,197	7,619	7,924	7,983
Distance travelled:—						
By Locomotives - -	*Kilom.*	69,416,635	74,146,122	83,275,416	85,716,375	85,577,683
Passenger Carriage—Kiloms. - -		224,636,694	235,379,986	254,183,699	262,890,172	264,663,248
Goods Waggon —Kiloms. - -		528,328,081	551,179,931	603,759,183	621,668,449	623,916,643
Passengers carried - - -	*No.*	42,651,313	45,518,604	49,333,266	50,989,457	50,855,569
Goods carried* - - - -	*Tons†*	13,973,619	15,051,341	15,630,967	16,296,311	16,483,651
Receipts from Passengers -	*Lire*	86,288,698	95,132,681	100,580,634	99,506,926	98,517,946
„ „ Goods‡ - -	„	126,984,936	133,137,834	136,197,166	137,502,370	138,525,648
„ Other - -	„	8,849,635	12,722,154	13,216,173	17,738,721	18,643,514
Total - -	*Lire*	222,123,269	240,992,669	249,993,973	254,748,017	255,687,108
	£	8,884,931	9,639,707	9,999,759	10,189,921	10,227,484
Expenses, Working -	*Lire*	130,617,581	137,824,603	145,368,747	148,595,277	152,704,312
„ Other -	„	14,653,512	18,779,497	19,996,228	19,798,788	20,675,112
Total - -	*Lire*	145,271,093	156,604,100	165,364,975	168,394,065	173,379,424
	£	5,810,844	6,264,164	6,614,599	6,735,763	6,935,177
Gross Receipts per Kilom. -	*Lire*	20,283	20,876	20,664	19,908	19,635
„ „ „ Mile -	£	1,306	1,345	1,331	1,282	1,265
„ Expenses „ Kilom. -	*Lire*	13,266	13,594	13,669	13,160	13,314
„ „ „ Mile -		854	875	880	848	858
Receipts per Train Kilom. run	*Lire*	4·37	4·54	4·32	4·19	4·13
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	67·6	70·2	66·8	64·8	63·8
Expenses „ „ Kilom. „	*Lire*	2·91	3·01	2·92	2·86	2·90
„ „ „ Mile „	*d.*	45·0	46·5	45·1	44·2	44·8
Accidents:—						
To Passengers - -	*Killed*	5	5	29	16	7
	Injured	38	62	114	128	141
„ Employés - -	*Killed*	61	63	60	50	65
	Injured	842	1,042	957	411	402
„ Others§ - - -	*Killed*	25	53	28	65	70
	Injured	47	67	73	94	108
Total - -	*Killed*	91	121	117	131	142
	Injured	927	1,171	1,144	633	651

* By Goods Trains only, excluding cattle. † Tons of 1,000 kilogs.

‡ Including cattle, and merchandise conveyed by fast trains. § Inclusive of suicides.

No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Total Length of Line on 31st Dec.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Kilom.*	10,998	11,592	12,112	12,261	13,938
Hungarian „ - - „	7,209	7,451	8,348	8,724	10,901
Mixed „ - - „	6,028	6,106	5,495	5,508	2,659
Total - - *Kilom.*	24,235	25,149	25,955	26,493	27,498
Miles	15,050	15,618	16,118	16,452	17,076
Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	1,513,734,409	1,558,889,175	1,593,913,668	1,629,081,177	1,877,489,413
Hungarian „ - - „	657,488,226	677,361,239	752,983,610	775,226,087	1,001,460,564
Mixed „ - - „	1,410,641,843	1,424,250,919	1,351,313,006	1,356,362,367	910,812,491
Total - - *Gulden*	3,581,864,478	3,660,501,333	3,698,210,284	3,760,669,631	3,789,762,468
£	298,489,000	305,042,000	308,184,000	313,389,000	315,813,539
Cost of Construction, per Kilomètre:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	138,397	135,355	135,819	135,878	137,800
Hungarian „ - - „	91,470	91,493	90,199	88,861	91,871
Mixed „ - - „	226,117	227,913	241,694	242,543	336,342
Average Cost per Kilom. - *Gulden*	147,013	145,434	144,530		
„ „ Mile - *£*	19,728	19,516	19,395		
Rolling Stock, Total:					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	4,684	4,782	5,072	5,268	5,551
Passenger Carriages - „	9,277	9,596	9,795	11,425	11,253
Goods „ - - „	105,403	108,377	115,345	120,793	126,965
Passengers carried:					
Austrian Railways- - *No.*	36,735,403	38,897,648	42,582,726	51,089,513	68,818,981
Hungarian „ - - „	8,103,613	8,761,667	13,929,255	22,890,071	33,154,003
Mixed „ - - „	20,600,683	20,979,623	21,382,005	23,834,594	16,137,980
Total - - - *No.*	65,439,699	68,638,938	77,893,986	97,814,178	118,110,964
Goods carried:					
Austrian Railways - - *Tons**	47,596,255	53,279,992	59,646,368	63,300,571	74,328,446
Hungarian „ - - - „	12,870,020	13,631,633	16,381,937	17,573,325	22,601,562
Mixed „ - - „	18,118,773	20,078,144	19,444,335	21,070,567	10,228,888
Total - - - *Tons**	78,585,048	86,989,769	95,472,640	101,944,463	107,158,896
Receipts from Passengers:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	27,717,800	29,198,185	32,121,647	31,827,968	37,838,408
Hungarian „ - - „	10,020,047	9,948,091	12,026,417	13,601,295	19,546,344
Mixed „ - - „	19,671,712	20,222,627	19,736,991	19,971,558	11,085,179
Total - - *Gulden*	57,409,559	59,368,903	63,885,055	65,400,821	68,469,931
£	4,784,000	4,947,000	5,324,000	5,450,000	5,705,828
Receipts from Goods:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	93,883,573	100,859,913	110,238,642	118,995,672	142,903,113
Hungarian „ - - „	33,871,411	39,190,672	40,489,383	43,626,813	57,267,484
Mixed „ - - „	60,037,113	64,177,091	65,848,713	68,257,334	35,461,625
Total - - *Gulden*	187,742,097	204,227,676	216,576,738	230,879,819	235,632,222
£	15,645,000	17,019,000	18,048,000	19,240,000	19,636,019
Receipts, Miscellaneous:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	2,226,481	2,845,392	2,556,720	3,365,563	3,240,980
Hungarian „ - - „	1,361,678	2,028,118	1,675,955	1,211,230	1,242,176
Mixed „ - - „	1,141,619	1,314,970	1,336,221	1,383,065	1,020,147
Total - - *Gulden*	4,729,778	5,688,480	5,568,896	5,959,858	5,503,303
£	394,000	474,000	464,000	497,000	458,609
Receipts, Total:					
Austrian Railways - *Gulden*	123,777,854	132,403,490	144,917,009	154,189,203	183,982,501
Hungarian „ - - „	45,253,136	51,166,881	54,191,755	58,439,338	78,056,004
Mixed „ - - „	80,850,444	85,714,688	86,921,925	89,611,957	47,566,951
Total - - *Gulden*	249,881,434	269,285,059	286,030,689	302,240 498	309,605,456
£	20,823,000	22,440,000	23,836,000	25,187,000	25.800,455

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

* Tons of 1,000 Kilogs.

No. 22—*continued.*

STATISTICS of LENGTH of LINES, COST of CONSTRUCTION, and TRAFFIC in AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Expenses, Working:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	59,100,297	63,603,990	67,994,510	72,777,833	91,389,343
Hungarian „ - - „	24,820,664	26,754,929	28,364,997	30,737,598	41,278,666
Mixed „ - - „	33,390,419	34,371,173	33,564,094	35,086,076	19,537,466
Total - - - *Gulden*	117,311,380	124,730,092	129,923,601	138,601,507	152,205,475
Total - - - *£*	9,776,000	10,394,000	10,827,000	11,550,000	12,683,956
Expenses, Other					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	14,904,885	9,878,536	12,885,033	14,607,310	17,452,923
Hungarian „ - - „	789,116	825,387	1,278,929	1,282,456	1,494,024
Mixed „ - - „	7,403,595	7,706,339	7,425,106	8,376,737	4,885,687
Total - - - *Gulden*	23,097,596	18,410,262	21,589,068	24,266,503	23,832,634
Total - - - *£*	1,925,000	1,534,000	1,799,000	2,022,000	1,986,053
Expenses, Total:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	74,005,182	73,482,526	80,879,543	87,385,143	108,842,266
Hungarian „ - - „	25,609,780	27,580,316	29,643,926	32,020,054	42,772,690
Mixed „ - - „	40,794,014	42,077,512	40,989,200	43,462,813	24,423,153
Total - - - *Gulden*	140,408,976	143,140,354	151,512,669	162,868,010	176,038,109
Total - - - *£*	11,701,000	11,928,000	12,626,000	13,572,000	14,669,834
Per-centage of Net Receipts on Cost of Construction:					
Austrian Railways - - -	3·30	3·78	4·01	4·10	4·00
Hungarian „ - - -	3·03	3·48	3·26	3·41	3·52
Mixed „ - - -	2·84	3·07	3·31	3·42	2·54
Austro-Hungarian Railways -	—	3·44			
Gross Receipts per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	11,467	11,669	12,128	12,681	13,350
Hungarian „ - - „	6,664	7,024	6,623	6,778	6,587
Mixed „ - - „	14,058	14,570	15,901	16,313	18,002
Average Gross Receipts per Kilom. *Gulden*	10,708	10,919	11,174		
„ „ Mile *£*	1,438	1,465	1,499		
Gross Expenses per Kilom.:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	6,856	6,476	6,768	7,205	7,969
Hungarian „ - - „	3,771	3,711	3,623	3,716	4,022
Mixed „ - - „	7,093	7,152	7,498	7,912	9,243
Average Gross Expenses per Kilom. *Gulden*	6,017	5,804	5,912		
„ „ Mile *£*	807	779	793		
Receipts per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	2·22	2·22	2·27	2·25	2·20
Hungarian „ - - „	2·22	2·22	2·13	1·98	1·63
Mixed „ - - „	2·54	2·58	2·65	2·58	2·57
Average Receipts per Train Kilom. run *Gulden*	2.32	2·32	2·34		
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	74·7	74·7	75·4		
Expenses per Train Kilom. run:					
Austrian Railways - - *Gulden*	1·33	1·23	1·26	1·28	1·30
Hungarian „ - - „	1·26	1·19	1·13	1·08	0·99
Mixed „ - - „	1·28	1·26	1·25	1·25	1·32
Average Expenses per Train Kilom. run *Gulden*	1·30	1·28	1·24		
„ „ Mile „ *d.*	41·9	39·6	39·9		
Accidents to Passengers, Total - *Killed*	5	4	10	18	13
Injured	16	53	63	188	131
Employés - *Killed*	108	156	115	154	138
Injured	483	570	649	734	764
Others - *Killed*	133	163	141	150	182
Injured	86	110	136	119	162
Total - *Killed*	246	323	266	322	333
Injured	585	733	848	1,041	1,057

NOTE.—Railways belonging partly to Austria and partly to Hungary have been given under the heading of "Mixed."

No. 22—*continued.*

Statistics of Length of Lines, Cost of Construction, and Traffic in the UNITED STATES.

(From Poor's Manual of the Railroads of the United States.)

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended 30th June.				
Length of Line - - - *Miles*	154,276	159,994	163,359	167,846	171,805
Capitalization:					
Share Capital - - - *Dollars*	4,402,411,000	4,495,099,000	4,590,172,000	4,751,750,000	4,863,119,000
Funded Debt - - - „	4,624,035,000	4,828,366,000	5,053,320,000	5,178,822,000	5,405,050,000
Floating „ - - - - „	306,953,000	357,477,000	375,281,000	345,103,000	285,455,000
Current „ - - - - „	238,088,000	250,511,000	269,915,000	374,051,000	417,467,000
Total Liabilities - { *Dollars*	9,607,487,000	9,931,453,000	10,288,688,000	10,649,726,000	10,971,091,000
Total Liabilities - { *£*	2,001,560,000	2,069,053,000	2,143,477,000	2,218,693,000	2,285,644,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment - - - { *Dollars*	8,344,305,000	8,598,081,000	8,710,300,000	8,927,572,000	9,293,052,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment - - - { *£*	1,738,397,000	1,791,267,000	1,814,646,000	1,859,911,000	1,936,052,000
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - { *Dollars*	54,008	53,740	53,783	53,648	54,644
Cost of Construction and Equipment per mile - { *£*	11,252	11,196	11,205	11,177	11,384
Rolling Stock:					
Locomotives - - - *No.*	29,398	31,041	31,812	33,562	35,281
Passenger Carriages - - „	21,425	22,885	21,664	23,083	24,881
Baggage and Mail Carriages „	6,827	7,053	7,253	7,368	7,900
Goods Carriages - - - „	1,005,116	1,051,169	1,061,952	1,110,286	1,168,849
Distance travelled:					
By Passenger Trains - *Miles*	268,125,000	279,085,000	297,245,000	320,712,000	323,931,000
„ Goods Trains - - „	410,514,000	429,470,000	482,900,000	493,542,000	523,831,000
„ Mixed „ - - - „	10,112,000	13,432,000	13,780,000	16,948,000	17,148,000
Passengers carried - - *No.*	451,354,000	494,808,000	520,439,000	556,016,000	575,770,000
„ one mile - „	11,190,614,000	11,964,726,000	12,521,566,000	13,316,925,000	13,697,344,000
Goods carried - - - *Tons*	590,857,000	619,166,000	691,344,000	704,399,000	749,332,000
„ „ one mile - - „	65,423,006,000	68,677,277,000	79,192,985,000	81,210,155,000	84,448,197,000
Receipts:					
From Passengers - - *Dollars*	251,356,000	259,439,000	272,321,000	290,800,000	293,557,000
„ Goods - - - „	639,201,000	665,962,000	734,822,000	754,186,000	816,717,000
Miscellaneous - - - „	60,065,000	66,645,000	71,692,000	80,549,000	81,583,000
Total Gross Receipts - { „	950,622,000	992,046,000	1,078,835,000	1,125,535,000	1,191,857,000
Total Gross Receipts - { *£*	198,046,000	206,676,000	224,757,000	234,486,000	248,304,000
Total Available Revenue - { *Dollars*	382,262,000	406,767,000	449,713,000	451,947,000	467,246,000
Total Available Revenue - { *£*	79,638,000	84,743,000	93,690,000	94,156,000	97,343,000
Amount of Interest paid - { *Dollars*	205,352,000	217,015,000	224,498,000	228,570,000	236,503,000
Amount of Interest paid - { *£*	42,782,000	45,211,000	46,770,000	47,619,000	49,271,000
„ Dividends „ - { *Dollars*	78,943,000	79,532,000	83,576,000	89,100,000	81,537,000
„ Dividends „ - { *£*	16,446,000	16,569,000	17,412,000	18,562,000	16,987,000
Average Interest per cent. of Bonds and Debt - - - -	4·17	4·09	4·09	4·10	4·38
Average Interest per cent. of Stock -	1·77	1·81	1·80	1·85	1·68
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - - - { *Cents.*	138	137	136	135	138
Gross Receipts per Train mile run - - - { *d.*	69·0	68·5	68·0	67·5	69·0
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - - - { *Cents.*	95	93	93	93	97
Gross Expenses per Train mile run - - - { *d.*	47·5	46·5	46·5	46·5	48·5
Net Receipts per Train mile run - - - - { *Cents.*	43	44	43	42	41
Net Receipts per Train mile run - - - - { *d.*	21·5	22·0	21·5	21·0	20·5
Per-centage of Expenses to Earnings -	68·72	67·95	68·33	68·83	70·40

Note.—It is to be particularly observed that the Length of Line, Cost of Construction, &c., were as stated above, but that the statements of earnings, traffic receipts, &c., refer to lines opened only, for which complete returns have been made, and which had a total length as follows:—In 1888, 145,387 miles; in 1889, 153,689 miles; in 1890, 157,976 miles, in 1891, 164,262 miles and in 1892, 170,607 miles. The particulars relating to the elevated railways are not included in this table, with the exception of those relating to Length of Line, Liabilities, and Rolling Stock, in which cases the elevated railways are also included.

No. 23.—Length of Railways in various countries, distinguishing respectively in various Years

Countries.	—	Date of opening of First Line.	1840.	1850.	1855.	1860.	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.
			Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Russia in Europe 31st Dec.	Companies	4th Apr. 1838	—	310	647	988	2,371	6,369	11,736	14,026
	State	1845						729	430	
Norway, 30th June	Companies	1st Sept. 1854	None	—	42	42	42	42	42	2
	State	3rd Oct. 1862					125	182	303	650
Sweden, 31st Dec.	Companies	5th March 1856	None	—	—	188	395	395	1,238	2,438
	State	1st Dec. 1856				187	535	694	933	1,216
Denmark 31st Dec.	Companies	26th June 1847	—	20	20	69	109	166	269	208
	State	3rd Sept. 1862	—	—	—	—	151	304	420	767
Germany:										
Prussia, 31st Dec.	Companies	22nd Sept. 1838	106	1,766	2,351	3,455	4,126	6,855	5,584	8,256
	State*	27th July 1851							4,285	9,380
Alsace and Lorraine	State*	12th Sept. 1839	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	710
Bavaria, 31st Dec.	Companies	7th Dec. 1835	42	75	116	399	513	574	887	396
	State	1st Sept. 1839	38	298	583	728	919	1,114	1,576	2,598
Saxony, 31st Dec.	Companies††	24th Apr. 1837	79	71	71	76	87	156	359	70
	State*	1st Aug. 1848	—	222	290	399	506	549	737	1,225
Wurtemburg, 31st March	Companies	21st Sept. 1864	—	—	—	—	4	4	10	11
	State	22nd Oct. 1845	—	112	181	202	340	613	743	930
Baden, 1st Jan.	Companies	7th June 1862	—	—	—	—	22	31	63	64
	State	12th Sept. 1840	12	171	181	224	329	566	653	754
Hesse	Companies	19th May 1840	—	—	—	47	140	329	417	524
	State	1st Aug. 1846	—	—	—	56	54	54	55	
	Total Length of Line-	7th Dec. 1835	341	3,637	4,866	6,979	8,777	11,729	17,376	20,693
Holland, 31st Dec.	Companies	20th Sept. 1839	10	110	193	208	312	382	479	567
	State	5th Oct. 1863	None	—	—	—	169	492	527	576
Belgium, 31st Dec.	Companies	3rd Nov. 1844	—	166	430	609	950	1,259	915	665
	State	5th May 1835	207	388	425	465	469	540	1,256	1,784
France, 31st Dec.†	Companies	1st Aug. 1828	—	1,714	3,496	5,700	8,534	11,142	13,529	14,878
	State	1878‡	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,397
Switzerland, 31st Dec.	Companies	15th June 1844	—	15	129	653	820	885	1,257	1,596
Portugal, 31st Dec.	Companies	30th Oct. 1856	None	—	—	42	439	444	643	341
	State									369
Spain	Companies	28th Oct. 1848	—	17	295	1,190	3,002	3,400	3,801	4,550
Italy, 31st Dec.	Companies	4th Oct. 1839	13	265	566	1,117	2,446	3,326	3,820	2,962
	State	1848						499	951	2,378
Austria (Proper) 31st Dec.	Companies	17th Nov. 1837	—	300	663	1,805	2,282	3,782	6,331	6,477
	State	21st Oct. 1844	—	517	322	8	8	8	71	606
Hungary 31st Dec.	Companies	15th Sept. 1846	—	17	329	1,004	1,340	1,937	3,327	2,791
	State	2nd Apr. 1867.§	—	120	17	—	—	220	665	1,630
Roumania	Companies	1st Nov. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	154	768	287
	State	13th June 1881						—	—	573
Turkey in Europe	Companies		None	—	—	41	41	392	954	727
Egypt	Companies		None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	State	1855	None	—	7	181	327	736	876	943
Greece	Companies	1869	None	—	—	—	—	6	7	7
	State		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States, 30th June	Companies	17th Apr. 1827	2,818	9,021	18,374	30,635	35,085	52,914	74,096	92,147
Mexico, 30th June	—		None	—	—	—	20	215	370	655
Peru	—		None	—	8	47	56	247	962	1,179
Chili, 31st Dec.	Companies		None	—	54	120	271	452	394	73
	State								399	—
Brazil	Companies		None	—	37	134	373	504	1,031	2,174
	State									
Uruguay	Companies	1st Jan. 1869	None	—	—	—	—	61	189	268
Argentine Republic	Companies	30th Aug. 1857	None	—	—	—	170	637	597	1,536
	State								574	
Japan, 31st Mar.	Companies	28th July 1883	None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	State	7th May 1874							40	75
United Kingdom, 31st Dec.	Companies	27th Dec. 1825	1,857¶	6,621	8,280	10,433	13,289	15,537	16,658	17,933

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

§ This is the date of the first permanent State Railway, the previous Railways under State working having been disposed of partly in 1855 and partly in 1857.

‡ Lines purchased from Companies.

¶ Year 1842.

as far as practicable the Lines which belonged to Private Companies and to the State between 1840 and 1892.

1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		—	Countries.
Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.	Kilo-mètres.	Miles.		
Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.		Verstes.			
20,986	13,914	18,897	12,529	19,231	12,750					Companies	Russia in Europe,
5,127	3,399	7,640	5,065	8,007	5,309					State	31st Dec.
Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.		Kilom.			
68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	68	42	Companies	Norway, 30th
1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	1,494	928	State	June.
4,996	3,103	5,275	3,276	5,405	3,357	5,537	3,438	5,642	3,504	Companies	Sweden, 31st Dec
2,531	1,572	2,613	1,623	2,613	1,623	2,742	1,703	2,819	1,751	State	
404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	404	251	Companies	Denmark, 31st
1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	1,556	966	State	Dec.
											Germany:
1,827	1,135	1,836	1,140	1,836	1,140	1,446	898	898	558	Companies	Prussia,
22,736	14,119	23,298	14,468	23,977	14,890	24,949	15,493	25,265	15,690	State*	31st March
12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Alsace and
1,297	805	1,319	819	1,326	823	1,342	833	1,403	871	State*	Lorraine,
											31st March.
695	432	751	466	759	471	851	528	873	542	Companies	Bavaria,
4,651	2,888	4,658	2,893	4,743	2,945	4,796	2,978	4,908	3,048	State	31st Dec.
106	66	105	65	120	75	120	75	121	75	Companies††	Saxony,
2,446	1,519	2,502	1,554	2,595	1,611	2,606	1,618	2,678	1,663	State*	31st Dec.
17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	17	11	Companies	Wurtemburg
1,568	974	1,568	974	1,593	989	1,633	1,014	1,648	1,023	State	31st March
98	61	78	49	71	44	71	44	71	44	Companies	Baden,
1,285	798	1,305	810	1,383	859	1,383	859	1,383	859	State	1st Jan.
535	332	547	340							Companies	Hesse,
333	207	365	227							State	1st Jan.
39,082	24,270	40,008	24,845	40,920	25,411	41,818	25,969	42,269	26,249	Total Length of Line.	
1,273	791	1,273	791	1,201	746	1,214	754	1,247	774	Companies	Holland, 31st Dec.
1,324	822	1,327	824	1,409	875	1,409	875	1,376	854	State	
1,246	774	1,261	783	1,276	792	1,276	792	1,276	792	Companies	Belgium, 31st Dec.
3,201	1,988	3,209	1,993	3,250	2,018	3,241	2,013	3,249	2,018	State	
32,795	20,366	33,871	21,034	34,367	21,341	35,411	21,990	36,110	22,424	Companies	France, 31st Dec.†
2,468	1,533	2,499	1,552	2,528	1,570	2,535	1,574	2,535	1,574	State	
3,010	1,869	3,142	1,951	3,243	2,014	3,323	2,064	3,412	2,119	Companies	Switzerland, 31st Dec.
1,913	1,188	816	507	816	507	816	507			Companies	Portugal,
		1,244	773	1,302	809	1,470	913			State	31st Dec.
9,583	5,951	9,774	6,070							Companies	Spain.
7,931	4,925	8,195	5,089	8,271	5,136	—	—	—	—	Companies	Italy, 31st Dec.
4,338	2,694	4,565	2,835	4,584	2,847	—	—	—	—	State‖	
9,898	6,147	10,132	6,292	10,214	6,343					Companies	Austria (Proper).
4,850	3,012	4,916	3,053	5,093	3,163					State	31st Dec.
6,042	3,752	6,445	4,002	5,544	3,443	4,595	2,853			Companies	Hungary.
4,359	2,707	4,427	2,749	5,702	3,541	7,370	4,577			State	31st Dec.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Companies	Roumania.
2,473	1,536	2,473	1,536	2,489	1,546	2,489	1,546	2,557	1,588	State	
1,649	1,024									Companies	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			Companies	
1,519	943	1,522	945	1,547	961	1,608	999			State	Egypt.
670	416	—	—	—	—	—	—	768**	477	Companies	Greece.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148**	92	State	
—	156,169	—	161,353	—	166,706	—	170,795	—	174,750	Companies	United States, 30th June.
6,723	4,175	7,771	4,825	9,722	6,037	10,785	6,697	11,067	6,873	—	Mexico, 30th June
1,547	856									—	Peru.
2,900	1,801									Companies State	Chili, 31st Dec.
8,930	5,546					8,077	5,016	8,673	5,386	Companies	Brazil.
						2,556	1,587	2,643	1,641	State	
642	399	869	540	983	610					Companies	Uruguay.
—	—	7,256	4,506	11,596	7,201	12,119	7,526	13,451	8,353	Companies State	Argentine Republic.
—	294	—	407	—	488	—	896	—	1,166	Companies	Japan, 31st Mar.
—	302	—	507	—	551	—	511	—	551	State*	
—	19,812	—	19.943	—	20,073	—	20,191	—	20,325	Companies	United Kingdom, 31st Dec.

* Including Companies' railways worked by the State.

† Including local lines.

†† Including lines belong to Coal Companies.

‖ From and after 1888 the length shown for State Railways includes the tracks which are common to several lines, and which were not previously included.

** On 31st October.

No. 24.—Telegraph Statistics.

TELEGRAPHS. RUSSIA. TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line — *Verstes*	44,004	88,690	98,635	102,941	105,527	109,460	112,030
Length of Line — *Miles*	29,234	58,801	65,395	68,250	69,964	72,572	74,276
„ Wire — *Verstes*	84,597	201,833	222,757	232,945	238,653	250,731	258,918
„ Wire — *Miles*	56,087	133,815	147,688	154,443	158,227	166,235	171,663
Number of Offices open to the Public:							
State Telegraph Offices	504	1,157	1,372	1,458	1,560	1,695	1,800
Railway „ „	210	1,466	1,585	1,635	1,646	1,718	1,776
Number of Employés	4,135	9,300	10,845	10,947	11,140	9,211	4,369
Number of Messages:							
(*a*) Home Service — *On payment*	2,085,575	5,768,255	8,361,085	8,611,395	8,895,870	8,371,187	8,022,238
(*a*) Home Service — *Franked*	146,737	424,030	555,115	580,130	634,224	622,072	512,085
(*b*) International Service: Forwarded — *On payment*	216,104	483,110	576,924	576,222	579,688	559,754	607,127
(*b*) International Service: Forwarded — *Franked*	5,414	—	21,463	14,979	15,909	16,098	15,599
Received — *After payment*	226,371	500,126	575,438	564,212	580,362	568,815	632,169
Received — *Franked*	5,104	18,685	14,151	20,765	21,899	22,663	25,831
(*c*) In Transit	31,016	68,349	121,963	136,556	156,969	130,202	134,356
Total	2,716,321	7,262,555	10,226,139	10,484,259	10,884,921	10,290,791	9,949,405
Receipts:							
Home Service — *Roubles*	2,931,086	6,041,352	8,589,404	8,719,713	8,940,609	9,020,435	7,184,160
International — „	629,286	1,547,879					1,462,113
Miscellaneous* — „	42,972	78,031	114,391	125,711	131,014	254,672	1,007,894
Total — *Roubles*	3,603,344	7,667,262	8,703,795	8,845,424	9,071,623	9,275,107	9,654,167
Total — *£*	—	767,000	870,000	885,000	907,000	928,000	965,000
Expenses:							
Staff Expenses — *Roubles*	1,260,309	3,535,690	4,160,679	4,370,703	4,609,516	4,001,464	—
Other — „	1,131,702	2,103,555	2,448,529	2,488,180	2,391,815	2,123,330	1,174,196
Total — *Roubles*	2,392,011	5,639,245	6,609,208	6,858,883	7,001,331	6,124,794	—
Total — *£*	—	564,000	661,000	686,000	700,000	612,000	—
Cost of construction of New Lines in each year — *Roubles*	688,091	929,259	778,000	724,000	600,000	600,000	520,000
Cost of construction of New Lines in each year — *£*	—	93,000	78,000	72,000	60,000	60,000	52,000

* Including Receipts from Telephones from and after 1883.

TELEGRAPHS. NORWAY. TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line open at the end of each year — *Kilom.*	748	2,493	5,701	6,488	7,517	7,505	7,585	7,633	7,863
Length of Line open at the end of each year — *Miles*	465	1,548	3,540	4,029	4,668	4,661	4,710	4,740	4,883
Length of Wire at the end of each year — *Kilom.*	838	3,101	8,292	11,598	13,666	14,250	14,530	14,880	15,548
Length of Wire at the end of each year — *Miles*	520	1,926	5,149	7,202	8,486	8,849	9,023	9,240	9,655
Cost of Construction — *Kroner*	293,736	1,291,830	3,584,105	4,846,533	5,549,643	5,801,446	5,857,673	6,039,390	6,218,064
Cost of Construction — *£*	16,318	71,768	199,117	269,252	308,314	322,303	325,426	335,522	345,448
Number of Offices open to the Public	22	49	77	96	112	126	128	135	137
Number of Offices open temporarily*	—	3	19	17	20	35	29	32	41
Receipts — *Kroner*	30,252	223,480	567,737	860,295	907,103	1,044,026	1,095,521	1,200,000	1,256,918
Receipts — *£*	1,681	12,416	31,541	47,794	50,395	58,001	60,862	66,666	69,829
„ per Telegram — *Kroner*	1·32	1·68	1·22	1·20	1·16	0·76	0·75	0·75	0·76
„ per Telegram — *d.*	17·6	22·4	16·3	16·0	15·5	10·1	10·0	10·0	10·1
Expenses — *Kroner*	61,124	279,660	475,337	891,786	953,136	1,114,232	1,142,280	1,215,118	1,208,175
Expenses — *£*	3,396	15,537	26,408	49,544	52,952	61,902	63,460	67,507	67,121
„ per Telegram — *Kroner*	2·67	2·10	1·02	1·24	1·22	0·81	0·79	0·76	0·73
„ per Telegram — *d.*	35·5	28·0	13·6	16·5	16·3	10·8	10·5	10·1	9·7
Number of Messages:†									
Home Service	19,274	106,665	280,441	469,034	462,005	869,579	930,005	1,044,100	1,062,844
International	3,663	26,629	167,926	245,877	316,503	503,063	523,926	549,532	586,670
In Transit	—	—	18,332	2,579	2,691	337	1	1	30
Total	22,937	133,294	466,699	717,490	781,199	1,372,979	1,453,932	1,593,633	1,649,544

* Offices which are opened at the time of the Winter and Spring Fisheries only.
† Exclusive of service telegrams (free).

No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

SWEDEN.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - - - { *Kilom.*	2,314	5,105	6,838	8,288	8,676	8,785	8,820	8,588
{ *Miles*	1,437	3,170	4,236	5,147	5,383	5,455	5,477	5,333
Length of Wire - - { *Kilom.*	2,670	6,761	14,515	20,336	22,529	22,884	23,445	23,387
{ *Miles*	1,658	4,199	8,997	12,628	13,991	14,211	14,559	14,523
Number of Offices open to the Public*	30	68	117	176	176	177	176	171
Number of Employés - - -	—	—	418	632	684	748	718	769
Receipts - - - { *Kronor*	130,467	475,513	758,540	1,227,863	1,428,448	1,444,909	1,464,491	1,455,615
{ £	7,248	26,417	42,141	68,213	79,358	80,273	81,360	80,867
„ per Telegram - { *Kronor*	2·15	2·98	1·29	1·24	0·84	0·82	0·79	0·78
{ *d*	28·6	39·6	17·2	16·5	11·2	10·9	10·5	10·4
Expenses - - - { *Kronor*	114,032	409,851	670,587	1,187,119	1,304,939	1,359,161	1,341,394	1,318,914
{ £	6,335	22,769	37,254	65,951	72,497	75,509	74,522	73,273
„ per Telegram - { *Kronor*	1·88	2·57	1·14	1·20	0·76	0·77	0·73	0·71
{ *d*	25·0	34·2	15·2	16·0	10·1	10·3	9·7	9·5
Number of Messages:								
Home Service - - -	42,576	105,963	365,975	550,841	939,624	961,476	991,765	998,100
International - - - - -	18,031	38,059	177,275	345,318	586,559	668,517	655,267	678,231
In Transit - - - -		15,146	47,050	90,261	182,569	190,352	202,501	190,492
Total† - -	60,607	159,168	590,300	986,420	1,708,752	1,755,345	1,849,533	1,866,823

* Exclusive of Railway Telegraph Offices, of which there were 882 in 1892 (271 on State railways and 611 on railways belonging to private companies). These offices are ordinarily open to the public.
† Exclusive of Meteorological Despatches and service telegrams.

DENMARK.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line at the end of each Year - { *Geo. Mil.*	264	376	476	583	596	606	612	620
{ *Miles* -	1,217	1,733	2,194	2,688	2,748	2,794	2,821	2,858
Length of Wire at the end of each Year - { *Geo. Mil.*	686	1,033	1,261	1,577	1,630	1,647	1,708	1,737
{ *Miles* -	3,162	4,762	5,813	7,270	7,514	7,593	7,874	8,008
Number of Stations* - - -	75	114	128	160	162	162	168	169
Staff (excluding Commissionaires) -	191	299	378	483	486	498	501	516
Receipts - - - { *Kroner*	No information			743,989	720,077	722,339	817,528	823,773
{ £				41,333	40,004	40,130	45,418	45,764
Number of Messages:—								
Home Service - - - -	218,832	385,282	442,828	579.444	533,714	554,566	625,940	623,910
International - - - -	186,720	266,432	332,981	520,280	540,622	552.380	595,097	605,635
In Transit - - - -	108,071	235,203	311,413	425,544	420,286	396,019	407,540	407,426
Total - -	513,623	886,917	1,087,222	1,525,268	1,494,622	1,502 965	1,628,577	1,636,971
Number of Messages free of Taxation	8,548	25,393	27,778	33,130	33,264	32,870	37,560	36,067
Meteorological „ „ „ *	2,920	18,275	63,641	99,207	99,508	100,475	102,508	103.885

* In addition to these there were at the end of each year the following stations belonging to the railways but open for private messages:—(1875) 87, (1880) 142, (1888) 199, (1889) 202, (1890) 202, (1891) 202, and (1892) 211.

No. 24—*continued.*

GERMANY.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemburg and Bavaria.)

	1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - *Kilom.*	22,003	24,233	35,708	59,961	71,618	86,212	90,669	95,338	102,118
Length of Line - *Miles*	13,664	15,048	22,175	37,236	44,475	53,538	56,305	59,205	63,415
Length of Wire - *Kilom.*	72,438	80,978	132,010	213,327	252,435	299,466	315,702	334,575	372,176
Length of Wire - *Miles*	44,984	50,287	81,978	132,476	156,762	185,968	196,051	207,771	231,121
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year - *Marks*	1,019,205	—	2,460,114	3,423,635	6,350,950†	13,922,450†	14,267,735†	15,528,919†	15,422,582† §
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year - £	50,960	—	123,006	171,182	317,547†	696,122†	713,387†	776,446†	771,129† §
Number of Offices open to the Public - -	1,794	2,405	4,338	8,475	11,446	14,100	15,128	15,820	16,146
Number of Employés* -	2,934	4,333	4,610	2,716	3,756	5,551	6,105	7,112	7,976
Receipts - - *Marks*	4,766,322	6,548,736	10,594,538	15,669,038	19,883,240	29,581,425	31,652,000	32,655,923	33,954,039
Receipts - - £	238,316	327,436	529,726	783,452	994,162	1,479,071	1,583,000	1,632,796	1,697,702
„ per Telegram - *Marks*	1·22	·97	·99	1·12	1·19	1·29	1·33	1·25	1·18‡
„ per Telegram - *d.*	14·6	11·6	11·9	13·4	14·3	15·5	16·0	15·0	14·2‡
Number of Messages: Home Service - -	2,408,270	4,731,919	7,478,308	9,448,128	11,226,634	15,003,248	15,685,249	17,646,904	18,732,430
International - -	1,498,507	2,040,829	3,258,266	4,516,262	5,441,607	7,836,601	8,065,379	8,579,203	8,940,268
In transit - -	473,000	357,222	307,852	448,208	729,751	1,065,861	1,113,438	1,150,553	1,084,770
Total - -	4,379,777	7,129,970	11,044,426	14,412,598	17,397,992	23,905,710	24,864,066	27,376,660	28,757,468

* Persons employed in the Telegraph Service only after the year 1875.
† From and after 1883 the figures are for the official years ended 31st March.
‡ Calculated on the total number of messages, including those in transit, in this year, and in the previous years excluding those in transit.
§ *Sic. in orig.*

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

WURTEMBURG.

	1865.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888–9.*	1889–90.*	1890–1.*	1891–2.*	1892–3.*
Length of Line - *Kilom.*	1,894	2,159	2,480	2,748	3,092	3,270	3,401	3,489	3,627
Length of Line - *Miles*	1,176	1,341	1,540	1,706	1,920	2,031	2,112	2,167	2,252
Length of Wire - *Kilom.*	2,927	4,410	6,236	7,266	7,681	8,171	8,458	8,860	9,311
Length of Wire - *Miles*	1,818	2,739	3,872	4,512	4,770	5,074	5,249	5,502	5,782
Cost of Construction - *Marks*	742,430	1,208,849	2,084,922	2,395,922	2,453,257	2,505,302	2,555,656	2,839,226	2,906,436‡
Cost of Construction - £	37,122	60,442	104,246	119,796	122,663	125,265	127,783	141,961	145,322
Number of Stations - -	144	198	329	388	472	509	540	568	599
Number of Employés -	350	490	765	851	1,711	1,832	2,030	2,077	2,210
Gross Receipts - *Marks*	182,459	364,731	453,141	456,914	683,322	742,921	719,212	706,716	755,554
Gross Receipts - £	9,123	18,237	22,657	22,846	34,166	37,146	35,961	35,336	37,778
„ per Telegram - *Marks*	Not stated		·91	1·05	1·02	0·98	0·96	0·84	0·82
„ per Telegram - *d.*			10·9	12·6	12·2	11·8	11·5	10·0	9·8
Number of Messages: Home Service - -	113,649	192,232	312,706	231,781	221,712	242,268	233,730	262,205	284,604
International† -	84,062	232,604	416,304	475,554	645,227	678,547	667,480	717,161	789,853
In transit - - -	41,815	39,250	55,955	82,043	85,037	93,674	121,672	112,895	136,113
Total - -	239,526	464,086	784,965	789,378	951,976	1,014,489	1,022,882	1,092,261	1,210,570

* Years ended 31st March.
† Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.
‡ Including 289,365 Marks spent on buildings.

No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. BAVARIA. TELEGRAPHS.

		1860.	1865.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	2,037	3,139	6,506	8,118	9,440	9,734	10,236	11,686	12,560
	Miles	1,265	1,949	4,040	5,042	5,862	6,045	6,357	7,257	7,800
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	4,059	7,329	20,665	35,266	39,477	40,759	43,283	48,877	52,559
	Miles	2,521	4,551	12,833	21,900	24,515	25,311	26,879	30,355	32,639
Cost of Construction	*Marks*	1,102,651	1,445,498	3,482,769	5,988,284	7,349,298	7,684,640	8,281,008	11,106,056	12,335,141
	£	55,133	72,275	174,138	299,414	367,465	384,232	414,050	555,303	616,757
Number of Offices open		159	274	643	1,112	1,380	1,467	1,535	1,640	1,742
Number of Employés		205	231	253	380	No returns.				
Receipts	*Marks*	309,951	553,519	707,173	1,089,165	1,319,852	1,362,336	1,470,645	1,352,260	1,393,403
	£	15,498	27,676	35,358	54,458	65,993	68,117	73,532	67,613	69,670
„ per Telegram	*Marks*	1·60	1·21	0·70	0·54	0·52	0·52	0·53	0·45	0·42
	d.	19·2	14·5	8·4	6·5	6·2	6·2	6·4	5·4	5·0
Number of Messages: Home Service		95,216	203,823	381,099	807,395	798,756	819,784	897,449	948,345	1,037,604
International*		73,283	180,257	417,010	986,587	1,444,906	1,536,667	1,575,454	1,686,300	1,816,221
In transit		25,298	75,227	212,067	209,158	306,146	287,194	326,526	380,168	456,592
Total		193,802	459,307	1,010,176	2,003,140	2,549,808	2,643,645	2,799,429	3,014,813	3,310,417

* Including messages despatched to, and received from, other German States.

TELEGRAPHS. HOLLAND. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

		1853.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	285	997	1,972	3,440	3,521	5,244	5,329	5,468
	Miles	177	619	1,224	2,136	2,373	3,257	3,309	3,396
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	495	1,757	5,488	12,333	13,817	18,283	18,967	19,467
	Miles	307	1,090	3,408	7,658	8,582	11,354	11,779	12,089
Cost of Construction up to the end of each year	*Gulden*	173,649	363,761	1,315,322	2,755,889	3,186,701	3,983,456	4,091,330	4,178,529
	£	14,471	30,313	109,610	229,657	265,558	331,955	340,944	348,211
Number of Offices open		6	23	64	159	191	435	452	473
Receipts	*Gulden*	51,862	157,382	518,274	744,028	1,023,621	1,322,531	1,403,708	1,353,924
	£	4,322	13,115	43,190	62,002	85,302	110,211	116,976	112,827
„ per Telegram	*Gulden*	1·14	1·12	·54	·34	·34	·31	·31	·31
	d.	22·8	22·4	10·8	6·8	6·8	6·2	6·2	6·2
Expenses†	*Gulden*	213,301	200,346	592,903	1,208,841	1,467,902	1,645,430	1,787,197	1,968,779
	£	17,775	16,695	49,410	100,737	122,325	137,119	148,933	164,065
„ per Telegram‡	*Gulden*	·87	·74	·47	·51	·45	·36	·37	·44
	d.	17·4	14·8	9·4	10·2	9·0	7·2	7·4	8.8
Number of Messages: Home Service		15,062	56,106	419,054	1,441,515	1,915,349	2,185,116	2,281,420	2,215,506
International	Forwarded	11,025	22,402	139,477	328,331	460,087	708,938	768,280	752,770
	Received	12,929	25,188	150,469	355,639	518,249	887,550	952,255	945,856
In transit		5,357	36,315	257,429	71,474	189,032	503,912	478,942	388,846
Total		44,373	140,011	966,429	2,196,959	3,082,717	4,285,516	4,480,897	4,302,978

* The Telegraph Service was commenced on December 1st, 1852.
† Including cost of construction.
‡ Excluding „ „

No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. BELGIUM, TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1850–1.*	1855.	1865.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - - { *Kilom.*	411	784	3,220	4,959	5,557	6,487	6,868	7,225	7,435
{ *Miles*	255	487	2,000	3,079	3,451	4,028	4,265	4,487	4,617
Length of Wire - - { *Kilom.*	1,001	2,554	8,693	21,094	24,394	30,931	32,713	34.397	36,617
{ *Miles*	622	1,586	5,398	13,099	15,148	19,208	20,315	21,361	22,739
Cost of Construction - { *Francs*	230,000	370,000	1,583,426	3,663,108	4,161,000	6,109,000	6,345,000	6,595,000	7,196.000
{ £	9,200	14,800	63,336	146,524	166,440	244,360	254,000	264,000	288,000
Number of Offices open - -	10	50	307	586	772	935	942	962	965
Number of Employés - -	43	98	675	1,769	2,221	2,830	8,001	2,993	3,160
Receipts - - - { *Francs*	88,675	265,940	865,640	2,084,175	2,513,288	3,599,627	3,796,577	3,965,008	3,956,680
{ £	3,547	10,638	34,624	83,367	100,650	143,985	151,863	158,600	158,267
„ per Telegram { *Francs*	6·32	4·33	1·28	·73	·72	·64	·65	·65	·65
{ *d.*	60·7	41·6	12·3	7·0	7·0	6·1	6·2	6·2	6·2
Expenses - - { *Francs*	52,617	114,771	660,701	2,411,750	2,969,752	3,992.341	4,169,222	4,349,752	4,535,192
{ £	2,105	4,591	26,428	96,468	118,790	159,694	166,769	173,990	181,408
„ per Telegram { *Francs*	3·97	1·87	·98	·84	·86	·77	·78	·80	.86
Number of Messages: { *d.*	38·1	18·0	9·4	8·1	8·2	7·4	7·5	7·7	8·2
Home Service - -	6,652	17,279	332,721	1,929,945	2,031,423	2,569,783	2,661,173	2,693,630	2,650,892
International - -	6,054	34,725	252,133	708,716	1,035,665	1,940,591	1,983,673	2,067,080	2,021,330
In transit - - -	1,319	9,429	89,183	233,229	356,724	662,436	667,449	653,206	577,046
Total - - -	14,025	61,433	674,037	2,871,890	3,423,815	5,172,810	5,312,295	5,413,916	5,249,268

Note.—These figures are inclusive of despatches sent from Railway Telegraphic Bureaux.
* The Telegraph Service was commenced on September 1st, 1850.

TELEGRAPHS. FRANCE. TELEGRAPHS.

STATE TELEGRAPHS.

—	1860.	1870.	1880.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
Length of Line* - { *Kilom.*	22,919	40,992	66,149	96,482	98,083	115,793	118,438
{ *Miles* -	14,233	25,456	41,079	59,915	60,910	71,907	73,550
Length of Wire - { *Kilom.*	59,976	116,437	196,618	292,429	296,508	429,751	443,430
{ *Miles* -	37,245	72,307	122,100	181,598	184,131	266,875	275,370
Total Gross Receipts { *Francs*	4,753,000	10,184,000	25,613,000	30,780.000	32,887,000	35,839,000	40,818,000
{ £	190,000	407,000	1,024,000	1,231,000	1,316,000	1,434,000	1,633,000
To be deducted, Loss on International Service } *Francs*	—	672,000	2,823,000	2,987,000	2,719,000	,933,000	3,897,000
Net Receipts - { „	4,753,000	9,512,000	22,790,000	27,793,000	30,168,000	32,906,000	36,921,000
{ £	190,000	380,000	912,000	1,112,000	1,207,000	1,316,000	1,477,000
Number of Messages forwarded:† Home Service - -	568,365	5,042,302	15,555,175	25,654,362	26,703,527	28,905,196	28,293,205
International - -	151,885	621,550	1,578,957	2,439,419	2,603,115	2,850,468	2,783,148
Average Receipts per Message:† Home Service - *Francs*	4·15	1·03	0·85	0·65	0·64	0·71	0·67
International - „	12·10	7·14	6·31	4·04	4·29	4·26	4·27
Total - - „	5·81	1·70	1·35	0·94	0·96	0·94	0·95
* Of which Submarine Cables - - - } *Kilom.*	—	571	3,452	5,963	5,987	6,173	6,205

† Exclusive of Despatches sent from Railway termini; and inclusive of "Cartes-télégrammes" since 1879.

No. 24—*continued.*

SWITZERLAND.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line - - { *Kilom.*	2,178	2,885	5,158	6,556	7,151	7,200	7,245	7,271
{ *Miles*	1,353	1,792	3,203	4,071	4,441	4,471	4,499	4,515
Length of Wire - - { *Kilom.*	2,652	4,104	11,057	16,017	17,872	18,238	19,188	19,308
{ *Miles*	1,647	2,549	6,866	9,947	11,099	11,326	11,916	11,990
Number of Offices open - -	97	145	546	1,108	1,347	1,384	1,411	1,439
Number of Employés - - - -	157	249	892	1,583	1,890	1,948	2,011	2,04
Cost of Construction - - { *Francs*	471,575	815,163	1,858,312	3,421,744	6,406,326*	7,139,351*	7,892,773*	9,236,491*
{ £	18,863	32,607	74,332	136,870	256,253	285,574	315,711	369,460
Receipts - - - - - { *Francs*	305,822	488,286	1,326,818	2,315,462	3,991,925*	4,309,938*	4,387,796*	4,628,145*
{ £	12,233	19,531	53,073	94,941	159,677	172,398	175,512	185,126
„ per Telegram - { *Francs*	—	1·34	0·76	·80	·71	·71	·70	·72
{ *d.*	—	12·9	7·3	7·7	6·8	6·8	6·7	6·9
Expenses - - - { *Francs*	324,520	439,857	1,203,052	1,812,906	3,417,693*	3,999,859*	4,280,661*	5,124,040*
{ £	12,981	17,594	48,122	72,516	136,708	159,994	171,226	204,962
„ per Telegram - { *Francs*	—	1·45	0·74	·66	·65	·65	·65	·68
{ *d.*	—	13·9	7·1	6·3	6·2	6·2	6·2	6·5
Number of Messages †:—								
Home Service - - -	133,936	208,311	1,132,029	1,751,018	1,912,500	1,965,862	1,974,048	1,913,133
International { Received - - }	25,388	68,652	{ 190,620	370,640	616,282	628,457	639,360	629,927
{ Despatched - }			{ 197,032	383,247	578,395	591,196	600,130	607,065
In transit - - -	3,527	26,967	109,554	262,333	505,364	510,473	467,337	480,479
Total - - - -	162,851	303,930	1,629,235	2,767,238	3,612,541	3,695,988	3,680,875	3,630,604

* Including telephones. † Exclusive of service telegrams.

PORTUGAL.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

	1875.	1880.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.
Length of Line - { *Kilom.*	3,506	4,369	4,871	4,979	5,138	5,402	5,608
{ *Miles*	2,177	2,713	3,025	3,092	3,191	3,355	3,483
Length of Wire - { *Kilom.*	7,593	10,889	11,611	11,732	11,949	12,307	13,010
{ *Miles*	4,715	6,762	7,210	7,286	7,420	7,643	8,079
Number of Offices open - -	147	196	237	244	275	298	326
Receipts - - { *Milreis.*	207,233	247,463	313,577	210,140	227,782	188,152	174,162
{ £	46,627	55,679	70,555	47,281	51,251	42,334	39,186
Number of Messages :—							
Home Service - { Received	380,451	477,991	556,402	499,921	527,545	496,337	547,247
{ Despatched	357,779	454,897	476,553	460,341	483,243	—	—
{ In transit	336,919	343,110	322,124	340,970	370,109	—	—
International - { Received	73,902	73,909	88,305	87,913	92,123	102,327	117,738
{ Despatched	52,514	71,581	84,852	87,192	87,494	—	—
{ In transit	78,476	177,787	199,057	159,371	169,503	169.889	229,448
Total - - -	1,280,041	1,599,275	1,727,293	1,635,708	1,730,107	—	—

No. 24—*continued.*

SPAIN.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

		1855.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.
Length o fLine	*Kilom.*	713	7,215	11,601	16,124	17,839	18,784	21,298	23,687
	Miles	443	4,481	7,204	10,013	11,078	11,665	13,226	14,710
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	1,426	14,557	26,553	40,405	43,301	47,011	51,865	54,029
	Miles	886	9,040	16,489	25,092	26,890	29,194	32,208	33,552
Cost of Construction	*Pesetas*	2,353,340	4,868,957	4,883,957	15,743,257	17,343,957			
	£	94,134	194,758	195,358	629,730	693,758			
Offices open	*No.*	14	122	199	365	914	952	945	998
Receipts	*Pesetas*	129,091	1,476,472	1,446,703	4,123,806	5,999,365	5,937,358	5,877,042	5,801,912
	£	5,164	59,059	57,868	164,952	239,975	237,514	235,082	232,076
Expenses	*Pesetas*	169,447	2,885,556	3,575,546	4,846,915	7,711,051	7,173,305	7,708,862	7,521,585
	£	6,778	115,422	143,022	193,877	308,442	286,932	308,354	300,863
Number of Messages :—									
Home Service		2,130	259,909	775,862	1,714,012	2,457,603	2,375.797	2,521,686	2,935,370
International	Received	160	15,789	83,967	192,972	338,400	381,936	408,546	480,182
	Despatched	213	23,749	77,013	215,945	316,876	323,550	375,922	434,626
	In transit	117	7,908	53,626	79,500	89,691	96,170	112,669	95,889
Official		250	8,810	59,348	83,548	120,117	372,407	351,579	138,637
Total		2,870	316,165	1,049,816	2,285,977	3,322,687	3,549,860	3,770,402	4,084,704

ITALY.

TELEGRAPHS. TELEGRAPHS.

		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1888–9.*	1889–90.*	1890–91.*	1891–2.*
Length of Line	*Kilom.*	17,770	21,511	26,114	30,021	35,322	36,269	37,353	38,108
	Miles	11,035	13,358	16,217	18,643	21,935	22,523	23,196	23,665
Length of Wire	*Kilom.*	51,207	75,499	85,733	106,755	128,209	134,305	139,854	145,539
	Miles	31,799	46,885	53,240	66,295	79,618	83,403	86,849	90,380
Length of Submarine Cable the Property of the State	*Kilom.*	178	178	175	184	146	146	146	146
	Miles	110	110	108	114	91	91	91	91
Number of Offices open to the Public :—									
State Telegraph Offices		649	1,128	1,565	1,996	2,477	2,602	2,748	2,816
Companies „		594	825	1,013	1,388	1,806	1,851	1,910	1,980
Number of Employés (in State Offices)		1,243	4,302	5,097	6,336	7,249	7,860	7,704	7,935
Receipts (State Telegraphs) :—									
From the Home Service	*Lire*	2,958,040	5,015,199	6,883,175	8,786,372	10,234,356	—	—	—
„ International Service	„	1,940,574	2,202,386	3,157,759	3,447,372	3,683,202	—	—	—
Miscellaneous	„	90,546	46,927	462,846	602,684	824,670	—	—	—
Total	*Lire*	4,989,160	7,264,512	10,503,780	12,836,428	14,742,228	15,242,221	15,480,385	15,200,257
	£	199,566	290,163	420,151	513,457	589,689	609,689	619,215	608,010
Expenses :—									
Ordinary	*Lire*	4,234,991	5,825,911	8,141,790	10,213,159	13,020,132	†	†	†
Miscellaneous	„	849,772	813,395	228,843	738,290	599,998	†	†	†
Total	*Lire*	5,084,763	6,639,306	8,370,633	10,951,449	13,620,130	†	†	†
	£	203,392	265,572	334,825	438,058	544,805			
Number of Messages forwarded :—									
Home Service		1,707,218	4,356,388	5,384,740	6,506,345	7,078,009	7,342,188	7,585,977	7,456,248
International		300,242	374,222	474,260	610,659	684,050	708,122	691,559	736,416
In transit		181,550	159,608	231,334	212,944	131,482	125,560	142,051	130,261
Total		2,189,010	4,890,218	6,090,334	7,329,948	7,893,541	8,175,870	8,419,587	8,322,925

NOTE.—Exclusive of Government Telegrams previous to 1880.
† Included with Post Office Accounts. * Years ended 30th June.

No. 24—*continued.*

TELEGRAPHS. AUSTRO-HUNGARY. TELEGRAPHS.

—		1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Length of Line	Austria *Kilom.*	18,428	32,833	35,057	38,740	41,759	42,250	43,807	44,787
	Hungary „	9,615	14,336	14,569	17,396	19,892	21,122	22,734	
	Total Empire „	28,043	47,169	49,626	56,136	61,651	63,372	66,541	
	Total Empire *Miles*	17,415	29,292	30,818	34,860	38,285	39,354	41,322	
Length of Wire	Austria *Kilom.*	58,750	84,834	91,712	99,916	109,069	112,944	120,515	124,404
	Hungary „	26,315	48,170	52,227	64,276	73,350	75,602	82,515	
	Total Empire „	85,065	133,004	143,939	164,192	182,419	188,546	203,030	
	Total Empire *Miles*	52,825	82,595	89,386	101,963	113,282	117,087	126,082	
Number of Offices open	Austria - -	1,210	2,212	2,554	3,119	3,649	3,781	3,905	4,084
	Hungary - -	487	887	994	1,424	1,742	1,849	1,962	*
	Total Empire -	1,697	3,099	3,548	4,543	5,391	5,630	5,867	
Receipts	Austria *Gulden*	2,191,936	2,755,090	3,620,411	3,735,041	4,309,031	4,315,416	4,520,901	4,264,178
	Hungary „	939,391	1,044,066	1,353,930	1,338,762	*	*	*	*
	Total Empire *Gulden*	3,131,327	3,799,156	4,974,341	5,573,803	—	—	—	—
	Total Empire £	260,944	316,596	414,528	464,484	—	—	—	—
„ per Telegram:	*Gulden*	—	·46	·53	·60	—	—	—	—
Hungary	*d.*	—	9·2	10·6	12·0	—	—	—	—
Expenses	Austria *Gulden*	2,750,812	3,800,817	3,343,117	*	*	*	*	*
	Hungary „	1,435,643	1,494,484	1,590,807	1,948,730	*	*		
	Total Empire *Gulden*	4,186,455	5,295,301	4,933,924	—	—	—	—	—
	Total Empire £	348,871	441,275	411,160	—	—	—	—	—
„ per Telegram:	*Gulden*	—	·66	·62	·63	—	—	—	—
Hungary	*d.*	—	13·2	12·4	12·6	—	—	—	—
Number of Messages forwarded	Austria - -	3,388,249	4,547,830	6,164,620	7,199,482	8,736,199	9,081,631	9,661,297	10,835,302
	Hungary - -	1,489,137	2,255,719	3,010,972	3,636,828	4,211,141	4,464,277	4,895,671	5,671,579
	Total Empire -	4,877,386	6,803,549	9,175,592	10,836,310	12,947,340	13,545,908	14,556,968	16,506,881

* Included in Post Office Accounts.

TELEGRAPHS. UNITED STATES. TELEGRAPHS.

———	1870.	1875.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended June 30th.							
Length of Line - *Miles*	54,109	72,833	85,645	171,375	178,754	183,917	187,981	189,576
Length of Wire - „	112,191	179,496	233,534	616,248	647,697	678,997	715,591	739,105
Number of Offices open -	3,972	6,565	9,077	17,241	18,470	19,382	20,098	20,700
Receipts - *Dollars*	7,138,738	9,564,575	12,782,895	19,711,164	20,783,194	22,387,029	23,034,327	23,766,405
Receipts - £	1,487,237	1,992,620	2,663,103	4,106,492	4,329,832	4,663,964	4,798,818	4,938,834
„ per Telegram *Cents*	75·5	54·0	38·5	31·2	31·2	32·4	32·5	31·6
„ per Telegram *d.*	37·7	27·0	19·2	15·6	15·6	16·2	16·2	15·8
Expenses - *Dollars*	4,910,772	6,335,415	6,948,957	14,640,592	14,565,152	15,074,304	16,428,742	16,307,857
Expenses - £	1,023,077	1,319,878	1,447,699	3,050,123	3,034,407	3,140,480	3,422,655	3,397,470
„ per Telegram *Cents*	51·2	35·2	25·4	23·2	22·4	22·7	23·2	22·3
„ per Telegram *d.*	25·6	17·6	12·7	11·6	11·2	11·3	11·6	11·1
Number of Messages -	9,157,646	17,153,710	29,215,509	51,463,955	54,108,326	55,878,762	59,148,343	62,387,298

NOTE.—The above statement represents the business of the Western Union Telegraph Company only. This Company owns the principal part of the whole of the United States Telegraph system.

The large increase in the mileage since 1880 is principally due to the fact that in 1881 the Western Union Telegraph Company absorbed by purchase all the lines of the American Union and the Atlantic and Pacific Telegraph Company, the former having previously in operation over 12,000 miles, and the latter 8,706 miles.

The aggregate mileage of the telegraph lines in the United States open for public business exceeds 210,000 miles besides railway, Government, private, and telephonic lines, the length of which is not ascertainable.

TELEGRAPHS.

TELEGRAPHS.

Statement showing the Number of Messages forwarded and the Proportion per Head of Population in the under-mentioned Countries in each of the years 1870, 1875, 1880, and 1889 to 1892.

Countries.	Date of opening of First Line.	1870.		1875.		1880.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
		Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.	Number of Messages carried.	Proportion per Head of Population.
Russia - -		Number 2,716,300	·04	Number. 4,179,300	·06	Number. 7,262,600	·09	Number.		Number.		Number.		Number.	
Norway - -	January 1, 1855	466,700	·4	717,500	·4	781,200	·4	1,372,979	·7	1,453,932	·7	1,593,633	·8	1,649,544	·8
Sweden - -	September, 1853	590,300	·1	993,800	·2	986,400	·2	1,709,000	·4	1,755,000	·4	1,850,000	·4	1,867,000	·4
Denmark - -	February 1, 1854	513,623	·3	886,917	·5	1,087,222	·6	1,494,622	·7	1,502,965	·7	1,628,577	·7	1,636,971	·7
German Empire -	1833	8,207,800†	·2	13,098,600	·3	16,312,457	·4	25,847,836	·5	27,020,974	·5	29,595,603	·6	31,175,100	·6
Holland - -	December 1, 1852	1,837,800	·5	2,196,900	·5	3,082,700	·7	4,118,195	·9	4,285,516	·9	4,480,897	1·0	4,302,978	·9
Belgium - -	September 9, 1846	1,998,900	·4	2,871,900	·5	3,423,800	·7	5,172,810	·8	5,312,295	·9	5,413,916	·9	5,249,268	·9
France - -	March 1851	5,663,800	·1	7,597,600	·2	17,134,000	·5	31,756,000	·8	31,076,000	·8	32,397,000	·8	—	—
Switzerland -	December 5, 1852	1,629,235	·6	2,896,925	1·1	2,767,238	1·1	3,612,541	1·2	3,695,988	1·3	3,680,875	1·3	3,630,604	1·2
Portugal - -		—	—	1,280,041	·3	1,599,275	·4							—	—
Spain - -	May 1, 1855	1,050,000	·06	1,591,000	·09	2,286,000	·2							—	—
Italy -	December 1847	2,189,000	·1	4,890,200	·2	6,090,300	·2	7,893,541‡	·3	8,175,870‡	·3	8,419,587‡	·3	8,322,925‡	·3
Austria (Proper) -	December 19, 1846	3,388,249	·2	4,906,879	·2	6,164,620	·3	8,736,199	·4	9,081,631	·4	9,661,297	·4	10,835,302	·4
Hungary - -	December 26, 1847	1,489,000	·1	2,551,861	·2	3,010,972	·2	4,211,141	·3	4,464,277	·3	4,895,671	·3	5,671,579	·3
United States -	May 27, 1844	9,157,646	·2	17,153,710	·4	29,216,509	·6	54,108,326	·9	55,878,762	·9	59,148,343	·9	62,387,298	·9
United Kingdom* -	—	9,350,000	·3	20,973,500	·6	29,967,000	·9	62,368,000	1·6	66,409,000	1·8	69,685,000	1·8	69,908,000	1·8

* Years ended 31st of March of year following. † Including messages in transit for Bavaria. ‡ Years ended 30th June.

No. 25.—Postal Statistics.

POSTAL STATISTICS. GERMANY. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Exclusive of Wurtemburg and Bavaria.)

——	1872.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - No.	5,938	6,555	7,540	21,212	22,668	24,001	25,113
Letter Boxes - - „	29,150	34,035	47,602	69,005	71,845	74,802	77,671
Letters Received - „	420,872,000	565,528,000	731,755,000	1,311,493,000	1,437,948,000	1,528,459,000	1,608,322,000
Letters and Parcels received (Value declared) - - No.	15,803,000	13,367,000	8,584,000	9,579,000	9,707,000	9,713,000	9,700,000
1,000 Marks	12,570,388	12,584,010	10,367,534	14,642,609	13,681,248	13,843,572	12,811,754
Parcels received (Value not declared) - - No.	31,488,000	43,333,000	56,032,000	91,268,000	95,295,000	99,403,000	104,605,000
1,000 Kilogs.	123,601	188,215	236,437	368,781	382,285	402,602	418,880
Postal Orders received - - No.	12,439,000	24,794,000	40,685,000	66,022,000	69,962,000	73,758,000	77,952,000
1,000 Marks	455,852	1,176,028	2,346,725	4,021,636	4,306,581	4,504,253	4,644,726
Amount of Postal Receipts from sale of Stamps and Post Cards - - 1,000 Marks	75,011	87,806	106,391	163,841	171,636	180,025	189,519
£	3,751,000	4,390,000	5,319,000	8,192,000	8,582,000	9,001,000	9,476,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. HOLLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1880.	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Letters - - No.	56,047,000	64,974,000	65,800,000	66,893,000	67,369,000	67,915,000	69,950,000
Post Cards - - „	25,672,000	22,397,000	26,895,000	28,458,000	30,648,000	32,529,000	33,410,000
Newspapers and Printed Matter - - - „	51,049,000	77,531,000	82,665,000	86,293,000	91,076,000	94,820,000	105,124,000
Samples and Patterns „	2,078,000	2,898,000	2,553,000	2,668,000	2,637,000	2,899,000	2,836,000
Postal Packets - „	—	2,746,000	3,523,000	3,713,000	3,875,000	4,031,000	4,067,000
Registered Letters (Declared value) Gulden	77,790,000	115,658,000	138,293,000	149,597,000	152,822,000	152,021,000	155,140,000
Post Office Orders (Value) - - Gulden	23,069,000	29,628,000	33,450,000	34,780,000	36,852,000	38,915,000	42,031,000
Receipts - - Gulden	3,996,000	5,339,000	6,249,000	6,473,000	6,774,000	7,075,000	7,184,000
£	333,000	445,000	521,000	539,000	565,000	590,000	599,000
Expenses - - Gulden	2,908,000	4,056,000	4,636,000	4,750,000	4,955,000	5,278,000	5,685,000
£	242,000	338,000	386,000	396,000	413,000	440,000	474,000
Net Receipts - - Gulden	1,088,000	1,283,000	1,613,000	1,723,000	1,819,000	1,797,000	1,499,000
£	91,000	107,000	135,000	143,000	152,000	150,000	125,000

POSTAL STATISTICS. BELGIUM. POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
Letters* -	10,894,536	23,960,846	45,082,531	60,522,771	73,419,058	112,488,643	112,052,456	116,287,286	117,187,004
Newspapers	8,739,000	26,358,020	46,871,539	65,480,000	71,830,000	91,546,377	94,639,558	96,287,637	100,693,346
Printed Papers	2,965,000	6,668,452	18,125,198	33,385,000	36,673,000	68,457,974	73,599,461	81,978,680	88,274,979
Samples -	—	62,113	756,964	1,210,000	2,674,000	3,544,359	3,675,217	4,155,346	4,508,803
Circulars† -	—	—	*53,469	116,600	452,000	1,087,606	1,124,994	1,143,389	1,189,370
Post Cards‡ -	—	—	—	7,848,600	18,116,228	34,331,674	36,865,077	37,226,241	39,260,182
Post Office Orders -	48,126	284,440	792,096	1,134,169	1,950,418	2,458,948	2,531,513	2,615,868	2,716,167

* Excluding Official letters and Circulars in open envelopes, of the latter of which there were 4,417,036 in 1889, 4,383,756 in 1890, 3,718,572 in 1891, and 4,026,880 in 1892.

† This Service was commenced in May 1868.

‡ This Service was commenced on 1st Jan. 1871.

No. 25—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. FRANCE. POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1860.	1870.	1880.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Letters	No. 263,500,000	No. 281,352,000	No. 530,863,000	No. 682,938,000	No. 712,451,000	No. 720,451,000	No.
Newspapers Printed Matter, Samples, Circulars Post Cards, &c.	179,183,000	347,959,000	699,971,000	890,212,000	925,700,000	938,213,000	
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. Letters	19,636,000	29,615,000	64,643,000	80,972,000	85,952,000	86,912,000	
Communication between France and Foreign Countries. Newspapers and Printed Matter	9,610,000	14,888,000	39,645,000	67,422,000	70,240,000	71,118,000	
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. Letters	6,049,000	8,534,000	19,980,000	35,615,000	36,250,000	37,192,000	
Correspondence passing through the Post Office in Transit. Newspapers and Printed Matter	3,762,000	5,354,000	16,018,000	35,194,000	36,548,000	37,841,000	

POSTAL STATISTICS. SWITZERLAND. POSTAL STATISTICS.

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices — No.	1,490	1,977	2,430	2,852	3,174	3,213	3,255
Letters — „	11,421,000	26,977,000	45,581,000	66,063,000	90,455,000	93,187,000	83,954,000
Post Cards* — „	—	—	678,000	9,825,000	19,736,000	20,479,000	18,874,000
Printed Matter† — „	—	—	9,098,000	20,202,000	32,798,000	35,398,000	27,461,000
Samples and Patterns „	—	—	506,000	1,106,000	2,610,000	2,897,000	1,940,000
Postal Packets — „	2,099,000	4,382,000	5,064,000	7,751,000	13,615,000	13,918,000	14,461,000
Post Office Orders‡ Value, *Francs*	—	—	75,835,000	231,746,000	385,388,000	407,784,000	424,528,000
Receipts — *Francs*	5,189,000	6,917,000	9,504,000	15,513,000	24,180,000	25,371,000	26,232,000
Receipts — £	208,000	277,000	380,000	621,000	967,000	1,015,000	1,049,000
Expenses — *Francs*	4,431,000	5,751,000	8,383,000	13,501,000	21,909,000	23,684,000	25,319,000
Expenses — £	177,000	230,000	335,000	540,000	876,000	947,000	1,013,000
Net Receipts — *Francs*	758,000	1,166,000	1,121,000	2,012,000	2,271,000	1,687,000	913,000
Net Receipts — £	31,000	47,000	45,000	81,000	91,000	68,000	36,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps — *Francs*	—	1,217,000	4,858,000	12,675,000	18,155,000	18,894,000	20,123,000
Receipts from the sale of Stamps — £	—	49,000	174,000	507,000	726,000	756,000	805,000

* Introduced in 1870. † Except Newspapers subscribed for. ‡ Introduced in 1861.

POSTAL STATISTICS. ITALY. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(Years ended 30th June.)

——	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices‡ — No.	4,287	4,358	4,437	4,550	4,629
Letters — „	119,722,742	121,743,574	125,155,617	124,985,390	131,436,864
Post Cards — „	43,706,343	45,808,528	46,475,423	45,758,607	51,072,390
Newspapers, &c. — „	158,660,526	169,029,750	170,149,368	180,085,394	189,341,829
Samples — „	1,859,578	2,223,873	2,871,887	2,950,363	3,586,490
Manuscript Matter — Packets	3,218,556	3,737,632	3,858,177	4,176,869	4,624,616
Official Letters, Franked — No.	37,184,979	39,110,351	39,075,241	38,791,553	38,428,689
Postal Packets — „	5,325,362	5,578,788	5,817,208	6,128,940	6,148,743
Registered Letters, Declared Value *Lire*	9,407,010	8,385,817	34,281,076*	120,053,222	161,481,247
Registered Letters, Declared Value £	376,280	335,433	1,371,243	4,802,129	6,459,250
Receipts — *Lire*	43,988,000	44,073,000	45,420,000	46,619,000	47,709,000
Receipts — £	1,760,000	1,763,000	1,817,000	1,865,000	1,908,000
Expenses — *Lire*	36,970,000	39,212,000	†	†	†
Expenses — £	1,479,000	1,568,000			

* A new method of postal insurance was introduced in this year.
† Not distinguished after 1889, as they are included with general postal and telegraphic expenditure.
Exclusive of post offices for collecting only, of which the rewere 1,288 in 1892.

No. 25—*continued.*

POSTAL STATISTICS. AUSTRIA. POSTAL STATISTICS.

(EXCLUSIVE OF HUNGARY.)

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - *No.*	1,278	1,638	3,215	4,025	4,744	4, 866	5,068
Letters* - - „	26,071,000	60,392,000	148,499,000	324,344,000	538,273,000	567,622,000	608,008,000
Newspapers - - „	15,806,000	—	45,396,000	75,283,000	94,200,000	95,300,000	96,000,000
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - } *Kilogs.*	2,896,000	4,622,000	7,938,000	16,665,000	39,395,000	34,238,000	47,267,000
Packet Post { Registered Packets - } *Gulden*	425,015,000	2,458,588,000	2,684,791,000	4,456,847,000	4,786,796,000	4,417,362,000	4,433,673,000
Receipts - - „	6,271,000	8,468,000	10,658,000	16,608,000	31,145,000†	32,501,000†	32,994,000†
Expenses - - „	5,524,000	6,253,000	8,925,000	14,775,000	27,301,000†	29,175,000†	31,751,000†

* Including Post Cards from 1870. † Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. POSTAL STATISTICS.

HUNGARY.

——	1868.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Post Offices - - *No.*	1,409	1,523	1,948	2,301	4,291	4,309	4,373
Letters, Newspapers, &c. „	47,299,000	57,052,000	108,782,000	134,755,000	245,445,000	237,121,000	249,426,000
Packet Post { Ordinary Packets - } *Kilogs.*	1,399,000	2,049,000	869,000	4,983,000	41,882,000	39,988,000	49,738,000
Packet Post { Registered Packets - } *Gulden*	738,476,000	1,128,215,000	705,618,000	1,508,537,000	1,935,735,000	2,264,483,000	2,394,458,000
Receipts - - „	3,399,000	4,022,000	5,233,000	6,356,000	12,308,000*	12.814,000*	13,724,000*
Expenses - - „	3,646,000	4,030,000	4,695,000	5,249,000	9,223,000*	9,442,000*	9,562,000*

* Including amounts received and expended on account of Telegraphs.

POSTAL STATISTICS. POSTAL STATISTICS.

UNITED STATES.

——	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Post Offices - - *No.*	18,417	28,498	28,492	42,989	62,401	64,329	67,119
Extent of Post Routes *Miles*	178,672	240,594	231,232	343,888	427,990*	439,027*	447,591*
Revenue of the Department - } *Dollars*	5,500,000	8,518,000	19,772,000	33,315,000	60,882,000	65,932,000	70,930,000
Expenditure of the Department - } „	5,213,000	19,171,000	23,999,000	36,543,000	65,931,000	71,662,000	76,324,000
Amount paid for Salaries of Postmasters - - } „	1,549,000	2,553,000	4,673,000	7,719,000	13,753,000	14,527,000	15,250,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - { Home Mail - } „	2,966,000	13,795,000	13,130,000	20,858,000	34,116,000	37,547.000	39,083,000
Amount paid for Transportation of the Mail - { Foreign Mail - } „	—	828,000	1,107,000	216,000	564,000	621,000	774,000

* Includes all mail messenger and special office service.

No. 26.—Emigration Statistics.

EMIGRATION. NORWAY. EMIGRATION.

	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants (Norwegian):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	12,358	8,044	7,272	8,611	12,714	13,133	7,076	5,878	7,784	10,119
Females	9,809	6,732	6,709	6,547	8,027	8,314	5,566	5,113	5,557	6,930
Total	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049
Nationality of Emigrants:										
Norwegian	22,167	14,776	13,981	15,158	20,741	21,452	12,642	10,991	13,341	17,049
Other	2,280	1,409	1,246	2,166	4,981	4,708	2,914	2,377	3,086	4,777
Total	24,447	16,185	15,227	17,324	25,722	26,160	15,556	13,368	16,427	21,826
Countries of destination of Norwegian Emigrants: United States	22,164	14,755	13,970	15,116	20,706	21,348	12,597	10,898	13,249	16,814
Canada	3	5	2	7	21	79	19	51	79	223
Australia	—	14	9	35	12	13	17	21	5	6
Other Countries	—	2	—	—	2	12	9	21	8	6

EMIGRATION. SWEDEN. EMIGRATION.

	1878.	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	3,969	20,715	9,908	25,547	25,128	14,543	15,073	19,638
Females	3,556	13,534	9,482	17,851	17,891	13,303	13,471	15,935
Children (under 15)	1,507	7,860	4,103	7,388	7,304	5,517	5,668	7,203
Total	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Nationality of Emigrants:								
Swedish	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776
Countries of Destination:								
Norway	1,696	1,714	1,261	1,166	1,077	1,225	1,358	1,615
Denmark	1,626	2,657	2,579	2,000	2,173	1,864	1,545	1,622
Germany	650	648	545	462	553	484	492	441
United States	4,242	36,263	18,222	46,252	45,561	28,529	29,487	36,134
Other Countries	818	827	886	906	959	1,261	1,330	2,964
Total	9,032	42,109	23,493	50,786	50,323	33,363	34,212	42,776

EMIGRATION. DENMARK. EMIGRATION.

(Years ended 31st of December.)

	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants (Danish):	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	3,552	2,411	5,451	5,336	5,448	6,071	6,105	6,003
Females	2,103	1,929	3,337	3,311	3,505	4,214	4,251	4,385
Not known	3	6	13	12	14	13	26	34
Total	5,658	4,346	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422
Countries of Destination:								
Canada	145	45	190	214	157	365	328	500
United States	5,476	4,211	8,184	8,269	8,271	9,524	9,781	9,763
Central and South America	9	21	371	119	423	315	179	77
Australia	28	66	56	48	107	87	73	62
Other Countries	—	3	—	9	9	7	23	20
Total	5,658	4,346	8,801	8,659	8,967	10,298	10,382	10,422

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. EMIGRATION.

GERMAN EMPIRE.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS of GERMAN NATIONALITY, showing the Ports at which they embarked.

——	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bremen*	52,328	40,224	55,290	52,974	48,972	48,080	59,673	59,897
Hamburg*	35,335	25,714	22,648	25,402	22,963	24,907	31,581	28,072
Stettin†	1,237	709	1,535	2,295	2,166	1,833	1,891	2,214
Antwerp	14,742	10,040	16,132	14,057	12,657	13,765	19,069	17,554
Total	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737
Countries of Destination:								
Canada	692	330	270	199	88	306	976	1,577
United States	98,628	72,403	91,869	90,577	80,950	81,816	105,433	103,332
Brazil	1,713	2,045	1,152	1,129	2,412	4,096	3,710	779
Other parts of America and West Indies	1,639	1,068	1,285	1,723	2,128	1,257	961	1,077
Australia	604	534	500	539	496	474	438	376
Africa	294	191	302	331	422	471	599	476
Asia	72	116	227	250	262	165	97	120
Total	103,642	76,687	95,605	94,728	86,758	88,585	112,214	107,737
German Emigrants embarked at :‡								
Havre	2,790	3,302	4,922	5,350	5,700	4,978	4,616	4,068
Other French Ports	91	48	153	86	111	200	81	63
Rotterdam*	2,491	2,125	2,700	2,062	2,316	1,868	2,392	3,553
Amsterdam	1,105	1,063	1,407	1,725	1,185	1,472	786	918
Total Emigrants of German Nationality	110,119	83,225	104,787	103,951	96,070	97,103	120,089	116,339

* Including indirect emigration, chiefly via Liverpool.
† Including other Prussian Ports.
‡ Countries of destination not distinguished.

EMIGRATION. GERMAN EMPIRE. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS from HAMBURG, BREMEN, and the PRUSSIAN PORTS.

——	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
NATIONALITY.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
German*	88,900	66,647	79,473	80,671	74,101	74,820	93,145	90,183
Other	66,247	99,827	92,989	106,386	106,808	168,471	196,080	151,412
Total	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595
COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION.								
United States	148,784	158,760	165,594	179,142	169,963	203,700	263,134	230,449
British North America	1,016	840	603	891	720	1,322	4,310	4,998
Central America and Mexico	54	44	82	53	112	75	113	63
West Indies	76	97	87	107	90	108	129	78
Brazil	1,560	2,836	1,813	2,043	3,170	33,665	15,565	1,479
Argentine Republic	1,362	2,174	2,260	2,522	4,175	1,830	3,343	2,331
Peru	104	59	27	39	65	19	14	10
Chili	717	263	196	200	284	298	165	271
Other South American States	206	206	228	328	417	321	285	167
Africa	425	286	416	490	687	926	1,150	921
Asia	92	161	362	426	384	235	215	183
Australia	751	748	794	816	842	792	802	645
Total	155,147	166,474	172,462	187,057	180,909	243,291	289,225	241,595

* Of which indirect emigration chiefly *viâ* Hull and Liverpool (1885) 4,849, (1886) 6,201, (1887) 4,668, (1888) 4,180, (1889) 3,894, (1890) 3,842, (1891) 4,786, and (1892) 5,294.

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. HOLLAND. EMIGRATION.

—	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males - - -	5,878	4,920	7,562	11,222	11,412	12,026	10,786	19,992	16,818
Females - -	2,934	1,930	2,098	3,974	4,484	4,997	3,740	6,982	6,667
Children - -	2,466	1,240	2,264	3,996	2,241	5,311	2,610	5,135	4,842
Total - -	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327
Nationality:									
Dutch - - -	3,729	2,146	2,024	5,018	4,628	9,111	3,526	4,075	6,290
Other - -	7,549	5,944	9,900	14,174	13,509	13,223	13,610	28,034	22,037
Countries of Destination:									
North America -	11,091	8,002	11,792	19,188	17,726	17,849	16,997	31,718	28,037
South „ -	28	3	20	2	411	4,444	699	—	—
Australia - - -	73	45	35	2	—	—	—	—	—
Africa - - -	86	40	77	—	—	41	340	391	290
Total - -	11,278	8,090	11,924	19,192	18,137	22,334	17,136	32,109	28,327

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS and IMMIGRANTS.

—	1841 to 1850.* (9 years.)	1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Emigrants -	45,470	88,607	109,720	50,566	68,594	13,236	17,528	23,041	23,190	21,675	18,994	22,532
Immigrants	33,466	60,206	93,830	80,286	70,131	18,310	19,286	21,213	22,150	21,458	20,741	21,774

* Exclusive of the year 1846, for which no returns could be obtained.

EMIGRATION. BELGIUM. EMIGRATION

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS, Direct and Indirect, from the PORT of ANTWERP.

1851 to 1860. (10 years.)	1861 to 1870. (10 years.)	1871 to 1875. (5 years.)	1876 to 1880. (5 years.)	1885.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
102,686	35,026	17,838	47,465	25,659	39,527	40,896	38,671	51,487	46,600

EMIGRATION. FRANCE. EMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1875.	1880.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
French - -	4,400	4,612	4,858	4,011	6,100	6,063	7,314	11,170	23,339	31,354	20,560	
Other - -	22,493	41,431	54,867	53,148	31,349	30,424	35,618	60,949	71,336	57,801	51,952	
Total Emigration at French Ports.	26,893	46,043	59,725	57,159	37,449	36,487	42,932	72,119	94,675	89,155	72,512	

NOTE.—The above figures do not include the emigration to Algeria.

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. PORTUGAL. EMIGRATION.

Countries of Destination.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Asia	16	10	71	7	7	18	3	4	19	6	
Africa	362	362	479	438	587	858	270	422	656	423	
America	12,217	14,265	17,722	17,850	15,343	11,853	13,039	15,803	22,952	15,854	
Oceania	—	—	—	956	1,581	424	426	292	5	294	
Total	12,597	14,637	18,272	19,251	17,518	13,153	13,738	16,521	23,632	16,577	

EMIGRATION. SPAIN. EMIGRATION

——	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	28,215	44,582	50,333	53,526	71,599	46,181	50,353	
Females	6,983	10,783	10,117	13,661	27,018	10,973	10,455	
Children (under 16)	5,118	6,661	6,529	9,211	27,190	8,706	7,229	
Total	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	
Nationality:								
Spanish	37,638	58,326	63,259	70,880	121,461	61,652	63,262	
Other	2,678	3,699	3,720	5,518	4,346	4,208	4,775	
Total	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	
Countries of Destination:								
North America	538	633	708	930	1,579	1,261	1,290	
Central „	11,169	22,651	24,652	21,298	23,178	23,912	25,800	
South „	7,473	9,045	16,264	27,761	74,125	19,113	15,489	
Australia	4	—	3	2	5	8	3	
Asia	1,255	1,916	1,663	1,751	2,063	1,630	1,929	
Africa	16,435	24,591	20,415	20,727	22,142	16,734	21,003	
Other Countries	3,442	3,189	3,274	3,929	2,715	3,152	2,523	
Total	40,316	62,025	66,979	76,398	125,807	65,860	68,037	

EMIGRATION. ITALY. EMIGRATION.

TOTAL NUMBER of EMIGRANTS to COUNTRIES out of EUROPE, distinguishing COUNTRIES of DESTINATION.

Countries of Destination.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891	1892.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Egypt	1,194	740	867	1,436	773	754	830	894
Tunis	818	1,557	633	902	639	522	583	618
Algeria	3,423	2,243	1,375	751	765	744	718	805
Total North Africa	5,435	4,540	2,875	3,089	2,177	2,020	2,131	2,317
United States and Canada	13,096	28,640	38,853	34,292	25,881	48,019	44,522	43,164
Mexico, Colombia, Venezuela, and Central America	1,583	1,179	1,245	640	1,037	926	2,036	1,342
Brazil	12,311	11,334	31,445	97,730	16,953	16,233	108,414	36,448
Chili and Peru	366	321	313	359	375	3,334	896	734
Argentine Republic, Uruguay and Paraguay	40,054	38,383	54,499	65,958	75,058	41,352	27,542	28,542
Parts of America not distinguished	5,080	2,309	3,108	5,285	3,877	3,163	3,062	3,577
Total America	72,490	82,166	129,463	204,264	123,181	113,027	186,472	113,807
Other Countries: Africa, Asia and Australia	1,036	717	853	442	423	548	1,143	518
Total	78,961	87,423	133,191	207,795	125,781	115,595	189,746	116,642
Permanent Emigration to European and Extra-European Countries	77,029	85,355	127,743	195,993	113,093	104,733	175,520	107,369

No. 26—*continued.*

EMIGRATION. SWITZERLAND. EMIGRATION.

——	1878.	1880.	1885.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Males	1,615	4,018	3,794	3,938	4,472	4,541	4,054	3,868	4,100
Females	505	1,515	2,046	2,136	2,365	2,289	2,267	2,271	2,379
Children (under 16)	488	1,722	1,743‡	1,484‡	1,509‡	1,600‡	1,391‡	1,377‡	1,356‡
Total	2,608	7,255	7,583	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835
Nationality:									
Swiss	2,608	7,255	6,928	6,801	7,432	7,445	6,693	6,521	6,629
Other	†	†	655	757	914	985	1,019	995	1,206
Countries of Destination:									
North America	1,602	5,792	5,934	6,448	6,764	6,966	6,917	6,936	7,342
Central „	38	153	7	—	2	—	—	8	16
South „	570	952	1,608	1,076	1,558	1,419	752	500	438
Australia	144	53	24	29	16	23	23	47	20
Asia	24	19	1	—	1	7	5	8	9
Africa	183	192	9	5	5	15	15	17	10
Other Countries*	47	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2,608	7,255	7,583	7,558	8,346	8,430	7,712	7,516	7,835

* Destination unknown. † Number unknown. ‡ Under 15.

EMIGRATION. AUSTRO-HUNGARY. EMIGRATION.

——	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Emigrants embarked at:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hamburg	20,361	19,091	13,016	24,447	18,278	21,963	15,722	20,423	20,793	16,503
Bremen	13,329	14,662	15,429	19,627	19,521	20,001	27,760	35,024	34,370	35,121
Italian Ports	—	—	4,126	—	—	—	6,823	5,783	4,802	2,007
French „	730	481	276	472	700	562	889	1,575	1,496	1,520
Other „	89	559	1,664	1,262	5,895	6,041	4,600	11,197	17,063	19,065
Total	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216
Countries of Destination:										
North America	30,323	31,396	25,637	40,116	39,087	41,665	42,170	63,119	70,711	69,930
Argentine Republic	1,057	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552
Other Countries	3,129	2,068	6,892	4,677	2,809	4,569	9,399	8,965	7,550	3,734
Total	34,509	34,793	34,511	45,808	44,394	48,567	55,794	74,002	78,524	74,216

No. 26—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

IMMIGRATION and EMIGRATION, to and from the UNITED STATES.

Years (ended 30th of June).	Total number of Passengers arrived in the United States.†	Total number of Passengers departed from the United States.	Excess of Arrivals over Departures, or total increase of Population by Immigration.	Passengers not Immigrants.			Total Aliens, *i.e.*, total Arrivals less Citizens of the United States.	Net Immigration.†	Net Emigration.*	Years (ended 30th of June).
				Citizens of the United States returning from abroad.	Aliens not intending to remain in the United States.	Total non-Immigrants.				
1868	328,148	67,335	260,813	40,060	5,899	45,959	288,088	282,189	21,376	1868
1870	436,785	81,886	354,899	33,865	15,717	49,582	402,920	387,203	32,304	1870
1880	534,465	109,007	425,458	50,269	26,939	77,208	484,196	457,257	31,799	1880
1885	535,009	243,890	291,119	97,251	42,412	139,663	437,758	395,346	104,227	1885
1886	444,303†	201,293	243,010	86,380	23,720	110,100	357,923	334,203†	91,193	1886
1887	605,385†	193,897	411,488	92,347	22,929	115,276	513,038	490,109†	78,621	1887
1888	663,039†	211,212	451,827	95,529	20,621	116,150	567,510	546,889†	95,062	1888
1889	546,513†	239,557	306,956	81,241	20,845	102,086	465,272	444,427†	137,471	1889
1890	564,442†	237,690	326,752	88,017	21,123	109,140	476,425	455,302†	128,550	1890
1891	668,236†	246,506	421,730	89,220	18,697	107,917	579,016	560,319†	138,589	1891
1892	736,660†	256,556	480,104	92,307	21,269	113,576	644,353	623,084†	142,980	1892

* The returns received by the Statistical Bureau of passengers departing from the United States do not distinguish permanent emigrants from transient travellers. The figures entered in this column have been derived from the body of the table by deducting the number of "non-immigrants" from the whole number of departures for each year, the process being based on the consideration that of the former number those who are reported as "Citizens of the United States" have previously departed and been embraced in the reports of departures, while those reported as "Aliens not intending to remain" will depart in future and be so reported. These figures will therefore be substantially correct for any series of years, but may not be strictly so for any one particular year.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

IMMIGRATION. UNITED STATES. IMMIGRATION.

NET IMMIGRATION into the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, distinguishing NATIONALITY of IMMIGRANTS.

NATIONALITY.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Years ended June 30th.									
Europe:	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	27,625	36,571	27,309	28,680	40,265	45,811	34,174	56,199	71,042	80,136
Belgium	1,450	1,576	1,653	1,300	2,553	3,215	2,562	2,671	3,037	4,303
Denmark	10,319	9,202	6,100	6,225	8,524	8,962	8,699	9,366	10,659	10,593
France	4,821	3,608	3,495	3,318	5,034	6,454	5,918	6,585	6,770	6,521
Germany	194,786	179,676	124,443	84,403	106,865	109,717	99,538	92,427	113,554	130,758
Holland	5,249	4,198	2,689	2,314	4,506	5,845	6,460	4,326	5,206	7,260
Italy	31,792	16,510	13,642	21,315	47,622	51,558	25,307	52,003	76,055	62,137
Norway	23,398	16,974	12,356	12,759	16,269	18,264	13,390	11.370	12,568	14,462
Russia and Finland	9,909	12,089	17,158	17,800	30,766	33,487	33,916	35,598	47,426	84,393
Poland	2,011	4,536	3,085	3,939	6,128	5,826	4,922	11.073	27,497	33,299
Sweden	38,277	26,552	22,248	27,751	42,836	54,698	35,415	29,632	36,880	43,247
Switzerland	12,751	9,386	5,895	4,805	5,214	7,737	7,070	6,993	6,811	7,408
United Kingdom	158,092	129,294	109,508	112,548	161,748	182,205	153,549	122,754	122,311	117,514
Other European Countries	674	1,434	1,907	1,371	3,123	2,745	1,899	2,228	4,169	6,441
Total, European	521,154	452,206	351,488	328,528	481,453	536,524	432,819	443,225	543,985	608,472
China	8,031*	279	22	40	10	26	118	1,716	2,836	2,728
British North America†	70,241	60,584	38,291	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
West Indies	903	2,208	2,477	2,734	4,876	4,880	4,923	3,070	3,906	1,767
Other Countries†	2,993	3,315	3,068	2,901	3,770	5,459	6,567	7,291	9,592	10,117
Total	603,322	518,592	395,346	334,203†	490,109†	546,889†	444,427†	455,302†	560,319†	623,084†

* Of this number 6,613 arrived prior to August 6th, 1882, the date when the Chinese Immigration Act came into force.

† After June 30th, 1885, immigrants arriving from the British North American Provinces and Mexico are not included.

No. 26—*continued.*

IMMIGRATION. ARGENTINE REPUBLIC. IMMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	1,056	1,329	1,982	1,015	2,498	2,333	4,225	1,918	263	552
Belgium	383	175	973	479	*	*	*	762	241	146
France	4,286	4,731	4,752	4,662	7,036	17,105	27,173	17,104	2,915	2,115
Germany	1,388	1,261	1,546	1,131	1,333	1,536	2,599	1,271	832	785
Italy	37,043	31,983	63,501	43,328	67,139	75,029	88,647	39,122	15,511	27,850
Portugal	136	182	374	153	*	*	160	119	44	93
Spain	5,023	6,832	4,314	2,895	15,618	25,485	71,151	13,560	4,290	5,650
Switzerland	1,293	1,359	1,094	1,284	*	*	*	959	352	364
United Kingdom	891	1,021	1,104	1,682	1,038	1,426	5,967	1,108	272	224
Other Countries	11,744	28,932	29,082	29,487	26,180	32,718	18,822	1,892	3,546	2,194
Total Immigration	63,243	77,805	108,722	93,116	120,842	155,632	218,744	77,815	28,266	39,973
Emigration	9,510	14,444	14,585	13,907	13,630	16,842	40,649	61,925	72,380	29,893

* Included under Other Countries.

IMMIGRATION. URUGUAY. IMMIGRATION.

(Immigration and Emigration by Sea only.)

Nationality.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	85	96	75	76	62	76	378	182	116	155
Brazil	781	619	726	675	415	706	631	901	973	923
France	872	991	978	1,001	835	876	1,091	976	736	555
Germany	392	437	413	464	303	474	319	213	262	271
Italy	4,573	5,364	8,805	5,510	5,422	6,671	15,047	12,373	4,559	4,966
Portugal	84	144	139	202	76	155	89	86	118	76
Spain	2,410	2,819	3,083	2,581	3,323	4,031	4,747	4,606	1,945	2,097
Switzerland	43	89	67	51	78	55	122	43	53	27
United Kingdom	472	330	624	825	429	326	314	369	189	201
Other Countries	1,374	1,065	769	906	1,924	3,211	4,611	3,868	2,965	2,600
Total Immigration	11,086	11,954	15,679	12,291	12,867	16,581	27,349	24,117	11,916	11,871
Emigration	6,089	6,040	6,729	6,542	6,252	7,601	10,658	19,852	19,809	8,827

IMMIGRATION. BRAZIL. IMMIGRATION.

Nationality.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Immigration from :	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.
Austria-Hungary	644	274	560	2,246	2,883	406
France	218	241	602	2,844	1,300	502
Germany	1,713	717	1,903	4,812	4,316	749
Italy	11,582	17,115	36,124	31,271	116,561	30,248
Portugal	6,287	10,205	15,240	25,177	30,071	14,160
Spain	1,131	1,766	9,012	12,008	18,668	7,470
Switzerland	—	2	—	354	1,907	4
United Kingdom	93	72	—	146	1,933	61
Other Countries	610	918	1,730	28,338	13,503	909
Total Immigration	22,278	31,310	65,171	107,196	191,142	54,509

No. 27.—Finance.

REVENUE. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Taxes and Duties:—						
Capitation and Land Tax	40,671,110	40,433,417	43,921,000	44,244,000	41,963,000	43,561,000
Tax on Income derived from Personal Estate	11,676,897	11,608,151	12,012,000	11,916,000	12,151,000	12,381,000
Trading Licences	28,934,339	32,079,610	33,225,000	34,759,000	34,430,000	35,402,000
Customs Duties	107,804,298	141,655,224	138,310,000	142,161,000	128,662,000	130,552,000
Excise on Liquor (Spirits, Beer)	257,667,207	265,115,788	274,976,000	268,376,000	247,522,000	269,046,000
„ Tobacco	24,093,078	28,130,359	28,181,000	27,775,000	28,572,000	29,480,000
„ Matches	—	2,712,410	4,478,000	4,721,000	4,690,000	5,163,000
„ Sugar	23,161,725	17,072,602	17,959,000	21,629,000	20,857,000	27,703,000
„ Petroleum	—	6,607,779	9,298,000	10,568,000	10,175,000	12,929,000
Stamps and Registration Duties	20,949,628	23,065,485	23,663,000	24,233,000	25,201,000	26,665,000
Succession Duties	12,661,341	14,028,210	14,702,000	14,670,000	15,095,000	17,461,000
Passports	3,566,158	3,800,588	4,005,000	4,136,000	4,355,000	4,412,000
Railway Transport (including Passenger) Duties	8,644,635	8,710,975	8,442,000	9,128,000	8,349,000	9,066,000
Fire Insurance Duties	3,546,816	3,556,026	3,729,000	3,970,000	4,083,000	4,248,000
Other Duties	3,608,590	3,980,903	3,663,000	3,925,000	4,524,000	4,692,000
Crown Revenue:—						
Royalties on Mines	2,111,278	2,549,989	2,797,000	3,135,000	2,940,000	3,250,000
Mint	349,563	163,972	394,000	802,000	225,000	522,000
Post Office	17,295,307	18,369,885	19,621,000	20,255,000	21,146,000	21,892,000
Telegraphs and Telephones	9,650,487	10,507,482	10,296,000	10,497,000	11,311,000	11,875,000
Crown Property, &c.:—						
Rent from Domains	11,865,709	12,435,345	12,470,000	12,387,000	12,650,000	13,553,000
Forests	13,481,059	15,406,008	17,859,000	17,582,000	16,921,000	18,769,000
Mines, Factories, &c.	9,864,320	8,839,874	10,116,000	10,345,000	9,258,000	9,660,000
State Railways	18,334,193	22,330,307	33,425,000	49,318,000	60,693,000	74,408,000
Transferable Securities and Banking Profits	16,637,793	8,819,834	11,425,000	16,259,000	11,286,000	22,232,000
Sums paid by Emancipated Serfs	43,285,434	43,052,109	42,415,000	40,967,000	34,851,000	35,764,000
Peasants' Land Redemption Payments	45,672,069	49,217,707	49,332,000	47,265,000	34,198,000	39,223,000
Repayment of Loans	22,037,307	21,141,411	19,886,000	18,366,000	19,742,000	21,407,000
Payments of Private Railways on their Consolidated State Debt	33,590,612	34,528,613	43,647,000	34,929,000	33,362,000	32,190,000
Municipal Loan Funds	15,167,386	12,016,359	13,651,000	15,611,000	16,933,000	17,156,000
Other Receipts	23,333,084	36,604,503	19,137,000	19,757,000	17,618,000	15,503,000
Total	829,661,423	898,531,925	927,035,000	943,686,000	894,263,000	970,165,000
Extraordinary Revenue from New Loans, Conversions, &c.	144,814,125	55,371,544	62,899,000	103,687,000	37,201,000	198,679,000
Amount not Expended, remaining from Former Budgets	2,672,190	7,534,715	20,748,000	9,081,000	5,874,000	11,406,000
Total — *Credit Roubles*	977,147,738	961,438,184	1,010,682,000	1,056,454,000	937,338,000	1,180,250,000
£	97,715,000	96,144,000	101,068,000	105,645,000	93,734,000	118,025,000

No. 27—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
Public Debt, Interest on	280,908,000	279,432,000	270,693,000	262,684,000	248,020,000	251,078,000
Imperial Cabinet	2,098,000	2,146,000	2,065,000	2,208,000	2,648,000	2,865,000
Holy Synod	10,999,000	11,017,000	11,186,000	12,098,000	11,340,000	11,466,000
Ministry of the Household	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,560,000	10,525,000
„ Foreign Affairs	4,736,000	4,705,000	4,591,000	4,811,000	4,784,000	4,753,000
„ War	211,853,000	212,898,000	225,989,000	228,110,000	226,108,000	234,867,000
„ Marine	39,959,000	40,915,000	40,784,000	40,693,000	45,468,000	48,186,000
„ Finance	109,496,000	107,693,000	107,662,000	109,214,000	113,427,000	120,178,000
„ Domains	22,351,000	22,127,000	24,436,000	24,249,000	24,532,000	24,154,000
„ The Interior	71,689,000	71,919,000	75,666,000	76,354,000	80,203,000	81,918,000
„ Public Instruction	20,699,000	21,493,000	21,955,000	22,639,000	22,769,000	21,746,000
„ Public Works	25,777,000	29,854,000	36,049,000	56,290,000	56,148,000	67,407,000
„ Justice	20,443,000	21,237,000	21,621,000	22,860,000	23,874,000	24,506,000
Comptroller General of the Empire	3,186,000	3,328,000	3,501,000	3,873,000	4,220,000	4,278,000
Director of the Stud	1,096,000	1,095,000	1,123,000	1,136,000	1,248,000	1,266,000
Total Ordinary	835,850,000	840,419,000	857,881,000	877,779,000	875,349,000	910,684,000*
Extraordinary:—						
Construction of Railways	41,383,000	33,532,000	36,958,000	46,483,000	44,392,000	33,405,000
„ Ports	3,710,000	3,316,000				
Other Extraordinary Expenses	50,000,000	50,000,000	68,000,000	132,249,000	196,010,000	181,401,000
Total — *Credit Roubles*	930,943,000	927,267,000	962,839,000	1,056,511,000	1,115,751,000	1,125,490,000
Total — £	93,094,000	92,727,000	96,284,000	105,651,000	111,575,000	112,549,000

* Including an expenditure of 1,491,000 Roubles which was necessitated in consequence of the rise in the price of provisions and forage.

PUBLIC DEBT. RUSSIA IN EUROPE. PUBLIC DEBT.

	1st January 1886.	1st January 1889.	1st January 1890.	1st January 1891.	1st January 1892.
	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.	Gold Roubles.
Debts Bearing Interest:—					
General State Debts	1,556,357,190	1,661,961,095	1,719,830,055	1,696,153,880*	1,706,362,959
Consolidated and Other Railway Debts	832,460,045	952,764,433	953,448,400	990,894,996*	976,726,291
Redemption of Emancipated Peasants' Property Debt	317,432,760	316,125,866	311,320,800	312,312,100*	262,256,966
Total Bearing Interest — In Gold	1,326,933,665	1,296,764,308	1,384,093,835	1,362,518,389	1,306,953,958
„ Paper	1,379,317,280	1,634,087,086	1,600,505,420	1,635,175,920	1,638,392,258
Total	2,706,250,935	2,930,851,394	2,984,599,255	2,997,694,309	2,945,346,216*
Debts Bearing no Interest:—					
Paper Money issued by Government — Paper Roubles	1,046,433,349	1,049,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,046,295,384	1,121,295,384
Gold „	697,530,256	699,530,256	697,530,256	697,530,256	747,530,286
Less Gold and Silver held as Special Fund for Redemption	245,186,326	251,667,232	211,472,495	211,472,495	286,472,495
Net Total bearing no Interest	452,343,930	447,863,024	486,057,761	486,057,761	461,057,791*
Total — *Gold Roubles*	3,158,594,865	3,378,714,418	3,470,657,016	3,483,752,070	3,406,393,977
Total — £	500,111,000	534,963,000	549,521,000	551,594,000	539,346,000

* Figures do not add—*sic in orig.*

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. NORWAY. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.*	Years ended June 30th					
	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Ordinary Revenue:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Customs	19,495,547	20,548,697	20,460,420	23,353,538	22,792,533	22,017,346
Duty on Brandy	2,594,419	2,296,213	2,648,241	3,041,810	4,077,886	3,597,623
„ Malt	1,742,277	1,910,953	1,699,587	2,104,266	2,295,052	2,250,500
Stamps, Playing Cards	461,632	473,299	504,202	586,250	636,874	584,585
Succession Duties	232,822	291,778	306,129	523,433	588,141	535,057
Judicial Fees	1,024,244	990,705	917,424	920,307	1,006,584	1,025,437
State Lands and Forests	250,897	246,350	257,714	306,281	277,849	273,748
Silver Mines of Kongsberg	1,143,913	1,076,835	858,423	903,533	855,473	816,388
Receipts from Interest and other Sums advanced by State	2,588,498	2,308,780	2,030,079	2,504,470	1,860,026	2,037,491
Postage	2,276,726	2,431,847	2,506,591	2,693,736	2,860,081	3,036,889
Telegrams	856,823	868,105	1,013,165	1,071,225	1,127,062	1,232,382
Railways	6,038,420	6,390,841	7,044,221	7,478,943	7,676,210	7,531,947
Other Miscellaneous Receipts	4,270,765	4,529,976	4,528,898	4,844,474	5,392,770	6,155,952
Total Ordinary Revenue	42,976,983	44,364,379	44,775,094	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,095,345
Extraordinary Revenue:—						
Loans	—	129,061	1,578,118	—	—	—
Total { Kroner	42,976,983	44,493,440	46,353,212	50,332,266	51,446,541	51,095,345
Total { £	2,387,610	2,471,858	2,575,178	2,796,237	2,858,141	2,838,630

* Gross receipts, except in the case of stamps and playing cards.

EXPENDITURE. NORWAY. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended June 30th					
	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Expenditure, Ordinary:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Royal Household	480,046	476,964	481,324	483,531	484,514	485,083
"Storthing"	473,954	490,769	520,620	485,301	498,791	621,265
State Council	1,243,573	1,257,381	1,199,875	1,154,157	1,195,706	1,262,323
Ministry of Public Education	4,310,287	4,380,851	4,357,729	4,373,061	4,717,873	4,915,181
„ Justice	4,131,385	4,308,123	4,231,662	4,535,291	5,012,690	4,955,512
„ Interior*	5,279,995	5,442,004	5,560,568	5,811,235	6,385,177	7,101,270
„ Finance†	9,026,769	9,170,831	7,648,009	8,107,134	8,344,127	8,382,398
„ Public Works	8,194,366	8,476,683	9,008,028	9,341,632	10,014,206	10,334,767
„ National Defence‡	9,255,990	9,838,133	9,753,295	10,235,553	10,829,275	11,456,470
„ Foreign Affairs	622,555	655,993	679,624	642,822	670,333	693,984
Miscellaneous	126,369	97,938	125,445	228,560	108,835	140,338
Total Ordinary Expenditure	43,145,289	44,595,670	43,566,179	45,398,277	48,261,527	50,348,591
Expenditure, Extraordinary:—						
Capital Expenditure	940,000	628,583	37,924	138,921	732,626	883,018
Total { Kroner	44,085,289	45,224,253	43,604,103	45,537,198	48,994,153	51,231,609
Total { £	2,449,183	2,512,458	2,422,450	2,529,844	2,721,897	2,846,200

* Including Posts and Telegraphs. † Including interest on public debt.
‡ The expenses of the Army and Navy are included under this head.

PUBLIC DEBT. NORWAY. PUBLIC DEBT.

	Years ended June 30th					
	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
Internal Debt:—	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.	Kroner.
Old debt not redeemable, 3—5 per cent.	2,685,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	245,000
Loan for purchase of Drammen-Randsfjord Railway, 5 per cent.	—	—	—	—	1,120,000	1,080,000
Total { Kroner	2,685,000	245,000	245,000	245,000	1,365,000	1,325,000
Total { £	149,000	14,000	14,000	14,000	76,000	74,000
External Debt:—						
Loan of 1878 at 4½ per cent.	29,523,000	29,303,000	—	—	—	—
„ 1880 „ 4 „	20,523,000	20,172,000	20,014,000	19,851,000	19,682,000	19,506,000
„ 1884 „ 4 „	24,859,000	24,592,000	—	—	—	—
„ 1886 „ 3½ „	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,827,000	30,774,000
„ 1888 „ 3 „	—	—	64,555,000	64,435,000	64,188,000	63,936,000
„ 1892 „ 4 „	—	—	—	—	—	10,000,000
Contribution towards the reduction of the Schelt dues	211,000	144,000	73,000	—	—	—
Total { Kroner	105,743,000	105,038,000	115,469,000	115,113,000	114,697,000	124,216,000
Total { £	5,875,000	5,835,000	6,414,000	6,395,000	6,372,000	6,901,000
Total Public Debt { Kroner	108,428 000	105,283,000	115,714,000	115,358,000	116,062,000	125,541,000
Total Public Debt { £	6,024,000	5,849,000	6,428,000	6,409,000	6,448,000	6,975,000

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. SWEDEN. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Land Tax	4,187,947	4,172,130	4,169,044	4,170,885	4,185,000	2,373,000
Property and Income Tax	4,106,458	4,373,880	4,416,319	4,455,026	4,200,000	9,300,000
Capitation Tax	727,718	733,179	736,116	737,342	665,000	665,000
Beetroot Sugar Tax	635,812	997,976	1,846,588	2,260,496	1,800,000	2,600,000
Spirit Tax	14,370,270	16,287,351	15,022,350	15,047,033	13,700,000	13,700,000
Stamps	3,732,574	3,526,332	3,316,554	3,486,444	3,500,000	3,500,000
Customs	42,475,952	42,675,131	38,012,542	37,297,733	37,500,000	37,000,000
Patents and Monopolies	412,065	512,287	547,510	529,168	500,000	700,000
Post Office	6,985,166	7,301,784	7,513,415	7,787,351	7,800,000	8,100,000
State Railways	22,201,303	21,972,575	22,286,109	22,522,187	6,500,000†	6,500,000†
Telegraphs	1,428,448	1,444,909	1,464,491	1,455,615	1,350,000	1,370,000
State Lands and Forests	5,435,246	5,845,807	5,190,162	5,634,079	5,000,000	5,200,000
Fines	262,839	265,703	265,519	266,373	240,000	240,000
Miscellaneous	9,369,218	11,148,546	13,094,264	11,057,943	4,265,000	5,360,000
Total { Kronor	116,331,016	121,257,590	117,880,983	116,707,675	91,205,000‡	96,608,000‡
Total { £	6,462,334	6,736,533	6,548,944	6,483,760	5,067,000‡	5,367,000‡

* Budget Estimates.
† The particulars in these years relate to "Net Receipts" only.
‡ As to apparent decrease, *see* above Note relative to State Railways.

EXPENDITURE. SWEDEN. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*	1894.*
	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
Royal Household	1,338,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000	1,320,000
Ministry of Justice	3,976,465	3,958,670	4,055,943	4,100,960	3,960,400	3,954,209
„ Foreign Affairs	587,650	608,614	590,055	579,088	611,250	611,250
„ War	21,625,352	21,732,397	23,858,369	22,709,064	23,108,900	26,527,086
„ Marine	7,876,584	8,261,047	8,461,922	8,785,548	8,528,200	8,327,600
„ Interior	5,988,048	6,163,912	6,240,495	6,338,798	7,085,000	6,822,000
„ Finance	16,833,820	17,522,325	17,932,477	18,506,505	17,407,300	17,522,400
„ Public Worship, &c.	13,981,134	14,400,144	15,073,987	15,186,516	14,320,400	14,242,600
Pensions	4,417,145	4,518,663	4,576,220	4,597,481	4,435,550	4,639,755
"Riksdag"	524,441	532,224	547,422	717,741	614,750	706,950
Public Debt, Interest, &c.	11,729,002	11,387,391	10,011,343	10,697,096	9,813,550	10,438,050
State Railways	14,805,948	15,415,023	15,963,566	16,372,420	—†	—†
Miscellaneous	3,444,855	3,265,905	3,018,140	3,047,823	5,817,700	1,550,000
Total { Kronor	107,128,444	109,086,315	111,649,939	112,959,040	97,023,000‡	96,661,900‡
Total { £	5,951,580	6,060,351	6,202,774	6,275,502	5,390,000‡	5,370,106‡

* Budget Estimates.
† The Gross Expenditure for Railways is not stated. *See* under Revenue for Net Receipts therefrom.
‡ As to apparent decrease, *see* above Note relative to State Railways.

PUBLIC DEBT. SWEDEN. PUBLIC DEBT.

	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
State Railway Stock:—	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.	Kronor.
1860 Consolidated (Non-Interest bearing)	1,312,222	1,172,222	1,031,111	900,000	768,889
1872 Consolidated 4 per cent.	18,487,900	—	—	—	—
1875 „ 4½ „	34,867,200	34,642,400	—	—	—
1878 „ 4 „	21,461,125	16,921,125	16,665,432	16,399,570	16,123,174
1880 „ 4 „	113,256,000	112,167,000	111,078,000	109,880,100	108,682,200
1886 „ 3½ „	47,731,111	49,793,333	49,625,333	49,484,444	56,306,222
1887 Irredeemable 3⅓ „	10,000,000	17,550,500	18,890,500	19,457,000	24,155,500
1888 „ 3 „	17,777,778	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667	26,666,667
1890 Consolidated 3 „	—	—	35,555,556	35,284,000	35,003,111
1891 Provisional Loan 4 „	—	—	—	7,200,000	7,200,000
Total { Kronor	264,893,336	258,913,247	259,512,599	265,271,781	273,905,763
Total { £	14,716,296	14,384,069	14,417,367	14,737,321	15,216,987

Note.—The Public Debt of Sweden is contracted solely for the purpose of the construction of Railways.

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. DENMARK. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Receipts from Crown Lands (Net Receipts)	Kroner. 617,486	Kroner. 778,653	Kroner. 803,169	Kroner. 838,958	Kroner. 929,955	Kroner. 879,622
Interest from Loans	1,384,619	1,500,503	1,453,401	1,232,781	1,173,954	1,221,931
Railways of Funen, Jutland, and Zealand (Net Receipts)	1,777,460	2,464,692	2,642,011	3,135,283	2,958,059	2,530,339
Total	3,162,079	3,965,195	4,095,412	4,368,064	4,132,013	3,752,270
Direct Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
On Land	6,719,231	6,719,057	6,718,158	6,718,826	6,718,714	6,719,441
On House Property	2,633,733	2,654,413	2,617,006	2,666,835	2,759,079	2,821,094
Other ordinary Direct Taxes	271,534	269,786	272,338	274,111	268,646	268,045
Total by Direct Taxation	9,624,498	9,643,256	9,607,502	9,659,772	9,746,439	9,808,580
Indirect Taxes (Gross Receipts):—						
Stamps	2,463,696	2,603,537	2,684,678	2,558,471	2,642,581	2,607,795
Succession Duty	1,120,110	1,219,071	1,409,310	1,296,257	1,272,332	1,462,467
Duty on Transmission	642,092	647,386	690,950	681,041	673,016	655,235
Judicial Fees	1,857,562	1,923,728	1,899,601	1,869,715	1,885,915	1,883,811
Taxes on Municipal and Administrative Acts.	99,288	103,286	105,024	98,765	108,029	110,270
Customs	24,563,799	26,045,319	26,604,137	26,927,152	26,969,229	23,964,439
Inland Revenue (Excise)	2,823,657	2,637,446	2,686,659	2,577,333	2,844,869	2,941,381
Navigation Dues	801,561	932,427	956,945	913,146	1,011,218	932,985
Other Indirect Taxes	194,065	207,960	206,604	204,175	1,151,124†	3,564,918†
Total by Indirect Taxation	34,565,830	36,320,160	37,243,908	37,126,055	38,558,313	38,123,301
Miscellaneous Revenue:—						
Post Office and Telegraphs (Net Receipts)	−187,513‡	54,483	−63,184‡	−164,778‡	−84,753‡	−69,516‡
State Lottery (Net Receipts)	948,673	942,836	936,085	862,573	907,533	1,039,010
Faroe Islands	61,584	60,451	59,692	62,707	64,080	37,077
Ordinary Miscellaneous Receipts*	2,224,749	2,337,446	2,922,184	2,466,452	1,546,545	1,339,339
Receipts from Loans, &c.	3,128,391	1,832,423	1,788,218	1,591,794	1,348,462	994,350
Total Revenue — *Kroner*	54,145,777	55,934,903	57,392,986	56,811,602	57,148,587	55,904,033
Total Revenue — £	3,008,099	3,107,495	3,188,499	3,156,200	3,174,921	3,105,780

* Including the receipts of the Royal Mint. † Including a Beer Tax.
‡ Resulted in a loss.

No. 27—*continued.*

EXPENDITURE. DENMARK. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended March 31st					
	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.
Civil List	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000	Kroner. 1,000,000
Royal Household	223,618	223,240	223,240	223,240	166,540	155,200
The "Rigsdag"	345,000	375,000	345,000	370,000	395,000	401,000
The Council	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	106,616	104,616
Public Debt (Interest on)	7,187,310	7,150,206	7,020,272	6,920,804	6,847,032	6,778,291
Pensions	2,517,507	2,469,400	2,464,650	2,471,597	2,420,080	2,322,416
Military Pensioners and Invalids	923,014	967,227	1,008,189	996,369	990,479	992,210
Ministry for Foreign Affairs	364,393	384,851	415,513	412,182	392,976	405,413
„ of the Interior*	4,625,956	3,916,962	4,484,426	4,470,225	5,258,654	6,122,724
„ „ Justice	3,977,205	3,898,660	3,763,466	3,879,676	4,054,532	4,217,625
„ „ Public Instruction	2,973,545	3,163,020	3,674,239	4,913,166	5,011,284	5,302,062
„ „ War	16,042,943	17,342,525	18,397,775	18,503,107	15,724,556	16,495,315
„ „ Marine	8,990,847	8,760,469	7,942,470	8,556,537	8,619,482	8,094,550
„ „ Finance	3,763,656	3,764,799	3,816,317	3,921,312	4,009,843	3,926,110
Iceland	100,464	98,464	96,664	94,664	92,664	92,164
Expenses towards the Reduction of the Public Debt	2,513,194	3,256,607	2,675,887	1,910,517	1,915,730	1,781,926
Public Works:— Railways and other Works	2,936,743	2,782,793	4,234,311	6,510,097	7,217,318	4,651,723
Advances made	1,088,699	501,573	660,146	1,026,980	752,051	348,742
Total Expenditure — *Kroner*	59,680,710	60,162,412	62,329,181	66,287,089	64,974,837	63,192,087
Total Expenditure — £	3,315,595	3,342,356	3,462,732	3,682,616	3,609,713	3,510,671

* Including Post office and Telegraphs.

PUBLIC DEBT. DENMARK. PUBLIC DEBT.

—	Years ended March 31st						
	1885–86.	1886–87.	1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.
4 per cent.	Kroner. 194,273,872	Kroner. 38,864,429	Kroner. 36,212,941	Kroner. 32,890,217	Kroner. 30,604,716	Kroner. 29,274,947	Kroner. 27,938,014
3½ per cent.	633,550	156,865,148	157,418,344	157,912,992	158,015,885	157,808,035	157,587,185
Total	194,907,422	195,729,577	193,631,285	190,803,209	188,620,601	187,082,982	185,525,199
Cash, &c. in Treasury	103,223,098	98,626,778	91,172,314	85,903,449	80,742,400	70,881,561	62,662,329
Net Public Debt — *Kroner*	91,684,324	97,102,799	102,458,971	104,899,760	107,878,201	116,201,421	122,862,870
Net Public Debt — £	5,093,573	5,394,600	5,692,165	5,827,764	5,993,233	6,455,634	6,825,715

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. GERMAN EMPIRE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.*	1893–94.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
Customs Duties	283,149,000	349,876,000	368,287,000	378,470,000	339,451,000	341,122,000
Excise Duties—						
Tobacco	10,841,000	10,147,000	11,043,000	11,482,000	10,773,000	10,941,000
Beet Sugar	9,507,000	52,072,000	58,557,000	64,945,000	68,096,000	66,397,000
Salt	41,287,000	40,593,000	41,988,000	42,866,000	41,514,000	41,939,000
Brandy†	99,719,000	109,547,000	120,380,000	118,841,000	120,059,000	117,766,000
Malt	22,014,000	24,471,000	24,838,000	24,772,000	23,877,000	24,694,000
Matricular Contributions from Customs and Excise	5,322,000	206,000	131,000	60,000	64,000	61,000
Stamp Duties	35,546,000	42,454,000	35,384,000	33,781,000	37,109,000	36,514,000
Net Receipts from—						
Posts and Telegraphs	31,719,000	32,964,000	24,470,000	21,833,000	21,223,000	21,290,000
State Printing	1,375,000	1,407,000	1,542,000	1,704,000	1,253,000	1,392,000
Railways	20,338,000	22,355,000	20,616,000	21,345,000	19,825,000	20,745,000
State Banks	1,088,000	3,248,000	7,458,000	8,607,000	4,773,000	7,118,000
Disabled Fund	26,424,000	26,096,000	25,581,000	25,231,000	25,165,000	24,672,000
Interest on Loans	998,000	767,000	523,000	485,000	295,000	148,000
Extraordinary Receipts	174,923,000	250,142,000	186,734,000	332,335,000	154,422,000	169,475,000
Matricular Contributions from the States	219,375,000	228,133,000	312,415,000	326,734,000	327,360,000	356,842,000
Miscellaneous Receipts	12,054,000	11,923,000	13,270,000	10,597,000	13,160,000	13,884,000
Total Revenue — *Marks*	995,679,000	1,206,401,000	1,253,217,000	1,413,896,000‡	1,208,419,000	1,255,000,000
Total Revenue — £	49,784,000	60,320,000	62,661,000	70,695,000	60,421,000	62,750,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Including additional Consumption Tax.

‡ From this total 192,000 marks has been deducted for back payments.

EXPENDITURE. GERMAN EMPIRE. EXPENDITURE

Branches of Expenditure.	Years ended March 31st					
	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–92.	1892–93.*	1893–94.*
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.
"Reichstag"	364,000	358,000	451,000	452,000	423,000	424,000
Imperial Chancellery	133,000	141,000	185,000	145,000	150,000	154,000
Treasury	291,545,000	368,594,000	388,246,000	392,645,000	360,391,000	354,477,000
Foreign Office	9,875,000	13,154,000	14,832,000	13,781,000	12,934,000	14,342,000
Home Office and "Bundesrath"	15,691,000	25,117,000	30,236,000	48,088,000	30,612,000	64,439,000
Ministry of Justice	2,319,000	2,153,000	2,176,000	2,552,000	3,120,000	3,255,000
Audit Office	558,000	559,000	567,000	618,000	626,000	630,000
Maintenance of the Army	550,535,000	541,307,000	719,514,000	566,514,000	579,278,000	578,377,000
„ „ Navy	51,049,000	54,902,000	71,728,000	85,397,000	85,409,000	79,797,000
Posts and Telegraphs	12,022,000	6,690,000	10,472,000	8,467,000	7,251,000	9,877,000
Railway Management	1,583,000	1,640,000	3,371,000	5,002,000	14,348,000	17,387,000
Ministry for Railways	271,000	278,000	283,000	302,000	308,000	337,000
State Printing	—	405,000	569,000	416,000	200,000	220,000
Public Debt	29,035,000	34,647,000	48,274,000	55,807,000	60,866,000	65,966,000
Pensions	28,817,000	34,727,000	37,136,000	39,637,000	42,646,000	44,793,000
Disabled Fund	26,424,000	26,003,000	25,581,000	25,231,000	25,165,000	24,672,000
Total Expenditure — *Marks*	1,020,221,000	1,110,675,000	1,353,621,000	1,245,054,000	1,223,727,000	1,259,147,000
Total Expenditure — £	51,011,000	55,534,000	67,681,000	62,253,000	61,186,000	62,957,000

* Budget Estimates.

Years.	Funded Debt.	Treasury Bonds.		Imperial Treasury Bills (paying no Interest).	Total.	Arrears of Interest outstanding.	Total Public Debt.	
		Paying Interest.	Paying no Interest.					
Years ended—	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
31st December 1869	—	40,350,000	—	—	40,350,000	21,000	40,371,000	2,019,000
„ 1870	267,070,000	129,578,000	—	88,953,000	485,601,000	1,574,000	487,175,000	24,359,000
„ 1871	341,320 000	350,820,000	—	77,385,000	769,525,000	3,432,000	772,957,000	38,648,000
„ 1872	37,182,000	931,000	—	818,000	38,931,000	1,654,000	40,585,000	2,029,000
„ 1873	1,357,000	216,000	—	272,000	1,845,000	29,000	1,874,000	94,000
„ 1874	167,000	100,000	—	4,435,000	4,702,000	16,000	4,718,000	236,000
„ 1875	45,000	15,000	—	120,263,000	120,323,000	6,000	120,329,000	6,016,000
1st March 1878	72,234,000	1,000	70,866,000	166,771,000	309,872,000	18,000	309,890,000	15,495,000
„ 1880	218,082,000	—	10,000,000	159,445,000	387,527,000	93,000	387,620,000	19,381,000
„ 1881	267,811,000	—	40,000,000	155,819,000	463,630,000	140,000	463,770,000	23,188,000
„ 1882	319,263,000	—	17,000,000	152,164,000	488,427,000	182,000	488,609,000	24,430,000
„ 1883	348,975,000	—	—	148,505,000	497,480,000	206,000	497,686,000	24,884,000
„ 1884	373,148,000	—	22,000,000	144,846,000	539,994,000	236,000	540,230,000	27,011,000
„ 1885	410,024,000	—	35,000,000	141,186,000	586,210,000	250,000	586,460,000	29,323,000
„ 1886	440,023,000	—	44,000,000	137,528,000	621,551,000	298,000	621,849,000	31,092,000
„ 1887	486,219,000	—	54,150,000	133,869,000	674,238,000	300,000	674,538,000	33,727,000
„ 188	721,018,000	—	—	130,212,000	851,230,000	450,000	851,680,000	42,584,000
„ 1889	883,774,000	—	—	126,552,000	1,010,326,000	645,000	1,010,971,000	50,549,000
„ 1890	1,118,000,000	—	—	122,909,000	1,240,909,000	832,000	1,241,741,000	62,087,000
„ 1891	1,317,816,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,437,816,000	4,777,000	1,442,593,000	72,130,000
„ 1892	1,685,585,000	—	—	120,000,000	1,805,585,000	2,520,000	1,808,105,000	90,405,000

NOTE.—These figures relate to the Imperial Public Debt only, the debts of the individual States constituting the Empire, therefore, do not figure in the totals given.

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. BELGIUM. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Ordinary Revenue:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Taxes, Direct and Indirect	166,494,253	169,142,305	172,882,955	170,100,160	166,532,127	171,012,182	173,079,775
Post Office, Tolls, &c.	11,030,137	11,132,342	11,381,214	11,764,860	12,243,217	12,903,727	13,119,950
Railways, Telegraphs, Crown Lands, &c.	134,108,957	139,954,219	146,063,890	152,584,775	157,993,480	158,887,711	156,628,931
Repayments of Sums advanced on behalf of Govt. Service	4,308,606	3,286,821	2,723,887	3,461,331	3,756,848	3,542,687	3,912,616
Sale of Crown Lands	719,208	869,089	637,042	358,784	487,149	366,794	217,805
Total Ordinary	316,661,161	324,384,776	333,688,988	338,239,910	341,012,821	346,713,101	346,959,077
Extraordinary Revenue (Sums raised by Loans, &c.).	54,629,944	16,779,378	12,977,798	48,796,606	37,391,498	55,234,003	66,543,634
Total Francs	371,291,105	341,164,154	346,666,786	387,036,516	378,404,319	401,947,104	413,502,711
Total £	14,851,644	13,646,566	13,866,671	15,481,461	15,136,173	16,077,884	16,540,108

EXPENDITURE. BELGIUM. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*
Ordinary Expenditure:—	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Public Debt	102,971,068	97,280,953	96,607,468	97,785,514	99,256,523	101,008,564	103,161,641
Civil List	4,587,353	4,672,081	4,441,952	4,683,818	4,547,618	4,674,074	4,563,242
Ministry of Justice and Public Worship.	15,746,618	15,647,986	16,021,640	16,041,972	17,213,450	17,566,361	19,297,573
„ Foreign Affairs	2,352,806	2,323,096	2,375,194	2,492,956	2,453,929	2,462,079	2,457,173
„ the Interior	20,958,470	21,666,068	22,181,547	22,469,760	22,771,781	22,842,703	22,915,513
„ Public Instruction and Agriculture	16,148,430	16,142,333	16,514,864	16,489,546	16,620,125	16,761,714	17,131,479
„ Public Works, Railways, &c.	83,303,448	84,790,854	88,570,314	93,661,978	104,030,449	104,712,120	102,544,505
„ War	50,226,194	49,452,160	50,134,574	50,698,091	51,006,696	51,144,626	51,408,240
„ Finance	15,157,982	15,254,330	15,472,454	15,498,273	15,506,818	15,526,247	15,568,061
Remitted Taxes, &c.	2,304,753	1,985,724	1,964,484	2,354,186	1,823,262	2,024,247	1,995,521
Total Ordinary	313,757,122	309,215,585	314,284,491	322,176,094	335,230,651	338,722,735	341,042,948
Extraordinary Expenditure (Railways, Telegraphs, Roads, &c.).	35,799,486	36,922,267	41,309,421	51,111,787	82,662,978	63,445,199	64,906,073
Total Francs	349,556,608	346,137,852	355,593,912	373,287,881	417,893,629	402,167,934	405,949,021
Total £	13,982,264	13,845,514	14,223,756	14,931,515	16,715,745	16,086,717	16,237,961
Excess of Revenue over Expenditure (+). Ordinary Francs	+2,904,039	+15,169,191	+19,404,497	+16,063,816	+ 5,782,170	+7,990,366	+ 5,916,129
Excess of Expenditure over Revenue (−). Extraordinary „	+18,830,458	−20,142,889	−28,331,623	− 2,315,181	−45,271,480	−8,211,196	+ 1,637,561
Ordinary and Extraordinary. „	+21,734,497	− 4,973,698	− 8,927,126	+13,748,635	−39,489,310	−220,830	+ 7,553,690

PUBLIC DEBT. BELGIUM. PUBLIC DEBT.

	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.*
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Total Consolidated Debt	1,915,846,574	1,923,118,174	1,971,988,099	1,998,043,774	2,052,123,024	2,126,821,174	2,163,187,849
Floating Debt (Treasury Bonds)	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000	20,000,000
Gross Total Francs	1,935,846,574	1,943,118,174	1,991,988,099	2,018,043,774	2,072,123,024	2,146,821,174	2,183,187,849
Gross Total £	77,433,863	77,724,727	79,679,524	80,721,751	82,884,921	85,872,847	87,327,514

* Budget Estimates.

No. 27—*continued.*

FRANCE.

REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Direct Taxes:—Imperial	397,331,162	438,463,222	442,892,755	446,048,933	479,620,353	474,412,890
,, Local*	371,257,573	384,365,201	386,695,844	391,523,855	371,603,406	375,834,032
Tax of 3 per cent. on Personalty†	—	49,082,988	50,621,440	49,358,954	51,010,254	70,650,644
Forests and Fisheries	24,578,946	25,523,589	26,098,436	25,922.269	26,718,975	28,424,154
Revenue from State Domains	13,459,436	21,479,319	17,943,227	19,165,781	17,074,362	19,183,581
Registration and Stamp Duties	674,187,346	679,392,028	679,025,876	670,956,867	711,803.434	716,053,811
Customs	365,409,688	347,089,665	383,410,423	371,429,993	375,298,377	406,840,674
Excise Duties on Alcoholic Liquors, Salt, Sugar, Tobacco, Powder, &c.	1,073,713,801	1,113,383,896	1,143,326,653	1,157,195,195	1,194,275,249	1,239,104,098
Posts and Telegraphs	169,448,512	176,964,429	184,706,575	196,028.775	202,036,511	201,859,675
Miscellaneous	331,604,743	213,429,351	252,072,546	268,174,867	249,069,308	217,535,201
Total Ordinary Revenue	3,420,991,207	3,449,173,688	3,566,793,775	3,595,805,489	3,678.499,229	3,739,848,710‡
Extraordinary Receipts other than Loans	74,157,665	284,766,010	173,771,608	167,914,471	154,025,063	—
Receipts from former years	3,764,956					
Loans	154,975,842					
Total { *Francs*	3,653,889,670	3,733,939,698	3,740,565,383	3,763,719,960	3,832,524,292	—
{ £	146,155,587	149,357,588	149,622,615	150,548,798	153,300,972	—

* The amounts collected under this head are partly expended by the Minister of the Interior and partly by the Minister of Finance (Transfers to Communes), &c.
† Raised to 4 per cent. by law of 26th December 1890. ‡ Does not add. *Sic in orig.*

FRANCE.

EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
Ministry of Justice	39,019,064	37,851,254	37,353,495	37,590,032	37,127,988	37,295,291
,, Foreign Affairs	21,402,507	55,493,834	18,394,863	16,223,295	17,291,440	16,534,957
Ministry of Finance:— Public Debt and Dotations*	1,344,990,064	1,287,098,311	1,287,715,799	1,283,846,741	1,284,042,674	1,254,264,395
General Expenditure	26,297,406	24,332,981	23,404,786	26,854,678	25,519,110	25,811,826
Expense of Collection	320,353,386†	316,364,884†	173,074,278	174,755,189	175,944,776	177,986,872
Transfers to Communes, &c.	216,476,682	221,891,415	216,715,556	226,974,557	215,639,351	218,810,427
Ministry of War	581,594,995	555,787,119	547,539,530	565,840,137	580,236,437	708,966,562
,, Marine and Colonies	272,344,060	243,177,268	180,993,752‡	199,027,165‡	201,389,215‡	229,986,529‡
,, Public Instruction and Fine Arts	178,091,676	172,317,952	166,150,866	175,444,845	191,004,479	185,632,313
,, Public Worship	45,946,980	45,218,574	44,730,078	44,651,420	44,470,836	44,258,030
,, Public Works	115,150,592	119,418,166	231,380,659	213,564,207	215,911,536	204,928.470
,, Agriculture	38,768,534	39,340,299	43,215,020	40,713,952	38,542,730	37,939,708
,, Commerce and Industry	22,763,439	24,464,216	237,443,916‡	245,679,426‡	240,993,211‡	240,390,184‡
,, Interior	324,038,678	332,858,767	325,000,092	325,107,393	330,168,879	345,535,361
,, Algeria	11,654,367					
Total Ordinary Expenditure	3,548,892,490	3,475,615,040	3,533,112,690	3,576,273,037	3,598,282,662	3,728,340,925
Extraordinary (Public Works, &c.)	229,133,507	275,405,732	160,256,077	163,253,131	146,389,175	—
Total { *Francs*	3,778,025,997	3,751,020,772	3,693,368,767	3,739,526 168	3,744,671,837	—
{ £	151,121,040	150,040,831	147,734,751	149,581,047	149,786,873	—

* President, Senate, and Salaries of the Deputies. † Including Expenditure for Post and Telegraphs.
‡ The Expenses for the Colonies and Post and Telegraphs are included under the Ministry of Commerce and Industry in these years.
§ Included under Ministry of Finance—Expense of Collection.

PUBLIC DEBT. TOTAL NOMINAL CAPITAL AND INTEREST ON THE FUNDED DEBT OF FRANCE. PUBLIC DEBT.

		Amount of INTEREST paid on the Public Debt.										Total Nominal Capital. (including Redeemable 3 per cent.)
		5 per cent.		4½ per cent.		4 per cent.		3 per cent		3 per cent. (Redeemable.*)		Total Amount of INTEREST paid. (including Redeemabl 3 per cent.)	
		No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.	No. of Holders.	Amount.		
1st April 1814 -	*Francs*	136,861	63,307,637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63,307,637	1,266,152,740
	£	—	2,532,305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,532,305	50,646,110
1st April 1830	*Francs*	151,427	163,762,368	533	1,027,696	454	3,125,210	43,610	31,501,934	—	—	199,417,208	4,426,279,611
	£	—	6,550,495	—	41,108	—	125,008	—	1,260,077	—	—	7,976,688	177,051,184
1st March 1848 -	*Francs*	243,055	146,749,591	1,545	1,026,600	3,817	26,507,375	43,391	70,003,640	—	—	244,287,206	5,953,944,195
	£	—	5,869,984	—	41,064	—	1,060,295	—	2,800,146	—	—	9,771,489	238,157,768
1st January 1852	*Francs*	711,751	182,318,194	1,621	895,302	3,934	2,371,911	94,767	53,719,120	—	—	239,304 527	5,516,194,563
	£	—	7,292,728	—	35,812	—	94,876	—	2,148,765	—	—	9,572,181	220,647,782
,, 1871	*Francs*	—	—	168,672	37,447,782	778	446,096	1,100,289	348,328,515	—	—	386,222,343	12,454,274,722
	£	—	—	—	1,497,909	—	17,844	—	13,933,141	—	—	15,448,894	498,170,989
,, 1876	*Francs*	2,790,143	345,975,800	163,837	37,442,436	763	446,096	1,450,020	364,392,526	—	—	748,258,058	19,909,166,754
	£	—	13,839,032	—	1,497,697	—	17,844	—	14,575,701	—	—	29,930,322	796,366,670
,, 1879	*Francs*	2,431,176	345,873,512	159,459	37,442,779	786	446,096	1,476,114	363,040,565	110,031	14,812,740	761,615,692	20,411,886,581
	£	—	13,834,940	—	1,497,711	—	17,844	—	14,521,623	—	592,510	30,464,628	816,475,463
,, 1883	*Francs*	2,295,830	340,845,836	175,086	37,433,505	962	446,096	1,503,738	363,047,685	446,864	51,943,815	793,716,937	21,492,974,786
	£	—	13,633,833	—	1,497,340	—	17,844	—	14,521,908	—	2,077,752	31,748,677	859,718,991
,, 1885	*Francs*	—	—	2,157,224	342,973,637	1,180	446,096	1,563,944	363,046,046	624,000	120,609,705	827,075,484	23,754,664,650
	£	—	—	—	13,718,946	—	17,844	—	14,521,841	—	4,824,388	33,083,019	950,186,586
,, 1886	*Francs*	—	—	2,342,111	342,973,591	1,241	446,096	1,573,758	363,038,351	638,733	119,896,560	826,354,598	23,730,618,128
	£	—	—	—	13,718,944	—	17,844	—	14,521,534	—	4,795,862	33,054,184	949,224,725
,, 1887	*Francs*	—	—	2,407,214	342,972,893	1,313	446,096	1,649,365	391,690,289	619,625	119,182,890	854,292,168	24,661,878,216
	£	—	—	—	13,718,916	—	17,844	—	15,667,611	—	4,767,316	34,171,687	986,475,129
,, 1888	*Francs*	—	—	2,272,999	305,540,359	—	—	1,944,224	425,398,760	603,687	118,469,220	849,408,339	24,918,718,436
	£	—	—	—	12,221,614	—	—	—	17,015,950	—	4,738,769	33,976,333	996,748,737
,, 1889	*Francs*	—	—	2,188,245	305,540,303	—	—	2,029,323	433,892,251	595,649	117,755,550	857,188,104	25,178,044,562
	£	—	—	—	12,221,612	—	—	—	17,355,690	—	4,710,222	34,287,524	1,007,121,782
,, 1890	*Francs*	—	—	2,177,460	305,540,285	—	—	1,992,005	433,856,720	538,883	117,041,880	856,438,885	25,153,070,785
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,269	—	4,681,675	34,257,555	1,006,122,831
,, 1891	*Francs*	—	—	2,139,946	305,540,276	—	—	1,952,501	433,855,132	506,756	116,328,210	855,723,618	25,129,228,651
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,354,205	—	4,653,129	34,228,945	1,005,169,146
,, 1892	*Francs*	—	—	2,090,662	305,540,276	—	—	1,998,965	428,290,040	498,663	121,084,470	854,914,786	25,102,267,585
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	17,131,601	—	4,843,379	34,196,591	1,004,090,703
,, 1893	*Francs*	—	—	1,960,667	305,540,276	—	—	2,154,930	456,429,071	467,985	120,337.035	882,306,382	26,016,950,451
	£	—	—	—	12,221,611	—	—	—	18,257,163	—	4,813,481	35,292,255	1,040,678,018

* The Redeemable Three Per Cent. Stock was first issued in 1878.

No. 27—*continued.*

FRANCE.

AMOUNT of FLOATING DEBT at the end of each Year.

Year.	Exchequer Bills.	Liabilities on behalf of Communes and Public Establishments.	Deposits received from the Army and Navy.	"Crédit foncier de France."	Deposit and Current Accounts of Caisse des dépôts, &c., including Savings Banks.*	Miscellaneous Deposits.	Other Liabilities.	Total Floating Debt.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Thousand Francs.	£
1860	143,112,000	241,043,000	5,277,000	53,600,000	229,270,000	74,048,000	64,240,000	10,590	32,424,000
1861	330,692,000	203,431,000	5,543,000	25,300,000	250,622,000	67,844,000	51,091,000	937,523	37,501,000
1862	323,120,000	223,937,000	6,159,000	23,700,000	148,552,000	90,413,000	67,568,000	883,449	35,338,000
1863	500,861,000	209,375,000	6,561,000	25,905,000	187,097,000	77,475,000	30,442,000	1,037,716	41,509,000
1864	314,688,000	194,993,000	7,200,000	32,200,000	192,282,000	52,766,000	45,372,000	839,501	33,580,000
1865	196,990,000	237,790,000	7,265,000	44,125,000	198,629,000	45,658,000	57,065,000	787,522	31,501,000
1866	210,882,000	255,954,000	6,789,000	49,000,000	250,934,000	53,076,000	62,358,000	888,993	35,560,000
1867	165,706,000	210,509,000	5,345,000	82,200,000	289,990,000	40,604,000	117,852,000	912,206	36,488,000
1868	179,601,000	228,530,000	5,313,000	50,050,000	300,409,000	41,086,000	116,808,000	921,797	36,872,000
1869	115,550,000	248,219,000	5,798,000	17,463,000	255,810,000	58,013,000	93,304,000	794,157	31,766,000
1870	Returns incomplete.								
1871	303,937,000	264,323,000	6,037,000	5,775,000	110,132,000	323,146,000	77,713,000	1,090,763	43,631,000
1872	300,178,000	244,205,000	4,031,000	5,865,000	37,631,000	652,084,000	82,518,000	1,326,512	53,060,000
1873	562,587,000	234,701,000	2,957,000	5,067,000	99,533,000	171,569,000	81,371,000	1,157,785	46,311,000
1874	409,861,000	272,067,000	2,869,000	16,068,000	116,813,000	68,153,000	135,861,000	1,021,692	40,868,000
1875	455,108,000	364,512,000	4,279,000	17,069,000	241,697,000	148,445,000	128,198,000	1,359,308	54,372,000
1876	192,941,000	393,356,000	5,725,000	14,863,000	229,759,000	141,304,000	106,937,000	1,084,891	43,396,000
1877	125,602,000	394,753,000	7,831,000	4,471,000	333,287,000	129,897,000	106,038,000	1,101,879	44,075,000
1878	124,206,000	403,048,000	6,404,000	441,000	338,782,000	185,411,000	133,609,000	1,191,901	47,676,000
1879	89,151,000	414,152,000	6,577,000	—	411,931,000	159,780,000	124,908,000	1,206,499	48,260,000
1880	154,236,000	340,465,000	6,886,000	2,000	588,359,000	256,811,000	182,825,000	1,529,584	61,183,000
1881	190,707,000	300,232,000	8,049,000	—	710,638,000	318,674,000	208,045,000	1,736,345	69,454,000
1882	138,202,000	349,449,000	9,758,000	—	1,239,995,000	336,679,000	262,752,000	2,336,835	93,473,000
1883	370,570,000	338,477,000	9,155,000	20,000,000	483,515,000	436,909,000	237,441,000	1,896,067	75,843,000
1884	129,524,000	346,018,000	9,837,000	—	551,192,000	22,411,000	130,369,000	1,189,351	47,574,000
1885	62,202,000	321,299,000	8,982,000	—	744,500,000	16,073,000	141,353,000	1,294,409	51,776,000
1886	40,606,000	337,964,000	10,216,000	—	494,463,000	12,197,000	114,389,000	1,009,775	40,391,000
1887	26,452,000	342,116,000	11,234,000	—	462,019,000	16,045,000	97,229,000	955,095	38,204,000
1888	68,479,000	341,859,000	12,426,000	—	407,113,000	10,242,000	74,724,000	914,843	36,594,000
1889	40,037,000	371,569,000	13,738,000	—	491,167,000	3,911,000	78,223,000	998,645	39,946,000
1890	121,812,000	364,246,000	14,803,000	—	521,167,000	6,388,000	70,237,000	1,098,653	43,946,000
1891	60,118,000	364,092,000	14,593,000	—	466,725,000	5,475,000	66,788,000	977,791	39,112,000
1892	45,444,000	369,832,000	13,457,000	—	448,518,000	7,502,000	72,804,000	957,557	38,302,000

* These figures do not show the deposits of French Savings Banks, but only the liability of Treasury to the "Caisse des dépôts" for Savings Bank and other funds.

No. 27—*continued.*

REVENUE. ITALY. REVENUE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Branches of Revenue.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Ordinary Revenue:	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Taxes on Real Property	174,132,490	175,349,520	176,530,751	182,391,976	189,298,476	193,123,397
Taxes on Personal Property	218,903,193	225,843,897	230,646,236	233,873,628	233,609,037	234,880,205
Succession Duties	36,832,467	33,489,557	36,150,318	36,448,496	37,380,447	37,509,104
Registration	68,843,733	67,135,242	64,810,527	60,467,493	61,100,438	59,045,058
Stamp Duties	68,843,733	71,254,048	70,862,067	70,058,682	72,677,364	73,042,753
Duty on Railway Receipts	17,621,721	18,054,376	18,001,072	17,930,061	17,992,736	18,322,362
Customs	244,789,488	236,581,696	275,538,372	236,596,263	224,693,808	241,042,527
Municipal Taxes, Octroi	81,500,195	81,969,502	80,977,959	76,282,166	67,551,096	66,553,532
Tobacco	186,665,381	184,550,074	186,056,977	189,328,573	190,658,886	192,493,276
Salt	59,198,778	61,794,876	62,489,941	62,944,844	62,848,375	62,641,641
Posts	43,547,059	44,507,600	45,515,346	46,694,941	47,863,675	48,188,320
Telegraphs	15,567,611	14,152,093	14,216,677	14,352,106	14,148,941	15,021,329
Railways	62,652,180	67,649,056	69,570,071	71,982,034	70,805,187	68,312,158
Lotteries	83,974,109	75,514,973	73,988,941	78,067,182	74,813,435	68,843,691
Total	1,590,388,948	1,579,884,417	1,603,364,917	1,598,140,522	1,622,501,738	1,581,653,879
Extraordinary Revenue*	341,575,355	397,742,464	322,291,703	312,075,592	135,465,833	152,556,048
Total — Lire	1,931,964,303	1,977,626,881	1,925,656,620	1,910,216,114	1,757,967,571	1,734,209,927
Total — £	77,278,572	79,105,075	77,026,265	76,408,645	70,318,703	69,368,397

* Transfers from Capital (Sales, Enfranchisement, and Construction of Railways).

EXPENDITURE. ITALY. EXPENDITURE.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Branches of Expenditure.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.	Lire.
Ministry of Finance	1,039,036,988	181,612,005	192,200,060	202,022,068	204,725,992	199,853,556
„ „ Treasury		828,454,514	854,570,454	828,357,663	897,561,206	872,702,562
„ „ Justice and Public Worship	34,037,760	34,391,030	34,042,648	34,120,705	34,208,814	34,202,467
„ „ Foreign Affairs	8,977,847	9,733,675	9,438,109	10,855,494	10,618,841	8,667,477
„ „ Public Education	38,110,895	40,090,115	42,022,067	42,893,330	42,454,940	42,154,266
„ „ Interior	67,122,996	62,468,365	62,969,013	60,884,299	62,431,025	62,937,945
„ „ Public Works	365,722,294	256,254,586	200,024,664	182,771,062	159,935,588	139,489,065
„ „ Posts and Telegraphs		53,910,646	53,577,012	55,227,078	54,546,169	53,675,128
„ „ War	322,433,821	331,526,347	351,526,340	309,335,185	291,226,742	265,950,367
„ „ Marine	123,006,073	151,626,475	136,340,876	123,394,840	103,183,579	101,324,947
„ „ Agriculture and Commerce	15,394,672	14,615,135	15,442,817	16,114,679	12,749,149	11,538,885
Total — Lire	2,013,843,346	1,964,682,893	1,952,154,060	1,865,976,403	1,873,642,045	1,792,496,665
Total — £	80,553,734	78,587,316	78,086,162	74,639,056	74,945,682	71,699,867

No. 27—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT, CAPITAL OF. ITALY. CAPITAL OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	From which deduct Bonds and Securities in the possession of the Treasury.	Capital of Outstanding Debt.		Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£	
1860	2,123,247	296,352	19,753	—	2,439,352	1,973	2,437,379	97,495,000	1860
1865	4,826,812	520,450	186,214	—	5,533,476	49,343	5,484,133	219,365,000	1865
1870	6,045,332	1,953,991	265,958	582,000	8,847,281	523,557	8,318,724	332,749,000	1870
1875	7,307,790	1,511,943	168,173	970,500	9,958,406	1,487,429	8,470,977	338,839,000	1875
1878	7,756,524	2,313,499	262,346	963,500	11,295,869	1,535,385	9,760,484	390,419,000	1878
1879	7,982,028	2,132,155	193,218	963,500	11,270,901	1,499,242	9,771,659	390,866,000	1879
1880	8,063,535	2,068,012	218,894	964,000	11,314,441	1,481,302	9,833,139	393,326,000	1880
1881	8,172,450	2,001,507	185,622	957,500	11,317,079	1,491,418	9,825,661	393,026,000	1881
1882	8,869,699	2,084,575	202,793	369,500	11,526,367	352,289	11,174,078	446,963,000	1882
1883	8,959,020	2,023,694	221,016	391,000	11,594,730	356,494	11,238,236	449,529,000	1883
1883-4*	8,962,808	2,125,280	244,408	408,000	11,740,496	366,014	11,374,482	454,979,000	1883-4*
1884-5	9,039,414	2,103,960	257,712	340,000	11,741,086	342,435	11,398,651	455,946,000	1884-5
1885-6	9,083,608	2,085,176	205,263	363,000	11,737,047	363,076	11,373,971	454,959,000	1885-6
1886-7	9,091,463	2,149,474	207,319	334,073	11,782,329	279,534	11,502,795	460,112,000	1886-7
1887-8	9,102,955	2,409,206	261,030	334,073	12,107,264	279,469	11,827,795	473,112,000	1887-8
1888-9	9,103,473	2,610,220	274,644	334,073	12,322,410	279,970	12,042,440	481,698,000	1888-9
1889-90	9,108,290	2,692,164	276,773	334,073	12,411,300	343,733	12,067,567	482,703,000	1889-90
1890-91	9,109,249	2,870,469	289,272	334,073	12,603,063	356,478	12,246,585	489,863,000	1890-91
1891-92	9,110,149	2,672,734	330,860	359,073	12,472,816	349,747	12,123,069	484,923,000	1891-92
1892-93	9,110,762	2,751,730	413,276	369,572	12,645,340	356,056	12,289,284	491,571,000	1892-93

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

PUBLIC DEBT, INTEREST ON. ITALY. INTEREST ON PUBLIC DEBT.

Years.	Consolidated.	Redeemable.	Treasury Bonds.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Less Interest on Securities held by the Treasury.	Interest on Outstanding Debt.		Years.
	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	Thousand Lire.	£	
1860	101,738	13,331	791	—	115,860	95	115,765	4,631,000	1860
1865	237,159	24,891	10,242	—	272,292	2,440	269,852	10,794,000	1865
1870	298,075	96,543	15,957	4,260	414,835	26,421	388,414	15,537,000	1870
1875	367,971	70,724	4,970	5,615	449,280	70,256	379,024	15,161,000	1875
1878	388,499	90,227	9,917	4,933	493,576	51,752	441,824	17,673,000	1878
1879	393,786	84,766	11,489	4,680	494,721	56,502	438,219	17,529,000	1879
1880	401,449	77,677	7,593	4,190	490,909	55,731	435,178	17,407,000	1880
1881	405,374	73,218	10,659	2,620	491,871	55,339	436,532	17,462,000	1881
1882	441,319	75,476	9,043	727	526,565	19,003	507,562	20,302,000	1882
1883	445,640	71,881	9,677	800	527,998	18,757	509,241	20,370,000	1883
1883-4*	447,703	69,557	6,979	2,098	526,337	18,856	507,481	20 299,000	1883-4*
1884-5	451,035	69,145	9,607	1,471	531,258	18,319	512,939	20,518,000	1884-5
1885-6	454,696	71,041	9,709	941	536,387	17,747	518,640	20,746,000	1885-6
1886-7	455,033	69,783	8,200	365	533,381	16,194	517,187	20,687,000	1886-7
1887-8	455,102	81,249	8,053	352	544,758	13,595	531,163	21,246,000	1887-8
1888-9	455,151	93,814	11,063	936	560,964	13,384	547,580	21,903,000	1888-9
1889-90	455,408	106,581	12,410	160	574,559	17,216	557,343	22,294,000	1889-90
1890-91	455,297	111,267	12,270	527	579,361	18,467	560,894	22,436,000	1890-91
1891-92	456,636	117,214	13,208	1,046	587,504	16,688	570,816	22,833,000	1891-92
1892-93	455,518	121,625	14,314	545	592,002	15,676	576,326	23,053,000	1892-93

* Years ended June 30th after 1883.

No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

REVENUE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Council of Ministers	722,000	744,000	758,000	760,000	764,000	742,000	742,000	743,000
Ministry of the Interior	1,292,000	1,231,000	1,287,000	1,262,000	1,314,000	1,026,000	1,056,000	1,072,000
Ministry of the National Defence	274,000	264,000	334,000	316,000	362,000	312,000	328,000	314,000
Ministry of Public Worship and Education	6,220,000	5,904,000	8,693,000	5,791,000	5,789,000	5,948,000	6,168,000	6,259,000
Ministry of Finance:— Direct Taxes:— Land Tax	35,137,000	35,356,000	35,067,000	35,236,000	35,918,000	36,052,000	36,110,000	35,890,000
House Tax	30,289,000	31,087,000	31,572,000	32,158,000	32,593,000	32,056,000	32,349,000	32,716,000
Income Tax on Property	27,627,000	25,527,000	26,822,000	28,389,000	30,375,000	26,442,000	27,737,000	28,698,000
Trading Licences	10,984,000	11,267,000	11,420,000	11,477,000	11,716,000	11,284,000	11,508,000	11,659,000
Miscellaneous	1,205,000	1,285,000	1,190,000	—	1,317,000	—	1,036,000	1,082,000
Indirect Taxes:— Customs	40,488,000	40,938,000	41,399,000	38,827,000	43,356,000	37,944,000	41,983,000	43,405,000
Excise Duties	91,843,000	73,968,000	105,715,000	112,084,000	114,460,000	100,936,000	104,397,000	108,865,000
Salt Tax	20,111,000	20,700,000	20,648,000	20,649,000	21,266,000	20,910,000	21,396,000	21,008,000
Tobacco Tax	78,777,000	78,331,000	80,231,000	82,003,000	83,447,000	84,151,000	85,298,000	86,616,000
Stamps	18,498,000	18,796,000	19,996,000	19,375,000	19,597,000	19,350,000	20,000,000	20,442,000
Fees	33,952,000	33,801,000	34,175,000	37,833,000	37,838,000	35,300,000	36,067,000	37,419,000
Lotteries	22,070,000	22,897,000	21,233,000	21,479,000	17,610,000	19,401,000	16,771,000	16,678,000
Miscellaneous	4,017,000	3,954,000	3,884,000	3,877,000	3,870,000	3,401,000	7,292,000	7,750,000
Miscellaneous Receipts of the Finance Department†	8,096,000	7,789,000	7,729,000	6,143,000	7,919,000	6,022,000	7,486,000	6,728,000
Total Receipts, Finance Department	423,094,000	405,696,000	441,081,000	449,530,000	461,282,000	433,249,000	449,430,000	458,956,000
Ministry of Commerce:— Post Office, Telegraphs, Railways, and Miscellaneous	70,638,000	75,318,000	83,396,000	87,632,000	105,674,000	111,776,000	126,163,000	127,275,000
Ministry of Agriculture	11,976,000	12,248,000	12,440,000	11,927,000	12,937,000	13,155,000	14,789,000	13,561,000
,, Justice	1,107,000	1,071,000	1,063,000	900,000	1,016,000	1,009,000	1,020,000	1,527,000
New loans raised, &c.	13,450,000	11,216,000	13,341,000	740,000	11,568,000	657,000	12,816,000	9,399,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	528,773,000	513,692,000	562,393,000	558,858,000	600,708,000	567,874,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
Extraordinary Revenue	52,173,000	22,149,000	2,625,000	22,956,000	25,000	18,080,000	—	—
Total — *Gulden*	580,946,000	535,841,000	565,018,000	581,814,000	600,733,000	585,954,000	612,512,000	619,106,000
Total — £	48,412,000	44,653,000	47,085,000	48,484,000	50,061,000	48,829,000	51,043,000	51,592,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Includes profits on State printing, coinage, &c.

No. 27—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

EXPENDITURE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.*	1893.*	1894.*
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Imperial Household and Chancellery	4,726,000	4,721,000	4,724,000	4,722,000	4,719,000	4,723,000	4,723,000	4,725,000
"Reichsrath"	880,000	1,103,000	874,000	749,000	967,000	755,000	839,000	896,000
Supreme Court	21,000	22,000	21,000	21,000	21,000	23,000	22,000	22,000
Council of Ministers	1,038,000	1,068,000	1,076,000	1,071,000	1,088,000	1,070,000	1,046,000	1,093,000
Contribution towards Imperial Expenses†	109,013,000	122,613,000	109,893,000	100,590,000	106,594,000	104,474,000	107,397,000	110,352,000
Ministry of the Interior	19,670,000	19,636,000	20,167,000	20,471,000	21,128,000	20,296,000	21,061,000	21,912,000
„ for National Defence	20,122,000	11,594,000	14,370,000	17,761,000	17,718,000	18,525,000	19,026,000	20,012,000
„ of Public Worship	20,955,000	21,107,000	24,621,000	22,052,000	22,939,000	23,332,000	24,036,000	24,679,000
„ „ Finance	115,585,000	102,760,000	88,531,000	95,600,000	98,583,000	88,671,000	91,835,000	93,020,000
„ „ Commerce	78,158,000	77,266,000	74,735,000	84,679,000	99,533,000	105,979,000	117,669,000	115,109,000
„ „ Agriculture	14,921,000	14,795,000	14,261,000	14,923,000	18,106,000	16,045,000	16,748,000	16,171,000
„ „ Justice	20,961,000	20,833,000	20,990,000	20,970,000	21,310,000	21,673,000	21,804,000	22,321,000
Audit Office	150,000	158,000	169,000	168,000	168,000	172,000	178,000	178,000
Pensions	16,532,000	16,818,000	17,111,000	17,340,000	17,788,000	17,878,000	18,435,000	18,695,000
Subventions and Dotations	12,697,000	12,337,000	12,027,000	10,417,000	10,260,000	11,277,000	10,797,000	10,287,000
Public Debt	131,435,000	140,471,000	147,684,000	148,064,000	146,169,000	149,055,000	154,770,000	159,222,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — *Gulden*	566,864,000	567,302,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,384,000	618,694,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure — £	47,239,000	47,275,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,865,000	51,558,000
Extraordinary Expenditure	39,000	8,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total — *Gulden*	566,903,000	567,310,000	551,254,000	559,598,000	587,091,000	583,948,000	610,384,000	618,694,000
Total — £	47,242,000	47,276,000	45,938,000	46,633,000	48,924,000	48,662,000	50,865,000	51,558,000

* Budget Estimates.

† Consists chiefly of Contributions towards the expenses of the Army, Navy, and Foreign Office.

No. 27—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

REVENUE. REVENUE.

Branches of Revenue.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Ordinary Revenue:								
Direct Taxes:—								
Land Tax	24,875,000	23,205,000	23,833,000	24,396,000	24,218,000	24,524,000	26,773,000	35,704,000
House Tax	6,476,000	6,551,000	7,068,000	7,414,000	7,294,000	7,727,000	8,483,000	11,118,000
Trading Licenses	12,171,000	12,710,000	12,949,000	13,604,000	13,143,000	14,304,000	15,428,000	20,685,000
Tax on Capital and Dividends	4,680,000	4,635,000	4,861,000	5,002,000	5,287,000	4,563,000	4,415,000	4,550,000
Ordinary Income Tax	17,597,000	16,542,000	16,683,000	17,080,000	16,370,000	16,812,000	17,033,000	16,459,000
Land Redemption Tax	19,550,000	18,644,000	19,279,000	19,877,000	19,442,000	20,111,000	20,458,000	‡
Tax on Public Companies	2,195,000	2,085,000	2,012,000	2,053,000	2,193,000	2,447,000	2,725,000	2,944,000
Railway and Steamship Transport Tax	4,286,000	4,265,000	4,757,000	6,195,000	6,247,000	6,315,000	6,781,000	7,138,000
Tax in lieu of Military Service	3,004,000	2,912,000	2,774,000	2,980,000	2,428,000	2,450,000	2,499,000	2,309,000
Excise Duties	26,759,000	27,175,000	27,282,000	34,912,000	44,342,000	47,924,000	51,369,000	55,448,000
Liquor Retailers' Licences	—	—	—	—	—	18,190,000	19,252,000	18,828,000
Stamps	9,333,000	9,428,000	9,654,000	10,107,000	10,946,000	11,070,000	11,475,000	12,229,000
Tobacco	42,196,000	44,174,000	42,141,000	43,960,000	44,035,000	47,358,000	49,432,000	52,813,000
Lotteries	3,192,000	2,854,000	2,589,000	2,683,000	2,638,000	2,910,000	2,715,000	2,818,000
Salt Tax	14,799,000	14,606,000	14,914,000	15,443,000	15,158,000	15,369,000	15,833,000	15,758,000
Judicial Fees	16,639,000	15,959,000	15,544,000	16,931,000	17,344,000	17,803,000	19,537,000	20,239,000
Crown Domains and Forests, &c., and Horse Breeding Establishment	11,755,000	10,950,000	11,088,000	11,045,000	11,809,000	9,663,000	11,814,000	12,083,000
Profits from State Mines and Mint	14,328,000	14,156,000	15,330,000	16,027,000	16,561,000	16,616,000	17,213,000	17,954,000
Profits from Government Factories, and State Printing	7,217,000	5,513,000	6,989,000	8,334,000	7,854,000	9,331,000	10,125,000	9,886,000
State Railways	34,594,000	34,225,000	35,387,000	39,944,000	43,399,000	47,107,000	70,684,000	73,799,000
Post Office	8,801,000	9,074,000	9,334,000	12,171,000	12,302,000	12,922,000	13,679,000	14,206,000
Telegraphs	2,147,000	2,157,000	2,114,000					
Beer and Sugar duties repaid by Austria	9,534,000	4,429,000	7,555,000	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Receipts	25,396,000	25,370,000	28,521,000	24,869,000	18,961,000	17,707,000	16,646,000	17,625,000
Total Ordinary Revenue	321,524,000	311,619,000	322,658,000	335,027,000	341,971,000	373,223,000	414,369,000	424,593,000
„ Extraordinary Revenue	164,378,000	41,296,000	54,122,000	52,933,000	473,557,000†	46,949,000	27,440,000	12,149,000
Total *Gulden*	486,902,000	352,915,000	376,780,000	387,960,000	815,528,000†	420,172,000	441,809,000	436,742,000
Total £	40,575,000	29,410,000	31,398,000	32,330,000	67,961,000†	35,014,000	36,817,000	36,395,000

† The increase is due to receipts from the conversion of Land Redemption Bonds, and the conversion of State Railway Stock from 5 per cent. to 4½ per cent. *See also* note to extraordinary expenditure on following page.
‡ Not separately kept; included in the various headings under which collected.

No. 27—*continued.*

HUNGARY.

EXPENDITURE. EXPENDITURE.

Branches of Expenditure.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Ordinary Expenditure:	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.	Gulden.
Royal Household	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000	4,650,000
"Reichstag"	1,231,000	1,301,000	1,155,000	1,239,000	1,278,000	1,243,000	1,412,000	1,526,000
Hungarian Share of Joint Expenditure	32,734,000	30,011,000	32,575,000	24,083,000	23,764,000	23,426,000	23,330,000	24,189,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Share of Debt	30,314,000	30,317,000	30,313,000	30,315,000	30,312,000	30,313,000	30,312,000	30,311,000
Interest, &c., on Hungarian Special Debt	67,229,000	69,697,000	72,288,000	74,019,000	72,074,000	74,966,000	87,966,000	88,683,000
Pensions	4,715,000	5,073,000	5,514,000	5,974,000	6,248,000	6,559,000	6,894,000	7,117,000
Slavonia and Croatia, Administration Expenses	6,428,000	6,259,000	6,080,000	6,264,000	6,091,000	6,479,000	6,674,000	7,142,000
Advances to Railway Companies	8,345,000	7,883,000	8,102,000	6,931,000	4,398,000	3,957,000	1,575,000	1,038,000
Ministry of Finance	56,303,000	55,733,000	52,556,000	54,165,000	57,245,000	55,829,000	61,445,000	69,114,000
Ministry of the Interior	10,480,000	11,054,000	11,911,000	11,530,000	11,514,000	11,807,000	11,758,000	12,295,000
„ „ Public Works†	44,481,000	39,101,000	39,540,000	42,006,000	44,117,000	49,193,000	62,003,000	65,933,000
„ „ Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce†	11,549,000	10,739,000	10,609,000	11,048,000	11,344,000	12,167,000	12,831,000	13,257,000
„ „ Education & Public Worship	6,085,000	6,129,000	6,436,000	6,541,000	6,710,000	6,936,000	7,291,000	7,627,000
„ „ Justice	11,718,000	11,803,000	11,661,000	11,762,000	11,943,000	12,136,000	12,282,000	12,595,000
„ „ War	7,270,000	7,343,000	8,825,000	8,274,000	10,367,000	9,924,000	11,138,000	12,475,000
Reduction of Land Redemption bonds	17,764,000	17,071,000	16,728,000	17,184,000	11,296,000	8,952,000	8,840,000	8,728,000
Interest, &c., on other Hungarian Debts	4,950,000	4,874,000	4,928,000	5,128,000	5,022,000	4,559,000	13,274,000	11,351,000
Miscellaneous Expenditure	781,000	726,000	594,000	663,000	658,000	700,000	647,000	636,000
Total Ordinary Expenditure	327,027,000	320,264,000	324,465,000	321,776,000	319,031,000	323,796,000	364,322,000	378,667,000
Extraordinary Expenditure, including Hungarian share of Joint Extraordinary Expenditure	160,135,000	28,081,000	43,681,000	40,268,000	494,847,000‡	63,106,000	41,974,000	38,967,000
Total Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure — *Gulden*	487,162,000	348,345,000	368,146,000	362,044,000	813,878,000‡	386,902,000	406,296,000	417,634,000
Total Ordinary and Extraordinary Expenditure — £	40,597,000	29,029,000	30,679,000	30,170,000	67,823,000‡	32,242,000	33,858,000	34,803,000

† From and after January 15th, 1889, these Ministries were re-organised and styled the "Ministry of Commerce" and the "Ministry of Agriculture" respectively.

‡ Increase due chiefly to calling in of Land Redemption Bonds and Railway Stock for conversion. *See* note on previous page *re* extraordinary receipts.

	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
Joint Debt: Consolidated Debt -	Gulden. 2,662,364,000	Gulden. 2,668,455,000	Gulden. 2,674,158,000	Gulden. 2,678,954,000	Gulden. 2,683,285,000	Gulden. 2,687,382,000	Gulden. 2,692,761,000	Gulden. 2,697,646,000	Gulden. 2,702,134,000	Gulden. 2,705,236,000	Gulden. 2,704,410,000	Gulden. 2,705,720,000
Floating Debt -	93,582,000	62,383,000	62,848,000	59,460,000	75,387,000	69,401,000	76,027,000	76,437,000	55,935,000	42,721,000	34,213,000	69,054,000
Annuities - -	12,249,000	12,239,000	12,171,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	12,167,000	11,961,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,960,000	11,881,000
Payment to Bavaria -	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000	1,750,000
Total Joint Debt -	2,769,945,000	2,744,827,000	2,750,927,000	2,752,331,000	2,772,589,000	2,770,700,000	2,782,499,000	2,787,793,000	2,771,779,000	2,761,667,000	2,752,333,000	2,788,405,000
Austrian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt	80,831,000	481,364,000	498,465,000	536,520,000	549,728,000	642,233,000	880,914,000	1,055,658,000	1,054,369,000	1,054,341,000	1,051,813,000	1,072,558,000
Floating -	11,454,000	1,482,000	1,481,000	1,525,000	1,496,000	1,581,000	5,658,000	2,979,000	2,334,000	4,472,000	3,678,000	2,942,000
Total Austrian Special Debt -	442,285,000	482,846,000	499,946,000	538,045,000	551,224,000	643,814,000	884,572,000	1,058,637,000	1,056,703,000	1,058,813,000	1,055,491,000	1,075,500,000
Hungarian Special Debt: Consolidated Debt -	506,965,000	573,259,000	615,758,000	643,827,000	684,360,000	731,601,000	788,218,000	839,992,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000	841,359,000
Annuities - -	611,183,000	598,219,000	584,535,000	627,758,000	653,777,000	639,032,000	622,542,000	604,835,000	717,617,000	928,041,000	1,199,321,000	1,194,904,000
Treasury Bonds -	3,924,000	3,726,000	4,561,000	4,963,000	6,694,000	8,290,000	9,469,000	10,817,000	11,658,000	13,387,000	14,146,000	12,925,000
Miscellaneous * -	—	—	—	—	4,243,000	7,568,000	16,782,000	17,771,000	18,947,000	24,084,000	23,781,000	25,129,000
Arrears Outstanding -	103,350,000	98,151,000	103,795,000	243,050,000	111,935,000	111,579,000	108,781,000	108,844,000	144,604,000	123,244,000	134,130,000	154,428,000
Total Hungarian Special Debt -	1,225,422,000	1,273,355,000	1,308,649,000	1,519,598,000	1,461,009,000	1,498,070,000	1,545,792,000	1,582,259,000	1,734,185,000	1,930,115,000	2,212,737,000	2,228,745,000
TOTAL JOINT and SPECIAL DEBTS { *Gulden*	4,437,652,000	4,501,028,000	4,559,522,000	4,809,974,000	4,784,822,000	4,912,584,000	5,212,863,000	5,428,689,000	5,562,667,000	5,750,595,000	6,020,561,000	6,092,650,000
{ £	369,804,000	375,086,000	379,960,000	400,831,000	398,735,000	409,382,000	434,405,000	452,391,000	463,556,000	479,216,000	501,713,000	507,721,000

* Debts of various Ministries.

79900. a U

No. 27—*continued.*

UNITED STATES.

REVENUE. REVENUE.

—	Years ended June 30th.												
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Customs - - - -	194,538,374	157,167,722	186,522,065	195,067,490	181,471,939	192,905,023	217,286,893	219,091,174	223,832,742	229,668,585	219,522,205	177,452,964	203,355,016
Inland Revenue - - -	184,899,757	110,007,494	124,009,374	121,586,073	112,498,726	116,805,937	118,823,391	124,296,872	130,881,514	142,606,706	145,686,249	153,971,072	161,027,624
Sale of Public Lands - -	3,350,482	1,413,640	1,016,506	9,810,705	5,705,986	5,630,999	9,254,286	11,202,017	8,038,651	6,358,273	4,029,535	3,261,876	3,182,090
Direct Tax - - -	229,103	—	31	70,721	—	108,240	32,892	1,566	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous - - -	12,942,118	15,431,915	21,978,525	11,984,881	24,014,055	20,989,528	26,005,815	24,674,446	24,297,151	24,447,389	23,374,458	20,251,872	18,254,898
Total Ordinary - - -	395,959,834	284,020,771	333,526,501	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,439,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,050,058	403,080,953	392,612,447	354,937,784	385,819,628
Premiums - - -	15,295,643	3,979,280	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue - - { *Dollars*	411,255,477	288,000,051	333,526,611	348,519,870	323,690,706	336,439,727	371,403,277	379,266,075	387,050,058	403,080,953	392,612,447	354,937,784	385,819,628
{ £	85,678,000	60,000,000	69,435,000	72,608,000	67,435,000	70,092,000	77,376,000	79,014,000	80,635,000	83,975,000	81,794,000	73,945,000	80,379,000
Receipts from Loans and Treasury Notes } *Dollars*	285,474,496	387,971,556	211,814,103	206,877,886	245,196,303	116,314,850	154,440,900	285,016,650	245,111,750	245,293,650	373,208,858	381,463,512	347,051,586
TOTAL RECEIPTS - { *Dollars*	696,729,973	675,971,607	545,340,714	555,397,756	568,887,009	452,754,577	525,844,177	664,282,725	632,161,808	648,374,603	765,821,305	736,401,296	732,871,214
{ £	145,152,000	140,827,000	113,612,000	115,708,000	118,518,000	94,324,000	109,551,000	138,392,000	131,700,000	135,078,000	159,546,000	153,417,000	152,682,000

	Years ended June 30th.												
	1870.	1875.	1880.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
War Department	57,655,675	41,120,646	38,116,916	39,429,603	42,670,579	34,324,153	38,561,026	38,522,436	44,435,271	44,582,838	48,720,056	46,895,456	49,641,774
Marine	21,782,730	21,497,626	13,536,985	17,292,602	16,021,080	13,907,888	15,141,127	16,926,438	21,378,809	20,600,206	26,113,896	29,174,139	30,136,084
Indian Affairs	3,407,938	8,384,657	5,945,457	6,475,999	6,552,495	6,099,158	6,194,523	6,249,308	6,892,208	6,708,047	8,527,469	11,150,578	13,345,347
Pensions	28,340,262	29,456,216	56,777,174	55,429,228	56,102,267	63,404,864	75,029,102	80,288,509	87,624,779	106,936,855	124,415,951	134,583,053	159,357,558
Miscellaneous	53,237,462	71,070,703	54,713,530	70,920,434	87,494,258	74,166,930	85,264,825	72,952,260	80,664,064	82,809,257	110,048,167	99,841,989	103,732,799
Total Ordinary Expenditure — *Dollars*	164,421,507	171,529,848	169,090,062	189,547,866	208,840,679	191,902,993	220,190,603	214,933,951	240,995,131	261,637,203	317,825,540	321,645,215	356,213,562
£	34,254,000	35,735,000	35,227,000	39,489,000	43,508,000	39,980,000	45,873,000	44,779,000	50,207,000	54,508,000	66,214,000	67,009,000	74,211,000
Premiums on loans — *Dollars*	15,996,555	—	2,795,320	—	—	—	—	8,270,842	17,292,363	20,304,224	10,401,221	—	—
Interest on Public Debt "	129,235,498	103,093,545	95,757,575	54,578,378	51,386,256	50,580,146	47,741,577	44,715,007	41,001,484	36,099,284	37,547,135	23,378,116	27,264,392
Repayment of loans and Treasury advances "	393,254,282	407,377,492	432,590,281	260,520,691	211,670,353	205,216,709	271,901,321	249,760,258	318,922,412	312,206,368	365,352,471	338,995,958	389,530,045
Gross Expenditure — *Dollars*	702,907,842	682,000,885	700,233,238	504,646,935	471,897,288	447,699,848	539,833,501	517,685,058	618,211,390	630,247,079	731,126,376	684,019,289	773,007,999
£	146,439,000	142,084,000	145,882,000	105,135,000	98,312,000	93,271,000	112,465,000	107,851,000	128,794,000	131,301,000	152,318,000	142,504,000	161,043,000
Balance in Treasury at the end of the year — *Dollars*	177,604,116	172,804,061	231,940,064	424,941,403	521,794,026	526,848,755	512,851,434	659,449,100	673,399,118	691,527,404	726,222,333	778,604,340	738,467,555

No. 27.—*continued.*

PUBLIC DEBT. UNITED STATES. PUBLIC DEBT.

Years (ended June 30th).	Total Public Debt.*		Interest paid.		Capital of Public Debt in each Year. Increase (+) or Decrease (−)	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
1860	64,842,287	13,509,000	3,144,120	655,000	+ 6,345,450	+ 1,322,000
1861	90,580,873	18,871,000	4,034,157	840,000	+ 25,738,586	+ 5,362,000
1862	524,176,412	109,203,000	13,190,344	2,748,000	+ 433,595,539	+ 90,332,000
1863	1,119,772,138	233,286,000	24,729,700	5,152,000	+ 595,595,726	+ 124,083,000
1864	1,815,784,370	378,288,000	53,685,421	11,184,000	+ 696,012,232	+ 145,002,000
1865	2,680,647,869	558,468,000	77,395,090	16,124,000	+ 864,863,499	+ 180,180,000
1866	2,773,236,174	577,758,000	133,067,624	27,722,000	+ 92,588,304	+ 19,290,000
1867	2,678,126,104	557,943,000	143,781,591	29,954,000	− 95,110,070	− 19,815,000
1868	2,611,687,851	544,102,000	140,424,045	29,255,000	− 66,438,252	− 13,841,000
1869*	2,489,002,481	518,542,000	130,694,242	27,228,000	− 122,685,371	− 25,560,000
1870	2,386,358,590	497,158,000	129,235,498	26,924,000	− 102,643,891	− 21,384,000
1871	2,292,030,835	477,506,000	125,576,565	26,162,000	− 94,327,755	− 19,652,000
1872	2,191,486,344	456,560,000	117,357,839	24,450,000	− 100,544,491	− 20,946,000
1873	2,147,818,714	447,462,000	104,750,688	21,823,000	− 43,667,630	− 9,098,000
1874	2,143,088,241	446,477,000	107,119,815	22,317,000	− 4,730,472	− 985,000
1875	2,128,688,726	443,477,000	103,093,544	21,478,000	− 14,399,515	− 3,000,000
1876	2,099,439,345	437,383,000	100,243,271	20,884,000	− 29,249,381	− 6,094,000
1877	2,060,158,223	429,200,000	97,124,511	20,234,000	− 39,281,122	− 8,183,000
1878	2,035,786,832	424,122,000	102,500,875	21,354,000	− 24,371,391	− 5,078,000
1879	2,027,207,256	422,335,000	105,327,949	21,943,000	− 8,579,575	− 1,787,000
1880	1,942,172,295	404,619,000	95,757,575	19,949,000	− 85,034,961	− 17,716,000
1881	1,840,598,812	383,458,000	82,508,741	17,189,000	− 101,573,483	− 21,161,000
1882	1,688,914,461	351,857,000	71,077,207	14,808,000	− 151,684,351	− 31,601,000
1883	1,551,091,207	323,144,000	59,160,131	12,325,000	− 137,823,254	− 28,713,000
1884	1,450,050,236	302,094,000	54,578,378	11,370,000	− 101,000,699	− 21,050,000
1885	1,386,555,527	288,866,000	51,386,256	10,705,000	− 63,494,709	− 13,228,000
1886	1,276,612,567	265,961,000	50,580,146	10,538,000	− 109,942,960	− 22,905,000
1887	1,218,338,031	253,820,000	47,741,577	9,946,000	− 58,274,537	− 12,141,000
1888	1,087,930,704	226,652,000	44,715,007	9,316,000	− 130,407,327	− 27,168,000
1889	1,008,288,719	210,060,000	41,001,484	8,542,000	− 79,641,985	− 16,592,000
1890	934,230,497	194,631,000	36,099,284	7,521,000	− 74,058,222	− 15,429,000
1891	851,912,751	177,482,000	37,547,135	7,822,000	− 82,317,746	− 17,149,000
1892	841,526,463	175,318,000	23,378,116	4,870,000	− 10,386,288	− 2,164,000
1893	838,969,476	174,785,000	27,264,392	5,680,000	− 2,556,987	− 533,000

Note.—The Finance department is bound by law of May 31st, 1878, to keep outstanding $346,739,000 of U. S. Treasury notes. This $346,739,000 is included in the above totals.

Includes accrued interest less cash in the Treasury in and after the year 1869.

No. 28.—Coinage.

COINAGE. RUSSIA. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Bronze.	Total.
	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.	Roubles.
1851 to 1855	98,771,925	19,270,387	—	118,042,312
1856 to 1860	99,490,319	18,348,404	—	117,838,723
1861 to 1865	126,556,106	30,431,776	—	156,987,882
1866 to 1870	100,638,750	24,339,696	—	124,978,446
1872	12,300,024	4,500,007	—	16,800,031
1873	15,231,024	5,201,009	—	20,432,033
1874	24,810,024	4,976,007	—	29,786,031
1875	20,300,024	5,100,007	—	25,400,031
1876	30,189,040	6,017,011	—	36,206,051
1877	33,150,024	10,147,007	—	43,297,031
1878	34,582,048	16,361,264	—	50,943,312
1879	36,125,040	8,354,986	—	44,480,026
1880	31,300,056	7,515,268	—	38,815,324
1881	27,144,051	3,608,024	—	30,752,075
1882	19,835,048	1,542,526	332,200	21,709,774
1883	30,407,056	2,377,862	523,000	33,307,918
1884	23,126,038	1,645,012	110,900	24,881,950
1885	26,802,088	1,250,022	100,000	28,152,110
1886	19,126,350	1,689,689	100,000	20,916,039
1887	26,055,035	2,010,509	100,000	28,165,544
1888	26,510,095	1,507,033	—	—
1889	24,430,030	1,494,754	—	—
1890	28,150,090	2,653,763*	—	—
1891	2,735,140	3,486,528*	—	—

* Including money re-coined.

COINAGE. GERMAN EMPIRE. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper and Nickel.	Total.	
	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	Marks.	£
1876	159,424,300	210,080,200	17,715,700	387,220,200	19,361,010
1877	112,539,500	46,222,900	207,600	158,970,000	7,948,500
1878	125,130,800	6,566,800	—	131,697,600	6,584,880
1879	46,387,100	453,400	—	46,840,500	2,342,025
1880	27,992,200	4,531,700	—	32,523,900	1,626,195
1881	15,521,200	12,314,400	—	27,835,600	1,391,780
1882	13,307,100	2,692,000	—	15,999,100	799,955
1883	88,287,500	2,497,700	—	90,785,200	4,539,260
1884	57,661,700	480,400	—	58,142,100	2,907,105
1885	8,148,900	2,428,800	86,800	10,664,500	533,225
1886	35,740,400	4,848,600	231,800	40,820,800	2,041,040
1887	118,215,400	3,005,600	1,338,300	122,559,300	6,127,965
1888	144,288,700	4,154,000	4,593,800	153,038,500	7,651,925
1889	202,379,200	744,000	3,568,100	206,691,300	10,334,565
1890	99,349,200	—	2,968,300	102,317,500	5,115,875
1891	59,988,300	4,786,800	1,608,300	66,383,400	3,319,170
1892	37,243,200	5,201,100	2,385,200	44,829,500	2,241,475

No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. BELGIUM. COINAGE.

Years.	Silver Coin.							
	20 Centimes Pieces.	½ Franc.	¼ Franc.	1 Franc.	2 Francs.	2½ Francs	5 Francs.	Total.
	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs Cts.	Francs.	Francs Cts.
1832–40	—	348,051 75	1,669,588 00	2,159,488	2,076,114	—	9,439,825	15,693,066 75
1841–50	—	268,709 00	1,078,785 50	2,399,078	2,435,000	6,803,532 50	77,417,375	90,402,480 00
1851–60	626,189 20	—	—	—	—	—	53,786,490	54,412,679 20
1865	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,536,800	4,536,800 00
1866	—	—	3,403,000 00	3,041,000	3,884,000	—	—	10,328,000 00
1867	—	—	507,000 00	6,652,000	7,578,000	—	18,465,720	33,202,720 00
1868	—	—	537,932 00	675,000	4,328,460	—	32,852,820	38,394,212 00
1869	—	—	—	1,393,608	—	—	63,287,710	64,681,318 00
1870	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,340,375	52,340,375 00
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	23,917,170	23,917,170 00
1872	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,225,000	10,225,000 00
1873	—	—	—	—	—	—	111,704,795	111,704,795 00
1874	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,000,000	12,000,000 00
1875	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,904,705	14,904,705 00
1876	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,799,425	10,799,426 00
1880	—	—	—	545,222	235,294	—	—	780,516 00
1881	—	—	100,000 00	119,484	—	—	—	219,484 00
1886	—	—	2,500,000 00	2,276,000	—	—	—	4,776,000 00
1887	—	—	—	2,724,000	300,000	—	—	3,024,000 00

	Gold Coin.			
	10 Franc Pieces.	25 Franc Pieces.	20 Franc Pieces.	Total
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.
1848–50	1,005,150	13,640,875	—	14,646,025
1865	—	—	20,522,060	20,522,060
1866	—	—	10,639,260	10,639,260
1867	—	—	26,826,140	26,826,140
1868	—	—	27,634,980	27,634,980
1869	—	—	24,689,480	24,689,480
1870	—	—	63,824,060	63,824,060
1871	—	—	45,179,440	45,179,440
1874	—	—	60,927,000	60,927,000
1875	—	—	82,685,000	82,685,000
1876	—	—	41,393,640	41,393,640
1877	—	—	118,121,400	118,121,400
1878	—	—	51,108,000	51,108,000
1882	—	—	10,446,200	10,446,200

NOTE.—In the years 1854–57, 1859–64, 1877–79, 1882–5, and in 1888–92 there was no silver coined. No gold was coined before the year 1848, nor between the years 1850–65, 1872–3, 1879–81, 1883–92.

No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. FRANCE. COINAGE.

Years.	Coin. Gold.	Coin. Silver.	Coin. Minor.*	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1860	428,452,425	8,084,198	—	436,536,623	17,461,465
1861	98,216,400	2,518,050	2,610,555	103,345,005	4,133,800
1862	214,241,990	2,519,398	3,029,189	219,790,577	8,791,623
1863	210,230,640	329,610	2,509,455	213,069,705	8,522,788
1864	273,843,765	7,296,609	1,518,131	282,658,505	11,306,340
1865	161,886,835	9,222,394	1,132,670	172,241,899	6,889,676
1866	365,082,925	44,821,409	—	409,904,334	16,396,173
1867	198,579,510	113,758,539	—	312,338,049	12,493,522
1868	340,076,685	129,445,268	—	469,521,953	18,780,878
1869	234,186,190	68,175,897	—	302,362,087	12,094,483
1870	55,394,800	69,051,256	98,891	124,544,947	4,981,798
1871	50,169,880	23,878,499	299,335	74,347,714	2,973,909
1872	—	26,838,369	1,312,113	28,150,482	1,126,019
1873	—	156,270,160	584,212	156,854,372	6,274,175
1874	24,319,700	60,609,988	415,916	85,345,604	3,413,824
1875	234,912,000	75,000,000	185,000	310,097,000	12,403,880
1876	176,493,160	52,661,315	309,799	229,464,274	9,178,571
1877	255,181,140	16,464,285	197,516	271,842,941	10,873,718
1878	185,318,100	1,821,420	88,439	187,227,960	7,489,118
1879	28,470,640	—	62,991,224	91,461,864	3,658,475
1880	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1881	2,167,000	6,733,445	—	8,900,445	568,018
1882	3,742,000	1,159,860	200,000	5,101,860	204,074
1883	—	—	200,000	200,000	8,000
1884	—	—	—	—	—
1885	289,400	—	489,400	778,800	31,152
1886	23,589,700	154,379	200,000	23,944,079	957,763
1887	24,668,190	8,910,584	—	33,578,774	1,343,151
1888	554,140	5,763,624	200,000	6,517,764	260,711
1889	17,477,800	370	200,000	17,678,170	707,127
1890	20,602,800	—	200,000	20,802,800	832,112
1891	17,422,020	—	200,000	17,622,020	704,881
1892	4,514,120	—	200,000	4,714,120	188,565

NOTE.—The above figures are exclusive of the French Colonial money which was coined in France.
* Copper, Nickel, or Bronze.

COINAGE. ITALY. COINAGE.

Years.	Gold.	Silver. 5 Franc Pieces.	Silver. 20 Centimes, 50 Cent, 2 Franc, and 1 Franc Pieces.	Copper.	Total.	
	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1862	39,097,560	964,415	1,133,850	28,190,442	69,386,267	2,775,451
1863	66,025,300	—	32,082,873	8,000,000	106,108,173	4,244,327
1864	12,172,600	601,935	30,696,351	—	43,470,886	1,738,835
1865	68,705,190	4,010,835	41,937,106	—	114,653,131	4,586,125
1866	3,926,020	2,351,760	33,501,070	20,000,000	59,778,850	2,391,154
1867	5,525,830	—	16,530,145	41,293	22,097,268	883,891
1868	6,807,940	—	1,252,452	19,958,706	28,019,098	1,120,764
1869	3,707,100	19,976,230	—	—	23,683,330	947,333
1870	1,095,400	29,845,780	—	—	30,941,180	1,237,647
1871	470,160	36,000,195	—	—	36,470,355	1,458,814
1872	66,100	35,611,920	—	—	35,678,020	1,427,121
1873	20,404,140	42,273,935	—	—	62,678,075	2,507,123
1874	5,919,420	60,000,000	—	—	65,919,420	2,636,777
1875	2,244,440	50,000,000	—	—	52,244,440	2,089,778
1876	2,154,560	31,951,715	—	—	34,106,275	1,364,251
1877	4,947,960	22,048,285	—	—	26,996,245	1,079,850
1878	6,345,280	9,000,000	—	—	15,345,280	613,811
1879	2,929,320	20,000,000	—	—	22,929,320	917,173
1880	2,590,660	—	—	—	2,590,660	103,626
1881	16,860,560	—	8,281,588	—	25,142,148	1,005,686
1882	139,523,040	—	5,718,412	—	145,241,452	5,809,658
1883	4,067,500	—	7,005,420	35,568	11,108,488	444,340
1884	322,100	—	10,994,580	14,432	11,331,112	453,245
1885	3,294,680	—	697,546	50,000	4,042,226	161,689
1886	1,180,160	—	10,397,806	100,000	11,677,966	467,119
1887	—	—	31,304,648	—	31,304,648	1,252,186
1888	2,433,950	—	—	100,000	2,533,950	101,358
1889	—	—	311,960	50,000	361,960	14,478
1890	1,364,400	—	5,655	—	1,370,055	54,802
1891	653,220	—	—	76,761	729,981	29,199
1892	674,120	—	150,756	59,701	884,577	35,383

NOTE.—These figures include money re-coined.
* There was also money coined for the Italian Colonies in these years, the value being—(in 1890) 2,941,743 francs and (in 1891) 3,938,252 francs.

No. 28—*continued.*

COINAGE. UNITED STATES. COINAGE.

Years. (Ended 31st December.)	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.*	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	£
1875	32,952,000	15,348,000	247,000	48,547,000	10,114,000
1876	46,579,000	24,503,000	211,000	71,293,000	14,853,000
1877	44,000,000	28,393,000	8,000	72,401,000	15,084,000
1878	49,786,000	28,519,000	58,000	78,363,000	16,326,000
1879	39,080,000	27,570,000	165,000	66,815,000	13,920,000
1880	62,308,000	27,412,000	391,000	90,111,000	18,773,000
1881	96,851,000	27,940,000	428,000	125,219,000	26,087,000
1882	65,888,000	27,973,000	960,000	94,821,000	19,754,000
1883	29,242,000	29,247,000	1,605,000	60,094,000	12,520,000
1884	23,992,000	28,535,000	796,000	53,323,000	11,109,000
1885	27,773,000	28,962,000	192,000	56,927,000	11,860,000
1886	28,945,000	32,087,000	343,000	61,375,000	12,786,000
1887	23,972,000	35,191,000	1,216,000	60,379,000	12,579,000
1888	31,331,000	33,026,000	912,000	65,319,000	13,608,000
1889	21,414,000	35,497,000	1,283,000	58,194,000	12,124,000
1890	20,467,000	39,203,000	1,385,000	61,055,000	12,720,000
1891	29,222,000	27,519,000	1,312,000	58,053,000	12,094,000
1892	34,787,000	12,641,000	962,000	48,390,000	10,081,000
TOTAL Coinage from 1793 to 1892 inclusive	1,596,009,000	663,906,000	24,909,000	2,284,824,000	476,005,000

* Copper, Nickel, and Bronze.

No. 29.—BEETROOT SUGAR INDUSTRY.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.

Season.	No. of Manufactories at Work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported.	Amount of Export Drawback.
		Poods.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.	Poods.	Roubles.
1871–2	233	86,886,980	5,954,144	2,219,025	4,445	12,910	7,691	—
1872–3	235	122,613,260	8,479,187	3,870,288	497,879	1,261,095	611	—
1873–4	249	129,932,270	9,133,389	3,859,606	120,798	299,916	1,243	—
1874–5	249	104,341,490	8,660,853	3,180,597	342,719	820,363	4	—
1875–6	256	132,082,500	9,507,105	4,992,997	1,434,051	3,285,763	20	—
1876–7	262	192,670,790	12,669,594	6,775,820	495,315	1,086,650	499,462	—
1877–8	245	149,190,780	10,602,918	5,094,819	1,506	2,315	3,891,902	3,264,795
1878–9	240	156,504,750	11,101,063	4,634,476	680	1,247	297,593	320,946
1879–80	239	163,086,780	12,544,628	4,257,301	631	1,172	159,913	60,630
1880–1	236	—	12,399,897	3,694,543	1,328	2,404	139,276	140,671
1881–2	235	214,992,700	15,936,714	8,055,047	1,005	2,174	50,817	40,807
1882–3	237	228,970,790	17,537,890	8,878,223	32,308	71,009	94,550	47,265
1883–4	244	221,493,460	18,860,000	12,395,142	4,889	1,561	8,143	7,802
1884–5	250	246,912,380	20,960,000	13,863,000	531	3,071	33,898	22,598
1885–6	241	336,699,750	28,905,268	18,527,785	4,103	158	3,871,378	2,870,217
1886–7	229	287,346,410	26,246,422	20,533,691	5,275	3,700	3,954,344	639,785
1887–8	218	260,684,180	23,775,784	—	—	—	—	—

BEETROOT SUGAR.

No. 29—*continued.*

HOLLAND.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

Season.	Number of Manufactories at Work.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses (Saccharine Richness 88 per cent).	Calendar Years.	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.	Imports of Sugar.			Exports of Sugar.		
					Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.	Raw Beetroot and Cane Sugar.	Refined Beetroot and Cane Sugar (including Bastard Sugar).	Total.
		Kilogs.		Gulden.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.
1873–4	32	25,566,000	1873	5,399,000	103,224,000	728,000	103,952,000	6,610,000	88,751,000	95,361,000
1874–5	30	19,185,000	1874	5,177,000	103,164,000	1,032,000	104,196,000	3,571,000	84,973,000	88,544,000
1875–6	32	25,269,000	1875	5,737,000	92,215,000	1,240,000	93,455,000	3,756,000	77,696,000	81,452,000
1876–7	31	18,271,000	1876	6,354,000	91,066,000	1,467,000	92,533,000	10,553,000	74,049,000	84,602,000
1877–8	31	21,646,000	1877	6,133,000	93,002,000	1,407,000	94,409,000	5,221,000	63,030,000	68,251,000
1878–9	31	21,980,000	1878	6,491,000	95,505,000	1,415,000	96,920,000	13,398,000	65,525,000	78,923,000
1879–80	31	19,258,000	1879	6,541,000	103,960,000	1,344,000	105,304,000	11,927,000	69,489,000	81,416,000
1880–1	31	22,951,000	1880	5,873,000	95,005,000	927,000	95,932,000	11,771,000	66,475,000	78,246,000
1881–2	28	20,788,000	1881	6,489,000	98,727,000	1,865,000	100,592,000	11,453,000	62,738,000	74,191,000
1882–3	30	23,803,000	1882	7,405,000	95,421,000	2,778,000	98,199,000	11,136,000	62,835,000	73,971,000
1883–4	30	34,539,000	1883	6,272,000	115,923,000	2,548,000	118,471,000	22,075,000	72,126,000	94,201,000
1884–5	30	36,697,000	1884	5,847,000	123,586,000	4,022,000	127,608,000	15,238,000	92,051,000	107,289,000
1885–6	27	21,459,000	1885	7,860,000	110,995,000	4,649,000	115,644,000	9,418,000	80,805,000	90,223,000
1886–7	30	32,607,000	1886	7,991,000	87,015,000	6,698,000	93,713,000	7,308,000	75,372,000	82,680,000
1887–8	30	34,166,000	1887	8,480,000	100,003,000	5,841,000	105,844,000	7,694,000	88,763,000	96,457,000
1888–9	30	31,341,000	1888	8,209,000	98,916,000	6,456,000	105,372,000	7,580,000	85,748,000	93,328,000
1889–90	30	52,853,000	1889	8,589,000	90,516,000	9,107,000	99,623,000	9,641,000	82,285,000	91,926,000
1890–1	30	58,056,000	1890	7,601,000	111,032,000	8,593,000	119,625,000	8,399,000	106,801,000	115,200,000
1891–2	30	35,505,000	1891	7,713,000	92,184,000	8,778,000	100,962,000	7,667,000	104,818,000	112,485,000
1892–3	30	51,568,000	1892	7,762,000	115,968,000	8,457,000	124,425,000	4,251,000	117,615,000	121,866,000

No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BEETROOT SUGAR.

BELGIUM.

Years.	Number of Manufactories at work.	Number of Refineries.	Quantities of Raw Sugar produced.	Quantities of Raw Sugar used in the Refineries.	Refined Sugar and Syrup produced.	Consumption of Refined Sugar and Syrup.	Quantities of Refined Sugar imported for Home Consumption.	Quantities of Refined Sugar exported (Domestic Produce).	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar (Refined).	Amount of Excise Duty on Sugar.
			Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Francs.
1872 - - -	174	41	68,464,000	23,721,000	23,009,000	19,600,000	5,372,000	8,782,000	2,747,000	4,770,000
1873 - -	173	43	71,765,000	26,819,000	26,014,000	18,723,000	3,313,000	10,804,000	1,701,000	4,777,000
1874 - - -	173	43	74,017,000	22,985,000	22,295,000	13,710,000	3,607,000	12,192,000	1,847,000	4,862,000
1875 - -	164	44	70,814,000	19,925,000	19,328,000	10,015,000	3,022,000	12,335,000	1,548,000	4,714,000
1876 - - -	146	46	67,940,000	28,736,000	27,874,000	20,198,000	2,712,000	10,388,000	1,390,000	4,668,000
1877 - -	160	46	50,004,000	19,441,000	18,858,000	17,675,000	5,062,000	6,245,000	2,591,000	6,798,000
1878 - - -	159	40	65,072,000	23,656,000	22,946,000	17,469,000	3,838,000	9,315,000	1,964,000	4,235,000
1879 - -	160	39	64,225,000	29,942,000	29,044,000	24,639,000	4,675,000	9,081,000	2,419,000	6,723,000
1880 - - -	162	41	64,177,000	19,891,000	19,294,000	15,319,000	6,160,000	10,134,000	3,159,000	4,673,000
1881 - -	159	40	69,186,000	27,627,000	26,798,000	20,952,000	5,630,000	11,476,000	2,885,000	6,018,000
1882 - -	156	39	70,938,000	27,806,000	26,972,000	19,457,000	6,535,000	14,049,000	3,344,000	5,619,000
1883 - -	155	39	95,822,000	17,153,000	16,638,000	13,906,000	6,921,000	9,654,000	3,552,000	5,050,000
1884 - - -	150	33	60,892,000	18,788,000	18,224,000	15,382,000	6,443,000	9,285,000	3,342,000	3,892,000
1885 - -	107	31	70,810,000	22,705,000	22,023,000	16,013,000	2,748,000	8,759,000	1,590,000	4,580,000
1886 - - -	109	30	89,981,000	14,007,000	13,587,000	4,234,000	1,038,000	10,391,000	615,000	5,423,000
1887 - -	111	31	105,197,000	24,052,000	23,331,000	7,250,000	651,000	16,732,000	388,000	5,587,000
1888 - - -	114	30	93,214,000	38,195,000	37,049,000	17,762,000	405,000	19,692,000	240,000	5,782,000
1889 - -	116	32	180,796,000	39,431,000	38,248,000	16,090,000	402,000	22,560,000	244,000	5,310,000
1890 - - -	119	30	163,512,000	41,197,000	39,961,000	18,460,000	390,000	21,890,000	229,000	6,258,000
1891 - -	120	31	150,044,000	42,499,000	41,224,000	16,957,000	410,000	24,678,000	208,000	5,794,000
1892 - - -	122	36	141,372,000	48,577,000	47,119,000	18,240,000	1,069,000	29,948,000	622,000	5,684,000

No. 29—*continued.*

FRANCE.

Season. (September 1st to August 31st.)	Number of Manufactories.	Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Years.	Quantities of Foreign, Colonial, and Indigenous Sugar taken into Bond.	Quantities of Sugar exported.	Quantities of Sugar remaining for consumption.	Amount of Excise Duty on Beetroot Sugar.	Amount of Import Duty on Sugar.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	1,000 Francs.	1,000 Francs.
1876-7	493	—	2,328,800	1877	4,562,063	2,111,125	2,450,938	90,327	77,850
1877-8	501	—	3,374,963	1878	4,864,085	2,129,380	2,734,705	112,481	75,047
1878-9	501	—	4,204,543	1879	4,755,626	1,851,003	2,904,623	125,145	72,884
1879-80	495	—	2,682,049	1880	4,816,348	1,639,144	3,177,204	91,159	87,521
1880-1	493	—	3,203,115	1881	5,075,564	1,312,328	3,763,236	75,309	60,636
1881-2	486	65,286,780	3,835,532	1882	5,382,067	1,340,157	4,041,910	82,461	65,250
1882-3	497	72,112,740	4,106,922	1883	5,394,134	1,372,324	4,021,810	92,554	54,467
1883-4	483	73,109,230	4,612,383	1884	5,429,020	1,182,707	4,246,313	93,101	67,441
1884-5	449	45,567,960	3,046,692	1885	5,029,504	810,094	4,219,410	70,934	100,691
1885-6	413	33,854,390	2,650,713	1886	5,672,273	1,398,566	4,273,707	92,158	42,626
1886-7	391	48,970,790	4,160,436	1887	6,105,997	1,715,347	4,400,650	89,686	38,825
1887-8	375	36,146,320	3,477,855	1888	5,788,110	1,467,850	4,320,860	105,438	50,341
1888-9	380	42,229,675	4,125,234*	1889	6,175,620	2,045,700	4,129,920	105,926	34,872
1889-90	373	66,760,518	6,993,658*	1890	6,809,130	2,243,110	4,566,020	132,997	47,697
1890-1	377	64,999,067	6,152,421*	1891	6,500,120	1,948,160	4,551,960	153,855	42,289
1891-2	368	56,288,044	5,778,214*	1892	6,437,810	1,706,600	4,731,210	162,436†	47,850†

* Quantity of Sugar produced during the Season expressed in the equivalent of refined Sugar and including molasses.

† Provisional Figures.

No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

Season.	No. of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar, excluding Molasses.	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Imported. *	Gross Amount of Import Duty on Sugar collected.	Total Quantities of Sugar Exported. *	Amount of Export Drawback.
		100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
1873–4	337	35,287,639	2,910,407	56,460,222	289,530	7,778,976	216,550	3,593,000
1874–5	333	27,567,451	2,564,124	44,107,920	276,910	7,217,593	108,130	1,651,000
1875–6	332	41,612,842	3,580,482	66,580,546	212,530	5,672,131	561,210	9,004,000
1876–7	328	35,500,366	2,894,227	56,800,570	125,060	3,353,926	603,538	11,696,000
1877–8	329	40,909,680	3,780,091	65,455,491	88,830	2,369,082	967,785	18,009,000
1878–9	324	46,287,477	4,261,551	74,059,961	79 710	2,111,772	1,380,768	25,627,000
1879–80	328	48,052,615	4,094,152	76,875,459	65 842	1,729,536	1,344,857	24,400,000
1880–1	333	63,222,030	5,559,151	101,163,969	56,073	1,480,967	2,839,039	56,496.000
1881–2	343	62,719,479	5,997,223	100,351,163	57,330	1,518,056	3,144,103	44,992,000
1882–3	358	87,471,537	8,319,953	139,954,448	66,012	1,730,108	4,725,514	74,398.000
1883–4	376	89,181,303	9,401,093	142,690,084	53,761	1,400,481	5,958,144	96,302,000
1884–5	408	104,026,883	11,230,303	166,443,012	53,035	1,378,602	6,737,274	128,453,000
1885–6	399	70,703,168	8,081,049	113,125,068	55,745	1,434,687	5,003,215	90,068,000
1886–7	401	83,066,712	9,856,278	141,213,410	46,779	1,231,770	6,611,280	108,821,000
1887–8	391	69,639,606	9,106,984	118,387,619	72,815	1,857,711	5,147,232	105,568,000
1888–9	396	78,961,830	9,345,046	108,693,623†	53,033	1,477,497	6,122,550	80,076.000
1889–90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†	39,240	1,509,570	7,441,527	61,916,000
1890–1	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†	67,614	2,256,315	7,502,265	78,356,000
1891–2	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†	81,079	3,138,441	6,929,113	74,611,000
1892–3	401	98,119,397	11,751,374	85,971,152†	20,541	694,833	7,262,401	34,451,000

* Reduced to the equivalent of raw. † Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

GERMAN EMPIRE (*Zollverein*).

—		Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Produce of Raw Sugar (excluding Molasses).	Gross Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty collected.*
			100 Kilogs.	100 Kilogs.	Marks.
Prussia	1889–90	315	78,098,688	9,606,990	106,249,036
	1890–91	318	83,657,077	10,058,346	113,617,714
	1891–92	315	74,007,698	8,937,429	105,889,263
Bavaria	1889–90	1	230,370	30,714	7,015,328
	1890–91	1	323,605	45,007	7,731,727
	1891–92	1	352,800	45,501	7.872,762
Saxony	1889–90	3	802,040	99,528	1,511,573
	1890–91	3	1,005,115	125,904	1,634,999
	1891–92	3	917,370	118,116	1,482,498
Wurtemburg	1889–90	5	814,290	93,856	1,820,004
	1890–91	5	1,147,492	137,088	1,981,490
	1891–92	4	988,515	121,178	1,919,602
Baden	1889–90	1	306,060	36,730	2,433,474
	1890–91	1	433,790	49,703	2,466,700
	1891–92	1	403,055	41,248	2,444,462
Hesse	1889–90	3	808,969	100,732	907,103
	1890–91	3	1,003,200	122,393	1,148,766
	1891–92	3	1,187,105	138,790	1,220.389
Mecklenburg	1889–90	6	2,142,559	267,192	1,715,200
	1890–91	7	2,906,040	354,881	2,325,377
	1891–92	8	3,072,112	359,308	2,458,304
Thuringia	1889–90	5	1,348,457	168,992	1,844,759
	1890–91	6	1,601,623	199,571	2,164,097
	1891–92	6	1,537,566	190,461	2,150,392
Brunswick	1889–90	32	6,879,500	873,068	9,234,187
	1890–91	32	7,533,562	910,320	10,041,961
	1891–92	32	5,947,598	677.097	8,594,932
Anhalt	1889–90	30	6,795,419	859,090	8,105,066
	1890–91	30	6,621,690	841,640	8,609.389
	1891–92	30	6,466,203	814,548	9,382,372
Total German Empire	1889–90	401	98,226,352	12,136,892	140,965,422†
	1890–91	406	106,233,194	12,844,853	151,859,238†
	1891–92	403	94,880,022	11,443,676	143,514,465†

* Including net Receipts from Consumption Tax. † Including Bremen, Hamburg, Lübeck and Alsace-Lorraine (129,692 Marks) in 1889–90, (136,538 Marks) in 1890–91, and (99,489 Marks) in 1891–92

No. 29—*continued.*

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

EXPORTS of RAW SUGAR from GERMANY (*Zollverein*).

Countries.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.†	1888.†	1889.†	1890†.	1891.†	1892.†
	In 1,000 Kilogs.*									
Sweden - -	7,404	7,757	9,670	7,933	6,664	8,311	8,183	14,379	12,948	7,949
Hanse Towns -	8,247	54,168	77,500	73,520	80,301	85,177	89,189	114,029	29,425	15,548
Holland - -	58,011	47,299	19,556	52,897	32,327	45,257	32,770	41,506	65,769	41,396
Belgium - -	1,664	2,764	3,838	1,418	1,622	474	643	—	1	—
United Kingdom	345,953	391,146	311,269	288,599	334,446	207,374	202,872	337,926	267,362	245,036
France - -	7,967	9,557	2,262	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Italy - -	2,698	1,213	—	—	251	—	665	176	1,704	23,870
United States -	4,106	8,520	18,283	24,552	9,599	10,493	10,609	34,471	137,682	34,110
Other Countries -	739	2,238	1,827	3,273	889	472	4,379	3,251	20,531	8,003
Total { *1,000 Kilogs**	436,789	524,662	444,205	452,192	466,099	357,558	349,310	545,738	535,423	375,912
Total { *1,000 Marks*	169,256	139,036	124,377	103,597	128,120	110,116	96,060	135,343	144,564	103,376

* "Net" weight in each case.
† In these years the figures relate to Raw Sugar of at least 90 °/₀ polarisation, and to Refined Sugar of between 90 °/₀ and 98 °/₀ polarisation.

BEETROOT SUGAR. BEETROOT SUGAR.

AUSTRO-HUNGARY.

Season. (August 1st. to July 31st.)	Number of Manufactories at work.	Total Quantities of Beetroot used.	Amount of Beetroot Sugar Duty.	Total Quantities of Raw and Refined Sugar Exported.*	Amount of Export Drawback.*
		Quint. Metr.	Gulden.	Quint. Metr.	Gulden.
1878–1879	226	30,926,289	20,650,094	2,054,926	18,960,724
1879–1880	226	28,975,077	19,164,634	2,342,340	20,843,110
1880–1881	227	47,302,624	35,277,783	2,760,441	29,994,247
1881–1882	230	46,280,701	34,375,531	2,281,289	21,608,839
1882–1883	232	48,863,203	39,090,563	2,603,915	27,506,813
1883–1884	230	41,845,679	33,476,543	3,241,413	24,832,666
1884–1885	229	43,401,901	34,721,520	2,413,179	35,173,673
1885–1886	212	26,151,010	20,920,812	2,417,310	19,865,085
1886–1887	217	42,870,873	34,296,700	2,228,361	29,389,159
1887–1888	203	32,263,262	25,810,610	2,347,778	19,979,946
1888–1889	226	48,574,902	22,436,123	3,078,028	7,125,299
1889–1890	223	63,282,583	28,448,294	4,021,940	7,824,038
1890–1891	226	67,263,254	28,001,084	5,032,000	8,567,214

* In calendar years from 1879 to 1891.

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

SWEDEN.

Years.	Coal.	Iron Ore.	Iron Pyrites.	Lead and Silver Ore.	Zinc Ore.	Auriferous Quartz.*	Copper Ore.	Cobalt Ore.	Nickel Ore.	Manganese Ore.	Alum.
	Hectols.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1885	2,176,000	873,362	1,869	14,862	48,589	340	21,496	137	2,202	6,091	191
1886	2,129,000	872,479	1,462	14,913	49,571	876	20,882	164	515	7,192	217
1887	2,113,000	903,186	2,506	15,616	46,241	1,403	20,653	232	85	8,659	152
	Tons.										
1888	169,006	959,540	1,333	11,680	49,972	930	19,170	143	969	9,690	655
1889	186,719	985,904	158	16,577	59,381	980	19,952	266	289	8,645	705
1890	187,512	941,241	1,134	14,986	61,843	1,457	20,670	145	616	10,698	981
1891	198,033	987,405	1,659	15,044	61,591	2,680	21,883	244	483	9,080	542
1892	199,380	1,293,583	1,249	19,803	54,981	3,463	24,069	53	—	7,832	356

Note.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs., except in the case of Coal in the years 1885 to 1887.

* The expression used in the original is "Guldmalm," or gold-bearing ore. The amount of pure gold extracted from the above ores was, in 1891, 109 kilogs., and in 1892, 87 kilogs.

No. 30—*continued.*

GERMAN EMPIRE.

Years.	Coal.		Lignite.		Rock Salt.		Potassic Salts and Kainite.		Iron Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Lead Ore.		Copper Ore.		Other Products.		Total.		
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	Tons.	1,000 Marks.	£
1872	33,306,400	296,868	9,018,000	29,496	145,300	1,216	489,590	5,645	5,895,700	42,372	419,500	8,617	94,000	15,032	282,200	7,067	253,900	9,555	49,904,500	415,668	20,783,000
1873	33,892,300	403,645	9,752,900	34,627	151,900	1,444	450,900	4,522	6,177,600	43,352	445,000	12,465	101,300	17,739	292,100	7,414	244,400	10,534	54,008,400	535,742	26,787,000
1874	35,918,600	387,183	10,739,500	39,232	161,900	1,383	429,500	3.519	5,137,500	28,594	451,200	11,109	104,100	18,275	262,500	6,485	252,200	9,880	53,457,000	505,660	25,283,000
1875	37,436,400	297,485	10,367,700	36,885	170,400	1,314	529,400	4,420	4,730,300	26,754	468,000	12,685	113,800	21,042	279,100	6,835	243,800	9,455	54,338,900	416,875	20,844,000
1876	38,454,400	263,678	11,096,000	38,442	170,100	1,214	580,900	4,670	4,712,000	23,624	533,600	13,007	120,600	20,387	304,500	7,125	224,900	8,523	56,197,000	380,670	19,033,000
1877	37,529,600	216,972	10,700,300	35,921	170,800	1,145	811,700	6,452	4,980,100	23,648	577,300	11,141	147,000	22,723	343,500	7,735	221,100	7,721	55,481,400	333,458	16,673,000
1878	39,589,800	207,916	10,930,100	34,459	202,900	1,363	770,200	6,448	5,462,100	26,317	597,200	11,423	152,800	21,063	373,500	8,567	210,100	6,711	58,288,700	324,267	16,213,000
1879	42,025,700	205,703	11,445,000	35,227	238,200	1,591	661,700	6,113	5,859,400	26,692	589,600	8,050	149,100	17,843	398,800	10,073	200,700	6,777	61,568,200	318,069	15,903,000
1880	46,973,600	245,665	12,144,500	36,710	272,300	1,805	665,900	6,783	7.238,700	34,454	632,900	11,930	159,700	19,122	480,900	11,995	222,900	7,048	68,791,400	375,512	18,775,000
1881	48,688,200	252,252	12,852,300	38,122	311,900	1,961	905,900	9,373	7,600,800	36,361	659,500	9,594	164,800	19,240	523,700	14,330	240,600	8,036	71,947,700	389,269	19,464,000
1882	52,118,600	267,859	13,259,600	36,156	322,400	2,108	1,201,400	11,673	8,263,200	39,182	694,700	11,912	177,700	20,621	566,500	14,721	268,700	8,667	76,872,800	412,899	20,645,000
1883	55,943,000	293,628	14,499,600	39,007	336,400	2,090	1,189,400	11.652	8.756,600	39,319	677,800	8,890	169,800	18,091	613,200	16,069	250,100	7,741	82,435,900	436 487	21,824,000
1884	57,233,900	298,780	14,879,900	39,578	344,800	1,940	969,200	10,445	9,005,800	37,543	632,000	7,819	162,800	15,740	593,300	18,147	255,500	8,280	84,077,200	438,272	21,914,000
1885	58 320,400	302,942	15,355,100	40,378	377,500	1,955	920,900	11,130	9,157,900	33.914	680,700	7,647	157,900	15,093	621,400	19,255	226,100	7,562	85,817,900	439,876	21,994,000
1886	58,056,600	300,728	15,626,000	40,222	444,400	2,151	945,300	11,275	8,485,800	29,643	705,200	7,722	158,500	15,919	495,700	14,415	236,300	8.472	85,153,800	430,547	21,527,000
1887	60,334,000	311,077	15,898,600	40,201	405,400	1,862	1,080,100	12,846	9.351,100	34,005	900,700	10,022	157,600	15,923	507,600	14,552	237,900	8,318	88,873,000	448,806	22,440,000
1888	65,386,100	341,063	16,574,000	40,896	414,600	1,816	1,235,800	14,914	10,664,300	39,961	667,800	13,747	161,800	16,684	530,900	17,519	231,400	8,107	95,866,200	494,707	24,735,000
1889	67,342,200	385,080	17,631,100	44,349	544,600	2,255	1,185,700	15,133	11,002,200	46,468	708,800	17,690	169,600	17,730	573,300	18,199	256,600	8,196	99,414,100	555,100	27,755,000
1890	70,237,800	538,044	19,053,000	49,769	557,100	2,473	1,274,900	16,505	11,406,100	47,829	759,400	23,416	168,200	18,098	596,100	20,167	269,700	9,345	104,322,300	725,646	36,282,000
1891	73,715,700	589,518	20,536,600	54,166	666,800	2,979	1,371,300	17,893	10,657,500	39,408	793,500	24,954	159,200	16,656	587,600	20,865	273,800	9,262	108,762,000	775,701	38,785,000
1892	71,372,200	526,979	21,171,900	58,596	662,600	2,832	1,351,100	17,952	11,539,100	41,230	800,200	21,221	163,400	14,687	567,700	20,514	256,300	7,724	107,884,500	711,695	35,585,000

NOTE.—{The above returns include Luxemburg.
The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued.*

BELGIUM.

Years.	Coal.		Iron Ore.		Lead Ore (Galena).		Manganese Ore.		Zinc Blende.		Zinc Calamine.		Iron Pyrites.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1878	14,899,175	147,821,370	207,157	1,757,740	13,477	1,547,922	—	—	27,134	1,484,040	18,159	995,350	21,721	523,285
1879	15,447,292	144,995,000	195,212	1,566,944	9,384	1,087,083	—	—	23,229	1,375,863	19,460	769,300	15,577	324,080
1880	16,886,698	169,680,000	253,499	1,875,000	5,434	892,000	700	4,000	23,080	1,546,370	15,735	696,000	7,913	164,000
1881	16,873,951	163,704,000	223,412	1,813,000	3,741	657,000	770	4,000	8,169	539,360	15,384	656,000	2,965	49,000
1882	17,590,989	175,895,622	208,867	1,591,250	2,918	486,150	345	1,750	2,171	105,890	18,272	691,130	2,555	21,290
1883	18,177,754	184,777,000	215,670	1,493,051	1,749	319,955	820	4,100	3,814	120,627	16,924	629,080	1,623	18,071
1884	18,051,499	172,032,000	176,005	1,277,384	1,796	257,002	750	3,750	12,057	461,238	15,549	552,375	2,243	35,215
1885	17,437,603	154,618,000	187,118	1,310,647	1,299	187,305	—	—	11,597	470,292	6,588	209,500	4,533	65,000
1886	17,285,543	142,542,000	152,508	946,495	1,292	194,359	750	9,000	12,718	530,471	6,324	231,150	3,209	31,085
1887	18,378,624	147,674,000	172,436	1,026,835	548	92,385	12,750	155,850	12,405	551,961	8,474	345,325	3,490	31,975
1888	19,218,481	162,018,000	185,542	1,077,000	414	44,000	27,787	325,000	12,370	723,000	12,167	438,000	3,916	41,000
1889	19,869,980	187,718,000	181,526	1,115,000	194	20,000	20,905	248,000	10,248	732,000	10,936	564,000	5,051	43,000
1890	20,365,960	268,503,000	172,291	1,083,000	150	16,000	14,255	176,000	10,370	872,000	5,040	328,000	2,980	28,000
1891	19,675,644	247,454,000	202,204	1,172,700	70	8,100	18,498	254,600	10,200	816,000	4,080	237,000	1,990	19,100
1892	19,583,173	201,288,000	209,943	1,093,100	60	8,200	16,775	208,300	8,250	634,400	4,010	247,200	2,570	27,400

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

FRANCE.

Years.	Coal (including Lignite).		Iron Ore.		Iron Pyrites.		Lead and Silver Ore.		Zinc Ore.		Salt.		Peat.		Pig Iron.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.	Tons.	Francs.
1875	16,956,840	270,201,185	2,505,870	13,801,766	131,154	2,311,499	8,278	3,221,119	No information.		674,425	9,698,084	317,748	3,657,652	1,448,572	156,391,526
1876	17,101,448	262,212,104	2,393,340	13,372,524	139,269	2,280,063	9,330	3,014,655			585,380	9,135,019	333,110	4,373,017	1,435,192	141,555,305
1877	16,804,529	236,236,161	2,426,279	13,469,603	149,969	2,333,911	10,962	3,250,734			593,525	13,143,541	310,821	4,037,899	1,506,827	142,879,585
1878	16,960,916	228,300,188	2,469,953	12,714,979	131,046	2,015,917	10,070	2,566,320			571,255	13,292,974	296,241	3,650,585	1,521,274	133,451,436
1879	17,110,979	221,325,669	2,271,173	11,393,143	119,558	1,830,196	11,517	2,829,626			545,772	14,270,453	234,369	2,724,711	1,460,286	119,716,138
1880	19,361,564	246,687,143	2,874,263	14,908,557	132,288	2,095,296	13,990	3,229,380			699,876	18,532,531	248,122	2,754,939	1,725,293	160,469,060
1881	19,765,983	245,791,577	3,032,070	15,171,734	160,030	2,496,558	12,316	2,927,600			744,218	17,615,465	233,521	2,569,461	1,886,350	172,469,260
1882	20,603,704	254,622,505	3,467,251	16,841,945	180,339	2,920,700	13,461	3,283,522	8,372	297,676	706,626	17,645,839	216,633	2,506,411	2,039,067	185,635,366
1883	21,333,884	266,750,246	3,297,853	15,426,292	165,163	2,712,104	14,568	3,658,545	7,156*	269,161*	748,346	18,245,210	201,371	2,200,000	2,069,430	168,384,248
1884	20,023,514	246,815,545	2,976,948	12,828,045	165,583	2,708,119	11,657	2,760,593	3,120	89,691	739,823	15,744,308	196,691	2,101,892	1,871,537	139,825,897
1885	19,510,530	228,895,561	2,318,104	8,948,073	167,984	2,732,683	11,044	2,579,718	5,078	327,162	638,866	11,673,106	190,196	1,962,559	1,630,648	100,683,663
1886	19,909,894	222,749,205	2,285,648	8,219,030	184,884	2,695,701	14,672	3,058,483	11,103	680,393	663,443	11,818,291	175,311	1,890,322	1,516,574	83,716,000
1887	21,287,589	226,372,029	2,579,465	8,654,308	209,253	3,268,926	17,436	3,589,899	13,321	695,293	823,910	12,006,000	204,798	2,494,073	1,567,622	89,682,943
1888	22,602,894	232,995,395	2,841,757	9,471,078	203,814	3,071,905	19,419	4,213,981	20,702	1,482,769	631,548	11,987,998	159,658	1,756,137	1,683,349	95,685,806
1889	24,303,509	253,196,733	3,070,389	10,420,992	201,490	2,928,408	21,306	4,431,216	34,290	3,599,896	746,794	13,883,585	147,826	1,570,075	1,734,000	106,508,000
1890	26,083,118	311,412,505	3,471,718	12,385,399	229,661	3,279,611	25,787	5,288,395	47,540	4,753,095	842,529	17,416,120	157,701	1,711,588	1,962,200	137,600,000
1891	26,024,893	344,919,419	3,579,286	12,785,420	246,827	3,412,061	25,897	4,731,620	56,338	6,427,521	810,675	14,138,886	168,365	1,937,272	1,897,400	124,100,000
1892	26,178,701	324,677,154	3,706,748	12,580,843	230,480	2,863,282	21,656	3,365,819	69,209	5,672,442	973,747	16,766,952	168,445	1,971,257	2,057,300	124,900,000

* Including Tin Ore.

NOTE.—The quantities are given in Tons of 2,204 lbs.

a 79900.

X

——	1890.				1891.				1892.			
	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production		No. of Workmen Employed.	No. of Mines.	Production.		No. of Workmen Employed.
		Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.	
		Tons.	Lire.			Tons.	Lire.			Tons.	Lire.	
Iron Ore	44	220,702	2,416,014	2,434	43	216,486	2,767,187	2,269	42	214,487	2,772,155	1,943
Manganese Ore	4	2,147	52,071	89	5	2,429	64,595	127	6	5,865	83,395	151
Copper Ore	38	50,378	1,857,704	1,593	28	53,059	2,829,334	2,050	16	102,427	2,761,442	2,324
Zinc Ore	126	110,926	12,252,648	9,305	114	120,685	12,720,605	10,552	104	129,731	13,610,494	11,572
Lead and Argentiferous Ores		32,187	6,507,694			30,233	5,984,231			33,310	5,695,489	
Silver Ore	8	1,750	2,100,974	1,200	10	2,006	1,973,484	1,278	8	1,680	1,729,492	1,165
Gold Ore	21	8,296	521,602	505	20	7,729	466,378	440	17	6,612	473,482	348
Antimony Ore	46	891	328,711	529	27	782	323,219	357	9	621	228,360	308
Mercury	14	449	2,919,969	617	11	330	1,782,000	574	11	325	1,527,500	612
Iron Pyrites	5	14,755	188,596	366	4	19,868	270,588	458	3	27,670	359,935	490
Coal, Lignite, &c.	38	376,326	2,906,268	2,317	39	289,286	2,205,851	2,386	58	295,713	2,130,365	2,295
Sulphur	504	369,239	28,265,291	30,503	611	395,528	44,525,456	35,813	689	418,555	39,221,665	36,909
Rock Salt	18	17,098	258,301	407	18	31,285	379,450	367	18	15,504	248,094	358
Salt (Spring)	2	9,879	338,997	198	2	9,258	266,948	139	2	8,217	192,277	151
Asphalt (mastic and bitumen)	20	45,125	1,203,890	729	10	28,180	678,900	719	13	34,580	840,920	673
Petroleum	9	417	120,603	177	10	1,155	348,100	251	7	2,548	754,500	267
Alumite	1	5,000	27,500	84	1	4,000	19,200	75	1	4,000	19,200	72
Boracic Acid	11	2,824	1,507,120	497	11	3,831	2,223,900	524	11	2,560	1,609,550	563
Plumbago	9	1,735	23,280	47	12	2,415	32,965	67	5	1,645	18,890	43
Mineral Waters	1	3,580	29,700	7	1	3,586	28,335	7	1	2,334	24,614	8
Total	919	1,273,704	63,826,933	52,104	977	1,222,131	79,890,726	58,453	1,001	1,308,384	74,301,819	60,252

NOTE.—The quantities are given in tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued.*

AUSTRIA (PROPER).

MINING PRODUCTION.

MINING PRODUCTION.

Years.	Gold Ore.	Silver Ore.	Quick-silver Ore.	Copper Ore.	Iron Ore.	Lead Ore.	Bismuth and Anti-mony Ores.	Zinc Ore.	Tin Ore.	Sul-phur Ore.	Alum and Vitriol Shale.	Man-ganese Ore.	Rock Oil.	Graphite	Lignite.	Coal.	Total Value of all Mining Products.*	
	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centners.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centnrs.	Met. Centners.	Met. C ntners.	Gulden.	£
1877	1,052	95,615	321,120	48,455	5,387,011	93,998	‡	240,017	7,855	63,646	1,476,613	78,999	6,080	118,576	71,260,192	48,858,634	40,716,000	3,393,000
1878	1,728	98,477	307,670	33,475	6,661,591	103,447	1,368	333,865	21,752	84,551	1,094,803	41,836	6,345	121,471	72,411,030	50,782,191	39,719,000	3,310,000
1879	2,365	107,733	391,705	42,697	6,282,463	109,604	1,773	193,887	5,978	86,795	1,171,249	34,337	9,664	114,909	79,059,352	53,786,049	40,334,000	3,361,000
1880	1,280	125,732	453,640	49,268	6,968,323	108,418	4,020	215,639	6,240	104,660	1,002,932	88,744	9,685	137,177	84,206,469	58,896,311	42,953,000	3,580,000
1881	7,842	123,835	482,040	44,452	6,189,638	135,424	2,006	273,398	10,514	89,178	811,518	91,097	12,491	133,792	89,614,983	63,433,159	44,694,000	3,725,000
1882	3,547	118,414	469,680	41,543	9,025,103	147,651	5,305	252,999	26,019	90,054	572,478	84,183	19,146	155,767	89,962,902	65,590,022	47,162,000	3,930,000
1883	1,732	127,327	484,618	45,327	8,823,131	156,117	5,590	287,487	27,308	92,823	517,210	93,821	18,269	175,659	98,538,652	71,940,961	50,219,000	4,185,000
1884	2,016	129,519	570,692	67,279	9,738,292	159,313	3,824	294,536	9,514	94,599	515,353	79,423	23,483	172,492	100,086,528	71,908,656	49,896,000	4,158,000
1885	1,013	138,835	622,829	62,443	9,314,712	134,815	8,590	235,984	10,996	99,287	586,078	61,577	21,910	160,507	105,141,529	73,786,655	49,566,000	4,131,000
1886	1,108	136,927	673,543	61,410	7,961,164	138,207	15,991	213,201	3,895	80,953	654,606	92,464	431,047	172,674	109,313,522	74,212,776	53,577,000	4,465,000
1887	1,633	133,407	705,200	63,551	8,465,663	151,953	15,779	200,994	750	75,187	629,606	93,108	478,176	197,961	115,731,725	77,961,509	54,173,000†	4,514,000†
1888	3,672	139,218	731,549	66,184	10,093,203	125,311	12,711	263,120	9,912	115,455	630,391	65,541	648,824	196,461	128,602,553	82,744,609	58,247,000†	4,854,000†
1889	3,306	139,566	733,952	71,418	11,151,534	128,357	11,167	300,960	5,490	97,853	652,043	39,261	716,595	223,361	138,458,629	85,928,760	63,220,000†	5,268,000†
1890	15,468	144,941	707,299	75,032	13,615,478	112,736	15,631	326,422	5,692	54,223	588,384	80,068	916,504	237,283	153,290,565	89,310,649	73,351,000†	6,113,000†
1891	4,397	145,383	706,333	93,180	12,312,484	133,607	14,177	288,282	7,205	30,885	343,943	52,793	877,174	213,462	161,830,762	91,928,846	78,340,000†	6,528,000†
1892	1,641	141,712	794,472	86,355	9,932,899	132,648	9,525	339,439	330	18,039	204,801	45,576	—	209,782	161,902,733	92,411,261	—	—

* Exclusive of Salt. † Including Mineral Wax (Ozokerit) in these years. ‡ Not distinguished.

MINING PRODUCTION.

	1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Pig Iron - - - - *Long Tons*	7,604,000	120,000,000	9,203,000	151,200,000	8,280,000	128,338,000	9,157,000	131,161,000
Silver - - - - *Troy Ozs.*	51,355,000	66,397,000	54,500,000	70,465,000	58,300,000	75,427,000	55,000,000	74,990,000
Gold - - - - „	1,591,000	32,887,000	1,589,000	32,845,000	1,605,000	33,175,000	1,596,000	33,000,000
Copper - - - - *Lbs.*	231,246,000	26,908,000	265,115,000	30,849,000	295,810,000	38,455,000	353,276,000	37,977,000
Lead - - - - *Short Tons*	183,000	16,138,000	162,000	14,267,000	202,000	17,609,000	213,000	17,061,000
Zinc - - - - „	59,000	5,792,000	64,000	6,266,000	80,000	8,034,000	87,000	9,028,080
Quicksilver - - - *Flasks*	26,000	1,191,000	23,000	1,204,000	23,000	1,036,000	28,000	1,246,000
Other Metallic Products - - -	—	277,000	—	238,000	—	244,000	—	312,000
Total Value of Metallic Products -	—	269,590,000	—	307,334,000	—	302,308,000	—	304,775,000
NON-METALLIC.								
Coal, Bituminous - - *Long Tons*	85,383,000	94,347,000	99,393,000	110,421,000	105,269,000	117,188,000	113,265,000	125,124,000
„ Anthracite - - „	40,715,000	65,880,000	41,490,000	66,384,000	45,237,000	73,945,000	46,850,000	82,442,000
Petroleum - - - *Barrels*	35,164,000	26,963,000	45,823,000	35,365,000	54,292,000	30,527,000	50,509,000	25,901,000
Lime - - - „	68,475,000	33,217,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	60,000,000	35,000,000	65,000,000	40,000,000
Building Stone - - *Value*	—	42,810,000	—	47,000,000	—	47,295,000	—	48,707,000
Salt - - - *Barrels*	8,006,000	4,195,000	8,777,000	4,752,000	9,988,000	4,716,000	11,699,000	5,655,000
Cement - - - - *do.*	7,000,000	5,000,000	8,000,000	6,000,000	8,223,000	6,681,000	8,759,000	7,153,000
Limestone for iron flux - *Long Tons*	6,318,000	3,159,000	5,522,000	2,761,000	5,000,000	2,300,000	5,172,000	3,621,000
Phosphate Rock - - „	550,000	2,938,000	510,000	3,214,000	588,000	3,651,000	682,000	3,296,000
Other Non-Metallic Products - -	—	29,131,000*	—	28,373,000*	—	26,449,000*	—	28,702,000*
Total Value of Non-Metallic Products -	—	307,640,000	—	339,270,000	—	347,752,000	—	370,601,000
Estimated Value of Mineral Products Unspecified - - - -	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000	—	10,000,000
Total Value of Mineral Products -	—	587,230,000	—	656,604,000	—	660,060,000	—	685,376,000
AMOUNT OF COAL MARKETED.								
Bituminous Coal† - - *Long Tons*	65,723,000	72,874,000	78,011,000	86,499,000	82,693,000	92,060,000	88,791,000	98,451,000
Anthracite „ - - „	35,863,000	63,464,000	36,617,000	58,646,000	41,392,000	73,945,000	42,942,000	82,442,000

NOTE.—A long ton equals 2,240 lbs.; a short ton 2,000 lbs.; a flask of Quicksilver equals 76½ lbs. net; a barrel of Petroleum equals 42 gallons; a barrel of Lime equals 200 lbs.; a barrel of Salt equals 280 lbs. net; a barrel of Natural Cement equals 300 lbs., and a barrel of artificial Portland Cement, 400 lbs.

* Including natural gas the value of which was 21,097,000 dollars in 1889, 18,743,000 dollars in 1890, 15,500,000 dollars in 1891, and 14,801,000 dollars in 1892.

† In the case of Bituminous Coal the particulars represent only the coal shipped, and do not include the quantities sold to local trade or made into coke.

No. 30—*continued.*

MINING. UNITED STATES. MINING.

PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER.

(From the Reports of the Director of the United States Mint.)

Years.	Gold.		Silver.		Total.	
	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£	Dollars.	£
Ended Dec. 31 1860	46,000,000	9,584,000	150,000	31,000	46,150,000	9,615,000
1861	43,000,000	8,959,000	2,000,000	416,000	45,000,000	9,375,000
1862	39,200,000	8,167,000	4,500,000	937,000	43,700,000	9,104,000
1863	40,000,000	8,333,000	8,500,000	1,770,000	48,500,000	10,103,000
1864	46,100,000	9,604,000	11,000,000	2,291,000	57,100,000	11,895,000
1865	53,225,000	11,088,000	11,250,000	2,344,000	64,475,000	13,432,000
1866	53,500,000	11,145,000	10,000,000	2,084,000	63,500,000	13,229,000
1867	51,725,000	10,776,000	13,500,000	2,812,000	65,225,000	13,588,000
1868	48,000,000	10,000,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	60,000,000	12 500,000
1869	49,500,000	10,312,000	12,000,000	2,500,000	61,500,000	12,812,000
1870	50,000,000	10,417,000	16,000,000	3,333,000	66,000,000	13,750,000
1871	43,500,000	9,062,000	23,000,000	4,792,000	66,500,000	13,854,000
1872	36,000,000	7,500,000	28,750,000	5,989,000	64,750,000	13,489,000
1873*	18,000,000	3,750,000	18,750,000	3,906,000	36,750,000	7,656,000
Ended June 30 1874	33,491,000	6,977,000	37,324,000	7,776,000	70,815,000	14,753,000
1875	33,468,000	6,972,000	31,728,000	6,610,000	65,196,000	13,582,000
1876	39,929,000	8,318,000	38,783,000	8,080,000	78,712,000	16,398,000
1877	46,897,000	9,770,000	39,794,000	8,290,000	86,691,000	18,060,000
1878	51,206,000	10,668,000	45,281,000	9,433,000	96,487,000	20,101,000
1879	38,900,000	8,104,000	40,812,000	8,502,000	79,712,000	16,606,000
1880	36,000,000	7,500,000	39,200,000	8,166,000	75,200,000	15,666,000
1880†	18,000,000	3,750,000	21,000,000	4,375,000	39,000,000	8,125,000
Ended Dec. 31 1881	34,700,000	7,229,000	43,000,000	8,958,000	77,700,000	16,187,000
1882	32,500,000	6,770,000	46,800,000	9,750,000	79,300,000	16,520,000
1883	30,000,000	6,250,000	46,200,000	9,625,000	76,200,000	15,875,000
1884	30,800,000	6,417,000	48,800,000	10,166,000	79,600,000	16,583,000
1885	31,800,000	6,625,000	51,600,000	10,750,000	83,400,000	17,375,000
1886	35,000,000	7,292,000	50,000,000	10,416,000	85,000,000	17,708,000
1887	33,000,000	6,875,000	53,357,000	11,116,000	86,357,000	17,991,000
1888	33,175,000	6,912,000	59,195,000	12,332,000	92,370,000	19,244,000
1889	32,800,000	6,833,000	64,646,000	13,468,000	97,446,000	20,301,000
1890	32,845,000	6,843,000	70,464,000	14,680,000	103,309,000	21,523,000
1891	33,175,000	6,911,000	75,417,000	15,712,000	108,592,000	22,623,000
1892	33,015,000	6,878,000	74,995,000	15,624,000	108,010,000	22,502,000

* Six months ended June 30th. † Six months ended December 31st.

No. 30—*continued.*

COAL PRODUCTION. COAL PRODUCTION.

Quantity of Coal produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, and in the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.*	Belgium.	France.*	Austria (Proper).*	United Kingdom.
	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.†	Tons.
1865	28,553,000	11,841,000	11,653,000	—	98,151,000
1866	28,163,000	12,775,000	12,234,000	—	101,631,000
1867	30,803,000	12,756,000	12,533,000	—	104,500,000
1868	32,879,000	12,299,000	13,331,000	—	103,141,000
1869	34,344,000	12,944,000	13,510,000	—	107,428,000
1870	34,003,000	13,697,000	13,180,000	—	110,431,000
1871	37,856,000	13,733,000	13,240,000	—	117,352,000
1872	42,324,000	15,659,000	16,101,000	—	123,497,000
1873	46,145,000	15,778,000	17,479,000	—	127,017,000
1874	46,658,000	14,669,000	16,908,000	—	125,068,000
1875	47,804,000	15,011,000	16,957,000	—	131,867,000
1876	49,550,000	14,330,000	17,101,000	11,868,000	133,345,000
1877	48,230,000	13,669,000	16,805,000	12,012,000	134,180,000
1878	50,520,000	14,899,000	16,961,000	12,319,000	132,612,000
1879	53,471,000	15,447,000	17,111,000	13,285,000	133,720,000
1880	59,118,000	16,887,000	19,362,000	14,310,000	146,969,000
1881	61,541,000	16,874,000	19,766,000	15,305,000	154,184,000
1882	65,378,000	17,591,000	20,604,000	15,555,000	156,500,000
1883	70,443,000	18,178,000	21,334 000	17,048,000	163,737,000
1884	72,114,000	18,051,000	20,024,000	17,200,000	160,758,000
1885	73,676,000	17,438,000	19,511,000	17,893,000	159,351,000
1886	73,683,000	17,286,000	19,910,000	18,353,000	157,518,000
1887	76,233,000	18,379,000	21,288,000	19,369,000	162,120,000
1888	81,960,000	19,218,000	22,603,000	21,135,000	169,935,000
1889	84,973,000	19,870,000	24,304,000	22,439,000	176,917,000
1890	89,291,000	20,366,000	26,083,000	24,260,000	181,614,000
1891	94,252,000	19,676,000	26,025,000	25,376,000	185,479,000
1892	92,544,000	19,583,000	26,179,000	25,431,000	181,787,000

* Includes Lignite. † Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

IRON ORE PRODUCTION. IRON ORE PRODUCTION.

Quantity of Iron Ore produced in GERMANY, BELGIUM, FRANCE, and UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Germany.	Belgium.	France.	United Kingdom.
	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.*	Tons.
1865	3,013,000	1,018,000	—	9,910,000
1866	2,996,000	887,000	—	9,665,000
1867	3,265,000	603,000	—	10,021,000
1868	3,634,000	520,000	—	10,169,000
1869	4,084,000	628,000	—	11 509,000
1870	3,839,000	654,000	—	14,371,000
1871	4,368,000	697,000	—	16,335,000
1872	5,896,000	750,000	—	16,585,000
1873	6,178,000	504,000	3,051,000	15,577,000
1874	5,138,000	527,000	2,517,000	14,845,000
1875	4,730,000	365,000	2,506,000	15,821,000
1876	4,712,000	269,000	2,393,000	16,842,000
1877	4,980,000	234,000	2,426,000	16,693,000
1878	5,462,000	207,000	2,470,000	15,726,000
1879	5,859,000	195,000	2,271,000	14,380,000
1880	7,239,000	253,000	2,874,000	18,026,000
1881	7,601,000	223,000	3,032,000	17,446,000
1882	8,263,000	209,000	3,467,000	18,032,000
1883	8,757,000	216,000	3,298,000	17,383,000
1884	9,006,000	176,000	2,977,000	16,138,000
1885	9,158,000	187,000	2,318,000	15,418,000
1886	8,486,000	153,000	2,286,000	14,110,000
1887	9,351,000	172,000	2,579,000	13,098,000
1888	10,664,000	186,000	2,842,000	14,591,000
1889	11,002,000	182,000	3,070,000	14,546,000
1890	11,406,000	172,000	3,472,000	13,781,000
1891	10,657,000	202,000	3,579,000	12,778,000
1892	11,539,000	210,000	3,707,000	11,313,000

* Metric tons of 2,204 lbs.

No. 30—*continued.*

PIG IRON. PIG IRON.

Comparative Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of PIG IRON in the UNITED STATES and the UNITED KINGDOM in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	United States.		United Kingdom.	
	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.	Production.	Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	1,205,663	1,317,077	4,523,397	4,036,770
1867	1,305,023	1,416,874	4,761,023	4,216,515
1868	1,431,250	1,567,952	4,970,206	4,438,439
1869	1,711,287	1,863,114	5,445,757	4,754,946
1870	1,665,178	1,839,545	5,963,515	5,245,765
1871	1,706,793	1,952,150	6,627,179	5,625,196
1872	2,548,713	2,761,391	6,741,929	5,509,915
1873	2,560,963	2,642,853	6,566,451	5,408,964
1874	2,401,262	2,438,506	5,991,408	5,271,119
1875	2,023,733	2,095,946	6,365,462	5,464,942
1876	1,868,961	1,933,323	6,555,997	5,677,076
1877	2,066,594	2,115,295	6,608,664	5,770,267
1878	2,301,215	2,384,571	6,381,051	5,484,893
1879	2,741,853	3,493,903	5,995,337	4,795,568
1880	3,835,191	4,246,229	7,749,233	6,175,263
1881	4,144,254	4,630,784	8,144,449	6,710,867
1882	4,623,323	5,051,434	8,586,680	6,867,076
1883	4,595,510	4,874,393	8,529,300	7,001,510
1884	4,097,868	4,244,583	7,811,727	6,578,197
1885	4,044,526	4,297,986	7,415,469	6,492,243
1886	5,683,329	6,094,216	7,009,754	6,008,724
1887	6,417,148	6,732,719	7,559,518	6,439,021
1888	6,489,738	6,653,030	7,998,969	6,996,741
1889	7,603,642	7,731,956	8,322,824	7,200,783
1890	9,202,704	9,270,925	7,904,214	6,818,505
1891	8,279,870	8,346,662	7,406,064	6,626,601
1892	9,157,000	7,167,270	6,709,255	5,994,296

IRON AND STEEL RAILS. IRON AND STEEL RAILS.

Statement showing the PRODUCTION and TOTAL CONSUMPTION (Domestic and Foreign) of IRON and STEEL RAILS in the UNITED STATES in each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Production.			Total Consumption, Domestic and Foreign.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.	
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1866	384,623	—	384,623	480,736
1867	410,319	2,277	412,596	562,983
1868	445,972	6,451	452,423	689,563
1869	521,371	8,616	529,987	808,863
1870	523,214	30,357	553,571	1,010,286
1871	658,467	34,152	692,619	1,219,672
1872	808,866	83,991	892,857	1,243,341
1873	679,520	115,192	794,712	936,319
1874	521,847	129,414	651,261	679,144
1875	447,901	259,699	707,600	698,754
1876	417,114	368,269	785,383	779,310
1877	296,911	385,865	682,776	674,361
1878	288,294	499,817	788,111	783,596
1879	375,143	618,851	993,994	1,144,422
1880	440,859	864,353	1,305,212	1,603,252
1881	436,233	1,210,285	1,646,518	1,917,993
1882	203,459	1,304,392	1,507,851	1,591,824
1883	57,995	1,156,910	1,214,905	1,190,411
1884	22,822	999,366	1,022,188	1,015,272
1885	13,228	963,750	976,978	983,514
1886	21,142	1,579,395	1,600,537	1,673,879
1887	20,591	2,119,049	2,139,640	2,270,967
1888	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	1,420,572
1889	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	1 512,218
1890	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	1,869,541
1891	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	1,299,115
1892	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	1,537,078

NOTE.—The figures given are for the calendar years, except those showing the consumption, which are for the year ending the 30th of June next succeeding in each case.

FISHERIES. NORWAY. FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries. (Summer.)		Mackerel Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.										
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.*	Crews.†	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.		Herrings‡ & Sprats.		Mackerel.		Coal Fish, Ling, &c. (Summer.)	Lobster.		Other.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Hectols.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	Thousands.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	1,000 Kroner.	£
1878	16,903	73,740	6,001	31,459	847	3,083	50,833	12,933	850	4,786	5,739	671	1,977	1,107	315	372	21,054	1,170,000
1879	19,600	83,589	5,316	32,476	867	3,374	63,494	13,682	661	4,920	6,080	681	1,371	1,118	342	344	21,340	1,186,000
1880	18,475	80,441	6,443	35,130	966	3,719	68,273	12,540	994	7,103	5,744	696	1,448	1,206	405	388	22,580	1,254,000
1881	15,572	69,266	5,970	32,334	1,025	3,903	55,153	10,925	877	4,962	6,165	769	2,175	1,146	377	408	19,616	1,090,000
1882	17,233	75,839	3,377	20,048	988	3,841	50,338	12,724	503	3,451	5,064	699	2,491	1,256	423	329	20,117	1,118,000
1883	19,171	77,858	6,281	31,298	971	3,761	33,403	9,942	1,131	8,447	5,116	742	4,366	1,224	440	391	24,328	1,352,000
1884	19,063	76,742	4,879	23,824	1,028	4,006	50,436	15,536	764	4,295	5,349	735	2,899	1,100	418	503	24,386	1,355,000
1885	18,316	76,504	5,198	33,008	1,052	4,147	58,798	11,012	950	3,965	6,112	782	2,439	1,008	398	594	19,190	1,066,000
1886	19,084	78,952	12,119	46,965	1,036	3,907	63,023	12,570	1,352	5,550	6,225	765	2,465	1,134	428	498	22,276	1,238,000
1887	21,547	84,703	8,907	35,007	1,176	4,133	52,346	8,054	1,302	2,957	4,732	554	2,248	889	395	554	14,762	820,000
1888	20,004	81,394	13,107	48,201	1,091	3,991	56,634	12,911	1,233	4,636	8,038	719	2,535	855	414	637	21,852	1,214,000
1889	20,158	83,092	10,778	43,002	1,001	3,860	58,877	15,402	1,235	3,836	2,920	384	2,631	795	402	656	23,311	1,295,000
1890	21,256	89,283	5,538	29,804	880	3,335	63,303	14,075	923	4,141	3,763	512	2,448	627	366	670	22,212	1,234,000
1891	23,252	94,836	7,093	30,180	867	3,294	49,612	14,111	1,463	6,763	5,381	659	3,328	583	369	888	26,118	1,451,000
1892	24,176	101,659	7,061	28,437	825	3,117	65,086	15,272	1,951	4,973	2,639	392	3,058	549	314	785	24,794	1,377,000

* Boats with ordinary nets. † Fishermen with ordinary and sweep nets. ‡ Summer and Winter Herring Fisheries.

FISHERIES. HOLLAND. FISHERIES.

Years.	Cod Fisheries.		Herring Fisheries.		Quantities and Value of the Produce.			
	Vessels.	Crews.	Vessels.	Crews.	Cod.		Herring.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	1,000 Gulden.	Thousand.	1,000 Gulden.
1878	127	1,908	392	5,477	22,236		120,372	
1879	128	1,920	396	5,532	21,623		167,936	Not stated.
1880	133	1,995	414	5,820	21,888		227,135	
1881	139	2,085	407	5,721	22,858	Not stated	197,573	3,983
1882	144	2,160	406	5,697	22,890		228,837	4,018
1883	150	2,225	409	5,779	23,396		209,638	4,970
1884	125	2,065	466	6,565	20,885		283,990	4,611
1885	117	1,737	461	6,545	19,375		251,984	3,770
1886	138	1,932	461	6,576	16,693	729	350,133	4,018
1887	135	1,755	464	6,659	14,927	698	333,769	3,770
1888	110	1,625	455	6,497	15,800	517	286,754	4,496
1889	131	1,703	439	6,289	16,380	—	376,150	4,932
1890	119	1,701	462	5,164	19,551	—	390,991	5,909
1891	144	—	485	—	21,051	—	301,261	6,030
1892	119	—	521	—	10,215	—	496,121	5,520

Years.	Number of Men employed.				Shipping.						Value of the Produce.*			
	Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.				Home Fisheries.		Cod Fisheries.		Home Fisheries.	
					Newfoundland.		Iceland and Dogger Bank.							
	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	No. of Vessels.	Tons.	Newfoundland.	Iceland and Dogger Bank.	In Boats.	On Foot.
1850	—	—	48,492	—	—	—	—	—	11,428	59,320	Francs. —	Francs. —	Francs. 22,532,766	
1874	7,887	3,856	67,029	—	188	31,933	208	20,981	20,399	102,083	8,191,519	6,762,361	55,410,096	3,020,282
1875	7,800	4,000	68,651	—	178	30,295	220	21,890	20,157	101,852	7,734,646	7,651,736	56,992,064	4,788,096
1876	7,417	3,942	68,317	45,777	168	28,903	228	21,923	20,662	102,090	9,065,970	7,084,901	67,379,596	5,460,124
1877	7,731	4,314	69,185	47,519	179	30,118	244	23,718	21,142	105,330	8,059,898	8,252,796	64,680,434	6,234,063
1878	7,878	4,723	69,830	44,704	181	30,358	267	25,986	21,544	107,658	7,141,822	7,966,166	65,873,911	5,989,828
1879	7,168	5,628	72,109	48,922	177	27,865	321	29,272	22,136	108,354	6,992,436	7,554,354	65,998,937	7,534,122
1880	5,740	4,556	72,488	48,230	147	23,588	269	24,729	22,320	109,472	6,433,948	6,856,850	66,235,093	7,391,777
1881	5,165	3,436	72,274	55,485	137	21,083	202	19,652	21,786	108,562	7,882,255	5,876,607	60,824,798	8,086,398
1882	5,980	3,696	73,403	52,954	156	23,824	211	24,346	22,468	108,117	8,703,221	7,409,160	67,934,676	8,915,944
1883	6,009	4,148	72,167	52,994	160	23,292	236	23,739	21,866	104,294	10,141,511	7,916,398	81,569,753	7,599,260
1884	6,683	6,084	74,412	53,713	178	28,140	347	30,100	23,404	104,227	7,200,667	6,495,356	66,790,364	7,474,737
1885	6,734	5,576	73,605	57,088	174	28,281	314	27,308	23,389	104,710	9,068,903	7,331,910	69,234,680	19,847,808†
1886	5,079	3,327	73,750	53,032	185	30,079	205	19,813	23,490	110,407	7,593,392	5,691,943	63,221,786	18,469,287†
1887	6,024	2,619	74,100	55,343	146	25,043	149	16,141	23,901	117,408	9,427,720	4,899,676	86,205,748†	
1888	6,937	3,739	73,780	53,648	166	30,001	219	19,609	25,102	143,940	8,780,985	5,350,966	85,105,954†	
1889	7,587	3,236	76,815	59,329	169	31,094	193	18,128	25,063	142,267	8,471,533	5,211,249	82,652,065†	
1890	7,145	3,428	78,317	57,741	153	28,759	212	18,899	24,678	148,557	7,980,296	5,246,766	94,336,384†	

* For details of the different kinds of fish landed as well as the total value of the French fisheries, *see* table on the following page.
† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

Years.	Cod.		Herrings.		Mackerel.		Sardines and Allaches.		Anchovies, Sprats, and Nonnats.		Soles, Turbot, Plaice, Skate, and Other Kinds.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Thousand	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.	Kilogs.	Francs.
1877	27,025,000	16,313,000	30,420,000	9,909,000	9,458,000	4,714,000	1,106,050	15,032,000	576,000	393,000	42,651,000	29,852,000
1878	29,023,000	15,108,000	21,765,000	8,133,000	7,368,000	3,984,000	1,919,303	14,032,000	860,000	639,000	44,135,000	31,343,000
1879	33,787,000	14,546,000	29,592,000	9,195,000	8,073,000	4,581,000	1,811,184	14,175,000	1,502,000	545,000	47,208,000	32,475,000
1880	35,210,000	13,291,000	33,681,000	8,384,000	7,467,000	3,578,000	628,478	15,964,000	4,048,000	579,000	48,324,000	33,030,000
1881	27,378,000	13,759,000	39,102,000	9,055,000	5,868,000	3,168,000	372,940	9,962,000	5,993,000	531,000	49,940,000	32,216,000
1882	29,817,000	16,112,000	25,420,000	7,812,000	5,363,000	3,005,000	512,803	16,087,000	1,629,000	702,000	53,311,000	34,579,000
1883	34,398,000	18,058,000	36,854,000	13,197,000	6,633,000	3,660,000	1,148,376	20,177,000	2,231,000	920,000	53,014,000	35,826,000
1884	36,519,000	13,696,000	45,973,000	8,916,000	9,599,000	3,692,000	411,819	8,824,000	5,198,000	1,043,000	52,371,000	36,498,000
1885	39,784,000	16,401,000	44,934,000	8,642,000	8,655,000	3,793,000	494,078	11,427,000	40,710,000	1,994,000	54,994,000	36,016,000
1886	45,345,000	13,285,000	32,793,000	7,609,000	15,279,000	3,231,000	367,100	7,155,000	6,304,000	948,000	54,349,000	37,112,000
1887	38,811,000	15,343,000	23,893,000	8,871,000	13,024,000	3,611,000	587,743	11,065,000	1,524,000	1,025,000	51,441,000	36,362,000
1888	33,796,000	14,132,000	45,656,000	8,402,000	7,493,600	3,246,000	1,157,524	8,061,000	897,000	467,000	51,806,000	37,711,000
1889	34,074,000	13,683,000	52,750,000	8,612,000	13,428,000	3,204,000	855,980	7,535,000	1,470,000	463,000	53,766,000	37,262,000
1890	31,701,000	13,227,000	42,979,000	9,870,000	18,277,000	4,933,000	1,080,580	11,259,000	2,266,000	532,000	56,115,000	40,136,000

(*Continued.*)

Years.	Shrimps.		Crabs and Lobsters.		Oysters.*		Mussels.		Other Shell-fish.		Sea-weed for Manure, &c.		Total Value.	
	Kilogs.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	No.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Hectol.	Francs.	Met. Cent.	Francs.	Francs.	£
1877	1,328,000	930,000	1,297,000	1,742,000	104,354,000	1,503,000	444,000	2,266,000	135,000	957,000	1,561,000	3,616,000	87,227,000	3,489,000
1878	1,320,000	994,000	1,466,000	2,012,000	169,397,000	1,855,000	507,000	2,492,000	146,000	986,000	2,014,000	4,894,000	86,972,000	3,479,000
1879	1,648,000	1,125,000	1,790,000	1,895,000	157,586,000	1,553,000	503,000	2,635,000	129,000	932,000	1,660,000	4,423,000	88,080,000	3,523,000
1880	1,002,000	851,000	1,398,000	1,794,000	144,553,000	1,310,000	515,000	2,577,000	191,000	1,008,000	1,913,000	4,552,000	86,918,000	3,477,000
1881	1,216,000	1,047,000	1,906,000	2,155,000	374,986,000	2,062,000	506,000	2,609,000	215,000	1,027,000	2,142,000	5,079,000	82,670,000	3,307,000
1882	1,039,000	1,116,000	1,564,000	1,936,000	155,761,000	2,319,000	922,000	2,691,000	345,000	1,195,000	2,374,000	5,409,000	92,963,000	3,719,000
1883	1,316,000	1,477,000	1,713,000	2,249,000	157,666,000	2,267,000	579,000	2,658,000	292,000	1,138,000	2,456,000	5,606,000	107,227,000	4,289,000
1884	1,572,000	1,892,000	1,927,000	2,737,000	119,278,000	1,745,000	481,000	1,847,000	368,000	1,275,000	2,497,000	5,796,000	87,961,000	3,518,000
1885	1,602,000	2,047,000	1,837,000	2,605,000	126,579,000	1,675,000	534,000	2,387,000	407,000	1,198,000	2,390,000	5,454,000	105,484,000†	4,219,000†
1886	1,456,000	1,728,000	2,282,000	2,790,000	151,243,000	1,187,000	1,243,000	2,329,000	268,000	1,145,000	2,420,000	5,501,000	94,977,000†	3,799,000†
1887	1,545,000	1,731,000	—	2,754,000	155,646,000	1,318,000	566,000	2,202,000	301,000	1,240,000	2,448,000	5,242,000	100,533,000†	4,021,000†
1888	1,583,000	1,729,000	—	2,921,000	607,340,000†	13,783,000†	606,000	2,190,000	196,000	1,070,000	2,554,000	5,405,000	99,238,000†	3,970,000†
1889	1,460,000	1,680,000	—	3,142,000	672,222,000†	12,418,000†	614,000	2,024,000	240,000	1,369,000	2,640,000	4,944,000	96,335,000†	3,853,000†
1890	1,627,000	1,935,000	—	3,580,000	1,407,390000†	13,858,000†	632,000	1,968,000	248,000	1,349,000	2,490,000	4,918,000	107,563,000†	4,303,000†

* Deep sea oysters only prior to 1888.

† Including oysters taken up for consumption from the breeding grounds and beds in these years.

No. 32.—Wrecks.

WRECKS. GERMANY. WRECKS.

Years.	German Vessels.				On German Coasts.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Passengers and Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.*	Passengers and Crews.*	Lives Lost.*
1880	246	48,405	1,741	369	271	42,675	1,620	58
1881	254	57,740	1,979	303	262	52,414	1,864	89
1882	244	67,096	2,946	426	272	60,262	3,628	18
1883	171	56,976	2,101	861	273	69,823	2,615	47
1884	120	38,364	1,097	228	299	98,103	3,639	58
1885	148	37,502	1,207	158	220	73,536	2,705	27
1886	147	49,026	1,313	166	226	70,068	2,379	13
1887	173	51,788	1,574	248	338	73,933	2,311	35
1888	158	51,544	1,424	219	243	68,221	2,756	30
1889	116	39,056	1,346	482	236	59,456	1,999	16
1890	92	34,459	1,111	176	336	95,020	2,991	20
1891	116	44,435	1,365	208	512	222,525	7,696	25
1892*	96	29,983	918	171	497	190,495	6,736	69

* The figures are stated in the Official Accounts to be approximate only.

WRECKS. FRANCE. WRECKS.

Years.	French Vessels.				On French Coasts.			
	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.	No. of Ships.	Tonnage.	Crews.	Lives Lost.
1877	212				269	27,499	1,803	152
1878	171				235	28,014	1,551	164
1879	247				313	39,750	1,780	193
1880	193				243	24,896	1,478	170
1881	236	No information.			286	26,695	1,734	270
1882	215				263	22,939	1,843	256
1883	221				266	24,853	1,690	209
1884	No information.				206	24,323*	1,202	—
1885					262	26,195†	1,394	—
1888	240	33,004	2,028	409‡	278	50,669	2,488	428‡
1889	201	26,272	1,592	214‡	241	46,586	2,067	365‡
1890	285	40,692	1,768	360‡	338	64,676	2,946	404‡

Note.—From and after the year 1888 the particulars have been collected by the Ministry of Marine, the previous years being furnished by the Central Wreck Salvage Society, and being incomplete.

* Exclusive of the tonnage of 6 Vessels of unknown capacity.
† " " 9 " "
‡ Including passengers

WRECKS. ITALY. WRECKS.

Years.	Italian Vessels.					On Italian Coasts.				
	Total.		Of which in Foreign Seas.		Total Lives Lost.	Total.		Of which under Foreign Flags.		Total Lives Lost.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.
1875	150	32,558	77	28,151	178	92	9,264	19	4,857	2
1876	117	20,936	45	16,568	115	83	6,736	11	2,368	37
1877	166	29,663	58*	22,509	75	128	14,457	20	7,303	51
1878	138	28,339	64	23,878	89	89	8,140	15	3,179	44
1879	192	37,142	58	26,336	146	154	15,253	20	4,447	112
1880	107	22,309	54	19,105	59	66	7,995	18	4,791	264
1881	141	29,695								
1882	108	26,368								
1883	152	32,081								
1884	87	19,324				No information.				
1885	103	26,831								
1886	130	26,527	53	18,875	132					
1887	187	48,220	83	37,338	169	90	11,631	13	3,979	64
1888	159	43,686	79	34,649	201	116	15,303	12	4,421	40
1889	171	39,880	71	29,154	148	92	18,828	12	9,791	27
1890	235	77,637	67	34,345	113	116	14,525	16	3,799	59
1891	186	48,645	69	27,732	135	168	43,292	42	24,355	44
1892	175	64,941	79	50,375	87	145	32,172	28	11,259	47
						123	29,278	27	14,712	43

Note.—The figures for Italy include also casualties resulting in damage to the vessels though not involving wreck.

* Of which 4 were lost in the year 1876 but were not returned as lost until the year 1877.

Wrecks of United States Vessels.

Years.	Wrecks and Casualties on Coasts of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties on American Lakes.			Wrecks and Casualties on Rivers of the United States.			Wrecks and Casualties of National Vessels.*			Wrecks and Casualties at Sea and in Foreign Waters.			Total.		
	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†	No.	Tons.	Lives Lost.†
1878	927	215,589	275	465	143,837	63	147	47,318	59	3	1,110	98	446	194,441	272	1,988	602,295	767
1879	1,005	237,088	243	391	130,178	48	174	46,585	50	1	450	—	577	231,475	574	2,148	645,776	915
1880	1,069	282,483	164	547	207,318	76	216	80,070	60	4	4,065	1	458	199,333	293	2,294	773,269	594
1881	854	227,363	163	533	189,000	169	256	84,331	85	3	2,961	20	427	180,310	400	2,073	683,065	837
1882	1,015	243,992	129	490	184,720	78	246	123,252	154	5	5,452	2	350	175,776	349	2,106	733,192	712
1883	927	244,294	157	453	175,940	100	237	72,280	191	5	2,221	12	360	188,492	240	1,882	683,227	700
1884	1,020	235,556	272	450	170,305	118	273	69,148	92	—	—	—	483	214,259	583	2,226	739,268	1,065
1885	900	283,720	90	375	144,736	47	265	74,917	111	3	2,380	3	411	204,263	269	1,954	710,016	520
1886	1,179	323,790	209	339	147,853	55	265	79,056	106	3	444	—	479	200,006	409	2,265	751,149	779
1887	677	244,798	166	330	144,300	125	184	62,994	161	1	200	—	314	176,352	348	1,506	628,444	800
1888	665	227,137	226	290	138,505	117	164	55,310	63	1	1,150	—	286	165,488	397	1,406	587,590	803
1889	708	254,710	276	252	158,625	54	169	59,430	155	9	13,811	51	326	191,077	415	1,464	677,653	951
1890	676	258,933	319	281	200,985	50	153	45,775	145	3	553	3	243	143,979	380	1,356	650,225	897
1891	679	246,497	178	328	228,664	92	166	52,731	191	4	6,167	—	228	144,790	204	1,405	678,849	665
1892	689	259,215	183	365	272,789	79	174	56,785	128	6	1,914	2	277	182,672	564	1,511	773,375	956

* War and other Government vessels.
† Including lives lost from vessels suffering no material damage.

SPIRIT PRODUCTION. FRANCE. SPIRIT PRODUCTION.

Years.	Quantities of Spirits Distilled.									
	From Farinaceous Substances.	From Molasses.	From Beetroot.	From Wines.	From Cider.	From Lees, Waste Products.	From Fruit.	From other Substances.	Total.	
	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Hectolitres.	Gallons.
1840–1850*	36,000	40,000	500	815,000				—	891,500	9,613,000
1853–1857*	69,000	137,000	300,000	165,000				—	671,000	14,762,000
1865–1869*	84,018	346,640	300,449	553,983				60,124	1,345,214	29,595,000
1870–1875*	108,483	582,443	13,771	539,762				46,611	1,591,070	35,004,000
1877	163,204	642,709	272,883	157,570	9,468	56,191	1,062	5,796	1,308,883	28,795,000
1878	180,469	646,715	331,716	192,952	9,822	51,079	978	3,496	1,417,227	31,179,000
1879	247,171	723,631	364,714	102,651	7,265	36,831	438	5,178	1,487,879	32,733,000
1880	412,585	685,433	429,878	27,200	3,317	17,373	624	4,658	1,581,068	34,783,000
1881	506,273	685,646	563,240	34,324	2,291	24,621	603	4,289	1,821,287	40,068,000
1882	447,066	703,989	556,056	21,962	9,829	22,893	713	4,058	1,766,566	38,864,000
1883	561,932	750,637	629,998	22,710	8,088	28,918	1,408	7,325	2,011,016	44,242,000
1884	485,001	778,714	569,257	35,251	15,567	43,266	2,799	4,609	1,934,464	42,558,000
1885	567,768	728,523	465,451	23,240	20,908	43,853	7,680	7,028	1,864,451	41,018,000
1886	789,963	471,781	683,985	19,513	28,600	49,311	4,424	4,673	2,052,250	45,149,000
1887	765,055	451,826	672,352	32,758	13,595	41,872	2,386	25,796	2,005,640	44,124,000
1888	794,326	582,452	654,700	41,776	12,933	44,092	4,016	28,188	2,162,483	47,574,000
1889	751,266	559,911	824,090	42,140	15,298	43,881	2,820	6,557	2,245,963	49,411,000
1890	645,255	682,573	800,982	38,799	4,803	34,374	1,160	6,581	2,214,527	48,720,000
1891	392,537	838,645	866,406	51,133	7,759	37,748	5,878	8,013	2,208,119	48,579,000
1892	376,284	902,446	844,380	69,639	13,589	46,210	4,348	6,183	2,263,079	49,788,000

* The figures given represent the averages for these periods.

No. 34.—Bank of France.

FRANCE. (Values throughout in Millions of Francs.) FRANCE.

Years.	Bills Discounted.		Average Rate of Discount.	Assets.				Notes in Circulation.	
				Bullion.		Securities.			
	Total Amount.	By Branch Houses only.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
	Millions.	Millions.	Frs. Cts.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1860	5,083	3,323	3 63	573	411	582	428	801	704
1861	5,329	3,188	5 52	431	285	634	430	802	702
1862	5,431	3,152	3 77	431	292	682	446	869	757
1863	5,688	3,233	4 63	406	196	681	475	864	739
1864	6,550	3,568	6 51	367	151	791	561	839	720
1865	6,039	3,582	3 66	521	311	698	486	924	726
1866	6,574	3,956	3 67	748	382	781	528	1,029	846
1867	5,733	3,466	2 71	1,016	651	715	428	1,195	936
1868	5,660	3,383	2 50	1,322	977	580	387	1,326	1,122
1869	6,682	3,658	2 50	1,266	1,064	671	469	1,438	1,294
1870	6,892	3,738	3 99	1,318	505	1,380	494	1,814	1,358
1871	8,181	2,697	5 71	691	398	1,945	524	2,359	1,718
1872	13,451	4,546	5 15	793	630	2,552	1,829	2,678	2,212
1873	14,609	5,191	5 15	820	705	2,578	2,119	3,071	2,654
1874	12,219	4,809	4 29	1,331	760	2,430	1,485	2,916	2,462
1875	9,620	3,725	4 00	1,668	1,316	1,667	1,122	2,702	2,331
1876	7,362	3,118	3 40	2,182	1,672	1,239	705	2,617	2,374
1877	7,562	3,451	2 28	2,281	2,069	969	683	2,725	2,357
1878	7,603	3,760	2 18	2,183	1,968	1,050	542	2,547	2,201
1879	7,261	3,870	2 58	2,252	1,970	868	380	2,328	2,101
1880	8,697	4,596	2 81	2,103	1,763	1,018	579	2,481	2,206
1881	11,374	5,883	3 84	1,896	1,750	1,524	917	2,825	2,398
1882	11,322	6,183	3 80	2,158	1,792	1,724	891	2,953	2,627
1883	10,827	6,044	3 08	2,083	1,964	1,249	897	3,098	2,776
1884	10,385	5,846	3 00	2,094	1,935	1,351	798	3,163	2,815
1885	9,250	5,279	3 00	2,282	2,020	1,116	583	3,064	2,719
1886	8,303	4,493	3 00	2,526	2,221	1,126	414	2,974	2,658
1887	8,269	4,399	3 00	2,402	2,316	792	431	2,930	2,551
1888	8,585	4,464	2 50—4 50	2,347	2,242	817	495	2,891	2,517
1889	9,180	4,560	3 50—3 00	2,579	2,224	1,077	491	3,123	2,617
1890	9,550	4,827	3 00	2,593	2,361	1,060	493	3,260	2,893
1891	10,018	5,298	3 00	2,642	2,358	1,362	533	3,288	2,923
1892	8,415	4,614	2 66	2,983	2,587	—	—	3,336	3,037

No. 35.—Mercantile Marine. Vessels Built.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Sailing Vessels.						Steam Vessels.		Total.	
	Ships and Barks.	Brigs.	Schooners.	Sloops, Canal Boats, and Barges.	Total.				Number of Vessels built.	Tonnage.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1815–1820	373	659	3,223	1,819	6,096	582,270	107	21,533	6,203	603,803
1821–1830	542	1,272	3,990	1,719	7,510	828,516	385	65,212	7,895	893,728
1831–1840	897	954	4,676	1,512	8,217	1,013,907	1,019	175,698	9,236	1,189,605
1841–1850	1,435	1,131	4,382	3,309	10,289	1,482,058	1,662	371,035	11,951	1,853,093
1851–1860	2,428	748	5,251	3,752	12,175	2,935,676	2,521	730,355	14,696	3,666,031
1861–1870	925	422	4,059	8,079	13,484	2,107,386	3,054	901,423	16,538	3,008,809
1875	114	22	502	340	978	235,179	323	62,460	1,301	297,639
1876	76	5	424	269	774	134,334	338	69,252	1,112	203,586
1877	71	4	337	352	764	129,077	265	47,515	1,029	176,592
1878	81	7	279	557	924	153,644	334	81,860	1,258	235,504
1879	37	10	256	494	797	106,669	335	86,361	1,132	193,030
1880	23	2	286	243	554	78,556	348	78,854	902	157,410
1881	29	3	318	314	664	162,388	444	118,071	1,108	280,459
1882	31	2	473	363	869	160,427	502	121,843	1,371	282,270
1883	33	2	567	227	829	158,200	439	107,230	,268	265,430
1884	24	2	533	221	780	134,187	410	91,327	1,190	225,514
1885	11	—	379	192	582	74,723	338	84,333	920	159,056
1886	8	1	276	190	475	50,985	240	44,468	715	95,453
1887	7	1	258	279	545	50,376	299	100,074	844	150,450
1888	4	—	275	305	584	76,080	430	142,007	1,014	218,087
1889	1	—	296	340	637	71,816	440	159,318	1,077	231,134
1890	10	—	347	284	641	135,077	410	159,046	1,051	294,123
1891	13	1	447	435	896	184,265	488	185,037	1,384	369,302
1892	8	—	423	526	957	107,102	438	92,531	1,395	199,633

UNITED STATES. UNITED STATES.

No. 36.—Mercantile Marine. Vessels Sold to Foreigners.

(Years ended 30th June.)

Years.*	Registered Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Enrolled and Licensed Vessels sold to Foreigners.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1821–1830	118,643	—	118,643
1831–1840	76,524	—	76,524
1841–1850	106,444	5,284	111,728
1851–1860	335,434	3,079	338,513
1861–1870	854,703	27,702	882,405
1873	27,995	1,768	29,763
1874	73,215	3,839	77,054
1875	22,557	2,984	25,541
1876	29,808	3,445	33,253
1877	22,459	2,265	24,724
1878	36,872	6,735	43,607
1879	37,518	5,794	43,312
1880	19,152	7,731	26,883
1881	27,254	1,417	28,671
1882	15,166	3,091	18,257
1883	34,729	2,656	37,385
1884	26,547	2,175	28,722
1885	21,961	4,252	26,213
1886	31,617	1,446	33,063
1887	20,238	1,884	22,122
1888	9,880	1,236	11,116
1889	7,676	2,195	9,871
1890	12,087	1,235	13,322
1891	7,776	1,634	9,410
1892	13,353	1,976	15,329

* Years ended December 31st from 1821 to 1834, September 30th from 1835 to 1842, and June 30th after that year.

No. 37.—Quantity of Raw Cotton exported from the United States to the United Kingdom, France, Germany, Belgium, Russia, Spain, Italy, and to all other Countries during the Years 1850, 1860, 1870, and 1875 to 1892.

Years, (Ended 30th June.)	United Kingdom.	France.	Germany.	Belgium.	Russia.	Spain.	Italy.	Other Countries.	Total.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1850	481,531,091	125,834,091	38,552	—	4,338,705	—	—	—	635,381,604
1860	1,264,136,782	283,967,334	66,072,526	14,800,474	21,698,054	44,021,833	27,018,700	89,992,468	1,767,686,338
1870	649,165,778	153,146,561	86,775,850	1,726,152	15,170,334	27,704,711	7,274,510	45,299,398	958,558,523
1875	911,941,759	155,139,454	75,284,980	3,113,752	65,708,178	29,813,227	9,041,936	10,375,617	1,260,418,903
1876	957,329,739	203,975,759	108,545,768	15,538,299	80,896,983	47,561,153	23,379,304	54,178,329	1,491,405,334
1877	1,020,365,436	219,988,761	77,605,283	2,298,777	25,100,482	46,030,632	11,547,892	43,322,867	1,445,369,130
1878	1,039,948,425	236,030,981	121,649,103	14,191,544	85,428,896	40,685,242	18,110,597	51,488,723	1,607,533,511
1879	983,774,508	196,988,105	137,484,413	9,563,696	154,823,552	70,607,355	23,808,610	51,824,594	1,628,374,833
1880	1,216,627,184	179,846,277	154,022,564	8,948,166	102,250,075	66,936,354	29,563,180	63,867,314	1,822,061,114
1881	1,364,835,896	276,926,806	233,095,704	9,159,081	133,857,066	68,870,379	37,572,345	71,611,495	2,190,928,772
1882	1,180,896,473	166,770,677	162,481,105	2,366,009	92,116,230	57,631,800	22,036,587	55,677,080	1,739,975,961
1883	1,388,205,162	214,414,623	269,291,378	21,027,632	173,677,013	98,469,352	40,303,470	82,686,432	2,288,075,062
1884	1,192,126,794	228,684,355	181,527,646	15,431,564	96,819,455	67,964,108	25,862,332	54,156,276	1,862,572,530
1885	1,209,917,044	180,730,787	234,493,522	42,832,054	67,565,253	67,659,740	39,520,561	48,940,511	1,891,659,472
1886	1,222,240,998	200,821,631	284,717,581	62,534,574	92,461,697	84,207,164	55,236,578	55,817,221	2,058,037,444
1887	1,356,757,340	233,045,151	280,832,199	55,144,075	75,629,504	69,249,434	36,611,161	62,188,466	2,169,457,330
1888	1,419,262,413	196,098,231	280,312,012	65,395,230	108,398,899	84,665,545	55,187,603	54,800,893	2,264,120,826
1889	1,470,400,067	200,098,258	330,377,863	73,903,518	72,017,966	90,766,502	65,533,774	81,718,721	2,384,816,669
1890	1,452,576,103	242,379,218	418,820,516	46,793,869	96,581,200	87,669,782	64,875,247	62,103,918	2,471,799,853
1891	1,700,605,900	276,550,085	509,871,909	48,711,513	67,805,544	109,417,985	97,011,029	97,684,830	2,907,358,795
1892	1,690,842,573	346,392,302	482,441,204	67,186,580	67,196,148	93,729,102	85,501,316	101,930,586*	2,935,219,811

* Chiefly Dominion of Canada, Mexico, Sweden and Norway, and Holland.

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STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1883—84 TO 1892—93.

TWENTY-EIGHTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR HER MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE,
BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

And to be purchased, either directly or through any Bookseller, from
EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE, EAST HARDING STREET, FLEET STREET, E.C., and
32, ABINGDON STREET, WESTMINSTER, S.W.; or
JOHN MENZIES & Co., 12, HANOVER STREET, EDINBURGH, and
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HODGES, FIGGIS, & Co., LIMITED, 104, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN.

1894.

[C.—7513.]

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HORACE WALPOLE,
Assistant Under Secretary of State.

India Office,
20th August 1894.

No. 1.—Area and Population of British India and Native States. Census of 1891.

Administrations.	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, previous Census.
The Governor-General of India:										
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1	2	2,711	745	101,654	288,325	254,033	542,358	200	460,722
Berar	1	6	17,718	5,822	591,008	1,491,826	1,405,665	2,897,491	163	2,672,673
Coorg	1	1	1,533	497	26,806	95,907	77,148	173,055	109	178,302
Governors:										
Madras	—	21	141,189	57,081	6,709,990	17,619,395	18,011,045	35,630,440	252	30,827,113
Bombay (including Sind, Aden, and Perim)	6	25	125,144	25,204	3,380,640	9,793,981	9,107,142	18,901,123	151	16,505,967
Lieutenant-Governors:										
Bengal	9	47	151,543	227,165	13,592,154	35,563,299	35,783,688	71,346,987	471	66,750,520
North-West Provinces and Oudh	11	49	107,503	106,200	8,225,191	24,303,601	22,601,484	46,905,085	436	44,150,507
Punjab	10	32	110,667	34,842	3,127,823	11,255,986	9,610,861	20,866,847	188	18,843,186
Chief Commissioners:										
Central Provinces	4	18	86,501	34,355	2,158,668	5,397,304	5,386,990	10,784,294	125	9,838,791
Assam	3	13	49,004	17,160	1,118,885	2,819,575	2,657,258	5,476,833	112	4,881,426
Lower Burma	4	19	87,957	17,788	869,132	2,462,296	2,196,331	4,658,627	53	3,736,771
Upper Burma	4	17	83,473	10,981	554,472	1,414,005	1,532,928	2,946,933	35	—
Quettah, &c.	—	—	—	2	4,543	23,864	3,406	27,270	—	—
Andamans	—	—	—	59	2,997	13,375	2,234	15,609	—	14,628
Total British Territory	54	250	964,993	537,901	40,468,963	112,542,739	108,630,213	221,172,952	229	198,860,606
Native States:										
In connection with:										
Bengal	4	4	35,834	18,806	584,912	1,673,186	1,623,193	3,296,379	93	2,786,446
North-West Provinces	1	2	5,109	2,318	132,815	409,470	383,021	792,491	155	741,750
Punjab	3	36	38,299	20,115	713,735	2,324,091	1,939,189	4,263,280	111	3,860,761
Central Provinces	5	15	29,435	10,407	409,096	1,089,011	1,071,500	2,160,511	73	1,709,720
Madras	3	5	9,609	1,307	726,966	1,853,976	1,846,646	3,700,622	385	3,344,849
Bombay	4	20	69,045	15,451	1,596,132	4,120,125	3,939,173	8,059,298	117	6,926,464
Rajputana Agency	1	20	130,268	30,423	2,177,425	6,358,488	5,662,614	12,016,102*	92	9,959,012
Central India Agency	4	82	77,808	32,481	1,961,771	5,395,536	4,923,276	10,318,812	133	9,387,119
Baroda	1	6	8,226	3,043	538,967	1,252,983	1,162,413	2,415,396	294	2,185,005
Hyderabad	6	19	82,698	20,087	2,283,787	5,873,129	5,663,911	11,537,040	139	9,845,594
Mysore	3	8	27,936	16,882	894,446	2,483,451	2,460,153	4,943,604	177	4,186,188
Kashmir	—	—	80,900	8,318	447,993	1,353,229	1,190,723	2,543,952	31	—
Shan States	—	—	—	10	94	2,882	110	2,992	—	—
Total Native States	35	217	595,167	179,648	12,468,139	34,184,557	31,865,922	66,050,479	111	54,932,908
Grand Total India	89	467	1,560,160	717,549	52,932,102	146,727,296	140,496,135	287,223,431	184	253,793,514

* Excluding Bhils not enumerated at Census.

No. 2.—Area and Population of Territories under the direct Administration of the Government of India, according to the Census of 1891.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	416	79,638	223,547	198,812	422,359	204	359,288
	Mhairwara	641	329	22,016	64,778	55,221	119,999	187	101,434
		2,711	745	101,654	288,325	254,033	542,358	200	460,722
Berar	Amráoti	2,759	1,053	136,328	340,235	315,410	655,645	238	575,328
	Akola	2,660	991	129,333	297,011	277,771	574,782	216	592,792
	Ellichpur	2,623	301	66,815	162,969	152,829	315,798	120	313,805
	Buldana	2,809	902	95,198	244,799	236,222	481,021	171	439,763
	Wún	3,911	1,235	92,306	241,688	229,925	471,613	120	392,102
	Básim	2,956	842	71,028	204,798	193 383	398,181	135	358,883
		17,718	5,824	591,008	1,491,826	1,405,665	2,897,491*	164	2,672,673
Coorg		1,583	497	26,806	95,907	77,148	173,055	109	178,302
Andaman Islands		—	59	2,997	3,375	2,234	15,609†	—	14,628
Quettah, &c.		—	2	4,543	23,864	3,406	27,270	—	—

* The totals include 451 Railway servants.

326 Males.
125 Females.

† Port Blair Settlement alone.

No. 3.—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Presidency	24 Pergunnahs	2,108	5,765	330,934	989,278	902,755	1,892,033	898	1,618,420
	Calcutta Suburbs	20	1	67,528	446,746	234,814	681,560	37,057	684,658
		2,128	5,766	398,462	1,436,024	1,137,569	2,573,593	1,209	2,303,078
	Nuddea	2,794	2,982	332,107	802,147	841,961	1,644,108	588	1,662,795
	Jessore	2,925	4,851	351,944	941,334	947,493	1,888,827	646	1,939,375
	Khulna	2,077	3,209	206,738	617,981	559,671	1,177,652	567	1,079,948
	Moorshedabad	2,144	3,627	282,122	605,665	645,281	1,250,946	583	1,226,790
		12,068	20,435	1,571,373	4,403,151	4,131,975	8,535,126	707	8,211,986
Dacca	Dacca	2,797	6,813	439,736	1,200,583	1,220,075	2,420,656	865	2,113,005
	Furreedpore	2,267	4,403	339,417	893,091	904,229	1,797 320	792	1,636,785
	Backergunge	3,649	4,708	436,443	1,104,443	1,049,522	2,153,965	590	1,900,889
	Mymensingh	6,332	7,959	618,795	1,788,616	1,683,570	3,472,186	548	3,055,237
		15,045	23,883	1,834,391	4,986,733	4,857,394	9,844,127	654	8,705,916
Chittagong	Chittagong	2,563	1,234	259,960	615,868	674,299	1,290,167	503	1,132,341
	Noakholly	1,645	2,625	188,055	508,727	500,966	1,009,693	614	820,772
	Tipperah	2,491	6,318	312,482	911,799	871,136	1,782,935	716	1,514,361
	Hill Tracts	5,419	1,029	20,714	59,566	47,720	107,286	20	101,597
		12,118	11,206	781,211	2,095,960	2,094,121	4,190,081	345	3,569,071

No. 3 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL —*concluded.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Rajshahye	Dinagepore	4,118	7,676	275,615	812,047	743,788	1,555,835	378	1,514,346
	Rajshahye	2,330	5,219	248,392	654,338	658,998	1,313,336	564	1,331,171
	Rungpore	3,486	3,537	365,078	1,061,812	1,003,652	2,065,464	592	2,097,964
	Bogra	1,452	4,223	143,233	418,916	398,578	817,494	563	734,751
	Pubna	1,839	3,892	245,726	677,911	684,481	1,362,392	741	1,311,728
	Darjeeling	1,164	1,319	45,126	123,046	100,268	223,314	192	155,645
	Julpigoree	2,962	3,331	125,573	364,659	316,693	681,352	230	581,096
		17,351	29,197	1,448,743	4,112,729	3,906,458	8,019,187	456	7,726,701
Bhaugulpore	Monghyr	3,921	3,867	357,095	987,072	1,048,949	2,036,021	519	1,969,950
	Bhaugulpore	4,226	5,067	350,707	1,004,865	1,027,831	2,032,696	481	1,967,635
	Purneah	4,993	5,994	361,031	993,496	951,162	1,944,658	389	1,849,073
	Maldah	1,902	3,248	149,297	399,917	415,002	814,919	428	711,487
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,469	11,266	286,302	870,567	883,629	1,754,196	321	1,567,966
		20,511	29,442	1,504,432	4,255,917	4,326,573	8,582,490	418	8,066,111
Patna	Patna	2,076	4,663	290,246	865,732	903,272	1,769,004	852	1,751,834
	Gya	4,712	10,095	382,655	1,045,011	1,093,320	2,138,331	454	2,124,682
	Shahabad	4,365	4,883	360,178	990,799	1,072,538	2,063,337	473	1,952,647
	Mozufferpore	3,003	4,104	460,701	1,305,374	1,406,071	2,711,445	903	2,582,060
	Durbhunga	3,335	3,890	458,212	1,370,985	1,430,970	2,801,955	840	2,636,496
	Sarun	2,653	4,296	446,268	1,133,926	1,333,551	2,467,477	930	2,297,666
	Chumparun	3,531	5,117	297,559	936,135	923,330	1,859,465	527	1,721,608
		23,675	37,048	2,695,819	7,647,962	8,163,052	15,811,014	667	15,060,993

	Burdwan	2,697	3,560	327,219	682,872	709,008	1,391,880	516	1,394,220
	Bankoorah	2,621	5,497	215,007	525,941	543,727	1,069,668	408	1,041,752
	Beerbhoom	1,753	3,193	187,956	389,639	408,194	797,833	455	792,031
	Midnapore	5,186	14,934	535,482	1,308,100	1,323,416	2,631,516	507	2,515,565
	Hooghly	1,223	2,582	284,590	529,139	547,571	1,076,710	880	1,015,005
	Howrah	476	1,335	146,135	364,890	356,321	721,211	1,515	635,381
		13,956	31,101	1,696,389	3,800,581	3,888,237	7,688,818	550	7,393,954
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	8,087	194,727	566,964	597,357	1,164,321	166	1,104,742
	Lohardugga	7,140	3,578	225,595	551,373	577,012	1,128,385	155	1,058,169
	Singbhoom	3,753	2,877	102,139	271,417	274,071	545,488	145	453,775
	Manbhoom	4,147	8,317	218,912	593,199	600,129	1,193,328	288	1,058,228
	Palamau	4,905	3,901	101,387	294,320	302,450	596,770	122	551,075
		26,966	26,760	842,670	2,277,773	2,351,019	4,628,792	172	4,225,989
Orissa	Cuttack	3,633	5,429	377,989	940,557	997,114	1,937,671	533	1,795,065
	Pooree	2,473	5,000	177,703	474,530	470,468	944,998	382	888,592
	Balasore	2,066	6,311	183,736	481,638	512,987	994,625	481	945,280
	Angul and Kandh Mehals	1,681	1,443	18,840	85,768	84,290	170,058	101	160,862
		9,853	18,183	758,268	1,982,493	2,064,859	4,047,352	411	3,789,799
Total British Territory		151,543*	227,255	13,133,296	35,563,299	35,783,688	71,346,987	471	66,750,520
Native or Feudatory States in connection with the Government of Bengal.									
Cooch Behar		1,307	1,154	117,815	302,457	276,411	578,868	443	602,624
Hill Tipperah		4,086	—	—	71,596	65,846	137,442	34	95,637
Tributary States: Orissa		14,397	11,385	338,710	849,450	847,260	1,696,710	118	1,410,183
Chota Nagpur		16,054	4,678	164,703	449,683	433,676	883,359	55	678,002
Total Native States		35,834	17,217	621,228	1,679,186	1,623,193	3,296,379	92	2,786,446
Grand Total		187,377	244,472	13,754,524	37,236,485	37,406,881	74,643,366	398	69,536,966

* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, about 5,500 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1881, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Surma Valley - -	Cachar Plains - -	2,472	639	82,338	194,373	173,169	367,542	149	293,738
	Sylhet - - -	5,414	6,520	433,492	1,100,938	1,053,655	2,154,593	398	1,969,009
		7,886	7,159	515,830	1,295,311	1,226,824	2,522,135	319	2,262,747
Brahmaputra Valley	Goálpára - -	3,954	1,100	82,228	236,629	215,675	452,304	114	446,232
	Kámrúp - - - -	3,660	1,567	126,568	321,029	313,220	634,249	173	644,960
	Darrang - - - -	3,418	1,117	63,760	161,381	146,380	307,761	90	273,333
	Nowgong - -	3,258	910	66,405	177,791	166,350	344,141	106	310,579
	Sibságar - - -	2,855	1,309	97,853	240,995	216,279	457,274	160	370,274
	Lakhimpur - - -	3,724	783	55,970	136,404	117,649	254,053	68	179,893
		20,869	6,786	492,784	1,274,229	1,175,553	2,449,782	117	2,225,271
Hill Districts - -	North Cachar - -	1,728	210	9,767	9,306	9,635	18,941	10	20,120
	Gáro Hills - - - -	3,270	1,005	23,948	61,313	60,357	121,670	37	109,548
	Khási and Jaintiá Hills -	6,041	1,330	39,261	94,606	103,298	197,904	33	169,360
	Nágá Hills - -	5,710	641	34,719	62,199	60,668	122,867	21	94,380
	North Lushai (Civil and Military).	3,500	4	258	2,044	—	2,044	12	—
	North Lushai (Estimated) -		25	8,318	20,667	20,923	41,590		
		20,249	3,215	110,271	250,035	254,881	504,916	25	393,408
Grand Total - - -		49,004	17,160	1,118,885	2,819,575	2,657,258	5,476,833	112	4,881,426

No. 5.—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab.

Commissionerships.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Miles.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Delhi	Delhi	1,290	702	81,779	344,801	293,888	638,689	495	643,515
	Gurgaon	1,984	1,167	67,589	350,229	318,700	668,929	337	641,848
	Karnál	2,440	938	78,551	370,890	312,828	683,718	280	645,219
	Hissar	5,163	967	100,786	414,909	361,997	776,006	150	672,569
	Rohtak	1,797	483	79,347	313,442	277,033	590,475	329	553,609
	Umballa	2,754	2,114	157,702	567,381	466,046	1,033,427	375	1,032,744
	Simla	102	160	7,686	23,091	16,551	44,642	437	43,867
Jullunder	Jullunder	1,433	1,223	135,293	492,877	414,706	907,583	633	789,555
	Hoshiárpur	2,244	2,097	178,935	540,048	471,611	1,011,659	451	901,381
	Kángra	9,574	778	139,364	397,061	365,969	763,030	80	730,845
	Ludhiána	1,463	858	112,882	354,409	294,313	648,722	446	618,835
	Ferozepore	4,302	1,527	104,227	485,600	401,076	886,676	206	747,329
Lahore	Lahore	3,673	1,522	156,043	592,293	483,086	1,075,379	292	924,106
	Amritsar	1,601	1,036	130,745	543,084	449,613	992,697	620	893,266
	Gurdáspur	1,889	2,242	125,162	518,429	436,493	943,922	500	823,695
	Mooltan	6,079	1,397	119,023	347,158	284,276	631,434	104	551,964
	Jhang	5,871	800	78,937	233,589	203,252	436,841	74	395,296
	Montgomery	5,754	1,867	77,246	269,613	229,908	499,521	87	426,529

No. 5 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB—*concluded.*

Commissionerships.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ráwalpindi	Ráwalpindi	4,844	1,688	148,246	478,457	408,737	887,194	183	820,512
	Jhelum	3,995	971	84,978	317,581	291,475	609,056	152	589,373
	Gujrát	2,051	1,338	103,781	400,514	360,361	760,875	371	689,115
	Shahpur	4,840	705	90,376	258,147	235,441	493,588	102	421,508
	Gujránwála	3,017	1,188	101,173	379,034	311,135	690,169	229	616,892
	Siálkot	1,991	2,202	148,538	598,415	521,432	1,119,847	562	1,012,148
Derajat	Dera Ismail Khan	9,440	766	97,836	260,687	225,514	486,201	52	441,649
	Dera Gházi Khan	5,606	655	75,499	221,946	182,085	404,031	72	363,346
	Bannu	3,847	472	66,061	197,536	174,740	372,276	97	332,577
	Muzaffargarh	3,422	699	69,028	206,924	174,171	381,095	111	338,605
Peshawar	Pesháwar	2,444	690	106,069	383,036	320,732	703,768	288	592,674
	Hazára	2,991	1,288	81,469	278,265	238,023	516,288	173	407,075
	Kohat	2,771	297	22,692	112,803	90,372	203 175	73	181,540
Bilooch Trans-frontier		—	5	781	3,737	2,197	5,934	—	—
Total British Territory		110,667	34,842	3,127,823	11,255,986	9,610,861	20,866,847	189	18,843,186

Native or Feudatory States in connection with the Government of Punjab.

Eastern Plains	1. Dujána	89	31	3,304	13,771	12,679	26,450	297	23,416
	2. Faridkot	643	167	13,283	63,909	51,131	115,040	178	97,034
	3. Jind	1,268	437	46,594	155,948	128,612	284,560	224	249,862
	4. Kalsia	149	179	8,998	37,620	31,013	68,633	460	67,708
	5. Kapurthala	598	591	42,783	163,373	136,317	299,690	501	252,617
	6. Loharu	226	57	2,675	11,010	9,129	20,139	89	13,754
	7. Máler Kotla	162	114	15,616	40,746	35,009	75,755	467	71,051
	8. Nábha	936	487	44,063	155,825	126,931	282,756	302	261,824
	9. Pataudi	53	41	2,313	9,953	9,049	19,002	358	17,847
	10. Patiála	5,951	3,569	273,952	871,467	712,054	1,583,521	266	1,467,433
Western Plains	11. Bahawalpur	17,285	968	104,315	355,153	294,889	650,042	38	573,494
Hill States	12. Baghal	122	423	3,676	12,960	11,585	24,545	201	20,633
	13. Baghát	33	206	2,143	5,041	3,627	8,668	262	8,389
	14. Balsan	49	152	1,092	2,938	2,508	5,496	112	5,190
	15. Bhaji	91	448	2,487	6,337	5,868	12,205	135	12,106
	16. Bashah	3,300	616	11,461	39,104	36,623	75,727	22	64,345
	17. Bija	4	33	281	636	535	1,171	292	1,158
	18. Bilaspur	451	1,101	16,410	49,595	42,165	91,760	203	86,546
	19. Chamba	3,126	1,671	21,673	64,561	59,471	124,032	40	115,773
	20. Dhami	27	209	869	2,125	1,860	3,985	147	3,322
	21. Darkoti	5	5	102	285	310	595	119	590
	22. Jubbal	289	437	3,613	11,741	9,671	21,412	74	12,196
	23. Keonthal	286	1,417	7,853	19,803	17,517	37,320	130	31,154
	24. Kumharsain	87	298	1,649	5,271	5,145	10,416	119	9,515
	25. Kunhiár	7	72	432	1,014	943	1,957	279	1,923
	26. Kuthar	19	47	851	2,092	1,855	3,947	207	3,648
	27. Mailog	52	191	2,020	4,973	4,356	9,329	179	9,169
	28. Mandi	1,131	4,418	31,629	86,344	80,579	166,923	147	147,017
	29. Mánga	14	41	177	604	487	1,091	78	1,060
	30. Náhan	1,108	964	25,509	69,268	54,866	124,134	112	11,763
	31. Nalagarh	248	329	11,095	29,185	24,847	54,032	217	53,373
	32. Sangr	16	116	447	1,389	1,217	2,606	162	2,593
	33. Suket	404	220	9,718	27,768	24,635	52,403	130	52,484
	34. Tarhoch	70	60	652	2,232	1,706	3,938	56	3,216
Total Native States		38,299	20,115	713,735	2,324,091	1,939,189	4,263,280	111	3,860,761
Grand Total		145,198	54,957	3,841,553	13,580,077	11,550,050	25,130,127	173	22,703,947

No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
N.W. PROVINCES.									
Meerut	Dehra Dún	1,193	440	31,525	100,324	67,811	168,135	141	144,070
	Saharanpur	2,242	1,633	204,311	540,351	460,929	1,001,280	447	979,544
	Muzuffernagar	1,658	900	112,236	418,228	354,646	772,874	466	758,444
	Meerut	2,370	1,541	252,996	747,244	644,214	1,391,458	587	1,313,137
	Bulandshahr	1,911	1,510	170,212	501,621	448,293	949,914	497	924,822
	Aligarh	1,952	1,731	176,078	558,743	484,429	1,043,172	534	1,021,187
		11,326	7,955	947,358	2,866,511	2,460,322	5,326,833	470	5,141,204
Agra	Muttra	1,441	850	129,750	382,660	330,761	713,421	494	671,690
	Agra	1,845	1,264	183,989	540,459	463,337	1,003,796	544	974,656
	Farukhabad	1,720	1,709	132,481	464,340	394,347	858,687	499	907,608
	Mainpuri	1,701	1,417	131,785	416,799	345,364	762,163	448	801,216
	Etawah	1,691	1,492	121,173	396,775	330,854	727,629	430	722,371
	Etah	1,741	1,482	110,552	383,203	318,860	702,063	403	756,523
		10,139	8,154	809,730	2,584,236	2,183,523	4,767,759	470	4,834,064
Gorakhpur	Azamgarh	2,148	4,686	282,781	867,611	861,014	1,728,625	805	1,604,654
	Gorakhpur	4,576	7,574	504,354	1,497,284	1,496,773	2,994,057	654	2,617,120
	Basti	2,767	6,863	295,081	907,337	878,507	1,785,844	645	1,630,612
		9,491	19,123	1,082,216	3,272,232	3,236,294	6,508,526	685	5,852,386
Kumaun	Kurnaun	7,151	5,966	90,512	294,957	268,224	563,181	79	493,641
	Garhwal	5,629	3,660	72,018	200,319	207,499	407,818	72	345,629
	Tarai	963	583	40,912	115,460	95,108	210,568	219	206,993
		13,743	10,211	203,442	610,736	570,831	1,181,567	85	1,046,263

Rohilkund	Bijnor	1,898	2,139	141,498	418,212	375,858	794,070	417	721,450
	Moradabad	2,282	2,458	203,618	623,572	555,826	1,179,398	517	1,155,173
	Budaun	2,017	1,856	162,413	498,134	427,464	925,598	418	906,451
	Bareilly	1,595	1,934	179,317	555,480	485,211	1,040,691	652	1,030,936
	Shahjahanpur	1,744	2,037	144,806	495,306	423,245	918,551	526	856,946
	Pilibhit	1,372	1,051	78,972	258,402	226,964	485,366	354	451,601
		10,908	11,475	910,564	2,849,106	2,494,568	5,343,674	489	5,122,557
Allahabad	Cawnpore	2,363	1,976	237,984	648,092	561,603	1,209,695	512	1,181,396
	Fatehpur	1,633	1,428	138,027	359,821	339,336	699,157	428	683,745
	Banda	3,060	1,200	142,119	356,894	348,938	705,832	231	698,608
	Hamirpur	2,289	764	92,175	260,603	253,117	513,720	224	507,337
	Allahabad	2,852	3,516	298,265	781,509	767,228	1,548,737	543	1,474,106
	Jhansi	1,640	667	82,336	214,528	194,891	409,419	249	375,865
	Jalaun	1,480	861	70,440	204,090	192,271	396,361	268	418,142
	Lalitpur	1,948	680	45,698	141,436	132,764	274,200	141	249,088
		17,265	11,092	1,107,044	2,966,973	2,790,148	5,757,121	333	5,588,287
Benares	Mirzapur	5,223	4,807	206,591	576,341	585,167	1,161,508	222	1,136,796
	Benares	1,099	1,992	135,413	467,453	454,490	921,943	912	892,684
	Ghazipur	1,462	2,614	182,693	531,701	546,208	1,077,909	737	1,014,099
	Ballia	1,170	1,719	136,774	452,611	489,854	942,465	805	924,763
	Jaunpur	1,550	3,194	222,405	634,950	629,999	1,264,949	810	1,209,663
		10,414	13,826	883,876	2,663,056	2,705,718	5,368,774	515	5,178,005
	OUDH.								
Lucknow	Lucknow	967	914	148,960	407,201	366,962	774,163	800	696,824
	Unao	1,778	1,667	167,832	489,512	464,124	953,636	536	899,069
	Sitapur	2,255	2,328	173,903	567,182	508,231	1,075,413	477	958,251
	Rae Bareli	1,751	1,732	193,807	512,980	523,541	1,036,521	592	951,905
	Hardoi	2,324	1,885	182,716	596,497	516,714	1,113,211	479	987,630
	Kheri	2,965	1,711	156,320	482,035	421,580	903,615	305	831,922
		12,040	10,237	1,023,538	3,055,407	2,801,152	5,856,559	486	5,325,601

No. 6 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH—*concluded.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,728	2,684	233,679	612,602	604,357	1,216,959	704	1,081,419
	Bahraich	2,680	1,886	181,045	523,567	476,865	1,000,432	373	878,048
	Gonda	2,880	2,831	251,378	746,403	712,826	1,459,229	507	1,270,926
	Sultanpur	1,710	2,471	205,868	530,486	545,365	1,075,851	629	957,912
	Partabgarh	1,459	2,188	172,455	445,171	465,724	910,895	633	847,047
	Bara-Banki	1,740	2,067	212,998	577,115	553,791	1,130,906	649	1,026,788
		12,177	14,127	1,257,423	3,435,344	3,358,928	6,794,272	557	6,062,140
Total British Territory		107,503	106,200	8,225,191	24,303,601	22,601,484	46,905,085	436	44,150,507
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES									
Rampur		945	1,516	99,520	291,092	260,157	551,249	583	541,914
Garwhal		4,164	802	33,295	118,378	122,864	241,242	58	199,836
Total Native States		5,109	2,312	132,815	409,470	383,021	792,491	155	741,750
Grand Total		112,612	108,512	8,358,006	24,713,071	22,984,505	47,697,576	423	44,892,257

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of TERRITORIES under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Divisions	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Nágpur	Nágpur	3,843	1,691	150,722	382,863	374,999	757,862	197	697,356
	Bhándárá	3,963	1,620	139,400	366,696	376,154	742,850	187	683,779
	Chándá	10,749	2,751	131,472	352,327	345,283	697,610	65	649,146
	Wardhá	2,428	914	85,175	203,286	197,568	400,854	165	387,221
	Bálághát	3,139	1,102	71,740	190,649	192,682	383,331	122	340,554
		24,127	8,078	578,509	1,495,821	1,486,686	2,982,507	123	2,758,056
Chhattisgarh	Ráipur	11,724	5,083	300,432	775,736	808,691	1,584,427	135	1,405,171
	Bilaspur	8,341	3,806	260,439	573,077	591,081	1,164,158	140	1,017,327
	Sambalpur	4,948	2,852	152,521	396,874	399,539	796,413	161	693,499
		25,013	11,741	713,392	1,745,687	1,799,311	3,544,998	142	3,115,997
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,948	2,316	158,979	375,964	372,182	748,146	189	687,233
	Saugor	4,007	1,833	121,369	305,712	286,031	591,743	148	564,950
	Damoh	2,831	1,188	70,301	167,329	158,284	325,613	115	312,957
	Seoni	3,198	1,402	74,357	184,841	185,926	370,767	116	334,733
	Mandla	5,056	1,787	62,124	171,253	168,120	339,373	67	301,760
		19,040	8,446	487,130	1,205,099	1,170,543	2,375,642	124	2,201,633
Nerbudda	Hoshangábád	4,594	1,583	106,045	270,623	259,322	529,945	115	488,787
	Narsinghpur	1,916	1,012	80,791	184,057	182,969	367,026	192	365,173
	Betul	3,824	1,156	62,400	162,662	160,534	323,196	84	384,905
	Chhindwárá	4,630	1,745	79,416	202,129	205,365	407,494	88	372,899
	Nimar	3,357	594	50,985	131,226	122,260	253,486	75	231,341
		18,321	6,090	379,637	950,697	930,450	1,881,147	102	1,763,105
Total British Territory		86,501	34,355	2,158,668	5,397,304	5,386,990	10,784,294	125	9,838,791
Total Native States		29,435	10,407	409,096	1,089,011	1,071,500	2,160,511	73	1,709,720
Grand Total		115,936	44,762	2,567,764	6,486,315	6,458,490	12,944,805	111	11,548,511

No. 8.—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Governor of Madras.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
				Males.	Females.	Total.		
Ganjam*	8,370	6,037	385,871	923,256	973,547	1,896,803	226	1,749,499
Vizagapatam*	17,242	12,052	602,690	1,400,576	1,402,416	2,802,992	162	2,481,284
Godavari*	7,857	2,603	394,525	1,027,137	1,051,645	2,078,782	264	1,795,369
Kistna	8,397	1,848	339,967	938,352	917,230	1,855,582	221	1,548,480
Nellore	8,765	1,793	273,815	736,608	727,128	1,463,736	167	1,220,236
Kurnool	7,514	802	172,168	414,136	403,675	817,811	109	678,551
Bellary	5,975	795	170,929	459,002	441,124	900,126	151	721,584
Cuddapah	8,722	1,276	270,121	646,340	625,732	1,272,072	146	1,121,038
North Arcot	7,616	4,465	344,091	1,094,539	1,085,948	2,180,487	286	1,822,873
South Arcot	5,217	2,897	314,348	1,079,134	1,083,717	2,162,851	415	1,815,723
Salem	7,529	3,811	401,081	961,621	1,000,970	1,962,591	261	1,592,915
South Canara	3,902	1,288	189,584	510,937	545,144	1,056,081	271	959,514
Malabar	5,585	2,250	452,060	1,314,361	1,338,204	2,652,565	475	2,365,035
Nilgiris	957	52	21,200	56,155	43,642	99,797	104	91,034
Coimbatore	7,860	1,478	424,564	981,700	1,023,139	2,004,839	255	1,657,690
Tinnevelly	5,387	1,538	421,828	933,467	982,628	1,916,095	356	1,699,747
Madura	8,808	4,103	506,312	1,251,568	1,356,836	2,608,404	296	2,168,680
Tanjore	3,709	3,550	406,329	1,066,045	1,162,069	2,228,114	601	2,131,019
Trichinopoly	3,631	1,502	240,816	663,568	709,149	1,372,717	378	1,215,033
Chingleput	2,842	1,997	177,394	572,776	564,152	1,136,928	400	981,381
Madras City	29	1	60,103	225,817	226,701	452,518	15,604	405,848
Anantapur	5,275	941	140,199	362,300	346,249	708,549	134	604,580
Total British Territory	141,189	57,070	6,709,990	17,619,395	18,011,045	35,630,440	252	30,827,113
Native States in connection with the Government of Madras.								
Travancore	6,730	255	516,536	1,290,415	1,267,321	2,557,736	380	2,401,158
Cochin	1,362	658	130,901	361,904	361,002	722,906	531	600,278
Pudukota	1,101	307	69,691	177,912	195,184	373,096	339	302,127
Banganapalle (Kurnool)	255	63	7,420	18,026	17,470	35,496	139	30,754
Sundur (Bellary)	161	24	2,418	5,719	5,669	11,388	71	10,532
Total Native States	9,609	1,307	726,966	1,853,976	1,846,646	3,700,622	385	3,344,849
Grand Total	150,798	58,386	7,436,956	19,473,371	19,857,691	39,331,062	260	34,171,962

* Including the Agency Tract.

No. 9.—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Gujarat	Ahmedabad	3,949	857	219,492	473,563	448,149	921,712	233	856,324
	Kaira	1,609	583	209,458	460,610	410,979	871,589	542	804,800
	Panch Máhálś	1,613	656	65,177	162,101	151,316	313,417	194	255,479
	Broach	1,463	405	76,063	174,964	166,526	341,490	233	326,930
	Surat	1,662	797	126,756	321,625	328,364	649,989	391	614,198
		10,296	3,298	696,946	1,592,863	1,505,334	3,098,197	301	2,857,731
Deccan	Khandesh	10,907	2,828	266,610	745,847	715,004	1,460,851	134	1,252,016
	Násik	5,940	1,647	140,785	432,338	411,244	843,582	142	781,206
	Ahmednagar	6,645	1,348	134,276	451,825	436,930	888,755	134	750,021
	Poona	5,369	1,191	200,927	545,494	522,306	1,067,800	199	901,828
	Sholapur	4,542	716	107,910	387,400	389,289	750,689	165	583,411
	Satara	4,987	1,346	198,730	613,852	612,137	1,225,989	246	1,062,350
		38,390	9,076	1,049,238	3,170,756	3,066,910	6,237,666	162	5,330,832
Karnatak	Belgaum	4,657	1,076	185,867	511,885	501,376	1,013,261	217	865,922
	Dharwar	4,603	1,303	194,071	528,071	523,243	1,051,314	228	893,587
	Bijapur	5,668	1,112	136,148	398,104	398,235	796,339	140	626,889
		14,928	3,491	516,086	1,438,060	1,422,854	2,860,914	192	2,386,398
Konkan	Thana	3,935	1,891	161,861	471,669	433,199	904,868	230	807,367
	Kolába	1,872	1,201	99,190	255,064	254,520	509,584	272	482,830
	Ratnágiri	3,922	1,310	197,057	513,616	592,310	1,105,926	282	997,090
	Kanara	3,910	1,185	79,875	234,356	211,995	446,351	114	421,840
		13,639	5,587	537,983	1,474,705	1,492,024	2,966,729	218	2,709,127
Sind	Karachi	14,182	783	112,040	313,152	251,728	560,880	40	489,496
	Hyderabad	9,033	1,348	160,401	500,068	418,578	918,646	102	754,624
	Shikárpur	9,296	1,111	162,007	493,372	421,625	915,497	98	820,549
	Thar and Párkár	2,729	212	52,450	165,225	132,978	298,203	23	203,344
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,549	296	29,122	96,273	78,275	174,548	68	145,810
		47,789	3,750	516,020	1,568,590	1,303,184	2,871,774	60	2,413,823

No. 9 (*cont.*)—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Governor of Bombay—*concluded.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Bombay City and Island		22	1	56,959	518,093	303,671	821,764	37,352	773,196
Aden		80	1	7,408	30,914	13,165	44,079	551	34,860
Total British Territory		125,144	25,204	3,380,640	9,793,981	9,107,142	18,901,123	151	16,505,967
Native or Feudatory States in connection with the Government of Bombay.									
Northern Division	Cutch	6,500	936	122,476	278,441	279,974	558,415	86	512,084
	Káthiáwar	20,559	4,199	575,816	1,416,633	1,335,771	2,752,404	134	2,343,899
	Pálanpur	7,775	1,177	138,917	335,587	309,939	645,526	83	576,478
	Mahi Kántha	9,300	1,867	132,760	296,646	284,922	581,568	63	517,485
	Rewá Kántha	4,980	3,156	148,957	376,146	357,360	733,506	147	549,892
	Cambay	350	88	22,888	46,231	43,491	89,722	256	86,074
	Surat Agency	1,051	380	33,275	92,457	88,751	181,208	172	151,132
	Jawhár	534	107	8,887	27,825	25,006	52,831	99	48,556
	Janjira	324	229	16,491	39,629	42,151	81,780	252	76,361
	Sávantvadi	926	227	32,476	93,520	99,428	192,948	208	174,433
Central Division	The Dángs	660	346	6,224	17,237	15,683	32,920	50	31,280
	Satára Agency	844	143	20,009	66,269	65,260	131,529	156	117,318
	Akalkot	498	106	11,062	38,615	37,159	75,774	152	53,040
	Surgana	360	57	2,246	6,545	5,853	12,398	34	14,205
	Bhor	1,491	473	24,001	78,602	77,067	155,669	104	145,876
Southern Division	Kolhápur	2,816	1,066	151,748	467,572	445,559	913,131	324	800,189
	Southern Mahratta Jághirs.	2,919	608	108,080	320,531	318,739	639,270	219	523,753
	Savanur	70	24	2,991	8,330	8,646	16,976	243	14,763
	Jat	979	119	10,359	40,576	39,210	79,786	81	55,493
Sind	Khairpur	6,109	149	26,619	72,733	59,204	131,937	22	129,153
Total Native States		69,045	15,453	1,596,132	4,120,125	3,939,173	8,059,298	117	6,926,464
Grand Total		194,189	40,657	4,976,772	13,914,106	13,046,315	26,960,421	138	23,432,431

No. 10.—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Lower Burma.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total		
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,735	82,847	230,414	185,891	416,305	75	359,706
	Northern Arakan	1,015	276	3,831	7,600	7,028	14,628	14	14,499
	Kyouk-pyoo	4,309	1,071	34,227	79,943	83,889	163,832	38	149,303
	Sandoway	3,667	548	13,967	38,994	38,140	77,134	21	64,010
		14,526	3,630	134,872	356,951	314,948	671,899	46	587,518
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,413	1,425	76,259	238,958	207,118	446,076	82	284,063
	Bassein	6,848	2,115	85,156	244,895	230,107	475,002	69	389,419
	Henzada	2,298	1,059	71,548	191,403	189,524	380,927	166	318,977
	Thayetmyo	2,983	941	49,041	125,474	124,687	250,161	84	169,500
		17,542	5,540	282,004	800,730	751,436	1,552,166	88	1,161,119
Pegu	Pegu	2,428	701	49,881	167,538	133,882	301,420	124	221,076
	Rangoon City	22	1	28,347	124,767	55,557	180,324	8,196	124,176
	Hanthawaddy	1,948	1,169	50,695	144,441	122,598	267,039	137	213,272
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,111	64,612	175,293	172,161	347,454	173	278,155
	Prome	2,887	1,820	74,130	177,349	182,903	360,252	125	322,342
		9,299	4,882	267,665	789,388	667,101	1,456,189	157	1,169,021
Tenasserim	Amherst	15,203	1,224	72,038	224,964	192,348	417,312	27	354,193
	Tavoy	7,150	306	19,105	46,542	48,379	94,921	13	84,988
	Mergui	7,810	361	13,508	38,789	34,959	73,748	9	56,559
	Shwaygyin	5,427	772	38,842	104,915	93,606	198,521	37	164,516
	Toungoo	6,354	873	34,339	83,496	78,636	162,132	25	128,848
	Salween	4,646	200	6,759	16,521	14,918	31,439	7	30,009
		46,590	3,736	184,591	515,227	462,846	978,073	21	819,113
	Grand Total	87,957	17,788	869,132	2,462,296	2,196,331	4,658,627	53	3,736,771

No. 11.—Area and Population of Territories under the Administration of the Chief Commissioner of Upper Burma.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
Northern	Mandalay	2,100	866	76,962	184,000	190,060	374,060	178	No previous Census has been taken.
	Bhamo	9,800	353	10,231	30,261	23,996	54,257	6	
	Katha	6,000	454	10,973	30,520	28,809	59,329	10	
	Ruby Mines	2,000	122	3,979	17,032	9,102	26,134	13	
	Shwebo	2,680	375	29,583	64,778	70,477	135,255	50	
		22,580	2,170	131,728	326,591	322,444	649,035	29	
Central	Ye-u	5,000	871	19,345	42,712	49,837	92,549	18	
	Sagaing	1,836	585	45,541	115,293	132,914	248,207	135	
	Lower Chindwin	3,400	889	41,580	101,324	130,921	232,245	68	
	Upper Chindwin	19,000	665	15,654	38,093	37,692	75,785	4	
		29,236	2,610	122,120	297,422	351,364	648,786	22	
Southern	Myingyan	3,737	870	56,317	164,596	186,815	351,411	94	
	Pakôkku	6,180	1,214	56,088	143,376	160,377	303,753	49	
	Minbu	3,210	854	44,598	106,557	117,918	224,475	70	
	Magwe	5,500	558	34,941	107,307	111,883	219,190	40	
		18,667	3,496	191,944	521,836	576,993	1,098,829	59	
Eastern	Kyaukse	1,050	542	30,803	62,763	68,859	126,622	120	
	Meiktila	3,000	1,007	37,870	96,963	109,687	206,650	69	
	Yamèthin	3,000	838	29,478	78,424	82,238	160,662	54	
	Pyinmana	6,000	318	10,529	30,006	26,343	56,349	9	
		13,050	2,705	108,680	268,156	282,127	550,283	42	
Total, British Territory		83,473	10,981	554,472	1,414,005	1,532,928	2,946,933	35	
Total, Shan States		—	10	94	2,882	110	2,992*	—	
Grand Total		171,430	28,779	1,423,698	3,879,183	3,729,369	7,608,552	44	

* The population of the Shan States non-synchronous tracts is 372,969.

No. 12.—Area and Population of Native States, not included in preceding Tables.

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population Census of 1881.
Rajputana.									
Meywar Residency	Meywar	12,861	5,868	375,212	903,700	824,349	1,728,049	144	1,443,144
	Do. Registered Bhils	—	—	—	67,214	67,215	134,429		—
	Banswara	1,505	1,032	41,416	93,128	87,788	180,916	120	128,813
	Kushalgarh	432	313	6,340	2,920	2,855	5,755	73	
	Do. Registered Bhils	—	—	—	13,045	12,553	25,598		—
	Dungarpur	1,440	507	22,685	49,444	49,004	98,448	115	86,429
	Do. Registered Bhils	—	—	—	33,476	33,476	66,952		—
	Partabgarh	959	616	21,174	45,842	42,133	87,975	92	79,298
Western States	Marwar and Malani	37,445	4,226	502,459	1,326,220	1,195,507	2,521,727	67	1,750,403
	Sirohi and Abu	1,966	370	42,347	97,336	88,781	186,117	96	142,903
	Do. Registered Grassias	—	—	—	1,430	1,430	2,860		—
	Jeysalmir	16,039	397	25,273	62,699	53,002	115,701	7	108,143
Bikanir Agency	Bikanir	23,090	1,068	135,694	440,046	391,909	831,955	36	509,021
Jeypore Residency	Jeypore	15,349	5,784	389,029	1,512,309	1,321,967	2,832,276	184	2,534,357
	Kishangarh	874	230	19,079	65,038	60,478	125,516	144	112,633
	Lawa	19	8	493	1,728	1,632	3,360	177	2,682
Eastern States	Bharatpur	1,961	1,359	87,452	347,830	292,473	640,303	327	645,540
	Karauli	1,229	841	34,852	84,555	72,032	156,587	127	148,670
	Dholpur	1,156	522	60,290	157,123	122,767	279,890	242	249,657
	Alwar	3,051	1,747	136,270	403,898	363,888	767,786	252	682,926
	Jhallawar	3,043	1,457	61,001	182,478	161,123	343,601	113	340,488
Harovti and Tonk Agency.	Tonk	1,415	528	43,958	103,752	95,182	198,934	141	170,179
	Bundi	2,225	884	52,137	156,033	139,642	295,675	133	254,701
	Shahpura	406	135	13,653	33,243	30,403	63,646	157	51,750
	Kota	3,203	1,630	106,611	273,121	253,146	526,267	138	417,275
	Total	130,289	30,423	2,177,425	6,455,608	5,764,735	12,220,343	94	9,959,012
Central India.									
Bundelkhand	Ajaigarh	92	861	18,426	47,915	45,133	93,048		81,454
	Alipura	69	8	3,423	8,021	7,259	15,280		14,891
	Bankapahari	5	1	237	547	551	1,098		1,049
	Baoni	117	53	5,376	9,556	8,885	18,441		17,055

(Continued.)

No. 12 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, not included in preceding Tables—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
CENTRAL INDIA—*cont.*									
Bundelkhand—*cont.*	Baraunda	238	59	3,802	9,500	9,096	18,596		17,283
	Bhisaunda	150	49	4,808	2,468	2,287	4,755		4,073
	Karata Rajaula				934	651	1,585		1,543
	Pahra				2,147	2,003	4,150		4,016
	Paldeo				4,845	4,538	9,383		8,824
	Taraon				1,727	1,700	3,427		3,163
	Belhari	1,178	318	31,326	1,662	1,653	3,315		3,331
	Chhatarphur				90,404	83,744	174,148		164,369
	Beri	28	6	904	2,369	2,156	4,525		4,985
	Bihat	13	8	760	2,301	2,138	4,439		4,704
	Bijawar	974	300	27,778	65,109	58,305	123,414		113,285
	Bijna	2,015	679	66,003	1,196	1,130	2,326		2,084
	Dhurwai				895	879	1,774		1,598
	Tori Fatehpur				4,827	4,770	9,597		10,631
	Urchha				172,989	160,031	333,020		311,514
	Charkhari	788	271	25,236	74,287	68,821	143,108		143,015
	Datia	837	457	31,057	98,185	88,255	186,440		182,598
	Garauli	25	16	1,091	2,329	2,700	5,529		4,976
	Gawrihar	73	15	1,848	5,199	4,949	10,148		10,691
	Jaso	75	56	1,770	4,397	4,433	8,830		8,050
	Jigni	21	6	791	2,020	1,882	3,902		3,427
	Lognsi	47	12	1,047	3,672	3,276	6,948		6,159
	Panna	2,568	859	49,044	123,469	115,864	239,333		227,306
	Rebai	8	4	736	1,684	1,689	3,373		3,365
	Samthar	174	91	7,600	21,318	19,223	40,541		38,633
	Sarila	36	10	1,243	2,837	2,785	5,622		5,014
		10,241	3,659	284,356	769,309	710,786	1,480,095		1,403,086
Bhaghelkhand	Koti	11,324	6,191	325,017	11,177	11,479	22,656		18,386
	Maihar				38,527	39,019	77,546		71,709
	Nagode				41,745	42,352	84,097		79,629
	Rewah				758,638	750,305	1,508,943		1,305,124
	Sohawal				21,768	22,085	43,853		37,747
		11,324	6,191	325,017	871,855	865,240	1,737,095		1,512,595

No. 12 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, not included in preceding Tables—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891. Males.	Females.	Total.	Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
CENTRAL INDIA—*cont.*									
Gwalio	Bagli	29,067	10,238	629,164	7,579	7,096	14,675		14,645
	Bhadora				1,531	1,499	3,130		3,865
	Dharnaoda				2,608	2,279	4,887		4,196
	Gurha				5,775	5,079	10,854		9,544
	Gwalior				1,797,595	568,901	3,366,496		2,951,014
	Khaniadhana				7,923	6,948	14,871		13,494
	Khinoda				542	465	1,007		1,184
	Maksudangarh				7,751	6,671	14,422		13,924
	Paron				4,268	3,716	7,984		7,328
	Raghogarh				9,569	8,563	18,132		16,920
	Sirsi				2,473	2,205	4,678		4,026
	Sitamau				17,605	15,702	33,307		30,839
	Umri				1,669	1,388	3,057		2,740
	Guaranteed States				14,392	13,341	27,733		—
		29,067	10,238	629,164	1,881,380	1,643,853	3,525,233		3,073,219
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur	837	326	12,462	36,548	33,543	70,091		56,827
	Basoda	22	22	1,488	3,481	3,229	6,710		7,722
	Dhar	1,740	532	33,573	86,575	82,899	169,474		151,877
	Bhopal	6,874	3,172	189,693	491,885	460,601	952,486		954,901
	Burwani	1,362	344	16,922	41,703	38,563	80,266		56,445
	Dewas, S.B.	289	475	28,778	43,822	38,567	82,389		73,940
	Dewas, I.B.				36,765	32,819	69,684		63,222
	Guaranteed Bhumiats	133	278	10,421	12,322	11,555	23,877		40,247
	Guaranteed Thaturaits				14,993	14,486	29,479		—
	Agra Barkhera	—	34	1,374	3,922	3,518	7,440		—
	Indore	8,402	3,490	222,395	574,920	519,230	1,094,150		1,055,217

(*Continued.*)

No. 12 *cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, not included in preceding Tables—*continued.*

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
CENTRAL INDIA—*cont.*									
Nimar and Malwa—*cont.*	Jaora	581	363	27,474	61,090	56,560	117,650		108,434
	Piplauda				6,487	6,305	12,792		11,613
	Panth Piplauda				2,154	1,939	4,093		4,086
	Jhabua	1,219	749	25,272	60,401	59,386	119,787		92,938
	Rutanmal				642	570	1,212		468
	Jobat	132	61	2,669	7,745	7,302	15,047		9,387
	Kathiwara	68	46	696	1,759	1,812	3,571		2,376
	Kilchipur	273	223	7,757	19,574	16,728	36,302		36,125
	Kurwai	139	92	4,098	11,319	10,468	21,787		24,631
	Muhammadgarh	27	17	895	2,513	2,207	4,720		5,347
	Muthwar	140	35	627	1,570	1,421	2,991		2,630
	Narsinghgarh	623	420	20,602	62,336	53,944	116,280		112,427
	Pathari	26	19	926	2,428	2,388	4,816		6,393
	Pindarajagir	14	5	504	1,279	1,214	2,493		12,358
	Rajgarh	655	652	24,009	64,619	54,870	119,489		117,533
	Sutalia				2,689	2,392	5,081		5,108
	Rutlam	729	219	20,670	45,955	43,205	89,160		87,314
	Sailana	113	77	7,158	16,145	15,367	31,512		29,723
		24,447	11,651	660,463	1,717,741	1,577,088	3,294,829		3,134,319
Cantonments and Manipur		—	41	22,553	58,906	41,519	100,425		96,050
Tonk (Detached Pargaunahs of)		—	701	40,218	96,345	84,790	181,135		167,850
Grand Total		77,808*	32,481	1,961,771	5,395,536	4,923,276	10,318,812	133	9,387,119
BARODA.									
	Amrelli	1,189	294	69,180	93,844	86,344	180,188	152	147,468
	Kadi	3,146	1,083	386,094	563,363	535,379	1,098,742	349	988,487
	Nowsari	1,981	830	77,235	160,913	158,530	319,443	161	287,549
	Baroda	1,901	835	205,268	371,992	328,611	700,603	428	654,989
	City	8	1	41,707	60,557	51,914	112,471	14,059	101,818
	Cantonments	1	1	1,687	2,314	1,635	3,949	3,949	4,694
	Total	8,226	3,044	781,171	1,252,983	1,162,413	2,415,396	294	2,185,005

* Details not received.

No. 12 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, not included in preceding Tables—*continued.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Population, Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
HYDERABAD (Nizam's Dominions).									
Western Division	Bidar	4,180	1,444	180,290	457,088	444,896	901,984	215	788,827
	Nander	3,343	1,174	144,107	320,136	312,393	632,529	189	636,023
	Naldrug	4,010	862	130,229	331,747	317,525	649,272	162	543,402
		11,533	3,480	454,626	1,108,971	1,074,814	2,183,785	189	1,968,252
Northern Division	Elgandal	7,207	1,551	196,987	563,845	530,756	1,094,601	152	939,539
	Indor	4,822	1,119	128,461	319,237	320,361	639,598	132	577,264
	Mehdak	2,017	634	74,939	183,908	180,827	364,735	180	326,720
	Sirpur Tandur	5,029	946	41,597	116,955	114,799	231,754	46	214,674
		19,075	4,250	441,984	1,183,945	1,146,743	2,330,688	122	2,058,197
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,176	1,836	163,940	421,018	407,957	828,975	134	730,380
	Parbhaini	5,087	1,510	160,228	410,499	394,836	805,335	158	685,099
	Birh	4,460	1,013	128,614	328,530	314,192	642,722	144	558,745
		15,723	4,359	452,782	1,160,047	1,116,985	2,277,032	144	1,974,224
Eastern Division	Khamam	2,779	1,519	156,403	438,635	414,494	853,129	87	675,746
	Nagar Karnue	6,497	1,355	131,171	341,601	333,048	674,649	104	547,694
	Nalgonda	4,131	961	108,848	319,823	304,794	624,617	151	494,190
		20,407	3,835	396,422	1,100,059	1,052,336	2,152,395	105	1,717,630
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,064	1,109	136,469	329,678	319,580	649,258	170	523,838
	Linsugur	4,907	1,278	124,994	311,394	308,620	620,014	126	480,715
	Raichor	3,661	925	102,392	260,217	252,238	512,455	140	398,782
		12,632	3,312	363,855	901,289	880,438	1,781,727	145	1,303,335

No. 12 (*cont.*)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, not included in preceding Tables—*concluded.*

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1891.			Density of Population to Square Mile.	Populatio Census of 1881.
					Males.	Females.	Total.		
HYDERABAD—*cont.*									
Atrafa Balda District		3,302	850	75,877	198,258	191,526	389,784	118	355,787
Hyderabad City		2½	1	21,008	62,748	61,309	124,057	49,622	123,675
Suburbs, including Secunderabad		23½	1	75,660	153,576	137,406	290,982	12,382	243,742
		26	2	96,668	216,324	198,715	415,039	15,963	367,417
Railways		—	—	1,573	4,236	2,354	6,590	—	—
Grand Total		82,698	20,087	2,283,787	5,873,129	5,663,911	11,537,040	140	9,845,594
MYSORE.									
Nundydroog	Bangalore	2,559	2,461	141,232	399,486	403,508	802,994	314	669,139
	Kolar	3,059	2,845	111,213	297,655	293,375	591,030	193	461,129
	Tumkur	4,093	2,349	116,002	291,133	289,653	580,786	142	413,183
Ashtagram	Mysore	5,007	2,742	191,448	580,737	601,077	1,181,814	236	902,566
	Hassan	2,603	2,304	96,946	255,054	259,908	514,952	198	535,806
Nagar	Shimoga	3,986	1,810	96,987	275 884	252,097	527,981	132	499,728
	Kadur	2,635	1,192	62,771	173,922	156,141	330,063	124	328,327
	Chitaldroog	3,994	1,179	77,847	209,500	204,394	413,984	103	376,310
	Total	27,936	16,882	894,446	2,483,451	2,460,153	4,943,604	177	4,186,188
KASHMIR.									
Jammu		80,900	4,327	262,446	770,241	660,302	1,430,543	31	No previous Census has been taken.
Kashmir			3,653	145,689	502,345	446,696	949,041		
Ladakh			86	6,264	14,350	13,924	28,274		
Skardu			243	31,307	56,098	54,227	110,325		
Gilgit			110	2,287	10,195	6,574	16,769		
	Total	80,900	8,419	447,993	1,353,229	1,190,723	2,543,952	31	

No. 13.—Distribution of Population according to Religion.

Administrations.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Aboriginals.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Bengal	45,220,124	23,437,591	2,294,506	189,122	190,829	412	7,042	179	1,447	5,735	71,346,987
North-West Provinces and Oudh	40,402,235	6,346,651	—	1,387	58,441	11,343	84,601	342	60	25	46,905,085
Punjab	7,743,477	11,684,192	—	5,768	53,587	1,389,934	39,477	357	27	28	20,866,847
Burma	171,577	253,031	168,449	6,888,075	120,768	3,164	—	96	351	49	7,605,560
Central Provinces	8,831,467	297,604	1,592,149	322	12,970	172	48,644	781	176	9	10,784,294
Assam	2,997,072	1,483,974	969,765	7,697	16,844	83	1,368	—	5	25	5,476,833
Ajmere	437,988	74,265	—	—	2,683	213	26,989	198	71	1	542,358
Coorg	156,845	12,665	—	—	3,392	—	114	39	—	—	173,055
Madras	31,998,309	2,250,386	472,808	1,036	865,528	128	27,425	246	42	14,532	35,630,440
Bombay	14,659,926	3,537,103	213,618	697	161,770	818	240,436	74,263	12,465	27	18,901,123
Berar	2,531,791	207,681	137,108	4	1,359	177	18,952	412	2	5	2,897,491
Quettah, &c.	11,699	11,368	—	—	3,008	1,129	—	39	23	4	27,270
Andamans	9,433	3,980	24	1,290	483	395	3	—	—	1	15,609
Bengal States	2,603,890	220,756	458,555	5,595	1,655	5	228	—	—	5,695	3,296,379
N.W. Province States	549,568	242,532	—	107	77	5	202	—	—	—	792,491
Punjab States	2,494,223	1,281,451	—	468	322	480,547	6,206	55	6	2	4,263,280
Central Province States	1,658,153	11,875	489,572	3	338	1	568	—	—	1	2,160,511
Madras States	2,759,211	225,478	—	—	714,651	—	10	1	1,267	4	3,700,622
Bombay States	6,781,065	853,892	97,641	1	8,239	94	314,773	2,511	1,082	—	8,059,298
Rajputana	10,192,829	991,351	411,078	—	1,855	1,116	417,618	238	15	2	12,016,102
Central India	7,735,246	568,640	1,916,209	—	5,999	1,825	89,984	837	72	—	10,318,812
Baroda	2,137,568	188,740	29,854	1	646	11	50,332	8,206	36	2	2,415,396
Hyderabad	10,315,249	1,138,666	29,130	—	20,429	4,637	27,845	1,058	26	—	11,537,040
Mysore	4,639,127	252,973	—	5	38,135	29	13,278	35	21	1	4,943,604
Kashmir	691,800	1,793,710	—	29,608	218	11,399	593	9	—	16,615	2,543,952
Shan States	1,855	609	1	175	154	196	—	2	—	—	2,992
Total	207,731,727	57,321,164	9,280,467	7,131,361	2,284,380	1,907,833	1,416,638	89,904	17,194	42,763	287,223,431

No. 14.—Distribution of Population according to Religion, Sex, and Civil Condition.

Religion.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Hindus	Males	45,315,458	45,942,382	4,840,798	2,790,065	105,888,703
	Females	29,728,801	46,053,491	17,314,131	8,746,601	101,843,024
	Total	75,044,259	91,995,873	22,154,929	18,536,666	207,731,727
Mahomedans	Males	14,439,745	12,227,934	1,129,039	1,757,189	29,553,907
	Females	9,563,960	12,453,677	4,181,902	1,567,718	27,767,257
	Total	24,003,705	24,681,611	5,310,941	3,324,907	57,321,164
Aboriginals	Males	1,896,391	1,428,001	116,325	1,224,428	4,665,145
	Females	1,609,464	1,462,000	381,876	1,161,982	4,615,322
	Total	3,505,855	2,890,001	498,201	2,386,410	9,280,467
Buddhists	Males	1,997,643	1,352,447	170,677	14,942	3,535,709
	Females	1,809,569	1,351,440	419,977	14,666	3,595,652
	Total	3,807,212	2,703,887	590,654	29,608	7,131,361
Christians	Males	680,867	475,876	36,657	693	1,194,093
	Females	497,547	457,194	135,003	543	1,090,287
	Total	1,178,414	933,070	171,660	1,236	2,284,380
Sikhs	Males	545,558	441,947	82,619	7,326	1,077,450
	Females	268,762	430,705	125,132	5,784	830,383
	Total	814,320	872,652	207,751	13,110	1,907,833
Jains	Males	225,097	222,175	33,736	253,197	734,205
	Females	126,747	211,505	90,455	253,726	682,433
	Total	351,844	433,680	124,191	506,923	1,416,638
Parsis	Males	24,423	19,553	1,663	197	45,836
	Females	18,323	19,248	6,361	136	44,068
	Total	42,746	38,801	8,024	333	89,904
Jews	Males	4,758	3,644	244	2	8,648
	Females	3,719	3,614	1,212	1	8,546
	Total	8,477	7,258	1,456	3	17,194
Others	Males	6,489	6,341	725	10,045	23,600
	Females	5,141	6,072	1,380	6,570	19,163
	Total	11,630	12,413	2,105	16,615	42,763
Grand Total	Males	65,136,429	62,120,300	6,412,483	13,058,084	146,727,296
	Females	43,632,033	62,448,946	22,657,429	11,757,727	140,496,135
	Total	108,768,462	124,569,246	29,069,912	24,815,811	287,223,431

No. 15.—Distribution of Population according to Residence, Sex and Civil Condition.

Administrations.	Sex.	Civil Condition.				Total Population.
		Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Unspecified.	
Bengal	Males	17,805,963	17,879,348	1,551,174	—	37,236,485
	Females	11,802,595	17,965,276	7,639,010	—	37,406,881
Assam	Males	1,573,539	1,110,525	114,844	20,667	2,819,575
	Females	1,090,955	1,097,301	448,079	20,923	2,657,258
Punjab	Males	7,104,487	5,610,896	864,694	—	13,580,077
	Females	4,263,643	5,677,916	1,608,491	—	11,550,050
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	Males	11,121,836	12,031,154	1,560,081	—	24,713,071
	Females	7,058,840	12,087,785	3,837,880	—	22,984,505
Ajmere	Males	139,518	134,146	14,661	—	288,325
	Females	85,239	129,397	39,397	—	254,033
Central Provinces	Males	3,079,725	3,134,923	271,637	—	6,486,315
	Females	2,379,936	3,158,790	919,764	—	6,458,490
Berar	Males	572,594	833,575	85,657	—	1,491,826
	Females	370,446	810,883	224,336	—	1,405,665
Coorg	Males	50,979	41,203	3,725	—	95,907
	Females	32,681	31,628	12,839	—	77,148
Madras	Males	10,473,688	8,332,125	667,558	—	19,473,371
	Females	7,517,665	8,663,423	3,676,603	—	19,857,691
Bombay	Males	6,552,140	6,689,892	661,495	10,579	13,914,106
	Females	4,222,471	6,716,164	2,099,023	8,657	13,046,315
Burma	Males	2,163,449	1,530,768	184,966	—	3,879,183
	Females	1,886,521	1,410,432	432,416	—	3,729,369
Quettah and Andamans	Males	12,834	21,407	2,998	—	37,239
	Females	1,835	3,170	635	—	5,640
Rajputana, Central India and Kashmir	Males	31,314	39,877	4,224	13,026,888	13,102,253
	Females	15,838	25,330	7,298	11,728,147	11,776,613
Baroda	Males	541,592	646,315	65,076	—	1,252,983
	Females	348,400	641,260	172,753	—	1,162,413
Hyderabad	Males	2,574,270	3,056,564	242,295	—	5,873,129
	Females	1,660,563	2,984,797	1,018,551	—	5,663,911
Mysore	Males	1,338,501	1,027,582	117,368	—	2,483,451
	Females	894,405	1,045,394	520,354	—	2,460,153
Grand Total	Males	65,136,429	62,120,300	6,412,483	13,058,084	146,727,296
	Females	43,632,033	62,448,946	22,657,429	11,757,727	140,496,135
	Total	108,768,462	124,569,246	29,069,912	24,815,811	287,223,431

No. 16.—Distribution of Christian Population according to Sect and Race.

Sect.	Race.			
	European.	Eurasians.	Native and African.	Total.
Church of England - -	101,872	29,116	164,028	295,016
Presbyterian - -	8,418	1,074	30,915	40,407
Protestant - -	6,238	5,252	49,223	60,713
Lutheran - - -	939	194	64,243	65,376
Baptist - - -	2,907	2,352	186,487	191,746
Roman Catholic - -	35,645	36,089	1,243,529	1,315,263
Methodist Episcopalian -	449	642	13,412	14,503
Syrian - - -	15	3	200,449	200,467
Others - - -	11,517	5,068	84,304	100,889
Total - -	168,000	79,790	2,036,590	2,284,330

No. 17.—Distribution of Christian Population according to Residence and Sect.

Administrations.	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Protestant.	Lutheran.	Baptist.	Methodist Episcopalian.	Roman Catholic.	Syrian.	Others.	Total.
Bengal	38,457	1,269	10,453	23,475	14,747	392	90,117	—	13,574	192,484
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	27,074	2,425	716	355	712	14,108	10,354	—	2,774	58,518
Punjab	27,915	12,083	1,034	23	544	—	7,113	—	5,197	53,909
Burma	12,973	441	—	235	81,387	—	24,542	—	1,190	120,768
Central Provinces	4,480	482	1,369	263	121	—	5,547	—	1,046	13,308
Assam	2,486	320	1,860	790	3,765	—	734	—	6,889	16,844
Ajmere	1,299	660	—	7	1	—	598	—	118	2,683
Coorg	305	61	152	29	1	—	2,588	—	256	3,392
Madras	136,557	17,073	38,500	39,013	88,967	—	1,008,023	200,464	51,582	1,580,179
Bombay, Sindh, and Aden	24,366	4,186	4,255	1,000	912	3	125,280	3	10,004	170,009
Hyderabad	6,511	635	982	5	321	—	10,274	—	1,701	20,429
Andamans	361	31	2	5	—	—	57	—	27	483
Quettah	2,067	80	18	—	7	—	697	—	139	3,008
Baroda	117	27	47	7	4	—	298	—	146	646
Rajputana	769	54	—	2	14	—	389	—	627	1,855
Central India	3,311	229	24	1	13	—	1,574	—	847	5,999
Shan States	40	—	—	—	95	—	19	—	—	154
Mysore	5,366	327	1,301	166	129	—	26,518	—	4,328	38,135
Berar	562	24	—	—	6	—	541	—	226	1,359
Kashmir	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	218
Total	295,016	40,407	60,713	65,376	191 746	14,503	1,315,263	200,467	100,889	2,284,380

No. 18.—Distribution of Population according to Age.

Province.	Total Population.		Unspecified.		Under 5 years.		5 to 14.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere	288,325	254,033	—	—	38,730	38,194	72,762	60,946
Assam	2,819,575	2,657,258	20,667	20,923	434,328	443,999	740,664	667,750
Bengal	35,563,299	35,783,688	59,566	47,720	4,949,858	5,531,572	9,818,252	8,702,589
Berar	1,491,826	1,405,665	—	—	195,408	209,241	361,593	336,727
Bombay, Sindh, and Aden	9,793,981	9,107,142	—	—	1,407,627	1,454,565	2,398,398	2,053,668
Burma	3,876,301	3,729,259	—	—	514,187	528,578	946,336	910,632
Central Provinces	5,397,304	5,386,990	—	—	782,577	842,522	1,500,950	1,371,964
Coorg	95,907	77,148	—	—	10,679	11,230	20,015	18,334
Madras	17,619,395	18,011,045	121,049	114,344	2,952,292	2,727,451	4,330,879	4,061,231
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	24,303,601	22,601,484	—	—	3,179,636	3,245,406	6,060,033	5,942,148
Punjab	11,255,986	9,610,860	—	—	1,837,297	1,701,924	2,752,905	2,200,196
Quettah, &c.	23,864	3,406	—	—	540	540	1,035	559
Andamans	13,375	2,234	—	—	378	377	397	414
Total Provinces	112,542,739	108,630,213	201,282	182,987	15,933,537	16,555,599	29,004,219	25,427,158
State or Agency.								
Hyderabad	5,873,129	5,663,911	—	—	839,080	902,432	1,414,847	1,254,214
Baroda	1,252,983	1,162,413	—	—	165,513	175,494	317,313	272,013
Mysore	2,483,451	2,460,153	—	—	343,648	362,051	567,624	553,477
Kashmir	1,353,229	1,190,723	10,045	6,750	215,705	213,150	323,031	267,609
Rajputana	6,353,488	5,662,614	13,045	12,553	846,483	827,206	1,598,779	1,311,984
Central India	5,395,536	4,923,276	—	—	661,065	684,788	1,423,210	1,177,621
Bombay States	4,120,125	3,939,173	10,579	8,657	586,944	614,659	1,045,731	920,701
Madras States	1,853,976	1,846,646	—	—	232,694	253,148	451,186	430,450
Central Provinces States	1,089,011	1,071,500	—	—	167,795	183,901	324,388	293,240
Bengal States	1,673,186	1,623,193	71,596	65,846	218,272	241,101	479,588	427,975
N.W. Provinces States	409,470	383,021	—	—	57,364	56,902	94,768	78,992
Punjab States	2,324,091	1,939,189	—	—	363,271	339,681	44,209	428,592
Shan States	2,882	110	—	—	9	7	12	19
Total States	34,184,557	31,865,922	105,265	93,626	4,697,843	4,854,520	8,584,636	7,416,837
Total, India	146,727,296	140,496,135	306,547	276,613	20,631,380	21,410,119	37,588,905	32,844,045

No. 18 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to AGE—*concluded.*

PROVINCE.	15 to 24.		25 to 44.		45 to 49.		60 and Over.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Ajmere	45,801	40,599	90,527	77,829	27,816	22,703	12,689	13,762
Assam	420,964	469,256	851,342	744,674	237,952	185,494	123,658	125,162
Bengal	5,397,931	5,952,755	10,364,428	10,325,946	3,306,692	3,224,185	1,666,572	2,178,921
Berar	196,852	221,469	491,517	423,999	160,278	125,181	86,178	89,048
Bombay, Sindh, and Aden	1,598,887	1,543,329	3,023,342	2,715,930	941,667	844,660	424,076	494,990
Burma	706,430	720,651	1,111,029	947,996	378,673	366,408	219,646	254,994
Central Provinces	754,407	891,977	1,642,925	1,609,314	452,434	420,834	264,011	340,379
Coorg	19,958	16,600	35,309	23,070	7,757	5,484	2,189	2,430
Madras	2,884,431	3,142,837	5,091,967	5,238,843	1,696,770	1,648,812	902,007	1,097,527
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	4,120,509	3,685,694	7,355,806	6,945,486	2,372,685	2,231,288	1,214,932	1,451,462
Punjab	2,210,621	1,942,528	2,907,929	2,515,879	1,181,030	966,799	366,204	283,545
Quettah, &c.	9,981	1,112	11,167	998	1,024	171	117	26
Andamans	1,056	259	8,869	931	2,037	171	638	82
Total, Provinces	18,367,812	18,539,056	32,986,157	31,550,895	10,766,815	10,042,190	5,282,917	6,332,328
STATE OR AGENCY.								
Hyderabad	898,712	998,123	1,867,941	1,693,806	551,035	466,220	301,514	349,116
Baroda	223,766	205,401	380,302	347,764	116,969	105,491	48,620	56,210
Mysore	426,457	426,868	766,488	724,071	267,170	254,061	112,064	139,625
Kashmir	209,530	199,798	381,429	344,399	128,952	94,408	84,537	64,789
Rajputana	1,041,840	906,034	1,952,226	1,736,953	621,728	547,795	279,387	320,089
Central India	861,937	793,563	1,773,038	1,604,379	468,687	415,828	207,599	247,097
Bombay States	693,166	657,108	1,246,877	1,183,943	368,260	342,156	168,568	211,949
Madras States	322,328	347,258	563,636	539,110	197,818	180,713	86,314	95,967
Central Provinces States	157,658	170,511	324,418	300,926	72,452	66,864	42,300	56,058
Bengal States	241,080	254,575	473,221	444,805	127,935	112,951	61,494	75,940
N.W. Provinces States	74,646	69,057	118,747	109,204	39,887	39,018	24,058	29,848
Punjab States	453,303	386,741	631,323	522,100	261,926	208,643	70,059	53,432
Shan States	1,453	40	1,347	41	57	3	4	—
Total States	5,605,876	5,415,077	10,481,493	9,551,541	3,222,876	2,834,151	1,486,518	1,700,120
Total India	23,973,688	23,954,133	43,467,650	41,102,436	13,989,691	12,876,341	6,769,435	8,032,448

No. 18.—Distribution of Population according to Education.

Administrations.	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Males.				
Bengal	899,042	3,021,436	33,148,845	131,162	37,236,485
Assam	49,111	162,553	2,587,244	20,667	2,819,575
Punjab	172,253	799.177	12,608,647	—	13,580,077
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	240,409	1,269,361	23,203,301	—	24,713,071
Ajmere	6,179	32,114	250,032	—	288,325
Central Provinces	81,297	249,302	6,155,716	—	6,486,315
Berar	38,502	87,128	1,366,196	—	1,491,826
Coorg	4,192	10,747	80,968	—	95,907
Madras	658,397	2,382,035	16,265,890	167,049	19,473,371
Bombay	440,315	1,314,836	12,148,396	10,579	13,914,106
Burma	227,498	1,516,304	2,135,381	—	3,879,183
Quettah and Andamans	711	10,101	26,427	—	37 239
Kashmir	8	53	8	1,352,160	1,352,229
Rajputana	465	2,951	7,665	6,342,407	6,353,488
Central India	2,291	15,532	46,442	5,331,271	5,395,536
Baroda	39,290	136,364	1,077,329	—	1,252,983
Hyderabad	76,522	343,566	5,453,041	—	5,873,129
Mysore	61,076	200,495	2,221,880	—	2,483,451
Total	2,997,558	11,554,035	118,819,408	13,356,295	146,727,296
	Females.				
Bengal	34,633	111,710	37,146,972	113,566	37,406,881
Assam	3,427	5,761	2,627,147	20,923	2,657,258
Punjab	8,209	20,206	11,521,635	—	11,550,050
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	8,442	38,784	22,937,279	—	22,984,504
Ajmere	470	1,540	252,023	—	254,033
Central Provinces	4,072	7,609	6,446,809	—	6,458,490
Berar	976	1,722	1,402,967	—	1,405.665
Coorg	610	676	75,862	—	77,148
Madras	75,287	164,704	19,456,783	156,917	19,857,691
Bombay	30,836	68,103	12,938,719	8,657	13,046,315
Burma	18,226	89,393	3,621,750	—	3,729,369
Quettah and Andamans	163	488	4,989	—	5,640
Kashmir	6	51	13	1,190,653	1,190,723
Rajputana	123	483	5,029	5,656,979	5,662,614
Central India	273	1,148	41,340	4,880,515	4,923,276
Baroda	2,256	4,552	1,155,605	—	1,162,413
Hyderabad	3,238	11,066	5,649,607	—	5,663,911
Mysore	6,415	11,499	2,442,239	—	2,460,153
Total	197,662	543,495	127,726,768	12,028,210	140,496,135

No. 19.—Distribution of Population according to Religion and Education.

Religions.	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Unspecified.	Total.
	Males.				
Hindu	2,124,787	7,976,605	85,868,770	9,918,541	105,888,703
Mahomedan	492,784	1,473,909	25,806,025	1,781,189	29,553,907
Aboriginal	8,305	18,942	3,319,205	1,318,693	4,665,145
Buddhist	219,086	1,428,328	1,831,891	56,409	3,535,709
Christian	83,211	325,465	784,642	775	1,194,093
Sikh	14,784	88,350	966,990	7,326	1,077,450
Jain	44,452	212,261	224,185	253,197	734,205
Jew	1,149	3,337	4,160	2	8,648
Parsi	8,857	26,619	10,163	197	45,836
Others	33	224	3,377	19,966	23,600
Total	2,997,558	11,554,035	118,819,408	13,356,295	146,727,296
	Females.				
Hindu	103,208	277,491	92,597,819	8,864,506	101,843,024
Mahomedan	28,760	58,608	26,094,217	1,585,672	27,767,257
Aboriginal	825	672	3,363,928	1,249,897	4,615,322
Buddhist	15,035	76,210	3,452,346	52,061	3,595,652
Christian	42,408	105,200	942,067	612	1,090,287
Sikh	410	2,585	821,604	5,784	830,383
Jain	2,010	8,846	422,851	253,726	82,433
Jew	493	1,338	6,714	1	8,546
Parsi	4,498	17,492	21,942	136	44,068
Others	15	53	3,280	15,815	19,163
Total	197,662	543,495	127,726,768	12,028,210	140,495,135

No. 20.—Distribution of Population according to Occupation or Means of Subsistence.*

Order of Occupation or Means of Livelihood.	Number of Persons supported by each Order.		
	India.	Provinces.	States.
I.—Administration by State or by local bodies	5,600,153	3,839,643	1,760,510
II.—Defence, military and naval	664,422	334,193	330,229
III.—Service of foreign States†	500,030	38,179	461,851
IV.—Provision and care of cattle	3,645,849	2,472,872	1,172,977
V.—Agriculture	171,735,390	135,504,696	36,230,694
VI.—Personal, household, or sanitary services	11,220,072	8,505,420	2,714,652
VII.—Provision of food and drink	14,575,593	12,120,669	2,454,924
VIII.—Provision of light, firing, and forage	3,522,257	2,887,525	634,732
IX.—Construction of buildings	1,437,739	1,113,633	324,106
X.—Construction of vehicles and vessels	146,508	135,627	10,881
XI.—Provision of supplementary requirements	1,155,267	991,334	163,933
XII.—Provision of textile fabrics and dress	12,611,267	9,655,213	2,956,054
XIII.—Provision of metals and precious stones	3,821,433	2,897,046	924,387
XIV.—Provision of glass, pottery, and stoneware	2,360,623	1,669,019	691,604
XV.—Provision of wood, cane, mats, &c.	4,293,012	3,319,170	973,842
XVI.—Provision of drugs, dyes, and gums	391,575	319,981	71,594
XVII.—Provision of leather hides, and horns	3,285,307	2,224,604	1,060,703
XVIII.—Commerce	4,685,579	3,093,056	1,592,523
XIX.—Transport and storage	3,952,993	3,242,281	710,712
XX.—Learned and artistic professions	5,672,191	4,386,725	1,285,466
XXI.—Sport and amusements	141,180	98,485	42,695
XXII.—Earthwork and general labour	25,468,017	18,414,315	7,053,702
XXIII.—Undefined and Disreputable means of Livelihood‡	1,562,981	704,801	858,180
XXIV.—Means of livelihood independent of work	4,773,993	3,204,465	1,569,528
Total	287,223,431	221,172,952	66,050,479

* In this return no distinction is drawn between those who work and those whom they support by their work. The whole population depending upon the occupation is included, in order to indicate the respective sustaining power of the different orders.

† Order III. is intended to refer solely to those not in the employ of the State making the return, but it is probable that in some cases the servants of the State itself have been included.

‡ Order XXIII. includes those not enumerated by occupation in certain wild tracts of Rajputána, Kashmér, and the Bombay States.

No. 21.—Distribution of Population according to Language.

A.—Languages by Linguistic Groups.		Population.
Family.	A.—Aryo-Indic	195,463,807
	B.—Dravidian	52,964,620
	C.—Kolarian	2,959,006
	D.—Gypsy dialects	401,125
	E.—Khasi	178,637
	F.—Tibeto Burman	7,293,928
	G.—Mon Annam	229,342
	H.—Taic or Shan	178,447
	J.—Malayan	4,084
	K.—Sinitic	713,350
	L.—Japanese	93
	M.—Aryo-Eranic	1,329,428
	N.—Semitic	55,534
	O.—Turanic	659
	P.—Aryo-European	245,745
	Q.—Basque	1
	R.—Hamitic or Negro	9,612
Language unrecognisable		363
Return left blank		19,659
Total enumerated by Parent Ton		262,047,440
Not " " "		25,175,991
Total		287,223,431

B.—Languages, in order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
(1.) 1,000,000 and over each.		
1. Hindi—A.	85,675,373	N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Bengal, Central Provinces, Punjab, Ajmere, Berar, Assam, &c.
2. Bengali—A.	41,343,762	Bengal, Assam, Burma, N.W. Provinces and Oudh, &c.
3. Telugu—B.	19,885,137	Madras, Hyderabad, Mysore, Bombay, Central Provinces, Burma, Berar, &c.
4. Marathi—A.	18,892,875	Bombay, Hyderabad, Berar, Central Provinces, Madras, Mysore, Baroda, &c.
5. Punjabi—A.	17,724,610	Punjab, Sindh, N.W. Provinces, Quettah, &c.
6. Tamil—B.	15,229,759	Madras, Mysore, Burma, Hyderabad, Coorg, Bombay, &c.
7. Gujarathi—A.	10,619,789	Bombay, Baroda, Madras, Sindh, Hyderabad, Berar, &c.
8. Kanarese—B.	9,751,885	Mysore, Bombay, Madras, Hyderabad, Coorg, &c.
9. Uriya—A.	9,010,957	Bengal, Madras, Central Provinces, Assam, &c.
10. Burmese—F.	5,926,864	Burma, Shan Outposts, &c.
11. Malayalam—B.	5,428,250	Madras, Coorg, Bombay, Mysore, Hyderabad, &c
12. Urdû (Masalmani)*—A.	3,669,390	Hyderabad, Bombay, Madras, Mysore, Central Provinces, Baroda, &c.
13. Sindhi—A.	2,592,341	Sindh, Bombay, Punjab, Quettah, &c.

* Urdû is returned as a separate dialect in Southern, Western, and Central India only.

No. 21 (*cont.*)—Distribution of Population according to Language —*continued.*

B.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
14. Santhal—C	1,709,680	Bengal, Assam.
15. Western Pahari (Punjab) —A.	1,523,098	Punjab, N.W. Provinces, Quettah.
16. Assamese—A.	1,435,820	Assam, Bengal, Andamans, &c.
17 Gond—B.	1,379,580	Central Provinces, Berar, Madras, Hyderabad, &c.
18. Central Pahri (Garhwali, &c.)—A.	1,153,384	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
19. Marwadi.—A.	1,147,480	Punjab, Ajmere, Sindh, Bombay, Berar, Central Provinces, &c.
20. Pashtu—M.	1,080,931	Punjab, Sind, Hyderabad, Bombay, &c.
(2.) 100,000 to 1,000,000.		
21. Karen—K.	674,846	Burma, Andamans, &c.
22. Munda (Kol)—C.	654,507	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces.
23. Tulu—B.	491,728	Madras, Mysore, Coorg, &c.
24. Kachhi—A.	439,697	Bombay, Baroda, Madras, &c.
25. Gypsy dialects (Lambani, &c.)—D.	401,125	Hyderabad, Berar, Madras, Mysore, Bombay, &c.
26 Oraon—B.	368,222	Bengal, Assam, Central Provinces.
27. Khand (Khóud)—B.	320,071	Madras, Central Provinces. Bengal, Assam.
28. English—P.	238,499	Bengal, Madras, Punjab, Bombay, N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Burma, &c.
29. Mon (Talaing	226,495	Burma, Shan Outposts, Andamans.
30. Baloch—M.	219,475	Sindh, Punjab, Bombay, &c.
31. Kachari (Bodo)—F.	198,705	Assam, Bengal.
32 Nipali Hill dialects—F.	195,866	Bengal, Assam, Punjab, &c.
33. Korwa (Kur)—C.	185,775	Central Provinces, Bengal, Berar, &c.
34. Khasi—E.	178,637	Assam.
35. Shan—H.	174,871	Burma, Assam, &c.
36. Bhil—C.	148,596	Bombay, Central Provinces, &c.
37. Garo—F.	145,425	Assam, Bengal.
38. Halbi—A.	143,720	Central Provinces, Madras, Berar.
39. Khyin—F.	126,915	Burma, Bengal, &c.
40. Tipperah—F.	121,864	Bengal, Assam.
41. Naga dialects—F.	102,908	Assam, Bengal.
42. Sawara—C.	102,039	Madras, Central Provinces.
(3.) 10,000 to 100,000.		
43. Mech—F.	90,796	Assam, Bengal.
44. Mikir—F.	90,236	Assam.
45. Kathe (Manipuri)—F.	88,911	Assam, Burma, Bengal, N.W. Provinces.
46. Kharria—C.	67,772	Bengal, Central Provinces, Assam.
47. Arabic—N.	53,351	Aden, Hyderabad, Bombay, Bengal, Madras, &c.
48. Baiga—C.	48,883	Bengal, Central Provinces.
49. Lushai—F.	41,926	Assam, Burma, Bengal.
50. Lalung—F.	40,204	Assam.

No. 21 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of POPULATION according to LANGUAGE —*concluded.*

B.—Languages in Order of Prevalence in the Tracts Enumerated.	Population.	Distribution.
51. Chinese—K.	38,504	Burma, Bengal, Sindh, &c.
52. Goanese and Portuguese —A.	37,738	Bombay, Madras, Sindh, &c.
53. Kodagu (Coorgi)—B.	37,218	Coorg, Madras, Bombay.
54. Abor (Miri)—F.	35,703	Assam.
55. Mal-Pahadia—B.	30,838	Bengal.
56. Gadaba—C.	29,789	Madras, Central Provinces.
57. Kashmeri—A.	29,276	Punjab, N.W. Provinces, &c.
58. Brahui—B.	28,990	Sindh, Bombay.
59. Persian—M.	28,189	Bengal, Punjab, Bombay, &c.
60. Eastern Pahri (Nipali, &c.).—A.	24,262	N.W. Provinces, Oudh, Bengal, &c.
61. Tibetan—F.	20,544	Punjab, Bengal, N.W. Provinces &
62. Kuki—F.	18,828	Assam, Bengal.
63. Minor Kolarian dialects (6) —C.	11,965	Central Provinces, &
64. Lepcha—F.	10,125	Bengal.
(4.) 1,000 to 10,000.		
65. Bhutani—F.	9,470	Bengal, Assam.
66. Negro dialects—R.	9,612	Aden, Sindh, Bombay &c
67. Kanawari—F.	9,265	Punjab, N.W. Provinces.
68. Kôch—F.	8,107	Bengal, Assam.
69. Minor Dravidian dialects (3).—B.	7,651	Central Provinces, Bengal.
70. Kakhyin—F.	5,669	Burma, Assam.
71. Minor Bodo dialects (4) —F.	4,314	Assam.
72. Mahl—B.	3,167	Madras.
73. Khamti—H.	2,945	Assam.
74. Palaung—G.	2,847	Burma.
75. Malay—J.	2,437	Burma, Bombay, &c.
76. German—P.	2,215	Bengal, Bombay, Burma, Madras, &c.
77. French—P.	2,171	Bengal, Madras, Bombay, &c.
78. Hebrew (Israeli)—N.	2,171	Bombay, Bengal, Madras. Burma, &c.
79. Kôta and Jôda.—B.	1,937	Madras.
80. Salon—J.	1,628	Burma.
81. Minor North-East Frontier dialects (3)—F.	1,282	Assam, Bengal.
(5.) Under 1,000.		
Indian languages (5)	513	—
Other Asiatic languages (8)	2,175	—
European languages (23)	2,913	—

No. 22.

INFIRMITIES.

A.—India.

Age.	Insane.		Deaf-Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0—4	774	522	5,452	4,057	9,426	6,368	426	285
5—9	2,673	1,617	17,086	10,969	14,836	9,521	843	607
10—14	3,728	2,338	15,758	8,787	14,842	9,437	2,285	,305
15—19	4,293	2,758	12,968	7,845	13,458	9,388	3,857	,934
20—24	4,791	2,884	11,660	7,263	13,911	10,292	5,569	2,277
25—29	5,599	2,823	10,814	6,569	14,472	11,860	8,342	2,867
30—34	5,741	3,145	9,914	6,123	15,156	14,217	11,431	3,678
35—39	4,333	2,461	7,282	4,175	12,816	12,276	11,495	3,090
40—44	4,482	2,770	7,498	4,803	15,985	17,274	14,474	4,014
45—49	2,543	1,688	4,552	2,793	12,914	13,394	9,488	2,403
50—54	2,557	2,050	5,487	3,698	17,163	20,378	11,065	3,068
55—59	1,264	903	2,953	1,909	14,269	16,003	4,687	1,415
60 and over	2,673	2,558	8,873	7,250	59,772	78,999	11,131	4,023
Age not returned	188	123	200	123	233	208	125	60
Total	45,639	28,650	120,497	76,364	229,253	229,615	95,218	31,026

B.—Provinces.

0—4	633	412	4,871	3,547	7,860	5,118	371	216
5—9	2,103	1,292	15,407	9,745	11,773	7,451	706	484
10—14	3,005	1,916	14,036	7,755	11,917	7,598	1,971	1,069
15—19	3,520	2,273	11,412	6,880	10,941	7,605	3,346	1,615
20—24	3,983	2,398	10,292	6,397	11,208	8,254	4,786	1,973
25—29	4,699	2,427	9,565	5,776	11,668	9,443	7,306	2,480
30—34	4,845	2,689	8,770	5,387	12,202	11,319	10,086	3,181
35—39	3,714	2,149	6,417	3,654	10,362	9,874	10,143	2,656
40—44	3,790	2,378	6,611	4,179	12,761	13,454	12,683	3,465
45—49	2,183	1,475	3,988	2,466	10,404	10,904	8,331	2,115
50—54	2,139	1,764	4,821	3,252	13,532	15,839	9,825	2,709
55—59	1,094	797	2,574	1,692	11,535	12,972	4,143	1,247
60 and over	2,288	2,212	7,774	6,417	47,899	62,416	9,915	3,580
Age not returned	107	91	79	56	108	133	71	36
Total	38,103	24,283	106,617	67,203	184,170	182,380	83,683	26,826

C.—States.

0—4	141	110	581	510	1,566	1,250	55	69
5—9	570	325	1,679	1,224	3,063	2,070	137	123
10—14	723	422	1,722	1,032	2,925	1,839	314	236
15—19	773	485	1,556	965	2,517	1,783	511	319
20—24	808	486	1,368	866	2,703	2,038	783	304
25—29	900	396	1,249	793	2,804	2,417	1,036	387
30—34	896	456	1,144	736	2,954	2,898	1,345	497
35—39	619	312	865	521	2,454	2,402	1,352	434
40—44	692	392	887	624	3,224	3,820	1,791	549
45—49	360	213	564	327	2,510	2,490	1,157	288
50—54	418	286	666	446	3,631	4,539	1,240	359
55—59	170	106	379	217	2,734	3,031	544	168
60 and over	385	346	1,099	833	11,873	16,583	1,216	443
Age not returned	81	32	121	67	125	75	54	24
Total	7,536	4,367	13,880	9,161	45,083	47,235	11,535	4,200

No. 23.—Population of Principal Towns.

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	Total Population.	
			1891.	Comparison with Census of 1881.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Class I. (100,000 and over).				
1. Bombay and Cantonment	Bombay	Bombay Island	821,764	+ 48,568
2. Calcutta, Fort and 2 Suburbs	Bengal	24-Parganas	741,144	+ 56,486
3. Madras and Fort	Madras	Madras	452,518	+ 46,670
4. Hyderabad, Cantonment and Suburbs	Hyderabád	Hyderabád	415,039	+ 60,077
5. Lucknow and Cantonment	Oudh	Lucknow	273,028	+ 11,725
6. Benares and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Benares	219,467	+ 4,709
7. Delhi and Cantonment	Panjáb	Delhi	192,579	+ 19,186
8. Mandalay and Cantonment	Burma	Mandalay	188,815	—
9. Cawnpore and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Cawnpore	188,712	+ 37,268
10. Bangalore and Cantonment*	Mysore	Bangalore	180,366	+ 24,509
11. Rangoon and Cantonment	Burma	Rangoon	180,324	+ 46,148
12. Lahore and Cantonment	Panjáb	Lahore	176,854	+ 19,567
13. Allahabád and Cantonment	N.W. Province	Allahabád	175,246	+ 15,128
14. Agra and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Agra	168,662	+ 8,459
15. Patna	Bengal	Patna	165,192	— 5,462
16. Poona and Cantonment	Bombay	Poona	161,390	+ 31,639
17. Jaipur	Rajputána	Jaipur	158,905	+ 16,827
18. Ahmedabád and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmedabád	148,412	+ 20,791
19. Amritsar and Cantonment	Panjáb	Amritsar	136,766	— 15,130
20. Bareli and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Bareli	121,089	+ 7,622
21. Meerut and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Meerut	119,390	+ 19,325
22. Srinagar and Cantonment	Kashmir	Kashmir	118,960	—
23. Nagpur	Central Provinces	Nágpur	117,014	+ 18,715
24. Howrah	Bengal	Howrah	116,606	+ 11,400
25. Baroda and Cantonment	Baroda	Baroda	116,420	+ 9,908
26. Surat and Cantonment	Bombay	Súrat	109,229	— 615
27. Karáchi and Cantonment	Sindh	Karáchi	105,199	+ 31,639
28. Gwalior (Lashkar)	Central India	Gwalior	104,083	+ 16,017
Total Class I.	28 towns	—	6,173,123	—
Class II. (75,000—100,000).				
29. Indore and Residency	Central India	Indore	92,329	+ 9,238
30. Trichinopoly & Cantonment	Madras	Trichinopoly	90,609	+ 6,160
31. Madura	Madras	Madura	87,428	+ 10,581
32. Jabalpur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Jabalpur	84,481	+ 8,776
33. Peshawar and Cantonment	Punjáb	Pesháwar	84,191	+ 4,209
34. Mirzapur†	N.W. Provinces	Mirzapur	84,130	— 1,232
35. Dacca	Bengal	Dacca	82,321	+ 3,245
36. Gáya	Bengal	Gáya	80,383	+ 3,968
37. Ambála and Cantonment	Panjáb	Ambála	79,294	+ 11,831
38. Faizabád and Cantonment	Oudh	Faizabád	78,921	+ 7,516
39. Sháhjehánpur & Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Sháhjehánpur	78,522	+ 1,118
40. Farakhabád and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Farakhabád	78,032	— 1,729
41. Rámpur and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Rámpur	76,733	+ 2,483
Total Class II.	13 towns	—	1,077,374	—
Class III. (50,000—75,000).				
42. Multán and Cantonment	Panjáb	Multán	74,562	+ 5,888
43. Mysore and Cantonment	Mysore	Mysore	74,048	+ 13,756
44. Ráwal Pindi and Cantonment	Panjáb	Pindi	73,795	+ 20,820
45. Darbhanga	Bengal	Darbhanga	73,561	+ 7,806
46. Morádabád and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Moradábád	72,921	+ 3,569
47. Bhopál	Central India	Bhopál	70,338	+ 14,236
48. South Suburban (Calcutta)	Bengal	24-Parganas	69,642	+ 17,984
49. Bhágalpur	Bengal	Bhágalpur	69,106	+ 868
50. Ajmér	Rajputána	Ajmér	68,843	+ 20,108
51. Bharatpur	Rajputána	Bharatpur	68,033	+ 1,870
52. Salem	Madras	Salem	67,710	+ 8,079
53. Jalandhar and Cantonment	Panjáb	Jalandhar	66,202	+ 14,033
54. Calicut	Madras	Malabar	66,078	+ 8,993
55. Gorakhpur and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Gorakhpur	63,620	+ 3,752
56. Saháranpur	N.W. Provinces	Saháranpur	63,194	+ 4,000
57. Sholápur	Bombay	Sholápur	61,915	+ 2,025
58. Jodhpur	Rajputána	Márwár	61,843	+ 4,838
59. Aligarh (Koil)	N.W. Provinces	Aligarh	61,485	— 958
60. Mattra and Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Mattra	61,195	+ 3,471

* Includes British Station and Cantonment. † Includes Municipal Suburbs.

No. 23 (*cont.*)—POPULATION of PRINCIPAL TOWNS—*continued.*

TOWN.	PROVINCE OR AGENCY.	DISTRICT OR STATE.	TOTAL POPULATION.	
			1891.	Comparison with Census of 1881.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
CLASS III.—*continued.*				
61. Bellary and Cantonment	Madras	Bellary	59,467	+ 6,007
62. Negapatam	Madras	Tanjore	59,221	+ 5,366
63. Hyderabád and Cantonment	Sindh	Hyderabád	58,048	+ 9,895
64. Bhaunagar	Bombay	Káthiawár	57,653	+ 9,861
65. Chapra	Bengal	Sáran	57,352	+ 5,682
66. Monghyr	Bengal	Monghyr	57,077	+ 1,705
67. Bikanér	Rajputána	Bikanér	56,252	+ 12,969
68. Patiála	Panjáb	Patiála	55,856	+ 2,227
69. Maulmain	Burma	Amherst	55,785	+ 2,678
70. Siálkot and Cantonment	Panjáb	Sialkot	55,087	+ 9,325
71. Tanjore	Madras	Tanjore	54,390	— 355
72. Kambakonam	Madras	Tanjore	54,307	+ 4,209
73. Jhánsi and Cantonment	N. W. Provinces	Jhánsi	53,779	—
74. Hubli	Bombay	Dhárwár	52,595	+ 15,918
75. Alwar	Rajputána	Alwar	52,398	+ 2,531
76. Ferozpur and Cantonment	Panjáb	Ferozpur	50,437	+ 10,867
TOTAL CLASS III.	35 towns	—	2,177,801	—
CLASS IV. (35,000—50,000).				
77. Muzaffarpur	Bengal	Muzaffarpur	49,192	+ 6,732
78. Nawanagar	Bombay	Káthiawár	48,530	+ 8,862
79. Behár	Bengal	Patna	47,723	— 1,245
80. Cuddalore	Madras	South Arcot	47,355	+ 3,810
81. Cuttack	Bengal	Cuttack	47,186	+ 4,530
82. Arrah	Bengal	Shahabád	46,905	+ 3,907
83. Udaipur	Rajputána	Mewár	46,693	+ 8,479
84. Coimbatore	Madras	Coimbatore	46,383	+ 7,416
85. Ludhiána	Panjáb	Ludhiána	45,334	+ 2,171
86. Tonk	Rajputána	Tonk	46,069	+ 5,343
87. Kolhapur (Kávir) and Cantonment	Bombay	Kolharpur	45,815	+ 7,216
88. Gházipur	N. W. Provinces	Gházipur	44,970	+ 1,738
89. Vellore and Cantonment	Madras	North Arcot	44,925	+ 3,967
90. Saugor and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Saugor	44,674	+ 258
91. Dinapur (Cantonment)	Bengal	Patna	44,419	+ 6,526
92. Aden, Perim, and Cantonment	Bombay	Aden	44,079	+ 9,219
93. Kampti (Cantonment)	Central Provinces	Nagpur	43,159	— 7,828
94. Jaunpur	N. W. Provinces	Jaunpur	42,819	— 26
95. Conjiveram	Madras	Chingleput	42,548	+ 5,273
96. Shikarpur	Sindh	Shikarpur	42,004	— 492
97. Ahmednagar and Cantonment	Bombay	Ahmednagar	41,689	+ 4,197
98. Mangalore	Madras	South Kanara	40,922	+ 8,823
99. Belgaum and Cantonment	Bombay	Belgaum	40,737	+ 8,040
100. Cocanada	Madras	Godávari	40,553	+ 10,112
101. Broach	Bombay	Broach	40,168	+ 2,887
102. Pálghát	Madras	Malabar	39,481	+ 3,142
103. Háthras	N. W. Provinces	Aligarh	39,181	+ 4,249
104. Masulipatam (Bandar)	Madras	Kistna	38,809	+ 2,394
105. Etáwah	N. W. Provinces	Etáwah	38,793	+ 4,072
106. Kotah	Rajputána	Kotah	38,624	— 1,646
107. Mándvi	Bombay	Cutch	38,155	+ 2,175
108. Akyáb	Burma	Akyáb	37,938	+ 3,949
109. Sambhal	N. W. Provinces	Morádabád	37,226	+ 2,030
110. Ellichpur and Cantonment	Berár	Ellichpur	36,240	+ 67
111. Serampur	Bengal	Hughli	35,952	+ 10,393
112. South Barrackpore and Cantonment	Bengal	24-Parganas	35,647	+ 5,330
113. Murshidabád	Bengal	Murshidabád	35,578	— 3,655
114. Bhimáni	Panjáb	Hissár	35,487	+ 1,725
115. Budaun	N. W. Provinces	Budaun	35,372	+ 1,692
116. Amroha	N. W. Provinces	Morádabád	35,230	— 915
TOTAL CLASS IV.	40 towns	—	1,673,562	—
CLASS V. (20,000—35,000).				
117. Ujain	Central India	Gwalior	34,691	+ 1,759
118. Jammu	Kashmir	Jammu	34,542	—
119. Vizagapatam	Madras	Vizagapatam	34,487	+ 4,196

No. 23 (*cont.*)—Population of Principal Towns—*continued.*

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	Total Population.	
			1891.	Comparison with Census of 1881.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Class V.—*continued.*				
120. Bardwán	Bengal	Bardwán	34,477	+ 397
121. North Suburban (Calcutta)	Bengal	24-Parganas	34,278	+ 4,296
122. Aurangabád and Cantonment	Hyderabád	Hyderabád	33,887	+ 3,668
123. Pilibhit	N. W. Provinces	Pilibhit	33,799	+ 4,078
124. Hughli and Chinsurah	Bengal	Hughli	33,060	+ 1,883
125. Amraoti	Berár	Amraoti	28,946	+ 5,396
125. Amraoti Civil Station			4,709	—
126. Dhárwár	Bombay	Dhárwár	32,841	+ 6,321
127. Pattan	Baroda	Kadi	32,646	− 66
128. Midnapur	Bengal	Midnapur	32,264	− 1,296
129. Burhánpur	Central Provinces	Nimár	32,252	+ 2,235
130. Mhow (Cantonment)	Central India	Indore	31,773	+ 4,546
131. Junagadh	Bombay	Káthiawár	31,640	+ 6,961
132. Bindraban	N. W. Provinces	Mattra	31,611	+ 10,144
133. Cambay	Bombay	Cambay	31,390	− 4,617
134. Vizianagram	Madras	Vizagapatam	30,881	—
135. Santipur	Bengal	Nadiya	30,457	+ 750
136. Bassein	Burma	Bassein	30,177	+ 2,030
137. Prome	Burma	Prome	30,022	+ 1,209
138. Ratlám	Central India	Ratlám	29,822	− 1,244
139. Naihátí	Bengal	24-Parganas	29,724	+ 8,191
140. Satára and Cantonment	Bombay	Satára	29,601	+ 1,000
141. Ellore	Madras	Godávari	29,382	− 4,290
142. Nellore	Madras	Nellore	29,336	+ 1,831
143. Sakkar	Sindh	Shikárpur	29,302	+ 1,913
144. Rájkot and Cantonment	Bombay	Káthiawár	29,247	+ 8,095
145. Hardwár	N.W. Provinces	Saháranpur	29,125	+ 1,019
146. Nadiád	Bombay	Kaira	29,048	+ 744
147. Puri	Bengal	Puri	28,794	+ 6,699
148. Rájamandri	Madras	Godávari	28,397	+ 3,842
149. Gulbarga	Hyderabád	Hyderabád	28,200	+ 5,366
150. Chandausi	N.W. Provinces	Morádabád	28,111	+ 590
151. Rewári	Panjáb	Gurgaon	27,934	+ 3,962
152. Trivandram	Madras	Travancore	27,887	—
153. Dehra Gházi Khán and Cantonment	Panjáb	Dera Gházi Khan	27,886	+ 5,577
154. Datia	Central India	Datia	27,566	− 780
155. Pánipat	Panjáb	Karnál	27,547	+ 2,525
156. Cannanore and Cantonment	Madras	Malabar	27,418	+ 1,032
157. Batála	Panjáb	Gurdaspur	27,223	+ 2,942
158. Tellicherry	Madras	Malabar	27,196	+ 2,615
159. Kohát and Cantonment	Panjáb	Kohát	27,003	+ 8,824
160. Dehra Ismail Khán and Cantonment	Panjáb	D. I. Khán	26,884	+ 4,720
161. Gujránwála	Panjáb	Gujránwála	26,785	+ 3,901
162. Khurja	N.W. Provinces	Bulandshahr	26,349	− 841
163. Adóni	Madras	Bellary	26,243	+ 3,802
164. Miraj	Bombay	South Maratha States	26,060	+ 5,444
165. Mandésur	Central India	Gwalior	25,785	+ 3,189
166. Dehra Dún & Cantonment	N.W. Provinces	Dehra Dún	25,684	+ 6,725
167. Berhámpur & Cantonment	Madras	Ganjam	25,653	+ 2,054
168. Krishnaghar	Bengal	Nadiya	25,500	− 1,977
169. Bhuj and Cantonment	Bombay	Cutch	25,421	+ 3,113
170. Tuticorin	Madras	Tinnevelly	25,107	+ 8,826
171. Tinnevelly	Madras	Tinnevelly	24,768	+ 1,547
172. Wadhwán and Suburb	Bombay	Káthiawár	24,604	+ 4,424
173. Morár (Cantonment)	Central India	Gwalior	24,518	+ 493
174. Násik	Bombay	Násik	24,429	+ 663
175. Karnul	Madras	Karnul	24,376	+ 4,047
176. Chittagong	Bengal	Chittagong	24,069	+ 3,100
177. Bahraich	Oudh	Bahraich	24,046	+ 2,048
178. Gadag-Bettigeri	Bombay	Dhárwár	23,899	+ 6,398
179. Máyavaram	Madras	Tanjore	23,765	+ 721
180. Raipur and Cantonment	Central Provinces	Raipur	23,759	− 1,189
181. Rewah	Central India	Rewah	23,626	+ 1,610
182. Berhámpur	Bengal	Murshidabád	23,515	− 90
183. Chaoni-Pattan	Rajputána	Jhálawár	23,381	+ 3,078
184. Gantur	Madras	Kistna	23,359	+ 3,713
185. Kádarabád	Hyderabád	Hyderabád	23,353	—
186. Jhang-Maghiána	Panjáb	Jhang	23,290	+ 1,661
187. Serájgunj	Bengal	Pabna	23,267	+ 2,230

No. 23 (*cont.*).—Population of Principal Towns—*concluded.*

Town.	Province or Agency.	District or State.	Total Population.	
			1891.	Comparison with Census of 1881.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Class V.—*continued.*				
188. Viramgám	Bombay	Ahmedabád	23,209	+ 4,219
189. Raichúr	Hyderabád	Hyderarád	23,174	+ 7,787
190. Kerauli	Rajputána	Kerauli	23,124	— 2,483
191. Bánda	N.W. Provinces	Bánda	23,071	— 5,903
192. Bettiah	Bengal	Champáran	22,780	+ 1,517
193. Alleppy	Madras	Travancore	22,768	—
194. Sassarám	Bengal	Sháhábad	22,713	+ 895
195. Búndi	Rajputána	Búndi	22,544	+ 1,800
196. Nagina	N.W. Provinces	Bijnor	22,150	+ 1,647
197. Karnál	Panjáb	Karnál	21,963	— 1,170
198. Dhulia	Bombay	Khandesh	21,880	+ 3,431
199. Jaura	Central India	Jaura	21,844	+ 1,942
200. Malér Kotla	Panjáb	Malér Kotla	21,754	+ 1,133
201. Nasirabád and Cantonment	Ajmér	Ajmér	21,710	+ 390
202. Srirangam	Madras	Trichinopoli	21,632	+ 1,859
203. Nimach and Cantonment	Central India	Gwalior	21,600	+ 3,370
204. Hoshiárpur	Panjáb	Hoshiárpur	21,552	+ 189
205. Hájipur	Bengal	Muzaffarpur	21,487	— 3,591
206. Akola	Berár	Akola	21,470	+ 4,856
207. Srivillipatúr	Madras	Tinnevelly	21,448	+ 3,192
208. Rámpur-Bauleah	Bengal	Rájshahye	21,407	+ 2,179
209. Sitapur and Cantonment	Oudh	Sitapur	21,380	+ 2,836
210. Visnagar	Baroda	Kadi	21,376	+ 1,774
211. Narnaul	Panjáb	Patiála	21,159	+ 1,107
212. Pálanpur	Bombay	Pálanpur	21,092	+ 3,545
213. Beáwar	Ajmér	Mérwára	20,978	+ 5,149
214. Balasore	Bengal	Balasore	20,775	+ 510
215. North Barrackpore	Bengal	24-Parganas	20,980	+ 3,278
216. Bezwáda	Madras	Kistna	20,741	+ 10,643
217. Bársi	Bombay	Sholapur	20,569	+ 4,443
218. Dhoraji	Bombay	Káthiawár	20,406	+ 4,285
219. Mannarguddi	Madras	Tanjore	20,395	+ 986
220. Ránchi	Bengal	Lohárdaga	20,306	+ 1,863
221. Kasúr	Panjáb	Lahore	20,290	+ 2,954
222. Yándún	Burma	Thongwá	20,235	+ 7,562
223. Dindigal	Madras	Madura	20,203	—
224. Fatehpur	N.W. Provinces	Fatehpur	20,179	— 1,149
225. Sháhabád	Oudh	Hardoi	20,153	+ 1,643
Total Class V.	109 towns	—	2,818,551	—
Class VI. (10,000—20,000).				
Total	407 towns	—	5,487,983	—
Class VII. (5,000—10,000).				
Total	896 towns	—	6,164,900	—
Class VIII. (3,000—5,000).				
Total	301 towns	—	1,204,767	—
Class IX. (Under 3,000).				
Total	204 towns	—	437,259	—
Encampments and Railway Population, unclassed	—	—	35,856	—
Grand Total, Urban.				
Total (1891)	2,035 towns	—	27,251,176	—

No. 24.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.

(*See following pages*).

No. 24.—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction.

Administrations.	Years	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
									Rs.
Bengal	1883	460,351	66,460	283,387	80,078	25,560	2,256	68,836	5,30,17,209
	1884	555,586	71,851	293,873	84,365	27,548	2,277	75,672	5,33,85,641
	1885	574,725	76,109	306,181	87,052	26,939	2,188	76,256	5,34,78,685
	1886	578,417	77,544	302,305	83,745	28,111	2,324	84,388	6,12,73,877
	1887	607,325	84,467	322,796	86,449	26,128	2,389	85,096	6,36,43,083
	1888	595,548	85,454	313,940	85,324	24,405	2,168	84,257	7,51,85,029
	1889	601,589	84,443	314,835	86,440	23,741	2,327	89,802	6,55,68,361
	1890	593,241	81,747	310,928	83,830	24,237	1,878	92,121	6,04,61,126
	1891	650,877	89,623	331,224	87,599	24,297	1,601	96,513	7,01,98,883
	1892	686,231	96,927	375,646	97,934	25,794	1,534	88,396	6,45,63,400
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	273,390	39,589	124,341	60,314	25,842	2,374	20,930	7,09,13,393
	1884	269,280	37,633	123,481	51,696	26,352	2,105	21,013	4,32,55,551
	1885	282,868	38,761	129,238	63,215	27,467	2,435	21,752	3,55,35,865
	1886	292,906	39,905	137,379	62,876	54,106	2,065	23,518	3,74,25,326
	1887	301,613	40,926	147,375	61,286	23,646	1,912	26,468	3,64,92,601
	1888	301,626	40,427	145,680	61,619	23,814	1,805	28,251	3,93,34,570
	1889	313,392	40,184	152,892	64,993	23,440	1,743	30,140	4,09,75,279
	1890	306,819	38,505	150,033	108,644	23,362	1,543	29,593	4,39,77,118
	1891	307,282	38,401	150,914	62,524	21,118	1,545	30,790	2,44,08,016
	1892	320,342	41,576	159,773	63,080	22,176	1,541	32,396	4,16,43,266
Punjab	1883	290,924	53,101	130,909	61,350	25,555	3,659	16,350	1,64,04,920
	1884	294,290	50,458	131,958	62,756	25,562	2,945	19,611	1,85,25,765
	1885	301,138	53,936	137,430	63,330	25,709	2,618	18,036	1,66,62,109
	1886	269,163	48,551	125,955	52,833	20,676	1,978	19,139	1,58,74,736
	1887	306,012	55,084	139,496	63,377	26,020	2,354	19,181	2,02,45,838
	1888	286,981	51,376	135,589	58,139	20,523	2,051	17,803	2,35,01,929
	1889	307,659	54,763	139,380	66,952	24,584	1,890	20,090	2,22,97,062
	1890	269,454	49,767	127,180	55,548	19,231	1,531	16,188	2,54,50,368
	1891	301,662	57,376	136,211	63,882	20,681	1,624	21,888	2,32,24,141
	1892	269,746	51,833	125,094	56,418	17,152	1,352	17,897	2,22,95,040
Lower Burma	1883	33,952	8,183	11,935	8,544	4,044	100	1,146	35,22,709
	1884	36,698	8,292	14,165	8,725	3,991	56	1,469	37,66,108
	1885	35,533	7,332	14,271	8,424	3,840	71	1,595	48,25,499
	1886	34,289	6,958	13,924	8,431	3,561	100	1,315	44,94,590
	1887	33,839	7,238	13,144	8,513	3,615	171	1,158	40,53,143
	1888	36,116	8,266	13,811	8,824	3,923	96	1,196	47,83,074
	1889	39,224	9,093	15,046	9,364	4,031	261	1,429	44,46,735
	1890	46,965	10,291	17,998	11,296	4,965	547	1,868	59,02,544
Burma	1891	47,660	10,137	18,199	11,814	5,120	462	1,846	72,53,228
	1892	54,472	11,721	21,214	12,704	6,120	379	2,384	64,46,241
Central Provinces	1883	103,614	19,912	49,073	20,010	7,359	166	7,094	68,72,915
	1884	108,429	20,630	50,071	20,985	7,746	157	8,840	88,42,876
	1885	113,884	21,825	51,911	23,294	8,848	139	7,867	73,80,637
	1886	120,827	22,363	56,417	24,080	8,147	124	9,320	79,36,696
	1887	121,676	22,202	57,504	23,407	8,178	100	10,385	83,04,979
	1888	120,376	22,493	55,795	24,215	8,733	82	9,140	79,91,259
	1889	109,469	20,021	50,027	22,388	7,672	70	9,361	81,53,966
	1890	112,290	21,242	50,901	22,922	7,930	67	9,295	1,01,12,971
	1891	104,544	19,340	45,661	21,433	7,719	40	10,391	85,39,040
	1892	111,888	20,529	49,385	22,532	8,072	56	11,070	1,07,93,661
Assam	1883	29,540	4,813	14,500	4,530	2,112	136	3,449	20,72,793
	1884	30,492	5,383	14,479	4,861	2,542	124	3,103	23,73,149
	1885	29,549	5,399	13,782	5,131	2,716	102	2,419	21,88,292
	1886	28,811	4,877	13,785	4,690	2,392	85	2,182	58,28,009
	1887	27,616	4,435	13,946	4,324	2,112	103	2,338	78,49,527
	1888	27,228	4,401	14,105	4,084	1,763	88	2,787	22,08,288
	1889	28 633	5,504	13,577	4,061	1,856	54	3,631	21,55,883
	1890	28 748	6,260	12,716	4,239	2,002	52	3,479	20,25,812
	1891	26,590	5,563	10,982	4,303	2,075	60	3,607	21,77,464
	1892	27,015	5,622	11,527	4,339	2,134	71	3,322	37,20,340
Ajmere	1883	8,930	2,412	2,658	2,807	305	167	581	4,32,043
	1884	9,787	1,470	4,341	2,058	329	213	776	4,58,896
	1885	11,247	1,908	5,692	2,878	319	253	825	5,70,680
	1886	11,621	2,211	5,936	2,861	293	228	992	5,83,415
	1887	12,162	2,418	5,287	2,806	351	247	1,053	6,39,158
	1888	12,417	2,708	5,220	2,781	327	212	1,169	6,03,476
	1889	10,396	2,077	5,071	1,710	298	135	1,105	4,57,965
	1890	11,080	2,319	5,583	1,804	265	97	1,012	6,37,756
	1891	8,506	1,719	4,370	1,239	244	129	805	4,78,805
	1892	8,361	1,493	4,293	1,266	292	93	924	5,35,334

No. 24 (*cont.*)—General Results of Trial of Civil and Revenue Cases in Courts of Original Jurisdiction—*concluded.*

Administrations.	Years	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Coorg	1883	3,261	432	2,110	510	128	1	80	4,02,028
	1884	3,012	391	1,895	469	93	—	164	4,71,182
	1885	2,803	392	1,591	422	157	2	239	24,51,265
	1886	3,150	425	1,909	533	119	—	164	7,73,599
	1887	3,365	528	1,779	643	162	2	251	7,64,290
	1888	3,274	556	1,806	534	162	2	214	4,20,587
	1889	3,641	588	2,094	506	152	—	301	7,14,734
	1890	4,216	608	2,483	618	165	2	340	4,93,500
	1891	4,115	464	2,468	645	151	2	385	5,24,057
	1892	4,024	543	2,281	603	155	4	438	5,49,544
Madras	1883	271,093	34,334	140,816	42,886	14,622	540	37,895	2,75,99,105
	1884	297,160	38,495	155,465	45,107	16,490	803	40,800	2,72,61,908
	1885	310,848	38,515	163,538	49,227	17,955	683	40,930	2,97,70,846
	1886	308,979	40,262	161,128	46,960	16,721	657	42,251	3,17,52,604
	1887	295,759	39,865	153,079	48,593	16,489	750	41,983	3,24,15,076
	1888	296,282	42,636	147,980	45,045	15,341	3,757	41,523	3,19,30,459
	1889	301,331	42,189	146,491	46,864	16,249	3,393	46,145	3,74,59,396
	1890	311,300	46,440	150,784	45,661	16,434	3,604	48,377	4,72,26,381
	1891	311,459	46,032	153,994	46,113	15,684	3,631	46,005	4,05,21,573
	1892	339,152	48,310	172,024	49,119	18,571	565	50,563	3,52,15,133
Bombay	1883	168,018	15,090	87,760	28,023	7,090	1,043	29,012	2,10,02,674
	1884	176,488	14,987	93,020	29,510	7,165	1,857	30,949	2,20,38,116
	1885	185,577	15,522	95,176	30,193	7,862	879	30,835	2,15,59,491
	1886	229,135	15,051	128,288	33,744	9,230	891	36,589	3,26,66,307
	1887	236,945	17,080	134,025	34,670	9,178	860	36,141	2,30,89,691
	1888	227,491	18,805	123,970	34,477	9,753	949	33,484	2,22,22,241
	1889	229,827	19,813	124,298	35,440	9,796	1,860	32,375	2,84,23,912
	1890	236,109	20,046	127,834	36,715	9,964	1,098	33,161	3,63,16,755
	1891	229,893	19,610	123,326	37,476	10,310	1,167	31,995	3,41,63,799
	1892	240,935	20,003	129,241	38,754	9,698	1,334	34,092	2,81,73,359
Berar	1883	25,811	1,761	14,749	5,130	1,433	42	2,696	34,31,048
	1884	26,009	2,113	15,235	4,967	1,419	33	2,242	24,23,046
	1885	25,452	1,811	14,310	5,178	1,114	47	2,992	25,85,293
	1886	29,520	2,326	17,693	5,330	1,296	41	2,834	27,06,285
	1887	27,937	2,368	16,521	5,583	1,470	76	1,919	29,46,486
	1888	29,393	2,179	18,678	5,436	1,453	121	1,626	29,75,501
	1889	28,063	2,344	16,251	4,816	1,174	99	3,377	28,59,404
	1890	29,822	2,529	16,898	5,208	1,537	99	3,491	31,05,967
	1891	26,814	2,452	14,801	4,539	1,355	81	4,086	25,70,073
	1892	31,155	2,812	17,757	5,453	1,528	99	3,506	34,48,704
Bangalore	1883	1,603	314	853	214	52	3	167	3,86,083
	1884	1,361	290	642	214	68	—	147	2,46,626
	1885	1,966	295	1,132	314	66	2	157	3,95,730
	1886	2,051	380	1,025	349	66	1	230	2,06,625
	1887	2,476	500	1,392	308	49	9	218	2,39,815
	1888	2,600	437	1,526	164	74	6	393	2,13,686
	1889	2,884	405	1,799	226	53	7	394	4,61,849
	1890	3,208	469	1,858	327	41	11	502	4,25,816
	1891	3,262	463	2,058	272	88	8	373	4,56,807
	1892	2,563	281	1,821	240	78	10	133	3,18,401
Grand Total	1883	1,737,615	246,401	863,091	315,296	114,102	10,489	188,236	22,60,56,920
	1884	1,807,592	251,993	898,625	323,313	119,305	9,570	204,786	18,30,48,864
	1885	1,875,570	261,895	924,222	338,658	122,992	9,449	203,953	17,73,94,392
	1886	1,908,869	260,853	964,844	326,432	144,718	8,504	223,422	20,15,77,179
	1887	1,976,725	277,111	1,006,344	335,456	117,398	8,976	226,191	20,06,83,687
	1888	1,938,332	280,238	978,100	330,642	110,801	11,437	221,843	21,13,70,096
	1889	1,976,158	282,424	981,761	343,760	113,046	10,839	238,150	21,59,74,549
	1890	1,954,252	280,223	975,205	376,872	109,133	10,029	256,432	23,61,43,134
	1891	2,002,664	291,180	993,708	341,839	108,842	10,350	248,684	21,45,05,886
	1892	2,095,884	301,950	1,070,056	352,442	111,770	7,088	245,121	21,77,02,432

No. 25.—Business of Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts, exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases.

Administrations.	Years.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Bengal	1883	38,409	1,638	12,713	2 083	4,223	1,184	16,568
	1884	39,590	1,841	13,254	2,212	3,865	1,255	17,163
	1885	41,999	2,071	17,078	2,851	4,578	1,887	13,554
	1886	37,584	1,990	14,980	2,749	4,012	1,505	12,348
	1887	36,126	1,670	13,784	2,109	3,853	1,270	13,440
	1888	37,211	2,014	14,013	2,368	4,011	1,023	13,782
	1889	37,723	1,753	13,197	2,539	3,848	1,133	15,253
	1890	38,543	1,856	13,860	2,114	3,679	949	16,085
	1891	40,453	2,093	14,162	2,541	3,984	1,090	16,583
	1892	42,947	2,373	15,005	2,464	4,575	1,277	17,153
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	29,291	1,201	13,482	2,208	3,991	1,471	6,938
	1884	30,816	1,158	13,351	2,324	4,063	1,809	8,111
	1885	33,342	1,505	15,366	2,570	4,338	2,133	7,418
	1886	32,529	1,209	14,063	2,351	4,025	2,144	8,737
	1887	33,379	1,305	13,493	2,429	4,112	2,112	8,928
	1888	35,743	1,282	13,421	2,479	3,724	2,050	11,789
	1889	36,040	1,314	14,428	2,622	4,084	2,062	11,530
	1890	34,751	1,452	12,624	2,456	3,909	1,445	12,702
	1891	34,327	1,669	13,115	2,302	3,832	1,605	13,292
	1892	34,893	1,313	12,237	2,485	4,070	1,377	13,411
Punjab	1883	28,887	5,718	9,448	1,500	3,898	2,919	5,404
	1884	30,395	6,382	8,554	1,657	3,949	2,840	7,013
	1885	28,493	907	12,175	1,302	3,288	2,102	8,714
	1886	28,689	1,002	13,463	1,524	4,547	2,292	5,692
	1887	29,825	4,896	8,960	1,756	4,215	2,091	7,907
	1888	26,931	1,068	11,942	1,584	4,188	1,708	6,441
	1889	31,687	1,226	15,178	2,006	4,676	2,164	6,467
	1890	23,537	917	11,480	1,525	3,647	1,798	4,170
	1891	25,223	1,013	12,677	1,817	3,960	1,767	3,989
	1892	19,964	818	10,012	1,374	3,376	1,385	2,999
Lower Burma	1883	1,805	58	1,002	177	415	42	111
	1884	1,651	22	944	126	401	32	126
	1885	1,690	66	914	115	373	43	179
	1886	1,417	76	772	74	303	35	157
	1887	1,451	96	806	89	302	43	115
	1888	1,500	140	799	100	288	35	138
	1889	1,775	152	967	79	414	34	129
	1890	2,277	142	1,245	127	503	55	205
Burma	1891	2,235	61	1,309	150	467	55	193
	1892	2,696	43	1,523	175	616	58	280
Central Provinces	1883	6,134	1,134	2,396	547	916	387	754
	1884	6,559	991	2,646	614	1,051	376	881
	1885	7,804	1,331	3,023	725	1,123	448	1,154
	1886	7,516	1,536	2,802	683	1,149	395	898
	1887	7,210	357	3,602	699	1,055	338	1,159
	1888	8,460	496	4,317	838	1,346	429	1,034
	1889	7,632	411	3,886	774	1,160	371	1,030
	1890	7,823	409	3,863	858	1,204	313	1,176
	1891	8,112	406	3,852	822	1,224	377	1,431
	1892	9,071	513	4,108	984	1,286	376	1,804
Assam	1883	1,506	38	655	201	181	53	378
	1884	1,674	43	719	114	202	74	522
	1885	1,542	39	844	118	215	79	247
	1886	1,327	48	719	99	214	25	222
	1887	1,105	28	480	86	104	30	377
	1888	1,180	35	572	84	144	48	297
	1889	1,189	29	543	83	124	37	364
	1890	1,593	42	626	78	148	55	634
	1891	1,579	30	643	72	124	22	689
	1892	1,760	33	656	68	163	29	811
Ajmere	1883	287	14	157	12	52	12	40
	1884	276	8	182	13	40	2	26
	1885	332	5	156	23	53	33	62
	1886	293	9	148	36	28	37	35
	1887	345	20	198	27	41	15	41
	1888	274	6	168	23	36	9	32
	1889	272	10	142	16	31	9	64
	1890	233	11	113	37	25	15	32
	1891	189	12	97	6	23	4	47
	1892	215	4	44	8	12	10	137

No. 25 (*cont.*)—BUSINESS of CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS, exclusive of Miscellaneous Cases—*concluded.*

Administrations.	Years.	Appeals from Decrees.						
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					Pending at the close of each Year.
			Rejected, Withdrawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	
Coorg	1883	179	7	78	36	28	21	9
	1884	170	4	58	25	37	25	21
	1885	177	9	88	23	25	10	22
	1886	124	4	62	32	14	1	11
	1887	165	3	95	15	28	7	17
	1888	171	2	110	19	20	5	15
	1889	155	—	90	10	25	4	26
	1890	153	1	98	8	19	6	21
	1891	166	2	115	8	24	5	12
	1892	114	7	68	9	15	2	13
Madras	1883	12,475	616	5,136	1,121	1,538	689	3,375
	1884	11,645	617	4,593	1,083	1,350	822	3,180
	1885	12,626	539	4,841	1,022	1,369	694	4,161
	1886	14,088	835	4,847	1,111	1,421	560	5,314
	1887	15,747	703	5,671	1,412	1,716	639	5,606
	1888	18,188	1,120	5,853	1,444	1,736	722	7,313
	1889	18,608	503	6,231	1,219	1,598	209	6,848
	1890	18 365	994	6,163	1,653	1,845	2,812	6,908
	1891	17,853	612	6,247	1,625	1,476	793	7,105
	1892	19,650	687	6,604	1,527	1,422	727	8,683
Bombay	1883	9,104	702	2,495	604	777	249	4,277
	1884	9,266	265	2,773	632	775	281	4,540
	1885	9,927	310	2,641	620	653	229	5,474
	1886	10,497	226	2,999	615	648	277	5,732
	1887	11,036	354	3,065	620	730	274	5,993
	1888	14,403	343	3,645	661	731	373	5,650
	1889	11,765	336	4,060	791	851	324	5,403
	1890	11,282	334	3,619	596	767	307	5,659
	1891	11,457	284	3,906	609	843	333	5,482
	1892	11,263	314	3,930	658	860	279	5,222
Berar	1883	991	253	298	72	141	94	133
	1884	871	38	451	57	151	44	130
	1885	737	229	202	62	129	54	61
	1886	689	13	327	42	107	74	126
	1887	897	28	377	38	127	62	265
	1888	1,000	12	244	40	77	27	600
	1889	1,448	69	491	65	176	145	502
	1890	1,384	78	433	83	151	132	500
	1891	1,573	52	548	88	144	132	609
	1892	1,676	61	593	71	113	100	738
Bangalore	1883	19	—	9	—	2	5	3
	1884	28	—	15	2	4	2	5
	1885	22	—	10	3	1	—	8
	1886	20	—	15	1	2	1	1
	1887	24	3	10	5	3	—	3
	1888	26	1	14	2	4	1	4
	1889	31	2	17	1	3	1	7
	1890	37	—	18	3	7	1	8
	1891	42	—	13	8	9	2	10
	1892	31	1	20	3	3	—	4
Grand Total	1883	129,187	11,479	48,338	8,561	16,162	7,126	37,990
	1884	132,941	11,693	47,869	8,564	15,888	7,562	41,718
	1885	138,693	7,011	47,540	9,434	16,095	7,692	41,054
	1886	134,770	6,948	57,838	9,317	16,470	7,346	39 273
	1887	137,310	9,46	55,197	9,285	16,286	6,884	43,851
	1888	145,087	6,519	50,541	9,642	16,305	6,130	47,095
	1889	148,316	5,805	55,098	10,205	16,990	8,493	47,623
	1890	139,978	6,226	59,230	9,537	15,904	5,888	48,100
	1891	142,214	6,234	56,684	10,048	16,110	6,185	49,442
	1892	144,280	6,167	54,800	9,826	16,511	5,620	51,255

No. 26.—General Results of Trial of Criminal Cases.

Administrations.	Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal	1883	263,361	234,203	71,777	153,053	3,065	296	6,012
	1884	278,904	240,188	72,855	157,530	3,223	375	6,205
	1885	272,548	225,284	70,992	144,298	3,256	310	6,425
	1886	284,562	239,794	75,529	154,450	3,071	249	6,495
	1887	279,823	236,288	74,281	151,719	3,062	257	6,960
	1888	295,805	257,892	76,924	169,551	3,500	337	7,580
	1889	309,156	261,476	82,193	167,710	3,510	377	7,684
	1890	308,929	263,270	82,377	169,791	3,283	292	7,527
	1891	323,956	276,483	87,499	178,709	3,673	262	6,340
	1892	339,528	289,604	87,630	191,360	3,807	335	6,463
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	313,475	246,849	118,991	121,150	3,592	642	2,474
	1884	324,918	240,525	116,603	117,314	3,477	606	2,525
	1885	327,508	241,231	120,780	113,361	3,586	615	2,889
	1886	308,007	244,386	119,345	117,393	3,326	537	3,785
	1887	309,485	251,399	124,011	119,711	3,382	461	3,834
	1888	216,484	255,326	127,799	119,319	3,742	519	3,947
	1889	203,172	253,998	125,126	119,769	5,175	353	4,244
	1890	202,171	258,222	123,609	123,274	5,014	733	4,912
	1891	213,945	203,321	92,636	101,311	5,093	1,429	2,953
	1892	204,722	239,694	114,001	115,616	5,032	1,822	4,223
Punjab	1883	127,927	188,192	107,255	76,320	1,671	235	2,711
	1884	134,657	177,799	105,280	68,075	1,516	180	2,748
	1885	142,032	181,928	107,408	70,117	1,515	194	2,694
	1886	147,997	179,545	105,442	69,142	1,565	133	3,203
	1887	159,885	192,343	107,585	80,252	1,928	216	2,882
	1888	164,459	189,548	105,781	81,161	1,590	185	2,831
	1889	157,979	184,109	104,920	74,653	1,488	222	2,826
	1890	152,349	181,966	102,328	74,795	1,684	197	2,262
	1891	163,349	191,210	109,212	76,914	1,612	270	3,202
	1892	170,142	201,198	113,211	83,370	1,602	277	2,738
Lower Burma	1883	39,954	47,739	18,101	28,107	634	333	564
	1884	43,406	53,765	20,691	30,782	1,451	196	645
	1885	48,663	68,183	26,431	38,947	1,354	336	1,100
	1886	46,121	66,005	22,865	39,659	2,866	274	941
	1887	49,382	66,766	23,338	39,691	2,387	195	1,149
	1888	50,141	67,514	24,987	37,815	2,750	331	1,661
	1889	51,773	71,504	26,294	40,627	2,579	417	1,587
Burma	1890	61,682	86,843	31,691	50,081	3,077	322	1,672
	1891	64,283	91,279	32,650	53,916	2,665	420	1,628
	1892	64,801	92,485	33,676	53,985	2,541	394	1,988
Central Provinces	1883	38,618	39,816	17,108	21,747	212	189	560
	1884	38,451	38,407	16,307	21,048	208	217	627
	1885	40,503	40,984	17,112	22,795	177	246	834
	1886	41,140	40,976	16,123	23,670	201	270	712
	1887	28,056	39,464	14,536	23,291	499	183	957
	1888	27,482	38,706	15,100	21,587	736	128	1,105
	1889	27,585	41,723	16,956	22,586	907	141	1,134
	1890	28,484	41,603	17,246	21,977	931	72	1,378
	1891	28,941	43,367	17,251	23,502	870	156	1,589
	1892	30,145	45,023	18,688	23,446	983	119	1,785
Assam	1883	25,232	17,035	6,029	10,278	246	32	450
	1884	27,277	17,958	6,269	10,959	253	38	439
	1885	26,007	16,623	6,116	9,881	165	26	435
	1886	27,995	18,758	6,546	11,487	197	51	477
	1887	28,751	19,801	7,176	11,753	207	26	639
	1888	26,431	18,271	6,791	10,681	280	32	486
	1889	28,253	19,473	7,386	11,309	212	39	527
	1890	27,940	18,528	7,124	10,674	189	23	518
	1891	28,931	21,321	8,210	12,128	289	50	644
	1892	29,983	22,057	7,988	13,210	218	28	613
Ajmere	1883	4,840	7,833	3,245	3,619	31	72	166
	1884	6,065	9,050	4,985	3,894	54	18	149
	1885	5,973	9,876	5,803	3,813	24	6	230
	1886	5,921	0,456	6,302	3,838	33	14	269
	1887	5,757	10,914	6,483	4,123	28	2	278
	1888	6,059	11,484	6,667	4,433	35	11	338
	1889	6,146	19,760	5,440	4,106	20	28	166
	1890	5,991	8,877	4,375	4,275	42	27	158
	1891	4,871	8,380	3,238	4,688	187	24	243
	1892	4,853	7,456	2,780	4,497	37	37	105

No. 26 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS of TRIAL of CRIMINAL CASES—*concluded.*

Administrations.	Years.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Coorg	1883	2,015	2,336	1,215	1,067	32	5	17
	1884	1,797	2,579	1,316	1,039	175	11	38
	1885	2,579	3,135	1,930	1,002	122	15	66
	1886	3,372	3,452	2,208	980	165	5	94
	1887	2,734	4,191	2,760	1,119	154	7	151
	1888	2,903	4,832	3,239	1,220	187	5	181
	1889	3,624	4,692	3,176	1,105	189	2	220
	1890	3,396	4,904	3,387	1,136	203	10	168
	1891	3,184	4,686	3,274	1,020	171	16	205
	1892	3,027	4,393	2,958	977	8	230	220
Madras	1883	226,050	335,752	159,759	156,846	3,444	11,151	4,552
	1884	216,828	333,527	167,948	155,971	3,973	118	5,517
	1885	216,657	371,594	202,547	158,167	4,027	76	6,777
	1886	204,564	362,132	202,339	150,054	3,482	61	6,196
	1887	207,764	357,199	193,049	154,372	3,481	69	6,228
	1888	223,915	388,490	213,645	163,288	4,231	98	7,228
	1889	229,320	394,498	218,196	164,525	3,831	121	7,825
	1890	235,213	397,858	218,042	167,332	4,125	107	8,252
	1891	256,886	423,331	214,478	194,498	4,961	114	9,280
	1892	282,184	459,495	225,505	218,363	5,319	151	10,257
Bombay	1883	87,039	116,764	71,553	41,498	2,319	66	1,328
	1884	93,701	123,145	76,122	42,999	2,486	83	1,455
	1885	95,884	136,156	86,003	44,208	2,236	57	1,652
	1886	138,208	176,941	89,617	84,148	1,516	56	1,604
	1887	133,299	175,592	96,035	75,998	1,470	65	2,024
	1888	127,653	174,705	103,537	66,835	1,893	78	2,362
	1889	135,314	182,841	105,799	72,566	1,879	67	2,530
	1890	153,687	204,601	121,513	77,786	2,087	152	3,063
	1891	189,130	236,587	139,892	90,861	2,197	133	3,502
	1892	213,625	263,894	155,638	85,403	2,237	3,261	17,355
Berar	1883	14,793	20,792	11,289	9,277	26	58	142
	1884	16,800	21,279	11,678	9,167	204	45	185
	1885	18,143	23,202	11,839	10,850	217	75	221
	1886	16,017	19,985	9,509	10,110	203	59	104
	1887	15,699	18,480	9,046	9,087	146	49	152
	1888	19,629	22,569	11,489	10,727	186	31	136
	1889	19,101	20,864	10,464	10,038	159	66	137
	1890	18,088	20,828	11,620	8,781	149	50	228
	1891	18,724	21,015	11,087	9,015	416	58	439
	1892	19,137	21,790	12,320	8,939	305	—	226
Bangalore	1883	2,008	2,541	788	1,684	17	—	52
	1884	2,486	3,714	1,183	2,456	9	—	66
	1885	3,509	5,073	1,363	3,656	5	—	49
	1886	3,516	5,034	1,459	3,500	15	—	60
	1887	2,908	4,039	1,387	2,558	15	—	79
	1888	2,584	3,822	1,358	2,291	13	—	160
	1889	2,610	3,691	1,333	2,190	14	3	151
	1890	2,599	4,025	1,227	2,522	10	43	222
	1891	2,909	4,541	1,381	2,927	3	32	198
	1892	3,019	4,801	1,602	2,985	2	49	163
Grand Total	1883	1,145,312	1,259,252	587,810	624,646	15,689	13,079	19,028
	1884	1,182,290	1,261,936	601,187	621,234	17,029	1,887	20,595
	1885	1,200,206	1,323,279	639,924	621,095	16,684	1,956	22,372
	1886	1,227,420	1,368,064	657,284	668,431	16,640	1,709	24 000
	1887	1,223,543	1,376,976	659,697	673,654	16,759	1,530	25,333
	1888	1,163,635	1,433,189	697,317	688,908	19,193	1,755	28,015
	1889	1,174,033	1,448,629	707,283	691,184	19,963	1,836	29,031
	1890	1,200,529	1,490,825	724,539	712,424	20,794	2,028	30,360
	1891	1,301,109	1,625,521	720,808	749,489	22,137	2,964	30,223
	1892	1,365,166	1,651,990	775,997	802,151	22,091	6,703	46,136

No. 27.—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases.

Administrations.	Years	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Bengal	1883	16,792	4,662	5,955	1,298	2,955	893	11	1,018
	1884	20,216	5,654	7,315	1,490	3,212	1,624	19	902
	1885	20,322	6,370	8,206	1,701	3,602	1,605	7	942
	1886	21,127	6,951	8,582	1,680	3,683	1,844	16	1,036
	1887	22,871	7,348	8,199	1,850	4,058	2,310	12	1,444
	1888	24,670	8,673	9,373	1,946	4,139	2,020	24	1,276
	1889	26,686	10,019	9,584	2,190	4,294	2,250	17	1,328
	1890	26,856	9,517	10,199	2,551	4,189	2,321	20	1,138
	1891	29,265	10,440	11,133	2,400	4,530	5,312	171	1,503
	1892	30,987	11,334	10,962	2,901	5,094	2,651	12	1,549
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	23,214	8,690	7,640	1,564	2,885	1,324	31	1,080
	1884	24,716	7,757	10,062	1,737	3,063	1,408	9	680
	1885	23,179	5,075	10,350	1,787	3,736	1,306	10	905
	1886	25,546	5,369	11,195	1,617	3,391	1,172	3	809
	1887	25,612	6,502	12,246	1,910	3,408	1,336	9	1,042
	1888	27,027	7,292	13,396	1,795	3,349	1,180	17	1,029
	1889	24,440	7,898	12,753	2,155	3,309	2,011	27	1,126
	1890	25,272	7,500	13,067	2,085	3,518	1,811	43	1,698
	1891	28,143	9,568	14,057	2,207	3,743	1,797	38	1,666
	1892	28,339	8,473	15,009	2,652	4,084	1,896	84	1,758
Punjab	1883	15,258	5,511	4,374	1,380	2,843	477	44	629
	1884	16,589	6,900	4,098	1,529	2,756	555	66	685
	1885	17,355	7,215	5,136	1,587	3,401	873	19	667
	1886	21,654	9,125	5,356	1,464	3,416	1,179	5	1,108
	1887	24,902	10,933	6,143	1,684	3,692	1,376	3	1,071
	1888	25,698	11,789	5,942	1,694	3,843	1,344	27	1,059
	1889	27,174	12,182	6,088	2,320	3,846	1,559	21	1,158
	1890	26,725	12,189	5,688	2,418	3,817	1,418	33	1,162
	1891	25,728	11,503	5,576	2,496	4,130	1,036	51	936
	1892	27,472	12,124	6,239	2,787	4,341	887	37	1,057
Lower Burma	1883	2,846	1,227	701	217	526	72	1	102
	1884	5,352	1,600	2,045	626	666	195	1	219
	1885	9,030	1,779	4,285	682	797	618	1	868
	1886	9,914	2,028	4,947	530	832	441	2	1,134
	1887	12,542	2,631	5,751	887	1,134	592	1	1,544
	1888	13,995	3,170	7,116	637	1,356	515	4	1,195
	1889	12,273	3,327	6,193	821	844	438	1	647
Burma	1890	15,897	3,971	7,965	977	1,291	893	20	780
	1891	22,755	4,268	13,622	993	1,625	1,126	21	1,096
	1892	22,282	4,327	12,802	1,207	1,538	1,086	11	1,292
Central Provinces	1883	2,713	509	1,033	252	493	147	6	273
	1884	3,359	662	1,331	341	653	116	3	253
	1885	3,854	865	1,549	349	713	51	3	373
	1886	4,725	1,171	2,147	360	735	163	2	298
	1887	4,732	1,196	2,078	339	710	230	1	322
	1888	5,048	1,441	2,021	392	693	242	1	269
	1889	5,490	1,571	2,229	491	815	171	3	210
	1890	4,454	1,584	1,840	558	697	156	—	151
	1891	4,849	1,515	2,031	501	604	125	3	95
	1892	5,140	1,682	1,852	437	805	180	—	110
Assam	1883	1,550	335	657	193	199	110	—	56
	1884	1,981	544	780	160	285	108	1	103
	1885	1,516	729	653	197	273	158	1	34
	1886	2,004	738	589	199	265	137	—	76
	1887	1,928	656	826	256	361	191	1	106
	1888	1,954	645	955	179	356	191	5	80
	1889	2,029	637	996	256	422	273	3	84
	1890	2,006	690	886	305	387	387	1	135
	1891	2,015	720	1,042	271	334	356	2	160
	1892	2,249	751	1,055	234	471	312	1	118
Ajmere	1883	140	1	103	16	18	2	—	2
	1884	259	5	183	41	41	—	—	19
	1885	216	7	130	24	49	—	—	
	1886	368	67	187	42	69	3	—	4
	1887	412	45	232	45	67	28	—	12
	1888	552	140	218	94	82	11	—	31
	1889	597	193	298	62	38	7	—	6
	1890	523	200	198	74	30	—	—	17
	1891	508	176	203	77	31	4	—	17
	1892	686	333	167	104	59	9	—	14

No. 27 (*cont.*)—General Results of Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases—*concluded.*

Administrations.	Years	Number of Appellants and Applications for Revision before the Courts.	Number of Persons.						
			Appeals or Applications Rejected.	Sentences Confirmed.	Sentences Modified and Enhanced.	Sentences Reversed.	Otherwise disposed of.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	Pending Trial.
Coorg	1883	87	—	45	11	22	3	—	6
	1884	218	—	91	40	43	28	—	16
	1885	150	4	67	15	38	27	—	2
	1886	187	4	88	14	38	30	1	12
	1887	197	20	61	17	62	12	—	25
	1888	265	45	97	9	71	42	—	31
	1889	260	84	124	43	39	28	—	24
	1890	225	56	116	25	40	44	—	21
	1891	185	70	88	11	48	11	—	26
	1892	176	33	85	12	47	38	—	1
Madras	1883	13,839	1,511	6,008	1,334	3,348	914	26	698
	1884	15,368	1,924	6,341	1,356	3,832	936	37	942
	1885	16,699	2,906	6,450	1,250	3,428	1,282	44	1,339
	1886	18,600	3,828	6,472	1,337	4,083	1,318	2	1,550
	1887	18,458	3,393	7,310	1,171	3,973	1,468	2	1,141
	1888	19,774	3,959	7,613	1,341	3,964	1,548	1	1,348
	1889	21,078	3,715	8,327	1,379	4,751	1,452	3	1,451
	1890	21,142	3,256	8,925	1,327	4,395	1,486	3	1,750
	1891	22,848	3,989	9,097	1,304	4,692	1,907	5	1,354
	1892	23,559	4,666	8,919	1,756	5,021	1,627	5	1,565
Bombay	1883	6,541	938	3,476	593	1,052	144	67	271
	1884	6,639	1,251	2,944	733	1,050	452	6	203
	1885	7,169	1,457	3,186	650	1,216	394	1	265
	1886	6,658	1,787	2,653	623	1,140	351	16	241
	1887	6,925	1,634	2,915	565	1,365	397	1	239
	1888	8,942	2,225	3,767	771	1,440	579	3	460
	1889	9,181	2,451	4,056	826	1,305	519	6	414
	1890	9,467	2,401	4,287	907	1,371	555	6	402
	1891	9,505	2,654	4,131	676	1,581	548	5	393
	1892	9,462	2,705	4,115	782	1,523	645	4	359
Berar	1883	661	158	176	106	182	17	—	22
	1884	729	201	215	94	164	12	—	43
	1885	763	274	168	85	207	13	—	16
	1886	858	355	184	79	187	14	—	39
	1887	912	425	154	80	183	27	—	43
	1888	1,349	636	233	128	256	10	—	86
	1889	1,338	678	228	134	256	31	32	64
	1890	1,139	522	273	89	286	100	7	73
	1891	1,255	473	376	118	280	110	23	45
	1892	1,302	501	310	158	275	357	2	30
Bangalore	1883	24	—	12	1	5	5	—	1
	1884	20	—	15	1	3	1	—	—
	1885	32	3	15	7	1	—	—	6
	1886	37	6	21	4	3	—	—	3
	1887	17	6	8	2	1	—	—	—
	1888	46	19	15	4	6	2	—	—
	1889	111	25	58	8	7	—	—	1
	1890	70	15	35	6	15	2	—	7
	1891	121	27	60	14	14	2	—	4
	1892	155	10	119	9	10	3	—	4
Grand Total	1883	84,665	23,542	30,180	6,965	15,528	4,106	186	4,158
	1884	95,946	26,498	35,920	8,148	15,739	5,435	142	4,064
	1885	100,285	26,684	40,195	8,334	17,461	6,330	86	2,420
	1886	109,678	31,428	42,321	7,949	17,812	6,677	47	6,310
	1887	119,508	34,789	45,923	8,806	19,014	7,950	30	6,989
	1888	129,320	40,034	50,746	8,990	19,555	7,680	82	6,864
	1889	130,657	42,780	50,934	10,685	19,936	8,732	113	6,513
	1890	133,776	41,901	53,479	11,322	20,026	9,177	133	7,334
	1891	147,177	45,403	61,416	11,568	21,612	12,334	319	7,295
	1892	152,809	46,939	61,634	13,109	23,268	9,691	156	8,857

No. 28.—Punishments Inflicted in Criminal Cases.

Administrations.	Years.	Number of Persons sentenced to								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of			
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Bengal	1883	31	182	26,534	115,273	1,300	12,588	106,477	16,909	7,24,692	6,44,449	45,864	5,341	15,350	4,275	924
	1884	38	134	29,700	118,610	1,846	8,525	109,383	17,099	6,81,592	6,07,214	41,203	6,123	17,467	5,134	976
	1885	31	205	29,189	107,587	2,000	7,751	98,751	17,848	6,87,626	6,07,610	39,462	6,049	17,141	5,137	866
	1886	19	164	27,737	117,839	1,667	8,776	105,568	12,271	7,34,158	6,31,357	44,028	5,911	16,163	4,833	1,614
	1887	30	156	27,027	117,139	1,392	8,219	104,150	12,989	7,05,118	6,20,471	31,574	5,579	15,733	4,827	888
	1888	22	152	28,522	135,598	1,265	7,883	121,881	13,717	7,75,168	6,73,304	36,471	5,908	16,590	5,071	952
	1889	16	222	31,156	132,440	1,577	7,552	117,471	14,965	7,81,747	6,87,408	39,277	6,351	18,390	5,346	953
	1890	25	211	29,363	135,752	1,331	8,702	118,582	17,161	8,58,739	7,48,206	38,750	5,369	17,430	5,635	830
	1891	41	250	31,025	140,622	1,531	12,505	123,739	16,968	8,73,018	7,61,440	43,673	5,220	18,546	6,108	1,090
	1892	35	283	34,690	148,362	2,033	13,771	133,024	15,338	8,46,365	7,45,882	47,932	6,373	19,801	7,153	1,235
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	118	328	34,685	81,724	6,156	6,426	161,379	142,677	3,62,595	3,20,751	45,126	6,541	18,286	7,984	1,006
	1884	104	308	31,696	81,071	4,704	4,722	162,297	152,354	3,87,046	3 20,258	42,568	6,748	17,107	6,244	1,099
	1885	102	296	30,946	78,191	4,810	4,236	72,458	5,732	3,49,112	3,02,055	38,084	6,728	16,629	5,997	1,165
	1886	69	327	34,578	79,856	5,214	4,036	73,746	6,109	3,50,828	3,08,062	22,785	7,465	18,548	6,868	1,070
	1887	94	301	38,108	77,433	5,905	3,765	71,323	6,101	3,68,900	3,13,907	43,291	7,985	20,575	7,907	625
	1888	133	339	38,366	75,063	5,968	5,120	68,789	5,973	3,66,501	3,09,886	30,708	8,583	20,215	7,767	1,227
	1889	107	309	40,283	76,150	6,184	3,629	69,628	6,522	3,83,370	3,21,135	28,295	8,189	20,964	8,743	1,273
	1890	132	657	43,053	76,368	6,898	4,693	70,056	6,312	3,74,620	2,03,388	24,514	9,339	21,326	9,322	1,349
	1891	123	572	45,819	78,583	8,506	5,715	72,144	6,438	4,31,704	3,31,204	26,728	10,322	22,589	10,687	1,455
	1892	156	312	38,621	78,645	6,180	4,962	72,090	6,553	3,82,691	3,21,660	31,727	8,566	18,986	9,146	1,230
Punjab	1883	64	160	15,842	59,693	1,650	10,521	48,302	11,391	5,73,218	4,55,449	64,058	1,531	8,595	4,339	629
	1884	756	218	15,010	24,129	1,570	7,602	43,979	10,150	5,01,762	3,91,966	53,645	1,569	8,394	4,269	732
	1885	84	116	14,349	55,838	1,312	8,045	45,811	10,022	5,00,607	3,71,211	47,785	1,647	8,580	4,174	691
	1886	82	180	17,222	53,104	1,388	8,833	41,857	11,231	5,62,221	3,89,108	56,616	1,792	9,996	4,645	790
	1887	97	251	21,005	61,262	1,629	10,085	48,841	12,406	6,25,771	4,40,857	62,555	2,834	11,043	5,978	1,150
	1888	80	204	19,728	57,331	1,370	14,311	45,625	11,712	6,13,438	4,48,314	60,513	2,303	10,853	5,482	1,090
	1889	90	181	18,696	56,170	1,241	11,192	44,579	11,572	6,38,408	4,80,329	57,137	2,383	9,777	5,457	1,079
	1890	53	166	18,737	56,397	1,881	10,831	44,766	11,626	5,94,356	4,61,836	70,213	2,153	9,569	5,939	1,076
	1891	72	162	19,547	55,712	1,959	12,925	43,799	11,906	5,79,653	4,39,010	48,371	2,460	9,710	6,390	987
	1892	82	152	21,381	58,111	2,045	16,347	45,628	12,483	5,96,743	4,36,575	84,327	2,625	11,126	6,486	1,144

Lower Burma	1883	63	203	9,917	18,976	860	1,770	13,210	5,766	2,92,384	1,98,358	28,471	1,102	5,195	2,205	829
	1884	75	162	10,283	21,492	1,352	1,714	15,559	5,933	3,60,729	2,31,885	34,524	1,438	5,647	3,347	851
	1885	62	53	10,520	26,395	1,764	3,226	19,935	6,454	3,70,838	2,52,008	37,913	1,057	6,909	2,770	784
	1886	66	1,504	9,883	27,414	1,460	2,507	20,636	6,709	3,44,530	2,50,814	30,728	845	5,535	2,463	1,046
	1887	39	973	9,656	27,585	1,556	2,718	20,060	7,519	3,74,208	2,98,712	32,127	815	5,264	2,602	963
	1888	83	753	10,268	25,565	1,934	2,580	18,125	7,381	3,64,652	2,96,592	29,238	703	5,208	3,232	1,036
	1889	28	518	9,515	28,623	2,657	1,796	21,176	7,447	4,09,480	3,21,141	30,968	538	4,811	3,319	847
Burma	1890	92	563	11,048	35,011	3,672	2,593	24,335	10,723	5,60,463	4,37,424	41,427	972	5,789	4,027	1,058
	1891	62	434	13,100	28,912	2,791	2,258	27,229	11,271	5,72,235	4,65,737	38,014	966	6,398	4,532	1,204
	1892	63	470	13,216	38,457	2,974	1,520	26,004	12,453	5,72,063	4,64,242	24,980	1,046	6,771	4,348	1,051
Central Provinces	1883	22	42	6,945	13,128	1,460	203	12,560	1,985	1,17,805	1,07,013	4,713	717	5,074	916	191
	1884	19	53	6,669	13,112	1,335	108	12,413	1,665	1,12,821	95,444	6,156	674	4,717	805	311
	1885	21	49	6,900	14,840	1,397	161	13,513	2,037	1,21,437	1,10,019	6,687	550	5,153	864	214
	1886	25	57	8,402	14,103	1,588	179	12,915	2,063	1,24,174	1,07,456	8,450	640	6,274	1,122	233
	1887	29	36	9,535	12,391	1,983	126	11,194	2,090	1,23,546	1,02,755	7,736	616	7,522	1,074	220
	1888	65	55	7,603	13,489	1,334	145	11,478	2,584	1,37,377	1,19,809	7,328	533	5,680	1,082	196
	1889	47	57	8,298	13,240	1,505	133	11,578	2,472	1,37,928	1,14,103	7,680	471	6,227	1,283	214
	1890	43	47	7,673	13,510	1,219	154	11,706	2,400	1,29,301	1,17,638	8,361	378	5,812	1,191	176
	1891	47	47	7,753	14,299	1,614	210	12,783	2,184	1,16,965	1,06,314	8,253	284	5,823	1,355	194
	1892	31	54	7,299	13,944	2,375	225	12,178	2,455	1,30,385	1,20,594	9,199	259	5,306	1,346	234
Assam	1883	2	19	3,483	6,905	230	500	5,464	1,441	68,962	65,130	8,589	913	2,021	447	72
	1884	5	50	3,422	7,679	289	495	6,185	1,494	78,725	70,222	12,857	862	1,974	507	79
	1885	4	23	3,154	6,810	226	399	5,288	1,522	64,442	60,621	10,356	746	1,977	387	44
	1886	5	13	3,457	7,986	358	381	6,473	1,513	74,063	68,216	10,491	839	2,075	458	85
	1887	—	27	3,629	8,202	350	318	6,359	1,848	81,312	75,936	11,662	849	2,231	497	52
	1888	2	14	3,475	7,227	323	252	5,923	1,304	67,220	64,787	14,434	852	2,007	501	116
	1889	3	19	3,632	7,614	268	330	6,390	1,224	68,977	65,912	11,887	759	2,284	519	70
	1890	1	33	3,365	7,128	294	363	5,688	1,400	70,544	63,043	9,477	954	1,927	473	51
	1891	—	17	3,624	8,422	363	270	6,732	1,690	84,152	78,451	12,105	1,084	2,056	440	44
	1892	—	11	3,811	9,241	360	319	7,084	2,157	97,214	93,932	12,624	1,021	2,299	437	54
Ajmere	1883	—	4	616	3,155	90	41	2,867	288	17,680	13,044	867	193	275	111	37
	1884	—	—	758	3,314	111	127	2,968	346	30,741	14,363	911	126	438	119	52
	1885	—	1	590	3,388	89	55	3,051	337	19,807	15,266	1,165	118	365	94	13
	1886	—	5	643	3,336	72	47	3,025	311	15,247	11,542	433	126	384	100	27
	1887	—	5	564	3,616	75	87	3,316	300	17,445	14,764	689	113	348	79	18
	1888	—	4	836	3,740	76	44	3,417	323	25,670	14,743	513	212	499	97	25
	1889	—	5	811	3,423	80	127	3,107	316	19,869	12,793	854	166	506	106	17
	1890	3	4	683	3,710	93	106	3,429	281	27,636	17,679	228	128	454	83	14
	1891	—	1	896	3,469	461	109	3,202	267	15,606	10,698	843	234	428	152	72
	1892	—	1	963	3,607	95	75	3,506	101	8,980	6,786	646	196	592	137	15

No. 28 (*cont.*)—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED in CRIMINAL CASES—*concluded.*

Administrations.	Years.	Number of Persons sentenced to								Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of			
		Death.	Transportation.	Imprisonment.	Fine.	Whipping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compensation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				
Coorg	1883	1	2	198	678	24	1	545	133	7,840	6,373	876	74	85	29	9
	1884	—	9	304	578	11	6	325	253	7,843	4,839	466	158	117	17	9
	1885	5	—	277	668	8	—	510	158	6,881	5,618	1,821	141	114	22	1
	1886	—	3	254	598	9	—	411	187	5,693	4,673	740	109	103	37	5
	1887	4	2	257	660	3	8	533	127	7,320	5,881	1,676	82	148	23	4
	1888	5	13	209	612	8	54	503	109	6,766	6,419	319	66	105	25	13
	1889	—	2	209	572	2	1	441	131	7,212	5,636	573	61	137	4	7
	1890	3	3	228	652	5	2	515	137	7,703	6,512	901	71	135	18	4
	1891	1	4	206	646	1	8	478	168	8,081	6,224	1,552	68	127	9	2
	1892	—	1	214	551	10	1	375	176	8,065	7,152	608	70	106	20	18
Madras	1883	35	166	32,581	125,123	1,307	161	117,799	7,325	5,49,527	3,57,970	27,980	6,096	10,698	1,137	490
	1884	58	164	32,797	123,928	1,551	266	116,911	7,017	4,61,052	3,39,285	31,007	6,077	10,191	1,273	471
	1885	35	165	34,846	124,048	1,725	412	117,538	6,510	4,54,479	3,34,798	29,002	6,513	11,636	1,249	688
	1886	42	23	21,370	119,448	1,481	344	112,868	6,569	4,12,719	3,20,720	23,453	5,442	10,968	1,142	453
	1887	37	109	30,326	125,113	1,479	219	117,705	7,393	4,62,593	3,63,155	22,280	5,186	11,035	1,107	460
	1888	43	99	29,760	134,189	2,031	342	126,623	7,543	5,04,323	3,79,757	21,203	4,810	11,552	1,201	479
	1889	37	129	29,238	136,030	1,680	321	127,508	8,522	5,27,390	4,26,091	19,012	5,373	11,642	1,322	471
	1890	38	225	31,101	137,402	1,178	440	127,161	10,241	5,79,775	4,60,256	20,325	5,678	13,360	1,647	598
	1891	40	185	34,099	161,924	1,294	431	150,210	11,714	7,08,418	5,46,352	21,228	6,995	14,632	1,823	603
	1892	30	145	38,076	181,261	1,820	299	169,350	11,870	7,11,340	5,44,913	23,131	8,290	17,598	1,902	897
Bombay	1883	51	163	13,080	30,875	590	524	26,027	4,848	3,00,860	2,33,319	17,568	3,222	7,723	1,836	266
	1884	47	182	12,763	31,760	707	445	27,056	4,704	2,03,300	2,13,550	13,179	3,264	7,579	1,632	288
	1885	31	154	12,366	33,208	703	674	28,956	4,612	2,66,136	2,21,910	17,342	3,301	7,342	1,560	286
	1886	28	188	15,496	63,623	573	627	58,335	5,288	3,35,429	2,69,671	15,490	4,972	8,569	1,657	298
	1887	14	158	14,616	57,434	556	691	52,176	5,258	3,12,210	2,64,832	18,971	4,347	8,318	1,697	254
	1888	27	176	15,589	47,421	749	649	41,702	5,719	3,69,976	2,75,613	20,777	4,453	8,988	1,820	328
	1889	33	199	17,877	51,070	798	698	44,491	6,579	4,27,416	3,21,840	25,766	4,961	10,433	2,122	361
	1890	38	248	16,835	57,416	727	919	50,678	6,738	4,51,282	3,59,681	27,576	4,927	9,423	2,085	400
	1891	39	161	17,176	70,141	699	1,061	63,367	6,774	4,08,761	3,24,347	25,759	5,151	9,375	2,093	557
	1892	26	133	16,762	64,932	763	1,570	57,630	7,302	3,98,523	3,35,609	24,855	4,496	9,857	1,898	511

Berar	1883		6	1,741	7,968	250	140	6,759	1,209	63,038	59,165	5,964	434	1,006	203	98
	1884	6	18	1,710	7,584	324	57	6,378	1,206	54,733	49,961	5,913	400	939	261	84
	1885	5	18	2,083	8,485	417	552	7,257	1,228	66,377	58,445	6,725	503	1,210	261	78
	1886	4	9	2,064	7,871	278	619	6,729	1,142	61,739	53,328	4,873	498	1,132	325	67
	1887	5	8	1,880	7,439	242	220	6,247	1,192	65,436	50,448	5,610	485	1,063	264	68
	1888	14	21	2,208	8,738	360	115	7,464	1,274	69,951	56,198	7,202	382	1,325	409	92
	1889	1	25	1,640	8,617	244	169	7,420	1,197	63,955	53,170	5,115	314	943	292	91
	1890	6	7	1,275	7,539	348	164	6,413	1,126	53,289	50,654	5,170	280	694	248	53
	1891	2	40	1,449	7,624	337	118	6,316	1,308	63,165	53,363	3,203	183	785	299	182
	1892	6	36	1,604	7,573	359	156	6,154	1,419	70,880	61,459	4,274	263	971	271	99
Bangalore	1883	—	1	173	1,424	86	5	1,401	23	3,006	2,416	243	86	63	14	9
	1884	—	—	176	2,172	107	—	2,140	32	3,426	2,907	384	88	71	14	3
	1885	1	1	328	3,267	60	2	3,223	44	4,654	3,633	451	147	136	42	2
	1886	3	2	316	2,099	81	2	3,077	22	3,282	3,153	189	204	78	28	6
	1887	—	1	195	2,273	89	—	2,254	19	2,736	2,521	71	103	71	14	7
	1888	—	1	159	3,061	70	14	2,046	15	3,360	2,432	149	59	75	14	11
	1889	1	—	206	1,900	84	9	1,882	18	4,929	3,399	528	52	117	35	2
	1890	1	2	209	2,203	108	7	2,173	3	4,369	4,113	118	88	99	18	4
	1891	—	—	228	2,589	111	4	2,571	18	5,602	4,390	64	50	153	22	3
	1892	1	—	284	2,534	167	5	2,472	62	4,550	4,227	304	102	137	31	14
Grand Total	1883	388	1,276	145,795	462,922	14,003	32,880	502,790	193,995	30,19,587	24,68,437	2,40,339	26,248	74,368	23,496	4,560
	1884	1,108	1,298	145,283	465,429	13,907	24,067	505,594	202,253	29,43,770	23,41,894	2,44,813	27,527	70,641	22,622	4,956
	1885	381	1,181	145,548	462,725	14,511	25,513	416,931	56,504	29,12,396	23,43,194	2,37,293	27,500	77,192	22,557	4,831
	1886	346	2,572	151,422	498,277	13,669	26,351	445,640	53,415	30,24,183	24,18,100	2,18,276	28,843	79,825	23,678	5,694
	1887	349	2,027	156,798	500,546	15,259	26,476	444.158	57,237	31,46,595	25,54.239	2,38,242	28,994	83,351	26,069	4,709
	1888	474	1,831	156,723	511,034	15,488	31,509	453,576	57,654	32,97,382	26,47,854	2,28,855	28,864	83,097	26,701	5.565
	1889	363	1,646	161,561	515,849	16,320	25,957	455,671	60,965	34,70,681	28,12,957	2,26,792	29,619	86,231	28,548	5,385
	1890	435	2,166	163,570	533,088	17,754	28,974	465,502	68,148	37,12,077	29,30,430	2,47,060	30,337	86,008	30,686	5,613
	1891	427	1,873	174,922	572,943	19,667	34,714	512,570	70,706	38,67,360	31,27,530	2,29,793	33,017	90,622	33,910	6,393
	1892	430	1,598	176,921	607,208	19,181	39,250	535,495	72,369	38,27,709	31,43,031	2,64,607	33,307	83,460	33,175	6,502

No. 29.—PRINCIPAL POLICE OFFENCES

Administrations.	Offences against the State and Public Tranquillity. Cases.		Murder. Cases.		Other serious Offences against the Person. Cases.		Dacoity. Cases.		Cattle Theft. Cases.	
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
Bengal	3,112	1,765	369	89	4,804	1,934	354	84	2,316	1,261
Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.	43	23	10	6	261	150	—	—	12	7
N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	1,574	956	495	210	7,007	3,685	195	43	8,431	1,053
Punjab	1,183	636	470	239	3,748	1,864	67	16	3,899	1,408
Burma	403	241		116	3,128	1,225	266	120	3,357	1,145
Central Provinces	319	202	144	69	1,194	660	27	9	996	680
Assam	659	377	44	8	739	267	10	1	233	124
Coorg	14	5	1	2	82	30	3	1	17	11
Madras	2,656	826	474	113	3,806	1,133	673	138	5,065	1,785
Bombay	778	355	214	106	1,604	796	129	48	1,854	937
Town and Island of Bombay.	18	15	8	2	238	143	—	—	—	—
Berar	115	51	30	8	313	138	44	7	225	85
Total	10,874	5,052	2,523	968	26,924	12,024	1,768	467	26,405	8,496
Totals for 1891	11,066	5,511	2,546	940	27,343	11,863	1,613	378	26,867	8,015
„ 1890	10,845	5,465	2,424	984	27,055	11,498	1,631	397	26,373	7,318
„ 1889	11,358	5,426	2,567	968	28,482	11,862	2,771	654	28,801	7,858
„ 1888	11,195	4,104	2,450	934	27,936	11,083	1,876	386	26,863	7,428
„ 1887	10,533	3,948	2,155	750	25,899	10,548	2,308	485	27,827	6,854
„ 1886	10,857	4,949	2,291	769	27,568	11,045	2,953	446	21,167	6,562
„ 1885	9,566	4,667	2,234	705	24,331	9,843	837	173	18,700	6,174
„ 1884	10,284	4,864	1,973	738	26,135	10,233	975	206	19,319	5,830

reported during 1892.

Ordinary Theft. Cases.		House-trespass and Housebreaking with intent to commit Offence. Cases.		Vagrancy and Bad Character. Cases.		Public and Local Nuisances. Cases.		Administrations.
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
33,360	10,070	32,378	2,187	2,493	1,764	41,288	37,797	Bengal.
1,853	1,160	199	141	—	—	4,914	4,758	Town and Suburbs of Calcutta.
63,287	15,475	70,072	5,408	1,979	1,559	16,111	15,211	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
10,641	4,582	14,851	2,891	8,377	6,969	16,898	14,750	Punjab.
12,752	4,950	1,435	522	2,081	1,406	9,513	7,645	Burma.
10,261	3,844	5,17	1,483	270	185	2,349	2,156	Central Provinces.
3,211	869	1,198	125	113	53	989	846	Assam.
399	92	73	16	—	—	15	10	Coorg.
23,330	6,898	11,871	3,661	72	25	52,831	48,400	Madras.
8,069	4,040	3,148	953	1,490	1,238	1,227	1,182	Bombay.
2,782	1,814	263	99	30	28	71	43	Town and Island of Bombay.
2,579	655	1,441	207	198	139	2,945	2,841	Berar.
172,524	54,449	142,099	17,193	17,103	13,357	149,161	135,639	Total.
178,735	55,443	153,581	17,682	17,253	12,733	136,716	124,550	Totals for 1891.
179,832	52,233	142,040	15,379	14,139	10,348	128,184	115,723	„ 1890.
172,020	51,927	140,118	15,320	13,596	10,283	129,320	116,759	„ 1889.
175,250	48,943	130,906	13,746	16,710	13,081	116,445	104,617	„ 1888.
164,838	45,100	103,462	12,292	12,922	9,201	101,784	91,918	„ 1887.
168,384	48,471	108,965	11,256	11,204	8,080	103,359	93,278	„ 1886.
149,898	45,857	105,337	13,479	9,340	6,402	98,557	89,926	1885.
175,529	48,114	104,468	12,159	9,109	6,405	97,926	89,209	„ 1884.

No. 30.—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION,

Administrations.	Years.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force. Paid wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues. Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues. Officers.	Men.	Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police. Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal -	1885	6	68	172	3,439	32	20,172	211	—	—	24,100	42,27,808	42,27,808	—
	1886	6	68	172	3,437	32	19,803	211	—	—	23,729	40,82,193	40,82,193	—
	1887	6	68	171	3,395	32	19,471	211	—	—	23,354	40,47,169	40,47,169	—
	1888	6	68	172	3,387	20	19,542	185	—	—	23,380	41,07,546	41,07,546	—
	1889	6	69	167	3,396	20	19,617	181	—	—	23,456	41,76,502	41,76,502	—
	1890	6	70	167	3,398	20	19,623	142	—	—	23,421	40,76,990	40,76,990	—
	1891	6	66	166	3,405	20	19,681	142	—	—	23,486	40,87,777	40,87,777	—
	1892	6	66	166	3,403	20	19,681	142	—	—	23,484	40,87,777	40,73,614	14,163
N.W.Provinces and Oudh -	1885	4	55	196	4,263	630	18,078	—	634	8,727	32,587	44,56,294	39,14,752	5,41,542
	1886	4	55	198	4,288	630	18,115	—	631	8,665	32,586	43,86,390	37,52,953	6,33,437
	1887	4	55	198	4,296	630	18,147	—	637	8,735	32,702	45,02,275	38,50,858	6,51,417
	1888	5	55	198	4,297	630	18,186	—	641	8,700	32,712	44,02,011	37,42,810	6,59,201
	1889	6	54	199	4,294	630	18,204	—	647	8,709	32,743	44,77,324	38,03,138	6,74,186
	1890	6	58	207	4,340	388	18,706	—	652	8,733	33,090	44,50,346	37,58,354	6,91,992
	1891	6	60	208	4,365	392	18,722	—	672	8,799	33,224	45,58,881	38,71,951	6,86,930
	1892*	6	69	216	4,577	392	18,927	—	702	8,724	33,613	49,42,701	42,18,932	7,23,769
Punjab -	1885	5	58	55	548	423	14,052	29	40	5,049	20,259	30,18,874	24,58,521	5,60,353
	1886	5	58	56	552	395	14,070	28	46	5,238	20,448	30,74,783	25,17,249	5,57,534
	1887	5	57	57	551	362	13,954	28	46	5,256	20,316	30,56,926	25,06,232	5,50,694
	1888	5	57	56	555	362	13,939	28	46	5,109	20,157	31,20,468	25,53,040	5,67,428
	1889	5	57	56	557	362	14,003	27	47	5,123	20,237	31,71,123	25,99,431	5,71,692
	1890	5	57	56	557	362	14,003	27	47	5,138	20,252	31,75,774	25,98,129	5,77,645
	1891	4	63	56	571	361	14,282	—	47	5,120	20,504	32,75,278	27,21,303	5,53,975
	1892	4	63	56	571	348	14,322	—	48	5,136	20,548	33,85,831	28,40,947	5,44,884
Lower Burma	1885	1	39	70	600	62	6,157	306	7	39	7,281	17,89,626	17,78,538	11,088
	1886	1	39	106	780	172	7,594	141	7	42	8,882	20,31,222	20,18,490	12,732
	1887	1	41	113	848	165	8,123	141	7	42	9,481	23,49,778	23,36,806	12,972
	1888	1	40	89	739	62	6,891	141	7	42	8,012	20,85,421	20,72,749	12,672
Burma -	1889	2	92	155	1,252	864	12,263	141	57	640	15,466	38,51,320	37,28,923	1,22,397
	1890*	4	91	141	1,283	898	12,455	113	57	652	15,694	37,95,639	36,64,473	1,31,166
	1891*	3	87	137	1,304	927	12,622	93	60	654	15,887	38,90,671	37,59,251	1,31,420
	1892*	3	99	162	1,256	585	11,162	—	61	685	14,013	34,86,626	34,07,666	78,960
Central Provinces -	1885	1	29	38	1,251	191	7,012	—	2	2	8,526	13,18,813	13,18,399	414
	1886	1	29	41	1,263	191	7,131	—	19	103	8,778	13,72,803	13,36,258	36,545
	1887	1	29	41	1,243	191	7,020	—	21	122	8,668	13,63,558	13,25,029	38,529
	1888	1	29	41	1,245	191	7,033	—	21	122	8,683	13,69,413	13,25,227	44,186
	1889	1	29	42	1,318	102	7,157	6	21	122	8,798	13,61,086	13,12,548	48,538
	1890	1	29	41	1,318	102	7,140	6	21	122	8,780	13,78,611	13,28,336	50,275
	1891	1	29	41	1,333	102	7,225	—	21	122	8,874	13,93,434	13,36,118½	57,316
	1892*	1	26	40	1,348	102	6,924	—	20	113	8,574	15,08,803	14,49,736	59,067
Assam - -	1885	1	9	20	294	—	1,652	—	3	43	2,022	4,30,728	4,26,539	4,189
	1886	1	9	20	298	—	1,697	—	1	30	2,056	4,42,454	4,40,216	2,238
	1887	1	9	20	298	—	1,697	—	1	37	2,063	4,38,225	4,36,048½	2,177
	1888	1	9	20	299	—	1,715	—	1	30	2,075	4,39,003	4,36,514	2,489
	1889	1	9	20	313	—	1,813	—	2	30	2,188	4,38,406	4,35,793	2,613
	1890	1	9	20	315	—	1,827	—	2	29	2,203	4,46,378	4,42,771	2,607
	1891	1	9	20	317	—	1,832	—	1	14	2,194	4,56,131	4,54,530	1,601
	1892	1	9	20	317	—	1,832	—	1	14	2,194	4,72,713	4,71,445	1,268
Ajmere -	1885	—	4	—	98	40	490	—	—	—	632	1,02,156	81,666	20,490
	1886	—	5	—	97	40	490	—	—	—	632	1,04,421	83,462	20,959
	1887	—	5	—	97	40	490	—	—	—	632	1,06,362	85,323	21,039
	1888	—	4	—	98	40	494	—	—	—	636	1,05,109	84,132	20,977
	1889	—	4	—	97	40	494	—	—	—	635	1,01,224	82,033	19,191
	1890	—	4	—	97	40	494	—	—	—	635	1,07,328	86,238	21,090
	1891	—	4	—	98	40	530	—	—	—	672	1,07,688	87,809	19,879
	1892	—	4	—	98	40	505	—	—	—	647	1,13,012	93,973	19,039

* Including Railway Police.

† Jails Guarded by Warder Guards.

and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.								Total sanctioned Strength.		Number of Force armed with			Years.	Administrations.
District.														
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.		Town, Municipal, or Harbour.	Cantonment.							
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
†	†	1,118	6,398	2,120	8,760	5,562	98	3,550	19,810	3,416	1,914	18,655	1885	Bengal.
†	†	1,120	6,358	2,137	8,765	5,177	98	3,546	19,484	3,519	1,923	17,921	1886	
†	†	1,046	5,858	2,161	8,869	5,248	98	3,558	19,516	3,470	1,923	17,300	1887	
†	†	1,031	5,778	2,049	8,909	5,342	97	3,548	19,575	3,606	1,765	17,759	1888	
†	†	966	5,675	2,218	9,086	5,345	86	3,552	19,648	3,605	1,655	17,729	1889	
†	†	980	5,614	2,230	9,119	5,344	86	3,549	19,654	3,634	1,721	17,947	1890	
†	†	962	5,738	2,251	9,045	5,335	81	3,560	19,852	3,654	1,695	17,988	1891	
†	†	962	5,738	2,251	9,045	5,335	81	3,560	19,710	3,654	1,695	17,988	1892	
115	769	1,365	6,654	2,815	11,280	8,825	536	4,627	20,486	7,199	11,230	6,617	1885	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
111	750	1,568	7,378	2,809	10,641	8,799	497	4,617	20,405	7,086	11,208	6,828	1886	
109	726	1,593	7,455	2,810	10,676	8,887	485	4,616	20,383	6,896	11,356	6,747	1887	
91	646	1,614	7,543	2,787	10,613	8,869	472	4,616	20,413	6,886	11,403	6,740	1888	
94	660	1,608	7,474	2,791	10,700	8,857	489	4,605	20,400	6,790	11,435	6,780	1889	
94	660	1,803	8,233	2,650	10,211	8,896	489	4,635	20,672	7,275	12,020	6,012	1890	
94	650	1,823	8,239	2,661	10,220	8,948	523	4,756	21,024	7,495	12,016	6,269	1891	
83	565	1,836	8,367	2,708	10,387	8,905	521	4,820	21,222	7,502	11,195	7,345	1892	
15	878	182	5,319	403	8,174	4,367	722	633	20,548	9,357	10,305	241	1885	Punjab.
21	817	183	5,179	414	8,525	4,571	713	643	19,726	9,264	10,447	267	1886	
11	794	193	5,444	412	8,125	4,589	713	654	19,600	9,458	11,135	294	1887	
3	784	191	5,027	411	8,229	4,437	715	657	19,438	9,648	10,137	200	1888	
6	799	171	5,187	432	8,126	4,426	744	660	19,515	9,700	10,160	195	1889	
6	800	171	5,059	428	8,090	4,436	749	660	19,530	9,708	10,131	200	1890	
6	793	194	5,512	422	7,972	4,418	749	674	19,763	9,812	10,163	102	1891	
8	792	204	5,346	406	7,893	4,435	749	675	19,806	10,077	10,088	103	1892	
§	§	55	617	608	5,256	656	89	670	6,525	5,750	2,845	752	1885	Lower Burma.
2	20	60	762	721	5,483	639	117	816	6,907	6,321	2,671	682	1886	
—	—	52	674	763	5,749	640	151	954	8,573	7,300	3,220	1,240	1887	
—	—	71	659	729	5,747	661	143	828	7,094	5,921	1,787	667	1888	
—	—	103	1,015	1,330	11,446	1,214	254	1,447	13,770	12,108	3,013	686	1889	Burma.
—	—	116	966	1,325	11,898	1,127	254	1,479	14,118	12,701	2,069	345	1890	
3	47	94	942	1,368	12,011	1,163	251	1,499	14,296	12,548	2,737	742	1891	
—	—	84	639	1,367	10,545	1,135	236	1,477	12,432	8,771	2,892	639	1892	
22	141	219	1,391	976	5,040	706	223	1,340	7,576	3,462	686	4,778	1885	Central Provinces.
22	141	236	1,939	943	4,527	605	189	1,345	7,544	3,638	543	4,708	1886	
14	88	253	1,891	906	4,589	601	169	1,332	7,372	3,585	473	4,568	1887	
14	86	226	1,812	937	4,489	601	170	1,369	7,517	3,722	477	4,580	1888	
14	92	274	1,742	951	4,517	593	168	1,419	7,509	3,884	412	4,571	1889	
—	—	296	1,806	944	4,487	586	173	1,415	7,479	3,683	429	4,749	1890	
—	—	312	1,838	944	4,571	608	169	1,422	7,498	3,602	408	4,910	1891	
—	6	287	1,591	950	4,335	847	160	1,421	7,205	3,876	315	5,596	1892	
9	86	120	692	194	874	112	—	327	1,695	3,269	213	1,083	1885	Assam.
9	85	122	758	196	854	143	—	327	1,697	3,157	163	1,216	1886	
8	85	128	770	191	842	166	—	327	1,697	3,245	107	947	1887	
8	85	104	629	197	882	160	—	327	1,697	3,226	102	974	1888	
9	91	108	667	205	935	163	—	333	1,813	3,270	89	1,009	1889	
10	90	106	697	208	909	171	—	335	1,827	835	41	1,061	1890	
10	88	104	667	211	950	143	—	335	1,779	841	53	950	1891	
10	82	107	717	210	902	154	—	331	1,779	984	54	895	1892	
No information.								102	530	176	175	490	1885	Ajmere.
								102	530	176	175	490	1886	
								102	530	176	175	490	1887	
								102	534	176	218	494	1888	
								101	534	176	218	494	1889	
								101	534	176	218	494	1890	
								102	572	176	218	501	1891	
								102	545	280	600	501	1892	

§ No information.

No. 30 (*cont.*)—Strength, Cost, Distribution,

Administrations.	Years.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force.									Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Cost of Police.		
		Paid wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues.							Paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues.					
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector-General Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of Subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Constables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.		Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	Payable from other Sources.
Coorg	1885	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	23,282	23,282	—
	1886	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	25,680	25,680	—
	1887	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	23,237	23,237	—
	1888	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	22,429	22,429	—
	1889	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	24,178	24,178	—
	1890	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	21,063	21,063	—
	1891	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	23,301	23,301	—
	1892	—	—	1	26	—	161	—	—	—	188	22,737	22,737	—
Madras	1885	5	44	187	295	4	21,670	44	—	—	22,249	37,52,243	37,52,243	—
	1886	5	44	188	295	4	21,046	44	—	—	21,626	37,69,860	37,69,860	—
	1887	5	44	187	291	4	20,946	44	—	—	21,521	36,31,930	36,31,930	—
	1888	4	45	188	285	4	21,127	44	—	—	21,698	35,75,572	35,75,572	—
	1889	4	46	188	263	4	20,601	44	—	—	21,150	36,44,885	36,44,885	—
	1890	4	46	259	195	4	20,482	44	—	—	21,034	38,05,217	38,05,217	—
	1891	4	46	259	198	4	20,916	44	—	—	21,471	39,08,344	39,08,344	—
	1892	5	46	258	201	4	20,671	44	—	—	21,229	41,51,845	41,51,845	—
Bombay	1885	4	41	106	3,242	1,313	16,585	87	46		21,853	39,16,086	37,59,733	1,56,353
	1886	3	44	105	3,293	1,317	16,759	87	38	356	22,002	40,46,956	38,97,048	1,49,908
	1887	3	40	106	3,342	1,337	16,820	87	41	315	22,091	40,49,898	38,94,771	1,55,127
	1888	3	39	105	3,422	1,317	16,855	105	20	224	22,089	39,92,652	38,41,321	1,51,331
	1889	2	40	105	3,461	1,255	16,851	105	15	132	21,966	39,87,468	38,34,167	1,53,301
	1890	2	43	105	3,538	1,261	16,942	113	15	134	22,153	39,70,808	38,14,073	1,56,735
	1891	2	42	113	3,654	1,259	17,463	100	20	148	22,802	41,71,188	39,54,658	2,16,530
	1892	4	43	112	3,679	1,259	17,426	100	24	149	22,796	42,08,140	38,75,216	3,32,924
Berar	1885	1	8	18	486	40	2,156	—	—	—	2,709	5,25,556	4,78,994	46,562
	1886	1	8	18	501	40	2,194	—	—	—	2,762	5,38,682	5,23,922	14,760
	1887	1	8	18	514	34	2,246	—	—	—	2,822	5,44,024	5,29,316	14,708
	1888	1	8	19	510	27	2,222	—	—	—	2,787	5,47,567	5,31,867	15,700
	1889	1	8	19	514	23	2,245	—	—	—	2,810	5,43,214	5,24,727	18,487
	1890	1	8	19	514	18	2,261	—	—	—	2,821	5,46,852	5,28,465	18,387
	1891	1	8	19	526	16	2,307	—	—	—	2,877	5,42,817	5,24,430	18,387
	1892	1	8	19	533	15	2,334	—	—	—	2,910	5,50,363	5,31,976	18,387
Bangalore	1885	—	1	4	67	—	248	—	—	—	320	59,197	59,197	—
	1886	—	1	4	67	—	248	—	—	—	320	63,188	63,188	—
	1887	—	1	4	44	—	271	—	—	—	320	66,382	66,382	—
	1888	—	1	4	44	—	271	—	—	—	320	65,156	65,156	—
	1889	—	1	4	44	—	271	—	—	—	320	58,913	58,913	—
	1890	—	1	4	44	—	271	—	—	—	320	55,626	55,626	—
	1891	—	1	4	44	—	271	—	—	—	320	64,413	64,413	—
	1892	—	1	4	44	—	271	—	—	—	320	62,319	62,319	—
Grand Total	1885	27	356	867	14,609	2,735	108,433	677	732	14,290	142,726	2,37,59,714	2,23,23,622	13,40,991
	1886	27	360	909	14,874	2,821	109,331	511	742	14,434	144,009	2,36,20,663	2,22,79,672	14,28,113
	1887	26	358	917	14,945	2,795	109,346	511	753	14,507	144,158	2,39,38,632	2,25,10,519	14,46,663
	1888	26	356	893	14,907	2,653	108,436	503	736	14,227	142,737	2,41,79,764	2,27,33,101	14,73,984
	1889	28	409	956	15,535	3,300	113,680	504	789	14,756	149,957	2,58,35,643	2,42,25,238	16,10,405
	1890	30	416	1,020	15,620	3,093	114,365	445	794	14,808	150,591	2,58,39,632	2,41,89,735	16,49,897
	1891	28	415	1,024	15,341	3,121	116,012	379	821	14,857	152,499	2,64,79,023	2,47,93,885	16,86,033
	1892	31	434	1,054	16,053	2,765	114,216	286	856	14,821	150,516	2,69,92,867	2,52,00,406	17,92,461

and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE—*concluded.*

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.														
District.								Total sanctioned Strength.		Number of Force armed with			Years.	Administrations.
Guards at District, Central, or Subsidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.		Town, Municipal, or Harbour.	Cantonment.							
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.			Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.		
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	44	1885	Coorg.
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	44	1886	
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	44	1887	
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	44	1888	
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	44	1889	
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	44	1890	
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	161	1891	
2	20	—	6	15	77	68	—	27	161	30	42	161	1892	
—	942	100	4,149	451	16,627	2,812	124	479	21,807	10,576	10,679	20,781	1885	Madras.
—	387	97	4,024	431	16,633	2,847	124	478	21,202	10,397	9,252	1,535	1886	
—	264	96	4,043	431	16,637	2,850	124	476	20,956	10,406	9,293	1,339	1887	
—	262	94	4,072	429	16,841	2,986	124	473	21,159	10,311	8,863	2,068	1888	
—	267	95	3,983	406	16,399	3,024	124	454	20,668	10,947	8,628	1,875	1889	
—	268	95	3,973	409	16,463	3,043	124	454	20,624	10,315	8,977	1,591	1890	
—	265	95	3,996	412	16,703	3,104	124	453	20,774	10,315	8,977	1,591	1891	
—	265	95	4,001	415	16,453	3,109	124	453	20,734	9,679	9,713	1,508	1892	
64	415	630	3,912	2 236	11,479	2,372	318	3,353	17,986	8,857	6,913	5,569	1885	Bombay.
67	320	652	4,018	2,241	11,458	2,561	334	3,411	18,274	8,921	7,400	5,360	1886	
51	250	717	4,463	2,250	11,185	2,532	305	3,461	18,288	8,977	7,661	5,111	1887	
51	244	707	4,372	2,312	11,249	2,662	290	3,534	18,404	8,928	7,355	5,488	1888	
54	263	726	4,657	2,321	11,345	2,701	290	3,570	18,306	8,816	7,410	5,477	1889	
52	252	733	4,811	2,395	10,839	2,668	291	3,657	18,382	8,930	7,762	5,204	1890	
52	260	771	5,037	2,474	11,085	2,733	275	3,780	18,904	8,797	7,885	5,831	1891	
47	250	767	4,752	2,507	11,178	2,912	257	3,808	18,883	8,444	7,956	6,106	1892	
3	18	138	673	278	977	318	19	504	2,196	1,372	477	851	1885	Berar.
3	18	143	710	292	1,090	320	20	519	2,234	1,383	485	885	1886	
3	18	153	712	290	1,122	321	20	533	2,280	1,387	460	966	1887	
3	18	147	698	290	1,118	319	20	529	2,249	1,359	444	975	1888	
3	18	146	690	297	1,125	321	22	533	2,268	1,359	446	996	1889	
3	18	155	685	291	1,140	324	21	533	2,279	1,358	457	997	1890	
3	18	146	672	299	1,157	317	21	547	2,323	1,336	768	766	1891	
3	18	154	718	299	1,189	343	19	552	2,349	1,263	966	672	1892	
—	—	—	—	71	248	—	319	71	248	—	—	297	1885	Bangalore.
—	—	—	—	47	271	—	318	48	271	—	—	297	1886	
—	—	—	—	48	268	—	316	48	271	—	—	297	1887	
—	—	—	—	47	270	—	317	48	271	—	—	297	1888	
—	—	—	—	48	263	—	311	48	271	—	—	297	1889	
—	—	—	—	48	271	—	319	48	271	—	—	295	1890	
—	—	—	—	48	265	—	313	48	271	—	—	295	1891	
—	—	—	—	48	256	—	304	48	271	—	—	295	1892	
232	3,230	3,927	29,811	10,167	68,792	25,798	2,448	15 692	118,568	53,264	45,479	60,158	1885	Grand Total.
225	2,534	4,181	30,832	10,246	68,374	25,730	2,410	15,879	118,433	53,892	44,249	40,133	1886	
172	2,165	4,231	31,316	10,277	67,989	25,902	2,381	16,088	119,627	54,930	45,848	39,843	1887	
178	2,159	4,185	30,596	10,203	68,424	26,105	2,348	16,058	118,512	52,713	42,793	40,281	1888	
182	2,210	4,197	31,096	11,014	73,519	26,722	2,488	16,749	124,863	60,685	43,508	40,153	1889	
165	2,098	4.435	31,850	10,943	70,504	26,663	2,506	16,893	125,531	56,645	43,867	38,939	1890	
170	2,146	4,501	32,647	11,105	74,056	26,837	2,506	17,203	127,217	58,606	44,962	40,006	1891	
153	1,998	4,496	31,875	11,176	72,260	27,243	2,451	17,274	125,097	54,560	45,516	41,809	1892	

No. 31.—NUMBER and

Administrations.	Years.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bengal	1883	10	37	84	15,027	568	15,595	71,268	3,375	74,643	86,295	3,943	90,238
	1884	9	37	86	14,189	529	14,718	76,801	4,051	80,852	90,990	4,580	95,570
	1885	7	38	84	14,833	521	15,354	76,832	4,021	80,853	91,665	4,542	96,207
	1886	7	38	84	14,569	507	15,076	74,443	3,523	77,966	89,012	4,030	93,042
	1887	7	38	85	14,193	436	14,629	72,369	3,295	75,664	86,562	3,731	90,293
	1888	7	38	85	12,832	378	13,210	77,869	3,267	81,136	90,701	3,645	94,346
	1889	7	24	98	13,603	382	13,985	80,876	3,763	84,639	94,479	4,145	98,624
	1890	7	25	102	14,596	452	15,048	77,409	3,550	80,959	92,005	4,002	96,007
	1891	7	23	102	14,764	447	15,211	84,716	3,209	87,925	99,480	3,656	103,136
	1892	7	23	103	16,217	392	16,609	91,840	3,683	95,523	108,057	4,075	112,132
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	7	45	30	23,082	1,454	24,536	78,718	5,321	84,039	101,800	6,775	108,575
	1884	7	45	34	20,776	1,250	22,026	76,820	4,663	81,483	97,596	5,913	103,509
	1885	7	45	26	19,160	1,017	20,177	77,433	4,392	81,825	96,593	5,409	102,002
	1886	6	43	23	18,398	955	19,353	81,738	4,878	86,616	100,136	5,833	105,969
	1887	6	43	23	19,825	938	20,763	88,662	4,977	93,639	108,487	5,915	114,402
	1888	6	45	22	20,375	896	21,271	90,245	5,284	95,529	110,620	6,180	116,800
	1889	6	45	22	21,907	1,005	22,912	92,124	5,943	98,067	114,031	6,948	120,979
	1890	6	45	22	23,584	1,063	24,647	96,898	6,028	102,926	120,482	7,091	127,573
	1891	6	45	22	25,725	1,139	26,864	103,547	7,196	110,743	129,272	8,335	137,607
	1892	6	45	22	27,389	1,234	28,623	87,676	5,649	93,325	115,065	6,883	121,948
Punjab	1883	2	32	18	12,417	439	12,856	37,270	1,806	39,076	49,687	2,245	51,932
	1884	2	32	19	11,472	414	11,886	36,382	1,521	38,403	48,354	1,935	50,289
	1885	3	31	21	10,389	332	10,721	40,484	1,349	41,833	50,873	1,681	52,554
	1886	2	31	22	10,337	317	10,654	45,087	1,484	46,571	55,424	1,801	57,225
	1887	2	32	21	11,602	323	11,925	51,650	1,636	53,286	63,252	1,959	65,211
	1888	4	31	22	12,287	304	12,591	49,491	1,593	51,084	61,778	1,897	63,675
	1889	3	31	23	13,152	340	13,492	46,274	1,518	47,792	59,426	1,858	61,284
	1890	3	31	23	12,501	380	12,881	47,403	1,532	48,935	59,904	1,912	61,816
	1891	3	31	23	12,105	368	12,473	51,160	1,920	53,080	63,265	2,288	65,553
	1892	3	31	23	12,261	375	12,636	51,549	1,837	53,386	63,810	2,212	66,022
Lower Burma	1883	3	6	6	4,802	49	4,851	16,537	466	17,003	21,339	515	21,854
	1884	3	9	3	6,182	65	6,247	17,540	609	18,149	23,722	674	24,396
	1885	3	9	3	6,716	83	6,799	20,517	636	21,153	27,233	719	27,952
	1886	3	9	3	8,084	84	8,168	26,691	648	27,339	34,775	732	35,537
	1887	4	8	3	7,026	76	7,702	21,427	699	22,126	29,053	775	29,828
	1888	4	8	3	8,038	107	8,145	22,588	664	23,252	30,626	771	31,397
	1889	4	8	3	8,898	107	9,005	20,584	578	21,162	29,482	685	30,167
Burma	1890	6	19	4	11,710	101	11,811	26,390	721	27,111	38,100	822	38,922
	1891	6	19	5	11,061	98	11,159	24,397	949	25,346	35,458	1,047	36,505
	1892	6	19	5	11,430	127	11,557	26,393	1,012	27,405	37,823	1,139	38,962
Central Provinces	1883	3	16	Not stated.	3,816	274	4,090	10,514	1,245	11,759	14,330	1,519	15,849
	1884	3	16		3,294	238	3,532	9,807	1,005	10,812	13,101	1,243	14,344
	1885	3	16		3,133	207	3,340	10,516	1,151	11,667	13,649	1,358	15,007
	1886	3	16		3,161	237	3,398	13,653	1,359	15,012	16,814	1,596	18,410
	1887	3	15	1	3,679	268	3,947	14,720	1,514	16,234	18,399	1,782	20,181
	1888	3	15	1	3,978	271	4,249	12,783	1,152	13,935	16,761	1,423	18,184
	1889	3	15	1	3,998	272	4,270	13,821	1,286	15,107	17,819	1,558	19,377
	1890	3	15	1	4,351	278	4,629	12,738	1,263	14,001	17,089	1,541	18,630
	1891	3	15	1	4,296	328	4,624	13,160	1,226	14,386	17,456	1,554	19,010
	1892	3	15	1	4,472	313	4,785	13,001	1,329	14,330	17,473	1,642	19,115
Assam	1883	—	9	13	1,527	47	1,574	7,271	331	7,602	8,798	378	9,176
	1884	—	9	13	1,434	56	1,490	7,264	320	7,584	8,698	376	9,074
	1885	—	9	13	1,348	41	1,389	7,038	340	7,378	8,386	381	8,767
	1886	—	9	13	1,323	43	1,366	7,666	369	8,035	8,989	412	9,401
	1887	—	9	13	1,451	36	1,487	8,200	439	8,639	9,651	475	10,126
	1888	—	9	13	1,350	36	1,386	7,439	443	7,932	8,839	479	9,318
	1889	—	9	13	1,348	29	1,377	7,563	439	8,002	8,911	468	9,379
	1890	—	9	13	1,439	56	1,495	7,613	536	8,149	9,052	592	9,644
	1891	—	9	13	1,138	40	1,178	8,955	482	9,437	10,093	522	10,615
	1892	—	9	13	1,360	41	1,401	7,907	575	8,482	9,267	616	9,883
Ajmere	1883	1	—	—	493	12	505	847	53	900	1,340	65	1,405
	1884	1	—	—	533	16	549	1,382	60	1,442	1,915	76	1,991
	1885	1	—	—	554	19	573	772	56	828	1,326	75	1,401
	1886	1	—	—	Not stated.			Not stated.			Not stated.		1,967
	1887	1	—	—	396	14	410	669	52	721	1,065	66	1,131
	1888	1	—	—	Not stated.			Not stated.			Not stated.		2,073
	1889	1	—	—	393	15	408	824	67	892	1,218	82	1,300
	1890	1	—	—	372	25	397	756	51	807	1,128	76	1,204
	1891	1	—	—	320	13	333	883	58	941	1,203	71	1,274
	1892	1	—	—	402	15	417	965	62	1,027	1,367	77	1,444

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS.

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Years.	Administrations.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
72,106	3,414	75,520	14,189	529	14,718	14,475	550	15,025	1883	Bengal.
76,157	4,059	80,216	14,833	521	15,354	14,551	550	15,101	1884	
77,096	4,035	81,131	14,569	507	15,076	14,642	535	15,177	1885	
74,819	3,594	78,413	14,193	436	14,629	14,330	476	14,806	1886	
73,730	3,353	77,083	12,832	378	13,210	11,934	316	12,250	1887	
77,098	3,263	80,361	13,603	382	13,985	13,343	388	13,731	1888	
79,883	3,693	83,576	14,596	452	15,048	14,589	437	15,026	1889	
77,245	3,555	80,800	14,760	447	15,207	14,337	440	14,777	1890	
83,281	3,265	86,546	16,199	391	16,590	15,494	422	15,916	1891	
90,721	3,618	94,339	17,336	457	17,793	16,760	420	17,180	1892	
81,024	5,525	86,549	20,776	1,250	22,026	22,002	1,360	23,362	1883	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
78,436	4,896	83,332	19,160	1,017	20,177	20,370	1,159	21,529	1884	
78,195	4,454	82,649	18,398	965	19,363	18,776	997	19,773	1885	
80,311	4,895	85,206	19,825	938	20,763	19,262	993	20,225	1886	
88,112	5,019	93,131	20,375	896	21,271	18,961	752	19,713	1887	
88,713	5,175	93,888	21,907	1,005	22,912	21,228	974	22,202	1888	
90,447	5,885	96,332	23,584	1,063	24,647	22,918	1,084	24,002	1889	
94,757	5,952	100,709	25,725	1,139	26,864	24,382	1,074	25,456	1890	
101,883	7,101	108,984	27,389	1,234	28,623	26,984	1,251	28,235	1891	
89,641	5,786	95,427	25,424	1,097	26,521	26,375	1,180	27,555	1892	
38,215	1,831	40,046	11,472	414	11,886	11,899	456	12,355	1883	Punjab.
37,777	1,602	39,379	10,577	333	10,910	11,260	398	11,658	1884	
40,559	1,364	41,923	10,314	317	10,631	10,377	339	10,716	1885	
43,822	1,478	45,300	11,602	323	11,925	10,740	333	11,073	1886	
50,965	1,655	52,620	12,287	304	12,591	11,352	274	11,626	1887	
48,626	1,557	50,183	13,152	340	13,492	12,721	333	13,054	1888	
46,925	1,478	48,403	12,501	380	12,881	12,845	360	13,205	1889	
47,799	1,544	49,343	12,105	368	12,473	12,358	377	12,735	1890	
50,999	1,913	52,912	12,261	375	12,636	12,188	383	12,571	1891	
51,171	1,807	52,978	12,639	405	13,044	12,680	388	13,068	1892	
15,157	450	15,607	6,182	65	6,247	5,271	53	5,324	1883	Lower Burma. Burma.
17,007	591	17,598	6,715	83	6,798	6,651	70	6,721	1884	
19,149	635	19,784	8,084	84	8,168	6,822	74	6,896	1885	
27,149	656	27,805	7,626	76	7,702	8,213	78	8,291	1886	
21,015	668	21,683	8,038	107	8,145	7,632	84	7,716	1887	
21,728	664	22,392	8,898	107	9,005	8 655	100	8,755	1888	
20,516	585	21,101	8,966	100	9,066	8,901	99	9,000	1889	
27,063	724	27,787	11,037	98	11,135	11,207	89	11,296	1890	
24,028	920	24,948	11,430	127	11,557	11,351	102	11,453	1891	
26,007	1,014	27,021	11,816	125	11,941	11,718	125	11,844	1892	
11,036	1,281	12,317	3,294	238	3,532	2,630	248	3,880	1883	Central Provinces.
9,968	1,036	11,004	3,133	207	3,340	3,191	215	3,406	1884	
10,488	1,121	11,609	3,161	237	3,398	3,148	227	3,375	1885	
13,135	1,328	11,463	3,679	268	3,947	3,395	256	3,651	1886	
14,421	1,511	15,932	3,978	271	4,249	3,496	244	3,740	1887	
12,763	1,151	13,914	3,998	272	4,270	3,885	262	4,147	1888	
13,468	1,280	14,748	4,351	278	4,629	4,267	285	4,552	1889	
12,793	1,213	14,006	4,296	328	4,624	4,172	278	4,450	1890	
12,984	1,241	14,225	4,472	313	4,785	4,363	312	4,675	1891	
13,267	1,349	14,616	4,206	293	4,499	4,439	308	4,747	1892	
7,367	322	7,689	1,431	56	1,487	1,467	43	1,510	1883	Assam.
7,350	335	7,685	1,348	41	1,389	1,396	45	1,441	1884	
7,063	338	7,401	1,323	43	1,366	1,338	40	1,378	1885	
7,538	376	7,914	1,451	36	1,487	1,310	42	1,352	1886	
8,301	439	8,740	1,350	36	1,386	1,302	35	1,337	1887	
7,491	450	7,941	1,348	29	1,377	1,390	36	1,426	1888	
7,472	412	7,884	1,439	56	1,495	1,437	35	1,472	1889	
7,914	552	8,466	1,138	40	1,178	1,394	38	1,432	1890	
8,733	481	9,214	1,360	41	1,401	1,302	35	1,337	1891	
8,015	585	8,600	1,252	31	1,283	1,255	34	1,289	1892	
807	49	856	533	16	549	599	83	682	1883	Ajmere.
1,361	57	1,418	554	19	573	Not stated.		538	1884	
778	63	841	548	12	560			548	1885	
Not stated.			Not stated.					515	1886	
738	55	793	327	11	338	328	17	345	1887	
Not stated.			Not stated.					412	1888	
856	57	913	372	25	397	Not stated.		401	1889	
884	63	947	320	13	333			363	1890	
801	56	857	402	15	417			352	1891	
1,057	53	1,110	310	24	334			418	1892	

No. 31 (*cont.*)—NUMBER and

Administrations.	Years.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Jails.	District Jails.	Subsidiary Jails.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Coorg	1883	—	1	8	108	5	113	979	67	1,046	1,087	72	1,159
	1884	—	1	26	91	7	98	1,003	74	1,077	1,094	81	1,175
	1885	—	1	26	102	5	107	1,094	116	1,210	1,196	121	1,317
	1886	—	1	26	100	5	105	947	74	1,021	1,047	79	1,126
	1887	—	1	26	101	8	109	846	103	949	947	111	1,058
	1888	—	1	26	98	5	103	927	93	1,020	1,025	98	1,123
	1889	—	1	25	104	2	106	989	87	1,076	1,093	89	1,182
	1890	—	1	25	92	6	98	943	92	1,035	1,035	98	1,133
	1891	—	1	25	97	8	105	889	71	960	986	79	1,065
	1892	—	1	25	93	4	97	1,019	61	1,080	1,112	65	1,177
Madras	1883	7	26	Not tated.	8,971	429	9,400	47,120	4,734	51,854	56,091	5,163	61,254
	1884	7	26		7,921	391	8,302	44,166	4,306	48,472	52,077	4,697	56,774
	1885	7	26		7,654	387	8,041	51,340	4,123	55,463	58,994	4,510	63,504
	1886	7	25	317	8,187	328	8,515	50,586	4,036	54,622	58,773	4,364	63,137
	1887	7	23	310	7,966	362	8,328	50,040	3,898	53,938	58,006	4,260	62,266
	1888	7	17	310	7,277	252	7,529	54,035	3,749	57,784	61,312	4,001	65,313
	1889	7	19	309	8,593	286	8,879	57,130	4,002	61,132	65,723	4,288	70,011
	1890	7	15	310	8,226	321	8,547	63,442	3,939	67,381	71,668	4,260	75,928
	1891	7	15	308	9,317	327	9,644	71,638	3,924	75,562	80,955	4,251	85,206
	1892	7	14	304	10,600	320	10,920	82,781	4,877	87,658	93,381	5,197	98,578
Bombay	1883	1	26	54	8,352	434	8,786	35,630	2,662	38,292	43,992	3,096	47,088
	1884	1	27	30	7,658	403	8,061	43,846	3,064	46,910	51,504	3,467	54,971
	1885	1	27	30	7,160	385	7,545	46,165	3,087	49,252	53,325	3,472	56,797
	1886	1	26	22	7,272	347	7,619	44,651	2,902	47,553	51,923	3,249	55,172
	1887	1	25	30	6,657	286	6,943	42,716	2,706	45,422	49,373	2,992	52,365
	1888	1	20	27	6,360	275	6,635	47,924	2,800	50,730	54,290	3,075	57,365
	1889	1	20	27	6,933	239	7,172	52,943	2,690	55,633	59,876	2,929	62,805
	1890	1	20	27	7,491	254	7,745	51,553	2,621	54,174	59,044	2,875	61,919
	1891	1	20	27	7,451	261	7,712	52,832	2,620	55,452	60,283	2,881	63,164
	1892	1	20	27	7,660	263	7,923	51,842	2,610	54,452	59,502	2,873	62,375
Berar	1883	2	4	—	1,135	59	1,194	2,216	191	2,407	3,351	250	3,601
	1884	2	4	2	963	52	1,015	2,634	182	2,816	3,597	234	3,831
	1885	2	4	2	978	40	1,018	3,035	195	3,230	4,013	235	4,248
	1886	2	4	2	1,070	48	1,118	2,828	187	3,015	3,898	235	4,133
	1887	2	4	2	1,105	39	1,144	2,698	175	2,873	3,803	214	4,017
	1888	2	4	2	1,018	35	1,053	3,322	190	3,512	4,340	225	4,565
	1889	2	4	2	1,091	32	1,123	2,497	133	2,630	3,588	165	3,753
	1890	2	4	1	987	23	1,010	1,891	143	2,034	2,878	166	3,044
	1891	2	4	1	834	30	864	2,586	219	2,805	3,420	249	3,669
	1892	2	4	1	1,042	62	1,104	2,680	147	2,827	3,722	209	3,931
Grand Total	1883	36	202	213	79,730	3,770	83,500	308,370	20,251	328,621	388,100	24,021	412,121
	1884	36	204	213	74,503	3,421	77,924	318,145	19,855	338,000	392,648	23,276	415,924
	1885	33	203	205	72,027	3,037	75,064	335,226	19,466	354,692	407,253	22,503	429,756
	1886	32	202	512	72,501	2,871	75,372	348,290	19,480	367,750	420,791	22,331	445,089
	1887	33	194	514	74,601	2,786	77,387	353,997	19,494	373,491	428,598	22,280	450,878
	1888	35	190	511	73,613	2,559	76,172	366,679	19,235	385,914	440,292	21,794	464,159
	1889	34	172	523	80,020	2,709	82,729	375,626	20,506	396,132	455,646	23,215	478,861
	1890	36	182	528	85,349	2,959	88,308	387,036	20,476	407,512	472,385	23,435	495,820
	1891	36	182	527	87,108	3,059	90,167	414,763	21,874	436,637	501,871	24,933	526,804
	1892	36	181	524	92,926	3,146	96,072	417,653	21,842	439,495	510,579	24,988	535,567

DISTRIBUTION of PRISONERS—*concluded.*

Discharged from all Causes.			Remaining at the end of the Year.			Total Daily Average of Prisoners.			Years.	Administrations.
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.		
976	65	1,061	91	7	98	109	7	116	1883	Coorg.
992	76	1,068	102	5	107	88	7	95	1884	
1,096	116	1,212	100	5	105	99	7	106	1885	
946	71	1,017	101	8	109	97	7	104	1886	
849	106	955	98	5	103	86	4	90	1887	
921	96	1,017	104	2	106	101	5	106	1888	
1,001	83	1,084	92	6	98	107	4	111	1889	
938	90	1,028	97	8	105	102	6	108	1890	
893	75	968	93	4	97	94	6	100	1891	
1,018	59	1,077	94	6	100	101	7	108	1892	
48,180	4,772	52,952	7,911	391	8,302	8,109	406	8,515	1883	Madras.
44,423	4,310	48,733	7,654	387	8,041	7,692	398	8,090	1884	
50,807	4,182	54,989	8,187	328	8,515	7,937	375	8,312	1885	
50,807	4,002	54,809	7,966	362	8,328	7,861	353	8,214	1886	
50,729	4,008	54,737	7,277	252	7,529	7,094	285	7,379	1887	
52,719	3,715	56,434	8,593	286	8,879	7,636	285	7,921	1888	
57,499	3,966	61,465	8,224	322	8,546	8,125	309	8,434	1889	
62,351	3,933	66,284	9,317	327	9,644	8,621	309	8,930	1890	
70,317	3,922	74,239	10,638	329	10,967	9,516	303	9,819	1891	
82,824	4,906	87,730	10,557	291	10,848	10,811	353	11,164	1892	
36,323	2,693	39,016	7,669	403	8,072	7,841	410	8,251	1883	Bombay.
44,349	3,083	47,432	7,149	384	7,533	7,469	399	7,868	1884	
46,048	3,125	49,173	7,272	347	7,619	7,099	359	7,458	1885	
45,266	2,963	48,229	6,657	286	6,943	7,003	324	7,327	1886	
43,013	2,717	45,730	6,360	275	6,635	6,042	237	6,279	1887	
47,355	2,836	50,191	6,933	239	7,172	6,707	270	6,977	1888	
52,385	2,675	55,060	7,491	254	7,745	7,527	267	7,794	1889	
51,592	2,614	54,206	7,451	261	7,712	7,646	265	7,911	1890	
52,623	2,618	55,241	7,660	263	7,923	7,661	247	7,908	1891	
51,767	2,602	54,369	7,735	271	8,006	7,865	271	8,136	1892	
2,388	198	2,586	963	52	1,015	1,008	53	1,061	1883	Berar.
2,019	194	2,813	978	40	1,018	984	48	1,032	1884	
2,943	187	3,130	1,070	48	1,118	1,009	38	1,047	1885	
2,794	196	2,990	1,104	30	1,145	1,044	44	1,088	1886	
2,785	179	2,964	1,018	35	1,053	909	27	936	1887	
3,249	193	3,442	1,091	32	1,123	987	32	1,019	1888	
2,601	142	2,743	987	23	1,010	1,050	25	1,075	1889	
2,044	136	2,180	834	30	864	869	26	895	1890	
2,378	187	2,565	1,042	62	1,104	946	45	991	1891	
2,573	161	2,734	1,149	48	1,197	1,102	50	1,152	1892	
313,579	20,600	334,179	74,521	3,421	77,942	75,410	3,669	79,079	1883	Grand Total.
320,445	20,239	340,684	72,203	3,037	75,240	73,652	3,289	76,941	1884	
334,222	19,620	353,842	73,026	2,883	75,909	71,247	2,991	74,786	1885	
343,687	19,559	366,146	74,204	2,772	76,973	73,255	2,906	76,676	1886	
354,658	19,710	374,368	73,940	2,570	76,510	69,136	2,275	71,411	1887	
360,663	19,030	379,763	79,627	2,694	82,321	76,653	2,635	79,750	1888	
373,053	20,256	393,309	82,603	2,959	85,562	81,766	2,905	85,072	1889	
385,380	20,376	405,756	87,080	3,059	90,139	85,088	2,902	88,353	1890	
408,920	21,779	430,699	92,946	3,154	96,100	89,899	3,106	93,357	1891	
418,061	21,940	440,001	92,518	3,048	95,566	93,106	3,136	96,661	1892	

No. 32.—Sickness and

Administrations.	Years.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Bengal	1885	Convicts	60,140	2,706	62,846	13,286	471	13 757
		Under trial	27,841	1,727	29,568	1,108	61	1,169
		Civil	3,684	109	3,793	248	3	251
	1886	Convicts	59387	2,481	61,868	13,080	424	13,504
		Under trial	26,083	1,428	27,511	1,027	48	1,075
		Civil	3,542	121	3,663	222	4	226
	1887	Convicts	57,015	2,219	59,234	10,646	262	10,908
		Under trial	25,741	1,379	27,120	1,088	50	1,138
		Civil	3,204	133	3,337	200	4	204
	1888	Convicts	60,942	2,188	63,130	12,047	331	12,378
		Under trial	28,040	1,416	29,456	1,199	57	1,256
		Civil	1,719	41	1,760	97	—	97
	1889	Convicts	63,878	2,538	66,416	13,216	375	13,591
		Under trial	29,731	1,604	31,335	1,319	61	1,380
		Civil	870	3	873	54	—	54
	1890	Convicts	63,920	2,533	66,453	13,073	374	13,447
		Under trial	27,026	1,468	28,494	1,193	66	1,259
		Civil	1,059	1	1,060	71	—	71
	1891	Convicts	68,266	2,281	70,547	14,077	371	14,448
		Under trial	30,028	1,375	31,403	1,339	51	1,390
		Civil	1,162	—	1,162	76	—	76
	1892	Convicts	73,992	2,572	76,564	15,461	372	15,833
		Under trial	33,117	1,501	34,618	1,240	48	1,288
		Civil	948	2	950	56	—	56
N.W Provinces and Oudh	1885	Convicts	56,132	3,288	59,420	17,351	937	18,288
		Under trial	37,963	2,066	40,029	1,187	56	1,243
		Civil	2,498	55	2,553	238	4	242
	1886	Convicts	57,768	3,537	61,305	17,692	924	18,616
		Under trial	39,969	2,246	42,215	1,357	66	1,423
		Civil	2,299	50	2,449	213	3	216
	1887	Convicts	63,172	3,546	66,718	17,282	679	17,961
		Under trial	42,784	2,311	45,095	1,464	68	1,532
		Civil	2,531	58	2,589	215	5	220
	1888	Convicts	65,184	3,652	68,836	19,620	897	20,517
		Under trial	43,832	2,504	46,336	1,478	76	1,554
		Civil	1,604	24	1,628	130	1	131
	1889	Convicts	68,118	4,261	72,379	21,247	1,007	22,254
		Under trial	44,668	2,684	47,352	1,570	77	1,647
		Civil	1,245	3	1,248	101	—	101
	1890	Convicts	72,138	4,374	76,512	22,494	999	23,493
		Under trial	47,009	2,714	49,723	1,773	75	1,848
		Civil	1,335	3	1,338	115	—	115
	1891	Convicts	76,978	5,244	82,222	24,971	1,155	26,126
		Under trial	50,966	3,089	53,995	1,898	95	1,993
		Civil	1,388	2	1,390	114	—	114
	1892	Convicts	70,189	4,489	74,678	24,586	1,106	25,692
		Under trial	43,534	2,391	45,925	1,677	74	1,751
		Civil	1,342	3	1,345	112	—	112
Punjab	1885	Convicts	31,057	996	32,053	9,488	309	9,797
		Under trial	18,626	639	19,265	523	21	544
		Civil	1,190	46	1,236	121	3	124
	1886	Convicts	32,530	987	33,517	9,680	297	9,977
		Under trial	21,848	766	22,614	633	23	656
		Civil	1,046	48	1,094	108	7	115
	1887	Convicts	37,918	1,102	39,020	10,148	238	10,386
		Under trial	23,745	812	24,557	741	24	765
		Civil	1,589	45	1,634	120	3	123
	1888	Convicts	38,258	1,096	39,354	11,672	297	11,969
		Under trial	22,648	771	23,419	626	25	651
		Civil	872	30	902	81	1	82
	1889	Convicts	37,719	1,110	38,829	11,806	334	12,200
		Under trial	21,213	730	21,943	639	23	662
		Civil	494	18	512	52	—	52
	1890	Convicts	38,974	1,134	40,108	11,445	343	11,788
		Under trial	20,435	768	21,203	550	26	576
		Civil	495	10	505	55	1	56
	1891	Convicts	40,521	1,272	41,793	11,249	346	11,595
		Under trial	22,267	986	23,253	584	32	616
		Civil	477	30	507	49	1	50
	1892	Convicts	40,933	1,322	42,255	11,686	353	12,039
		Under trial	22,362	873	23,235	555	28	583
		Civil	515	17	532	49	1	50

Mortality of Prisoners.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Per-centage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	Years.	Administrations.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
711	28	739	801	37	838	6·0	7·8	6·1	Convicts	1885	Bengal.
32	2	34	44	3	47	4·0	4·9	4·0	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	0·8	—	0·8	Civil		
596	23	619	501	15	516	3·5	3·8	3·8	Convicts	1886	
28	1	29	25	2	27	2·4	4·1	2·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	5	—	5	2·2	—	2·2	Civil		
496	14	510	357	6	363	3·3	2·2	3·3	Convicts	1887	
28	1	29	34	2	36	3·1	3·9	3·1	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·0	—	0·98	Civil		
577	18	595	548	23	571	4·5	6·9	4·6	Convicts	1888	
34	2	36	40	3	43	3·3	5·3	3·4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
637	19	656	606	20	626	4·58	5·38	4·60	Convicts	1889	
37	1	38	58	3	61	4·39	4·90	4·42	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·84	—	1·83	Civil		
532	14	546	438	9	447	3·34	2·40	3·32	Convicts	1890	
31	3	34	28	1	29	2·34	1·51	2·30	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·40	—	1·40	Civil		
553	15	573	446	8	454	3·16	2·15	3·14	Convicts	1891	
35	2	37	32	5	37	2·38	9·81	2·66	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	2·61	—	2·61	Civil		
633	14	647	664	19	683	4·29	5·10	4·31	Convicts	1892	
38	2	40	62	7	69	4·99	14·47	5·35	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
493	27	520	377	23	400	2·13	2·45	2·18	Convicts	1885	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
36	3	39	26	5	31	2·49	9·0	2·49	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	·42	—	·41	Civil		
486	24	510	390	27	417	2·2	2·9	2·2	Convicts	1886	
35	2	37	35	7	42	2·6	10·5	2·9	Under trial		
3	—	3	4	—	4	1·9	—	1·8	Civil		
457	19	476	479	19	498	2·7	2·8	2·7	Convicts	1887	
36	2	38	44	2	46	3·0	2·9	3·0	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·4	—	0·4	Civil		
587	32	619	556	32	588	2·8	3·5	2·8	Convicts	1888	
39	3	42	38	2	40	2·5	2·6	2·5	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·7	—	0·7	Civil		
663	37	700	589	35	624	2·77	3·47	2·80	Convicts	1889	
52	3	55	44	3	47	2·80	3·89	2·85	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	1·99	—	1·98	Civil		
808	39	847	753	37	790	3·10	3·40	3·11	Convicts	1890	
70	5	75	62	2	64	3·49	2·67	3·46	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
849	40	889	696	30	726	2·78	2·59	2·77	Convicts	1891	
72	5	77	47	6	53	2·47	6·28	2·65	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	·87	—	·87	Civil		
1,026	45	1,071	700	37	737	2·84	3·34	2·86	Convicts	1892	
63	4	67	61	4	65	3·63	5·42	3·71	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·89	—	0·89	Civil		
244	12	256	263	12	275	2·77	8·88	2·81	Convicts	1885	Punjab.
6	—	6	9	—	9	1·72	—	1·65	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
250	16	266	289	4	293	2·9	1·3	2·9	Convicts	1886	
11	—	11	11	1	12	1·7	4·3	1·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1·8	—	1·7	Civil		
274	11	285	475	8	483	4·6	3·3	4·6	Convicts	1887	
12	—	12	17	1	18	2·2	4·1	2·3	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	0·8	—	0·8	Civil		
328	13	341	369	3	372	3·1	1·0	3·1	Convicts	1888	
11	—	11	17	1	18	2·7	4·0	2·7	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
455	18	473	358	7	365	3·01	2·09	2·99	Convicts	1889	
11	—	11	12	—	12	1·87	—	1·81	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1·92	—	1·92	Civil		
548	21	569	369	7	376	3·22	2·04	3·18	Convicts	1890	
11	—	11	8	—	8	1·45	—	1·38	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	7·37	—	7·14	Civil		
459	17	476	317	7	324	2·81	2·02	2·79	Convicts	1891	
11	—	11	22	1	23	·76	3·12	3·73	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
561	20	581	357	13	370	3·05	3·[illegible]	3·07	Convicts	1892	
11	—	11	17	—	17	3·06	—	2·91	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		

No. 32 (*cont.*)—SICKNESS and

Administrations.	Years.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Burma	1885	Convicts	21,263	462	21,725	6,587	66	6,653
		Under trial	5,199	106	5,305	182	—	182
		Civil	771	151	922	53	8	61
	1886	Convicts	24,936	490	25 426	7,354	66	7,420
		Under trial	9,101	136	9,237	809	4	813
		Civil	738	106	844	50	8	58
	1887	Convicts	22,232	526	22,758	7,266	73	7,339
		Under trial	6,366	153	6,519	338	5	343
		Civil	455	96	551	28	6	34
	1888	Convicts	23,100	552	23,652	8,258	95	8,353
		Under trial	7,260	177	7,437	379	3	382
		Civil	266	42	308	18	2	20
	1889	Convicts	22,441	523	22,964	8,517	97	8,614
		Under trial	6,765	161	6,926	371	2	373
		Civil	276	1	277	13	—	13
	1890	Convicts	29,217	608	29,825	18,839	161	19,000
		Under trial	8,618	213	8,831	712	4	716
		Civil	265	1	266	28	—	28
	1891	Convicts	27,355	735	28,090	10,964	100	11,064
		Under trial	7,821	309	8,130	370	2	372
		Civil	282	3	285	17	—	17
	1892	Convicts	29,013	807	29,820	11,274	117	11,391
		Under trial	8,468	325	8,793	421	8	429
		Civil	342	7	349	23	—	23
Central Provinces	1885	Convicts	9,399	983	10,382	2,994	216	3,210
		Under trial	3,691	340	4,031	119	9	128
		Civil	559	35	594	35	2	37
	1886	Convicts	11,410	1,175	12,585	3,212	243	3,455
		Under trial	4,730	369	5,099	145	9	154
		Civil	674	52	726	38	3	41
	1887	Convicts	12,863	1,341	14,204	3,299	232	3,531
		Under trial	4,824	398	5,222	156	8	164
		Civil	712	43	755	41	3	44
	1888	Convicts	11,666	1,035	12,701	3,693	250	3,943
		Under trial	4,711	369	5,080	168	11	179
		Civil	384	19	403	24	1	25
	1889	Convicts	12,494	1,134	13,628	4,068	274	4,342
		Under trial	5,181	424	5,605	190	11	201
		Civil	144	—	144	9	—	9
	1890	Convicts	11,936	1,116	13,052	3,988	267	4,255
		Under trial	4,979	424	5,403	171	11	182
		Civil	174	1	175	13	—	13
	1891	Convicts	11,781	1,149	12,930	4,151	300	4,451
		Under trial	5,517	405	5,922	202	12	214
		Civil	158	—	158	10	—	10
	1892	Convicts	11,411	1,193	12,604	4,188	291	4,479
		Under trial	5,894	447	6,341	239	17	256
		Civil	168	2	170	12	—	12
Assam	1885	Convicts	5,480	224	5,704	1,241	35	276
		Under trial	2,601	149	2,750	82	5	87
		Civil	305	8	313	15	—	15
	1886	Convicts	5,675	242	5,917	1,414	37	1,451
		Under trial	3,036	160	3,196	104	4	108
		Civil	278	10	288	17	—	17
	1887	Convicts	6,066	275	6,341	1,476	30	1,506
		Under trial	3,337	192	3,529	118	4	122
		Civil	248	8	256	13	—	13
	1888	Convicts	5,751	267	6,018	1,481	32	1,513
		Under trial	2,968	211	3,179	106	4	110
		Civil	120	1	121	7	—	7
	1889	Convicts	5,896	287	6,183	1,449	31	1,480
		Under trial	2,958	181	3,139	90	4	94
		Civil	57	—	57	3	—	3
	1890	Convicts	6,013	365	6,378	1,267	34	1,301
		Under trial	2,977	227	3,204	96	4	100
		Civil	62	—	62	4	—	4
	1891	Convicts	6,728	318	7,046	1,461	31	1,492
		Under trial	3,311	204	3,515	112	4	116
		Civil	54	—	54	3	—	3
	1892	Convicts	6,048	363	6,411	1,158	30	1,188
		Under trial	3,160	250	3,410	93	4	97
		Civil	59	3	62	3	—	3

MORTALITY of PRISONERS—*continued.*

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	Years.	Administrations.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
261	1	262	284	2	286	4·3	1·0	4·3	Convicts	1885	Burma.
2	—	2	8	1	9	4·4	—	4·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
315	—	315	441	1	442	6·0	1·5	6·0	Convicts	1886	
26	—	26	67	—	67	8·2	—	8·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·0	—	1·7	Civil		
372	—	372	431	1	432	5·9	1·1	5·8	Convicts	1887	
8	—	8	20	—	20	5·9	—	5·8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	3·5	—	2·9	Civil		
396	3	399	365	4	369	4·4	4·2	4·4	Convicts	1888	
6	—	6	24	—	24	6·3	—	6·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
346	4	350	351	3	354	4·12	3·09	4·11	Convicts	1889	
10	—	10	16	—	16	4·31	—	4·29	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
733	6	739	530	4	534	2·81	1·48	2·81	Convicts	1890	
17	—	17	26	—	26	3·65	—	3·63	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
384	1	385	329	4	333	3·0	4·0	3·0	Convicts	1891	
9	—	9	12	—	12	3·2	—	3·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
408	4	412	371	4	375	3·29	3·41	3·29	Convicts	1892	
49	—	49	17	—	17	4·03	—	3·96	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
119	7	126	228	20	248	7·6	9·3	7·7	Convicts	1885	Central Provinces.
1	—	1	6	1	7	5·1	10·9	5·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
124	10	134	212	19	231	6·6	7·8	6·6	Convicts	1886	
1	—	1	6	1	7	4·1	10·3	4·5	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·6	—	2·4	Civil		
103	6	109	232	16	248	7·0	6·1	7·0	Convicts	1887	
2	—	2	7	—	7	4·5	—	4·2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·4	—	2·2	Civil		
108	8	116	162	6	168	4·3	2·4	4·2	Convicts	1888	
1	—	1	2	1	3	1·1	3·8	1·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
115	6	121	209	16	225	5·13	5·83	5·18	Convicts	1889	
3	—	3	7	3	10	3·68	26·57	4·96	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
129	7	136	106	7	113	2·65	2·61	2·65	Convicts	1890	
3	—	3	2	1	3	1·16	1·94	1·64	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
119	7	126	129	8	137	3·19	2·66	3·07	Convicts	1891	
2	—	2	5	—	5	2·46	—	2·33	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
138	6	144	193	11	204	4·60	3·78	4·55	Convicts	1892	
2	—	2	8	—	8	3·44	—	3·11	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
95	2	97	74	3	77	5·9	8·5	6·0	Convicts	1885	Assam.
5	1	6	7	—	7	8·5	—	8·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	6·7	—	6·6	Civil		
91	2	93	80	1	81	5·6	2·6	5·5	Convicts	1886	
2	1	3	4	—	4	3·8	—	3·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	6·0	—	5·8	Civil		
80	1	81	36	1	37	2·4	3·1	2·4	Convicts	1887	
6	1	7	9	—	9	7·6	—	7·3	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
85	1	86	40	—	40	2·7	—	2·6	Convicts	1888	
5	—	5	4	—	4	3·7	—	3·6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
92	3	95	66	4	70	4·55	12·1	4·72	Convicts	1889	
2	—	2	2	—	2	2·22	—	2·13	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
74	2	76	51	—	51	4·02	—	3·92	Convicts	1890	
3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
106	1	107	80	1	81	5·47	3·26	5·42	Convicts	1891	
3	—	3	3	—	3	2·66	—	2·56	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
69	1	70	71	2	73	6·13	6·70	6·14	Convicts	1892	
1	—	1	3	—	3	3·21	—	3·07	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		

No. 32 (*cont.*)—Sickness and

Administrations.	Years.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Coorg	1885	Convicts	338	30	368	76	5	74
		Under trial	802	88	890	10	1	17
		Civil	56	3	59	3	1	4
	1886	Convicts	357	20	377	80	5	81
		Under trial	660	57	717	7	1	11
		Civil	30	2	3	3	—	3
	1887	Convicts	336	25	361	72	6	86
		Under trial	579	80	659	6	1	8
		Civil	32	6	38	2	—	3
	1888	Convicts	302	20	322	82	2	74
		Under trial	700	76	776	9	—	6
		Civil	23	2	25	2	—	2
	1889	Convicts	304	14	318	88	3	85
		Under trial	777	74	851	8	—	9
		Civil	12	1	13	1	—	2
	1890	Convicts	303	18	321	79	3	91
		Under trial	713	80	793	10	1	9
		Civil	19	—	19	2	—	1
	1891	Convicts	295	29	324	80	5	85
		Under trial	673	50	723	6	—	6
		Civil	18	—	18	1	—	1
	1892	Convicts	330	23	353	84	6	90
		Under trial	753	42	795	7	—	7
		Civil	29	—	29	2	—	2
Madras	1885	Convicts	29,500	2,770	32,270	6,939	347	7,196
		Under trial	27,357	1,537	28,894	782	29	705
		Civil	2,137	203	2,340	216	11	189
	1886	Convicts	32,301	2,732	35,033	6,913	329	7,268
		Under trial	24,313	1,448	25,761	741	35	817
		Civil	2,159	184	2,343	206	11	227
	1887	Convicts	32,779	2,729	35,508	6,147	306	7,219
		Under trial	23,192	1,364	24,556	759	36	777
		Civil	2,035	167	2,202	188	12	218
	1888	Convicts	33,026	2,586	35,612	6,639	233	6,380
		Under trial	26,646	1,314	27,960	837	39	798
		Civil	1,640	101	1,741	160	13	201
	1889	Convicts	38,603	2,943	41,546	7,156	244	6,883
		Under trial	25,519	1,284	26,803	819	34	871
		Civil	1,601	61	1,662	150	7	167
	1890	Convicts	44,560	3,037	47,597	7,678	263	7,419
		Under trial	25,446	1,160	26,606	797	38	857
		Civil	1,662	63	1,725	146	8	158
	1891	Convicts	49,733	3,012	52,745	8,320	261	8,581
		Under trial	29,398	1,171	30,569	1,007	35	1,042
		Civil	1,824	68	1,892	189	7	196
	1892	Convicts	57,804	3,833	61,637	9,400	309	9,709
		Under trial	34,131	1,363	35,494	1,294	44	1,338
		Civil	1,446	1	1,447	117	—	117
Bombay	1885	Convicts	22,224	1,389	23,613	6,293	318	6,611
		Under trial	28,248	1,812	30,060	615	29	644
		Civil	2,853	271	3,124	191	12	203
	1886	Convicts	21,898	1,229	23,127	6,245	287	6,532
		Under trial	27,260	1,753	29,013	585	27	612
		Civil	2,765	267	3,032	173	10	183
	1887	Convicts	18,816	1,097	19,913	5,320	196	5,516
		Under trial	27,487	1,629	29,116	549	27	576
		Civil	3,070	266	3,336	173	14	187
	1888	Convicts	22,378	1,181	23,559	5,320	196	5,516
		Under trial	29,894	1,789	31,673	549	27	576
		Civil	2,028	105	2,133	132	5	137
	1889	Convicts	25,886	1,193	27,079	6,717	242	6,959
		Under trial	32,493	1,730	34,223	717	22	739
		Civil	1,497	6	1,503	No information.		
	1890	Convicts	21,812	1,019	22,831	6,782	236	7,018
		Under trial	36,567	1,904	38,471	769	28	797
		Civil	1,722	6	1,728	No information.		
	1891	Convicts	25,291	1,088	26,379	6,755	221	6,976
		Under trial	32,972	1,786	34,758	797	26	823
		Civil	2,020	7	2,027	No information.		
	1892	Convicts	25,347	1,172	26,519	6,981	247	7,228
		Under trial	32,266	1,700	33,966	770	24	794
		Civil	1,889	1	1,890	No information.		

MORTALITY of PRISONERS—*continued.*

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	Years.	Administrative.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
4	—	5	7	—	2	9·2	—	8·6	Convicts -	1885	Coorg.
—	—	—	2	—	1	19·9	—	18·9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
4	1	5	7	—	7	9·1	—	8·1	Convicts -	1886	
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
4	1	4	5	—	7	6·9	—	6·7	Convicts -	1887	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
5	—	5	4	—	5	4·9	—	4·7	Convicts -	1888	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
5	—	5	2	—	4	2·28	—	2·20	Convicts -	1889	
—	—	—	1	—	—	12·06	—	11·21	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
5	—	5	3	—	2	3·76	—	3·55	Convicts -	1890	
1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
4	—	4	3	—	3	3·75	—	3·53	Convicts -	1891	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
4	—	4	2	—	2	2·38	—	2·22	Convicts -	1892	
—	—	—	1	—	1	15·22	—	14·57	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
168	5	173	118	10	128	1·7	3·0	1·7	Convicts -	1885	Madras.
7	—	7	20	7	27	2·6	20·0	3·3	Under trial		
9	2	11	7	—	7	3·2	—	3·1	Civil -		
175	7	182	126	2	128	1·8	0·65	1·77	Convicts -	1886	
8	1	9	12	3	15	1·6	8·2	1·93	Under trial		
4	2	6	4	1	5	19·0	8·7	2·29	Civil -		
149	4	153	147	1	148	2·4	0·4	2·3	Convicts -	1887	
5	—	5	7	3	10	0·9	7·6	1·2	Under trial		
6	—	6	11	1	12	5·8	7·8	5·9	Civil -		
174	7	181	172	4	176	2·5	1·6	2·5	Convicts -	1888	
6	—	6	20	—	20	2·3	—	2·2	Under trial		
6	1	7	5	1	6	3·1	13·1	3·5	Civil -		
187	7	194	278	6	284	3·83	2·28	3·82	Convicts -	1889	
7	—	7	35	—	35	4·27	—	4·08	Under trial		
6	2	8	5	1	6	3·32	12·43	3·79	Civil -		
202	7	209	184	7	191	2·39	2·53	2·40	Convicts -	1890	
3	—	3	16	—	16	2·00	—	1·93	Under trial		
4	—	4	6	—	6	4·11	—	4·01	Civil -		
197	5	202	314	7	321	3·77	2·63	3·74	Convicts -	1891	
3	—	3	14	1	15	1·39	2·80	1·43	Under trial		
3	—	3	8	3	11	4·22	44·37	5·60	Civil -		
257	8	265	461	9	470	4·90	2·91	4·84	Convicts -	1892	
9	—	9	32	1	33	2·47	2·25	2·40	Under trial		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0·85	—	0·85	Civil -		
164	6	170	225	5	230	3·6	1·6	3·5	Convicts -	1885	Bombay.
3	—	3	11	—	11	1·8	—	1·7	Under trial		
			5	—	5	2·6	—	2·4	Civil -		
No information.											
161	5	166	196	2	198	3·1	·7	3·0	Convicts -	1886	
2	—	2	11	1	12	1·8	3·7	1·9	Under trial		
			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
No information.											
133	2	135	113	3	116	2·1	1·5	2·1	Convicts -	1887	
2	—	2	4	—	4	0·7	—	0·7	Under trial		
			—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil -		
No information.											
133	2	135	113	3	116	2·1	1·5	2·1	Convicts -	1888	
2	—	2	4	—	4	0·7	—	0·7	Under trial		
			2	—	2	1·5	—	1·5	Civil -		
No information.											
166	5	171	217	5	222	3·23	2·07	3·19	Convicts -	1889	
4	—	4	18	1	19	2·51	4·55	2·57	Under trial		
			No information.						Civil -		
201	7	208	232	3	235	3·42	1·27	3·35	Convicts -	1890	
3	—	3	15	—	15	1·95	—	1·88	Under trial		
			No information.						Civil -		
186	5	191	231	4	235	3·42	1·81	3·37	Convicts -	1891	
5	—	5	18	—	18	2·26	—	2·19	Under trial		
			No information.						Civil -		
224	5	229	263	1	264	3·77	0·40	3·65	Convicts -	1892	
6	—	6	28	1	29	3·64	4·17	3·63	Under trial		
			No information.						Civil -		

No. 32 (*cont.*)—Sickness and

Administrations.	Years.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population. M.	F.	Total.	Average Daily Strength. M.	F.	Total.
Berar	1885	Convicts	2,904	168	3,072	980	35	1,015
		Under trial	1,065	67	1,132	24	2	26
		Civil	44	—	44	4	—	4
	1886	Convicts	2,880	188	3,068	1,005	42	1,047
		Under trial	962	47	1,009	33	2	35
		Civil	56	—	56	5	—	5
	1887	Convicts	2,796	172	2,968	865	25	890
		Under trial	940	42	982	38	2	40
		Civil	67	—	67	6	—	6
	1888	Convicts	3,199	176	3,375	942	30	972
		Under trial	1,057	49	1,106	36	2	38
		Civil	84	—	84	7	—	7
	1889	Convicts	2,699	119	2,818	1,009	23	1,032
		Under trial	852	46	898	37	2	39
		Civil	37	—	37	4	—	4
	1890	Convicts	2,158	122	2,280	841	24	865
		Under trial	694	44	738	26	1	27
		Civil	24	—	24	1	—	1
	1891	Convicts	2,349	171	2,520	883	39	922
		Under trial	1,054	78	1,132	60	5	65
		Civil	17	—	17	2	—	2
	1892	Convicts	2,635	172	2,807	1,040	48	1,088
		Under trial	1,070	37	1,107	59	1	60
		Civil	17	—	17	1	—	1
Grand Total	1885	Convicts	238,437	13,016	251,453	65,235	2,721	67,956
		Under trial	153,393	8,531	161,924	4,632	219	4,851
		Civil	14,097	881	14,978	1,124	43	1,167
	1886	Convicts	249,142	13,081	262,223	66,675	2,632	69,307
		Under trial	157,962	8,410	166,372	5,441	220	5,661
		Civil	13,687	840	14,527	1,035	47	1,082
	1887	Convicts	254,693	13,032	267,625	62,521	1,970	64,491
		Under trial	158,995	8,360	167,355	5,257	227	5,484
		Civil	13,943	822	14,765	986	48	1,034
	1888	Convicts	263,806	12,753	276,589	69,754	2,375	72,129
		Under trial	167,746	8,676	176,422	5,387	239	5,626
		Civil	8,740	365	9,105	658	17	675
	1889	Convicts	278,038	14,122	292,160	75,333	2,649	77,982
		Under trial	170,157	8,918	179,075	5,760	241	6,001
		Civil	6,233	93	6,326	387	8	395
	1890	Convicts	291,031	14,326	305,357	86,486	2,719	89,205
		Under trial	174,464	9,002	183,466	6,097	246	6,343
		Civil	6,817	85	6,902	435	4	439
	1891	Convicts	309,297	15,299	324,596	82,911	2,829	85,740
		Under trial	183,947	9,453	193,400	6,375	262	6,637
		Civil	7,400	110	7,510	461	8	469
	1892	Convicts	317,702	15,946	333,648	85,858	2,879	88,737
		Under trial	184,755	8,929	193,684	6,355	248	6,603
		Civil	6,755	36	6,791	375	1	376

MORTALITY of PRISONERS—*concluded.*

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	Years.	Administrations.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
14	—	14	18	—	18	1·8	—	1·77	Convicts	1885	Berar.
—	—	—	—	2	2	—	100·0	7·68	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
11	1	12	12	—	12	1·1	—	1·1	Convicts	1886	
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	—	14	22	1	23	2·5	3·9	2·5	Convicts	1887	
—	—	—	2	—	2	5·3	—	5·0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
15	1	16	13	—	13	1·3	—	1·3	Convicts	1888	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
14	1	15	20	1	21	1·98	4·32	1·98	Convicts	1889	
—	—	—	1	—	1	2·68	—	2·54	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
15	1	16	12	1	13	1·42	4·10	1·50	Convicts	1890	
—	—	—	2	—	2	7·82	—	7·41	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
11	—	11	8	—	8	0·90	—	0·86	Convicts	1891	
1	—	1	3	—	3	4·95	—	4·58	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
17	1	18	20	—	20	1·92	—	1·83	Convicts	1892	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
2,273	89	2,362	2,395	112	2,507	3·7	4·1	3·7	Convicts	1885	Grand Total.
92	6	98	133	19	152	2·9	8·7	3·1	Under trial		
12	2	14	16	—	16	1·4	—	1·4	Civil		
2,213	89	2,302	2,254	71	2,325	3·4	2·7	3·4	Convicts	1886	
114	5	119	171	15	186	3·1	6·8	3·3	Under trial		
8	2	10	18	1	19	1·7	2·1	1·8	Civil		
2,082	57	2,139	2,297	56	2,353	3·6	2·8	3·6	Convicts	1887	
99	4	103	144	8	152	2·7	3·5	2·7	Under trial		
8	—	8	17	1	18	1·7	2·0	1·7	Civil		
2,408	85	2,493	2,342	75	2,417	3·3	3·1	3·3	Convicts	1888	
104	5	109	149	7	156	2·7	2·9	2·7	Under trial		
7	1	8	8	1	9	1·2	5·8	1·3	Civil		
2,680	100	2,780	2,696	97	2,793	3·58	3·66	3·57	Convicts	1889	
126	4	130	194	10	204	3·30	4·17	3·33	Under trial		
7	2	9	9	1	10	2·32	12·50	2·53	Civil		
3,247	104	3,351	2,678	75	2,753	3·09	2·7	3·08	Convicts	1890	
142	8	150	159	4	163	2·6	1·6	2·5	Under trial		
5	—	5	11	—	11	2·5	—	2·5	Civil		
2,873	91	2,964	2,553	69	2,622	3·07	2·43	3·05	Convicts	1891	
140	7	147	156	13	169	2·46	4·96	2·54	Under trial		
5	—	5	11	3	14	2·38	37·5	2·98	Civil		
3,337	104	3,441	3,102	96	3,198	3·61	3·33	3.60	Convicts	1892	
179	6	185	229	13	242	3·60	5·24	3·66	Under trial		
3	—	3	2	—	2	·53	—	·53	Civil		

No. 33.—Offences committed by Convicts,

Administrations.	Years.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal	1883	13,214	498	86	2	47,362	1,130	77	—	3,145	116
	1884	13,206	491	86	5	54,850	1,623	79	6	3,567	121
	1885	13,286	471	67	3	47,544	1,245	68	3	3,184	149
	1886	13,080	424	51	2	39,556	893	42	2	2,445	59
	1887	11,934	316	46	—	35,228	550	44	—	1,555	44
	1888	13,343	388	39	—	28,427	598	21	—	1,243	52
	1889	13,216	375	35	4	24,516	591	37	3	1,201	75
	1890	13,073	374	29	2	25,083	667	25	3	1,215	55
	1891	14,077	371	38	1	25,912	508	36	1	1,217	59
	1892	15,461	372	58	—	34,188	504	44	—	957	80
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	20,589	1,284	15	—	5,333	323	15	—	495	71
	1884	18,985	1,091	32	—	6,158	271	32	—	524	43
	1885	17,351	937	33	—	6,348	234	33	—	382	46
	1886	17,692	924	38	—	6,203	188	38	—	369	18
	1887	17,282	679	40	—	5,978	167	40	—	431	19
	1888	21,228	974	21	—	4,915	194	21	—	574	26
	1889	21,250	1,009	24	—	7,433	216	24	—	1,497	63
	1890	22,494	999	50	—	7,779	189	50	—	1,513	43
	1891	24,971	1,155	34	—	10,250	250	34	—	1,910	51
	1892	24,586	1,106	43	—	9,370	234	43	—	2,013	36
Punjab	1883	11,050	419	50	—	1,753	46	34	—	695	38
	1884	10,449	358	44	2	1,492	72	43	2	538	66
	1885	9,488	309	59	—	*6,462	2,612	68	—	759	49
	1886	9,680	297	37	—	*14,694	1,421	58	—	1,275	49
	1887	10,148	238	62	1	*14,725	421	77	1	1,389	102
	1888	12,721	333	64	1	*15,776	670	89	1	2,661	211
	1889	11,866	334	73	—	*19,727	631	89	—	3,642	251
	1890	11,445	343	76	—	*23,193	687	112	1	4,458	86
	1891	11,249	346	91	4	*23,189	378	151	4	5,863	85
	1892	11,686	353	92	—	*24,379	244	173	—	6,913	136
Lower Burma	1883	5,055	46	27	—	3,899	7	43	—	374	—
	1884	6,388	58	16	—	8,460	11	26	—	912	—
	1885	6,587	66	20	—	6,732	9	27	—	886	—
	1886	7,354	66	9	—	8,301	9	16	—	914	—
	1887	7,266	73	13	—	8,296	22	25	—	751	1
	1888	8,655	100	15	—	12,911	12	15	—	667	—
	1889	8,517	97	25	—	15,686	39	25	—	545	—
Burma	1890	10,775	86	39	—	24,307	29	39	—	552	1
	1891	10,964	100	100	1	25,794	43	100	1	264	—
	1892	11,271	117	110	—	26,933	98	110	—	282	6
Central Provinces	1883	3,503	239	22	2	2,405	111	22	3	95	13
	1884	3,051	203	14	—	2,142	47	14	—	80	7
	1885	2,994	216	40	6	2,289	151	40	6	133	15
	1886	3,212	244	35	6	3,360	159	35	6	146	27
	1887	3,290	232	26	1	3,393	147	26	1	136	24
	1888	3,885	262	25	1	2,551	124	25	1	288	26
	1889	4,068	274	34	1	3,305	174	34	1	280	27
	1890	3,988	267	132	2	3,214	167	182	2	181	17
	1891	4,151	300	75	2	3,608	182	75	2	193	23
	1892	4,188	291	86	—	5,190	—	86	—	60	—
Assam	1883	1,350	38	32	—	736	11	32	—	14	5
	1884	1,287	41	53	—	1,086	10	53	—	6	2
	1885	1,241	35	44	—	803	15	44	—	5	1
	1886	1,189	37	32	—	755	17	32	—	13	1
	1887	1,172	30	59	—	1,492	10	50	—	32	2
	1888	1,390	36	46	—	1,583	49	42	—	40	1
	1889	1,344	31	49	—	1,469	33	38	—	27	—
	1890	1,294	33	41	—	1,219	26	33	—	27	1
	1891	1,187	30	55	—	1,114	9	43	—	17	—
	1892	1,158	30	54	—	1,326	9	41	—	27	2
Coorg	1883	91	6	—	—	72	1	—	—	4	1
	1884	69	6	1	—	48	—	1	—	3	—
	1885	76	5	1	—	57	6	1	—	5	—
	1886	80	6	—	—	47	—	—	—	7	—
	1887	73	2	—	—	58	1	—	—	8	—
	1888	101	5	—	—	72	—	—	—	1	—
	1889	88	3	1	—	68	—	1	—	2	—
	1890	80	5	—	—	39	3	—	—	11	2
	1891	80	5	—	—	34	—	—	—	9	—
	1892	85	0	—	—	31	—	—	—	2	—

* Mainly relating to work.

and PUNISHMENTS inflicted.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	Years.	Administrations.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
2,081	284	2,316	31	349	39,471	699	48,569	1883	Bengal.
3,736	237	487	35	345	46,715	1,230	56,558	1884	
2,282	204	483	39	347	41,231	850	48,790	1885	
857	158	466	33	396	35,403	643	40,504	1886	
501	68	248	3	266	32,660	435	35,824	1887	
487	38	352	—	245	26,100	508	29,054	1888	
538	25	315	3	272	22,157	484	25,110	1889	
380	50	122	12	259	23,028	548	25,697	1890	
649	89	155	13	291	23,599	347	26,456	1891	
911	61	214	3	335	31,773	360	34,738	1892	
1,157	149	1,903	88	964	814	15	5,521	1883	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
1,647	71	2,092	149	1,054	841	8	6,461	1884	
1,307	68	1,912	95	1,000	1,747	25	6,615	1885	
1,210	70	1,992	68	834	1,798	32	6,429	1886	
1,246	70	2,081	61	629	1,591	17	6,185	1887	
847	79	1,728	71	431	1,535	18	5,330	1888	
850	74	1,398	58	488	3,200	21	7,673	1889	
1,220	46	1,332	47	524	3,190	53	8,018	1890	
1,302	83	1,958	42	586	4,494	74	10,534	1891	
1,141	54	1,534	46	502	4,180	98	9,647	1892	
238	—	271	8	432	122	—	1,838	1883	Punjab.
93	1	297	4	450	114	1	1,609	1884	
239	14	506	33	417	182	1	2,268	1885	
619	7	1,028	40	549	11,196	1,325	16,146	1886	
1,190	154	1,070	17	438	10,617	148	15,203	1887	
1,146	56	891	7	306	10,743	396	16,507	1888	
1,061	107	717	6	318	13,957	267	20,415	1889	
663	4	1,253	33	416	16,362	563	23,951	1890	
240	5	1,571	16	356	15,091	271	23,653	1891	
414	5	1,468	7	357	15,129	96	24,698	1892	
847	5	1,202	2	581	879	—	3,933	1883	Lower Burma.
1,474	8	2,211	3	609	3,244	—	8,487	1884	
900	7	959	2	488	3,492	—	6,761	1885	
1,232	3	809	4	429	4,910	2	8,319	1886	
1,027	15	1,127	1	405	4,974	5	8,331	1887	
1,473	7	5,290	1	452	5,029	4	12,938	1888	
2,036	6	3,716	24	360	9,029	9	15,750	1889	
6,257	7	2,567	13	499	14,432	8	24,375	1890	Burma.
6,285	11	3,023	16	377	15,845	16	25,938	1891	
6,460	52	2,528	16	431	17,232	24	27,141	1892	
752	74	260	1	426	879	15	2,540	1883	Central Provinces.
796	34	271	2	354	641	4	2,203	1884	
502	80	434	35	300	920	21	2,486	1885	
857	64	493	43	373	1,500	25	3,569	1886	
453	53	426	26	359	2,019	44	3,567	1887	
348	32	243	13	136	1,535	54	2,701	1888	
278	52	265	7	164	2,320	86	3,514	1889	
419	69	281	9	220	2,117	68	3,515	1890	
380	62	692	27	219	2,123	71	3,867	1891	
964	—	862	—	175	3,129	—	5,276	1892	
55	—	2	—	119	546	6	779	1883	Assam.
55	4	13	—	196	816	4	1,149	1884	
126	8	8	—	169	495	6	862	1885	
14	3	10	—	183	535	13	804	1886	
94	—	8	—	106	1,252	8	1,552	1887	
44	1	10	—	118	1,370	47	1,667	1888	
15	—	2	—	111	1,325	33	1,551	1889	
9	—	4	—	82	1,098	25	1,279	1890	
26	2	6	—	82	986	7	1,169	1891	
11	1	—	—	91	1,210	6	1,389	1892	
17	—	6	—	21	24	—	73	1883	Coorg.
7	—	9	—	7	22	—	49	1884	
8	2	9	—	8	27	4	64	1885	
8	—	3	—	9	20	—	47	1886	
13	1	5	—	3	29	—	59	1887	
19	—	7	—	6	39	—	72	1888	
32	—	—	—	—	34	—	69	1889	
5	—	—	—	2	21	1	42	1890	
7	—	—	—	1	17	—	34	1891	
12	—	1	—	—	16	—	31	1892	

No. 33 (*cont.*)—OFFENCES committed by CONVICTS

Administrations.	Years.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Madras	1883	7,469	362	20	2	3,651	139	20	2	561	26
	1884	6,849	347	11	—	4,613	166	10	—	549	32
	1885	6,939	329	9	—	4,250	74	9	—	478	13
	1886	6,913	306	10	—	3,957	75	10	—	494	23
	1887	6,147	233	4	—	3,943	94	4	—	562	10
	1888	7,636	285	18	—	3,595	66	15	—	517	11
	1889	7,156	263	33	—	3,291	45	33	—	392	8
	1890	7,678	276	29	—	3,265	51	29	—	—	—
	1891	8,320	261	40	—	3,494	54	39	—	—	—
	1892	9,400	309	31	—	4,764	51	31	—	—	—
Bombay	1883	7,044	368	18	—	1,487	98	18	—	13	1
	1884	6,780	357	21	—	4,352	101	21	—	39	6
	1885	6,293	318	25	—	2,827	129	25	—	40	1
	1886	6,245	287	20	—	3,646	116	20	—	13	4
	1887	5,320	196	24	—	2,938	96	23	—	40	1
	1888	5,912	233	21	—	2,998	51	21	—	58	—
	1889	6,717	242	36	—	4,649	102	36	—	40	2
	1890	6,782	236	34	—	4,325	85	34	—	15	1
	1891	6,755	221	24	—	3,753	91	24	—	16	1
	1892	6,981	247	33	—	4,296	61	33	—	25	2
Berar	1883	986	48	3	—	307	11	3	—	17	—
	1884	953	44	5	—	485	—	5	—	33	—
	1885	981	35	4	—	326	2	4	—	15	—
	1886	1,005	42	5	—	425	8	4	—	29	—
	1887	865	25	3	—	564	—	3	—	53	—
	1888	987	32	3	—	308	4	3	—	9	—
	1889	1,009	23	4	—	319	5	4	—	6	—
	1890	842	24	6	—	450	7	6	—	14	—
	1891	883	39	18	—	467	9	18	—	12	5
	1892	1,040	48	17	—	645	—	15	—	20	—
Grand Total	1883	70,351	3,308	373	6	67,005	1,877	264	5	5,423	271
	1884	68,017	2,996	283	7	83,686	2,301	284	8	6,251	277
	1885	65,236	2,521	302	9	77,638	4,477	319	9	5,887	274
	1886	66,450	2,633	237	8	80,963	2,886	255	8	5,705	181
	1887	63,506	2,024	277	2	76,615	1,508	292	2	4,957	203
	1888	75,858	2,648	252	2	73,334	1,768	260	2	6,058	327
	1889	75,231	2,651	314	5	80,463	1,836	321	4	6,632	426
	1890	78,451	2,643	436	4	92,824	1,911	460	6	7,986	206
	1891	82,637	2,828	475	8	97,615	1,524	520	8	9,501	224
	1892	85,859	2,879	524	—	111,122	1,201	576	—	10,297	262

and PUNISHMENTS inflicted—*concluded.*

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	Years.	Administrations.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
1,967	107	—	—	277	846	4	3,812	1883	Madras.
1,834	112	—	—	378	1,853	22	4,790	1884	
1,992	44	—	—	271	1,500	17	4,324	1885	
1,933	43	—	—	199	1,321	9	4,032	1886	
1,873	63	—	—	133	1,371	21	4,037	1887	
1,635	56	—	—	99	1,347	19	3,679	1888	
1,565	29	—	—	80	1,221	8	3,336	1889	
1,663	29	444	6	40	1,089	16	3,316	1890	
1,668	37	450	2	69	1,268	15	3,548	1891	
2,432	28	383	10	60	1,858	13	4,815	1892	
84	6	379	35	129	880	56	1,601	1883	Bombay.
23	2	564	13	73	3,653	80	4,474	1884	
20	6	597	14	61	2,109	108	2,981	1885	
51	—	915	16	101	2,566	96	3,782	1886	
47	1	684	15	71	2,098	77	3,057	1887	
45	—	759	6	95	2,041	45	3,070	1888	
21	3	1,031	14	105	3,452	83	4,787	1889	
32	1	796	17	108	3,374	66	4,444	1890	
41	1	716	13	108	2,872	76	3,868	1891	
73	—	523	6	101	3,574	53	4,390	1892	
72	9	133	1	11	74	1	321	1883	Berar.
5	—	149	—	32	266	—	490	1884	
15	1	90	1	14	192	—	332	1885	
27	—	131	3	21	218	5	438	1886	
5	—	105	—	20	381	—	567	1887	
4	—	114	1	9	172	3	315	1888	
1	1	110	3	23	179	1	328	1889	
6	—	149	—	20	261	7	463	1890	
9	1	117	—	18	309	3	492	1891	
27	—	126	—	25	447	—	660	1892	
7,280	634	6,472	166	3,309	44,535	796	69,137	1883	Grand Total.
9,670	469	6,093	206	3,498	58,165	1,349	86,270	1884	
7,391	434	4,943	219	3,075	51,895	1,032	75,483	1885	
6,808	348	5,847	207	3,094	59,567	2,150	84,100	1886	
6,449	425	5,754	123	2,430	56,992	755	78,382	1887	
6,048	249	9,394	99	1,891	49,911	1,094	75,333	1888	
6,397	297	7,554	115	1,921	56,874	992	82,530	1889	
10,654	206	6,948	137	2,170	64,972	1,355	94,100	1890	
10,607	291	8,688	129	2,107	66,604	880	99,559	1891	
12,445	201	7,639	88	2,077	78,548	650	112,785	1892	

No. 34.—Expenditure incurred in Guarding and Maintaining

Administrations.	Years.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Bengal	1885	15,177	3,65,386	*24 7	4,42,863	29 3	†	†	49,383
	1886	14,806	3,34,687	*22 15	4,67,459	31 8	†	†	42,899
	1887	12,250	2,44,730	*20 5	4,60,884	37 10	†	†	36,008
	1888	13,731	2,95,680	*21 11	4,55,888	33 3	†	†	46,936
	1889	15,025	3,89,300	*26 0	4,51,449	30 1	†	†	56,825
	1890	14,777	3,54,257	*24 1	4,40,777	29 13	†	†	47,766
	1891	15,915	3,63,690	*22 15	4,47,212	28 1	†	†	49,155
	1892	17,178	4,42,385	*25 13	4,50,223	26 3	†	†	47,787
N.W. Provinces & Oudh	1885	*19,076	2,53,540	*13 5	3,87,685	20 5	81,617	4 4	20,012
	1886	*19,554	2,79,367	*14 5	3,70,871	18 15	81,229	4 2	19,780
	1887	*19,006	3,24,515	*17 1	3,61,140	19 0	77,742	4 1	19,035
	1888	*22,202	4,07,853	*18 7	3,65,244	16 7	1,13,500	5 2	21,860
	1889	*22,394	4,08,378	*17 7	3,59,540	15 6	77,864	3 5	21,243
	1890	*24,775	4,60,030	*18 9	3,56,100	14 6	75,757	3 1	27,825
	1891	*27,607	5,72,137	*20 11	3,53,540	12 12	76,574	2 12	34,642
	1892	*27,028	5,17,031	*19 2	3,56,595	13 3	73,863	2 11	39,819
Punjab	1885	10,465	1,92,135	*18 9	2,52,417	24 2	80,991	7 12	15,368
	1886	10,748	2,20,953	*20 12	2,58,041	24 0	79,805	7 7	15,862
	1887	11,274	2,82,730	*25 6	2,56,207	22 11	76,323	6 12	17,978
	1888	13,054	3,15,670	*24 5	2,61,138	20 0	72,100	15 8	20,742
	1889	12,914	2,57,994	*20 1	2,67,300	20 11	76,673	5 15	27,605
	1890	12,420	2,49,752	*20 3	2,68,385	21 9	76,937	6 3	29,775
	1891	12,261	3,00,983	*24 10	2,70,456	22 0	77,122	6 4	25,407
	1892	12,672	3,18,506	*25 4	2,71,625	21 7	77,426	6 1	25,965
Lower Burma	1885	6,896	1,91,679	*28 1	1,67,764	24 5	—	—	18,375
	1886	8,291	2,30,186	*27 15	1,65,474	19 15	—	—	22,346
	1887	7,716	2,16,486	*28 3	1,68,582	21 13	—	—	27,839
	1888	8,755	2,94,870	*33 12	1,71,825	19 10	†	†	16,008
	1889	9,000	3,32,851	*37 0	1,73,681	19 5	†	†	20,609
Burma	1890	11,296	4,03,847	*35 12	2,64,193	23 6	†	†	24,629
	1891	11,453	3,68,431	*32 5	2,64,011	23 1	†	†	25,468
	1892	11,844	4,67,612	*39 9	2,80,868	23 11	†	†	31,202
Central Provinces	1885	3,375	67,723	20 5	70,619	20 15	17,646	5 4	3,829
	1886	3,651	88,862	*25 6	71,528	19 7	17,646	4 12	5,532
	1887	3,740	97,213	*26 5	78,462	20 15	13,592	3 10	4,177
	1888	4,147	1,10,655	*26 13	83,039	20 0	10,578	2 9	6,660
	1889	4,553	1,28,699	*28 5	84,978	18 10	10,509	2 5	7,061
	1890	4,450	1,15,359	*26 0	90,454	20 5	9,374	2 2	7,207
	1891	4,675	1,16,883	*25 0	98,300	21 0	†	†	6,627
	1892	4,747	1,33,918	*28 4	1,03,036	21 11	†	†	6,994
Assam	1885	1,378	52,782	*38 11	23,304	16 14	29,991	21 12	3,699
	1886	1,413	52,252	*37 7	24,133	17 1	29,051	20 9	3,189
	1887	1,412	45,021	*32 3	23,044	16 5	26,855	19 0	3,181
	1888	1,426	46,857	*33 0	23,577	16 8	27,349	19 3	3,300
	1889	1,472	49,018	*33 6	22,797	15 8	26,729	18 2	3,151
	1890	1,405	50,507	*36 1	22,701	16 2	22,821	16 4	2,269
	1891	1,247	42,015	*33 12	21,046	16 14	19,500	15 10	3,279
	1892	1,289	49,783	*38 11	20,804	16 2	21,265	16 8	2,446
Coorg	1885	106	4,247	*40 3	2,430	23 1	1,774	16 13	36
	1886	104	4,200	*40 3	2,395	22 15	1,772	16 15	28
	1887	90	3,445	*39 6	2,405	26 12	1,744	19 6	35
	1888	106	3,930	*37 13	2,411	22 13	1,762	16 11	42
	1889	111	4,545	*40 15	2,417	24 0	1,722	17 2	49
	1890	108	4,752	*44 13	2,427	23 0	1,572	16 3	402
	1891	100	4,662	*46 10	2,462	24 10	1,460	14 9	394
	1892	108	6,611	*61 3	2,616	26 7	1,474	14 14	478

* Exclusive of Civil Prisoners. † Jails guarded by Warder Guards.

PRISONERS, exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Years.	Administrations.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
3 4	63 13	69,744	*4 11	1,03,216	6 13	10,30,592	67 14	1885	Bengal.
2 14	68 1	60,051	*4 2	1,02,139	6 14	10,07,235	67 15	1886	
2 15	66 10	44,272	*3 11	96,855	7 14	8,32,749	72 1	1887	
3 7	74 6	58,364	*4 4	1,28,592	9 6	9,85,460	71 12	1888	
3 12	81 11	70,098	*4 11	1,47,911	9 13	11,16,583	74 4	1889	
3 4	82 5	54,267	*3 11	1,47,721	10 0	10,44,778	70 11	1890	
3 1	80 9	55,836	*3 8	1,66,790	10 7	10,32,683	68 0	1891	
2 12	69 9	73,784	*4 5	1,87,779	10 15	12,01,958	69 15	1892	
1 1	36 11	35,939	1 14	41,075	2 2	8,19,847	42 15	1885	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
1 0	37 2	43,740	2 4	35,638	1 13	8,30,625	42 7	1886	
1 0	38 0	39,441	2 1	29,846	1 9	8,51,719	44 13	1887	
1 0	33 0	54,648	*2 7	37,421	1 11	10,00,526	45 1	1888	
0 14	30 5	56,313	2 6	37,483	1 10	9,60,821	41 1	1889	
1 2	32 13	61,793	2 8	43,080	1 12	10,24,585	41 5	1890	
1 4	38 15	67,366	2 7	52,895	1 14	11,56,654	41 14	1891	
1 7	35 11	61,942	2 4	46,763	1 11	10,96,013	40 8	1892	
1 7	58 10	23,471	2 4	57,735	5 8	6,22,117	59 11	1885	Punjab.
1 7	59 10	20,010	1 14	40,664	3 12	6,35,335	59 5	1886	
1 9	60 8	26,704	2 6	41,994	3 11	7,01,936	62 9	1887	
1 9	58 15	51,726	*4 0	47,173	3 10	7,89,366	60 7	1888	
2 2	58 6	51,010	3 15	55,403	4 5	7,36,075	57 1	1889	
2 6	51 5	45,658	3 11	46,437	3 12	7,16,944	57 13	1890	
2 1	52 2	44,127	3 9	60,438	4 14	7,78,533	63 9	1891	
2 0	43 14	45,843	3 10	64,875	5 2	8,04,240	63 9	1892	
2 11	69 10	11,922	1 13	28,932	4 3	4,18,672	60 11	1885	Lower Burma.
2 11	65 8	18,982	2 9	60,490	7 4	4,97,478	60 0	1886	
3 9	73 4	18,774	‡2 9	60,152	7 13	4,91,833	63 12	1887	
1 13	39 8	15,690	‡1 14	77,533	8 14	5,75,926	65 12	1888	
2 5	57 4	25,952	‡3 0	75,024	8 5	6,28,117	69 13	1889	
2 3	32 9	37,490	3 5	65,318	5 12	7,95,477	70 7	1890	Burma.
2 3	64 10	31,552	2 12	55,847	4 14	7,45,309	65 1	1891	
2 10	67 6	31,473	2 10	58,107	4 14	8,69,262	73 0	1892	
1 2	30 0	14,819	4 4	19,703	5 13	1,94,339	57 9	1885	Central Provinces.
1 8	41 1	15,418	4 7	24,830	6 12	2,23,816	61 4	1886	
1 2	37 7	20,321	5 12	20,993	5 10	2,34,758	62 12	1887	
1 10	56 10	19,726	*4 12	22,509	5 7	2,53,167	61 1	1888	
1 9	56 9	24,340	5 8	25,384	5 13	2,81,471	61 13	1889	
1 10	51 14	21,890	5 2	21,977	4 15	2,66,261	59 13	1890	
1 6	51 6	25,512	5 11	24,335	5 3	2,71,657	58 1	1891	
1 7	48 0	21,846	4 14	26,474	5 9	2,92,268	61 9	1892	
2 11	35 11	8,193	*6 0	7,884	5 11	1,25,853	91 5	1885	Assam.
2 4	44 8	7,570	*5 7	8,297	5 14	1,24,492	88 2	1886	
2 4	34 4	5,733	*4 1	9,587	6 13	1,13,421	80 6	1887	
2 5	36 6	10,104	*7 2	9,596	6 12	1,20,783	84 11	1888	
2 2	32 1	7,081	*4 13	8,069	5 8	1,16,845	79 5	1889	
1 10	28 13	6,054	*4 5	6,687	4 12	1,11,039	79 0	1890	
2 10	38 5	7,901	*6 7	7,316	5 13	1,01,057	81 0	1891	
1 14	34 4	9,018	*7 0	7,759	6 0	1,11,075	86 3	1892	
0 5	—	495	4 11	885	8 6	9,867	111 7	1885	Coorg.
6 4	—	512	4 14	869	8 5	9,776	93 9	1886	
0 6	8 2	360	4 13	950	10 9	8,939	99 6	1887	
0 6	8 6	489	*4 11	1,053	9 15	9,687	91 12	1888	
0 8	9 11	358	3 15	866	9 11	9,957	89 11	1889	
4 2	65 13	649	7 11	898	8 5	10,700	99 1	1890	
3 15	98 8	505	5 1	636	6 6	10,119	101 3	1891	
4 13	102 9	507	5 10	771	7 2	12,457	115 5	1892	

‡ Exclusive of Under Trial and Civil Debtors.

No. 34 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING

Administrations.	Years.	Total Average Number of Prisoners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Madras	1885	8,348	3,00,833	37 7	2,33,427	27 15	1,07,517	12 14	17,618
	1886	8,214	3,26,399	†41 6	2,43,547	29 10	87,508	10 10	18,663
	1887	7,379	2,83,914	†40 1	2,85,381	38 11	—	—	14,031
	1888	7,921	2,28,244	†30 3	2,88,626	36 7	‖	‖	15,934
	1889	8,434	2,47,924	†29 15	2,66,005	31 8	‖	‖	17,240
	1890	8,930	2,45,182	†27 14	2,75,532	30 13	‖	‖	14,069
	1891	9,819	2,69,770	†27 13	2,68,882	27 7	‖	‖	12,806
	1892	11,164	3,53,503	†32 0	2,60,848	23 6	‖	‖	19,553
Bombay	1885	*7,255	1,89,681	*26 2	2,09,783	28 15	59,875	8 4	10,490
	1886	*7,144	1,83,942	*25 12	2,08,315	29 2	50,600	7 1	10,670
	1887	*6,092	1,53,107	*25 2	1,92,353	31 9	42,731	7 0	8,992
	1888	*6,840	1,89,755	*27 12	1,90,216	27 13	38,649	5 10	9,877
	1889	*7,698	2,27,503	*29 9	1,89,513	24 10	37,803	4 15	10,791
	1890	*7,815	2,19,357	*28 1	1,86,833	23 14	39,166	5 0	12,174
	1891	*7,799	2,11,661	*27 2	1,84,227	23 10	37,411	4 13	12,162
	1892	*8,022	2,47,582	*30 14	1,85,373	23 2	36,039	4 8	13,544
Berar	1885	1,045	22,975	*22 1	24,001	22 15	7,148	6 13	1,238
	1886	1,088	26,539	*24 8	22,175	20 6	7,101	6 8	1,011
	1887	936	24,890	*27 0	25,256	26 0	7,064	6 7	848
	1888	1,019	28,040	*27 12	22,941	22 9	7,253	7 2	820
	1889	1,075	28,319	*26 7	22,463	20 14	7,441	6 15	919
	1890	895	22,039	*24 11	22,562	25 3	7,385	8 4	1,202
	1891	989	24,218	*24 8	22,163	22 6	7,341	7 6	1,136
	1892	1,151	34,317	*29 13	24,026	20 14	6,259	5 7	1,271
Grand Total	1885	73,121	16,40,981	23 5	18,14,273	24 13	3,86,559	5 5	1,39,047
	1886	75,013	17,47,387	23 15	18,33,938	24 7	3,54,712	4 12	1,39,980
	1887	69,895	16,76,051	24 7	18,52,720	26 8	2,48,051	3 8	1,32,124
	1888	72,201	19,21,554	24 7	18,64,905	23 9	2,71,191	3 7	1,42,179
	1889	82,676	20,74,531	25 1	18,40,143	22 4	2,38,801	2 14	1,65,493
	1890	86,871	21,25,032	24 7	19,29,964	22 3	2,33,012	2 11	1,67,318
	1891	91,865	22,74,450	24 12	19,32,309	21 0	2,19,408	2 6	1,71,076
	1892	95,203	25,71,248	27 0	19,56,014	20 8	2,16,326	2 4	1,89,059

* Exclusive of Civil Prisoners. † Exclusive of Under Trial and Civil Debtors.
‖ Jails guarded by Warder Guards.

PRISONERS, exclusive of cost of Building, Repairs, &c.—*concluded.*

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Years.	Administrations.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.				
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.		
2 2	91 12	23,164	2 14	54,653	6 9	7,37,212	88 5	1885	Madras.
2 4	93 5	†25,414	3 3	47,336	5 12	7,48,867	91 3	1886	
1 14	84 15	†9,812	1 8	69,084	9 5	6,62,222	89 12	1887	
2 0	81 15	22,297	*3 1	82,107	10 6	6,36,208	80 5	1888	
2 1	82 8	28,117	†3 13	79,756	9 7	6,39,042	75 12	1889	
1 9	64 13	28,702	†3 9	82,183	9 3	6,45,618	72 5	1890	
1 5	63 0	24,912	†2 14	86,845	8 13	6,63,215	67 10	1891	
1 12	70 13	22,409	†2 5	85,548	7 10	7,41,861	66 7	1892	
1 7	60 10	22,153	3 1	45,559	6 4	5,37,541	74 1	1885	Bombay.
1 8	63 8	18,122	2 8	44,454	6 3	5,16,103	72 4	1886	
1 7	65 10	10,929	1 13	41,900	6 14	4,50,018	73 14	1887	
1 7	71 6	14,235	*2 1	44,627	6 8	4,87,359	71 4	1888	
1 6	63 7	21,053	2 12	55,700	7 4	5,42,423	70 7	1889	
1 7	57 11	18,237	2 5	49,741	6 6	5,25,508	67 4	1890	
1 9	63 11	22,110	2 13	56,017	7 3	5,23,608	67 2	1891	
1 11	57 10	20,445	2 9	54,328	6 12	5,57,311	69 7	1892	
1 3	84 5	3,765	3 11	4,408	4 3	63,535	60 12	1885	Berar.
0 15	79 11	4,477	4 4	3,840	3 8	65,143	59 15	1886	
0 14	59 15	2,164	2 7	5,283	5 10	64,505	68 14	1887	
0 13	51 7	2,170	*2 2	4,290	4 3	65,514	64 7	1888	
0 13	60 2	3,094	2 14	4,048	3 12	66,284	61 10	1889	
1 5	72 2	3,205	3 11	3,697	4 2	60,090	67 3	1890	
1 8	91 13	2,636	2 13	3,592	3 10	61,086	61 12	1891	
1 1	69 9	5,026	4 10	5,714	4 15	76,613	66 9	1892	
1 14	56 2	2,13,685	2 15	3,65,050	4 15	45,59,575	62 6	1885	Grand Total.
1 14	57 9	2,14,296	2 13	3,68,557	4 15	46,58,870	62 2	1886	
1 14	58 12	1,78,510	2 9	3,76,644	5 6	44,62,100	63 8	1887	
1 13	54 6	2,48,449	3 2	4,54,901	5 12	49,23,996	62 3	1888	
2 0	56 11	2,86,916	3 8	4,90,734	5 14	50,96,618	61 13	1889	
1 15	47 12	2,77,935	3 3	4,67,739	5 6	52,01,000	59 5	1890	
1 13	54 14	2,82,457	3 1	5,14,211	5 9	53,93,921	58 11	1891	
1 15	52 1	2,92,293	3 1	5,38,118	5 10	57,63,058	60 8	1892	

No. 35.—Number and Description of Registered Documents, and Value of Property transferred.

Administrations.	Years	Number of Registration Offices.	Number of Registrations.					Aggregate Value of Property transferred by Registered Documents.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.
			Immoveable Property.			Other Registrations.	Total.	Affecting Immoveable Property.	Affecting Moveable Property.	Total.		
			Compulsory.	Optional.	Total.							
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1887-8	301	495,599	95,464	591,063	126,930	717,993	11,84,48,090	1,97,85,576	13,82,33,666	10,21,982	5,79,266
	1888-9	304	534,510	113,470	647,980	135,482	783,462	16,99,35,531	2,03,58,392	19,02,93,923	10,93,472	5,99,176
	1889-90	307	594,933	147,191	742,124	151,484	893,608	12,75,87,010	2,14,53,548	14,90,40,558	11,98,801	6,27,434
	1890-1	322	600,413	148,755	749,168	148,148	897,316	13,92,10,950	2,17,80,817	16,09,91,767	12,40,481	6,29,350
	1891-2	333	659,026	173,701	832,727	155,736	988,463	14,91,27,538	2,25,67,581	17,16,95,119	13,33,736	6,84,203
	1892-3	346	732,259	207,395	939,654	162,667	1,102,321	15,44,30,020	2,29,19,988	17,73,50,008	14,35,541	7,26,771
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1887-8	345	114,126	34,408	148,534	44,125	192,659	6,77,55,015	93,48,964	7,71,03,979	3,68,249	1,93,443
	1888-9	347	118,642	33,994	152,636	42,562	195,198	7,23,87,016	95,73,062	8,19,60,078	3,78,454	1,95,580
	1889-90	347	121,419	33,901	155,320	42,448	197,768	7,38,99,471	1,03,16,952	8,42,16,423	3,90,334	1,98,401
	1890-1	347	123,055	36,469	159,524	44,911	204,435	7,20,47,575	96,37,579	8,16,85,154	3,93,826	2,03,811
	1891-2	343	124,117	35,854	159,971	47,987	207,958	7,66,11,250	95,53,504	8,61,64,754	4,02,522	2,05,362
	1892-3	339	124,120	35,197	159,317	47,845	207,162	7,72,09,948	1,36,83,085	9,08,93,033	4,10,413	2,20,080
Punjab	1887-8	258	57,978	10,952	68,930	10,404	79,334	3,24,81,879	22,44,887	3,47,26,766	2,19,732	1,12,625
	1888-9	233	60,768	10,162	70,930	0,276	81 206	3,53,64,164	26,86,344	3,80,50,508	2,27,984	1,14,834
	1889-90	234	58,806	9,472	68,278	10,105	78.383	3,42,41,160	23,58,776	3,65,99,936	2,21,989	87,721
	1890-1	234	62,333	10,164	72,497	19,854	82,351	3,60,55,208	18,18,902	3,78,74,110	2,31,714	94,125
	1891-2	247	70,353	15,641	85,994	9,696	95,690	4,13,48,663	20,41,058	4,33,89,721	2,63,558	1,00,267
	1892-3	258	85,728	28,777	114,505	9,615	124,120	4,77,85 459	20,24,638	4,98,10,097	3,23,398	1,11,569
Lower Burma	1887-8	113	6,906	559	7,465	1,211	8,676	89,16,641	24,84,447	1,14,01,088	29,402	15,232
	1888-9	113	7,612	615	8,227	1,203	9,430	1,08,68,693	28,81,976	1,37,50,669	32,811	15,721
	1889-90	117	8,957	619	9,576	1,246	10,822	1,22,96,269	32,36,970	1,55,33,239	36,054	16,948
	1890-1	118	9,306	460	9,766	1,247	11,013	1,18,87,167	18,21,915	1,37,09,082	36,559	18,407
	1891-2	117	10,348	561	10,909	1,431	12,340	1,35,18,921	16,82,960	1,52,01,881	40,218	18,066
	1892-3	120	15,023	629	15,652	1,717	17,369	1,96,20,421	21,59,606	2,17,80,027	54,752	21,856
Central Provinces	1887-8	76	19,884	3,121	23,005	4,540	27,545	91,83,079	5,57 258	97,40,337	83,001	42,706
	1888-9	81	19,941	2,908	22,849	4,534	27,383	93,85,321	4,73,319	98,58,640	95,546	43,209
	1889-90	82	20,839	3,352	24,191	4,485	28,676	95,59,083	6,57,182	1,02,16,265	1,00,697	40,298
	1890-1	82	21,056	2.831	23,887	4,176	28,063	98,07,074	4,43,249	1,02,50,323	1,01,789	42,831
	1891-2	84	22,591	2,961	25,552	4,238	29,790	1,25,40,149	5,32,943	1,30,73,092	1,10,987	42,842
	1892-3	86	23,309	3,437	26,746	4,357	31,103	1,13,35,577	5,00,976	1,18,36,553	1,12,129	48,413

Assam - -	1887–8	22	16,861	1,982	18,843	3,045	21,888	30,82,415	6,84,333	37,67,748	31,429		21,878
	1888–9	22	18,498	2,368	20,866	3,554	24,220	30,57,989	7,63,827	38,01,816	32,119		22,362
	1889–90	22	25,113	2,467	27,580	3,632	31,242	41,94,321	10,65,388	52,59,709	42,417		23,103
	1890–1	22	25,312	2,279	27,591	3,648	31,239	44,18,402	8,43,906	52,62,308	43,187		24,551
	1891–2	25	24,008	2,499	26,507	4,101	30,608	41,58,726	10,37,076	51,95,802	44,728		26,378
	1892–3	25	24,316	2,244	26,560	4,433	30,993	42,55,623	13,15,197	55,70,820	44,295		24,203
Coorg - -	1887–8	9	739	39	778	260	1,038	9,26,710	2,19,317	11,46,027	5,115		2,098
	1888–9	9	881	36	917	164	1,081	13,39,447	2,44,899	15,84,346	6,084		1,813
	1889–90	9	1,170	87	1,257	282	1,539	15,90,659	1,83,501	17,74,260	5,701		1,807
	1890–1	9	1,475	114	1,589	236	1,825	12,82,676	1,93,215	14,75,791	7,620		2,104
	1891–2	9	1,459	163	1,622	487	2,109	13,25,395	2,06,690	14,32,085	7,947		3,775
	1892–3	9	1,317	119	1,436	502	1,938	26,44,320	1,90,061	28,34,381	9,943		3,485
Madras - -	1887–8	365	393,398	193,925	587,323	46,303	633,626	11,99,50,346	1,13,99,537	13,13,49,933	8,98,889		6,85,721
	1888–9	366	428,466	209,719	638,185	47,961	686,976	12,08,66,760	1,26,49,296	13,35,46,056	9,53,077		7,50,101
	1889–90	373	456,712	221,834	678,546	48,849	727,395	13,06,89,806	1,67,01,358	14,73,01,164	10,24,106		7,26,979
	1890–1	381	480,210	235,878	716,088	46,383	762,471	13,89,61,948	1,20,35,476	15,10,05,424	10,75,727		7,67,891
	1891–2	388	490,349	260,337	750,686	45,788	805,474	14,44,62,695	1,33,02,887	15,67,65,582	12,33,344		8,47,393
	1892–3	393	555,023	273,047	828,075	45,086	873,161	16,43,38,432	1,28,88,772	17,72,27,204	13,14,784		8,33,169
Bombay - -	1887–8	243	106,509	22,830	129,339	5,449	134,788	6,61,09,389	39,22,027	6,93,31,416	3,91,298		2,42,723
	1888–9	243	116,525	24,166	140,691	5,613	146,304	7,44,73,554	22,80,301	7,63,53,855	4,25,763		2,41,744
	1889–90	249	122,477	26,029	148,506	5,820	154,326	7,61,73,811	19,04,773	7,81,28,584	4,41,869		2,47,345
	1890–1	244	125,257	25,076	150,333	5,657	156,990	7,85,85,110	19,44,493	8,05,29,603	4,47,927		2,49,417
	1891–2	244	136,263	26,277	162,540	5,855	168,395	7,89,12,830	20,05,976	8,09,18,806	4,32,140		2,54,053
	1892–3	245	144,669	26,487	171,156	6,014	177,170	8,65,02,673	22,06,775	8,87,09,448	5,12,881		2,64,462
Berar - -	1887–8	62	18,069	6,152	24,241	2,049	26,290	58,19,368	4,55,218	62,74,586	59,184		37,222
	1888–9	62	19,679	6,411	26,090	2,061	28,151	63,35,875	2,70,426	66,06,301	61,853		38,623
	1889–90	62	23,254	6,499	29,753	2,033	31,786	73,30,773	3,68,289	77,05,062	70,806		39,324
	1890–1	60	21,519	4,812	26,331	1,958	28,289	73,89,513	3,68,823	77,58,336	68,001		39,745
	1891–2	63	22,129	4,762	26,891	1,977	28,868	77,84,334	2,70,462	80,59,796	70,550		38,127
	1892–3	63	24,081	5,028	29,109	2,053	31,162	80,27,680	2,86,419	83,14,099	75,734		47,543
Grand Total -	1887–8	1,774	1,230,089	569,432	1,599,521	244,316	1,843,837	43,26,79,892	5,04,01,614	48,30,74,546	31,08,231		19,32,914
	1888–9	1,788	1,325,732	605,849	1,729,901	253,210	1,982,811	50,38,24,350	5,21,81,842	55,58,06,192	33,07,163		20,23,103
	1889–90	1,802	1,463,960	651,461	1,885,111	270,414	2,155,525	47,75,48,403	5,82,46,797	53,58,15,200	35,32,774		20,09,950
	1890–1	1,802	1,460,936	667,438	1,937,374	266,218	2,203,592	49,90,53,523	5,08,83,375	55,05,41,898	35,46,531		20,72,241
	1891–2	1,803	1,550,643	692,756	2,092,399	277,486	2,369,885	52,49,95,501	5,29,01,127	58,18,96,628	39,90,230		22,31,371
	1892–3	1,859	1,720,860	589,560	2,312,210	284,289	2,596,499	57,70,50,003	5,81,75,517	63,52,25,520	42,93,875		23,01,646

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No. 36.—Gross Revenue and Expenditure (excluding Capital Expenditure on Public Works) in India and England, showing Surplus or Deficit; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Gross Revenue.			Expenditure.			Net Revenue in India.	Net Expenditure in England.	Surplus.	Deficit.
	In India.	In England (including Exchange).	Total.	In India.	In England (including Exchange).	Total				
1882-3 - -	69,293,241	985,096	70,278,337	52,267,505	17,335,995	69,603,500	17,025,736	16,350,899	674,837	—
1883-4 - -	71,522,453	319,337	71,841,790	51,497,561	18,464,752	69,962,313	20,024,892	18,145,415	1,879,477	—
1884-5 - -	70,371,289	319,392	70,690,681	53,549,721	17,527,406	71,077,127	16,821,568	17,208,014	—	386,446
1885-6 - -	74,123,574	340,623	74,464,197	58,839,753	18,426,170	77,265,923	15,283,821	18,085,547	—	2,801,726
1886-7 - -	77,010,111	327,023	77,337,134	57,329,672	19,829,035	77,158,707	19,680,439	19,502,012	178,427	—
1887-8 - -	78,389,003	370,741	78,759 744	58,932,878	21,855,698	80,788,576	19,456,125	21,484,957	—	2,028,832
1888-9 - -	81,212,210	484,468	81,696,678	59,705,003	21,954,657	81,659,660	21,507,207	21,470,189	37,018	—
1889-90 - -	84,598,760	486,443	85,085,203	60,960,805	21,512,365	82,473,170	23,637,955	21,025,922	2,612,033	—
1890-1 - -	85,221,551	520,098	85,741,649	61,397,459	20,656,019	82,053,478	23,824,092	20,135,921	3,688,171	—
1891-2 - -	88,773,360	369,923	89,143,283	65,763,836	22,911,912	88,675,748	23,009,524	22,541,989	467,535	—
1892-3 - -	89,819,707	352,731	90,172,438	64,844,035	26,161,815	91,005,850	24,975,672	25,809,084	—	833,412
Total for the 10 Years - -	801,042,018	3,890,779	804,932,797	592,820,723	209,299,829	802,120,552	208,221,295	205,409,050	8,862,661 Net 2,812,245	6,050,416

No. 37.—General Statement of Revenues and Receipts in India and England; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Principal Heads.	Total Principal Heads of Revenue.
1882-3	21,876,047	9,499,594	6,177,781	3,379,681	3,609,561	6,411,574	50,954,238
1883-4	22,361,899	9,556,501	6,145,413	3,513,201	3,836,961	6,624,426	52,038,401
1884-5	21,832,211	8,816,469	6,507,236	3,606,922	4,011,867	6,306,017	51,080,422
1885-6	22,592,371	8,942,515	6,345,128	3,663,174	4,152,136	6,747,001	52,442,325
1886-7	23,055,724	8,942,976	6,657,644	3,751,280	4,375,174	7,699,333	54,482,131
1887-8	23,189,292	8,515,462	6,670,728	3,876,298	4,534,655	7,994,571	54,781,006
1888-9	23,016,404	8,562,319	7,675,634	3,927,088	4,705,346	8,333,970	56,220,761
1889-90	23,981,399	8,585,056	8,187,739	4,087,908	4,891,894	9,129,817	58,861,813
1890-1	24,045,209	7,879,182	8,523,368	4,068,969	4,947,780	9,425,726	58,890,234
1891-2	23,965,774	8,012,380	8,636,182	4,262,156	5,117,264	9,523,293	59,517,049
1892-3	24,905,328	7,993,180	8,656,104	4,448,540	5,242,443	9,821,780	61,067,375
Total for the 10 Years	232,945,611	85,804,040	74,005,176	39,205,236	45,815,520	81,605,934	559,381,517

Years.	Interest.	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.	Receipts by Civil Departments.	Miscellaneous.	Railways.	Irrigation.	Buildings and Roads.	Receipts by Military Department.	Total Revenues and Receipts.
1882-3	699,401	1,688,540	1,438,411	714,413	10,973,030	1,533,828	552,366	1,724,110	70,278,337
1883-4	856,255	1,677,337	1,428,518	748,211	11,960,157	1,612,579	552,113	968,219	71,841,790
1884-5	711,011	1,797,846	1,373,144	723,885	11,898,131	1,675,975	615,097	815,170	70,690,681
1885-6	698,982	1,965,860	1,427,406	1,077,809	13,684,084	1,588,278	615,581	963,872	74,464,197
1886-7	670,548	2,027,482	1,461,658	848,274	14,477,759	1,656,705	727,574	985,003	77,837,134
1887-8	746,555	2,029,546	1,495,742	1,606,108	14,533,360	1,714,274	592,333	1,060,815	78,759,744
1888-9	841,822	2,244,826	1,507,961	1,792,778	15,520,696	1,900,718	604,753	1,062,363	81,696,678
1889-90	873,201	2,337,624	1,556,372	1,264,409	16,605,601	1,991,078	650,398	944,707	85,085,203
1890-1	931,050	2,537,689	1,612,069	927,127	17,235,978	2,172,578	649,289	785,635	85,741,649
1891-2	979,443	2,575,736	1,656,157	897,284	19,938,046	2,272,040	627,124	780,404	89,143,283
1892-3	869,727	2,736,953	1,607,876	876,994	19,077,103	2,418,902	653,188	864,320	90,172,438
Total for the 10 Years	8,078,594	22,130,899	15,126,903	10,762,879	154,930,915	19,003,127	6,287,455	9,230,508	804,932,797

No. 38.--Detailed Statement of Revenues and Receipts in India and England not separately shown in preceding Table; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Details of "Other Principal Heads."							Details of Post Office, &c.	
	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.	Total.	Post Office.	Telegraph.
1882-3 - -	2,683,015	1,296,119	517,611	938,855	825,829	689,945	6,411,574	977,797	524,858
1883-4 - -	2,878,731	1,137,266	526,087	1,052,900	253,955	720,437	6,624,426	1,018,743	527,133
1884-5 - -	2,791,461	1,029,943	511,828	986,984	286,784	699,017	6,306,017	1,047,130	570,552
1885-6 - -	2,960,315	1,199,976	503,034	1,086,092	308,006	689,578	6,747,001	1,113,086	628,484
1886-7 - -	2,999,861	1,246,293	1,354,735	1,103,970	299,059	695,415	7,699,333	1,154,307	692,747
1887-8 - -	3,035,323	1,348,837	1,431,436	1,124,125	311,253	743,597	7,994,571	1,214,196	763,836
1888-9 - -	3,054,254	1,332,784	1,520,940	1,349,047	331,712	745,233	8,333,970	1,281,540	742,148
1889-90 - -	3,410,055	1,506,686	1,595,274	1,486,303	353,792	777,707	9,129,817	1,301,247	766,865
1890-1 - -	3,491,240	1,743,218	1,617,396	1,448,002	365,449	760,421	9,425,726	1,402,503	781,034
1891-2 - -	3,502,837	1,701,288	1,652,823	1,490,582	399,802	775,961	9,523,293	1,446,355	919,335
1892-3 - -	3,706,498	1,617,633	1,686,141	1,591,332	430,064	790,112	9,821,780	1,488,875	937,743
Total for the 10 Years -	31,830,575	13,913,924	12,599,694	12,719,337	3,344,876	7,397,523	81,605,934	12,467,982	7,329,932

Years.	Details of Post Office, &c.—(*cont.*)		Details of Civil Receipts.						
	Mint.	Total.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine.	Education.	Medical.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total.
1882-3 - -	185,885	1,688,540	56,934	227,642	222,424	198,558	56,508	76,345	1,438,411
1883-4 - -	131,456	1,677,337	573,859	311,874	192,867	204,427	55,523	89,968	1,428,518
1884-5 - -	180,164	1,797,846	546,059	319,400	165,974	208,291	53,084	85,336	1,373,144
1885-6 - -	224,290	1,965,860	577,709	321,011	200,432	200,740	54,315	73,199	1,427,406
1886-7 - -	180,428	2,027,482	587,196	315,863	200,029	208,395	64,611	85,564	1,461,658
1887-8 - -	251,464	2,229,546	571,850	350,293	195,027	225,205	59,952	93,415	1,495,742
1888-9 - -	221,138	2,244,826	595,611	352,997	211,766	212,121	61,934	73,532	1,507,961
1889-90 - -	269,512	2,337,624	643,417	366,438	202,470	201,543	58,735	83,764	1,556,372
1890-1 - -	354,152	2,537,689	633,915	369,383	225,606	208,745	101,751	77,669	1,612,069
1891-2 - -	210,046	2,575,736	687,140	381,540	222,414	211,724	63,106	90,233	1,656,157
1892-3 - -	310,355	2,736,953	686,641	395,967	156,855	210,287	71,882	86,244	1,607,876
Total for the 10 Years -	2,332,985	22,130,899	6,103,397	3,484,766	1,973,440	2,081,483	644,893	838,924	15,126,903

No. 38 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of Revenues and Receipts in India and England not separately shown in preceding Table—*concluded.*

Years.	Details of Miscellaneous Receipts.					Details of Railways.			
	Receipts in aid of Superannuation, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	State Railways (Gross Receipts).	Guaranteed Companies (Net Traffic Receipts).	Subsidised Companies, Repayment of Advances of Interest.	Total
1882-3	329,116	57,861	—	327,436	714,413	7,386,460	3,582,046	2,762	10,973,030
1883-4	325,575	50,595	60,817	311,224	748,211	8,268,765	3,688,143	3,249	11,960,157
1884-5	321,007	47,541	12,383	342,954	723,885	8,419,213	3,478,300	618	11,898,131
1885-6	415,513	55,690	264,378	341,228	1,077,809	9,958,890	3,725,075	119	13,684,084
1886-7	399,661	96,816	—	351,797	848,274	10,820,027	3,647,116	1,616	14,477,759
1887-8	403,745	80,282	744,471	377,610	1,606,108	10,871,926	3,636,670	24,764	14,533,360
1888-9	390,559	68,365	951,453	382,401	1,792,778	11,827,120	3,650,808	42,768	15,520,696
1889-90	374,624	70,510	386,744	432,531	1,264,409	13,387,864	3,168,634	49,103	16,605,601
1890-1	357,553	92,472	78,198	398,904	927,127	13,703,224	3,501,274	31,480	17,235,978
1891-2	361,517	83,408	31,529	420,830	897,284	16,411,934	3,493,118	32,994	19,938,046
1892-3	362,505	80,841	19,686	413,962	876,994	15,814,807	3,244,413	17,883	19,077,103
Total for the 10 Years	3,713,259	726,520	2,549,659	3,773,441	10,762,879	119,492,770	35,233,551	204,594	154,930,915

Years.	Details of Irrigation.				Details of Buildings and Roads.			Details of Military Receipts.			
	Major Works.		Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.	Army.		Special Military Operations.	Total.
	Direct Receipts.	Portion of Land Revenue.						Effective.	Non-effective.		
1882-3	931,314	469,081	133,433*	1,533,828	44,306	508,060	552,366	990,544	34,167	699,399‡	1,724,110
1883-4	936,581	534,126	141,872	1,612,579	44,062	508,051	552,113	884,065	80,446	3,708‡	968,219
1884-5	1,075,131	465,817	135,027	1,675,975	40,415	574,682	615,097	767,763	47,407	—	815,170
1885-6	864,773	562,607	160,898	1,588,278	41,158	574,423	615,581	912,658	51,214	—	963,872
1886-7	909,824	597,469	149,412	1,656,705	188,384	539,190	727,574	929,138	55,865	—	985,003
1887-8	950,961	602,555	160,758	1,714,274	40,413	551,925	592,338	983,223	77,592	—	1,060,815
1888-9	1,061,802	671,041	167,875	1,900,718	42,544	562,209	604,753	989,183	73,180	—	1,062,363
1889-90	1,132,584	689,766	168,728	1,991,078	43,519	606,879	650,398	879,634	65,073	—	944,707
1890-1	1,284,683	708,996	178,899	2,172,578	44,045	605,244	649,289	721,181	64,454	—	785,635
1891-2	1,404,737	673,189	194,114	2,272,040	40,794	577,330	627,124	704,202	76,202	—	780,404
1892-3	1,510,730	722,306	185,866	2,418,902	45,274	607,914	653,188	784,449	79,871	—	864,320
Total for the 10 Years	11,131,806	6,227,872	1,643,449	19,003,127	579,608	5,707,847	6,287,455	8,555,496	671,304	3,708	9,230,508

* Less Net Traffic Receipts Madras Irrigation and Canal Company

‡ Egyptian War.

No. 39.—General Statement of Expenditure in India and England (exclusive of Capital Outlay on Public Works not chargeable to Revenue); in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Principal Heads of Expenditure.							
	Direct Demands on Revenue.	Interest.	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.	Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.	Famine Relief and Insurance.	Construction of Railways (charged against Revenue in addition to that under Famine Insurance).	Railway Revenue Account.
1882-3 -	8,488,957	4,770,346	1,929,207	11,047,913	4,373,349	1,495,972	480,923	12,278,890
1883-4 -	8,491,594	4,524,763	2,088,056	11,362,323	4,304,431	1,522,813	—176,295	12,265,069
1884-5 -	9,559,055	4,619,443	2,145,249	11,743,167	4,315,929	1,548,357	263,501	12,949,306
1885-6 -	9,805,278	4,330,861	2,292,961	12,243,689	4,634,598	1,500,000	632,055	14,415,797
1886-7 -	9,746,191	4,310,403	2,145,262	12,698,516	4,701,057	309,020	183,077	15,666,427
1887-8 -	9,438,163	5,441,754	2,255,329	12,906,364	4,761,130	91,408	80,945	16,655,746
1888-9 -	9,737,896	4,712,259	2,146,511	13,013,543	4,884,376	78,336	22,401	17,754,088
1889-90 -	8,909,651	4,240,963	2,228,504	13,235,406	4,814,283	600,000	4,974	18,458,202
1890-1 -	9,536,015	4,195,304	2,282,612	13,386,261	4,678,516	600,000	— 4,812	17,923,269
1891-2 -	9,547,162	4,315,176	2,429,188	13,853,842	5,046,622	1,268,319	163,233	20,253,910
1892-3 -	9,461,694	4,374,263	2,505,625	14,259,912	5,537,840	1,116,103	339,487	20,924,155
Total for the 10 Years -	94,232,699	45,065,189	22,469,797	128,703,023	47,678,782	8,634,356	1,508,566	167,265,969

Years.	Irrigation.	Buildings and Roads.	Army Services.	Special Defence Works.	Total Expenditure.	Provincial Adjustments.	Total Charges against Revenue.
1882-3 -	2,249,855	5,331,281	18,359,433	—	70,806,126	—1,203,626†	69,603,500
1883-4 -	2,159,779	5,810,767	18,123,692	—	70,426,992	— 464,679†	69,962,313
1884-5 -	2,248,984	5,009,277	16,963,803	—	71,366,071	— 288,944†	71,077,127
1885-6 -	2,303,747	4,485,276	20,097,779	—	76,742 041	523,882*	77,265,923
1886-7 -	2,310,654	5,201,767	19,525 042	325,626	77,123,042	35,665*	77,158,707
1887-8 -	2,461.646	5,451,049	20,417,934	456,017	80,417,985	370,591*	80,788,576
1888-9 -	2,622,964	5,310,732	20,301,841	789,595	81,374,542	285,118*	81,659,660
1889-90 -	2,652,707	5 412,189	20,677,314	689,481	81,924,174	548,996*	82,473,170
1890-1 -	2,742,123	5,730,907	20,690,068	491,837	82,252,105	— 198,627†	82,053,478
1891-2 -	2,945,019	6,208,752	22,280,601	604,848	88,916,672	— 240,924†	88,675,748
1892-3 -	2,940,479	5,846,480	23,419,111	458,060	97,183,209	— 177,350†	91,005,850
Total for the 10 Years -	25,388,107	54,467,196	202,407,685	3,815,464	801,726,833	393,719	802,120,552

* Portion of Allotments to Provincial Governments not spent by them in the year.

† Portion of Provincial Expenditure defrayed from Provincial Balances.

No. 40.—Detailed Statement of Heads of Expenditure in India and England not separately shown in preceding Table; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Details of Direct Demands on Revenue.										
			Charges in respect of Collection.								
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Land Revenue.	Opium (including cost of production).	Salt (including cost of production).	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.
1882-3	316,606	1,195,087	3,042,596	2,283,180	449,030	133,697	94,431	53,455	154,982	12,853	568,539
1883-4	388,270	1,238,840	3,329,206	1,854,983	447,574	115,450	92,359	54,547	139,345	13,214	650,715
1884-5	200,336	1,275,442	3,363,387	2,966,640	449,328	141,435	103,669	50,660	136,860	12,936	679,397
1885-6	206,174	1,396,537	3,414,292	3,057,674	401,618	147,970	124,372	47,057	130,719	12,471	680,988
1886-7	214,532	1,446,937	3,464,252	2,729,063	486,172	146,814	116,730	51,105	135,818	50,158	719,765
1887-8	223,982	1,468,963	3,486,685	2,424,575	410,704	163,414	127,078	62,138	134,891	28,679	719,794
1888-9	228,618	1,486,235	3,513,957	2,597,905	412,979	154,172	137,941	59,383	133,897	27,128	792,000
1889-90	240,975	1,544,448	3,624,194	1,605,107	412,766	134,373	156,739	55,075	135,021	27,681	780,035
1890-1	235,663	1,510,092	3,676,596	2,180,797	429,013	130,619	175,053	54,040	134,652	29,246	784,113
1891-2	254,353	1,531,860	3,835,126	1,861,813	459,034	138,447	190,097	58,703	136,363	29,577	843,926
1892-3	257,288	1,567,776	3,936,345	1,602,406	458,707	141,264	193,013	55,659	140,634	30,171	865,225
Total for the 10 Years	2,450,691	14,467,130	35,644,040	22,881,053	4,367,895	1,413,358	1,417,051	548,367	1,358,200	261,261	7,515,958

Years.	Details of Direct Demands on Revenue—(*cont.*).			Details of Interest.			Details of Post Office, &c.			
	Charges in respect of Collection—(*cont.*).		Total.	On Debt, other than that charged to Railways and Irrigation Works.	On other Obligations.	Total.	Post Office.	Telegraph.	Mint.	Total.
	Registration.	Total.								
1882-3	184,501	6,977,264	8,488,957	4,299,492	470,854	4,770,346	1,217,287	621,257	90,663	1,929,207
1883-4	167,091	6,864,484	8,491,594	4,066,357	458,406	4,524,763	1,258,814	697,892	81,350	2,038,056
1884-5	178,465	8,082,777	9,559,055	4,137,065	482,378	4,619,443	1,270,454	788,435	86,360	2,145,249
1885-6	185,406	8,202,567	9,805,278	3,857,161	473,700	4,330,861	1,302,604	872,761	117,596	2,292,961
1886-7	184,845	8,084,722	9,746,191	3,948,906	361,407	4,310,403	1,350,292	714,464	80,506	2,145,262
1887-8	187,260	7,745,218	9,438,163	5,054,762	386,992	5,441,754	1,375,201	786,627	94,001	2,255,829
1888-9	193,681	8,023,043	9,737,896	4,274,853	437,406	4,712,259	1,342,452	704,092	99,967	2,146,511
1889-90	193,237	7,124,228	8,909,651	3,804,957	436,006	4,240,963	1,376,619	731,355	120,530	2,228,504
1890-1	196,731	7,790,260	9,536,015	3,743,964	451,340	4,195,304	1,396,744	703,980	121,888	2,282,612
1891-2	207,863	7,760,949	9,547,162	3,839,800	475,376	4,315,176	1,493,359	838,720	97,109	2,429,188
1892-3	213,116	7,636,630	9,461,694	3,857,482	516,781	4,374,263	1,518,545	875,073	112,007	2,505,625
Total for the 10 Years	1,907,695	77,314,878	94,232,699	40,585,397	4,479,792	45,065,189	13,685,084	7,773,399	1,011,314	22,469,797

No. 40 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of Heads of Expenditure in India and England—*continued.*

Years.	Details of Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.									
	General Administration.	Law and Justice.	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total.
1882-3	1,621,193	3,255,367	2,642,892	518,600	1,146,048	161,549	694,561	519,916	487,790	11,047,913
1883-4	1,653,074	3,238,896	2,761,054	634,536	1,184,227	159,183	718,532	538,616	474,205	11,362,323
1884-5	1,666,925	3,305,978	2,832,725	531,973	1,238,787	166,411	743,722	799,028	457,618	11,743,167
1885-6	1,732,909	3,352,284	2,852,724	524,700	1,243,097	163,846	747,568	1,150,723	475,838	12,243,689
1886-7	1,733,875	3,396,453	3,285,097	843,124	1,305,337	158,989	756,685	754,814	459,142	12,698,516
1887-8	1,769,935	3,422,923	3,693,621	670,845	1,291,811	159,122	764,945	684,660	448,502	12,906,364
1888-9	1,745,156	3,528,435	3,754,294	578,284	1,293,660	156,856	772,233	756,193	428,432	13,013,543
1889-90	1,759,193	3,573,966	3,887,564	657,865	1,316,286	161,068	785,243	655,254	438,967	13,235,406
1890-1	1,740,465	3,625,891	3,859,683	559,257	1,371,735	166,005	806,937	770,541	485,747	13,386,261
1891-2	1,791,317	3,739,739	3,868,610	627,951	1,424,796	161,596	884,684	767,711	587,438	13,853,842
1892-3	1,871,825	3,795,172	3,873,645	857,109	1,437,024	168,107	941,642	842,117	473,271	14,259,912
Total for the 10 Years	17,464,674	34,979,737	34,669,017	6,490,644	13,106,760	1,621,183	7,922,191	7,719,657	4,729,160	128,703,023

Years.	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges.							Details of Famine Relief and Insurance.				
	Territorial and Political Pensions.	Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Exchange.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Famine Relief.	Construction of Protective Works.		Reduction of Debt.	Total.
									Railways.	Irrigation.		
1882-3	692,933	260,307	2,522,661	544,870	64,640	287,938	4,373,349	22,103	—183,129	263,443	1,343,555	1,495,972
1883-4	768,482	269,915	2,480,072	511,369	—	274,593	4,304,431	9,205	649,248	283,223	581,137	1,522,813
1884-5	671,349	261,306	2,546,006	544,926	—	292,342	4,315,929	7,350	946,457	253,046	341,504	1,548,357
1885-6	652,742	262,535	2,901,786	510,696	—	306,839	4,634,598	40,695	589,000	186,807	683,498	1,500,000
1886-7	647,688	260,132	2,861,065	562,030	26,302	343,840	4,701,057	1,041	200,000	107,979	—	309,020
1887-8	595,213	368,737	2,987,117	577,171	—	292,892	4,761,130	402	—	91,006	—	91,408
1888-9	543,657	318,418	3,114,823	524,372	—	383,106	4,884,376	7,799	—	70,537	—	78,336
1889-90	535,582	297,475	3,140,361	558,730	—	282,135	4,814,283	68,288	—	71,457	460,255	600,000
1890-1	527,569	282,747	3,051,541	592,436	—	274,223	4,678,516	5,579	—	74,392	520,029	600,000
1891-2	557,959	276,362	3,324,109	602,885	—	285,307	5,046,622	23,423	484,795	77,931	682,170	1,268,319
1892-3	541,592	334,194	3,781,006	647,973	—	233,075	5,537,840	70,841	984,469	60,793	—	1,116,103
Total for the 10 Years	6,041,833	2,821,821	30,187,886	5,632,588	26,302	2,968,352	47,678,782	234,623	3,853,969	1,277,171	3,268,593	8,634,356

No. 40 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of Heads of Expenditure in India and England—*continued.*

Years.	Details of Railway Revenue Account.								
	State Railways.*					Guaranteed Companies.		Subsidised Companies.	
	Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.	Annuities in purchase of Railways.	Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances.	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.	Surplus Profits, Land, and Supervision.	Interest.	Land, &c.	Advances of Interest.
1882-3	3,768,314	2,049,089	1,495,846	—	32,950	558,772	4,077,125	25,992	16,807
1883-4	3,890,122	2,167,668	1,478,043	—	85,396	637,272	4,047,246	54,573	34,154
1884-5	4,212,896	2,397,116	1,517,174	—	118,170	92,952	4,028,654	39,551	45,239
1885-6	4,902,092	2,663,285	1,740,798	—	257,834	476,682	4,231,707	44,125	—
1886-7	5,219,889	3,202,368	2,308,625	—	473,206	600,833	3,721,864	45,243	—
1887-8	5,594,187	3,341,856	2,390,861	—	666,365	714,057	3,852,946	43,627	—
1888-9	6,059,256	3,598,866	2,474,215	—	949,399	614,540	3,959,107	28,071	—
1889-90	6,864,439	3,993,150	2,445,170	76,091	992,934	472,885	3,305,279	69,130	—
1890-1	6,771,940	4,005,195	2,243,047	162,985	907,354	516,322	3,130,941	36,288	—
1891-2	8,214,480	4,427,960	2,428,763	226,497	1,004,674	756,916	3,069,430	33,130	—
1892-3	7,944,868	4,779,107	2,717,399	328,492	1,086,141	611,347	3,438,635	29,026	—
Total for the 10 Yea	59,674,169	34,576,571	21,744,095	794,065	6,541,473	5,893,806	36,875,809	422,764	79,393

Years.	Details of Railway Revenue Account—*cont.*		Details of Irrigation.				
			Major Works.		Madras Irrigation Company.	Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.
	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total.	Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.			
1882-3	253,995	12,278,890	501,983	815,776	30,691	901,405	2,249,855
1883-4	—129,405	12,265,069	514,847	893,665	—	751,267	2,159,779
1884-5	97,554	12,949,306	571,780	932,004	—	745,200	2,248,984
1885-6	99,274	14,415,797	93,150	964,847	—	745,750	2,303,747
1886-7	94,399	15,666,427	26,773	992,591	—	691,290	2,310,654
1887-8	51,847	16,655,746	677,607	1,017,542	—	766,497	2,461,646
1888-9	70,634	17,754,088	721,676	1,040,717	—	860,571	2,622,964
1889-90	149,124	18,458,202	727,558	1,060,683	—	864,466	2,652,707
1890-1	149,197	17,923,269	758,413	1,081,439	—	902,276	2,742,123
1891-2	92,060	20,253,910	761,445	1,109,678	—	1,073,896	2,945,019
1892-3	—10,860	20,924,155	793,951	1,138,386	—	1,008,142	2,940,479
Total for the 10 Years	663,824	167,265,969	6,747,200	10,231,552	—	8,409,355	25,388,107

* Includes transactions on account of East Indian Railway from 1st January 1880 and of Eastern Bengal Railway from 1st July 1884.

No. 40 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of Heads of Expenditure in India and England—*concluded.*

Years.	Details of Buildings and Roads.			Details of Army Services.				
	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.	Effective.	Non-Effective.	Military Operations in Afghanistan.	Military Operations in Egypt.	Total.
1882-3 - -	964,724	4,366,557	5,331,281	13,487,566	3,545,314	17,869	1,308,684	18,359,433
1883-4 - -	1,019,459	4,791,308	5,810,767	13,146,981	4,921,267	—	55,444	18,123,692
1884-5 - -	949,647	4,059,630	5,009,277	13,208,192	3,755,611	—	—	16,963,803
1885-6 - -	968,920	3,516,356	4,485,276	17,038,664	3,059,115	—	—	20,097,779
1886-7 - -	1,061,638	4,140,129	5,201,767	16,229,677	3,295,365	—	—	19,525,042
1887-8 - -	1,232,060	4,218,989	5,451,049	16,861,488	3,556,446	—	—	20,417,934
1888-9 - -	1,108,206	4,202,526	5,310,732	16,507,312	3,794,529	—	—	20,301,841
1889-90 - -	1,138,463	4,273,726	5,412,189	16,795,436	3,882,378	—	—	20,677,814
1890-1 - -	1,220,676	4,510,231	5,730,907	16,947,521	3,742,547	—	—	20,690,068
1891-2 - -	1,214,518	4,994,234	6,208,752	18,257,495	4,023,106	—	—	22,280,601
1892-3 - -	1,196,799	4,649,681	5,846,480	18,662,798	4,756,313	—	—	23,419,111
Total for the 10 Years -	11,116,386	43,356,810	54,467,196	163,655,564	38,786,677	—	55,444	202,497,685

No. 41.—Amount of Land Revenue* and Charges; in Tens of Rupees.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	Years.											Total for the 10 Years.
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
India	88,633 *36,908*	96,819 *41,513*	98,109 *46,941*	113,255 *47,929*	112,381 *56,817*	125,755 *53,623*	132,509 *55,963*	126,436 *57,437*	150,397 *61,760*	138,673 *48,586*	139,065 *51,001*	1,233,399 *521,640*
Bengal	3,833,673 *328,161*	3,791,872 *346,758*	3,742,025 *340,555*	3,856,175 *351,691*	3,877,486 *352,142*	3,800,109 *340,597*	3,737,346 *351,306*	3,888,212 *354,796*	3,881,940 *363,096*	3,867,957 *411,434*	3,849,609 *456,340*	38,202,731 *3,669,135*
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	5,656,543 *667,208*	5,680,105 *800,677*	5,727,624 *811,591*	5,684,484 *815,158*	5,762,997 *795,068*	5,699,841 *785,184*	5,651,137 *765,123*	5,819,133 *762,326*	5,744,028 *749,470*	5,930,886 *761,490*	5,927,414 *749,203*	57,627,649 *7,795,495*
Punjab	2,042,772 *235,076*	1,996,510 *290,714*	2,070,008 *297,199*	2,128,840 *326,312*	2,104,210 *332,456*	2,109,976 *339,731*	2,172,722 *362,600*	2,224,278 *371,262*	2,225,105 *380,418*	2,321,461 *387,195*	2,342,709 *374,347*	21,605,819 *3,462,234*
Burma	1,057,886 *215,499*	1,308,065 *245,043*	1,141,231 *238,324*	1,058,357 *203,961*	1,481,163 *244,140*	1,597,351 *276,718*	1,556,088 *231,510*	1,898,633 *322,688*	2,108,715 *367,888*	2,142,036 *406,664*	2,267,657 *439,951*	16,559,296 *3,025,782*
Central Provinces	609,759 *75,227*	619,298 *60,098*	606,309 *70,865*	605,994 *120,111*	625,674 *137,064*	624,272 *152,255*	630,933 *147,779*	665,339 *156 964*	676,166 *157,582*	701,507 *159,046*	695,038 *163,496*	6,450,530 *1,331,260*
Assam	385,504 *91,679*	394,706 *90,125*	404,943 *92,403*	422,969 *93,506*	430,642 *95,369*	429,939 *93,504*	444,483 *94,626*	445,806 *93,161*	452 855 *93,753*	466,900 *94,735*	472,950 *93,166*	4,366,193 *933,748*
Madras	4,506,459 *740,245*	4,515,342 *772,727*	4,186,376 *790,622*	4,521,222 *767,707*	4,458,902 *776,316*	4,527,937 *786,322*	4,392,212 *785,406*	4,569,561 *832,626*	4,373,673 *840 528*	3,950,758 *901,270*	4,651,073 *925,245*	44,147,056 *8,178,829*
Bombay	3,694,768 *652,029*	3,959,182 *676,232*	3,855,586 *674,405*	4,201,075 *687,480*	4,202,269 *673,375*	4,274,112 *658,567*	4,298,974 *668,788*	4,344,001 *672,212*	4,432,330 *662,241*	4,445,596 *664,573*	4,559,813 *682,170*	42,572,938 *6,719,043*
Charges in England, including exchange	*564*	*319*	*512*	*437*	*1,505*	*189*	*856*	*562*	*460*	*1,033*	*951*	*6,824*
Total	21,876,047 *3,042,596*	22,361,899 *3,329,206*	21,832,211 *3,363,387*	22,592,371 *3,414,292*	23,055,724 *3,464,252*	23,189,292 *3,486,685*	23,016,404 *3.513,957*	23,981,399 *3,624,194*	24,045,209 *3,676,896*	23,965,774 *3,335,126*	24,905,328 *3,936,345*	232,945,611 *35,644,040*

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

No. 42.—Amount of Opium Revenue and Charges; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Bengal, including all Opium other than Bombay.			Bombay.			Total Revenue.	Expenditure.		Total Expenditure.	Total Net Receipts.
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.		In India.	In England, including exchange.		
1882-3 - -	7,103,925	2,280,628	4,823,297	2,395,669	603	2,395,066	9,499,594	2,281,231	1,949	2,283,180	7,216,414
1883-4 - -	7,046,344	1,852,484	5,193,860	2,510,157	926	2,509,231	9,556,501	1,853,410	1,573	1,854,983	7,701,518
1884-5 - -	6,277,111	2,960,939	3,316,172	2,539,358	1,593	2,537,765	8,816,469	2,962,532	4,108	2,966,640	5,849,829
1885-6 - -	6,496,619	3,048,746	3,441,873	2,451,896	2,735	2,449,161	8,942,515	3,051,481	6,193	3,057,674	5,884,841
1886-7 - -	6,356,220	2,724,054	3,632,166	2,586,756	2,458	2,584,298	8,942,976	2,726,512	2,551	2,729,063	6,213,913
1887-8 - -	6,245,267	2,420,760	3,824,507	2,270,195	2,478	2,267,717	8,515,462	2,423,238	1,337	2,424,575	6,090,887
1888-9 - -	6,593,804	2,594,164	3,999,640	1,968,515	2,608	1,965,907	8,562,319	2,596,772	1,133	2,597,905	5,964,414
1889-90 - -	6,692,202	1,600,915	5,091,287	1,890,854	2,681	1,888,173	8,583,056	1,603,596	1,511	1,605,107	6,977,949
1890-1 - -	6,125,094	2,177,844	3,947,250	1,754,088	2,436	1,751,652	7,879,182	2,180,380	417	2,180,797	5,698,385
1891-2 - -	6,168,099	1,856,871	4,311,228	1,844,281	3,901	1,840,380	8,012,380	1,860,772	1,041	1,861,813	6,150,567
1892-3 - -	6,317,527	1,597,547	4,719,980	1,675,653	3,834	1,671,819	7,993,180	1,601,381	1,115	1,602,496	6,390,684
Total for the 10 years - -	64,312,287	22,834,324	41,477,963	21,491,753	25,650	21,466,103	85,804,040	22,860,074	20,979	22,881,053	62,922,987

No. 43.—Number of Chests of Bengal Opium sold for Export and issued to Excise and Medical Departments, and Number of Chests paying Duty in Bombay.

Years.	Bengal.							Bombay.	
	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Excise Opium.			Number of Chests remaining in Store at close of Year.		Number of Chests paying Duty.	Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.†
			Number of Chests issued.	Weight.*	Rate per seer* at which issued.	For Export.	For Excise.		
		R. A. P.		Mds. srs.	R. A. P.				Rs.
1882-3 - -	56,400	1,221 11 4	4,910	7,364 20	7 4 0	52,681	1,176	36,327	700
1883-4 - -	54,400	1,250 10 10	4,370	6,554 20	7 4 0	36,495	1,120	38,586	650
1884-5 - -	46,698	1,295 15 10	5,522	8,283 7	7 4 0	55,790	2,599	39,039	650
1885-6 - -	50,994	1,234 10 6	4,441	6,661 20	7 4 0	9,721	3,295	37,677	650
1886-7 - -	54,750	1,122 11 3	4,497	6,745 20	7 4 0	9,455	2,715	39,745	650
1887-8 - -	57,000	1,059 4 8	4,559	6,838 20	7 4 0	79,955	2,176	34,884	650
1888-9 - -	57,000	1,120 0 0	4,052	6,078 0	7 4 0	92,455	1,370	30,208	650
1889-90 - -	57,000	1,135 11 5	4,949	7,423 20	7 4 0	78,760	831	29,029	650
1890-1 - -	57,000	1,037 5 7	5,255	7,882 20	7 4 0	61,493	2,635	28,591	650
1891-2 - -	56,250	1,057 11 5	5,478	8,217 20	—	49,765	1,515	30,654	600
1892-3 - -	48,852	1,247 4 8	4,286	6,429 0	—	34,592	2,228	27,845	600
Annual Average -	53,994	1,156 2 3	4,741	7,111 15	7 4 0	63,348	2,048	33,626	640

* Note.—40 seers = 1 maund = 82·2857 lb.
1 seer = 2·057 lb.

† Rs. 25 more on Ajmere, and Rs. 50 more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1878-79.

No. 44.—Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Inland Customs.					Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.	
	India, General.	Bengal.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	Bengal.	Burma.
1882-3	1,274,852	—	2	1,357	1,276,211	1,747,261	12,940
1883-4	1,276,590	—	2	1,387	1,277,979	1,731,587	17,759
1884-5	1,416,059	439	2	1,180	1,417,680	1,918,607	23,077
1885-6	953,746	92	2	994	954,834	1,303,515	15,914
1886-7	1,371,012	—	—	1,139	1,372,151	1,948,510	29,507
1887-8	1,382,724	—	1	1,157	1,383,882	1,853,095	38,357
1888-9	—	—	—	981	981	2,272,869	26,415
1889-9	—	—	1	1,104	1,105	2,258,382	118,977
1889-10	—	—	1	3	4	2,306,666	140,648
1891-2	—	—	1	12,911	12,912	2,393,402	135,895
1892-3	—	—	3	57,288	57,291	2,401,665	142,221
Total for the 10 Years	6,400,131	531	13	78,144	6,478,819	20,888,298	688,770

Years.	Duty on Salt Imported by Sea—(*cont.*).			Sales of Government Salt.			
	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.	India, General.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
1882-3	3,284	1,352	1,764,837	205,636	1,342,853	37,375	1,585,864
1883-4	224	1,254	1,750,824	195,384	1,289,829	33,160	1,518,373
1884-5	181	581	1,942,446	128,806	1,064,602	46,893	1,240,301
1885-6	230	1,142	1,820,801	143,828	937,037	77,788	1,158,653
1886-7	241	769	1,979,027	234,870*	427,635	61,191	723,696
1887-8	2,154	1,074	1,894,680	163,786*	257,370	46,065	467,221
1888-9	286	1,896	2,301,466	141,263	226,860	43,190	411,313
1889-9	366	1,585	2,379,310	150,487	249,885	47,016	447,388
1889-10	415	1,352	2,449,081	141,442	218,956	45,883	406,281
1891-2	713	2,126	2,532,136	128,306	275,550	45,172	449,028
1892-3	822	1,890	2,546,598	101,586	34,890	47,251	183,727
Total for the 10 Years	5,632	13,669	21,596,369	1,529,758	4,982,614	493,609	7,005,981

* Including Central Provinces.

No. 44 (*cont.*)—AMOUNT of SALT REVENUE and CHARGES—*continued.*

Years.	Excise on Salt Manufactured.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
1882-3	34,154	72,753	3,481	42,179	1,315,750	1,468,317
1883-4	13,743	88,212	2,950	91,624	1,337,855	1,534,384
1884-5	13,113	101,200	3,365	310,584	1,413,427	1,841,689
1885-6	9,981	96,214	3,472	501,829	1,749,551	2,361,047
1886-7	9,519	—	3,249	985,135	1,516,552	2,514,455
1887-8	11,630	—	2,616	1,175,013	1,690,734	2,879,993
1888-9	1,693,575	—	4,358	1,408,833	1,809,811	4,916,581
1889-90	1,791,357	—	12,218	1,487,949	2,012,662	5,304,186
1890-1	1,772,091	—	17,251	1,711,402	2,109,397	5,610,141
1891-2	1,824,851	—	25,120	1,484,798	2,259,093	5,593,862
1892-3	1,998,564	—	19,974	1,668,436	2,130,236	5,817,210
Total for the 10 Years	9,138,428	285,626	94,573	10,825,603	18,029,318	38,373,548

Years.	Miscellaneous Receipts.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
1882-3	54,856	16,500	—	2,535	8,661	82,552
1883-4	43,525	9,999	—	3,834	6,495	63,853
1884-5	42,694	12,456	—	4,510	5,460	65,120
1885-6	28,785	10,147	—	9,139	1,782	49,793
1886-7	42,556	10,212	—	12,011	3,536	68,315
1887-8	16,551	7,821	40	14,433	6,107	44,952
1888-9	17,124	8,819	183	13,914	5,253	45,293
1889-90	17,322	12,372	770	18,617	6 669	55,750
1890-1	16,969	12,822	920	21,009	6.141	57,861
1891-2	17,978	11 085	—	11,875	7,306	48,244
1892-3	17,940	8,454	18	17,073	7,793	51,278
Total for the 10 Years	261,444	104,187	1,931	126.405	56,492	550,459

No. 44 *(cont.)*—Amount of Salt Revenue and Charges—*concluded.*

Years.	Total Revenue from all Sources.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
1882-3	1,569,498	1,836,514	16,421	1,390,853	1,364,495	6,177,781
1883-4	1,529,242	1,829,798	20,709	1,385,513	1,380,151	6,145,413
1884-5	1,600,672	2,032,702	26,442	1,379,879	1,467,541	6,507,236
1885-6	1,136,340*	1,909,968	19,386	1,448,227	1,831,207	6,345,128
1886-7	1,657,957*	1,953,722	32,756	1,425,022	1,583,187	6,657,644
1887-8	1,574,691*	1,860,916	41,013	1,448,971	1,745,137	6,670,728
1888-9	1,851,966	2,281,688	30,956	1,649,893	1,861,131	7,675,634
1889-90	1,959,166	2,270,754	131,965	1,756,818	2,069,036	8,187,739
1890-1	1,930,502	2,319,488	158,819	1,951,783	2,162,776	8,523,368
1891-2	1,971,135	2,404,487	161,015	1,772,937	2,326,608	8,636,182
1892-3	2,118,090	2,410,119	162,213	1,721,224	2,244,458	8,656,104
Total for the 10 Years	17,329,761	21,278,642	785,274	15,940,267	18,671,232	74,005,176

Years.	Charges of Collection.						
	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	England, including exchange.	Total.
1882-3	172,384	3,369	263	152,259	120,755	—	449,030
1883-4	163,119	4,317	243	160,659	114,218	5,018	447,574
1884-5	144,066	3,948	275	163,155	137,793	91	449,328
1885-6	122,043	3,674	280	126,199	147,158	2,264	401,618
1886-7	145,304	1,122	248	138,602	200,886	10	486,172
1887-8	118,231	1,237	198	132,744	158,216	78	410,704
1888-9	121,324	2,122	219	149,115	139,818	381	412,979
1889-90	112,275	4,652	822	159,953	134,760	304	412,766
1890-1	116,457	6,826	738	169,379	135,125	488	429,013
1891-2	115,684	5,161	1,078	190,719	145,316	1,076	459,034
1892-3	100,280	12,459	654	191,790	152,390	1,134	458,707
Total for the 10 Years	1,258,783	45,518	4,755	1,582,315	1,465,680	10,844	4,367,895

* Including Central Provinces.

No. 45.—Statement showing Consumption of Salt in British India, Rates of Duty, and Revenue.

Years.	Consumption of Salt in Indian Maunds (1 Maund = 82·2857 lbs.).										
	Northern India.					Burma.†	Madras Presidency.	Bombay Presidency.			Total British India.
	Bengal.	Punjab (Salt Mines).	Inland Customs Line.	Internal Branch (N.W. Provinces Oudh and Behar).	Total.			Bombay.	Sindh.	Total.	
	Maunds.					Maunds.	Maunds.	Maunds.			Maunds.
1882-3	9,545,913	2,037,675	5,031,064	65,106	16,679,758	395,653	7,063,270	6,726,528*	195,442	6,921,970	31,060,651
1883-4	9,464,307	2,014,969	4,971,894*	66,413	16,517,583	474,675	7,431,524	6,960,908*	189,736	7,150,644	31,574,426
1884-5	10,409,389	2,157,135	4,876,262*	64,396	17,507,182	439,067	7,414,876	6,961,567*	208,328	7,169,895	32,531,020
1885-6	9,911,728	2,071,227	2,743,583*	48,174	14,779,712	454,206	7,684,154	8,920,002*	226,748	9,146,750	32,064,822
1886-7	10,393,360	2,206,593	4,864,671*	51,089	17,455,713	370,785	7,706,796	8,281,802*	228,992	8,510,794	34,074,088
1887-8	9,876,497	2,115,058	4,514,852	53,546	16,559,953	2,445,000	7,912,953	8,034,327*	234,592	8,268,919	35,186,825
1888-9	9,769,926	2,308,884	4,442,524	47,894	16,569,238	874,000	8,188,891	7,939,417*	227,807	8,167,224	33,799,353
1889-90	9,545,652	2,479,178	4,623,557	54,298	16,702,685	1,489,000	8,378,179	7,856,487*	242,790	8,099,277	34,669,141
1890-1	9,836,645	2,179,154	4,862,610	54,883	16,933,292	1,829,000	8,217,388	8,203,590*	233,647	8,437,246	35,416,926
1891-2	10,052,611	2,182,404	5,001,536	61,985	17,298,536	1,743,000	8,470,849	9,032,917*	244,503	9,277,420	36,789,805
1892-3	10,138,924	2,287,787	5,558,045	73,481	18,058,237	1,822,000	8,468,703	8,715,882*	249,422	8,965,304	37,314,244
Total for the 10 Years	99,369,049	22,002,389	46,464,534	576,159	168,412,131	11,940,733	79,874,313	80,906,908	2,286,565	83,193,473	343,420,650

Years.	Rates of Duty per Maund.						Salt Revenue; in Tens of Rupees.					
	Bengal.	Punjab.	Inland Customs, General.	Madras.	Bombay.	Burma.	India, General.	Bengal.	Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.						
1882-3	2 0 0	2 1 0	2 0 0	2 3 0	2 0 0	—	1,569,498	1,836,514	16,421	1,390,853	1,364,495	6,177,781
1883-4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,529,242	1,829,798	20,709	1,385,513	1,380,151	6,145,413
1884-5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,600,672	2,032,702	26,442	1,379,879	1,467,541	6,507,236
1885-6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,156,340	1,909,968	19,386	1,448,227	1,831,207	6,345,128
1886-7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,657,957	1,958,722	32,756	1,425,022	1,583,187	6,657,644
1887-8	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	1 0 0	1,574,691	1,860,916	41,013	1,448,971	1,745,137	6,670,728
1888-9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,851,966	2,281,688	30,956	1,649,893	1,861,131	7,675,634
1889-90	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,959,166	2,270,754	131,965	1,756,818	2,069,036	8,187,739
1890-1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,930,502	2,319,488	158,819	1,951,783	2,162,776	8,523,368
1891-2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,971,135	2,404,487	161,015	1,772,937	2,326,608	8,635,182
1892-3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,118,090	2,410,119	162,213	1,721,224	2,244,458	8,656,104
						Total for the 10 Years	17,329,761	21,278,642	785,274	15,940,267	18,671,232	74,005,176

* Exclusive of salt supplied to Portuguese Government duty free.

† Estimated.

No. 46.—Amount of Stamp Revenue and Charges; in Tens of Rupees.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	Years.											Total for the 10 Years.
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
India - - {	31,951 *−28,634*	29,788 *−32,987*	39,543 *−35,357*	39,600 *−40,153*	42,054 *−42,684*	46,447 *−43,522*	44,517 *−48,424*	46,212 *−49,871*	47,156 *−46,882*	48,087 *−35,550*	52,704 *−71,021*	436,108 *−446,151*
Bengal - - {	1,221,353 *42,766*	1,257,692 *44,070*	1,299,121 *46,783*	325,806 *49,243*	1,346,318 *48,515*	1,381,604 *48,562*	1,383,899 *49,378*	1,423,803 *51,290*	1,424,693 *48,528*	1,510,046 *45,178*	1,554,584 *59,556*	13,907,566 *491,053*
N.W. Provinces and Cudh - }	582,608 *11,329*	600,615 *12,248*	605,882 *14,409*	621,798 *14,415*	636,846 *17,127*	658,887 *17,403*	660,990 *17,746*	694,188 *18,359*	674,029 *17,596*	693,518 *15,070*	715,256 *13,809*	6,562,009 *158,187*
Punjab - - {	325,183 *12,276*	340,316 *13,223*	338,519 *12,556*	333,907 *14,369*	351,440 *15,503*	371,914 *17,474*	389,213 *17,666*	389,662 *17,186*	388,695 *16,636*	406,986 *14,336*	410,385 *19,565*	3,720,981 *159,014*
Burma - - {	82,619 *2,021*	89,390 *2,153*	97,981 *2,233*	93,756 *2,302*	92,116 *2,302*	99,673 *3,000*	104,958 *3,685*	120,276 *3,670*	125,106 *3,354*	132,398 *3,597*	155,489 *3,905*	1,111,143 *30,261*
Central Provinces {	122,476 *3,277*	131,073 *4,045*	136,988 *3,722*	137,024 *4,510*	146,907 *3,879*	153,386 *4,023*	157,519 *4,703*	160,678 *3,950*	151,936 *4,280*	169,503 *4,012*	169,031 *6,116*	1,514,045 *43,240*
Assam - - {	71,694 *2,728*	74,765 *3,612*	77,256 *3,960*	78,272 *3,442*	74,216 *2,748*	78,683 *3,169*	72,678 *3,168*	80,303 *3,444*	76,765 *3,412*	82,083 *3,148*	81,526 *3,616*	776,547 *33,719*
Madras - - {	520,837 *14,281*	562,486 *15,520*	564,903 *16,796*	589,950 *16,002*	582,068 *16,286*	597,161 *15,409*	613,595 *15,913*	650,168 *16,486*	645,688 *16,375*	674,757 *17,074*	736,449 *34,798*	6,217,225 *177,569*
Bombay - - {	420,960 *17,959*	427,076 *19,395*	446,429 *19,702*	443,061 *20,017*	479,315 *21,944*	488,543 *20,720*	499,719 *20,780*	522,618 *21,327*	534,301 *21,321*	544,834 *22,166*	573,116 *23,766*	4,959,612 *211,228*
Charges in England including exchange - - }	*55,194*	*34,171*	*56,591*	*63,823*	*61,194*	*77,171*	*69,257*	*43,532*	*45,399*	*43,916*	*30,094*	*555,148*
Total - {	3,379,681 *133,697*	3,513,201 *115,450*	3,606,622 *141,435*	3,663,174 *147,970*	3,751,280 *146,814*	3,876,298 *163,414*	3,927,088 *154,172*	4,087,908 *134,373*	4,068,969 *130,019*	4,262 156 *138,447*	4,448,540 *141,264*	39,205,236 *1,413,358*

No. 47.—Amount of Excise Revenue and Charges; in Tens of Rupees.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*.

Administrations.	Years.											Total for the 10 Years.
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
India	32,463 *988*	30,414 *962*	56,970 *1,682*	62,769 *1,291*	73,176 *1,295*	89,036 *1,070*	74,454 *1,794*	86,487 *1,257*	84,571 *916*	93,623 *1,845*	104,907 *3,873*	756,407 *16,985*
Bengal	978,897 *26,791*	1,042,539 *27,229*	1,005,222 *28,867*	958,469 *32,264*	1,012,583 *37,781*	1,086,575 *42,652*	1,089,164 *43,441*	1,047,532 *56,592*	1,046,484 *63,189*	1,113,397 *66,566*	1,159,458 *63,666*	10,551,423 *466,247*
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	475,223 *13,356*	519,068 *10,945*	524,361 *10,652*	535,891 *10,633*	577,819 *11,386*	557,241 *11,290*	561,719 *11,469*	565,336 *12,744*	513,508 *11,934*	524,303 *14,200*	549,877 *13,783*	5,429,123 *120,976*
Punjao	131,495 *5,882*	134,243 *5,932*	136,170 *5,835*	130,984 *5,820*	136,986 *5,771*	139,946 *5,619*	144,558 *5,526*	159,079 *5,054*	177,008 *5,469*	183,938 *5,093*	182,284 *5,095*	1,525,196 *55,219*
Burma	225,492 *1,509*	224,202 *1,406*	224,170 *1,343*	210,595 *4,265*	254,374 *3,255*	297,886 *2,126*	344,384 *2,143*	415,232 *2,899*	413,435 *3,445*	424,828 *5,161*	474,737 *6,076*	3,283,843 *32,619*
Central Provinces	218,195 *5,735*	235,643 *5,814*	249,293 *6,585*	252,289 *6,830*	257,521 *6,949*	233,180 *7,125*	244,414 *7,236*	255,286 *5,720*	266,229 *5,487*	277,419 *5,273*	275,608 *4,231*	2,546,882 *61,250*
Assam	200,999 *853*	212,364 *729*	221,039 *774*	217,635 *646*	219,835 *452*	210,297 *449*	216,754 *499*	231,685 *463*	247,732 *876*	260,330 *801*	258,730 *1,271*	2,296,401 *6,965*
Madras	645,842 *19,782*	661,199 *19,947*	773,263 *23,243*	882,992 *35,333*	916,658 *24,083*	973,906 *26,942*	1,047,482 *32,894*	1,140,205 *38,295*	1,199,746 *47,103*	1,213,964 *56,080*	1,211,146 *57,414*	10,020,561 *361,339*
Bombay	700,955 *19,380*	777,289 *19,395*	821,379 *24,136*	900,512 *26,120*	926,222 *25,536*	946,588 *29,798*	982,417 *32,769*	991,952 *33,500*	999,067 *34,502*	1,025,462 *34,997*	1,025,696 *33,604*	9,395,684 *294,467*
Charges in England, including exchange	—	—	*52*	*1,165*	*223*	*7*	*180*	*210*	*72*	*76*	—	*1,934*
Total	3,609,561 *94,431*	3,836,961 *92,359*	4,011,867 *103,669*	4,152,136 *124,372*	4,375,174 *116,730*	4,534,655 *127,078*	4,705,346 *137,941*	4,891,894 *156,739*	4,947,780 *175,033*	5,117,264 *190,097*	5,242,443 *193,013*	45,815,520 *1,447,051*

No. 48.—Amount of Customs Revenue and Charges; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Sea Customs.	Land Customs.	Miscellaneous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue.	Charges of Collection.			Net Customs Revenue.
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total.	Rice.	Miscellaneous Receipts.	Total.					In India.	In England, including Exchange.	Total.	
1882-3 - -	185	420,528	12,637	433,350	838,454	3,179	841,633	1,274,983	—	21,136	1,296,119	154,982	—	154,982	1,141,137
1883-4 - -	—	422,133	16,949	439,087	728,341	951	729,292	1,168,379	—	18,887	1,187,266	139,345	—	139,345	1,047,921
1884-5 - -	—	403,067	15,432	418,499	593,440	1,009	594,449	1,012,948	—	16,995	1,029,943	136,860	—	136,860	893,083
1885-6 - -	—	419,810	17,357	437,167	745,906	638	746,544	1,183,711	—	16,265	1,199,976	130,719	—	130,719	1,069,257
1886-7 - -	—	489,590	22,406	511,996	714,487	1,184	715,671	1,227,667	—	18,626	1,246,293	135,818	—	135,818	1,110,475
1887-8 - -	—	527,788	36,466	564,254	756,468	2,356	758,824	1,323,078	7,527	18,232	1,348,837	134,863	28	134,891	1,213,946
1888-9 - -	—	548,283	144,074	692,357	615,324	—	615,324	1,307,681	8,449	16,654	1,332,784	133,720	177	133,897	1,198,887
1889-90 - -	—	559,268	186,688	745,956	722,891	—	722,891	1,468,847	14,477	23,362	1,506,686	134,993	28	135,021	1,371,665
1890-1 - -	—	600,901	193,537	794,438	924,838	—	924,838	1,719,276	6,221	17,721	1,743,218	134,652	—	134,652	1,608,566
1891-2 - -	—	589,684	206,797	796,481	881,957	—	881,957	1,678,438	5,088	17,762	1,701,288	136,314	49	136,363	1,564,925
1892-3 - -	—	610,253	233,921	844,174	743,356	6,972	750,328	1,594,502	10,711	12,420	1,617,633	140,610	24	140,634	1,476,999
Total for the 10 Years -	—	5,170,782	1,073,627	6,244,409	7,427,008	13,110	7,440,118	13,684,527	52,473	176,924	13,913,924	1,357,894	306	1,358,200	12,555,724

No. 49.—Amount of Forest Revenue and Charges; in Tens of Rupees.

Note.—The Charges are in *italics*

Administrations.	Years.											Total for the 10 Years.
	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	
India	15,393	10,262	13,468	11,829	12,949	26,511	26,628	28,665	33,453	50,437	58,283	272,485
	13,031	*17,706*	*19,544*	*19,081*	*22,452*	*29,135*	*27,508*	*30,513*	*35,422*	*43,761*	*52,617*	*297,766*
Bengal	69,396	69,433	57,115	59,743	65,363	65,779	67,691	76,872	72,739	78,955	74,488	688,178
	38,213	*38,770*	*41,132*	*37,037*	*42,278*	*38,972*	*37,520*	*39,797*	*41,333*	*42,047*	*38,129*	*397,115*
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	101,340	161,138	157,232	146,149	157,356	124,745	146,280	171,416	163,788	173,151	165,254	1,566,509
	83,772	*104,110*	*101,932*	*97,181*	*91,936*	*82,866*	*84,287*	*95,938*	*90,594*	*95,224*	*92,240*	*936,308*
Punjab	76,671	91,018	74,935	85,042	112,727	78,694	104,577	92,171	83,437	102,007	81,263	905,871
	56,054	*65,008*	*55,776*	*67,539*	*71,623*	*67,583*	*59,384*	*64,532*	*64,995*	*68,936*	*65,512*	*645,883*
Burma	250,389	250,928	167,098	202,386	210,674	251,578	418,923	494,079	432,197	418,542	566,000	3,412,405
	121,870	*121,606*	*121,197*	*114,075*	*107,275*	*115,375*	*201,285*	*160,534*	*138,794*	*166,822*	*180,282*	*1,427,845*
Central Provinces	97,765	99,477	102,720	103,690	95,741	109,336	118,041	115,618	121,346	135,990	23 085	1,125,044
	41,144	*43,535*	*49,425*	*44,469*	*49,830*	*55,240*	*66,831*	*69,547*	*73,362*	*80,313*	*85,094*	*617,046*
Assam	24,861	21,145	18,042	19,665	21,201	26,782	30,388	37,950	32,679	33,613	38,283	279,698
	17,176	*19,744*	*19,076*	*21,099*	*21,114*	*21,834*	*20,945*	*25,003*	*27,349*	*26,718*	*26,390*	*229,947*
Madras	90,644	95,370	116,692	119,865	124,691	137,492	151,500	155,763	179,541	169,422	157,721	1,408,057
	64,486	*78,269*	*89,545*	*93,074*	*114,906*	*112,553*	*121,554*	*115,402*	*123,921*	*131,333*	*132,288*	*1,112,044*
Bombay	209,035	250,810	277,484	336,629	303,268	303,258	285,019	313,769	328,822	328,465	326,955	3,053,979
	126,248	*154,463*	*176,346*	*182,934*	*194,999*	*193,568*	*169,081*	*176,568*	*185,073*	*192,714*	*189,827*	*1,816,193*
Receipts in England including exchange	3,361	3,819	2,198	1,094	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,111
Charges in England including exchange	*6,545*	*7,204*	*4,824*	*3,879*	*3,352*	*2,497*	*3,505*	*2,501*	*2,664*	*1,064*	*2,846*	*34,336*
Total	938,855	1,052,900	986,984	1,086,092	1,103,970	1.124.125	1.349.047	1.486.303	1,448.002	1,490,582	1,591,332	12,719,337
	560,539	*650,715*	*679,397*	*680,988*	*719,765*	*719.794*	*792,000*	*780,035*	*784,113*	*843,926*	*865,225*	*7.515,958*

No. 50.—Distribution of Gross Expenditure of the Government of India in England (chargeable to Revenue); in Sterling.

Heads of Expenditure in England.	Years.					
	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Interest on Debt and other obligations	3,365,510	2,662,331	2,402,479	2,513,000	2,639,345	2,433,717
Management of Debt (*Payments to the Banks of England and Ireland*)	57,666	37,909	39,525	44,446	43,847	48,596
Charges on account of Departments in India:—						
Post Office (*Mail Service between England and India*)	65,000	37,500	40,833	44,975	60,357	59,900
Telegraphs (*Indo-European; Red Sea Moiety of Annuity; Absentee Allowances and Passage Money of Officers of Telegraph Department*)	43,190	44,078	46,596	47,186	74,906	62,607
Political (*Diplomatic Charges*)	30,407	29,582	25,790	23,060	25,655	22,000
Other Charges (*Land Revenue; Forest; Mint; Law and Justice; Education; Ecclesiastical; Medical; Scientific, &c. and Miscellaneous*)	21,098	26,784	25,053	28,468	25,604	36,646
Railways:—State Railways (*Interest and Annuities*)	2,704,472	2,954,851	3,272,359	3,348,077	3,539,017	3,578,194
Guaranteed Lines (*Interest*)	2,694,920	2,697,388	2,337,058	2,354,130	2,114,159	2,145,297
Public Works (*Furlough, Absentee Allowances, and Passage Money of Officers*)	54,970	61,953	67,505	45,168	49,833	50,443
Marine Charges	72,710	41,185	46,393	40,104	56,571	104,348
Military Charges:—						
Effective:—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer for British Forces &c.	651,961	688,824	849,588	772,456	702,463	966,766
Furlough Allowances	263,520	285,847	295,618	275,901	305,023	349,637
Troop Service and Passage Money	229,480	220,999	227,641	252,554	265,557	246,392
Special Charges (*Afghanistan, Egypt, &c.*)	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other Charges	39,397	37,599	22,976	24,552	28,331	26,428

Non-Effective:—Payments to Her Majesty's Exchequer (*Retired Pay, Pensions, &c., of British Forces*).	164,956	213,665	267,003	303,486	332,407	371,382
Pensions to Indian Officers, &c.	1,629,420	1,666,664	1,681,884	1,686,827	1,709,714	1,908,899
Do. to Non-Commissioned Officers and Soldiers	19,472	17,934	16,587	15,114	14,150	12,787
Do. to Widows and Families, &c.	84,120	90,984	88,226	90,205	92,800	95,730
Civil Charges:—						
Secretary of State's Establishment, including the Auditor and his Staff, but excluding the Store Department (*shown below*).	116,336	116,456	116,948	116,130	117,782	115,495
Postage and Telegrams	10,150	8,326	8,513	8,065	6,517	6,797
Contingencies (*Rates, Taxes, Coals, &c. &c.*)	9,618	8,331	9,168	9,710	10,535	9,579
Royal Indian Engineering College (*Establishment, Passage Money of Officers, &c.*).	31,955	34,189	30,884	30,383	32,519	33,089
Miscellaneous Home Charges	6,749	8,737	6,768	5,456	6,765	8,021
Furlough:—						
Covenanted Service	98,202	98,673	92,236	79,188	80,377	79,792
Military Officers in Civil Employ	75,835	73,244	76,486	67,069	71,227	70,988
Uncovenanted, Pilot and Marine Services	41,523	44,586	35,219	27,782	40,624	57,046
Pensions and Allowances:—Political	15,750	18,257	18,754	15,985	54,223	29,218
East India Company's Establishments abolished	38,417	37,264	33,982	31,463	30,710	31,481
Home Establishment Officers	33,986	33,541	33,172	30,377	31,789	36,954
Ditto Widows and Families from Funds	23,157	22,101	22,509	21,218	21,756	19,981
Indian Officers for Distinguished Services, Judges, and others	139,078	139,435	144,902	171,717	195,852	233,356
Compassionate and Other Allowances	13,164	13,273	13,150	13,943	14,469	14,016
Indian Service Funds (*Annuities, Pensions, &c.*)	1,347,073	1,363,378	1,377,238	1,406,606	1,425,128	1,472,811
Donations, Gratuities, and Charities	3,065	3,208	1,323	2,122	6,342	1,946
Miscellaneous Charges	21,640	21,266	20,529	21,517	19,912	17,588
Stores:—Director General's Department and Depôt at Lambeth (*Salaries, Wages, Rent, Taxes, &c. &c.*).	54,660	50,871	49,149	49,528	49,804	53,467
Supply of, for India: Stationery and Printing for all Departments in India.	82,794	44,955	39,435	44,477	35,109	46,512
Civil Departments	137,277	127,232	111,627	110,644	118,409	121,137
Marine Stores	69,738	61,179	60,452	75,638	76,876	186,128
Public Works (including Telegraph Stores)	96,978	67,769	86,261	118,626	112,159	86,233
Military (including Stores for Special Defence Works)	718,010	756,936	707,693	1,199,500	1,318,332	1,078,236
Miscellaneous Charges in connection with Supplies for India	11,198	13,917	5,311	7,022	17,744	5,401
Total Expenditure in England	15,389,065	14,983,221	14,848,923	15,568,875	15,974,699	16,334,541
Exchange „	6,466,633	6,971,436	6,663,442	5,087,144	6,937,213	9,827,274

No. 51.—General Statement of Expenditure on Public Works (chargeable to Revenue); in Tens of Rupees.

Administrations.	Years.									
	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
India	6,029,114	6,124,856	6,387,761	6,882,410	6,938,102	6,837,617	6,848,718	6,890,451	7,808,049	7,902,516
Bengal	1,766,146	2,064,161	2,370,280	2,264,986	2,237,594	2,405,257	2,392,293	2,587,473	2,979,120	2,341,428
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1,231,698	1,535,458	1,367,346	1,389,795	1,221,266	1,262,332	1,683,976	1,802,777	1,986,587	1,918,603
Punjab	1,749,498	1,709,213	2,003,880	2,028,878	2,433,898	1,617,617	2,722,408	2,585,964	2,809,745	2,640 410
Burma	629,025	603,276	538,901	738,072	1,168,043	1,084,966	1,250,947	1,308,981	1,472.785	1,598,947
Central Provinces	283,542	352,400	363,736	370,954	326,165	392,172	485,513	575,073	663,402	660,653
Assam	209,102	258.516	208,066	235,192	203,492	195,500	204,814	205,730	220,090	222,712
Madras	1,763,024	1,633,379	1,457,629	1,118,720	1,132,014	1,249,925	1,333,222	1,479,107	2,512,801	3,146,428
Bombay	1,285,326	1,299,921	1,149,793	1,246,278	1,220,333	1,292,525	1,367,213	1,306,354	1,413,289	1,287,899
Expenditure in India	14,946,475	15,581,180	15,847,392	16,275,285	16,930,907	17,337,911	18,289,104	18,741,910	21,865,868	21,719,596
Add Expenditure in England (in sterling)	4,920,850	4,898,979	5,145,602	5,373,741	5,498,825	5,761,899	5,736,276	5,821,721	5,764,476	5,854,220
Exchange on Expenditure in England	1,124,466	1,190,412	1,619,688	2,020,878	2,310,660	2,680,912	2,574,149	1,902,253	2,503,296	3,522,047
Total	20,991,791	21,670,571	22,612,682	23,669,904	24,740,392	25,780,722	26,599,529	26,465,884	30,133,640	31,095,863
Expenditure chargeable to—										
Imperial Funds	16,010,469	16,050,820	17,275,597	17,998,946	18,873,652	19,716,903	20,299,894	19,661,934	22,396,027	24,955,319
Provincial ,,	3,424,944	4,107,222	3,970,883	4,242,758	4,403,542	4,565,232	4,758,774	5,195,631	6,076,721	4,415,427
Local ,,	1,556,378	1,512,529	1,366,202	1,428,200	1,463,198	1,498,587	1,541,061	1,608,319	1,660,892	1,725,117
Total	20,991,791	21,670,571	22,612,682	23,669,904	24,740,392	25,780,722	26,599,529	26,465,884	30,133,640	31,095,863

No. 52.—Detailed Statement of Expenditure on Public Works (chargeable to Revenue), showing separately Charges for Railways, Irrigation, and Buildings and Roads; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Class of Work.	India.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into		
															Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
1883-4.	Railways	4,650,658	190,601	22,933	1,158,485	187,606	122,580	33,070	142,826	299,427	6,808,186	4,826,850	1,102,986	12,738,022	12,436,308	301,714	—
	Irrigation	434,848	545,412	577,410	197,415	59,316	—	—	360,885	265,677	2,440,963	1,660	379	2,443,002	1,443,057	997,324	2,621
	Buildings & Roads	943,608	1,030,133	631,355	393,598	382,103	160,962	176,032	1,259,313	720,222	5,697,326	92,340	21,101	5,810,767	2,131,104	2,125,906	1,553,757
	Total	6,029,114	1,766,146	1,231,698	1,749,498	629,025	283,542	209,102	1,763,024	1,285,326	14,946,475	4,920,850	1,124,466	20,991,791	16,010,469	3,424,944	1,556,378
1884-5.	Railways	4,780,491	733,240	363,874	1,095,178	236,429	165,932	77,104	464,776	241,643	8,158,667	4,827,543	1,173,054	14,159,264	13,082,719	1,076,545	—
	Irrigation	465,325	530,263	577,073	191,655	68,688	—	—	408,890	260,055	2,501,949	65	16	2,502,030	1,470,875	1,029,509	1,646
	Buildings & Roads	879,040	800,658	594,511	422,380	298,159	186,468	181,412	759,713	798,223	4,920,564	71,371	17,342	5,009,277	1,197,226	2,001,168	1,510,883
	Total	6,124,856	2,064,161	1,535,458	1,709,213	603,276	352,400	258,516	1,633,379	1,299,921	15,581,180	4,898,979	1,190,412	22,670,571	16,050,820	4,107,222	1,512,529
1885-6.	Railways	5,103,804	1,139,229	247,030	1,405,011	286,826	196,835	67,266	367,764	161,394	8,975,159	5,066,807	1,594,886	15,636,852	14,409,283	1,227,569	—
	Irrigation	493,870	508,925	539,615	191,201	39,947	—	—	450,910	265,496	2,489,964	449	141	2,490,554	1,452,440	1,035,009	3,105
	Buildings & Roads	790,087	722,126	580,701	407,668	212,128	166,901	140,800	638,955	722,903	4,382,269	78,346	24,661	4,485,276	1,413,874	1,708,305	1,363,097
	Total	6,387,761	2,370,28	1,367,346	2,003,880	538,901	363,736	208,066	1,457,629	1,149,793	15,847,392	5,145,602	1,619,688	22,612,682	17,27 .597	3,970,883	1,366,202

No. 52 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of Expenditure on Public Works (chargeable to Revenue), showing separately Charges for Railways, Irrigation, and Buildings and Roads—*continued.*

Years.	Class of Work.	India.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into		
															Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
1886-7.	Railways	5,425,289	947,850	300,069	1,369,378	282,547	194,024	51,649	46,501	160,577	8,777,884	5,284,356	1,987,264	16,049,504	14,776,528	1,272,976	—
	Irrigation	517,794	492,554	512,929	209,078	37,204	—	—	412,127	235,026	2,416,712	1,396	525	2,418,633	1,427,655	987,285	3,693
	Buildings & Roads	939,327	824,582	576,797	450,422	418,321	176,930	183,543	660,092	850,675	5,080,689	87,989	33,089	5,201,767	1,794,763	1,982,497	1,424,507
	Total	6,882,410	2,264,986	1,389,795	2,028,878	738,072	370,954	235,192	1,118,720	1,246,278	16,275,285	5,373,741	2,020,878	23,669,904	17,998,946	4,242,758	1,428,200
1887-8.	Railways	5,419,713	1,044,399	127,226	1,662,009	285,317	164,493	36,873	82,568	245,824	9,068,422	5,399,392	2,268,877	16,736,691	15,393,175	1,343,516	—
	Irrigation	570,393	533,748	525,588	235,238	48,880	—	—	394,061	244,711	2,552,619	23	10	2,552,652	1,223,505	1,327,359	1,788
	Buildings & Roads	947,996	709,447	568,452	536,651	833,846	161,672	166,619	655,385	729,798	5,309,866	99,410	41,773	5,451,049	2,256,972	1,732,667	1,461,410
	Total	6,938,102	2,287,594	1,221,266	2,433,898	1,168,043	326,165	203,492	1,132,014	1,220,333	16,930,907	5,498,825	2,310,660	24,740,392	18,873,652	4,403,542	1,463,198
1888-9.	Railways	5,479,537	1,039,900	184,158	1,772,227	337,801	238,048	23,409	87,506	331,773	9,494,359	5,652,240	2,629,890	17,776,489	16,519,643	1,327,383	—
	Irrigation	585,624	523,560	541,965	260,891	80,426	—	—	466,143	234,341	2,692,950	376	175	2,693,501	1,199,080	1,422,918	966
	Buildings & Roads	772,456	841,797	536,209	584,499	666,739	154,124	172,091	696,276	726,411	5,150,602	109,283	50,847	5,310,732	1,998,180	1,814,931	1,497,621
	Total	6,837,617	2,405,257	1,262,332	2,617,617	1,084,966	392,172	195,500	1,249,925	1,292,525	17,337,911	5,761,899	2,680,912	25,780,722	19,716,903	4,565,232	1,498,587

No. 52 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of Expenditure on Public Works (chargeable to Revenue), showing separately Charges for Railways, Irrigation, and Buildings and Roads—*concluded.*

Years.	Class of Work.	India.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Burma.	Central Provinces.	Assam.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total India.	England.	Exchange.	Grand Total.	Grand Total divided into		
															Imperial.	Provincial.	Local.
1889-90.	Railways -	5,439,070	1,083,448	622,074	1,965,509	451,198	254,616	21,325	139,981	359,317	10,336,538	5,609,417	2,517,221	18,463,176	17,096,136	1,367,040	—
	Irrigation -	587,774	514,080	545,656	265,520	74,971	—	—	464,781	270,364	2,723,146	703	315	2,724,164	1,273,439	1,446,108	4,617
	Buildings & Roads	821,874	794,765	516,246	491,379	724,778	230,897	183,489	728,460	737,532	5,229,420	126,156	56,613	5,412,189	1,930,119	1,945,626	1,536,444
	Total -	6,848,718	2,392,293	1,683,976	2,722,408	1,250,947	45,513	204,814	1,333,222	1,367,213	18,289,104	5,736,276	2,574,149	26,599,529	20,299,694	4,758,774	1,541,061
1890-1.	Railways -	5,259,791	1,193,420	616,220	1,832,373	452,152	354,858	19,418	248,853	375,964	10,353,049	5,702,207	1,863,201	17,918,457	16,420,558	1,497,899	—
	Irrigation -	577,294	525,763	562,297	276,256	83,254	—	—	526,600	262,158	2,813,622	2,184	714	2,816,520	1,208,840	1,599,453	8,224
	Buildings & Roads	1,053,366	868,290	624,260	477,335	773,575	220,215	186,312	703,654	668,232	5,575,239	117,330	38,338	5,730,907	1,942,536	2,188,276	1,600,095
	Total -	6,890,451	2,587,473	1,802,777	2,585,964	1,308,981	575,073	205,730	1,479,107	1,306,354	18,741,910	5,821,721	1,902,253	26,465,884	19,661,934	5,195,631	1,608,319
1891-2.	Railways -	5,970,367	1,539,353	706,993	2,020,596	467,314	426,050	18,345	1,154,782	372,779	12,793,700	5,653,176	2,454,962	20,901,938	18,889,500	2,012,438	—
	Irrigation	626,414	534,505	561,246	296,246	199,725	—	—	581,401	220,810	3,020,347	1,815	788	3,022,950	1,410,651	1,603,168	9,131
	Buildings & Roads	1,211,268	905,262	718,348	492,903	805,746	237,352	201,745	776,618	702,479	6,051,721	109,485	47,546	6,208,752	2,095,876	2,461,115	1,651,761
	Total -	7,803,049	2,979,120	1,986,587	2,809,745	1,472,785	663,402	220,090	2,512,801	1,413,289	21,865,868	5,764,476	2,503,296	30,133,640	22,396,027	6,076,721	1,660,892
1892-3	Railways -	6,138,888	1,040,829	733,068	1,839,165	627,422	451,287	−57,971	1,912,749	395,788	13,081,225	5,723,490	3,443,396	22,248,111	21,517,254	730,857	—
	Irrigation	653,295	523,044	575,686	324,902	191,819	—	—	503,356	222,504	2,994,606	4,162	2,504	3,001,272	1,468,535	1,522,213	10,524
	Buildings & Roads	1,110,333	777,555	609,849	476,343	779,706	209,366	280,683	730,323	669,607	5,643,765	126,568	76,147	5,846,480	1,969,530	2,162,357	1,714,593
	Total -	7,902,516	2,341,428	1,918,603	2,640,410	1,598,947	660,653	222,712	3,146,428	1,287,899	21,719,596	5,854,220	3,522,047	31,095,863	24,955,319	4,415,427	1,725,117

No. 53.—Expenditure in India and England on Construction of Protective Railways and Irrigation Works (chargeable to Famine Relief and Insurance); in Tens of Rupees.

Class of Work.	Administrations.	Years.									
		1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
Construction of Protective Railways.	India	*–103,888*	—	—	200,000	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Bengal	—	—	250,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	117,715	204,179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Punjab	535,395	294,436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Madras	130,674	447,842	339,000	—	—	—	—	—	484,795	984,469
	Bombay	*–25,648*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		649,248	946,457	589,000	200,000	—	—	—	—	484,795	984,469
	England	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	649,248	946,457	589,000	200,000	—	—	—	—	484,795	984,469
Construction of Protective Irrigation Works.	India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Bengal	30,000	40,000	8,200	8,400	—	—	—	—	—	—
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	111,675	82,982	52,801	11,969	7,571	3,279	2,633	1,297	990	949
	Punjab	39,012	31,418	11,964	9,877	8,207	4,677	6,566	3,095	1,000	*–179*
	Madras	17,860	22,062	34,320	36,514	32,957	26,072	31,421	45,457	61,569	44,574
	Bombay	84,644	76,584	79,522	41,219	42,271	36,509	30,837	24,543	11,894	9,710
		283,191	253,046	186,807	107,979	91,006	70,537	71,457	74,392	75,453	55,054
	England	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,723	3,583
	Exchange	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	750	2,156
	Total	283,223	253,046	186,807	107,979	91,006	70,537	71,457	74,392	77,931	60,793
	Grand Total	932,471	1,199,503	775,807	307,979	91,006	70,537	71,457	74,392	562,726	1,045,262

No. 54.—Expenditure in India and England on Construction of Railways (chargeable to Revenue in addition to that under Famine Insurance); in Tens of Rupees.

Administrations.	Years.									
	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
India	*–69,136*	85,171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bengal	*–277,842*	3,310	2,158	336	*–185*	*–1,080*	24	1,304	775	—
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	2,284	38,518	99,718	160,922	65,360	18,370	2,994	*–36,819*	2,300	—
Punjab	*–79,380*	80,793	500,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	16,624	48,848	30,179	21,819	15,770	5,111	1,956	1,591	275	4,179
Madras	—	6,861	—	—	—	—	—	28,612	42,662	293,127
Bombay	231,006	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117,221	42,181
	–176,414	263,501	632,055	183,077	80,945	22,401	4,974	*–4,812*	163,233	339,487
England	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exchange	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	*–176,295*	263,501	632,055	183,077	80,945	22,401	4,974	*–4,812*	163,233	339,487
Expenditure chargeable to—										
Imperial Funds	92,308	172,825	500,000	—	—	—	—	*–4,812*	—	201,225
Provincial „	*–268,603*	90,676	132,055	183,077	80,945	22,401	4,974	—	163,233	138,262
Local	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	*–176,295*	263,501	632,055	183,077	80,945	22,401	4,974	*–4,812*	163,233	339,487

No. 55.—Detailed Statement of Expenditure in India and

		Years.				
		1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.
State Railways.						
Working Expenses	India	2,727,817	2,578,361	2,802,679	2,643,093	2,595,513
	Bengal	254,439	502 633	657,276	684,397	685,711
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	38,110	74,212	87,771	100,270	44,176
	Punjab	681,104	693,493	869,822	1,314,668	1,633,529
	Burma	102,288	134,924	174,769	173,250	175,841
	Central Provinces	86,192	128,082	155,564	150,734	167,023
	Assam	—	725	4,226	7,737	10,157
	Madras	—	—	—	20,144	60,099
	Bombay	172	100,466	149,982	125,596	222,138
		3,890,122	4,212,896	4,902,092	5,219,889	5,594,187
Interest on Debt	India	1,482,176	1,616,959	1,800,820	2,026,745	2,120,328
	Bengal	159,383	171,526	190,731	206,775	308.170
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	11,978	15,062	17,310	17,424	—
	Punjab	11,115	18,066	19,820	19,832	19,812
	Burma	85,318	99,171	111,973	109,384	109,476
	Central Provinces	34,903	37,151	41,221	43,288	—
		1,784,873	1,957,935	2,181,875	2,423,448	2,557,786
	England	311,593	353,326	366,155	566,049	552,080
	Exchange	71,202	85,855	115,255	212,871	231,990
		2,167,668	2,397,116	2,663,285	3,202,368	3,341,856
Annuities in purchase of railways	England	1,203,118	1,220,582	1,324,031	1,677,700	1,683,456
	Exchange	274,925	296,592	416,767	630,925	707,405
		1,478,043	1,517,174	1,740,798	2,308,625	2,390,861
Interest chargeable against Companies on advances	England	—	—	—	—	—
	Exchange	—	—	—	—	—
		—	—	—	—	—
Interest on capital deposited by Companies	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	—	—	—	—	—
	Central Provinces	—	—	—	—	—
	Bombay	85,396	118,170	289	347	378
	England	—	—	195,886	343,631	468,936
	Exchange	—	—	61,659	129,228	197,051
		85,396	118,170	257,834	473,206	666,365
	Total, State Railways	7,621,229	8,245,356	9,564,909	11,204,088	11,993,269
Guaranteed Companies.						
Surplus profits, land and supervision	India	581,720	445,630	410,851	520,452	641,975
	Bengal	3,985	—1,554	1,741	12,484	12,570
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	18,008	15,174	20,620	15,375	13,598
	Punjab	2,430	6,904	8,604	131	—
	Central Provinces	11	42	50	2	2,011
	Madras	2,918	10,110	24,911	22,468	22,446
	Bombay	14,200	16,646	10,105	29,921	21,457
		637,272	492,952	476,682	600,833	714,057

ENGLAND on RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						
1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.		
					State Railways.	
2,683,051	2,715,234	2,421,064	2,739,121	2,635,472	India	Working Expenses.
669,834	679,507	786,083	1,131,787	1,023,137	Bengal	
151,089	606,586	640,039	682,135	703,513	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
1,742,526	1,856,235	1,749,515	1,953,535	1,811,837	Punjab	
222,420	325,457	316,123	350,334	405,925	Burma	
208,744	226,938	323,334	392,114	414,744	Central Provinces	
7,823	8,903	7,714	8,000	7,246	Assam	
74,804	115,050	191,353	606,458	612,865	Madras	
298,965	330,529	336,715	350,996	330,129	Bombay	
6,059,256	6,864,439	6,771,940	8,214,480	7,944,868		
2,216,121	2,268,141	2,363,625	2,480,038	2,939,735	India	Interest on Debt.
326,138	343,267	358,155	369,851	—	Bengal	
—	—	—	—	—	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
19,799	19,832	19,861	19,855	—	Punjab	
111,025	113,813	115,461	115,417	210,372	Burma	
—	—	—	—	—	Central Provinces	
2,673,083	2,745,053	2,857,102	2,985,161	3,150,107		
631,812	861,500	865,342	1,005,952	1,017,092	England	
293,971	386,597	282,751	436,847	611,908	Exchange	
3,598,866	3,993,150	4,005,195	4,427,960	4,779,107		
1,688,558	1,687,780	1,690,632	1,693,388	1,696,651	England	Annuities in purchase of railways.
785,657	757,390	552,415	735,375	1,020,748	Exchange	
2,474,215	2,445,170	2,243,047	2,428,763	2,717,399		
—	52,522	122,845	157,919	205,099	England	Interest chargeable against Companies on advances.
—	23,569	40,140	68,578	123,393	Exchange	
—	76,091	162,985	226,497	328,492		
—	2,050	—	7,439	10,693	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.
19,415	19,415	19,415	19,415	19,415	Central Provinces	
288	—	—	—	—	Bombay	
634,482	670,557	669,258	681,758	659,351	England	
295,214	300,912	218,681	296,062	396,682	Exchange	
949,399	992,934	907,354	1,004,674	1,086,141		
13,081,736	14,371,784	14,090,521	16,302,374	16,856,007	Total, State Railways.	
					Guaranteed Companies	
537,373	408,874	438,948	689,987	537,940	India	Surplus profits, land and supervision.
11,924	12,444	10,699	10,804	10,910	Bengal	
10,699	6,444	7,026	10,416	12,545	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
—	—	—	—	—	Punjab	
9,318	8,263	10,074	10,734	11,038	Central Provinces	
12,702	13,405	11,406	13,682	13,430	Madras	
32,524	23,455	38,169	21,293	23,348	Bombay	
614,540	472,885	516,322	756,916	611,347		

No. 55 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of Expenditure in India

		Years.				
		1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.
Guaranteed Companies—continued.						
Interest	India	12,521	29,651	49,767	10,648	25,595
	England	3,284,241	3,217,240	3,180,735	2,696,976	2,694,920
	Exchange	750,484	781,763	1,001,205	1,014,240	1,132,431
		4,047,246	4,028,654	4,231,707	3,721,864	3,852,946
	Total, Guaranteed Companies	4,684,518	4,521,603	4,708,389	4,322,667	4,567,003
Subsidised Companies.						
Land, &c.	Bengal	20,787	17,468	12,669	30,787	29,016
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	33,786	16,281	21,412	4,000	4,000
	Punjab	—	—	—	—	—
	Assam	—	5,802	10,044	10,456	10,611
	Madras	—	—	—	—	—
		54,573	39,551	44,125	45,243	43,627
Advances of Interest	England	27,801	36,395	—	—	—
	Exchange	6,353	8,844	—	—	—
		34,154	45,239	—	—	—
	Total, Subsidised Companies	88,727	84,790	44,125	45,243	43,627
Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure	India	24,448	24,719	39,887	24,351	36,302
	Bengal	29,819	39,857	24,654	13,071	9,117
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	*—198,948*	448	199	2,078	92
	Punjab	821	1,486	6,765	34,747	8,668
	Burma	—	2,334	84	*—87*	—
	Central Provinces	1,474	657	—	—	*—4,541*
	Assam	16,446	21,729	22,814	4,637	335
	Madras	2,234	*—37*	3,853	3,889	23
	Bombay	*—5,699*	6,361	1,018	4,713	1,851
	Total	*—129,405*	97,554	99,274	94,399	51,847
Total Expenditure	India	4,828,682	4,695,320	5,103,804	5,225,289	5,419,713
	Bengal	468,413	729,930	887,071	947,514	1,044,584
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	*—97,066*	121,177	147,312	139,147	61,866
	Punjab	702,470	719,949	905,011	1,369,378	1,662,009
	Burma	187,606	236,429	286,826	282,547	285,317
	Central Provinces	122,580	165,932	196,835	194,024	164,493
	Assam	16,446	28,256	37,087	29,830	21,103
	Madras	12,152	10,073	28,764	46,501	82,568
	Bombay	94,069	241,643	161,394	160,577	245,824
		6,335,352	6,948,709	7,754,104	8,394,807	8,987,477
	England	4,826,753	4,827,543	5,066,807	5,284,356	5,399,392
	Exchange	1,102,964	1,173,054	1,594,886	1,987,264	2,268,877
	Grand Total	12,265,069	12,949,306	14,415,797	15,666,427	16,655,746
Expenditure chargeable to—						
	Imperial Funds	11,694,752	11,963,437	13,320,283	14,576,528	15,393,175
	Provincial ,,	570,317	985,869	1,095,514	1,089,899	1,262,571
	Local ,,	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	12,265,069	12,949,306	14,415,797	15,666,427	16,655,746

and ENGLAND on RAILWAY REVENUE ACCOUNT—*concluded.*

Years.						
1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.		
					Guaranteed Companies—continued.	
6,671	9,468	7,597	37,171	2,673	India	Interest.
2,697,388	2,337,058	2,354,130	2,114,159	2,145,297	England	
1,255,048	1,048,753	769,214	918,100	1,290,665	Exchange	
3,959,107	3,395,279	3,130,941	3,069,430	3,438,635		
4,573,647	3,868,164	3,647,263	3,826,346	4,049,982	Total, Guaranteed Companies.	
					Subsidised Companies.	
13,596	16,180	11,484	12,070	6,441	Bengal	Land, &c.
4,000	4,000	4,000	4,000	4,037	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
—	38,484	10,091	3,574	121	Punjab	
10,475	10,466	10,113	10,070	10,040	Assam	
—	—	—	3,416	8,357	Madras	
28,071	69,130	36,288	33,130	29,026		
—	—	—	—	—	England	Advances of Interest.
—	—	—	—	—	Exchange	
—	—	—	—	—		
28,071	69,130	36,288	33,130	29,026	Total Subsidised Companies.	
36,321	37,353	28,557	24,050	23,068	India	Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.
19,488	32,026	25,695	14,066	341	Bengal	
—	—	1,474	703	2,250	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
2,902	50,958	52,306	43,632	27,207	Punjab	
4,356	11,928	20,568	1,563	11,125	Burma	
571	—	2,035	3,787	6,090	Central Provinces	
—	—	—	—	*−81,572*	Assam	
—	11,526	17,482	3,769	501	Madras	
4	5,333	1,080	490	130	Bombay	
70,634	149,124	149,197	92,060	*−10,860*	Total	
5,479,537	5,439,070	5,259,791	5,970,367	6,138,888	India	Total Expenditure.
1,040,980	1,083,424	1,192,116	1,538,578	1,040,829	Bengal	
165,788	619,080	652,539	704,693	733,068	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
1,772,227	1,965,509	1,832,373	2,020,596	1,839,165	Punjab	
337,810	451,198	452,152	467,314	627,422	Burma	
239,018	254,616	354,858	426,050	451,287	Central Provinces	
18,293	19,369	17,827	18,070	*−62,150*	Assam	
87,506	139,981	220,241	627,325	635,153	Madras	
331,773	359,317	375,964	372,779	353,607	Bombay	
9,471,958	10,331 564	10,357,861	12,145,772	11,757,269		
5,652,240	5,609,417	5,702,207	5,653,176	5,723,490	England	
2,629,890	2,517,221	1,863,201	2,454,962	3,443,396	Exchange	
17,754,088	18,458,202	17,923,269	20,253,910	20,924,155	Grand Total	
16,449,106	17,096,136	16,420,558	18,404,705	20,331,560	Expenditure chargeable to—Imperial Funds.	
1,304,982	1,362,066	1,502,711	1,849,205	592,595	Provincial „	
—	—	—	—	—	Local „	
17,754,088	18,458,202	17,923,269	20,253,910	20,924,155	Total.	

No. 56.—Detailed Statement of Expenditure in India and England

		Years.				
		1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.
Major Works:—						
Working Expenses	Bengal	106,940	117,975	115,342	133,260	150,359
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	194,372	220,492	212,002	220,615	226,736
	Punjab	98,897	105,488	124,288	135,608	161,237
	Madras	90,358	99,900	112,662	104,917	106,597
	Bombay	24,227	27,925	28,856	32,373	32,678
		514,794	571,780	593,150	626,773	677,607
	England	43	—	—	—	—
	Exchange	10	—	—	—	—
		514,847	571,780	593,150	626,773	677,607
Interest on Debt	India	430,484	461,452	486,558	506,574	513,608
	Bengal	216,076	221,263	224,919	227,349	231,345
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	247,105	249,289	253,370	258,668	272,589
		893,665	932,004	964,847	992,591	1,017,542
	Total	1,408,512	1,503,784	1,557,997	1,619,364	1,695,149
Minor Works and Navgation.	India	4,364	3,873	7,312	11,220	56,785
	Bengal	192,396	151,025	160,464	123,545	152,044
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	24,258	24,310	21,442	21,677	18,692
	Punjab	59,506	54,749	54,949	63,593	65,794
	Burma	59,316	68,688	39,947	37,204	48,880
	Madras	252,667	286,928	303,928	270,696	254,507
	Bombay	156,806	155,546	157,118	161,434	169,762
		749,313	745,119	745,160	689,369	766,464
	England	1,591	65	449	1,396	23
	Exchange	363	16	141	525	10
	Total	751,267	745,200	745,750	691,290	766,497

in IRRIGATION (chargeable to Revenue); in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						
1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.		
						Major Works:—
141,809	135,556	135,127	135,417	139,534	Bengal	Working Expenses.
248,805	247,995	257,039	251,785	253,952	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
186,587	198,660	205,254	213,038	232,079	Punjab	
110,524	108,720	125,237	117,589	123,706	Madras	
33,951	36,627	35,756	43,616	44,680	Bombay	
721,676	727,558	758,413	761,445	793,951		
—	—	—	—	—	England	
—	—	—	—	—	Exchange	
721,676	727,558	758,413	761,445	793,951		
532,517	548,144	565,246	589,580	605,959	India	Interest on Debt.
233,985	236,404	238,200	240,311	242,335	Bengal	
274,215	276,135	277,993	279,787	290,092	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
1,040,717	1,060,683	1,081,439	1,109,678	1,138,386		
1,762,393	1,788,241	1,839,852	1,871,123	1,932,337	Total.	
53,107	39,630	12,048	36,834	47,336	India	Minor Works and Navigation.
147,766	142,120	152,436	158,777	141,175	Bengal	
15,666	18,893	25,968	28,684	30,693	N.W. Provinces Oudh	
69,627	60,294	67,907	82,208	93,002	Punjab	
80,426	74,971	83,254	199,725	191,819	Burma	
329,547	324,640	355,906	402,243	335,076	Madras	
163,881	202,900	201,859	165,300	168,114	Bombu	
860,020	863,448	899,378	1,073,771	1,007,215		
376	703	2,184	87	579	England	
175	315	714	38	348	Exchang	
860,571	864,466	902,276	1,073,896	1,008,142	Total	

No. 56 (*cont.*)—Detailed Statement of Expenditure in India and

		Years.				
		1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.
Total Expenditure.	India	434,848	465,325	493,870	517,794	570,393
	Bengal	515,412	490,263	500,725	484,154	533,748
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	465,735	494,091	39,947	500,960	518,017
	Punjab	158,403	160,237	179,237	199,201	227,031
	Burma	59,316	68,688	486,814	37,204	48,880
	Madras	343,025	386,828	416,590	375,613	361,104
	Bombay	181,033	183,471	185,974	193,807	202,440
		2,157,772	2,248,903	2,303,157	2,308,733	2,461,613
	England	1,634	65	449	1,396	23
	Exchange	373	16	141	525	10
	Grand Total	2,159,779	2,248,984	2,303,747	2,310,654	2,461,646
Expenditure chargeable to—						
Imperial Funds		1,159,834	1,217,829	1,265,633	1,319,676	1,132,499
Provincial „		997,324	1,029,509	1,035,009	987,285	1,327,359
Local „		2,621	1,646	3,105	3,693	1,788
Total		2,159,779	2,248,984	2,303,747	2,310,654	2,461,646

ENGLAND on IRRIGATION (chargeable to Revenue)—*concluded.*

Years.						
1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.		
585,624	587,774	577,294	626,414	653,295	India - - -	Total Expenditure.
523,560	514,080	525,763	534,505	523,044	Bengal - - -	
538,686	543,023	561,000	560,256	574,737	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
256,214	258,954	273,161	295,246	325,081	Punjab - - -	
80,426	74,971	83,254	199,725	191,819	Burma - - -	
440,071	433,360	481,143	519,832	458,782	Madras - - -	
197,832	239,527	237,615	208,916	212,794	Bombay - - -	
2,622,413	2,651,689	2,739,230	2,944,894	2,939,552		
376	703	2,184	87	579	England - - -	
175	315	714	38	348	Exchange - - -	
2,622,964	2,652,707	2,742,128	2,945,019	2,940,479	Grand Total -	
1,199,080	1,201,982	1,224,448	1,332,720	1,407,742	Expenditure chargeable to—Imperial Funds.	
1,422,918	1,446,108	1,509,546	1,603,168	1,522,213	Provincial „	
966	4,617	8,224	9,131	10,524	Local „	
2,622,964	2,652,707	2,742,128	2,945,019	2,940,479	Total.	

No. 57.—Detailed Statement of Expenditure in India and

		Years.				
		1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.
Military Works	India	704,080	609,398	636,578	686,356	681,496
	Bengal	44,062	15,346	2,370	5,393	2,349
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	793	4,697	7,940	10,697	12,525
	Punjab	23,991	25,139	18,284	22,977	27,934
	Burma	30,070	46,779	47,672	104,868	340,486
	Central Provinces	24,232	13,866	14,714	14,430	7,663
	Assam	19,884	23,005	16,789	17,308	15,228
	Madras	59,018	61,175	44,501	56,721	52,831
	Bombay	106,173	143,939	171,567	140,263	82,251
		1,012,303	943,344	960,415	1,059,013	1,222,763
	England	5,825	5,071	6,469	1,908	6,546
	Exchange	1,331	1,232	2,036	717	2,751
	Total	1,019,459	949,647	968,920	1,061,638	1,232,060
Civil Works	India	239,528	269,642	153,509	252,971	266,500
	Bengal	986,071	785,312	719,756	819,189	707,098
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	630,562	589,814	572,761	566,100	555,927
	Punjab	369,607	397,241	389,384	427,445	508,717
	Burma	352,033	251,380	164,456	313,453	493,360
	Central Provinces	136,730	172,602	152,187	162,500	154,009
	Assam	153,148	158,407	124,011	166,235	151,391
	Madras	1,200,295	698,538	594,454	603,371	602,554
	Bombay	614,049	654,284	551,336	710,412	647,547
		4,685,023	3,977,220	3,421,854	4,021,676	4,087,103
	England	86,515	66,300	71,877	86,081	92,864
	Exchange	19,770	16,110	22,625	32,372	39,002
	Total	4,791,308	4,059,630	3,516,356	4,140,129	4,218,989
Total Expenditure	India	943,608	879,040	790,087	939,327	947,996
	Bengal	1,030,133	800,658	722,126	824,582	709,447
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	631,355	594,511	580,701	576,797	568,452
	Punjab	393,598	422,380	407,668	450,422	536,651
	Burma	382,103	298,159	212,128	418,321	833,846
	Central Provinces	160,962	186,468	166,901	176,930	161,672
	Assam	176,032	181,412	140,800	183,543	166,619
	Madras	1,259,313	759,713	638,955	660,092	655,385
	Bombay	720,222	798,223	722,903	850,675	729,798
		5,697,326	4,920,564	4,382,269	5,080,689	5,309,866
	England	92,340	71,371	78,346	87,989	99,410
	Exchange	21,101	17,342	24,661	33,089	41,773
	Grand Total	5,810,767	5,009,277	4,485,276	5,201,767	5,451,049
Expenditure chargeable to—						
Imperial Funds		2,131,104	1,497,226	1,413,874	1,794,763	2,256,972
Provincial „		2,125,906	2,001,168	1,708,305	1,982,497	1,732,667
Local		1,553,757	1,510,883	1,363,097	1,424,507	1,461,410
	Total	5,810,767	5,009,277	4,485,276	5,201,767	5,451,049

ENGLAND on BUILDINGS and ROADS; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						
1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.		
616,625	664,644	920,390	990,030	916,220	India	Military Works.
2,745	2,208	2,689	4,361	4,806	Bengal	
6,637	1,568	1,413	[illegible]	1,492	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
36,196	21,587	38,800	17,893	21,115	Punjab	
201,701	177,433	176,113	147,277	149,705	Burma	
14,007	14,208	446	354	387	Central Provinces	
22,111	23,890	20,959	9,954	9,654	Assam	
61,651	76,649	11,459	7,863	9,569	Madras	
131,306	136,569	20,848	21,285	18,780	Bombay	
1,092,979	1,118,756	1,190,117	1,199,627	1,131,728		
10,392	13,603	23,033	10,382	40,628	England	
4,835	6,104	7,526	4,509	24,443	Exchange	
1,108,206	1,138,463	1,220,676	1,214,518	1,196,799	Total	
155,831	157,230	132,976	221,238	194,113	India	Civil Works.
839,052	792,557	865,601	900,901	772,749	Bengal	
529,572	514,678	622,847	717,718	608,357	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
548,303	469,792	438,535	475,010	455,228	Punjab	
465,038	547,345	600,462	658,469	630,001	Burma	
140,117	216,689	219,769	237,018	208,979	Central Provinces	
149,980	159,599	165,353	191,791	271,029	Assam	
634,625	651,811	692,195	768,755	720,754	Madras	
595,105	600,963	647,384	681,194	650,827	Bombay	
4,057,623	4,110,664	4,385,122	4,852,094	4,512,037		
98,891	112,553	94,297	99,103	85,940	England	
46,012	50,509	30,812	43,037	51,704	Exchange	
4,202,526	4,273,726	4,510,231	4,994,234	4,649,681	Total	
772,456	821,874	1,053,366	1,211,268	1,110,333	India	Total Expenditure.
841,797	794,765	868,290	905,262	777,555	Bengal	
536,209	516,246	624,260	718,348	609,849	N.W. Provinces and Oudh	
584,499	491,379	477,335	492,903	476,343	Punjab	
646,780	724,778	773,575	805,746	779,706	Burma	
154,124	230,897	220,215	237,352	209,366	Central Provinces	
172,091	183,489	186,312	201,745	280,683	Assam	
726,276	728,460	703,654	776,618	730,323	Madras	
726,411	737,532	668,232	702,479	669,607	Bombay	
5,150,602	5,229,420	5,575,239	6,051,721	5,643,765		
109,288	126,156	117,330	109,485	126,568	England	
50,847	56,613	38,338	47,546	76,147	Exchange	
5,310,732	5,412,189	5,730,907	6,208,752	5,846,480	Grand Total	
1,998,180	1,930,119	1,942,536	2,095,876	1,969,530	Expenditure chargeable to—Imperial Funds.	
1,814,931	1,945,626	2,188,276	2,461,115	2,162,357	Provincial „	
1,497,621	1,536,444	1,600,095	1,651,761	1,714,593	Local „	
5,310,732	5,412,189	5,730,907	6,208,752	5,846,480	Total.	

No. 58.—Expenditure in India and England on Railway Revenue Funds to which Chargeable

Note.—The figures shown against Imperial include

Years.	Expenditure Chargeable to Funds.	Railway Revenue Account.										
		State Railways.					Guaranteed Companies.		Subsidized Companies.		Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total.
		Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.	Annuities in purchase of Railways.	Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances.	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.	Surplus profits, Land and Supervision.	Interest.	Land, &c.	Advances of Interest.		
1883–4	Imperial -	3,430,713	1,864,971	1,478,043	—	85,396	637,272	4,047,246	47,616	34,154	69,341	11,694,752
	Provincial -	459,409	302,697	—	—	—	—	—	6,957	—	-198,746	570,317
	Local - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		3,890,122	2,167,668	1,478,043	—	85,396	637,272	4,047,246	54,573	34,154	-129,405	12,265,069
1884–5	Imperial -	3,596,582	2,056,140	1,517,174	—	118,170	492,952	4,028,654	27,729	45,239	80,797	11,963,437
	Provincial -	616,314	340,976	—	—	—	—	—	11,822	—	16,757	985,869
	Local - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		4,212,896	2,397,116	1,517,174	—	118,170	492,952	4,028,654	39,551	45,239	97,554	12,949,306
1885–6	Imperial -	4,212,521	2,282,230	1,740,798	—	257,834	476,682	4,231,707	27,276	—	91,235	13,320,283
	Provincial -	689,571	381,055	—	—	—	—	—	16,849	—	8,039	1,095,514
	Local -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		4,902,092	2,663,285	1,740,798	—	257,834	476,682	4,231,707	44,125	—	99,274	14,415,797
1886–7	Imperial -	4,554,385	2,805,665	2,308,625	—	473,206	600,833	3,721,864	30,680	—	81,270	14,576,528
	Provincial -	665,504	396,703	—	—	—	—	—	14,563	—	13,129	1,089,899
	Local - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		5,219,889	3,202,368	2,308,625	—	473,206	600,833	3,721,864	45,243	—	94,399	15,666,427
1887–8	Imperial -	4,792,939	2,904,398	2,390,861	—	666,365	714,057	3,852,946	29,011	—	42,598	15,393,175
	Provincial -	801,248	437,458	—	—	—	—	—	14,616	—	9,249	1,262,571
	Local - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		5,594,187	3,341,856	2,390,861	—	666,365	714,057	3,852,946	43,627	—	51,847	16,655,746

Account, Irrigation, and Buildings and Roads, distinguishing in Tens of Rupees.

Charges in England and the Exchange thereon.

Irrigation.				Buildings and Roads.			Expenditure Chargeable to Funds.	Years.
Major Works.		Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.		
Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.							
213,535	480,484	515,815	1,159,834	1,019,459	1,111,645	2,131,104	Imperial	1883-4
301,312	463,181	232,831	997,324	—	2,125,906	2,125,906	Provincial	
—	—	2,621	2,621	—	1,553,757	1,553,757	Local	
514,847	893,665	751,267	2,159,779	1,019,459	4,791,308	5,810,767		
233,313	461,452	523,064	1,217,829	949,647	547,579	1,497,226	Imperial	1884-5
338,467	470,552	220,490	1,029,509	—	2,001,168	2,001,168	Provincial	
—	—	1,646	1,646	—	1,510,883	1,510,883	Local	
571,780	932,004	745 200	2,248,984	949,647	4,059,630	5,009,277		
266,014	486,558	513,061	1,265,633	968,920	444,954	1,413,874	Imperial	1885-6
327,136	478,289	229,584	1,035,009	—	1,708,305	1,708,305	Provincial	
—	—	3,105	3,105	—	1,363,097	1,363,097	Local	
593,150	964,847	745,750	2,303,747	968,920	3,516,356	4,485,276		
279,893	506,574	533,209	1,319,676	1,061,638	733,125	1,794,763	Imperial	1886-7
46,880	486,017	154,388	987.285	—	1,982,497	1,982,497	Provincial	
—	—	3,693	3,693	—	1,424,507	1,424,507	Local	
626,773	992,591	691,290	2,310,654	1,061,638	4,140,129	5,201,767		
326,043	513,608	292,848	1,132,499	1,232,060	1,024,912	2,256,972	Imperial	1887-8
351,564	503,934	471,861	1,327,359	—	1,732,667	1,732,667	Provincial	
—	—	1,788	1,788	—	1,461,410	1,461,410	Local	
677,607	1,017,542	766,497	2,461,646	1,232,060	4,218,989	5,451,049		

No. 58 (*cont.*)—Expenditure in India and England on Railway Revenue Funds to which

Years.	Expenditure Chargeable to Funds.	Railway Revenue Account.										
		State Railways.					Guaranteed Companies.		Subsidized Companies.		Miscellaneous Railway Expenditure.	Total.
		Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.	Annuities in purchase of Railways.	Interest chargeable against Companies on Advances.	Interest on Capital deposited by Companies.	Surplus profits, Land and Supervision.	Interest	Land, &c.	Advances of Interest.		
1888–9	Imperial -	5,241,911	3,141 904	2,474,215	—	949,399	614,540	3,959,107	13,632	—	54,398	16,449,106
	Provincial -	817,345	456,962	—	—	—	—	—	14,439	—	16,236	1,304,982
	Local - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		6,059,256	3,598,866	2,474,215	—	949,399	614,540	3,959,107	28,071	—	70,634	17,754,088
1889–90	Imperial -	6,013,751	3,516,238	2,445,170	76,091	992,934	472,885	3,395,279	54,557	—	129,231	17,096,136
	Provincial -	850,688	476,912	—	—	—	—	—	14,573	—	19,893	1,362,066
	Local - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		6,864,439	3,993,150	2,445,170	76,091	992,934	472,885	3,395,279	69,130	—	149,124	18,458,202
1890–1	Imperial -	5,807,449	3,511,718	2,243,047	162,985	907,354	516,322	3,130,941	21,662	—	119,080	16,420,558
	Provincial -	964,941	493,477	—	—	—	—	—	14,626	—	30,117	1,502,711
	Local - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		6,771,940	4,005,195	2,243,047	162,985	907,354	516,322	3,130,941	36,288	—	149,197	17,923,269
1891–2	Imperial -	6,896,441	3,922,837	2,428,763	226,497	1,004,674	756,916	3,069,430	18,924	—	80,223	18,404,705
	Provincial -	1,318,039	505,123	—	—	—	—	—	14,206	—	11,837	1,849,205
	Local -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		8,214,480	4,427,960	2,428,763	226,497	1,004,674	756,916	3,069,430	33,130	—	92,060	20,253 910
1892–3	Imperial -	7,579,288	4,568,735	2,717,399	328,492	1,086,141	611,347	3,438,635	12,383	—	*-10,860*	20,331,560
	Provincial -	365,580	210,372	—	—	—	—	—	16,643	—	—	592,595
	Local - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		7,944,868	4,779,107	2,717,399	328,492	1,086,141	611,347	3,438,635	29,026	—	*-10,860*	20,924,155

ACCOUNT, IRRIGATION, and BUILDINGS and ROADS, distinguishing Chargeable—*concluded.*

IRRIGATION.				BUILDINGS AND ROADS.			Expenditure Chargeable to Funds.	Years
Major Works.		Minor Works and Navigation.	Total.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.		
Working Expenses.	Interest on Debt.							
358,547	532,517	308,016	1,199,080	1,108,206	889,974	1,998,180	Imperial	1889-9
363,129	508,200	551,589	1,422,918	—	1,814,931	1,814,931	Provincial	
—	—	966	966	—	1,497,621	1,497,621	Local	
721,676	1,040,717	860,571	2,622,964	1,108,206	4,202,526	5,310,732		
359,249	548,144	294,589	1,201,982	1,138,463	791,656	1,930,119	Imperial	1889-90
368,309	512,539	565,260	1,446,108	—	1,945,626	1,945,626	Provincial	
—	—	4,617	4,617	—	1,536,444	1,536,444	Local	
727,558	1,060,683	864,466	2,652,707	1,138,463	4,273,726	5,412,189		
376,781	565,246	282,421	1,224,448	1,220,676	721,860	1,942,536	Imperial	1890-1
381,632	516,193	611,631	1,509,456	—	2,188,276	2,188,276	Provincial	
—	—	8,224	8,224	—	1,600,095	1,600,095	Local	
758,413	1,081,439	902,276	2,742,128	1,220,676	4,510,231	5,730,907		
384,038	589,580	359,102	1,332,720	1,214,518	881,358	2,095,876	Imperial	1891-2
377,407	520,098	705,663	1,603,168	—	2,461,115	2,461,115	Provincial	
—	—	9,131	9,131	—	1,651,761	1,651,761	Local	
761,445	1,109,678	1,073,896	2,945,019	1,214,518	4,994,234	6,208,752		
410,603	605,959	391,180	1,407,742	1,196,799	772,731	1,969,530	Imperial	1892-3
383,348	532,427	606,438	1,522,213	—	2,162,357	2,162,357	Provincial	
—	—	10,524	10,524	—	1,714,593	1,714,593	Local	
793,951	1,138,386	1,008,142	2,940,479	1,196,799	4,649,681	5,846,480		

No. 59.—Expenditure in India on State Railways and

	Total Capital Outlay to 31st March 1888.	Years.	
		1888–9.	1889–90.
State Railways.			
India, General.			
East Indian	14,196,735	−3,511	137,439
Sindia	920,975	−920,975	—
Bhopal	131,057	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa System	9,252,925	51,270	4,392
Holkar	1,296,595	1,697	2,078
Godhra-Rutlam	—	—	—
Storekeeper for State Railways	17,427	18,672	−7,190
Palanpur-Dessa	—	—	—
Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated	46,866	33,660	−16,520
Bengal.			
Eastern Bengal	3,492,184	78,698	144,492
Northern Bengal	2,261,590	36,492	11,634
Dacca	651,936	6,932	6,925
Assam-Behar	806,776	225,425	122,816
Kawnia-Dhurla	96,228	−1,080	24
Nalhati	34,882	735	−1,231
Darbanga-Bairagnia Branch	—	—	114,670
Tirhoot, including extensions	2,008,218	95,195	13,657
Patna and Gya	426,475	6,171	1,494
Ranaghat-Bhagwangola	30,185	60	—
Barsoi-Kissengunj	—	—	—
North-Western Provinces.			
Ghazipore and Dildarnagar	70,302	320	−70,622
Cawnpore-Achnera	1,148,351	−6,134	4,218
Bareilly-Pilibhit	151,964	121	1,314
Lucknow-Seetapur-Seramau	316,736	−435,681	—
Katni-Umaria Section, Bilaspur-Etawah Railway	539,947	18,370	2,994
Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	—	38,441
Lucknow Rae-Bareli-Benares	—	—	—
Bareilly-Rampur-Moradabad	—	—	—
Punjab.			
Bolan High Level	77,247	91,465	−30,842
North-western — Bolan, Lowar Ghat	268,651	—	222 765
Punjab Northern, Southern Section	18,286,892	−38,081	
Indus Valley			
Punjab Northern, Northern Section			
Sindh-Pishin, Southern Section			
Sindh-Sagar, Eastern Section	214,942	—	
Ferozepore (Sutlej) Bridge and Tramway	537,246	—	
Sindh - Pishin, Durwaza - Quetta Section	253,305	—	
Sindh - Pishin, Northern Section	4,134,328	253,796	36,004
Sindh-Pishin, Bostan-Gulistan Section	402,721		
Sindh-Sagar, Western Section	1,934,145	180,369	22,840
Chenab Bridge	9,211	203,526	177,946
Jammu Kashmir	—	12,867	10,650
Amritsar-Pathancote	559,729	485	1,119
Sindh-Pishin, Chaman Extension	166,618	452,617	655,216
Mianwalli-Mari Branch	9,211	—	—

(*Continued.*)

IRRIGATION WORKS chargeable to Capital; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years. 1890–91.	1891–2.	1892–3.	Total* Capital Outlay to 31st March 1893.	
				STATE RAILWAYS.
				India, General.
–14,838	*–75,061*	838,549	15,079,819	East Indian.
—	—	—	—	Sindia.
16,912	19,654	26,981	194,604	Bhopal.
691	*–44,316*	51,399	9,316,360	Rajputana-Malwa System.
1,720	2,566	1,609	1,306,625	Holkar.
73,193	204,501	633,349	924,254	Godhra-Rutlam.
–10,858	22,437	15,895	56,382	Storekeeper for State Railways.
—	—	11,237	11,433	Palanpur-Deesa.
–13,276	40,133	11,390	102,153	Expenditure in England for stores purchased and remaining unappropriated.
				Bengal.
107,624	91,536			Eastern Bengal.
35,285	17,400			Northern Bengal.
403	2,542	89,496	8,398,984	Dacca.
94,685	16,862			Assam-Behar.
1,304	775			Kawnia-Dhurla.
981	1,610	*–36,478*	—	Nalhati.
74,927	36,012	124,801	2,435,905	Darbanga-Bairagnia Branch
17,518				Tirhoot, including extensions.
533	336	*–433,009*	—	Patna and Gya.
—	—	—	30,245	Ranaghat-Bhagwangola.
—	87,420	45,599	133,019	Barsoi-Kissengunj.
				North-Western Provinces.
—	—	—	—	Ghazipore and Dildarnagar.
–44	1,712	*–6,983*	1,154,936	Cawnpore-Achnera.
369	2,300	—	512,116	Bareilly-Pilibhit.
—				Lucknow-Seetapur-Seramau.
–36,349	—	—	—	Katni-Umaria Section, Bilaspur-Etawah Railway.
23,338	2,119	*–19,705*	8,111	Oudh and Rohilkhund.
—	31,355	126,309	158,664	Lucknow Rae-Bareli-Benares.
—	18,626	251,522	270,448	Bareilly-Rampur-Moradabad.
				Punjab.
—	—			Bolan, High Level
				Bolan, Lowar Ghat
				Punjab Northern, Southern Section
				Indus Valley
335,094				Punjab Northern, Northern Section
				Sindh-Pishin, Southern Section
				Sindh-Sagar, Eastern Section
	265,700	445,233		Ferozepore (Sutlej) Bridge and Tramway
			30,551,684	Sindh - Pishin, Durwaza - Quetta Section — North-western.
				Sindh - Pishin, Northern Section
—				Sindh-Pishin, Bostan-Gulistan Section
—				Sindh-Sagar, Western Section
7,599				Chenab Bridge
3,055				Jammu Kashmir
362	*–661*			Amritsar-Pathancote
224,912	8,616			Sindh - Pishin Chaman Extension
69,202	26,491			Mianwalli-Mari Branch

(*Continued.*)

* The classification of Capital Outlay has been revised and the past outlay recast in accordance herewith.

No. 59 (*cont.*)—EXPENDITURE in INDIA on STATE RAILWAY

	Total Capital Outlay to 31st March 1888.	Years.	
		1888–9.	1889–90.
STATE RAILWAYS—(*continued*).			
Punjab—(continued).			
Rewari-Ferozepore	1,259,963	4,305	8,393
Peshawar Railway Reserve	—	—	—
Mari-Attock	—	—	—
Mushkaf-Bolan	—	—	—
Sind-Pishin Petroleum Works	—	8,085	9,405
Kandahar, Reserve	377,131	—102,736	—29,542
Burma.			
Burma Railways	4,174,034	841,685	271,285
Central Provinces.			
Nagpur and Chhattisgarh	—	—	131,611
Wardha Coal	711,219	—2,805	—3,122
Umaria Colliery	74,216	8,723	4,447
Bilaspur-Etawah	7,514	—	—
Assam.			
Jorhat	69,083	3,491	1,134
Cherra-Companygunge	74,534	1,620	822
Assam-Bengal	—	—	—
Madras.			
Cuddapah-Nellore	626,576	10,099	—5,685
Cuddapah-Nellore Railway, Kadiri Extension Survey	17,029	85,855	779,350
Damalchera-Vellupuram Survey	14,890		
Mayaveram Mutupet	—	—	—
Bellary-Kistna	1,654,565	331	533
Bellary-Kistna Railway, Hindupur Extension Survey	3,621	370	—2,222
Vizagaptam-Raipur	24,504	—	—
Bezvada Extension	84,983	46,752	3,91
Kistna Bridge	—	—	1,096
East Coast	—	—	—
Bombay.			
Dhond and Manmad	1,095,444	2,468	1,085
South Mahratta	52,707	—	—
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—
Total Railways	75,062,902	1,236,594	2,799,432
IRRIGATION.			
India	6,968	—	—
Bengal	5,897,491	77,455	43,508
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	7,104,221	116,534	84,620
Punjab	5,501,444	126,838	112,559
Madras	4,967,789	163,862	190,110
Bombay	1,631,742	43,299	60,325
Sindh	803,462	11,430	7,680
	25,913,117	539,418	498,802
Add, outlay in England (in Sterling)	94	—	—
Total Irrigation	25,913,211	539,418	498,802
Grand Total	100,976,113	1,776,012	3,298,234

nd IRRIGATION WORKS chargeable to Capital—*concluded.*

Years.			Total* Capital Outlay to 31st March 1893.	
1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–93.		
				STATE RAILWAYS—(*continued*).
				Punjab—(continued).
1,275	6,924	190	1,281,051	Rewari-Ferozepore.
—	35,750	1,026	36,776	Peshawar Railway Reserve.
—	68,114	211,097	279,211	Mari-Attock.
—	182,369	267,151	451,183	Mushkaf-Bolan.
[1,232	−5,754	1,409	14,381	Sindh Pishin Petroleum Works.
123,040	23,996	30,060	421,948	Kandahar, Reserve.
				Burma.
444,256	553,139	498,565	6,811,178	Burma Railways.
				Central Provinces.
−39,887	−16,485	−25,561	49,730	Nagpur and Chhattisgarh.
−25,095	−25,544	1,649	655,203	Wardha Coal.
5,446	7,179	3,761	103,770	Umaria Colliery.
—	—	—	7,514	Bilaspur Etawah.
				Assam.
1,187	273	3,732	78,899	Jorhat.
404	2	447	77,830	Cherra-Companygunge.
—	47,876	−33,645	14,231	Assam-Bengal.
				Madras.
		—		Cuddapah-Nellore.
1,043,393	219,5?4	−110,712	2,680,949	Cuddapah-Nellore Railway, Kadiri Extension Survey.
				Damalchera-Vellupuram Survey.
				Mayaveram Mutupet.
2,074	6	245	1,657,753	Bellary-Kistna.
1,907	111,694	460,509	575,879	Bellary-Kistna Railway, Hindupur Extension Survey.
—	—	—	24,504	Vizagapatam-Raipur.
3,461	1,913	481	142,153	Bezvada Extension.
91,858	—	—	92,954	Kistna Bridge.
196,435	1,303,738	1,233,618	2,854,103	East Coast.
				Bombay.
447	6,191	3,068	1,108,704	Dhond and Manmad.
—	—	—	52,707	South Mahratta.
—	117,231	42,181	163,042	Hyderabad-Umarkot.
2,876,971	3,418,364	4,779,153	90,178,560	Total Railways.
				IRRIGATION.
—	—	—	6,968	India.
46,226	59,284	41,946	6,165,950	Bengal.
43,700	48,624	38,019	7,435,718	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
232,152	452,423	266,203	6,691,619	Punjab.
224,663	225,842	216,345	5,988,611	Madras.
55,765	13,030	15,769	1,819,980	Bombay
7,938	8,905	20,280	859,695	Sindh.
610,484	808,108	598 562	28,968,491	
—	—	—	94	Add, outlay in England (in Sterling).
610,484	808,108	598,562	28,968,585	Total Irrigation.
3,487,455	4,226,472	5,377,715	119,147,145	Grand Total.

* *See* note on page 127.

No. 60.—Amount of Debt and Obligations of the Government of India at the close of each of the under-mentioned Years; in Tens of Rupees and Sterling.

Years.	Permanent Debt in India.	Unfunded Debt.					Total, Permanent and Unfunded Debt in India.
		Special Loans and Endowments.	Treasury Notes.	Service Funds.	Savings Banks Deposits.	Total.	
1882-3 -	90,688,766	1,987,065	2,597,658	*1,634,235	3,744,138	9,963,096	100,651,862
1883-4 -	93,191,384	1,843,065	2,701,238	1,750,539	4,017,230	10,312,072	103,503,456
1884-5 -	93,183,860	1,833,022	2,877,695	1,834,496	4,721,533	11,266,746	104,450,406
1885-6 -	92,703,982	1,816,069	† 43,782	1,038,000	5,115,647	8,013,498	100,717,480
1886-7 -	92,653,636	1,815,849	41,932	1,095,100	5,836,462	8,789,343	101,442,979
1887-8 -	93,090,962	1,815,325	42,032	1,137,299	6,721,177	9,715,833	107,806,795
1888-9 -	100,879,742	1,815,104	42,883	1,184,453	7,663,762	10,706,207	111,585,949
1889-90 -	102,761,175	1,780,403	43,232	1,230,080	7,622,162	10,675,877	113,437,052
1890-1 -	102,746,555	1,779,594	41,932	1,274,000	8,175,780	11,271,306	114,017,861
1891-2 -	102,692,317	1,779,456	43,532	1,320,724	9,026,954	12,170,666	114,862,983
1892-3 -	102,937,552	1,779, 68	43,732	1,362,175	9,949,293	13,134,568	116,072,120

Years.	Permanent Debt in England.	Classification of Permanent Debt in India and in England.‡		
		Public Works.		Other Purposes.
		Railways.	Irrigation.	
1882-3 - - - - - -	68,585,694	43,111,501	20,766,856	95,396,103
1883-4 - - - - - -	68,108,837	46,897,986	21,499,332	92,902,903
1884-5 - - - - - -	69,271,088	51,584,095	22,187,237	88,683,416
1885-6 - - - - - -	73,806,621	67,223,074	24,621,527	74,666,002
1886-7 - - - - - -	84,228,177	77,643,802	25,290,574	73,947,437
1887-8 - - - - - -	84,140,146	80,000,081	25,910,455	76,320,574
1888-9 - - - - - -	96,033,610	91,822,124	26,449,873	77,641,355
1889-90 - - - - - -	98,192,391	94,622,463	26,908,780	79,422,323
1890-1 - - - - - -	104,408,206	102,230,925	27,487,656	77,436,182
1891-2 - - - - - -	107,404,143	105,772,856	28,320,704	76,002,900
1892-3 - - - - - -	106,633,767	110,608,826	28,923,097	70,089,396

* The Original Branch of the Bombay Civil Service Family Pension Fund lapsed and was written off.

† The reduction in the amount of Treasury Notes is owing, mainly, to the transfer of the Service Funds to the Government.

‡ The total in these columns shows the aggregate of Rupee and Sterling debt, reckoning the former at Rs. 10 to £1.

No. 61.—AMOUNT of BILLS* drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the Average Rate obtained per Rupee, and the Exchange.†

Years.	Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Exchange.†
	Rs.	£	s. d.	Rx.
1868-9	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
1869-70	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
1870-1	9,00,85,000	8,443,509	1 10·495	564,991
1871-2	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
1872-3	14,76,25,000	13,939,095	1 10·754	763,405
1873-4	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
1874-5	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
1875-6	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
1876-7	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
1877-8	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
1878-9	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
1879-80	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
1880-1	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
1881-2	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
1882-3	18,58,56,593	15,120,521	1 7·525	3,465,138
1883-4	21,62,15,462	17,599,805	1 7·536	4,021,741
1884-5	17,10,22,119	13,758,909	1 7·308	3,343,303
1885-6	13,53,25,369	10,292,692	1 6·254	3,239,845
1886-7	16,70,03,150	12,136,279	1 5·441	4,564,036
1887-8	21,81,26,993	15,358,577	1 4·898	6,453,822
1888-9	20,89,91,221	14,262,859	1 4·379	6,636,263
1889-90	22,41,86,638	15,474,496	1 4·566	6,944,168
1890-1	21,18,69,309	15,969,034	1 6·089	5,217,896
1891-2	23,08,28,115	16,093,854	1 4·733	6,988,957
1892-3	26,47,84,151	16,532,215	1 2·984	9,946,200
Total for the 25 Years	410,98,20,195	328,197,688	1 7·827	82,793,330

* Including Telegraphic Transfers since January 1892.
† The Exchange is the sum which must be added to the sterling amount received, in order to ascertain the amount, in tens of rupees, of the Bills drawn.

No. 62.—CASH BALANCES at the TREASURIES and AGENCIES of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, at the close of each of the undermentioned Years; in TENS of RUPEES and STERLING.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1892-3.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	Years.									
		1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
	Government of India:										
1	Reserve Treasury	748,042	283,760	204,982	89,718	285,333	414,395	599,616	1,184,655	1,559,355	945,476
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	1,018,124	769,298	580,959	642,374	468,373	651,288	682,998	588,890	418,463	732,178
14	,, Agencies	1,857,146	1,467,852	1,574,587	1,746,774	1,473,465	1,472,442	1,617,362	1,591,725	1,548,524	1,545,752
13	District Treasuries, General and Political	725,637	774,430	792,977	618,902	775,552	763,974	816,509	545,827	832,420	693,555
1	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	95,162	100,630	92,843	113,251	117,992	114,917	267,162	186,704	210,778	192,716
47	District Treasuries	1,762,484	1,878,727	1,955,518	2,093,900	1,736,998	1,617,958	1,432,549	1,819,570	1,760,024	1,561,265
12	Assam: District Treasuries	419,526	462,509	404,067	386,702	395,245	441,517	304,026	519,338	387,864	330,703
33	Punjab: District Treasuries	722,955	797,917	776,532	721,070	825,504	837,426	721,989	962,723	959,701	839,129
47	N.W. Provinces and Oudh: District Treasuries	1,053,409	1,069,820	1,059,435	1,328,847	1,636,227	1,126,341	1,447,738	1,128,524	1,258,587	1,069,645
18	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	519,890	479,191	441,191	470,135	502,464	431,891	410,129	488,465	612,822	468,945
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	220,328	174,255	357,402	305,705	107,586	198,513	225,336	1,244,606	178,488	516,905
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	240,048	270,842	180,173	227,514	166,922	216,888	187,651	191,973	262,507	226,459
10	,, Agencies	395,027	407,246	442,111	410,064	432,685	460,768	629,340	459,805	541,656	460,469
24	District Treasuries	1,044,399	1,265,457	1,223,296	1,373,442	1,395,456	1,256,722	1,577,654	1,717,654	1,770,921	1,456,594
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	276,734	95,278	317,366	117,686	325,778	725,789	491,749	1,881,794	1,872,032	971,019
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	432,950	499,784	503,342	395,855	613,928	445,263	620,952	478,434	488 337	528,931
4	,, ,, Agencies	183,373	200,072	386,100	355,502	414,867	299,012	570,860	595.519	553,825	512,915
20	District Treasuries	1,169,155	1,267,619	1,233,242	1,312,074	1,609,988	1,193,001	1,212,105	1,548,136	1,329,017	1,501,915
33	Burma: District Treasuries	315,537	275,845	227,675	485,770	599,338	637,084	933,096	741,832	741,684	717,185
282	Total India (in Tens of Rupees)	13,199,926	12,540,532	12,754,478	13,195,785	13,883,701	13,305,189	14,748,821	17,876,244	17,287,005	15,271,756
1	Total England (in Sterling)	4,113,221	2,249,378	4,726,585	5,280,829	5,900,697	3,259,933	5,402,873	3,885,050	4,122,626	2,268,388
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No. 63.—Value of Money Coined at the Calcutta and Bombay Mints; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Calcutta.				Bombay.				Total.			
	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.	Gold.	Silver.	Copper.	Total.
1883-4 - - -	—	1,274,661	115,424	1,390,085	—	2,388,740	21,939	2,410,679	—	3,663,401	137,363	3,800,764
1884-5 - - -	12,965	1,237,107	69,946	1,320,018	—	4,557,125	35,525	4,592,650	12,965	5,794,232	105,471	5,912,668
1885-6 - - -	22,585	3,469,732	81,361	3,573,678	—	6,815,835	—	6,815,835	22,585	10,285,567	81,361	10,389,513
1886-7 - - -	—	1,074,572	91,395	1,165,967	—	3,541,964	25,733	3,567,697	—	4,616,536	117,128	4,733,664
1887-8 - - -	—	4,705,226	125,099	4,830,325	—	6,083,199	45,238	6,128,437	—	10,788,425	170,337	10,958,762
1888-9 - - -	22,609	1,047,455	87,376	1,157,440	—	6,234,799	14,128	6,248,927	22,609	7,282,254	101,504	7,406,367
1889-90 - - -	23,050	1,095,860	171,661	1,290,571	—	7,455,300	32,807	7,488,107	23,050	8,551,160	204,468	8,778,678
1890-1 - - -	—	3,854,627	178,309	4,032,936	—	9,308,847	—	9,308,847	—	13,163,474	178,309	13,341,783
1891-2 - - -	24,790	1,479,020	166,317	1,670,127	15	4,074,950	—	4,074,965	24,805	5,553,970	166,317	5,745,092
1892-3 - - -	—	2,998,018	131,119	3,129,137	—	9,693,508	—	9,693,508	—	12,691,526	131,119	12,822,645
Total for the 10 Years - -	105,999	22,236,278	1,218,007	23,560,284	15	60,154,267	175,370	60,329,652	106,014	82,390,545	1,393,377	83,889,936

No. 64.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes issued, received, and cancelled; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Issued.		Received.		Cancelled.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1883–4 -	6,828,374	67,026,992	6,769,657	68,930,209	4,710,289	42,045,882
1884–5 -	6,914,915	73,992,201	6,692,313	72,128,085	5,137,324	43,217,754
1885–6 -	6,610,519	76,102,573	6,531,341	76,554,446	4,756,480	42,792,340
1886–7 -	6,737,250	74,125,616	6,657,354	74,479,664	4,856,427	42,806,059
1887–8 -	7,234,682	83,204,066	6,873,377	80,557,011	4,892,465	46,063,263
1888–9 -	7,415,524	90,390,228	7,365,395	91,176,603	5,121,223	48,370,950
1889–90 -	7,413,571	93,419,568	7,330,692	93,379,742	5,203,114	48,166,160
1890–1 -	8,103,359	103,247,785	7,360,406	93,352,760	5,460,509	51,831,297
1891–2 -	8,610,623	97,474,304	8,314,479	99,003,724	5,714,482	61,023,334
1892–3 -	8,886,670	114,813,350	8,427,058	112,337,188	6,646,673	75,022,212
Total for the 10 Years	74,755,487	873,796,683	72,322,072	861,899,432	52,498,986	501,339,751

No. 65.—Average Value of Government Currency Notes in circulation throughout India; in Tens of Rupees.

Circles.	Years.									
	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
Calcutta -	6,129,306	6,574,922	6,063,391	5,723,927	6,211,798	6,607,755	6,505,343	8,721,860	9,717,597	10,424,859
Madras - -	1,392,199	1,334,867	1,407,426	1,604,924	1,802,049	1,828,292	1,967,443	2,499,014	2,767,024	2,839,030
Bombay -	3,901,756	4,441,253	4,990,596	4,291,025	5,176,113	5,419,766	5,215,183	8,345,329	8,900,413	9,094,980
Allahabad -	692,103	759,905	601,569	778,141	883,632	840,622	792,606	923,752	1,225,672	1,282,806
Lahore - -	766,976	789,923	772,823	830,992	915,934	853,926	851,352	1,204,615	1,341,744	1,563,911
Calicut - -	104,383	125,926	121,209	132,814	114,616	112,351	134,679	203,947	227,530	116,068
Karachi -	299,873	308,957	460,071	499,955	475,900	401,568	412,516	494,484	676,075	822,735
Rangoon -	100,350	205,574	293,118	339,317	582,287	367,349	272,374	496,226	580,182	955,174
Total - -	13,386,926	14,540,727	14,710,203	14,201,095	16,162,329	16,431,629	16,151,496	22,889,227	25,436,237	27,099,563

No. 66.—Number and Value of Government Currency Notes of each Denomination issued; in Rupees.

Years.	5 Rupees.		10 Rupees.		20 Rupees.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
1883-4	895,643	44,78,215	3,840,919	3,84,09,190	482,756	96,55,120
1884-5	955,856	47,79,280	3,792,016	3,79,20,160	533,886	1,06,77,720
1885-6	870,718	43,53,590	3,645,022	3,64,50,220	503,021	1,00,60,420
1886-7	819,661	40,98,305	3,709,497	3,70,94,970	501,742	1,00,34 840
1887-8	838,981	41,94,905	4,035,653	4,03,56,530	524,814	1,04,96,280
1888-9	803,233	40,16,165	4,185,486	4,18,54,860	533,778	1,06,75,560
1889-90	850,614	42,53,070	4,149,435	4,14,94,350	532,958	1,06,59,160
1890-1	931,426	46,57,130	4,675,313	4,67,53,130	558,977	1,11,79,540
1891-2	954,810	47,74,050	5,076,747	5,07,67,470	593,706	1,18,74,120
1892-3	910,614	45,53,070	5,164,672	5,16,46,720	596,558	1,19,31,160

Years.	50 Rupees.		100 Rupees.		500 Rupees.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
1883-4	395,252	1,97,62,600	814,748	8,14,74,800	135,158	6,75,79,000
1884-5	391,589	1,95,79,450	828,249	8,28,24,900	130,857	6,54,28,500
1885-6	371,862	1,85,93.100	824,854	8,24,85,400	127,758	6,38,79,000
1886-7	407,779	2,03,88,950	899,436	8,99,43,600	134,797	6,73,98,500
1887-8	446,493	2,23,24,650	951,963	9,51,96,300	149,440	7,47,20,000
1888-9	447,260	2,23,63,000	973,242	9,73,24,200	144,049	7,20,24,500
1889-90	425,348	2,12,67,400	989,987	9,89,98,700	144,250	7,21,25,000
1890-1	421,477	2,10,78,850	1,042,517	10,42,51,700	142,819	7,14,09,500
1891-2	416,272	2,08,13,600	1,098,643	10,98,64,300	150,593	7,52,96,500
1892-3	424,215	2,12,10,750	1,250,088	12,50,08,800	163,412	8,17,06,000

Years.	1,000 Rupees.		10,000 Rupees.		Total.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
1883-4	243,341	24,33,41,000	20,557	20,55,70,000	6,828,374	67,02,69,925
1884-5	256,212	25,62,12,000	26,250	26,25,00,000	6,914,915	73,99,22,010
1885-6	236,404	23,64,04,000	30,880	30,88,00,000	6,610,519	76,10,25,730
1886-7	236,787	23,67,87,000	27,551	27,55,10,000	6,737,250	74,12,56,165
1887-8	254,292	25,42,92,000	33,046	33,04,60,000	7,234,682	83,20,40,605
1888-9	292,124	29,21,24,000	36,352	36,35,20,000	7,415,524	90,59,02,285
1889-9	280,488	28,04,88,000	40,491	40,49,10,000	7,413,571	93,41,95,680
1890-1	281,683	28,16,83,000	49,147	49,14,70,000	8,103,359	103,24,77,350
1891-2	277,463	27,74,63,000	42,389	42,38,90,000	8,610,623	97,47,43,040
1892-3	324,337	32,43,37,000	52,774	52,77,40,000	8,886,670	114,81,33,500

No. 67.—Average Amount of Note Circulation, and of each Description of Reserve of the Paper Currency Department; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	Average Amount of Reserve.			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
1882-3 - - -	15,180,711	8,542,778	637,936	—	5,999,997
1883-4 - - -	13,386,926	6,828,376	566,095	—	5,999,997
1884-5 - - -	14,540,727	7,098,165	1,451,899	—	5,999,947
1885-6 - - -	14,710,203	7,604,186	1,112,907	—	5,999,677
1886-7 - - -	14,201,095	7,172,245	705,341	—	5,992,250
1887-8 - - -	16,162,329	9,507,963	917,414	—	5,999,003
1888-9 -	16,431,629	8,400,707	1,355,103	—	5,982,003
1889-90 - - -	16,151,496	8,499,898	1,271,884	—	5,999,998
1890-1 - - -	22,889,227	17,942,479	747,974	—	6,999,996
1891-2 - -	25,436,237	14,300,839	1,775,569	—	8,000,000
1892-3 - - -	27,099,563	17,536,274	865,546	—	8,000,000

No. 68.—Receipts and Disbursements of the Paper Currency Department; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
Total to 31 March 1883 -	3,992,923	927,729	3,065,194
1883-4 - - -	250,886	42,791	208,095
1884-5 - -	251,091	31,717	219,374
1885-6 - - -	250,386	47,591	202,795
1886-7 - - -	250,244	37,372	212,872
1887-8 - - -	251,008	41,204	209,804
1888-9 - - -	246,711	37,657	209,054
1889-90 - - -	250,726	40,294	210,432
1890-1 - - -	254,919	42,270	212,649
1891-2 - - -	285,710	40,900	244,810
1892-3 - - -	327,409	42,403	285,006
Total to 31 March 1893 -	6,612,013	1,331,928	5,280,085

No. 69.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities; in Tens of Rupees.

Administrations.	Years.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income (excluding Balances).			Incidence per head of Population in Rupees.		Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
India	1883-4	118,590	16,259	4,943	21,202	1·37	1·78	23,073
	1884-5	134,723	17,350	5,577	22,927	1·28	1.70	26,138
	1885-6	268,205	21,182	7,736	28,915	0·78	1·07	31,703
	1886-7	268,205	23,626	11,140	34,76(	0·88	1·30	34,311
	1887-8	268,205	24,083	8,680	32,763	0·89	1·22	31,954
	1888-9	268,205	22,421	8,755	31,17(	0·83	1·15	32,282
	1889-90	268,205	24,441	9,224	33.66(	0·91	1·25	34,776
	1890-1	268,205	25,701	9,594	35,295	0·95	1·31	37,082
	1891-2	243,499	23,773	13,176	36,949	0·97	1·51	56,128
	1892-3	243,199	28,743	11,724	40,467	1·19	1·64	53,563
Bengal	1883-4	3,382,644	459,638	205,414	665,052	1·35	2·96	717,263
	1884-5	3,026,294	451,189	127,898	579,087	1·49	1·91	791,504
	1885-6	3,061,105	460,563	123,381	583,944	1·50	1·90	907,564
	1886-7	3,132,072	488,022	105,901	593,923	1·56	1·90	834,631
	1887-8	3,128,732	503,213	172,186	675,399	1·60	2·16	949,333
	1888-9	3,126,230	531,913	127,295	659,208	1·70	2·10	915,936
	1889-90	3,126,230	564,395	109,654	674,049	1·80	2·15	1,024,502
	1890-1	3,126,230	567,442	126,907	694,349	1·81	2·22	1,234,752
	1891-2	3,402,965	591,587	187,967	779,554	1·72	2·23	974,126
	1892-3	3,412,742	610,546	241,299	851,845	1·78	2·49	984,802
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883-4	3,087,719	206,503	60,874	267,377	0·66	0·86	273,729
	1884-5	3,072,476	195,225	74,896	270,121	0·63	0·88	273,587
	1885-6	3,175,951	203,915	65,415	269,330	0·64	0·84	273,816
	1886-7	3,175,951	221,003	63,365	284,368	0·70	0·90	280,099
	1887-8	3,175,951	222,445	68,150	290,595	0·70	0·91	302,013
	1888-9	3,229,079	223,085	72,658	295,743	0·69	0·91	299,240
	1889-90	3,229,079	234,412	67,564	301,976	0·72	0·93	418,299
	1890-1	3,229,079	231,413	82,889	314,302	0·71	0·97	479,634
	1891-2	3,270,160	239,712	178,341	418,053	0·73	1·27	527,199
	1892-3	3,154,741	264,076	105,420	369,496	0·83	1·16	534,940
Punjab	1883-4	2,144,379	247,489	58,070	305,559	1·15	1·42	299,016
	1884-5	2,144,379	237,238	41,205	278,443	1·10	1·29	279,585
	1885-6	2,141,998	246,998	50,462	297,460	1·15	1·38	294,154
	1886-7	2,141,998	243,807	83,025	326,832	1·14	1·53	366,453
	1887-8	2,141,998	238,072	82,872	355,514	1·11	1·49	339,734
	1888-9	2,008,238	249,915	100,223	354,529	1·24	1·74	337,816
	1889-90	2,008,238	260,548	94,966	396,189	1·29	1·77	376,761
	1890-1	2,008,238	247,748	106,781	320,946	1·23	1·76	428,659
	1891-2	2,006,820	287,596	108,593	350,138	1·43	1·97	435,441
	1892-3	2,014,833	276,546	107,820	384,366	1·36	1·90	449,797
Burma	1883-4	318,046	61,682	181,268	242,950	1·93	7·63	224,057
	1884-5	337,446	62,156	117,167	179,323	1·84	5·31	210,012
	1885-6	341,683	72,608	121,874	194,482	2·12	5·69	229,800
	1886-7	341,683	68,496	149,543	218,039	2·00	6·38	239,879
	1887-8	341,683	86,856	151,825	238,681	2·54	6·98	390,379
	1888-9	485,892	106,070	171,211	277,281	2·18	5·70	723,824
	1889-90	485,892	120,114	161,897	282,011	2·47	5·80	512,726
	1890-1	485,892	101,400	180,430	281,830	2·08	5·80	351,456
	1891-2	840,167	102,006	182,948	284,954	1·21	3·39	360,586
	1892-3	840,167	113,216	189,204	302,420	1·34	3·59	339,621

No. 69 (*cont.*)—INCOME and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES—*concluded.*

Administrations.	Years.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income (excluding Balances).			Incidence per head of Population in Rupees.		Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
Central Provinces	1883-4	697,271	62,848	30,071	92,927	0·90	1·33	86,226
	1884-5	697,271	59,744	19,464	79,208	0·85	1·13	88,769
	1885-6	690,426	60,435	29,373	89,808	0·87	1·30	93,700
	1886-7	690,426	55,355	27,008	82,363	0·80	1·19	90,089
	1887-8	690,426	52,820	27,064	79,884	0·76	1·15	90,626
	1888-9	639,225	57,162	27,069	84,231	0·89	1·31	85,633
	1889-90	639,225	73,477	25,261	98,738	1·14	1·54	129,654
	1890-1	639,225	92,687	20,751	113,438	1·45	1·76	125,260
	1891-2	700,908	102,083	42,069	144,152	1·45	2·05	138,771
	1892-3	697,104	95,956	28,448	124,404	1·37	1·77	157,977
Assam	1883-4	69,017	5,024	7,676	12,700	0.72	1·84	13,165
	1884-5	67,676	5,023	6,370	11,393	0·74	1·68	11,526
	1885-6	67,696	5,634	6,449	12,083	0·83	1·78	13,103
	1886-7	67,696	5,115	5,919	11,034	0·76	1·63	12,324
	1887-8	67,696	6,502	5,625	12,127	0·96	1·79	11,948
	1888-9	81,227	6,851	5,330	12,181	0·86	1·48	12,810
	1889-90	81,227	7,659	5,748	13,407	0·94	1·65	13.451
	1890-1	81,227	7,028	5,924	12,952	0·86	1·60	13,375
	1891-2	75,156	9,314	6,173	15,487	1·20	2·00	14,826
	1892-3	75,156	8,729	6,236	14,965	1·20	2·00	15,292
Madras	1883-4	1,729,818	161,461	140,012	301,473	0·93	1·74	283,643
	1884-5	1,729,818	175,276	79,315	254,591	1·01	1·47	302,220
	1885-6	1,729,818	173,751	76,849	250,600	1·00	1·45	295,720
	1886-7	1,729,818	181,987	89,570	271,557	1·05	1·57	293,192
	1887-8	1,729,818	184.964	79,179	264,143	1·06	1·53	340,850
	1888-9	1,861,508	188,902	91,146	280,048	1·01	1·50	340,488
	1889-90	1,861,508	193,309	84,778	278,087	1·03	1·49	350,087
	1890-1	1,861,508	191,446	83,807	275,253	1·02	1·47	333,121
	1891-2	2,100,967	205,946	121,564	327,510	0·98	1·55	367,104
	1892-3	2,100,967	225,880	124,847	350,727	1·02	1·67	414,664
Bombay	1883-4	2,673,627	545,331	357,011	902,342	2·04	3·37	917,310
	1884-5	2,670,563	590,608	112,016	702,624	2·20	2·63	975,059
	1885-6	2,672,250	621,083	124,483	745,566	2·32	2·79	1,366,254
	1886-7	2,672,250	680,999	138,979	819,978	2·55	3·07	2,838,085
	1887-8	2,672,250	685,666	155,330	840,996	2·56	3·14	2,414,169
	1888-9	2,645,402	669,810	146,646	816,456	2·53	3·08	3,027,787
	1889-90	2,645,402	704,661	171,191	876,152	2·66	3·31	2,336,056
	1890-1	2,645,402	779,630	174,436	954,066	2·94	3·60	2,990,066
	1891-2	3,101,939	788,030	204,716	992 746	2·54	3·20	6,840,464
	1892-3	3,113,972	840,617	217,618	1,058,235	2·70	3·39	2,024,825
Total	1883-4	14,211,111	1 766,235	1,045,349	2,811,584	1·24	1·97	2,837,982
	1884-5	13,880,646	1,793,809	583,908	2,377,717	1·29	1·71	2,958,400
	1885-6	14,140,132	1,866,169	606,022	2,472,191	1·32	1·74	3,505,814
	1886-7	14,220,099	1,968,410	674,450	2,642,860	1·38	1·85	4,989,063
	1887-8	14,400,571	2,004,531	741,003	2,755,534	1·41	1·94	4,871,006
	1888-9	14,345,006	2,056,129	750,333	2,806,462	1·43	1·95	5,775,816
	1889-90	14,345,006	2,183,316	730,283	2,913,599	1·52	2·03	5,196 312
	1890-1	14,345,006	2,244,495	791,519	3,036,014	1·56	2·11	5,993,405
	1891-2	15,742,581	2,350,047	1,045,547	3,395,594	1·49	2·15	9,724,645
	1892-3	15,652,881	2,464,309	1,032,616	3,496,925	1·57	2·23	4,975,481

No. 70.—Principal Sources of Income of Municipalities; in Tens of Rupees.

Sources of Income.	Years.						
	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Municipal Taxation:							
Octroi*	771,424	752,559	739,908	759,433	804,450	845,996	862,421
Assessed taxes	210,742	218,561	214,449	239,467	276,597	255,415	271,207
Tax on houses and lands	623,777	641,838	684,827	735,665	647,224	671,106	693,621
Tax on vehicles and animals	362,467	391,573	416,945	448,751	516,224	577,530	637,057
Tolls and ferries							
Other taxes							
	1,968,410	2,004,531	2,056,129	2,183,316	2,244,495	2,350,047	2,464,306
Miscellaneous Receipts:							
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	674,450†	741,003†	750,333†	730,283†	791,519†	1,045,547†	1,032,616†
Fines							
Grants in aid							
Payments for services rendered							
Miscellaneous, including contributions							
	2,642,860	2,755,534	2,806,462	2,913,599	3,036,014	3,395,594	3,496,922
Debt:							
Loans, deposits, and advances	2,434,894	2,121,743	2,888,242	2,291,009	3,043,210	6,480,780	1,441,182
Total	5,077,754	4,877,277	5,694,704	5,204,608	6,079,224	9,876,374	4,938,104

* Octroi is only collected in Madras, Bombay, Punjab, N.W. Provinces and Oudh, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.
† Details cannot be given.

No. 71.—Principal Heads of Expenditure of Municipalities; in Tens of Rupees.

Heads of Expenditure	Years.						
	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Establishment and collection	271,432	277,038	286,406	295,248	314,328	316,525	326,077
Conservancy and cleansing	480,438	503,869	525,771	574,964	593,277	680,990	697,215
Police and registration of births and deaths, fire, &c.	153,665	345,873	361,356	333,281	331,643	306,023	339,457
Lighting and watering	177,651						
Drainage works	112,335	89,632	271,643	234,968	158,384	146,233	173,608
Water works and supply	295,922	495,772	471,807	767,386	914,155	713,088	545,752
Medical and sanitary	127,907	149,095	146,104	155,427	157,473	189,739	192,924
Education, Science and Art, Schools	173,509	197,997	186,703	187,146	200,070	219,104	229,719
Public works, Buildings, improvements, Repairs, &c.	531,122	574,044	618,035	610,183	691,585	753,234	822,328
Construction and maintenance of roads							
Miscellaneous	251,117	210,466	217,825	234,513	252,247	231,793	238,417
Interest on debt	193,533	272,459	240,154	264,181	289,605	345,680	368,509
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds	2,220,432	1,754,761	2,450,012	1,539,015	2,090,638	5,822,236	1,041,475
Total	4,982,063	4,871,006	5,775,816	5,196,312	5,993,405	9,724,645	4,975,481

No. 72.—Area under Cultivation in 1892–3.

Administrations.	Area shown by the Survey Department.	Deduct.			Net Area dealt with in this Return.		Cultivated.			Uncultivated.			Forests.
		Feudatory and Tributary States.	Area for which Returns are otherwise not available.	Total.	According to the Survey of India.	According to Village Papers.	Actually Cropped.	Current Fallows.	Total.	Available for Cultivation.	Not available for Cultivation.	Total.	
	Acres.												
Bengal	101,693,641	1,040,469	1,374,988	2,415,457	99,278,184	99,079,810	52,263,400	—	52,263,400	41,298,911		41,298,911	5,517,499
N.W. Provinces	57,026,042	4,421,168	5,398,661	9,819,829	47,206,213	47,290,970	25,243,781	2,171,190	27,414,971	8,008,899	6,649,128	14,658,027	5,217,972
Oudh	15,337,846	—	—	—	15,337,846	15,512,872	8,881,457	533,073	9,414,530	3,282,913	2,226,328	5,509,241	589,101
Punjab	96,103,936	24,527,360	6,407,040	30,934,400	65,169,536	64,925,065	23,787,685	3,028,350	26,816,035	23,327,908	11,609,278	34,937,186	3,171,844
Lower Burma	56,204,544	—	—	—	56,204,544	56,204,544	5,607,192	397,706	6,004,898	18,506,492	27,987,594	46,494,086	3,705,560
Upper Burma	52,551,046	1,145,600	7,212,918	8,358,518	44,192,528	44,192,528	2,615,289	1,741,541	4,356,830	10,504,894	28,256,484	38,761,378	1,074,320
Central Provinces	74,192,028	18,838,400	11,797,321	30,635,721	43,556,307	43,531,823	16,110,808	1,926,943	18,037,751	9,572,763	3,836,057	13,408,820	12,085,252
Assam	29,023,588	2,558,080	12,553,646	15,111,726	13,911,862	13,911,862	1,953,878	622,067	2,575,945	8,431,830		8,431,830	2,904,087
Ajmere	1,693,728	—	39,289	39,289	1,654,439	1,654,411	438,042	219,527	657,569	242,490	631,377	873,867	122,975
Coorg	1,012,260	—	—	—	1,012,260	1,012,260	136,619	17,731	154,350	56,466	254,594	311,060	546,850
Madras	91,327,096	970,880	29,486,007	30,456,887	60,870,209	60,097,832	23,738,411	5,502,932	29,241,343	7,709,658	12,643,202	20,352,860	10,718,669
Bombay and Sind	118,764,523	41,317,120	7,394,603	48,711,723	70,052,800	70,052,800	28,307,320	8,602,328	36,909,648	8,026,406	17,609,232	25,635,638	7,507,514
Berar	11,343,953	—	10,464	10,464	11,333,489	11,348,484	6,805,091	938,530	7,743,621	679,428	1,241,518	1,920,946	1,683,917
Pargana Manpur*	38,871	—	—	—	38,871	38,871	7,076	232	7,308	10,408	1,357	11,765	19,798
Total	706,313,102	94,819,077	81,674,937	176,494,014	529,819,088	528,854,132	195,896,049	25,702,150	221,598,199	89,928,725	112,947,149	252,605,615	54,865,358
										49,729,741			

N.B.—The net areas dealt with in the case of the Punjab, N.W. Provinces, and Oudh and the Sambalpur District Central Provinces, are those shown by the "Village Papers."
* A British district, in Central India.

No. 73.—Crops under Cultivation in 1892-93.

Administrations.	Rice.	Wheat.	Other Food Grains, including Pulses.	Other Food Crops.	Sugar Cane.	Coffee.	Tea.	Cotton.	Jute.	Other Fibres.	Oil Seeds.	Indigo.	Tobacco.	Cinchona.	Miscellaneous.	Total Area under Crops.	Deduct Area Cropped more than once.	Actual Area on which Crops were Grown.
	Acres.																	
Bengal	36,749,000	1,594,300	10,644,200	2,472,200	1,071,200	—	88,900	210,800	2,180,800	221,100	4,347,900	737,400	775,100	3,000	437,500	61,533,500	9,270,100	52,263,400
N.W. Provinces	4,850,946	3,415,712	17,322,449	468,506	961,999	—	8,590	997,758	—	60 100	639,546	191,883	33,706	—	913,806	29,865,125	4,621,344	25,243,781
Oudh	2,795,488	1,292,462	6,459,082	351,771	247,271	—	—	47,350	—	14,350	194,035	14,633	12,044	—	198,589	11,627,075	2,745,618	8,881,457
Punjab	634,513	7,400,306	14,988,233	494,971	314,249	—	9,091	548,372	—	53,960	1,335,933	68,719	60,377	—	824,140	26,732,864	2,945,179	23,787,685
Lower Burma	5 086,853	—	25,367	349,975	9,544	40	21	15,884	360	77	54,231	51	26,185	—	38,964	5,607,552	360	5,607,192
Upper Burma	1,040,299	21,032	955,793	114,887	5,838	—	974	137,802	—	121	376,197	850	24,231	—	57,825	2,736,049	120,760	2,615,289
Central Provinces	4,425,398	4,269,054	4,991,663	690,609	42,358	—	—	686,370	—	20,948	2,221,489	—	18,513	—	381,034	17,747,446	1,636,638	16,110,808
Assam	1,342,834	16	72,130	229,204	19,716	—	247,192	483	173	—	184,668	—	42	—	28,373	2,147,787	193,909	1,953,878
Ajmere	545	30,010	355,084	17,239	132	—	—	37,066	—	39	39,123	—	9	—	6,538	485,785	47,743	438,042
Coorg	74,922	—	1,617	79	—	59,787	—	—	—	—	40	—	10	198	520	137,173	554	136,619
Madras	6,408,166	13,539	14,949,798	997,547	51,174	62,895	5,694	1,326,242	—	94,860	1,684,762	301,201	104,662	11,457	403,128	26,415,125	2,675,374	23,739,751
Bombay	2,309,025	2,461,330	19,197,026	351,376	71,162	66	1	2,768,079	1	142,394	1,890,318	8,839	77,622	—	66,415	29,344,154	1,036,834	28,307,320
Berar	25,744	984,574	2,961,426	66,681	2,905	—	—	2,164,042	—	14,201	575,563	36	17,047	—	5,129	6,818,348	13,257	6,805,091
Pargana Manpur	79	2,054	3,577	25	89	—	—	—	—	32	1,220	—	—	—	90	7,166	90	7,076
Total	65,743,812	21,484,889	92,927,65	6,605,094	2,798,637	122,788	360,463	8,940,248	2,181,334	622,182	13,545,025	1,323,612	1,149,548	14,655	2,764,881	221,205,149	25,307,760	195,897,389

No. 74.—Area under Irrigation in 1892–93.

Administrations.	Total Area under Crops.	Area Irrigated.						Details.			
		By Canal.		By Tanks.	By Wells.	Otherwise.	Total Area Irrigated.*	Wheat.	Other Cereals and Pulses.	Miscellaneous Food Crops.	Other Crops.
		Government.	Private.								
	Acres.										
Bengal	61,533,500	Statistics not available.									
N.W. Provinces	29,865,125	†1,528,507	—	§—	3,631,296	1,649,667	6,809,470	1,918,585	3,906,760	172,018	1,247,643
Oudh	11,627,075	—	—	1,164,072	1,213,476	63,505	2,441,053	876,149	1,269,756	49,806	317,447
Punjab	26,732,864	2,550,441	919,646	27,590	3,428,768	139,592	7,066,037	2,781,208	2,589,257	520,478	1,175,094
Lower Burma	5,607,552	358	1,605	483	10	2,689	5,145	—	1,905	2,717	523
Upper Burma	2,736,049	131,121	122,761	28,570	7,777	134,742	424,971	7,780	373,834	38,520	4,837
Central Provinces	17,747,446	—	—	561,441	99,126	20,008	680,575	17,497	602,139	59,935	1,188
Assam	2,147,787	No Irrigation.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ajmere	485,785	—	—	39,665	93,168	821	133,654	29,277	119,839	2,657	17,405
Coorg	137,173	500	—	—	—	—	500	—	500	—	—
Madras	26,415,125	2,530,380	24,747	2,045,550	1,006,709	129,854	5,737,240	3,424	6,079,190	668,447	209,962
Bombay	29,344,154	1,578,908	803,210	124,623	493,873	528,400	3,529,014	737,826	2,297,606	227,257	633,249
Berar	6,818,348	16	208	199	40,953	2,090	43,466	8,377	1,531	23,334	10,224
Pargana Manpur	7,166	—	—	—	266	—	266	6	81	89	90
Total	221,205,149	8,320,231	1,872,177	3,992,193	10,915,422	2,671,368	26,871,391	6,380,129	17,188,111	1,765,258	3,617,662

* The difference between the area shown in this column and the sum of the four succeeding columns is accounted for by the inclusion twice of the area irrigated at both harvests,
† Private canals (except those in Kumaun) included under Government canals. § Included under "Otherwise."

No. 75.—Area Surveyed and Assessed in 1892–93.

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed, including Estates assessed at Privileged Rates.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses)	Population of Surveyed Area.	Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue assessed on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully assessed Area per Acre.		Population of fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants.	
								For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			Number of Towns.	Aggregate Population.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	No.	No.
Bengal.													
Zamindari and Government Estates	92,078,401	18,714,554	73,363,847	3,84,48,525	69,473,534	0 8 10	3,71,02,784	0 8 1	—	—	—	91	2,389,729
N.W. Provinces.													
Zamindari and village communities	52,604,874	12,856,608	39,739,266	4,50,79,878	33,802,188	1 5 4	4,46,86,615	1 1 11	1 12 2	25,514,997	1 8 5	83	2,852,695
Oudh.													
Zamindari and village communities	15,337,845	1,852,861	13,484,984	1,42,88,198	12,650,831	1 2 1	1,37,72,196	1 0 4	1 10 8	11,749,318	1 2 9	20	626,282
Punjab.													
Zamindari and village communities	71,576,576	17,168,021	54,408,555	2,63,90,100	20,860,913	1 4 3	2,51,95,797	0 7 5	0 15 10	—	—	50	1,718,861
Lower Burma.													
Ryotwari	56,016,921	50,394,570	5,622,351	1,02,28,107	4,658,627	2 3 5	1,01,29,823	1 12 10	1 15 0	—	—	14	469,231
Zamindari	187,623	187,623	—	84,390									
Upper Burma.													
Ryotwari	51,396,547	50,969,107	427,440	58,78,347	3,098,400	1 14 3	11,82,312	2 12 3	2 12 3	516,110	—	6	261,836
Zamindari	8,899	8,899	—										
Central Provinces.													
Ryotwari (Khalsa) Zamindari	55,329,144	27,830,488	27,498,656	69,24,561	10,784,294	0 10 3	65,28,751	0 3 9	0 6 6	8,546,362	0 12 3	19	513,306

No. 75 (*cont.*)—Area Surveyed and Assessed in 1892–93—*concluded.*

Administrations and Class of Tenure.	Area according to Survey, less Feudatory States.	Deduct Area not fully assessed including Estates assessed at Privileged Rates.	Balance of Area fully assessed.	Land Revenue (excluding cesses).	Population of Surveyed Area.	Land Revenue per head of Population.	Land Revenue on fully Assessed Area.	Incidence of Land Revenue on fully assessed Area per Acre.		Population fully Assessed Area.	Land Revenue assessed per head of Population of fully Assessed Area.	Towns over 10,000 Inhabitants.	
								For Total Area.	For Cultivated Area only.			Number of Towns.	Aggregate
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	No.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	No.	Rs. A. P.	No.	No.
Assam.													
Ryotwari - -	26,465,508	24,171,453	2,294,055	42,88,624	5,433,199	0 12 7	35,30,727	1 8 8	1 12 8	—	—	2	24,844
Zamindari - -													
Ajmere.													
Ryotwari - -	734,601	539,094	195,507	4,41,505	542,358	0 13 6	3,19,480	1 10 1	1 12 2	297,889	1 1 2	3	111,531
Zamindari - -	959,127	156,002	803,122				1,14,734	0 2 3	0 9 0	196,782	0 9 3		
Coorg.													
Ryotwari - -	1,012,260	910,504	101,756	2,96,018	173,055	1 11 4	2,22,602	2 3 0	2 10 4	—	—	—	—
Madras.													
Ryotwari - -	60,388,153	31,236,088	29,152,065	4,57,08,578	25,365,598	1 12 10	4,60,22,849	1 9 3	—	25,365,598	1 13 0	92	2,565,678
Zamindari &c. -	29,987,054	6,106,104	23,880,950	58,36,403	10,264,842	0 10 5	50,66,385	0 3 5	—	7,893,723	0 10 3		
Bombay.													
Ryotwari, &c. -	47,594,861	22,043,981	25,550,880	2,95,11,509	15,163,506	1 15 2	2,57,92,986	1 0 2	1 0 4	—	—	71	1,590,522
Sind.													
Ryotwari - -	29,852,542	26,075,025	3,777 517	80,42,072	2,871,774	0 12 10	91,17,442	2 6 7	2 6 4	—	—	6	258,968
Berar.													
Ryotwari - -	11,348,484	3,630,428	7,718,056	68,12,608	2,850,009	2 6 3	65,74,481	0 13 8	0 15 8	2,252,217	2 14 8	11	177,779
Manpur.													
Ryotwari - -	38,871	31,563	7,308	12,131	4,534	2 10 9	12,131	1 10 6	1 11 5	4,534	2 10 9	—	—
Total - -	602,918,291	294,891,973	308,026,318	24,82,72,094	217,997,262	1 2 3	23,53,75,095	0 12 3	—	—	—	468	13,555,262

No. 76.—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93.

BENGAL.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.	Number of villages in each class of tenure has not been given.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	12		14	6,452,570	537,714	2,57,754
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law	40		1,331	6,448,534	161,213	1,00,424
(c) Village communities	—		—	—	—	—
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	26		19	8,498,664	326,871	15,443
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law	824		14,463	18,818,795	22,838	12,164
(c) Village communities	—		—	—	—	—
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue — (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	122		264	1,760,739	14,432	804
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law	29,849		273,186	29,679,591	994	523
(c) Village communities	—		—	—	—	—
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue — (a) Individuals under law of primogeniture	73		42	98,465	1,349	44
(b) Individuals and families under ordinary law	136,694		706,249	7,996,289	58	19
(c) Village communities	—		—	—	—	—
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	—		—	—	—	—
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	213,900		349,800	2,102,112	10	—
For life or lives	82		46	10,172	124	—
7. Land-owners who have redeemed the revenue	16,948		24,488	128,045	8	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands	82		117	99,851	1,218	—
9. Others	5,143		11,162	7,015,254	1,364	658

No 76 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892–93— *continued.*

NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.		No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
		No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,538	1,480	457	868,265	565	287
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1 448	1,522	1,864	645,411	446	524
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs.50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	1,283	2,207	2,225	879,827	683	12
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	4,425	7,577	29,890	3,373,344	762	953
	Village communities	179	190	7,042	175,646	981	1,583
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs.100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	248	532	349	360,289	1,453	1,050
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	55,648	60,509	1,319,529	25,160,772	452	482
	Village communities	7,082	6,118	128,959	2,943,263	416	545
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	4	4	4	321	80	65
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	38,242	33,087	902,901	6,425,427	168	155
	Village communities	3,353	2,856	49,060	359,561	107	91
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately		6,882	5,975	171,132	903,518	131	161
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	4,737	5,333	97,322	1,901,759	401	281
	For life or lives	116	192	2,020	72,267	623	545
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		59	60	267	32,999	559	219
8. Purchasers of waste lands		84	122	93	91,017	1,084	650
9. Others		45	63	41	84,188	—	—

NOTE.—45,226 villages have been shown more than once, and 674,814 proprietors recorded more than once.

No. 76 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892–3.—*continued.*

OUDH.

Nature of Tenure.		No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each State.	Average Assessment of each State.
		No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	44	7,387	110	4,325,949	98,317	88,233
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	144	3	103,222	103,222	77,968
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	202	6,699	331	3,265,731	16,166	15,999
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	59	1,610	141	847,791	14,369	12,207
	Village communities	29	376	4,106	178,162	6,143	7,031
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	277	623	169	305,990	1,104	1,242
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,668	3,098	4,751	1,155,604	692	625
	Village communities	7,261	10,008	155,205	4,022,849	554	636
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	8	7	9	573	71	56
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	475	493	1,389	41,068	86	47
	Village communities	1,331	2,149	6,976	94,995	69	58
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately		344	364	2,602	17,427	51	52
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	176	255	523	69,091	392	521
	For life or lives	481	651	1,997	125,469	261	304
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		6	6	42	2,241	373	559
8. Purchasers of waste lands		77	148	140	159,230	2,067	350
9. Others		22	264	19	614,454	28,202	466

No. 76 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892–93—*continued.*

PUNJAB.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue. (*a*) Individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*b*) Individuals and families under ordinary law						
(*c*) Village communities						
2. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue. (*a*) Individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
(*b*) Individuals and families under ordinary law	5	5	19	28,813	5,763	5,355
(*c*) Village communities	216	234	178,804	2,378,680	11,012	8,520
3. Revenue payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue. (*a*) Individuals under law of primogeniture	—	2,329	—	—	—	—
(*b*) Individuals and families under ordinary law	2,751	29,025	34,681	3,463,057	1,259	476
(*c*) Village communities	29,428	—	2,861,545	46,906,356	1,594	656
4. Revenue payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue. (*a*) Individuals under law of primogeniture	—	1,235	—	—	—	—
(*b*) Individuals and families under ordinary law	1,514	2,224	16,313	653,159	431	64
(*c*) Village communities	2,356	—	95,856	1,614,150	685	98
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures. In perpetuity	—	—	83,486	5,068,048	—	—
For life or lives	—	—	49,281	1,582,084	—	—
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Others	661	508	8,640	669,269	1,013	202

No. 76 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—*continued*.

LOWER BURMA.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	R. A. P.
Great zemindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zemindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zemindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	4	5	4	1,825	456	154 4 0
Small zemindaries, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately	969,738	17,140	758,076	5,850,676	6	10 5 8
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	1121	206	43	137,166	122	55 6 9
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	26	18	23	40,407	1,554	710 4 10
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	5	7	5	4,966	993	—
Purchasers of waste lands	1	1	1	712	712	—
Others	1	1	1	22,814	22,814	—

No. 76 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—*continued.*

UPPER BURMA.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
Great zemindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zemindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zemindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
Small zemindaries, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	2,290	132	2,290	3,781	1·65	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately	41,199	1,861	71,051	185,859	4·5	—
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	489,332	5,498	400,933	2,290,928	4·6	—
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,709	4	1,715	7,970	4·66	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasers of waste lands	—	—	—	—	—	—
Others	67,457	3,263	68,351	276,435	4·10	—

No. 76 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892–93—*continued.*

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Nature of Tenure.		No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
		No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	5	873	2	1,094,850	218,970	10,571
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	9	581	14	635,474	70,608	13,663
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	48	4,898	36	9,082,275	189,214	1,707
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	24,322	18,496	57,892	21,053,299	866	227
	Village communities	8	5	62	4,484	560	211
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of promogeniture	27	883	25	1,910,845	70,772	28
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	8,930	8,345	23,591	5,945,874	666	44
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Peasant proprietors paying separately		82,888	1,501	23,944	1,262,811	15	7
6 Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free grants	In perpetuity	2,360	1,266	4,702	1,407,123	596	48
	For life or lives	4,276	581	4,993	635,992	149	10
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		298	1	355	6,354	21	1
8. Purchasers of waste lands		205	244	260	202,969	990	8
9. Others		2	4	3	1,542	771	87

No. 76 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892–93—*continued.*

ASSAM.

Nature of Tenure.		No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
		No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	—	17,113	—	—	—	—
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	—		—	—	—	—
	Village communities	—		—	—	—	—
2. Revenue-payerspaying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	—		—	—	—	—
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	—		—	—	—	—
	Village communities	—		—	—	—	—
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	—		—	—	—	—
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	491		—	2,198,272	4,477·13	327·97
	Village communities	—		—	—	—	—
4. Revenue-payerspaying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	—		—	—	—	—
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	49,486		—	1,594,079	32·21	4·38
	Village communities	—		—	—	—	—
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately		754,571		—	2,294,055	3·04	4·67
6. Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures.	In perpetuity	8,564		—	279,108	32·59	12·23
	For life or lives	546		—	46,032	84·31	35·66
7. Landowners who have redeemed the revenue		2,876		—	427,082	148·50	—
8. Purchasers of waste lands		2,114		—	461,277	218·20	104·17
9. Others		449		—	75,211	167·51	79·47

No. 76 (*cont.*).—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892–93—*continued.*

COORG.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.		No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.
Great zemindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great zemindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zemindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zemindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zemindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
Small zemindaries, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peasant proprietors paying separately	15,297		6,792	25,664	1·67	5 11 1
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	9,554		4,795	50,380	5·26	7 10 11
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	6	514	2	69	11·50	—
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	—		—	—	—	—
Purchasers of waste lands	6,723		6,723	76,092	11·31	20 2 4

No. 76 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892–93—*continued.*

MADRAS.

Nature of Tenure.		No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
		No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.
1. Revenue-payers paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	14	2,183	14	7,139,597	509,971	1,96,372 6 10
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	1	269	2	188,160	188,160	59,928 0 0
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	46	9,750	47	11,456,354	249,051	14,936 8 8
	Individuals under ordinary law	78	1,574	124	1,541,578	19,764	11,553 12 4
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Revenue-payers paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	72	994	82	918,097	12,751	1,844 2 11
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	560	2,275	876	2,031,794	3,628	1,291 13 5
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Revenue-payers paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	Individuals under law of primogeniture	3	60	3	44,010	14,670	32 5 4
	Individuals and families under ordinary law	95	460	109	230,978	2,431	55 8 11
	Village communities	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Peasant proprietors paying separately		2,951,129	24,956	4,848,328	21,824,069	7	14 15 7
6. Holders of wholly or partially revenue-free tenures	In perpetuity	434,668	28,337	795,257	8,010,053	18	7 5 2
	For life or lives	1,647	702	2,265	30,998	19	8 10 2
7. Landholders who have redeemed the revenue		562	189	668	4,866	9	0 4 3
8. Purchasers of waste lands		619	140	712	31,357	51	72 5 1
9. Others*		14	812	14	106,146	7,582	9,188 4 7

* Represent renters of estates in the Vizagapatam District and leaseholders of gold mines in the Nilgiri District.

No. 76 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892-93—*continued.*

BOMBAY.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. A. P.
1. Ryotwári khalsá surveyed — A. Peasant proprietors paying separately	1,098,017	21,553	1,098,017	25,764,935	23	27 8 0
1. Ryotwári khalsá surveyed — B. Peasant proprietors holding lands at privileged rates	213,647		213,647	4,545,154	21	12 0 0
2. Revenue free or partially free tenures	2,156	2,156	13,331	4,965,280	2,303	334 2 8
3. Large proprietary tenures	531	531	493	1,422,178	2,676	752 3 2
4. Service tenures of Guzerat	62	62	93	120,384	1,942	432 14 0
5. Quit rent tenures	523	523	6,997	871,569	1,666	234 8 0
6. Khoti tenures of the Konkan	1,631	1,631	77,626	1,979,883	1,214	622 0 0
7. Isáfat, or other favourable tenures	13	13	19	11,495	884	433 11 0
8. Leasehold tenures	12	12	13	27,539	2,295	116 5 0
9. Others	45	45	556	28,484	633	264 10 0

No. 76 (*cont.*)—VARIETIES of TENURE held direct from the several ADMINISTRATIONS in INDIA during 1892–93—*concluded.*

BERAR.

Nature of Tenure.	No. of Estates.	No. of Villages.	No. of Holders or Shareholders.	Gross Area in Acres.	Average Area of each Estate.	Average Assessment of each Estate.
	No.	No.	No.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs. a. p.
Great zemindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Great zemindaries paying more than Rs. 50,000 revenue — Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zemindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under law of primogeniture	—	—	—	—	—	—
Large zemindaries paying from Rs. 50,000 to Rs. 5,000 revenue — Under ordinary law	—	—	—	—	—	—
Zemindaries paying from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 100 revenue	223	223	263	441,945	1,982	285 9 1
Small zemindaries, other than those of cultivating communities, paying less than Rs. 100 revenue	174	174	207	255,508	1,468	51 14 1
Peasant proprietors paying separately	376,309	4,878	285,244	6,987,715	19	16 0 0
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — In perpetuity	15,345	1,591	8,013	365,143	24	127 11 0
Holders of wholly or partly revenue-free tenures — For life or lives	1,717	10	523	41,585	24	67 10 10
Landholders who have redeemed the revenue	370	4	4	5,937	16	10 4 5
Purchasers of waste lands	2,940	60	72	75,530	26	28 7 0
Others	—	—	—	—	—	—

No. 77.—Agricultural Stock in 1892–93.

Administrations.	Cows and Bullocks.*	Buffaloes.	Horses and Ponies.	Mules and Donkeys.	Sheep and Goats.	Camels.	Carts.	Ploughs.
	Number.							
Bengal	Not available.							
N.W. Provinces	15,003,709	2,809,838	325,669	263,133	4,177,137	8,687	442,517	3,027,759
Oudh	6,762,342	1,037,904	148,707	63,844	1,350,161	2,441	92,194	1,448,168
Punjab	10,710,010	2,149,419	269,231	538,422	6,672,363	210,140	208,628	2,191,437
Lower Burma	1,301,493	498,308	10,370	—	34,522	—	186,847	391,085
Upper Burma	1,245,508	134,291	14,501	798	38,840	—	203,245	319,563
Central Provinces	4,777,195	662,114	80,467	22,153	655,945	996	223,276	858,325
Assam	1,427,749	148,722	5,372	38	191,588	1	5,032	295,884
Ajmere	263,356	44,460	3,339	5,530	371,650	978	10,301	47,952
Coorg	92,772	20,034	657	307	3,880	—	782	30,573
Madras	11,668,014	2,164,578	39,803	118,270	12,701,320	11	454,269	2,517,863
Bombay	7,069,319	1,187,079	144,702	62,849	3,462,568	1,291	500,137	1,111,665
Berar	1,791,151	277,640	35,529	20,425	503,219	326	131,323	138,064
Pargana Manipur	4,897	858	80	47	223	—	348	813

* Including buffalo calves.

No. 78.—Length of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic; in Miles.

Railways.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Guaranteed Companies.						
Madras	839¼	839½	839	839	839	839
South Indian	654½	654½	655	901	†	†
Great Indian Peninsula	1,288¼	1,288½	1,288	1,288	1,287	1,287
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India	461	461	461	461	461	461
Total	3,243	3,243	3,243	2,587	2,587	2,587
Assisted Companies.						
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	162	162	162
Bengal North-western	376¼	376	376	401	†	†
Deoghur	4¾	4¾	5	5	5	5
Tarakeshwar	22¼	22¼	22	22	22	22
Assam	77½	78	78	78	78	78
Darjeeling-Himalayan	51	51	51	51	51	51
Rohilkhand-Kumaon	54½	55	55	55	54	54
Pondicherry	7¾	7¾	8	8	8	8
Thatone-Duyinzick	8	8	8	8	—	—
West of India, Portuguese	51	51	51	51	51	51
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	—	32
Total	653	653¾	654	841	431	463
State Lines.						
East Indian‡	1,513½	1,525½	1,525	1,525	1,610	1,611
Dildarnagar-Ghazipur	12					
Punjab, Northern						
Sind-Sagar (salt branch)						
Indus Valley (North-western)	2,381½	2,369	2,393	2,302	2,427	2,425
Sind-Pishin (Kandahar)						
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi						
Jammu and Kashmir	—	8½	8	—		
Rajputana-Malwa§	1,664¾	1,671¾	1,672	1,674	1,674	1,716
Eastern Bengal	673¼	746½	764	776	812	813
Dhond-Manmad	145½	145½	145	145	145	145
Wardha Coal	46½	46½	45	45	45	45
Southern Mahratta¶	1,073¾	1,275	1,340	1,355	1,375	155
Bengal Central	125¼	125	125	125	125	125
Indian Midland	514½	677¾	677	677	677	677
Sindia						
Katni-Umaria	293	501	586	832	832	862
Bengal-Nagpur	57½	57½	57	57	—	—
Patna-Gya	692¼	692¾	693	693	693	741
Oudh and Rohilkhand**	222	220	556	615	717	730
Toungoo-Mandalay Extension	—	—				
Burma and Mu Valley	21½	21½	21	22	22	112
Bezvada Extension	13	13	13	13	13	13
Bhopal-Itársi						

[*Continued.*]

* Now a State line, and included with the Calcutta and South-eastern and Poradaha Branch.
† Now a State line.
‡ Bought by Government 1st January 1880, but worked by a Company.
§ Comprising the Rajputana, Western Rajputana, Holkar, Sindia-Neemuch, and Cawnpore Achnera lines.
‖ Included with Bombay, Baroda, and Central India Railway.
¶ Includes the Bellary Branch of the Madras Railway and Mysore section.
** Includes Benares Branch.

No. 78 (*cont.*)—Length of Railway Lines in India open for Traffic—*concluded.*

Railways.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
State Lines—*cont.*						
Nalhati	27¼	27¼	27	27	*	*
South Indian	—	—	—	—	1,105	1,041
Bengal and North Western	—	—	—	—	756	756
Tirhoot	273¼	273	323	337	‡	‡
Burma	333	333	‡	‡	—	—
Amritsar-Pathankot	64¾	64¾	65	66	28	28
Jorhat	30¾	30¾	28	28	198	222
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	106	104¾	105	198	—	—
Bareilly-Pilibheet	36	36	36	8	—	†
Cherra-Company-Ganj	7½	7½	7	†	†	59
Villupuram-Tiruvanamalai	—	—	43	—	—	6
Villupuram-Nellore	82¾	83	83	—	59	—
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—	—	6	175
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	—	—	
East Coast	—	—	—			
Total	10,410	11,055½	11,337	11,520	13,319	13,857
Native States.						
Bhopal	44	44	44	44	44	44
Bhavnagar-Gondal	259¾	329	329	329	329	380
Gaekwa of Baroda	58¾	58¾	72	72	72	72
Jodhpore	123¾	124	124	248	247	320
Jodhpore-Bickaneer	—	—	—	44	44	44
Khamgaon	7½	7½	8	8	8	8
Amraoti	5½	5½	5	6	5	6
The Nizam's	329¾	329¾	329	329	329	332
Rajpura-Bhatinda	15½	108	108	108	108	108
Wadhwán-Morvi	68	93½	94	94	94	94
Gaekwar's Mahsana-Vadnagar	27½	27½	28	93	92	93
Jammu and Kashmir	—	16	16	16	16	16
Gaekwar's Petlad	—	—	13	13	13	13
Kolhapur	—	—	—	29	30	—
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	22
Total	939¼	1,142	1,170	1,433	1,431	1,552
Grand Total	15,245¼	16,095½	16,404	17,283	17,768	18,459

* Included with East Indian.

† Included with South Indian.

‡ Now a State Imperial line.

No. 79.—Mean Mileage worked on each of the Principal Railways in India; in Miles.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Guaranteed Companies.						
Madras	839	839	839	839	839	839
South Indian	662	662	662	884	‖	‖
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,501	1,443	1,445	1,489	1,491	1,490
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	461	461	461	461	461	461
Total	3,463	2,405	3,407	3,673	2,791	2,790
Assisted Companies.						
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	136	162	162
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	51	51	51	51
Bengal and North-western	376	376	¶ 671	717	‖	‖
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	67	224	252	263
Thatone Duyinzick	—	—	8	8	—	—
Dibru-Sadiya	—	—	78	78	78	78
Tarakeshwar	—	—	22	22	22	22
Deoghur	—	—	5	5	5	5
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	—	29
Total	376	376	902	1,241	570	610
State Lines.						
East Indian	1,706	1,652	1,607	1,607	1,635	1,635
Punjab Northern, Indus Valley (Kandahar), Sind, Punjab, and Delhi — North-western	2,440	2,383	2,400	2,396	2,444	2,449
Wardha Coal	—	—	45	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa	1,664	1,667	1,672	1,673	1,674	1,700
Cawnpore-Achnera	670	709	757	776	778	780
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	754	756
Bengal and North Western	262	273	—	—		
Tirhoot	364	535	555	583	692	725
Burma	—	—	27	27	—	—
Nalhati	128	631	754	754	754	754
Indian Midland	692	692	692	693	693	703
Oudh and Rohilkhand	854	1,123	1,309	1,361	1,385	1,512
Southern Mahratta	—	—	125	125	125	125
Mysore	191	291	546	811	832	860
Bengal Central	—	—	105	—	—	—
Bengal-Nagpur	—	—	36			
Katni-Umaria	—	—	27	27	27	26
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	7	8	—	—
Bareilly-Pilibhit	—	—	83	§	1,087	1,049
Jodhpur	—	—	5			
Cheyra-Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	226	59
Villupuram-Nellore	—	—	—	—	22	6
Tiruvanamalai	—	—	—	—	6	81
South Indian	—	—	—	—	—	
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—	—	—	
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	—	—	
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	8,971	9,956	10,752	10,839	12,908	13,220
Native States.						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	198	274	333	334	333	367
Gaekwar of Baroda	—	—	66	72	72	72
The Nizam's	290	349	354	354	354	433
Jodhpore	—	—	124	180	247	306
Jodhpore-Bickaneer	—	—	—	3	44	44
Morvi	—	—	94	94	94	94
Gaekwar's Petlad	—	—	9	13	13	13
Rajpura-Bhatinda	—	—	108	108	108	108
Gaekwar's Mahsana	—	—	28	76	92	93
West of India Portuguese	—	—	51	51	51	51
Cooch Behar	—	—	—	—	—	.6
Total	488	623	1,167	1,285	1,408	1,587
Grand Total	13,298	13,360	16,228	17,038	17,677	18,207

* Includes Dhond-Manmad and Berar State Lines; also Bhopal from 1885.
† Includes the Patri Line.
§ Now forms part of the South Indian.
‖ Now a State line.
¶ Includes Tirhoot.

No. 80.—Number of Passengers (excluding Season Ticket-Holders) conveyed on the several Railways in India.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Guaranteed Companies.						
Madras	8,003,205	8,852,221	8,760,807	8,553,214	9,053,062	9,826,256
South Indian	7,257,271	7,836,417	8,091,506	9,684,672	10,553,536	State line.
Great Indian Peninsula*	11,351,411	12,104,602	12,325,056	12,897,461	12,972,557	13,422,982
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	13,345,219	13,435,220	13,888,842	14,370,133	14,611,637	14,751,660
Oudh and Rohilkhand	4,882,629	State line.				
Total	44,839,735	42,228,460	43,066,211	45,505,500	47,190,842	38,001,898
Assisted Companies.						
Tarakeshwar	—	—	1,068,138	1,126,304	1,096,318	1,072,650
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	674,179	876,328	1,003,423
Bengal North-western	2,116,945	2,221,032	State line.			
Deoghur	180,765	213,024	186,248	218,044	193,304	264,961
Assam	68,264	78,454	81,556	91,858	106,157	147,041
Darjeeling-Himalayan	42,826	45,610	44,545	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	134,260	142,300	133,721	801,994	990,804	1,050,663
Thatone-Duyinzick	20,624	18,465	24,888	—	—	—
Bengal Docars	—	—	—	—	—	7,554
Total	2,563,684	2,718,885	1,539,096	2,912,379	3,262,91	3,546,292
State Lines.						
East Indian‖	14,682,991	14,852,041	14,259,984	15,204,799	15,245,879	15,882,268
North-western	9,798,682	10,063,719	9,846,954	10,502,399	10,719,306	11,262,408
Rajputana-Malwa	8,390,265	8,721,295	8,561,519	9,627,626	8,982,782	10,177,451
Wardha Coal	137,626	153,609	150,303	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	7,269,459	7,682,740	7,876,516	8,923,698	9,432,531	9,730,655
Nalhati	169,118	172,711	172,141	—	—	—
Tirhoot	2,107,094	2,178,854	4,601,525	4,878,654	4,841,467	5,073,323
Bengal North-Western	—	—				
Bengal-Nagpur	898,970	851,383	1,113,782	1,554,803	1,960,975	2,198,258
Burma	3,797,962	4,938,124	5,236,890	5,540,347	6,665,624	6,607,189
Southern Mahratta	3,037,938	3,404,367	4,070,966	4,526,460	4,833,807	5,835,664
Mysore						
Bareilly-Pilibheet	111,176	129,859	140,334	—	—	—
Jorhât	36,087	50,943	57,943	—	—	—
Bengal Central	1,397,262	1,494,775	1,411,635	1,536,521	1,581,662	1,621,768
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	464,874	524,290	517,006	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj	16,332	23,640	24,407	—	—	—
Villupuram-Nellore	598,558	703,625	663,878	—	—	—
Indian Midland	230,882	1,301,610	1,480,374	1,559,635	1,729,937	1,762,625
Oudh and Rohilkland	—	5,039,626	4,908,612	5,254,282	5,344,127	5,662,491
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—	—	91,200	383,982
South Indian	—	—	—	—	—	10,736,007
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	525,804
Total	53,154,276	62,287,211	65,094,769	69,109,224	71,429,297	87,459,893
Native States.						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	847,268	1,167,366	1,328,406	1,311,177	1,344,175	1,592,144
Gaekwar of Baroda	273,013	292,914	356,858	—	—	—
Jodhpore	288,364	299,923	286,763	398,952	522,728	644,207
The Nizam's	901,043	1,000,491	1,095,204	1,136,029	1,204,468	1,619,334
Rajpura-Bhatinda	§	60,816	540,811	723,303	758,845	767,634
Wadhwan-Morvi	131,718	157,183	204,742	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	156,912	189,134	191,567	384,603	490,702	573,585
West of India Portuguese	—	248,089	253,436	243,992	225,999	249,943
Gaekwar's Petlad	—	—	124,383	206,302	230,641	245,539
Total	2,598,318	3,415,916	4,382,170	4,404,358	4,777,558	5,692,386
Grand Total	103,156,013	110,650,472	114,082,246	121,931,461	126,660,608	134,700,469

* Includes the Khamgaon-Amraoti, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.
† Includes the Patri Line.
§ Forms part of North-western Railway.
‖ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, and Dildarnagar-Ghazipur Lines.

No. 81.—Quantity of Goods and Minerals conveyed by the several Railway in India; in Tons.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Guaranteed Companies.						
Madras	1,090,338	1,098,616	1,194,446	1,179,236	1,120,273	1,158,134
South Indian	1,349,998	1,238,999	1,169,565	1,623,060	1,824,217	State line.
Great Indian Peninsula*	3,011,452	2,624,297	2,677,472	3,207,396	2,961,305	2,840,355
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	1,227,542	1,225,178	1,162,564	1,396,645	1,429,718	1,474,221
Oudh and Rohilkhand	1,115,750		State line.			
Total	7,795,080	6,187,090	6,204,047	7,406,337	7,335,513	5,472,710
Assisted Companies.						
Tarakeshwar	—	—	21,623	21,071	25,978	19,824
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	61,882	75,976	100,940
Bengal North-western	285,630	293,511	State line.			—
Deoghur	6,158	8,073	6,802	9,190	6,064	9,359
Assam	112,061	132,074	162,788	178,516	213,030	205,193
Darjeeling-Himalayan	24,657	21,950	23,797	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	35,816	41,114	48,440	153,054	224,827	283,844
Thatone-Duyinzick	6,352	9,507	14,209	—	—	—
Bengal Docars	—	—	—	—	—	29,633
Total	470,674	506,229	277,659	428,713	545,875	648,793
State Lines.						
East Indian‖	5,098,568	4,891,792	4,365,202	5,016,457	5,174,064	5,340,692
North-western	3,374,274	2,919,818	3,206,041	4,058,924	3,472,872	4,929,940
Rajputana-Malwa	1,344,927	1,377,741	1,229,209	1,596,700	1,718,250	1,879,519
Wardha Coal	153,723	148,236	153,308	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	1,119,745	1,107,028	1,171,714	1,297,254	1,539,994	1,797,121
Nalhati	24,976	20,289	23,886	—	—	—
Tirhoot	312,956	331,534	709,855	665,741	672,558	693,809
Bengal North-western	—	—				
Bengal-Nagpur	448,006	478,549	842,761	1,103,060	1,207,671	1,242,641
Burma	439,852	567,902	617,488	677,040	814,156	838,524
Southern Mahratta	635,397	660,246	652,769	752,365	646,293	924,351
Bareilly-Pilibheet	29,270	36,839	39,618	—	—	—
Jorhât	8,934	8,682	9,145	—	—	—
Bengal Central	101,551	104,240	88,209	113,209	109,006	113,516
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	65,835	83,375	77,211	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj	10,052	13,919	25,019	—	—	—
Villupuram-Nellore	140,624	66,963	48,062	—	—	—
Indian Midland	256,179	666,371	658,709	570,793	622,282	558,698
Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	1,134,698	1,223,344	1,136,467	1,228,088	1,406,464
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—	—	8,684	33,287
South Indian	—	—	—	—	—	1,492,890
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	62,381
Total	13,564,839	14,618,222	15,141,550	16,988,010	17,213,918	21,313,833
Native States.						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	109,733	181,742	182,245	156,218	180,339	230,140
Gaekwar of Baroda	34,024	29,448	49,054	—	—	—
Jodhpore	43,952	37,735	55,254	147,801	192,481	115,854
The Nizam's	337,782	527,805	384,682	485,888	428,884	504,564
Rajpura-Bhatinda	§	32,307	156,254	165,019	118,390	166,269
Wadhwan-Morvi	11,765	10,624	20,357	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	25,353	23,962	41,860	83,354	98,936	133,042
West of India Portuguese	—	93,947	91,526	110,160	74,192	120,703
Gaekwar's Petlad	—	—	8,230	24,221	21,819	21,478
Total	562,609	937,570	989,462	1,172,661	1,115,041	1,292,050
Grand Total	22,393,202	22,249,111	22,612,718	25,995,721	26,210,347	28,727,386

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.
† Includes the Patri Line.
§ Forms part of the North-western Railway.
‖ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Ghazipur Lines.

No. 82.—Gross Receipts of the several Railways in India; in Tens of Rupees.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Guaranteed Companies.						
Madras	853,106	911,090	950,613	934,469	962,467	1,050,504
South Indian	543,772	570,087	620,443	705,683	773,034	State line.
Great Indian Peninsula*	4,140,081	3,741,354	3,849,440	4,166,342	4,108,121	3,924,080
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	1,273,893	1,323,437	1,294,037	1,413,777	1,424,448	1,509,604
Oudh and Rohilkhand	708,405		State line.			
Total	7,519,257	6,545,968	6,714,553	7,620,294	7,268,070	6,484,188
Assisted Companies.						
Tarakeshwar	—	—	28,653	30,513	29,367	28,305
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	90,770	108,177	119,851
Bengal North-western	220,954	221,182	State line.			
Deoghur	2,581	2,853	2,609	3,117	2,696	3,781
Assam	42,553	46,402	51,427	49,868	51,321	51,210
Darjeeling-Himalayan	61,489	57,429	57,644	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	33,409	37,227	31,483	88,015	111,649	115,478
Thatone-Duvinzick	2,156	2,920	3,377	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	—	11,481
Total	363,142	368,013	175,193	262,283	303,210	330,106
State Lines.						
East Indian‖	4,663,240	4,587,941	4,395,684	5,009,298	4,914,160	4,979,553
North-western	2,579,794	2,820,682	2,741,280	3,259,426	2,647,916	2,928,306
Rajputana-Malwa	1,861,471	1,993,000	1,742,828	2,178,957	2,240,045	2,263,770
Wardha Coal	31,644	33,279	32,674	12,389	10,757	9,070
Eastern Bengal	1,051,921	1,117,667	1,147,838	1,267,544	1,155,644	1,205,114
Nalhati	10,427	10,401	10,082	—	—	—
Tirhoot	180,728	189,668	460,159	496,619	512,394	529,537
Bengal North-western	—	—				
Bengal-Nagpur	166,919	199,693	286,458	545,307	608,356	641,775
Burma	337,622	469,026	547,143	585,536	710,062	672,252
Southern Mahratta	440,928	492,788	565,741	614,347	594,108	732,004
Bareilly-Pilibheet	9,377	10,986	11,945	—	—	—
Jorhát	5,547	5,967	6,197	—	—	—
Bengal Central	71,290	78,719	66,780	81,166	76,935	78,353
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	25,856	31,883	33,729	—	—	—
Cherra Company-Ganj	814	1,032	1,749	—	—	—
Villupuram-Nellore	23,566	25,453	24,260	—	—	—
Indian Midland	65,684	306,925	350,918	475,367	507,852	505,245
Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	753,968	738,140	856,421	854,284	871,593
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—	—	3,321	13,082
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	—	27,092	30,339
South Indian	—	—	—	—	—	811,043
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	29,712
Total	11,520,828	13,124,083	13,163,605	15,382,787	14,862,926	16,350,748
Native States.						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	112,026	138,042	157,179	147,726	157,818	213,294
The Gaekwar of Baroda	14,576	14,299	19,598	—	—	—
Jodhpore	36,080	35,936	37,083	61,798	102,352	89,848
The Nizam's	177,807	233,413	260,069	280,650	280,955	320,383
Rajpura-Bhatinda	§	10,848	56,695	71,986	56,405	68,435
Wadhwan Morvi	16,209	17,732	29,523	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	4,750	5,329	5,924	19,425	25,896	33,686
West of India Portuguese	—	—	47,544	54,401	57,468	58,670
Gaekwar Petlad	—	—	3,265	5,911	6,125	6,395
Total	361,248	455,599	616,785	641,897	667,019	790,711
Grand Total	19,764,475	20,493,663	20,670,116	23,907,261	23,101,825	23,955,753

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.
† Includes the Patri Line.
§ Forms part of the North-western Railway.
‖ Includes the Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Ghazipur Lines.

No. 83.—Working Expenses of the several Railways in India; in Tens of Rupees.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Guaranteed Companies.						
Madras	500,941	537,247	498,465	543,816	533 253	508,329
South Indian	375,075	399,671	356,462	469,713	486,140	State line.
Great Indian Peninsula*	1,929,630	1,907,411	1,900,867	2,184,827	2,046,102	2,080,819
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	561,958	561,712	544,219	582,957	611,352	551,800
Oudh and Rohilkhand	406,185		State line.			
Total	3,773,789	3,406,041	3,300,013	3,772,313	3,676,847	3,140,948
Assisted Companies.						
Tarakeshwar	—	—	14,224	14,165	13,884	13,263
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	43,570	51,925	57,528
Bengal North-western	122,070	115,786	State line.			
Deoghur	1,429	1,584	1,518	1,573	1,726	1,871
Assam	32,377	33,887	33,731	32,816	34,949	35,913
Darjeeling-Himalayan	33,157	34,518	34,354	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	19,197	21,213	16,383	54,627	64,374	69,806
Thatone-Duyinzick	1,892	1,531	1,946	—	—	—
Bengal Dooars	—	—	—	—	—	5,717
Total	210,122	208,519	102,156	146,751	166,858	184,098
State Lines.						
East Indian‖	1,598,930	1,629,961	1,415,220	1,353,750	1,412,055	1,366,363
North-western	1,741,271	1,792,208	1,714,143	2,044,597	1,698,464	1,947,109
Rajputana-Malwa	898,299	913,279	878,576	947,250	918,568	930,961
Wardha Coal	43,481	17,051	20,736	6,384	7,348	148
Eastern Bengal	499,378	498,505	540,806	614,333	532,272	541,601
Nalhati	8,174	8,131	7,865	—	—	—
Tirhoot	100,841	91,843	202,823	198,835	210,687	228,745
Bengal North-western	—	—				
Bengal-Nagpur	108,749	161,710	231,711	277,290	307,540	315,553
Burma	210,426	311.671	312,324	343,381	37,453	448,001
Southern Mahratta	334,102	375,607	443,334	406,992	408,406	466,666
Bareilly-Pilibheet	6,592	7,300	7,893	—	—	—
Jorhát	,540	6,321	5,580	—	—	—
Bengal Central	55,476	44,120	42,190	48,393	45,644	46,854
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	18,309	20,786	24,547	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj	2,876	2,483	2,035	—	—	—
Villupuram-Nellore	27,624	17,955	17,364	—	—	—
Indian Midland	47,641	249,698	298,206	317,974	312,998	316,908
Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	333,561	362,692	362,175	352,650	369,887
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—	—	3,511	11,435
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	—	14,006	18,686
South Indian	—	—	—	—	—	495,695
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	25,164
Total	5,687,709	6,482,190	6,528,045	6,926,354	6,595,602	7,529,776
Native States.						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	56,659	78,059	97,152	100,148	114,030	119,333
Gaekwar of Baroda	10,190	9,359	12,046	—	—	—
Jodhpore	16,924	16,710	17,463	28,089	46,969	43,886
The Nizam's	101,861	156,162	154,478	151,994	145,684	162.515
Mysore			State line			
Bajpura-Bhatinda	§	5,008	31,182	39,592	31,023	37,639
Wadhwan-Morvi	14,010	12,059	20,763	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	3,083	3,294	3,593	8,844	10,596	13,861
Geekwar's Petlad	—	—	1,178	2.277	2,649	2,333
West of India Portuguese	—	—	40,844	42,243	36,357	42,164
Total	202,727	280,651	378,704	373,187	387,308	421,731
Grand Total	9,874,347	10,377,401	10,308,918	11,218,605	10,826,615	11,276,553

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.
† Includes the Patri Line.
§ Forms part of the North-western Railway
‖ Includes the Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildamagar-Ghaizpur Lines.

No. 84.—Net Earnings of the several Railways in India; in Tens of Rupees.

Note.—The figures in *italics* indicate excess expenditure.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Guaranteed Companies.						
Madras	352,165	373,843	452,148	390,653	429,213	542,174
South Indian	168,696	170,416	263,981	244,973	286,893	State line.
Great Indian Peninsula*	2,210,450	1,833,943	1,948,573	2,381,534	2,062,618	1,843,262
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	711,936	761,725	749,818	830,820	813,096	957,804
Oudh and Rohilkhand	302,220		State line.			
Total	3,745,467	3,139,927	3,414,520	3,847,980	3,591,820	3,343,240
Assisted Companies.						
Tarakeshwar	—	—	14,428	16,348	15,483	15,042
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	47,200	56,252	62,322
Bengal North-western	98,884	105,396		State line.		
Deoghur	1,152	1,269	1,092	1,543	971	1,911
Assam	10,176	12,515	17,696	17,053	16,372	15,297
Darjeeling-Himalayan	28,333	22,012	23,290	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	14,212	16,013	15,100	33,388	47,274	45,672
Thatone-Duyinzick	263	1,389	1,431	—	—	—
Bengal Doors	—	—	—	—	—	5,764
Total	153,020	159,494	73,037	115,532	136,352	146,008
State Lines.						
East Indian‖	3,064,310	2,957,980	2,980,465	3,655,545	3,502,104	3,613,180
North-western	838,524	1,028,474	1,027,037	1,214,829	949,453	981,197
Rajputana-Malwa	963,173	1,079,722	864,253	1,231,707	1,321,478	1,332,803
Wardha Coal	8,162	16,228	11,938	6,005	3,410	8,922
Eastern Bengal	552,543	619,162	607,032	653,210	623,373	663,514
Nalhati	2,253	2,270	2,217	—	—	—
Tirhoot	79,887	97,825	257,336	297,784	301,707	300,793
Bengal North-western	—	—				
Bengal-Nagpur	52,171	37,983	54,746	268,445	300,817	326,222
Burma	127,196	157,355	234,819	237,139	338 608	224 249
Southern Mahratta	105,825	117,181	122,407	207,356	185,702	315,338
Bareilly-Pilibheet	2,784	3,685	4,052	—	—	—
Jorhát	8	*354*	616	—	—	—
Bengal Central	15,814	29,539	24,590	32,774	31,290	31,499
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	7,547	11,102	9,182	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj	*2,052*	1,451	*235*	—	—	—
Villupuram-Nellore	*4,052*	7,498	6,896	—	—	—
Indian Midland	18,043	57,228	52,711	157,394	194,354	188,337
Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	420,408	375,448	404,246	501,633	501,705
Hyderabad Umarkot	—	—	886	—	*795*	1,647
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	—	13,992	11,653
South Indian	—	—	—	—	—	315,348
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	4,549
Total	5,833,120	6,641,893	6,635,560	8,456,434	8,267,326	8,820,971
Native States.						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	55,367	59,983	60,027	47,579	43,788	93,961
Gaekwar of Baroda	4,385	4,940	7,457	—	—	—
Jodhpore	19,156	19,226	19,619	33,708	55,884	45,962
The Nizam's	75,747	77,251	105,591	128,656	135,271	157,867
Mysore			State line.			
Rajpura-Bhatinda	§	5,840	25,513	32,394	25,382	30,796
Wadhwan-Morvi	2,198	5,673	8,755	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	1,667	2,035	2,331	10,580	15,300	19,825
Gaekwar's Petlad	—	—	2,087	3,635	3,476	4,063
West of India Portuguese	—	—	6,700	12,158	1,111	16,507
Total	158,520	174,948	238,080	268,710	279,712	368,981
Grand Total	9,890,127	10,116,262	10,361,197	12,688,656	12,275,210	12,679,200

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.
† Includes the Patri Line.
§ Forms part of the North-western Railway.
‖ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, Dildarnagar-Ghazirpur Lines.

No. 85.—Percentage of Working Expenses to Gross Receipts of the several Railways in India.

Railways.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Guaranteed Companies.						
Madras	58·72	58·97	52·44	58·20	55·40	48·39
South Indian	68·98	70·11	57·46	65·29	62·89	State line.
Great Indian Peninsula*	46·96	51·42	49·80	48·25	50·23	53·57
Bombay, Baroda, and Central India†	44·11	42·44	42·06	41·23	42·92	36·55
Oudh and Rohilkhand	57·38		State line.			
Total	50·39	52·28	49·38	49·50	50·58	48·44
Assisted Companies.						
Tarakeshwar	—	—	49·64	46·42	47·28	46·86
Delhi-Umballa-Kalka	—	—	—	48·00	48·00	48·00
Bengal North-western	55·25	52·35		State line.		
Deoghur	55·37	55·51	58·17	50·49	64·00	49·47
Assam	76·09	73·03	65·59	65·80	68·10	70·13
Darjeeling-Himalayan	53·92	60·10	59·60	—	—	—
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	57·46	56·98	52·04	62·07	57·66	60·45
Thatone Duyinzick	87·81	52·44	57·61	—	—	—
Bengal Doors	—	—	—	—	—	49·80
Total	57·86	56·66	58·31	56·10	55·11	55·75
State Lines.						
East Indian‖	34·29	35·53	32·20	27·02	28·73	27·44
North-western	67·77	63·76	62·82	62·98	64·25	66·53
Rajputana-Malwa	48·26	45·82	50·41	43·47	41·01	41·12
Wardha Coal	74·21	51·24	63·46	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	47·47	44·60	47·12	51·54	46·02	43·74
Nalhati	78·39	78·18	78·01	—	—	—
Tirhoot	55·80	48·42	44·08	40·04	41·42	43·20
Bengal North-western	—	—				
Bengal-Nagpur	67·58	80·98	80·89	50·81	50·55	49·17
Burma	62·33	66·45	57·08	59·50	52·31	66·44
Southern Mahratta	75·74	76·22	78·36	66·25	68·74	59·68
Bareilly-Pilibheet	70·31	66·45	66·08	—	—	—
Jorhát	99·86	105·94	90·06	—	—	—
Bengal Central	77·82	59·85	63·18	59·62	59·33	59·80
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	70·81	65·19	72·78	—	—	—
Cherra-Company-Ganj	353·40	240·69	116·33	—	—	—
Villupuram-Nellore	117·22	70·54	71·58	—	—	—
Indian Midland	72·53	81·36	84·98	66·89	61·63	62·72
Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	44·24	49·14	42·29	41·28	42·44
Hyderabad-Umarkot	—	—	—	—	105·87	87·41
Calcutta Port Commissioners'	—	—	—	—	51·68	61·59
South Indian	—	—	—	—	—	61·12
East Coast	—	—	—	—	—	84·69
Total	49·37	49·40	49·59	45·02	44·37	46·05
Native States.						
Bhavnagar-Gondal	50·58	56·55	61·81	67·79	72·25	55·86
The Gaekwar of Baroda	69·91	65·45	61·76	—	—	—
Jodhpore	46·91	46·50	47·09	45·16	46·09	48·88
The Nizam's	57·35	66·90	59·74	54·70	52·35	53·08
Mysore			State line.			
Rajpura-Bhatinda	§	55·00	55·00	55·00	55·00	55·00
Wadhwan-Morvi	86·44	68·01	70·34	—	—	—
Gaekwar's Mehsana-Vadnagar	64·90	61·82	60·66	45·53	40·92	41·12
Gaekwar's Petlad	—	—	36·08	38·51	43·25	36·47
West of India Portuguese	—	—	85·91	77·65	97·04	71·86
Total	54·88	60·75	61·23	58·10	58·02	53·35
Grand Total	49·96	50·64	49·87	46·93	46·86	47·07

* Includes the Khamgaon, Amraoti, Dhond-Manmad, and Bhopal.
† Includes the Patri Line.
§ Forms part of the North-western Railway.
‖ Includes Sindia, Patna-Gya, and Branch lines.

No. 86.—Number of Passengers, Railway Servants, and Others, Killed and Injured on the several Railways in India.

Railways.	1884.		1885.		1886.		1887.		1888.		1889.		1890.		1891.		1892.		1893.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
GUARANTEED.																				
Eastern Bengal	36	26	18	54	21	44	State line.													
Oudh and Rohilkhand	22	16	12	42	24	37	20	19	25	29	35	22	24	21	State line.					
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	32	84	25	46	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		
Madras	13	40	10	30	13	26	15	45	24	31	20	62	19	61	18	45	21	61		
South Indian	7	28	5	22	9	46	7	38	11	58	12	[illegible]	9	41	14	50	16	48		
Great Indian Peninsula	44	80	66	118	42	114	42	120	64	140	57	180	46	155	[illegible]	241	70	169		
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	20	39	24	32	14	40	19	45	17	38	17	35	23	26	[illegible]	41	20	51		
STATE.																				
East Indian	103	135	126	237	101	176	121	166	100	[illegible]08	137	[illegible]35	101	122	121	191	113	137		
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	—	4	3	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†		
Nalhati	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	0	1	0	1	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Northern Bengal	7	2	11	3	13	5	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†		
Tirhoot	9	3	10	2	4	3	7	8	8	9	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Kaunia Dhurla	—	2	2	1	—	4	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†		
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡		
Assam	—	—	—	2	1	1	3	3	1	0	1	2	1	5	3	2	1	1		
Dacca-Mymensing	—	—	2	3	1	8	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†		
Punjab Northern	11	18	16	21	[illegible]	103	71	84	[illegible]7	66	71	7[illegible]	61	[illegible]9	132	151	103	95		
North-western	—	—	—	—																
Indus Valley and Kandahar	19	23	20	2																
Muttra-Hathras	4	9	7	10	4	4	38	58	41	60	33	61	31	64	[illegible]9	81	53	68	Details not received.	
Cawnpore and Farakhabad																				
Rajputana-Malwa	21	44	21	52	28	65														
Jorhat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—		
Bhavnagar-Gondal	1	4	3	2	1	1	—	2	2	3	6	6	4	5	1	9	2	4		
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	39	45	88	56	155	45	73	56	89	50	138		
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2		
Lucknow-Sitapur-Sihramau	—	—	—	—	—	—		11	6	5	1	2	2	1	—	—	—	—		
Cherra Company-Ganj	—	—	—	—	—	—		1	—	1	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—		
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—		
Nizam's	—	3	2	10	12	24	6	14	10	16	2	15	7	6	8	14	12	10		
Indian Midland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	16	24	12	18	19	11	16	19		
Bengal Nagpur	2	8	2	7	1	3		2	7	5	5	7	12	10	17	15	31	27		
Burma	8	19	8	21	7	15		5	10	33	12	23	10	24	17	28	10	18		
Mysore	—	2	—	—	1	1		2	1	4	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Darjeeling-Himalayan	1	7	3	—	2	2	—	7	2	8	1	6	—	3	—	3	—	2		
Southern Mahratta	4	4	3	7	9	22		15	20	28	11	30	10	55	21	47	24	26		
Bengal North-western	—	1	11	11	15	12	17	4	14	11	23	15	34	11	37	10	39	19		
Jodhpore	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	4	1	0	1	—	1	3	2	2		
Rohilkhand-Kumaun	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	8	6	4	3		
Morvi	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	0	1	—	—	1	2	—	1		
Thaton Duyinzaik	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—		
Oudh and Rohilkhand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	42	36	29		
Total	36[illegible]	598	411	769	382	757	429	692	482	852	534	1,024	454	775	645	1,084	624	930	626	984

* Forms part of North-western Railway. † Included in Eastern Bengal Railway. Included in East Indian Railway.

No. 87.—General Statistics of the Post Office of British India.

Years.	Post Offices.	Letter Boxes.	Village Postmen.	Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including Postal and Non-Postal Branches).
	Number.				Miles.	Number.	Tens of Rupees.	
1883-4 -	5,879	8,426	3,843	35,658	63,536	203,340,195	1,114,199	1,013,429
1884-5 -	6,488	8,731	4,039	37,668	60,888	220,333,273	986,576	1,011,265
1885-6 -	6,849	9,056	4,253	38,851	62,487	243,083,216	1,113,086	1,302,604
1886-7 -	7,097	9,386	4,455	39,592	64,055	259,570,861	1,157,878	1,353,363
1887-8 -	7,263	9,704	4,725	40,713	66,960	274,398,622	1,214,196	1,375,215
1888-9 -	7,533	10,067	3,297	41,356	68,026	293,224,228	1,281,540	1,342,452
1889-90 -	8,103	11,093	3,690	43,429	71,128	311,988,110	1,301,362	1,376,594
1890-1 -	8,394	11,999	3,707	44,979	74,393	325,278,711	1,402,748	1,396,536
1891-2 -	8,617	12,848	3,757	46,015	77,728	347,133,230	1,445,925	1,496,417
1892-3 -	8,832	13,292	3,837	46,857	80,472	360,209,076	1,488,863	1,518,555

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual Financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 88.—Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets received for Delivery in each Postal Circle of British India.

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.	1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
Bengal - -	32,241,784	35,653,748	36,995,099	40,396,844	42,629,969	45,336,696	48,180,541	48,879,191	51,590,759	55,036,470
Eastern Bengal -	5,385,356	6,487,265	7,137,034	7,794,811	8,603,784	9,317,351	10,536,356	11,264,427	11,751,914	12,601,377
N.W. Provinces -	25,045,874	27,293,151	30,278,188	32,184,698	33,408,645	35,386,711	36,644,103	37,957,697	39,454,944	39,601,411
Oudh - -	5,556,883	5,909,114	6,212,318	6,788,248	7,264,682	7,500,506	7,800,650	8,399,571	9,202,555	9,560,315
Punjab - - -	23,718,009	25,380,075	27,623,312	29,948,485	30,810,589	33,851,612	34,682,374	34,124,354	38,893,381	40,128,788
Burma - - -	3,436,825	4,114,254	8,007,324	8,304,753	11,016,901	9,708,023	10,751,484	11,981,376	13,147,784	14,542,333
Central Provinces -	9,154,293	9,529,292	11,129,340	10,942,188	11,714,914	12,522,288	13,164,777	13,436,306	14,399,735	14,765,834
Assam - - -	4,084,450	4,336,562	4,530,001	4,766,736	4,905,154	5,234,235	5,447,725	5,868,629	6,114,992	6,237,052
Behar - -	9,051,366	9,828,198	10,557,579	11,320,367	11,949,141	12,615,243	13,243,371	13,558,572	14,303,094	14,681,757
Central India -	3,548,910	3,760,855	4,196,953	3,736,642	3,787,474	3,642,552	3,708,548	3,721,331	3,958,835	4,028,125
Madras - -	33,685,084	36,243,993	38,115,078	41,211,828	43,701,506	47,333,619	54,933,950	59,049,686	62,344,738	65,632,247
Bombay - -	39,370,186	41,725,641	46,301,600	48,797,654	51,713,658	56,815,893	58,262,147	60,322,436	65,889,521	67,000,818
Sind - - -	4,706,223	5,366,678	6,361,856	6,826,849	6,309,785	6,967,281	7,327,257	7,555,107	7,977,671	8,253,233
Rajputana - -	4,354,952	4,754,447	637,534	6,400,758	6,582,420	6,991,918	7,304,827	7,360,028	8,103,307	8,139,316
TOTAL for INDIA	203,340,195	220,333,273	243,083,216	259,570,861	274,398,622	293,224,228	311,988,110	325,278,711	347,133,230	360,209,076

No. 89.—Number of Letters &c., received for Delivery, distinguishing Paid and Unpaid.

Years.	Letters, Postcards, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	Total.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Registered Letters.	Post-cards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1883-4	109,101,237	28,035,651	3,705,585	38,637,153	3,034,894	182,514,520	15,848,586	1,286,261	3,690,828	203,340,195
1884-5	113,833,567	26,994,931	3,985,774	48,698,274	3,550,257	197,062,803	17,507,407	1,338,246	4,424,817	220,333,273
1885-6	120,106,172	28,813,071	4,209,518	58,853,957	4,163,078	216,145,796	20,341,814	1,476,271	5,119,335	243,083,216
1886-7	125,871,580	27,562,688	4,620,899	67,756,098	4,821,117	230,632,382	21,606,697	1,579,904	5,751,878	259,570,861
1887-8	129,853,689	28,098,537	4,884,560	75,855,590	5,512,395	244,204,771	21,832,775	1,621,418	6,739,658	274,398,622
1888-9	135,646,541	27,684,024	5,246,168	85,914,587	6,136,790	260,628,110	22,696,378	1,797,705	8,102,035	293,224,228
1889-90	144,225,576	26,984,006	5,711,887	94,437,925	6,759,116	278,118,510	23,286,544	1,882,265	8,700,791	311,988,110
1890-1	147,494,063	26,350,366	5,833,807	101,062,176	7,326,065	288,066,477	24,935,368	1,901,547	10,375,319	325,278,711
1891-2	154,144,895	27,309,873	6,416,596	112,748,448	7,783,296	308,403,108	25,910,386	2,108,685	10,711,051	347,133,230
1892-3	158,555,165	26,202,595	6,453,773	119,802,516	8,237,855	319,251,904	26,637,963	2,169,715	12,149,494	360,209,076
Total for the 10 years	1,338,832,485	274,035,742	51,068,567	803,766,724	57,324,863	2,525,028,381	220,603,918	17,162,017	75,765,206	2,838,559,522

No. 90.—Number of Letters, &c., received for Delivery in each Postal Circle, distinguishing Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets.

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
	Letters, Postcards, and Money Orders.									
Bengal	28,674,274	31,717,562	32,464,744	35,436,651	37,741,602	40,249,744	42,873,311	42,811,301	45,380,310	48,452,366
Eastern Bengal	4,830,374	5,739,333	6,290,392	6,881,007	7,737,196	8,383,420	9,574,502	10,253,168	10,698,106	11,461,818
N.W. Provinces	22,694,336	24,667,158	27,018,738	28,707,135	29,827,578	31,486,034	32,716,834	33,627,727	35,102,501	35,189,865
Oudh	4,994,810	5,291,691	5,516,731	6,016,262	6,471,641	6,628,625	6,985,422	7,478,832	8,224,120	8,435,125
Punjab	20,927,792	22,356,911	24,435,062	26,638,509	27,248,503	29,892,639	30,816,085	31,923,283	34,696,221	35,587,692
Burma	2,833,375	3,412,358	6,778,031	7,171,401	9,183,338	7,955,554	8,602,338	9,658,554	10,400,325	11,559,474
Central Provinces	8,376,112	8,624,014	10,029,399	9,837,072	10,475,270	11,199,084	11,770,556	11,961,289	12,858,289	13,129,435
Assam	3,350,799	3,508,298	3,598,338	3,783,347	3,945,856	4,203,813	4,405,936	4,499,065	4,977,495	5,042,042
Behar	8,171,091	8,861,677	9,437,994	10,171,294	10,835,813	11,472,429	12,022,760	12,269,002	12,984,350	13,261,125
Central India	3,172,152	3,348,536	3,735,436	3,339,209	3,381,203	3,195,126	3,280,534	3,293,420	3,505,661	3,527,840
Madras	29,965,630	32,221,405	33,792,070	36,456,243	38,628,945	41,820,112	48,680,587	52,058,320	55,348,444	58,049,189
Bombay	36,292,064	38,196,509	42,185,833	44,297,961	47,083,399	51,580,542	53,143,074	54,815,394	58,681,576	60,771,832
Sind	4,239,075	4,762,265	5,681,157	6,030,315	5,569,721	6,102,674	6,462,416	6,588,404	6,997,177	7,212,591
Rajputana	3,992,636	4,355,086	5,181,571	5,866,970	6,074,706	6,458,314	6,784,155	6,828,718	7,548,533	7,551,510
Total	182,514,520	197,062,803	216,145,796	230,632,382	244,204,771	260,628,110	278,118,510	288,066,477	308,463,108	319,251,904
	Newspapers.									
Bengal	2,758,018	2,984,918	3,478,398	3,735,462	3,537,241	3,540,630	3,587,429	3,866,393	4,072,774	4,057,861
Eastern Bengal	452,574	569,478	697,619	740,168	655,462	692,405	683,150	713,262	749,893	794,084
N.W. Provinces	1,789,021	1,987,399	2,521,576	2,614,026	2,593,846	2,752,256	2,697,350	2,910,797	2,933,036	2,927,587
Oudh	437,479	470,928	534,673	551,072	598,626	629,234	596,488	664,248	701,843	787,852
Punjab	2,257,134	2,414,162	2,500,511	2,603,206	2,733,198	2,887,359	2,869,578	3,036,226	2,920,704	3,084,954
Burma	491,603	570,495	1,011,910	1,074,612	1,462,412	1,366,638	1,544,484	1,694,618	1,946,467	2,018,659
Central Provinces	542,155	646,024	820,911	807,928	888,410	893,416	943,030	980,990	1,015,508	1,084,546
Assam	588,276	672,695	744,209	763,788	718,372	712,845	700,618	755,785	760,582	770,698
Behar	675,876	720,849	856,629	855,847	798,307	775,886	811,447	851,024	863,199	905,148
Central India	313,248	345,811	383,745	327,640	318,984	352,277	335,983	332,411	352,720	386,900
Madras	2,626,722	2,813,264	2,975,845	3,260,675	3,257,860	3,456,785	3,848,742	4,229,776	4,159,722	4,498,417
Bombay	2,293,086	2,546,449	2,946,932	3,252,984	3,338,134	3,615,012	3,653,076	3,837,975	4,365,713	4,237,728
Sind	380,226	484,511	546,561	653,350	593,725	678,848	671,756	719,519	711,307	704,346
Rajputana	243,168	280,424	322,295	365,939	338,198	342,787	343,413	342,344	356,918	379,183
Total	15,848,586	17,507,407	20,341,814	21,606,697	21,832,775	22,696,378	23,286,544	24,935,368	25,910,386	26,637,963

No. 90 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of LETTERS, &c., received for DELIVERY in each POSTAL CIRCLE, distinguishing NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS—*concluded.*

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
	PARCELS.									
Bengal - - -	177,364	192,171	198,978	230,967	237,719	269,109	293,825	281,415	296,954	327,535
Eastern Bengal -	31,468	35,249	35,065	34,467	34,883	42,732	51,387	50,579	50,970	59,912
N.W. Provinces -	162,243	166,408	180,023	186,541	200,776	214,281	217,747	193,998	218,635	222,467
Oudh - - -	42,809	43,878	46,095	41,583	42,914	57,123	53,811	54,568	58,453	64,057
Punjab - - -	186,594	190,217	207,060	218,635	222,258	238,111	237,068	257,246	281,363	276,514
Burma - -	45,416	47,346	75,555	83,768	126,745	122,327	132,978	144,984	174,340	176,530
Central Provinces -	55,272	52,977	62,859	64,083	6703	81,734	92,944	81,603	99,489	102,643
Assam - - -	47,398	50,918	56,471	59,730	57,983	67,005	71,697	74,903	87,626	98,524
Behar - -	63,874	66,795	66,325	69,742	73,052	75,971	81,551	78,657	88,851	93,179
Central India -	31,333	29,982	31,678	26,619	24,742	29,931	28,861	26,724	28,883	29,226
Madras - -	179,319	124,117	189,226	229,275	216,236	230,888	278,052	302,507	328,892	314,682
Bombay - -	188,627	108,145	227,630	246,401	221,502	253,654	242,986	255,787	279,120	289,237
Sind - - -	25,550	36,291	42,444	46,720	37,778	45,599	40,176	42,913	47,071	49,353
Rajputana - -	48,989	41,948	56,862	61,373	57,122	64,240	59,182	55,663	77,733	65,856
Total - -	1,286,261	1,338,246	1,476,271	1,579,904	1,621,418	1,797,705	1,882,265	1,901,547	2,108,685	2,169,715
	PACKETS.									
Bengal - - -	632,123	761,885	852,979	993,764	1,113,407	1,277,213	1,425,976	1,920,082	1,840,721	2,198,708
Eastern Bengal -	70,940	93,205	113,958	139,169	176,243	198,794	227,317	247,418	252,945	449,210
N.W. Provinces -	400,274	469,755	557,851	676,996	786,445	934,140	1,012,172	1,225,175	1,200,772	1,261,492
Oudh - - -	81,785	102,617	114,819	130,331	151,501	185,524	164,929	201,923	218,139	273,281
Punjab - - -	346,489	418,785	480,679	488,135	606,630	633,503	759,643	907,599	995,093	1,179,628
Burma - -	66,431	84,055	141,823	174,966	244,406	263,504	471,684	483,220	626,652	787,670
Central Provinces -	180,754	206,277	215,871	233,105	283,526	348,054	358,247	412,424	426,449	449,210
Assam - - -	97,977	104,651	130,983	159,871	182,943	250,572	269,474	338,876	289,239	325,788
Behar - - -	140,525	178,877	196,631	223,484	241,969	290,957	327,613	359,889	366,694	422,305
Central India -	32,172	36,526	46,094	43,184	62,545	65,518	63,170	68,776	71,566	84,159
Madras - - -	913,413	1,025,780	1,157,937	1,285,635	1,598,465	1,825,834	2,126,569	2,459,083	2,507,680	2,769,959
Bombay - -	596,409	781,804	941,205	1,000,308	1,070,623	1,361,685	1,223,011	1,413,280	1,563,112	1,702,021
Sind - - -	61,372	83,611	91,694	96,464	108,561	140,160	152,909	204,271	221,816	286,943
Rajputana -	70,159	76,989	76,806	106,476	112,394	126,577	118,077	133,303	130,123	142,767
Total - -	3,690,828	4,424,817	5,119,335	5,751,878	6,739,658	8,102,035	8,700,791	10,375,319	10,711,051	12,149,494
Grand Total -	203,340,195	220,333,273	243,083,216	259,570,861	274,398,622	293,224,228	318,988,110	325,278,711	347,133 230	360,209,076

No. 91.—Receipts and Expenditure of the Post Office of British India, including the Non-Postal Branches; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Postal Receipts Proper (excluding Passenger Fares, &c., from Non-Postal Branches).					Charges (excluding Charges for Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Non-Postal Branches of Post Office (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Postal and Non-Postal Expenditure.
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c.	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office.	Net Revenue from the Public.	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps.	Total Postal Revenue Proper.				Receipts.	Charges.		
1883-4	852,861	28,527	824,334	157,276	981,610	909,659	71,951	85,325	32,589	103,770	1,014,199	1,013,429
1884-5	881,628	28,300	853,328	161,761	1,015,089	923,357	91,732	70,029	28,087	87,908	1,043,176	1,011,265
1885-6	931,519	30,801	900,718	171,977	1,072,695	954,802	117,893	54,084	36,154	91,013	1,108,849	1,045,815
1886-7	970,140	26,224	943,916	174,915	1,118,831	983,263	135,568	39,347	34,304	89,472	1,153,135	1,072,735
1887-8	1,024,850	28,225	996,625	181,106	1,177,731	1,007,004	170,727	10,379	31,598	89,590	1,209,329	1,096,594
1888-9	1,080,487	28,177	1,052,310	189,875	1,242,185	1,005,652	236,533	+ 46,658	33,298	97,541	1,275,483	1,103,193
1889-90	1,097,415	30,036	1,067,379	195,145	1,262,524	1,056,712	205,812	+ 10,667	32,341	99,746	1,294,865	1,156,458
1890-1	1,174,529	15,838	1,158,691	203,544	1,362,235	1,076,068	286,167	+ 32,623	34,150	101,626	1,396,385	1,177,694
1891-2	1,207,182	7,749	1,199,433	213,351	1,412,784	1,149,019	263,765	+ 50,414	25,375	92,580	1,438,159	1,241,599
1892-3	1,245,235	16,237	1,228,998	225,620	1,454,618	1,155,691	298,927	+ 73,307	26,633	92,143	1,481,251	1,247,834
Total for the 10 years	10,465,846	240,114	10,225,732	1,874,570	12,100,302	10,221,227	1,879,075	+ 4,505	314,529	945,389	12,414,831	11,166,616

No. 92.—Revenue and Charges of Post Offices in each Postal Circle; in Tens of Rupees.

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
	Revenue.									
Bengal	172,321	165,822	169,799	168,772	167,417	173,577	174,080	180,750	275,314	280,749
Eastern Bengal	23,200	24,763	26,639	27,073	28,136	30,792	34,236	36,949	36,724	38,364
N.W. Provinces	115,268	119,640	126,379	133,897	140,174	143,724	144,521	149,902	153,427	158,345
Oudh	25,268	25,921	26,956	27,731	29,791	30,506	29,897	33,139	34,141	35,537
Punjab	108,737	113,036	123,442	126,663	133,107	140,433	142,180	151,281	163,290	177,399
Burma	28,986	30,153	34,048	46,247	59,524	62,630	67,663	76,027	80,121	84,046
Central Provinces	39,344	41,933	44,621	46,158	49,279	53,013	51,992	55,704	59,546	61,373
Assam	22,244	24,156	26,245	28,132	28,836	30,618	30,203	33,988	39,041	37,932
Behar	43,257	44,426	48,403	49,632	51,149	52,904	52,453	56,903	58,599	60,186
Central India	18,854	18,577	19,401	16,953	17,279	17,321	15,871	17,173	18,280	18,814
Madras	158,720	169,752	176,959	186,772	200,771	210,843	230,258	246,738	259,915	271,890
Bombay	182,364	187,941	189,396	199,787	210,564	228,635	221,675	251,635	265,313	266,968
Sind	23,439	28,380	35,463	36,484	35,364	38,139	37,981	40,923	42,382	42,495
Rajputana	19,608	20,584	24,944	24,531	26,340	29,050	29,514	31,123	32,949	33,631
	981,610	1,015,089	1,072,695	1,118,832	1,177,731	1,242,185	1,262,524	1,362,235	1,519,042	1,567,729
Deduct Telegraph Message Revenue Collected in Stamps	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,258	113,110
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps	15,380	16,122	12,173	10,573	11,196	11,684	12,418	12,646	12,964	13,569
Total	966,230	998,967	1,060,522	1,108,259	1,166,535	1,230,501	1,250,106	1,349,589	1,398,820	1,441,050
	Charges.									
Bengal	122,318	122,486	131,445	134,867	138,226	141,752	139,460	137,036	170,436	159,224
Eastern Bengal	22,702	23,593	24,313	25,204	26,774	26,988	28,792	29,446	30,174	30,061
N.W. Provinces	74,648	78,119	81,784	83,517	83,286	80,672	81,212	83,362	95,306	91,637
Oudh	18,759	18,914	18,782	19,145	19,037	19,225	20,073	20,241	20,723	20,681
Punjab	73,623	75,643	76,725	73,832	71,760	70,530	75,421	76,598	75,387	88,778
Burma	18,711	20,279	20,309	24,614	36,146	48,235	56,575	56,078	56,253	56,718
Central Provinces	35,973	35,900	37,765	38,958	38,686	39,184	38,413	39,538	39,656	40,359
Assam	23,500	27,521	26,538	29,365	30,956	27,431	27,882	28,292	29,788	30,521
Behar	31,220	33,344	35,096	36,089	35,947	35,806	36,457	37,084	37,496	36,860
Central India	13,828	13,949	15,083	13,217	13,100	13,214	12,951	13,131	12,556	12,774
Madras	94,465	98,588	100,655	101,110	100,200	98,653	112,500	116,696	118,095	121,890
Bombay	130,952	135,031	147,300	154,069	152,258	137,989	143,427	145,724	148,231	151,836
Sind	13,669	13,773	6,082	17,430	16,588	16,743	17,994	18,144	17,943	18,544
Rajputana	14,937	16,536	19,906	21,661	22,413	22,334	22,181	23,421	23,078	22,775
	689,335	713,676	751,784	773,078	785,377	778,761	813,338	824,791	875,122	882,653
Central Control, &c.*	204,944	193,559	190,844	199,612	210,431	215,206	230,957	238,631	262,390	261,062
	894,279	907,235	942,628	972,690	995,808	993,967	1,044,295	1,063,422	1,137,512	1,143,720
Deduct Printing Charges Debitable to Telegraph Department	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,457	1,598
Total	894,279	907,235	942,628	972,690	995,808	993,967	1,044,295	1,063,422	1,136,055	1,142,122

* Including Railway Mail Service.

No. 93.—Revenue and Charges of Non-Postal Branches in each Postal Circle; in Tens of Rupees.

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
	Revenue.									
Bengal	—	—	30	55	—	—	32	32	41	41
N.W. Provinces	32	34	38	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	32,557	27,968	35,508	33,676	31,076	32,777	31,757	33,584	24,787	26,039
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	12	21	23
Central Provinces	—	86	31	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Assam	—	—	48	36	—	—	—	—	—	7
Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	530	530	522	516	516	516	516	516
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	5	9	6
Bombay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32,589	28,088	36,154	34,304	31,598	33,298	32,341	34,150	25,375	26,633
	Charges.									
Bengal	71,441	50,793	44,795	45,753	46,077	46,033	51,084	51,067	51,069	52,328
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	168	58	114
N.W. Provinces	32	34	38	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab	32,297	28,190	35,852	35,030	35,877	36,777	35,501	36,953	30,605	25,439
Burma	—	6,406	5,505	3,905	4,205	4,805	4,837	4,812	4,821	4,823
Central Provinces	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Assam	—	—	48	36	—	3,750	3,910	4,250	3,350	3,100
Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	530	530	522	—	—	—	—	—
Madras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
Bombay	—	2,400	4,245	4,211	2,909	6,176	4,375	4,375	2,676	6,176
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	103,770	87,909	91,013	89,472	89,590	97,541	99,746	101,626	92,580	92,143

No. 94.—Length of Railways, Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in each Postal Circle; in Miles.

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
	Railways.									
Bengal	871	911	856	960	956	956	1,118	1,194	1,188	1,188
Eastern Bengal	—	—	10	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
N.W. Provinces	1,230	1,492	1,595	1,624	1,762	2,080	2,214	2,192	2,233	2,233
Oudh	355	568	568	654	709	499	498	498	546	546
Punjab	1,406	1,571	1,539	1,558	1,871	1,859	1,851	2,035	2,080	2,080
Burma	207	254	327	327	419	547	547	547	694	709
Central Provinces	849	890	890	936	936	1,041	1,171	1,418	1,417	1,446
Assam	—	72	127	73	106	106	138	138	110	110
Behar	737	771	776	836	864	969	1,005	1,072	1,093	1,109
Central India	280	280	280	292	338	435	434	456	456	456
Madras	1,890	2,063	2,164	2,256	2,418	2,772	2,973	3,138	3,265	3,446
Bombay	1,569	1,523	1,523	1,692	1,998	2,101	2,168	2,223	2,318	2,289
Sind	566	566	566	640	804	849	743	743	770	829
Rajputana	671	671	671	776	776	773	774	774	940	1,013
Total	10,631	11,632	11,862	12,710	14,043	15,073	15,720	16,514	17,196	17,540
	Mail Carts, Horses, Camels, &c.									
Bengal	45	98	150	162	201	190	118	118	118	118
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N.W. Provinces	624	621	676	661	611	444	367	357	400	450
Oudh	165	165	165	113	113	153	153	153	153	153
Punjab	645	778	795	639	639	689	695	905	1,081	1,360
Burma	13	—	—	64	410	568	611	573	561	628
Central Provinces	364	364	364	421	392	379	306	307	307	362
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Behar	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Central India	71	96	130	80	111	111	152	152	130	129
Madras	116	116	59	144	138	81	95	76	76	139
Bombay	745	824	870	717	521	541	538	554	550	533
Sind	728	838	748	650	545	544	579	567	602	493
Rajputana	60	145	266	278	278	272	362	362	210	218
Total	3,589	4,049	4,227	3,933	3,963	3,976	3,980	4,126	4,192	4,650

No. 94 (*cont.*)—Length of Railways Roads, &c., over which the Mails were conveyed in each Postal Circle; in Miles—*concluded.*

Postal Circles.	Years.									
	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
	Runners and Boats (Sea and River Services).									
Bengal	7,409	7,401	7,370	8,000	8,048	7,894	7,886	7,803	7,949	8,137
Eastern Bengal	1,386	1,316	1,564	1,746	1,767	1,809	1,836	1,870	1,976	1,966
N.W. Provinces	1,464	1,405	1,322	1,348	1,220	1,045	1,360	1,542	1,613	1,572
Oudh	725	656	773	782	731	677	766	813	796	796
Punjab	2,251	2,295	2,229	2,263	2,336	2,196	2,183	2,156	3,465	5,068
Burma	4,625	3,576	3,570	2,994	4,192	4,559	4,506	4,732	4,898	5,248
Central Provinces	2,304	2,423	2,652	2,625	2,645	2,749	2,827	2,863	2,840	2,746
Assam	1,754	1,384	1,806	2,327	2,417	2,434	2,384	2,415	2,439	2,395
Behar	999	1,535	1,102	1,200	1,136	1,053	1,025	1,094	1,086	1,094
Central India	1,524	1,866	1,935	1,933	1,933	1,792	1,732	1,636	1,721	1,639
Madras	9,530	7,913	8,016	8,037	7,944	8,116	10,185	11,809	12,519	12,488
Bombay	13,248	11,420	11,535	11,629	11,734	11,706	11,764	12,002	11,999	12,077
Sind	853	772	743	698	734	725	725	685	686	719
Rajputana	1,253	1,245	1,781	1,839	2,117	2,222	2,269	2,333	2,353	2,337
Total	49,325	45,207	46,398	47,412	48,954	48,977	51,428	53,753	56,340	58,282
	Total.									
Bengal	8,325	8,410	8,376	9,122	9,205	9,040	9,102	9,115	9,255	9,443
Eastern Bengal	1,386	1,316	1,574	1,832	1,853	1,895	1,922	1,956	2,062	2,052
N.W. Provinces	3,318	3,518	2,563	3,633	3,593	3,569	3,941	4,091	4,246	4,255
Oudh	1,245	1,389	1,506	1,549	1,553	1,322	1,417	1,464	1,495	1,405
Punjab	4,302	4,644	4,563	4,460	4,846	4,744	4,729	5,094	6,026	8,508
Burma	4,845	3,830	3,897	3,385	5,021	5,674	5,664	5,852	6,153	6,585
Central Provinces	3,517	3,677	3,906	3,982	3,973	4,169	4,304	4,588	4,564	4,554
Assam	1,754	1,876	1,933	2,400	2,523	2,540	2,522	2,553	2,549	2,568
Behar	1,740	1,890	1,882	2,040	2,004	2,026	2,034	2,170	2,183	2,207
Central India	1,875	2,242	2,345	2,305	2,382	2,338	2,318	2,244	2,307	2,224
Madras	11,536	10,092	10,239	10,437	10,500	10,969	13,253	15,023	15,860	16,073
Bombay	15,562	13,767	13,928	14,088	14,253	14,348	14,470	14,779	14,867	14,899
Sind	2,147	2,176	2,057	1,988	2,083	2,118	2,047	1,995	2,058	2,041
Rajputana	1,984	2,061	2,718	2,884	3,171	3,267	3,405	3,469	3,503	3,568
Total	63,536	60,888	62,487	64,055	66,960	68,026	71,128	74,393	77,728	80,472

No 95.—General Statistics of Government Telegraphs in India.

Years.	Length of Telegraph at end of each Year.			Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	Number and Value of Messages Paid, and Free or Unpaid.		Capital Expenditure to end of each Year.	Receipts and Charges as given in Financial Accounts.	
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.					Receipts.	Charges.
	Miles.			Number.		Tens of Rupees.			
1883-4	23,341	68,694	135	347	1,837,048	326,837	3,191,956	527,138	697,892
1884-5	25,387	74,978	142	521	2,032,651	355,130	3,537,992	570,552	788,435
1885-6	27,510	81,480	187	634	2,306,876	493,043	3,831,676	628,484	872,761
1886-7	30,034	86,891	196	699	2,534,685	489,840	4,042,803	692,747	714,464
1887-8	31,894	93,517	226	745	2,825,691	524,302	4,277,758	763,886	786,627
1888-9	33,462	99,654	230	797	3,010,894	493,919	4,452,120	742,148	704,092
1889-90	35,279	106,139	230	880	3,161,341	512,373	4,624,017	766,365	731,355
1890-1	37,070	113,512	251	949	3,433,303	525,705	4,810,729	781,034	763,980
1891-2	38,625	120,159	252	1,001	3,838,853	579,601	5,006,516	919,335	838,720
1892-3	41,030	126,251	274	1,100	4,011,187	588,089	5,224,438	937,743	875,073

No. 96.—Statistics of Messages by Government Telegraphs; Values in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Paid Messages.											
	Inland Traffic.						Foreign Traffic.*					
	State.		Private.		Total.		State.		Private.		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1883-4	226,840	47,123	1,236,140	141,575	1,462,980	188,698	4,918	3,712	357,616	129,596	362,534	133,308
1884-5	286,966	66,365	1,364,814	150,463	1,651,780	216,828	6,088	5,249	360,229	127,725	366,317	132,974
1885-6	382,732	92,444	1,527,990	163,817	1,910,722	256,261	8,105	12,762	371,111	127,082	379,216	139,844
1886-7	452,277	162,063	1,683,758	181,780	2,136,035	343,843	6,898	7,849	373,893	131,332	380,791	139,181
1887-8	537,193	164,579	1,860,390	198,181	2,397,583	362,760	6,286	6,427	403,748	148,117	410,034	154,544
1888-9	441,375	92,639	2,115,863	223,151	2.557,238	315,790	5,888	5,538	420,026	163,344	425,914	168,882
1889-90	493,442	94,658	2,191,645	223,830	2.685,087	322,488	5,947	4,524	441,537	175,622	447,484	180,146
1890-1	552,436	105,611	2,565,028	245,329	3,017,464	350,940	6,026	3,720	483,610	162,741	489,636	166,461
1891-2	661,904	145,477	2,627,408	269,543	3 289,312	415,020	6,404	4,848	513.282	148,405	519,686	153,253
1892-3	604,124	119.942	2,837,513	288,856	3,441,637	408,798	6,164	5,238	533,610	162,759	539,774	167,997

Years.	Paid Messages—(*cont.*).						Free or Unpaid Messages.					
	Total State.		Total Private.		Grand Total.		Public News.		Press, &c., excluding Telegraph Service.		Total.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
1883-4	231.758	50,835	1,593,756	271,171	1,825,514	322,006	784†	872†	10.750	3,959	11,534	4.831
1884-5	293,054	71,614	1,725,043	278,188	2,018,097	349,802	681†	—	13,873	5,328	14,554	5,328
1885-6	390,837	105,206	1,899,101	290,899	2,289,938	396,105	788	—	16,150	6.943	16,938	6,943
1886-7	459,175	169,912	2,057,651	313,112	2,516,826	483,024	823	—	17,036	6,816	17,859	6,816
1887-8	543,479	171,006	2,264,138	346,298	2,807,617	517,304	933	—	17,141	6,998	18,074	6,998
1888-9	447,263	98.177	2,535,889	386,495	2,983,152	484,672	754	—	26,988	9,247	27,742	9,247
1889-90	499.389	99,182	2,633,182	403,452	3,132,571	502,634	757	—	28,013	9,739	28,770	9.739
1890-1	558,462	109,331	2,848,638	408,070	3,407,100	517,401	806	—	25,397	8,304	26,203	8,304
1891-2	668,308	150,324	3,140,690	417,948	3,808,998	568,273	706	—	29,149	11,328	29,855	11,328
1892-3	610,288	125,180	3,371,123	451,614	3,981,411	576,795	681	—.	29,095	11,294	29,776	11,294

* The value of the Messages under Foreign Traffic represents the Indian share of charge.

† The decrease is owing to the transfer of the Government Meteorological Reports from the Free List to the Paying List; the fact of there being no diminution in value of messages is traceable to Mail Steamer Reports transmitted under *precedence* signal being charged under "Urgent" tariff.

No. 97.—General Statistics of Government Banks in British India.

Years.	No. of Banks.	Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.			European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.			Total.		
		No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.
Presidency Banks.										
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1888-9 - -	3	27,965	2,81,176	76,34,857	11,491	1,39,080	38,66,241	39,456	4,20,256	1,15,01,098
1889-90 - -	3	28,669	2,62,554	69,18,359	10,265	1,28,069	33,41,431	38,934	3,90,623	1,02,59,790
1890-1 - -	3	28,812	2,47,919	69,73,448	10,162	1,15,679	31,83,441	38,974	3,63,598	1,01,56,889
1891-2 - -	3	29,227	2,60,818	74,17,492	9,918	1,13,599	31,94,390	39,145	3,74,417	1,06,11,882
1892-3 - -	3	29,470	2,75,104	77,48,687	10,055	1,17,221	33,27,151	39,525	3,92,325	1,10,75,838
Civil Engineers' Banks.										
1891-2 - -	1	59	3,920	63,209	540	66,355	18,94,414	599	70,275	19,57,623
1892-3 - -	1	69	7,591	2,15,000	554	76,135	20,87,464	623	83,726	23,02,464
Railway Banks.										
1888-9 - -	12	11,061	46,488	16,46,270	3,311	49,003	16,34,880	14,372	95,491	32,81,155
1889-90 - -	13	11,227	60,963	19 88,947	3,371	59,383	16,02,222	14,598	1,20,346	35,91,165
1890-1 - -	13	10,881	59,688	17,54,386	3,270	74,280	23,43,473	14,151	1,33,968	40,97,859
1891-2 - -	11	10,486	63,234	19,36,353	3,119	89,528	26,57,206	13,605	1,52,762	45,93,909
1892-3 - -	10	11,162	71,610	21,25,898	2,953	1,00,608	28,92,626	14,115	1,72,218	50,18,524

No. 97 (*cont.*)—General Statistics of Government Banks in British India—*concluded.*

Years	No. of Banks.	Native Depositors, including Local Institutions.			European or Eurasian Depositors, including Local Institutions.			Total.		
		No of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.	No. of Depositors or Accounts.	Interest earned.	Balance at End of Year.
					Post Office Banks.					
			Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
1888-9 - -	6,056	273,696	16,86,351	5,00,82,032	37,305	3,01,545	87,82,649	311,001	19,87,896	5,88 64,681
1889-90 - -	6,350	315,121	17,95,420	5,04,75,457	43,151	3,04,940	82,21,298	358,272	21,00,360	5,86,96,755
1890-1 - -	6,455	362,368	19,09,063	5,57,08,203	46,176	2,75,282	77,59,204	408,544	21,84,345	6,34,67,407
1891-2 - -	6,452	411,907	21,00,514	6,17,01,748	51,546	3,08,394	88,91,411	463,453	24,08,908	7,05,93,159
1892-3 - -	6,408	466,897	23,55,530	6,84,56,043	54,070	3,38,563	97,31,684	520,967	26,94,093	7,81,87,727
					Military Banks.					
1888-9 - -	165	—	—	—	18,142	70,430	13,53,779	18,142	70,430	13,53,779
1889-90 - -	179	—	—	—	19,504	57,636	14,20,824	19,504	57,636	14,20,824
1890-1 - -	170	—	—	—	13,101	52,238	12,53,278	13,101	52,238	12,53,278
1891-2 - -	175	—	—	—	11,950	48,707	11,02,895	11,950	48,707	11,02,895
1892-3 - -	172	—	—	—	13,247	48,389	11,63,645	13,347	48,389	11,63,645
					Total.					
1888-9 - -	6,236	312,722	20,14,015	5,93,63,159	70,249	5,60,058	1,56,37,549	382,971	25,74,073	7,50,00,708
1889-90 - -	6,545	355,017	21,18,937	5,93,82,763	76,291	5,50,028	1,45,85,775	431,308	26,68,965	7,39,68,538
1890-1 - -	6,641	402,061	22,16,670	6,44,36,037	72,709	5,17,479	1,45,39,396	474,770	27,34,149	7,89,75,433
1891-2 - -	6,642	451,679	24,28,486	7,11,18,802	77,073	6,26,583	1,77,40,316	528,752	30,55,069	8,88,59,118
1892-3 - -	6,594	507,598	27,09,835	7,85,45,628	80,879	6,80,916	1,92,02,570	588,477	33,90,751	9,77,48,198

No. 98.—Operations of Presidency Banks.

—		Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each Year.					Balance at end of each Year.				
		1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
							Rupees.									
Native Depositors.	Calcutta - -	7,729	7,716	7,989	8,111	7,965	59,283	53,041	51,137	56,101	57,873	16,01,010	4,04,100	14,83,444	16,17,269	16,50 456
	Madras - -	1,148	1,956	1,875	1,946	1,862	11,769	11,395	9,585	9,969	9,500	3,22,057	3,05,103	2,83,095	3,13,249	2,79,667
	Bombay - -	19,088	18,997	18,948	19,170	19,643	2,10,124	1,98,118	187,197	1,94,748	2,07,731	57,11,790	52,09,156	52,06,909	54,86,974	58,18,564
		27,965	28,669	28,812	29,227	29,470	2,81,176	2,62,554	2,47,919	2,60,818	2,75,104	76,34,857	69,18,359	69,73,448	74,17,492	77,48,687
European or Eurasian Depositors.	Calcutta - -	3,202	3,146	3,076	2,951	3,003	39,282	35,516	31,299	31,230	31,745	10,97,368	9,27,221	8,80,393	8,82,715	9,14,525
	Madras - -	2,147	1,054	1,026	1,013	981	12,746	10,134	8,687	7,894	8,887	3,59,443	2,79,530	2,43,837	2,38,059	2,66,989
	Bombay -	6,142	6,065	6,060	5,954	6,071	87,052	82,419	75,693	74,475	76,589	24,09,430	21,34,680	20,59,211	20,73,616	21,45,637
		11,491	10,265	10,162	9,918	10,055	1,39 080	1,28,069	1,15,679	1,13,599	1,17,221	38,66,241	33,41,431	31,83,441	31,94,390	33,27,151
Total.	Calcutta - -	10,931	10,862	11,065	11,062	10,968	88,557	98,514	82,436	87,331	89,618	26,98,378	23,31,321	23,63,837	24,99,984	25,64,981
	Madras -	3,295	3,010	2,901	2,959	2,843	21,529	88,934	18,272	17,863	18,387	6,81,500	5,84,633	5,26,932	5,51,308	5,46,656
	Bombay -	25,230	25,934	25,008	25,124	25,714	2,80,537	5,99,368	2,62,890	2,69,223	2,84,320	81,21,220	73,43,836	72,66,120	75,60,590	79,64,201
	Total -	39,456	38,934	38,974	39,145	39,525	3,90,623	7,86,816	3,63,598	3,74,417	3,92,325	1,15,01,098	1,02,59,790	1,01,56,889	1,06,11,882	1,10,75,838

No. 99.—Operations of Civil Engineers' Banks.

	Number of Depositors or Accounts.		Amount of Interest earned during each Year.		Balance at end of each Year.	
	1891-2.	1892-3.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1891-2.	1892-3.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Native Depositors - - -	59	69	3,920	7,591	63,209	2,15,000
European or Eurasian Depositors -	540	554	66,355	76,135	18,94,414	20,87,464
Total - - - -	599	623	70,275	83,726	19,57,623	23,02,464

No. 100.—Operations of Railway and Post Office Banks.

—	Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each Year.					Balance at end of each Year.				
	Railway Banks.														
	1888-9	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
						Rupees.									
Native Depositors - -	11,061	11,227	10,881	10,486	11,162	46,488	60,963	59,688	63,234	71,610	16,46,270	19,88,947	17,54,336	19,36,353	21,25,898
European or Eurasian Depositors - - -	3,311	3,371	3,270	3,119	2,953	49,003	59,383	74,280	89,528	1,00,608	16,34,880	16,02,222	23,43,475	26,57,206	28,92,626
Total - -	14,372	14,598	14,151	13,605	14,115	95,491	1,20,346	1,33,968	1,52,762	1,72,218	32,81,150	35,91,169	40,97,859	45,93,559	50,18,524
	Post Office Banks.														
Native Depositors - -	273,696	315,121	362,368	411,907	466,897	16,86,351	17,95,420	19,09,063	21,00,514	23,55,530	5,00,82,032	5,04,75,457	5,57,08,203	6,17,01,748	6,84,56,043
European or Eurasian Depositors - - -	37,305	43,151	46,176	51,546	54,070	3,01,545	3,04,940	2,75,282	3,08,394	3,38,563	87,82,649	82,21,298	77,59,204	88,91,411	97,31,684
Total - -	311,001	358,272	408,544	463,453	520,967	19,87,896	21,00,360	21,84,345	24,08,908	26,94,093	5,88,64,681	5,86,96,755	6,34,67,407	7,05,93,159	7,81,87,727

No. 101.—Operations of Military Banks.

—	Number of Depositors or Accounts.					Amount of Interest earned during each Year.					Balance at end of each Year.				
	1888-9.	1889-90	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.
						Rupees.									
European or Eurasian Depositors. Bengal - -	14,584	15,692	9,603	8,545	9,661	49,612	36,275	31,573	29,155	28,451	8,81,861	8,81,647	7,55,029	6,63,727	7,03,641
Madras - -	1,836	1,868	2,051	1,998	1,702	10,764	10,835	10,315	10,168	10,401	2,28,089	2,47,988	2,52,586	2,29,061	2,14,140
Bombay - -	1,722	1,944	1,447	1,407	1,884	10,054	10,526	10,350	9,384	9,537	2,43,829	2,91,189	2,45,663	2,10,107	2,45,864
Total -	18,142	19,504	13,101	11,950	13,247	70,430	57,636	52,238	48,707	48,389	13,53,779	14,20,824	12,53,278	11,02,895	11,63,645

No. 102.—Operations of District* and Railway Banks from date of Establishment.

Years.	Number of Accounts.	Balance of Deposits.	Amount deposited during each Year.	Amount withdrawn during each Year.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1871-2	2,374	4,12,888	4,75,551	2,21,539
1872-3	3,746	7,65,559	7,12,073	3,85,460
1873-4	5,427	11,80,750	9,63,189	5,82,662
1874-5	7,065	16,66,856	12,21,617	7,86,395
1875-6	8,932	21,21,309	13,61,064	9,74,431
1876-7	10,593	24,74,430	14,51,004	11,80,620
1877-8	12,254	28,43,462	15,69,591	12,96,404
1878-9	13,040	32,87,537	17,41,591	14,06,686
1879-80	15,550	44,59,188	26,79,010	16,41,475
1880-1	23,697	75,34,309	68,65,253	40,52,428
1881-2	28,211	79,74,044	43,62,008	41,97,516
1882-3	28,928	82,73,039	39,25,331	39,13,829
1883-4	29,286	84,98,181	37,96,575	38,71,990
1884-5	32,667	90,51,943	Information not given.	
1885-6	22,256	47,70,582	Ditto.	
1886-7	12,168	18,83,905	13,27,000	12,56,000
1887-8	12,848	23,07,953	9,85,000	5,61,000
1888-9	14,372	32,95,000	15,30,000	5,43,000
1889-90	14,598	36,06,683	10,85,000	7,40,000
1890-1	14,151	40,97,859	10,60,000	5,69,000
1891-2	13,605	45,93,559	11,29,460	6,44,800
1892-3	14,115	50,18,524	13,36,000	9,12,000

* District Banks were abolished at the close of 1885-6, the business being taken over by the Post Office Banks.

No. 103.—Results of Examinations at the Universities in India.

Years.	Entrance.		First Arts Examination.		B.A.		Honours in Arts and M.A.		Law.		Medicine.		Civil Engineering.	
	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.	Candidates.	Passed.
	Calcutta University.													
1888-9	4,852	1,190	2,290	629	1,082	366	110	58	356	187	79	41	23	13
1889-90	4,431	2,727	2,723	996	984	399	123	62	363	254	118	64	38	21
1890-1	4,151	1,816	1,829	693	807	231	127	57	204	128	108	70	24	9
1891-2	4,220	1,695	2,310	1,011	1,149	280	128	46	179	48	178	135	36	9
1892-3	4,820	3,156	2,216	830	1,207	301	118	54	316	148	189	118	28	17
Total for the 5 years	22,474	10,584	11,368	4,159	5,229	1,577	606	277	1,418	765	672	428	149	69
	Allahabad University.													
1888-9	991	623	285	137	65	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1889-90	1,039	532	352	202	72	42	11	7	52	23	—	—	—	—
1890-1	1,593	606	476	204	159	92	21	11	28	13	—	—	323	156
1891-2	2,003	747	529	161	223	112	20	15	37	14	—	—	377	150
1892-3	1,778	749	571	274	244	134	26	19	51	24	—	—	380	176
Total for the 5 years	7,404	3,257	2,213	978	763	425	78	52	168	74	—	—	1,080	482
	Punjab University.													
1888-9	Not stated		171	46	56	14	12	2	10	4	12	10	5	—
1889-90	Not stated.	389	167	125	72	34	9	1	5	2	10	4	1	2
1890-1	1,066	399	153	87	58	37	3	3	—	—	40	23	3	1
1891-2	1,161	619	214	164	109	45	6	2	—	—	58	33	—	—
1892-3	1,297	787	196	127	118	51	11	7	1	1	65	27	—	—
Total for the 5 years	3,524	2,194	901	549	413	181	41	15	16	7	185	97	9	3
	Madras University.													
1888-9	7,327	1,854	1,979	510	1,014	573	9	2	152	48	97	38	16	2
1889-90	7,104	1,611	2,013	359	406	182	10	3	120	35	82	21	13	4
1890-1	7,002	1,648	2,052	668	498	257	10	6	130	40	94	22	10	1
1891-2	7,907	2,381	2,016	740	489	316	16	6	154	48	122	32	14	6
1892-3	3,369	520	1,889	779	594	312	15	10	172	74	125	64	11	5
Total for the 5 years	32,709	8,014	9,949	3,056	3,001	1,640	60	27	728	245	520	177	64	18
	Bombay University.													
1888-9	3,478	914	541	213	415	249	12	5	81	17	184	69	116	87
1889-90	2,875	746	666	284	494	191	15	3	80	22	201	97	98	53
1890-1	2,957	744	637	263	201	103	14	2	85	39	178	84	98	49
1891-2	3,030	916	667	159	252	129	9	6	139	54	176	64	113	51
1892-3	2,919	1,054	757	240	260	141	11	3	158	62	158	89	133	110
Total for the 5 years	15,259	4,374	3,268	1,159	1,622	813	61	19	543	194	897	403	558	350

No. 104.—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.		University Education, Arts, and Professional.	General Education.		Special			
				Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
Bengal	Institutions	Males	47	2,353	47,533	—	—	—	21
		Females	2	53	2,803	—	—	—	11
	Total		49	2,406	50,336	—	—	—	32
	Scholars	Males	6,451	201,389	1,091,543	—	—	—	843
		Females	39	5,158	87,133	—	—	—	368
	Total		6,490	206,547	1,178,676	—	—	—	1,211
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	Institutions	Males	26	478	4,089	—	—	—	4
		Females	1	24	280	—	—	—	1
	Total		27	502	4,369	—	—	—	5
	Scholars	Males	2,635	53,159	151,266	—	—	—	319
		Females	6	1,892	8,188	—	—	—	83
	Total		2,641	55,051	159,454	—	—	—	402
Punjab	Institutions	Males	9	271	1,762	—	—	—	6
		Females	—	27	325	—	—	—	—
	Total		9	298	2,087	—	—	—	6
	Scholars	Males	819	48,812	83,381	—	—	—	321
		Females	—	1,898	10,414	—	—	—	—
	Total		819	50,710	93,795	—	—	—	321
Burma	Institutions	Males	1	80	4,439	—	—	—	2
		Females	—	14	107	—	—	—	3
	Total		1	94	4,546	—	—	—	5
	Scholars	Males	44	9,457	100,708	—	—	—	59
		Females	2	1,821	19,077	—	—	—	105
	Total		46	11,278	119,785	—	—	—	164
Central Provinces	Institutions	Males	3	267	1,776	—	—	—	4
		Females	—	11	142	—	—	—	1
	Total		3	278	1,918	—	—	—	5
	Scholars	Males	249	27,604	100,560	—	—	—	189
		Females	—	334	6,017	—	—	—	23
	Total		249	27,938	106,577	—	—	—	212
Assam	Institutions	Males	1	112	2,349	—	—	—	15
		Females	—	2	173	—	—	—	1
	Total		1	114	2,522	—	—	—	16
	Scholars	Males	18	10,292	65,017	—	—	—	331
		Females	—	52	5,946	—	—	—	33
	Total		18	10,344	70,963	—	—	—	364

Scholars attending them, during the Year 1892–93.

Education.			Total Government or Public.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	Institutions and Scholars.	Administrations.
Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary and others.			
—	—	305	50,262	3,013	10,289	63,564	Males } Institutions.	Bengal.
—	—	—	2,869	—	171	3,040	Females }	
—	—	308	53,131	3,013	10,460	66,604	Total.	
—	—	7,098	1,307,324	32,524	91,680	1,431,528	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	45	92,743	203	10,582	103,528	Females }	
—	—	7,143	1,400,067	32,727	102,262	1,535,056	Total.	
—	—	53	4,658	1,458	4,285	10,393	Males } Institutions.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	—	2	300	—	167	475	Females }	
—	—	55	4,958	1,458	4,452	10,868	Total.	
—	—	3,336	210,715	15,739	49,949	276,403	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	138	10,307	105	2,601	13,013	Females }	
—	—	3,474	221,022	15,844	52,550	289,416	Total.	
—	—	8	2,056	660	5,151	7,867	Males } Institutions.	Punjab.
—	—	—	352	—	1,025	1,377	Females }	
—	—	8	2,408	660	6,176	9,244	Total.	
—	—	1,050	134,383	7,677	84,210	226,270	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	12,312	—	12,517	24,829	Females }	
—	—	1,050	146,695	7,677	96,727	251,099	Total.	
—	—	22	4,544	—	9,643	14,187	Males } Institutions.	Burma.
—	—	4	128	—	56	184	Females }	
—	—	26	4,672	—	9,699	14,371	Total.	
—	—	610	110,878	—	92,325	203,203	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	64	21,069	—	3,286	24,355	Females }	
—	—	674	131,947	—	95,611	227,558	Total.	
—	—	6	2,056	—	—	2,056	Males } Institutions.	Central Provinces.
—	—	—	154	—	—	154	Females }	
—	—	6	2,210	—	—	2,210	Total.	
—	—	249	128,851	—	—	128,851	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	6,374	—	—	6,374	Females }	
—	—	249	135,225	—	—	135,225	Total.	
—	—	6	2,483	115	204	2,802	Males } Institutions.	Assam.
—	—	1	177	—	3	180	Females }	
—	—	7	2,660	115	207	2,982	Total.	
—	—	181	75,839	2,689	3,639	82,167	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	12	6,043	1	58	6,102	Females }	
—	—	193	81,882	2,690	3,697	88,269	Total.	

No. 104 (*cont.*)—Number of Colleges and Schools, and of

Administrations.	Institutions and Scholars.		University Education, Arts, and Professional.	General Education.		Special			
				Secondary.	Primary.	Art Schools.	Medical Schools.	Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Training Schools for Masters and Mistresses.
Ajmere	Institutions	Males	1	12	43	—	—	—	1
		Females	—	—	4	—	—	—	1
	Total		1	12	47	—	—	—	2
	Scholars	Males	314	1,814	2,598	—	—	—	20
		Females	—	—	162	—	—	—	5
	Total		314	1,814	2,760	—	—	—	25
Coorg	Institutions	Males	—	3	72	—	—	—	1
		Females	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
	Total		—	3	74	—	—	—	1
	Scholars	Males	—	536	3,492	—	—	—	10
		Females	—	7	785	—	—	—	—
	Total		—	543	4,277	—	—	—	10
Madras	Institutions	Males	41	594	19,097	—	—	—	54
		Females	—	223	808	—	—	—	17
	Total		41	817	19,905	—	—	—	71
	Scholars	Males	4,284	57,261	503,218	—	—	—	1,412
		Females	12	19,694	79,685	—	—	—	346
	Total		4,296	76,955	582,903	—	—	—	1,758
Bombay	Institutions	Males	14	369	8,615	—	—	—	8
		Females	—	55	692	—	—	—	7
	Total		14	424	9,307	—	—	—	15
	Scholars	Males	2,042	40,131	461,789	—	—	—	705
		Females	42	4,092	64,028	—	—	—	175
	Total		2,084	44,223	525,817	—	—	—	880
Berar	Institutions	Males	—	26	1,293	—	—	—	1
		Females	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
	Total		—	26	1,345	—	—	—	1
	Scholars	Males	—	4,672	46,453	—	—	—	96
		Females	—	—	2,124	—	—	—	1
	Total		—	4,672	48,577	—	—	—	97
Bangalore	Institutions	Males	2	10	12	—	—	—	—
		Females	—	10	11	—	—	—	—
	Total		2	20	23	—	—	—	—
	Scholars	Males	25	1,359	791	—	—	—	—
		Females	—	799	691	—	—	—	—
	Total		25	2,158	1,482	—	—	—	—
Grand Total	Institutions	Males	145	4,575	91,080	—	—	—	117
		Females	3	419	5,399	—	—	—	42
	Total		148	4,994	96,479	—	—	—	159
	Scholars	Males	16,881	456,486	2,610,816	—	—	—	4,305
		Females	101	35,747	284,250	—	—	—	1,139
	Total		16,982	492,233	2,895,066	—	—	—	5,444

SCHOLARS attending them, during the Year 1892–93—*concluded.*

Education.			Total Government or Public.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	Institutions and Scholars.	Administrations.
Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools.		Advanced.	Elementary and others.			
—	—	—	57	26	62	145	Males } Institutions.	Ajmere.
—	—	—	5	—	14	19	Females }	
—	—	—	62	26	76	164	Total.	
—	—	—	4,746	1,032	2,321	8,099	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	167	—	424	591	Females }	
—	—	—	4,913	1,032	2,745	8,690	Total.	
—	—	—	76	—	43	119	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	2	—	—	2	Females }	
—	—	—	78	—	43	121	Total.	
—	—	—	4,038	—	509	4,547	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	792	—	97	889	Females }	
—	—	—	4,830	—	606	5,436	Total.	
—	—	19	19,805	128	3,310	23,243	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
—	—	8	1,056	—	17	1,073	Females }	
—	—	27	20,861	128	3,327	24,316	Total.	
—	—	2,136	563,311	3,774	57,331	629,416	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	462	100,199	84	4,705	104,988	Females }	
—	—	2,598	668,510	3,858	62,036	734,404	Total.	
—	—	34	9,040	67	2,713	11,820	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	—	—	754	—	33	787	Females }	
—	—	34	9,794	67	2,746	12,607	Total.	
—	—	2,361	507,028	1,186	62,677	570,891	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	4	68,341	254	6,896	75,491	Females }	
—	—	2,365	575,309	1,440	69,573	646,382	Total.	
—	—	1	1,321	2	1	1,324	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	52	—	—	52	Females }	
—	—	1	1,373	2	1	1,376	Total.	
—	—	23	51,244	28	25	51,297	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	2,125	—	—	2,125	Females }	
—	—	23	53,369	28	25	53,422	Total.	
—	—	—	24	2	62	88	Males } Institutions.	Bangalore.
—	—	1	22	6	4	32	Females }	
—	—	1	46	8	66	120	Total.	
—	—	—	2,175	520	1,331	4,026	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	11	1,501	243	315	2,059	Females }	
—	—	11	3,676	763	1,646	6,085	Total.	
—	—	457	96,382	5,471	35,763	137,616	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
—	—	16	5,871	6	1,490	7,367	Females }	
—	—	473	102,253	5,477	37,253	144,983	Total.	
—	—	17,044	3,105,532	65,169	445,997	3,616,698	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	736	321,973	890	41,481	364,344	Females }	
—	—	17,780	3,397,505	66,059	487,478	3,981,042	Total.	

No. 105.—Number of Public, Aided, and Unaided

Administrations.	Years.	Public Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1883-4	372	35,080	25,534	62,523	1,239,451	911,840
	1884-5	368	34,034	26,402	63,246	1,286,625	942,667
	1885-6	376	34,826	26,873	46,692	1,130,280	833,287
	1886-7	489	36,196	27,829	44,965	1,118,269	821,683
	1887-8	532	37,374	29,041	43,952	1,115,698	817,421
	1888-9	547	37,797	28,840	42,774	1,106,551	815,246
	1889-90	564	37,400	28,734	41,884	1,084,187	796,489
	1890-1	547	37,609	28,497	43,123	1,096,323	804,137
	1891-2	517	37,284	28,313	43,455	1,130,614	812,942
	1892-3	575	38,296	29,030	41,122	1,114,900	816,727
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883-4	5,959	217,290	169,917	268	18,549	14,351
	1884-5	5,648	227,621	176,331	380	28,825	22,243
	1885-6	5,600	223,773	178,401	337	27,822	21,686
	1886-7	5,565	221,630	172,073	370	27,149	22,075
	1887-8	5,083	207,544	159,146	456	30,593	24,101
	1888-9	4,806	185,844	147,111	407	28,347	23,042
	1889-90	4,669	182,573	138,277	466	31,206	24,625
	1890-1	4,637	181,448	135,380	639	34,180	26,859
	1891-2	4,595	185,316	139,822	427	28,947	22,850
	1892-3	4,530	190,271	143,170	361	27,358	21,890
Punjab	1883-4	1,850	107,943	85,243	377	17,963	14,145
	1884-5	1,699	112,227	88,962	342	19,902	15,327
	1885-6	1,736	114,965	93,150	348	20,838	16,404
	1886-7	1,776	112,678	93,996	340	20,153	15,141
	1887-8	1,855	112,909	91,754	312	19,078	14,769
	1888-9	1,931	119,255	95,670	298	19,158	15,209
	1889-90	1,991	120,864	96,477	250	17,392	14,154
	1890-1	2,042	119,392	93,411	254	17,881	14,613
	1891-2	2,067	123,824	98,976	244	18,775	15,102
	1892-3	2,094	122,098	96,565	265	19,375	16,096
Lower Burma	1883-4	43	4,169	3,428	1,226	53,347	52,362
	1884-5	52	4,198	3,657	1,327	60,259	59,187
	1885-6	63	4,560	4,018	1,325	65,308	64,177
	1886-7	64	5,006	3,760	1,198	47,248	38,549
	1887-8	61	4,598	3,829	1,414	53,248	52,464
	1888-9	55	4,474	3,666	1,113	46,196	45,222
	1889-90	47	4,008	3,293	1,107	46,291	45,300
	1890-1	51	3,789	3,252	1,437	52,029	50,573
Burma	1891-2	47	3,534	2,920	1,695	63,801	62,505
	1892-3	51	3,945	3,127	1,695	67,701	66,382
Central Provinces	1883-4	982	62,054	42,974	557	27,632	18,519
	1884-5	1,052	68,659	47,151	628	25,622	16,885
	1885-6	1,093	72,500	50,723	631	27,726	19,047
	1886-7	1,124	75,287	52,209	649	27,843	19,384
	1887-8	1,153	77,240	53,953	644	28,200	18,858
	1888-9	1,155	77,517	55,538	597	26,845	18,314
	1889-90	1,163	78,431	52,379	568	25,618	17,175
	1890-1	1,163	79,999	53,957	561	26,713	17,407
	1891-2	1,204	82,523	55,850	620	28,665	18,865
	1892-3	1,141	84,898	55,727	933	45,829	26,398
Assam	1883-4	73	4,705	3,460	1,450	47,598	31,383
	1884-5	70	4,672	3,595	1,621	50,320	35,112
	1885-6	65	4,549	3,585	1,735	52,438	35,792
	1886-7	62	4,477	3,482	1,877	56,216	37,854
	1887-8	63	4,450	3,476	1,946	60,011	41,415
	1888-9	62	4,405	3,394	2,085	63,440	42,805
	1889-90	68	4,235	2,312	2,039	61,755	42,425
	1890-1	1,295	36,274	24,679	910	30,963	21,773
	1891-2	1,340	37,857	25,883	972	33,392	23,155
	1892-3	1,335	38,005	25,514	1,124	37,030	25,241
Ajmere	1883-4	59	3,848	2,878	2	279	213
	1884-5	58	4,009	3,156	2	320	248
	1885-6	58	4,097	3,243	3	721	576
	1886-7	58	4,278	3,435	3	763	590
	1887-8	57	4,408	3,621	3	805	624
	1888-9	57	4,630	3,866	3	898	686
	1889-90	57	4,276	3,727	3	960	827
	1890-1	57	4,211	3,568	3	984	857
	1891-2	57	3,285	2,618	3	920	728
	1892-3	57	3,643	2,640	3	829	594

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

INSTITUTIONS, and of SCHOLARS attending them.

PRIVATE AND UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	Years.	Administrations.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
7,362	118,078	70,257	1,392,609	1883–4	Bengal.
9,027	149,521	72,641	1,470,180	1884–5	
10,465†	192,923	57,533	1,358,029	1885–6	
11,888†	207,637	57,342	1,362,102	1886–7	
18,498†	299,873	63,462	1,452,945	1887–8	
21,307†	337,802	64,628	1,482,150	1888–9	
23,837†	370,336	66,285	1,491,923	1889–90	
22,280†	335,011	65,950	1,468,943	1890–1	
23,852†	364,067	67,824	1,531,965	1891–2	
24,907†	381,860	66,604	1,535,056	1892–3	
45	1,601	6,272	237,440	1883–4	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
11,684	144,128†	17,712	400,574	1884–5	
7,314	82,597†	13,301	334,192	1885–6	
6,952	80,802†	12,887	329,581	1886–7	
6,223	73,761†	11,762	311,898	1887–8	
5,821	70,198†	11,034	284,389	1888–9	
6,487	80,955†	11,622	294,734	1889–90	
6,421	73,955†	11,717	289,521	1890–1	
5,840	68,307†	10,862	282,570	1891–2	
5,977	71,687†	10,868	289,416	1892–3	
—	—	2,227	125,906	1883–4	Punjab.
12,728	137,041†	14,769	269,170	1884–5	
12,231	133,071†	14,315	268,874	1885–6	
16,614	148,328†	18,730	281,159	1886–7	
16,258	154,587†	18,425	286,574	1887–8	
11,836	145,859†	14,065	284,272	1888–9	
8,233	118,919	10,474	257,175	1889–90	
7,344	108,439†	9,640	245,713	1890–1	
7,097	112,628†	9,408	260,227	1891–2	
6,885	109,626†	9,244	251,099	1892–3	
3,786	74,354	5,055	31,870	1883–4	Lower Burma.
4,101	78,542	5,480	142,999	1884–5	
4,024†	89,064	5,412	158,932	1885–6	
3,989†	63,208	5,251	115,462	1886–7	
3,923†	59,495	5,398	117,341	1887–8	
4,511†	71,002	5,679	121,672	1888–9	
4,912	78,708	6,066	129,007	1889–90	
9,375†	112,631	10,863	168,449	1890–1	
10,265†	128,693	12,007	196,028	1891–2	Burma.
12,625†	155,912	14,371	227,558	1892–3	
73	3,983	1,612	93,669	1883–4	Central Provinces.
132	4,780	1,813	99,061	1884–5	
130	3,774	1,854	104,000	1885–6	
122	3,871	1,895	107,001	1886–7	
95†	3,233	1,892	108,673	1887–8	
72	2,995	1,824	107,357	1888–9	
99	4,121	1,830	108,200	1889–90	
121	4,786	1,845	111,498	1890–1	
164	6,290	1,988	117,483	1891–2	
136	4,498	2,210	135,225	1892–3	
583	11,639	2,106	63,942	1883–4	Assam.
645	11,978	2,336	66,970	1884–5	
624†	11,636	2,424	68,023	1885–6	
349†	9,037	2,288	69,730	1886–7	
447†	11,171	2,456	75,632	1887–8	
436†	11,338	2,583	79,183	1888–9	
469†	12,820	2,576	78,810	1889–90	
435†	11,547	2,640	78,784	1890–1	
488†	12,389	2,800	83,638	1891–2	
503†	13,234	2,982	88,269	1892–3	
86	3,217	147	7,344	1883–4	Ajmere.
88	3,145	148	7,474	1884–5	
88†	2,953	149	7,771	1885–6	
74†	2,537	135	7,578	1886–7	
92†	3,185	152	8,398	1887–8	
97†	3,315	157	8,843	1888–9	
105†	3,572	165	8,808	1889–90	
117†	4,124	177	9,299	1890–1	
98†	3,718	158	7,923	1891–2	
104†	4,218	164	8,690	1892–3	

† Including Private Schools.

No. 105 (*cont.*)—Number of Public, Aided, and Unaided

Administrations.	Years.	Public Institutions.			Aided Institutions.		
		Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Coorg	1883-4	60	3,049	2,120	3	110	93
	1884-5	61	3,395	2,383	10	447	91
	1885-6	69	3,753	2,762	6	164	215
	1886-7	69	3,393	2,124	6	164	117
	1887-8	68	3,565	2,394	6	199	125
	1888-9	68	3,918	2,762	6	261	185
	1889-90	69	3,963	2,873	6	236	180
	1890-1	69	4,093	2,772	8	245	166
	1891-2	68	3,852	2,698	5	205	145
	1892-3	73	4,603	3,307	5	227	182
Madras	1883-4	1,438	58,522	50,041	9,133	275,510	224,277
	1884-5	1,458	57,390	48,122	9,172	274,339	225,566
	1885-6	1,557	58,492	48,861	8,897	280,530	224,701
	1886-7	1,570	61,377	50,453	8,212	277,924	216,956
	1887-8	1,655	64,999	53,028	9,829	324,040	265,429
	1888-9	1,907	76,112	62,733	8,681	302,146	246,709
	1889-90	2,471	96,911	80,097	8,904	303,294	249,360
	1890-1	2,926	120,865	99,238	9,330	319,676	261,180
	1891-2	3,472	150,235	122,713	10,359	347,520	283,090
	1892-3	3,789	167,175	135,690	10,501	353 545	289,971
Bombay	1883-4	4,250	288,129	198,078	461	30,908	23,488
	1884-5	4,315	295,619	202,925	669	40,382	30,526
	1885-6	4,828	307,399	217,004	861	48,450	36,699
	1886-7	5,093	310,837	218,967	1,020	57,495	43,544
	1887-8	7,128	419,137	298,087	1,067	60,298	46,595
	1888-9	7,153	429,803	281,892	1,364	70,133	53,855
	1889-90	7,119	433,506	305,327	1,616	79,547	60,645
	1890-1	7,194	449,116	313,090	2,009	94,904	74,331
	1891-2	7,215	453,909	323,040	2,147	101,864	81,756
	1892-3	7,307	458,809	327,754	2,298	104,555	79,610
Berar	1883-4	465	29,004	19,815	204	4,351	3,408
	1884-5	528	32,572	22,540	223	4,541	3,526
	1885-6	603	34,858	24,636	226	4,476	3,343
	1886-7	620	37,162	25,018	244	5,181	4,045
	1887-8	623	35,680	25,418	322	6,704	5,286
	1888-9	625	36,176	25,271	397	8,209	6,420
	1889-90	633	36,774	26,064	430	8,715	6,822
	1890-1	638	37,869	25,854	527	10,908	8,505
	1891-2	651	38,107	26,343	553	11,821	8,865
	1892-3	654	38,656	27,117	617	13,383	10,379
Bangalore	1883-4	—	—	—	40	2,822	2,261
	1884-5	—	—	—	68	3,877	3,003
	1885-6	—	—	—	72	4,082	3,186
	1886-7	—	—	—	73	4,421	3,560
	1887-8	—	—	—	75	4,653	4,738
	1888-9	—	—	—	74	4,258	3,272
	1889-90	1	45	31	45	3,816	2,741
	1890-1	2	110	93	44	3,548	2,694
	1891-2	2	103	65	47	3,894	2,945
	1892-3	2	97	86	44	3,579	2,693
Total	1883-4	15,551	813,793	603,488	76,244	1,718,520	1,296,340
	1884-5	15,309	844,396	625,224	77,688	1,795,459	1,354,581
	1885-6	16,048	863,772	653,256	61,183	1,662,835	1,259,013
	1886-7	16,490	872,321	653,346	58,957	1,642,826	1,223,498
	1887-8	18,278	971,904	758,137	60,026	1,703,527	1,291,825
	1888-9	18,366	979,931	710,743	57,799	1,676,442	1,270,965
	1889-90	18,852	1,002,986	739,591	57,318	1,663,047	1,260,743
	1890-1	20,621	1,074,775	783,791	58,863	1,688,334	1,282,812
	1891-2	21,235	1,124,834	809,241	60,527	1,770,418	1,332,948
	1892-3	21,608	1,150,596	849,727	58,968	1,788,311	1,357,163

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

INSTITUTIONS, and of SCHOLARS attending them—*concluded.*

PRIVATE AND UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institutions.	Grand Total of Students.*	Years.	Administrations.
Number of Institutions	Number of Students.*				
—	—	63	3,159	1883–4	Coorg.
30	404	101	4,246	1884–5	
32	531	107	4,448	1885–6	
19	313	94	3,870	1886–7	
16	303	90	4,067	1887–8	
28	354	102	4,533	1888–9	
23	345	98	4,544	1889–90	
35	457	110	4,795	1890–1	
—	—	73	4,057	1891–2	
43	606	121	5,436	1892–3	
5,568	113,754	16,139	447,786	1883–4	Madras.
4,519	91,734	15,149	423,463	1884–5	
5,560	116,815	16,014	455,837	1885–6	
6,935	149,641	16,717	488,942	1886–7	
5,871	116,619	17,355	505,658	1887–8	
8,343	173,894	18,931	552,152	1888–9	
9,137	200,346	20,512	600,551	1889–90	
9,772	203,623	22,028	644,164	1890–1	
9,373	196,230	23,204	693,985	1891–2	
6,571	147,790	24,316	734,404	1892–3	
4,705†	161,382†	9,416	480,419	1883–4	Bombay.
4,932†	171,946†	9,916	507,947	1884–5	
4,767†	175,278†	10,456	531,127	1885–6	
4,810†	173,704†	10,923	542,036	1886–7	
3,037	74,963	11,232	554,398	1887–8	
3,215†	82,917	11,732	582,853	1888–9	
2,981	78,574	11,716	591,627	1889–90	
2,774	76,478	11,977	620,498	1890–1	
2,910	78,665	12,272	634,438	1891–2	
3,002	83,018	12,607	646,382	1892–3	
173	2,455	842	35,810	1883–4	Berar.
199	2,614	950	39,727	1884–5	
122	1,684	951	41,018	1885–6	
124	1,518	988	43,861	1886–7	
88	1,274	1,033	43,658	1887–8	
109	1,312	1,131	45,697	1888–9	
120	1,512	1,183	47,001	1889–90	
119	1,565	1,284	50,342	1890–1	
118	1,535	1,322	51,483	1891–2	
105	1,383	1,376	53,422	1892–3	
—	—	40	2,822	1883–4	Bangalore.
55	1,864	123	5,741	1884–5	
55	2,128	127	6,210	1885–6	
58	2,299	131	6,720	1886–7	
58	2,299	133	6,952	1887–8	
58	2,299	132	6,557	1888–9	
77	2,900	123	6,761	1889–90	
73	2,697	119	6,355	1890–1	
71	2,434	120	6,431	1891–2	
74	2,409	120	6,085	1892–3	
22,381	490,463	114,176	3,022,776	1883–4	Total.
48,140	797,697	141,137	3,437,552	1884–5	
45,412	812,454	122,643	3,339,061	1885–6	
51,934	842,895	127,381	3,358,042	1886–7	
55,106	800,763	133,410	3,476 194	1887–8	
55,833	903,285	131,998	3,559,658	1888–9	
56,480	953,108	132,650	3,619,141	1889–90	
58,866	935,313	138,350	3,698,361	1890–1	
60,276	974,956	142,038	3,870,228	1891–2	
60,932	976.241	144,983	3,981,042	1892–3	

† Including Schools maintained by Native States and Private Institutions (advanced and elementary).

No. 106.—Receipts and Expenditure

Administrations.	Years.	Receipts			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
Bengal	1883–4	29,41,752	3,373	70,598	30,46,979
	1884–5	30,80,037	5,304	71,412	31,71,467
	1885–6	29,90,059	6,174	78,410	32,38,190
	1886–7	31,23,553	16,887	78,279	31,91,007
	1887–8	21,02,342	9,29,795	78,636	35,77,851
	1888–9	22,07,756	9,54,885	85,937	37,64,602
	1889–90	21,89,384	9,64,733	82,787	38,56,745
	1890–1	22,26,377	9,67,105	74,292	37,43,968
	1891–2	24,95,961	10,51,749	82,413	40,38,119
	1892–3	24,87,906	9,93,190	85,361	43,10,831
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883–4	3,53,445	12,72,312	60,969	1,68,829
	1884–5	6,31,187	13,58,579	70,883	3,23,162
	1885–6	5,86,809	13,46,287	74,584	2,69,355
	1886–7	5,36,902	13,57,832	75,567	3,30,010
	1887–8	5,37,706	13,43,092	1,07,407	3,75,215
	1888–9	5,65,577	13,75,352	1,01,624	3,94,816
	1889–90	5,39,333	13,46,195	98,036	5,24,689
	1890–1	5,22,052	13,81,962	1,07,601	7,70,861
	1891–2	5,48,037	14,44,421	1,01,309	7,21,603
	1892–3	5,58,802	14,48,569	1,05,618	7,42,278
Punjab	1883–4	6,35,368	4,59,122	1,65,588	1,57,065
	1884–5	7,14,410	5,05,087	1,50,017	2,08,534
	1885–6	6,95,667	4,90,876	1,54,184	1,91,410
	1886–7	7,47,746	4,89,269	3,06,270	2,43,951
	1887–8	6,25,047	4,54,086	3,06,703	3,63,777
	1888–9	7,44,406	4,97,515	3,26,326	4,00,658
	1889–90	7,12,787	5,27,879	3,15,412	3,84,287
	1890–1	7,37,496	5,65,813	3,27,150	4,32,160
	1891–2	8,72,759	6,02,207	3,40,686	4,48,694
	1892–3	9,39,256	6,13,419	3,32,206	5,00,106
Lower Burma	1883–4	2,40,788	86,057	2,15,800	71,511
	1884–5	2,65,747	76,143	2,53,157	86,139
	1885–6	2,73,718	1,06,291	3,43,523	88,324
	1886–7	2,55,636	1,38,583	2,90,767	96,712
	1887–8	2,41,128	1,31,189	2,85,497	1,12,881
	1888–9	2,29,555	1,22,244	2,48,428	1,14,469
	1889–90	2,51,985	1,38,747	2,20,266	1,26,788
Burma	1890–1	3,49,721	1,33,650	2,21,765	1,48,284
	1891–2	3,80,982	1,37,448	2,14,938	1,80,974
	1892–3	3,96,108	1,34,941	1,97,289	1,94,456
Central Provinces	1883–4	3,43,455	1,36,352	42,642	49,127
	1884–5	3,85,282	1,29,725	45,464	52,193
	1885–6	3,50,623	1,74,670	56,465	56,276
	1886–7	3,54,928	1,83,869	63,665	58,007
	1887–8	3,63,539	1,61,435	69,312	64,589
	1888–9	3,60,134	1,43,756	66,450	66,160
	1889–90	3,51,034	1,46,802	66,109	74,400
	1890–1	3,66,184	1,61,714	69,977	79,344
	1891–2	3,85,739	1,74,868	72,743	95,969
	1892–3	3,26,287	2,10,780	83,308	1,03,351
Assam	1883–4	1,49,910	1,21,507	3,772	83,756
	1884–5	1,67,842	1,36,666	3,791	91,847
	1885–6	1,39,366	1,53,502	4,392	94,329
	1886–7	1,42,146	1,55,187	4,702	92,455
	1887–8	1,56,913	1,52,781	5,459	91,330
	1888–9	1,66,442	1,46,945	5,517	97,040
	1889–90	1,62,467	1,52,604	6,231	1,04,006
	1890–1	1,65,096	1,52,040	5,227	1,06,845
	1891–2	1,67,694	1,61,311	4,673	1,11,506
	1892–3	1,79,506	1,64,673	4,058	1,09,420
Ajmere	1883–4	43,026	4,355	6,201	3,183
	1884–5	41,792	5,590	6,775	3,382
	1885–6	40,413	6,201	7,170	4,160
	1886–7	40,094	7,928	8,781	4,953
	1887–8	44,468	5,064	8,851	4,588
	1888–9	40,744	5,846	9,154	8,304
	1889–90	44,654	5,249	9,915	3,789
	1890–1	39,687	5,827	9,711	9,056
	1891–2	41,975	5,297	11,875	7,977
	1892–3	39,264	6,060	9,988	8,090

on account of EDUCATION ; in RUPEES.

FROM		EXPENDITURE.		Years.	Administrations.
Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.	Government.	From other sources.		
14,20,145	74,82,856	29,41,752	45,41,104	1883–4	Bengal.
14,86,958	78,15,178	30,80,037	47,35,141	1884–5	
13,34,837	76,47,670	29,90,059	46,57,611	1885–6	
14,77,657	78,87,383	31,23,553	47,63,830	1886–7	
15,86,412	82,75,036	21,02,342	61,72,694	1887–8	
16,54,515	86,67,695	22,07,756	64,59,939	1888–9	
16,49,245	87,42,894	21,89,384	65,53,510	1889–90	
15,62,458	85,74,200	22,26,377	63,47,823	1890–1	
16,84,448	93,52,690	24,95,961	68,56,739	1891–2	
18,68,120	96,45,408	23,87,906	72,57,502	1892–3	
3,54,558	22,10,113	3,54,445	18,56,668	1883–4	N.W. Province and Oudh.
5,87,110	29,70,901	6,31,187	23,39,714	1884–5	
6,40,151	29,17,186	5,86,809	23,30,377	1885–6	
5,67,994	28,68,305	5,36,902	23,31,403	1886–7	
5,32,512	28,95,932	5,37,706	23,58,226	1887–8	
5,63,992	30,01,361	5,65,577	24,35,784	1888–9	
5,49,123	30,57,376	5,39,333	25,18,043	1889–90	
6,07,495	33,89,971	5,22,052	28,67,919	1890–1	
5,38,006	33,53,376	5,48,037	28,05,339	1891–2	
5,91,627	34,46,894	5,58,802	28,88,092	1892–3	
2,56,130	16,73,273	6,35,368	10,37,905	1883–4	Punjab.
4,18,811	19,96,359	7,14,410	12,82,449	1884–5	
3,48,749	18,80,886	6,95,667	11,85,219	1885–6	
4,64,927	22,57,163	7,47,746	15,09,417	1886–7	
6,49,702	23,99,315	6,25,047	17,74,268	1887–8	
6,19,895	25,88,800	7,44,406	18,44,394	1888–9	
4,92,490	24,32,855	7,12,787	17,20,068	1889–90	
4,70,990	25,33,609	7,37,496	17,96,113	1890–1	
4,06,153	26,70,499	8,72,759	17,97,740	1891–2	
4,22,966	28,07,953	9,39,256	18,68,697	1892–3	
98,871	7,13,027	2,40,788	4,72,239	1883–4	Lower Burma. Burma.
1,27,297	8,08,483	2,65,747	5,42,736	1884–5	
1,37,873	9,49,729	2,73,718	6,76,011	1885–6	
1,55,886	9,37,584	2,55,636	6,81,948	1886–7	
1,34,640	9,05,335	2,41,128	6,64,207	1887–8	
1,26,679	8,41,375	2,29,555	6,11,820	1888–9	
1,20,015	8,57,801	2,51,985	6,05,816	1889–90	
1,71,805	10,25,225	3,49,721	6,75,504	1890–1	
1,81,457	10,95,790	3,80,982	7,14,808	1891–2	
1,94,323	11,17,117	3,96,108	7,21,009	1892–3	
1,18,052	6,84,628	3,43,455	3,41,173	1883–4	Central Provinces.
96,481	7,09,145	3,85,282	3,23,863	1884–5	
1,18,940	7,56,974	3,50,623	4,06,351	1885–6	
1,58,759	8,19,228	3,54,928	4,64,300	1886–7	
1,56,475	8,15,350	3,63,539	4,51,811	1887–8	
1,57,523	7,94,023	3,60,134	4,33,889	1888–9	
1,63,647	8,01,992	3,51,034	4,50,958	1889–90	
2,03,207	8,80,426	3,66,184	5,14,242	1890–1	
1,34,581	8,63,900	3,85,739	4,78,161	1891–2	
1,43,713	8,67,439	3,26,287	5 41,152	1892–3	
52,630	4,11,575	1,49,910	2,61,665	1883–4	Assam.
56,916	4,57,062	1,67,842	2,89,220	1884–5	
61,131	4,52,720	1,39,366	3,13,354	1885–6	
62,690	4,57,180	1,42,146	3,15,034	1886–7	
63,045	4,69,528	1,56,913	3,12,615	1887–8	
68,193	4,84,137	1,66,442	3,17,695	1888–9	
68,174	4,93,482	1,62,467	3,31,015	1889–90	
70,345	4,99,553	1,65,096	3,34,457	1890–1	
72,737	5,17,921	1,67,694	4,50,227	1891–2	
81,447	5,39,104	1,79,506	3,59,598	1892–3	
6,696	63,461	43,026	20,435	1883–4	Ajmere.
5,885	63,424	41,792	21,632	1884–5	
8,153	66,097	40,413	25,684	1885–6	
6,319	68,075	40,094	27,981	1886–7	
6,923	69,894	44,468	25,426	1887–8	
6,673	70,721	40,744	29,977	1888–9	
5,740	69,347	44,654	24,693	1889–90	
5,689	69,970	39,687	30,283	1890–1	
17,587	84,661	41,975	42,686	1891–2	
7,188	70,590	39,264	31,326	1892–3	

No. 106 (*cont.*)—Receipts and Expenditure

Administrations.	Years.	Receipts			
		Government Grants and Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.
Coorg	1883-4	12,608	7,783	926	3,305
	1884-5	15,805	7,262	1,821	4,224
	1885-6	19,795	10,489	2,104	5,142
	1886-7	20,230	4,652	1,761	6,631
	1887-8	21,022	4,190	2,253	7,211
	1888-9	18,747	5,536	1,768	7,727
	1889-90	21,562	5,750	1,852	8,211
	1890-1	23,014	5,280	2,213	7,463
	1891-2	19,061	6,564	2,241	8,456
	1892-3	21,938	5,697	3,177	8,844
Madras	1883-4	10,74,811	6,29,076	1,23,253	12,44,561
	1884-5	11,73,113	6,36,957	1,66,819	13,92,838
	1885-6	12,74,946	6,12,741	1,75,561	14,29,336
	1886-7	13,48,923	5,56,513	1,63,560	15,66,176
	1887-8	13,74,632	5,25,587	1,52,508	15,70,787
	1888-9	12,02,471	5,63,047	1,63,896	16,14,138
	1889-90	14,04,604	6,11,630	1,84,560	17,44,323
	1890-1	15,93,390	7,08,669	1,83,582	17,52,806
	1891-2	17,50,387	8,21,459	2,16,766	18,16,375
	1892-3	18,43,904	7,69,777	2,18,744	18,43,876
Bombay	1883-4	11,89,068	8,89,699	91,617	7,16,014
	1884-5	12,50,084	9,10,792	97,908	7,80,983
	1885-6	14,09,138	6,85,153	2,41,999	9,12,013
	1886-7	17,88,891	7,05,378	2,13,825	9,51,376
	1887-8	16,20,107	8,20,855	2,78,008	10,75,025
	1888-9	16,52,916	8,53,453	3,05,291	11,54,283
	1889-90	17,10,786	8,74,198	2,95,254	12,16,359
	1890-1	19,38,283	8,44,135	3,34,572	12,28,194
	1891-2	19,65,632	8,67,695	3,63,759	13,36,002
	1892-3	19,65,959	9,54,921	4,12,004	13,84,384
Berar	1883-4	2,35,180	89,337	1,662	40,627
	1884-5	2,21,132	1,20,057	1,674	48,423
	1885-6	2,31,369	1,13,812	6,269	56,127
	1886-7	2,42,294	1,07,160	7,588	56,473
	1887-8	2,51,139	1,18,541	8,784	55,427
	1888-9	2,49,866	1,21,741	8,962	71,429
	1889-90	2,46,798	1,10,246	9,001	77,651
	1890-1	2,39,778	1,29,947	9,971	85,719
	1891-2	2,33,650	1,27,086	10,308	90,699
	1892-3	2,40,954	1,48,384	12,689	64,103
Bangalore	1883-4	30,150	—	—	30,226
	1884-5	42,871	—	—	43,420
	1885-6	38,296	55	—	32,060
	1886-7	27,373	—	5,224	34,135
	1887-8	31,513	—	6,048	35,780
	1888-9	27,127	—	4,961	35,094
	1889-90	37,497	—	5,220	34,455
	1890-1	30,745	—	5,779	33,858
	1891-2	29,861	—	5,939	36,746
	1892-3	29,428	—	6,462	31,571
Total	1883-4	72,49,561	36,98,973	7,83,028	56,15,183
	1884-5	79,80,302	38,92,162	8,69,701	62,06,612
	1885-6	80,50,199	37,06,251	11,44,661	63,76,722
	1886-7	86,28,716	37,23,258	12,19,989	66,36,886
	1887-8	73,69,556	46,46,615	13,09,466	73,34,461
	1888-9	74,65,741	47,90,320	13,28,314	77,28,720
	1889-90	76,72,891	48,84,033	12,94,643	81,55,703
	1890-1	82,11,823	50,56,142	13,51,840	83,98,558
	1891-2	88,91,738	54,00,105	14,27,650	88,94,120
	1892-3	89,29,303	54,50,411	14,70,904	93,01,310

on account of EDUCATION; in RUPEES—*concluded.*

FROM		EXPENDITURE.		Years.	Administrations.
Subscriptions, Endowments, and other sources.	Total.	Government.	From other sources.		
2,618	27,240	12,908	14,632	1883-4	Coorg.
2,447	31,559	15,805	15,754	1884-5	
3,024	40,554	19,795	20,759	1885-6	
3,203	36,477	20,230	16,247	1886-7	
4,282	38,958	21,022	17,936	1887-8	
5,837	39,615	18,747	20,868	1888-9	
4,338	41,713	21,562	20,151	1889-90	
3,194	41,164	23,014	18,150	1890-1	
2,781	39,103	19,061	20,042	1891-2	
2,579	42,235	21,938	20,297	1892-3	
8,93,874	39,65,575	10,74,811	28,90,764	1883-4	Madras.
8,59,430	42,29,157	11,73,113	30,56,044	1884-5	
9,96,721	44,89,305	12,74,946	32,14,359	1885-6	
10,20,900	46,56,072	13,48,923	33,07,149	1886-7	
11,14,277	47,37,791	13,74,632	33,63,159	1887-8	
12,18,112	47,61,664	12,02,471	35,59,193	1888-9	
11,34,065	50,79,182	14,04,604	36,74,578	1889-90	
12,73,033	55,11,480	15,93,390	39,18,090	1890-1	
12,70,720	58,75,707	17,50,387	41,25,320	1891-2	
14,18,183	60,94,484	18,43,904	42,50,580	1892-3	
11,35,506	40,21,904	11,89,068	28,32,836	1883-4	Bombay.
4,02,967	41,42,734	12,50,084	28,92,650	1884-5	
12,68,848	45,17,151	14,09,138	31,08,013	1885-6	
13,36,500	49,95,970	17,88,891	32,07,079	1886-7	
14,19,925	52,13,920	16,20,107	35,93,813	1887-8	
14,87,385	54,53,328	16,52,916	38,00,412	1888-9	
15,70,853	56,67,450	17,10,786	39,56,664	1889-90	
16,07,160	59,52,344	19,38,283	40,14,061	1890-1	
17,47,616	62,80,704	19,65,632	43,15,072	1891-2	
19,17,927	66,35,186	19,65,950	46,69,236	1892-3	
3,880	3,70,686	2,35,180	1,35,506	1883-4	Berar.
4,122	3,95,408	2,21,132	1,74,276	1884-5	
2,742	4,10,319	2,31,369	1,78,950	1885-6	
7,059	4,20,574	2,42,294	1,78,280	1886-7	
6,224	4,40,115	2,51,139	1,88,976	1887-8	
8,328	4,60,326	2,49,866	2,10,460	1888-9	
3,756	4,47,452	2,46,798	2,00,654	1889-90	
8,576	4,73,991	2,39,778	2,34,213	1890-1	
8,199	4,69,942	2,33,650	2,36,292	1891-2	
10,377	4,77,007	2,40,954	2,36,053	1892-3	
27,930	88,306	30,150	58,156	1883-4	Bangalore.
25,341	1,11,632	42,871	68,761	1884-5	
44,956	1,15,367	38,296	77,071	1885-6	
35,654	1,02,386	27,373	75,013	1886-7	
35,613	1,08,954	31,513	77,441	1887-8	
31,009	98,191	27,127	71,064	1888-9	
54,791	1,31,963	37,497	94,466	1889-90	
48,260	1,18,642	30,745	87,897	1890-1	
54,997	1,27,543	29,861	97,682	1891-2	
46,056	1,13,517	29,428	84,089	1892-3	
43,65,899	2,17,12,644	73,85,384	1,43,27,260	1883-4	Total.
47,73,765	2,37,31,542	79,89,302	1,57,42,243	1884-5	
49,66,125	2,42,43,958	80,50,199	1,61,93,759	1885-6	
52,97,548	2,55,06,397	86,28,716	1,68,77,681	1886-7	
57,10,030	2,63,70,128	73,69,556	1,90,00,572	1887-8	
59,48,141	2,72,61,236	74,65,741	1,97,95,495	1888-9	
58,16,237	2,78,23,507	76,72,891	2,01,50,616	1889-90	
60,52,212	2,90,70,575	81,11,823	2,08,58,752	1890-1	
61,19,232	3,07,31,836	88,91,738	2,18,40,098	1891-2	
67,05,006	3,18,56,934	89,29,303	2,29,27,631	1892-3	

No. 107.—Distribution of Expenditure

Administrations.	Years.	Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Bengal	1883-4	60,996	7,60,477	23,61,931	2,22,927	25,36,380	2,17,914	99,257
	1884-5	31,318	7,89,346	24,35,332	2,32,233	27,17,807	2,45,094	1,00,650
	1885-6	81,343	7,80,086	25,01,406	2,51,053	24,53,030	2,51,356	97,563
	1886-7	81,697	7,90,861	26,06,177	3,06,860	23,46,222	2,60,458	1,04,292
	1887-8	88,518	8,90,474	28,30,677	3,35,437	24,16,113	2,58,265	1,02,687
	1888-9	1,26,472	9,25,745	30,37,359	3,39,610	23,95,439	2,51,860	1,04,059
	1889-90	1,29,262	9,91,632	30 98,100	3,48,731	24,33,215	2,55,622	1,18,187
	1890-1	1,28,717	9,63,977	28,77,020	3,87,587	24,06,378	2,78,952	1,05,606
	1891-2	93,744	10,31,954	30,55,313	4,96,368	25,72,095	2,76,660	1,09,149
	1892-3	2,09,119	9,77,239	31,74,310	5,80,143	26,07,853	3,02,943	1,05,927
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883-4	—	2,35,782	4,87,608	42,835	8,53,878	75,672	52,728
	1884-5	5,636	3,75,707	8,18,289	1,56,995	6,02,127	91,802	54,235
	1885-6	11,582	3,48,218	8,61,677	1,85,772	5,69,994	96,285	46,754
	1886-7	12,819	3,52,132	8,68,458	1,90,237	5,37,642	86,419	47,428
	1887-8	15,859	3,47,758	9,01,070	1,90,240	6,01,565	88,972	45,129
	1888-9	20,742	3,87,278	8,99,601	1,52,636	6,18,306	82,812	41,773
	1889-90	19,707	4,07,678	9,18,023	2,13,727	6,05,052	85,054	39,556
	1890-1	25,150	4,01,190	10,29,503	2,58,995	6,20,732	96,654	46,087
	1891-2	30,132	4,22,219	9,94,238	2,32,622	6,24,065	1,02,134	50,591
	1892-3	36,015	4,29,500	10,82,101	2,00,724	6,12,803	1,02,181	53,153
Punjab	1883-4	21,000	79,223	3,29,133	9,176	5,14,758	1,66,233	33,085
	1884-5	47,526	86,581	5,80,350	50,162	3,18,404	1,40,800	73,311
	1885-6	4,200	67,434	5,71,550	56,716	3,25,232	1,35,103	63,467
	1886-7	55,022	1,48,444	6,01,137	75,131	3,28,333	1,24,515	58,429
	1887-8	62,699	1,54,854	6,73,921	82,352	3,38,117	82,567	60,329
	1888-9	55,301	1,68,415	7,18,388	95,656	3,73,892	82,392	56,452
	1889-90	60,912	1,84,209	7,39,900	95,331	3,72,500	66,698	51,204
	1890-1	72.091	1,84,772	7,81,403	1,03,491	3,83,772	71,274	55,712
	1891-2	65,375	1,85,121	7,91,393	1,07,616	3,89,711	71,061	57,580
	1892-3	63,480	2,01,649	8,14,681	1,25,340	4,00,120	80,578	58,826
Lower Burma	1883-4	16,226	11,757	2,01,017	50,902	1,48,514	11,583	28,763
	1884-5	—	20,279	2,26,647	59,189	1,79,022	18,632	34,363
	1885-6	—	23,286	2,67,030	68,563	2,00,351	11,835	35,897
	1886-7	—	33,653	2,79,539	68,069	2,06,177	25,629	22,865
	1887-8	—	44,715	2,86,549	69,750	1,89,052	23,044	32,446
	1888-9	—	44,675	2,94,439	71,154	1,74,281	12,624	19,620
	1889-90	—	44,862	2,80,773	72,768	1,79,465	12,611	19,870
Burma	1890-1	—	38,393	3,13,576	74,959	1,93,108	15,423	20,767
	1891-2	—	42,781	3,56,290	92,238	2,14,374	8,331	23,660
	1892-3	—	44,927	3,71,692	67,621	2,06,825	27,825	31,319
Central Provinces	1883-4	—	17,966	96,106	3,315	2,81,198	33,001	25,654
	1884-5	—	17,463	1,04,397	2,991	2,97,573	38,511	26,312
	1885-6	28,311	—	1,09,869	4,899	3,07,010	41,262	26,067
	1886-7	—	38,232	1,16,786	6,892	3,25,539	40,338	26,839
	1887-8	—	42,569	1,22,785	8,437	3,31,341	44,959	28,171
	1888-9	—	42,902	1,26,217	7,200	3,27,775	47,151	29,742
	1889-90	—	45,495	1,96,681	8,281	2,58,722	48,130	30,450
	1890-1	—	44,954	2,11,591	8,424	2,70,774	47,780	31,703
	1891-2	—	44,759	2,16,216	9,578	2,77,670	48,560	33,849
	1892-3	—	42,563	2,45,933	12,058	2,64,216	49,858	30,856
Assam	1883-4	659	—	1,26,028	601	1,16,880	6,449	20,592
	1884-5	653	—	1,29,871	482	1,28,229	9,235	21,382
	1885-6	875	—	1,42,036	1,754	1,33,653	9,783	21,933
	1886-7	1,286	—	1,47,469	2,302	1,43,359	9,124	23,243
	1887-8	1,483	—	1,51,128	826	1,52,198	10,952	22,586
	1888-9	1,555	—	1,59,418	965	1,61,059	10,481	22,075
	1889-90	1,473	—	1,59,002	850	1,66,523	9,580	23,593
	1890-1	1,706	—	1,60,407	841	1,65,181	9,138	22,579
	1891-2	1,473	—	1,59,729	893	1,81,455	9,469	21,084
	1892-3	1,992	—	1,63,529	832	1,86,577	11,399	22,124
Ajmere	1883-4	—	26,018	9,156	—	16,381	564	1,293
	1884-5	—	24,646	8,662	—	16,258	603	1,652
	1885-6	—	23,080	12,305	—	16,593	636	1,574
	1886-7	—	24,797	13,241	—	16,674	781	1,467
	1887-8	—	25,983	13,946	—	17,154	693	1,572
	1888-9	—	24,887	13,976	—	17,316	671	1,540
	1889-90	—	21,780	14,290	—	17,272	656	1,531
	1890-1	—	25,760	14,311	—	16,922	655	1,527
	1891-2	—	24,685	15,858	—	16,856	669	1,623
	1892-3	—	23,756	17,534	—	15,947	684	1,602

on EDUCATION; in RUPEES.

All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholar-ships.	Build-ings.	Miscel-laneous.	Total.	Years.	Administrations.
2,10,436	4,62,550	1,87,067	2,71,009	91,912	74,82,856	1883-4	Bengal.
2,32,182	4,99,411	1,84,875	2,28,559	1,18,371	78,15,178	1884-5	
2,22,236	5,50,956	1,93,764	1,19,430	1,45,447	76,47,670	1885-6	
2,24,376	5,57,929	2,07,644	2,40,864	1,60,093	78,87,383	1886-7	
2,25,520	6,07,182	2,20,422	1,51,673	1,48,068	82,75,036	1887-8	
2,38,033	6,00,271	2,30,735	2,63,602	1,54,510	86,67,695	1888-9	
2,30,025	6,18,777	2,33,657	1,14,361	1,62,325	87,42,894	1889-90	
2,47,619	6,51,251	2,31,583	1,38,995	1,57,415	85,74,200	1890-1	
2,65,783	6,52,279	2,14,480	4,17,963	1,66,902	93,52,690	1891-2	
3,04,062	6,49,687	2,34,117	3,32,798	1,66,630	96,45,408	1892-3	
2,160	2,58,770	56,313	1,18,380	25,987	22,10,113	1883-4	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
28,776	2,71,253	63,663	2,75,686	48,436	27,92,605	1884-5	
27,598	2,86,054	91,183	3,26,428	65,641	29,17,186	1885-6	
38,117	2,78,889	99,714	2,31,073	75,382	28,68,305	1886-7	
46,991	2,66,174	95,719	2,13,074	83,381	28,95,932	1887-8	
50,015	2,66,790	1,08,653	2,90,654	82,101	30,01,361	1888-9	
70,238	2,79,292	1,05,319	2,20,675	93,055	30,57,376	1889-90	
68,250	2,77,164	1,00,452	2,74,059	1,93,705	33,89,971	1890-1	
58,833	2,93,665	94,591	3,13,622	1,36,664	33,53,376	1891-2	
58,992	2,91,214	88,650	3,38,394	1,53,167	34,46,894	1892-3	
72,871	1,68,975	1,23,129	93,371	62,319	16,73,273	1883-4	Punjab.
1,06,026	1,52,214	1,13,361	1,65,249	1,62,875	19,96,859	1884-5	
95,508	1,54,855	1,01,570	1,46,870	1,58,381	18,80,886	1885-6	
62,361	1,72,364	1,08,569	3,58,129	1,64,729	22,57,163	1886-7	
65,118	1,83,791	1,13,643	2,94,171	2,87,753	23,99,315	1887-8	
58,959	1,81,200	1,23,581	3,58,238	3,16,326	25,88,800	1888-9	
70,944	1,97,322	1,34,987	2,50,528	2,08,320	24,32,855	1889-90	
66,780	2,07,636	1,28,274	2,63,842	2,14,562	25,33,609	1890-1	
74,707	2,05,304	1,39,080	3,40,334	2,43,217	26,70,499	1891-2	
85,030	2,07,681	1,43,709	3,48,674	2,78,185	28,07,953	1892-3	
4,211	81,897	25,770	59,277	73,010	7,13,027	1883-4	Lower Burma.
9,068	83,670	38,390	76,084	63,139	8,08,483	1884-5	
8,736	86,279	51,331	1,35,432	60,989	9,49,729	1885-6	
13,569	86,631	42,354	76,994	82,104	9,37,584	1886-7	
23,600	89,798	40,402	29,202	76,777	9,05,335	1887-8	
13,911	82,737	33,340	26,891	67,703	8,41,375	1888-9	
23,707	1,02,140	26,517	34,859	60,229	8,57,801	1889-90	
31,787	1,54,928	22,669	1,13,059	72,776	10,25,225	1890-1	Burma.
34,287	1,37,453	26,120	80,987	79,269	10,95,790	1891-2	
60,079	1,50,500	17,854	63,228	75,247	11,17,117	1892-3	
9,018	1,03,913	30,726	39,863	43,868	6,84,628	1883-4	Central Provinces.
4,978	1,10,265	29,612	44,736	32,307	7,09,145	1884-5	
3,145	1,27,455	23,858	52,791	32,307	7,56,974	1885-6	
2,821	1,16,836	24,944	74,393	45,608	8,19,228	1886-7	
2,815	1,14,945	27,137	55,867	36,324	8,15,350	1887-8	
5,019	1,08,704	30,853	31,244	37,216	7,94,023	1888-9	
14,132	1,02,114	28,460	23,307	46,240	8,01,992	1889-90	
11,071	1,07,126	26,644	79,552	39,807	8,80,426	1890-1	
11,660	1,08,569	66,660	—	46,285	8,63,900	1891-2	
11,196	1,00,386	27,108	55,835	27,430	8,67,439	1892-3	
24,916	51,453	26,159	25,292	12,546	4,11,575	1883-4	Assam.
25,471	56,446	29,386	43,513	12,394	4,57,062	1884-5	
20,326	61,556	30,281	17,502	13,021	4,52,720	1885-6	
18,044	58,068	34,049	8,071	12,165	4,57,180	1886-7	
8,020	53,458	45,271	8,350	14,356	4,69,528	1887-8	
7,990	54,541	47,135	6,074	12,844	4,84,137	1888-9	
10,903	55,276	39,601	17,356	9,325	4,93,482	1889-90	
11,504	57,928	39,050	18,631	12,688	4,99,553	1890-1	
11,465	58,891	40,441	20 575	12,546	5,17,921	1891-2	
10,334	55,855	41,668	30,083	14,711	5,39,104	1892-3	
—	5,954	2,861	1,234	—	63,461	1883-4	Ajmere.
—	5,825	2,847	2,931	—	63,424	1884-5	
—	5,905	2,968	3,036	—	66,097	1885-6	
—	5,011	2,968	3,136	—	68,075	1886-7	
—	5,741	3,256	1,549	—	69,894	1887-8	
—	5,690	3,218	3,423	—	70,721	1888-9	
—	6,208	3,069	4,541	—	69,347	1889-90	
—	5,715	3,186	1,896	—	69,970	1890-1	
—	5,630	3,265	16,045	—	84,661	1891-2	
—	5,648	3,357	1,680	382	70,590	1892-3	

No. 107 (*cont.*)—Distribution of Expenditure

Administrations.	Years.	Universities.	Arts and Professional Colleges.	Secondary Education.		Primary Education.		Training Schools.
				Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	
Coorg	1883–4	—	—	9,026	—	10,182	268	679
	1884–5	—	—	12,000	—	10,543	541	1,120
	1885–6	—	—	13,232	—	11,828	804	1,357
	1886–7	—	—	14,813	—	11,612	1,010	1,380
	1887–8	—	—	14,518	—	11,955	550	1,300
	1888–9	—	—	14,869	—	13,964	502	1,386
	1889–90	—	—	15,517	—	13,156	495	1,397
	1890–1	—	—	12,854	—	13,106	644	1,336
	1891–2	—	—	13,535	—	13,940	188	1,272
	1892–3	—	—	14,435	—	14,126	280	1,364
Madras	1883–4	93,003	3,87,019	11,34,843	1,98,367	11,83,442	1,37,946	1,27,473
	1884–5	1,00,810	4,26,363	12,01,060	2,38,314	11,86,285	1,29,124	1,44,270
	1885–6	1,16,001	4,68,596	12,12,953	2,72,236	11,66,127	1,45,609	1,51,857
	1886–7	1,30,428	5,42,095	12,56,668	2,99,802	11,41,081	1,62,184	1,47,364
	1887–8	1,32,633	6,21,982	12,72,551	3,20,209	11,78,813	1,63,983	1,52,766
	1888–9	1,36,020	5,76,273	12,45,708	3,25,337	11,83,458	1,52,597	1,62,657
	1889–90	1,56,071	6,22,728	12,77,105	3,56,506	12,76,838	1,60,682	1,63,948
	1890–1	1,54,603	6,84,322	12,83,262	3,73,534	15,10,095	1,49,931	1,94,277
	1891–2	1,64,846	7,05,573	13,40,221	3,70,707	16,01,647	1,79,447	2,03,278
	1892–3	1,43,686	7,75,081	13,85,706	3,89,619	17,58,288	1,93,490	2,10,371
Bombay	1883–4	27,000	2,96,437	8,13,299	1,11,476	15,04,268	1,60,437	87,806
	1884–5	27,000	3,11,411	8,48,523	1,42,246	15,42,243	1,63,660	91,961
	1885–6	88,421	3,33,798	9,75,036	1,43,751	17,42,655	1,68,039	94,146
	1886–7	87,813	3,43,126	10,11,215	1,65,515	19,18,477	1,97,087	1,02,698
	1887–8	97,475	4,20,760	10,95,662	1,89,149	20,59,579	2,21,215	1,11,264
	1888–9	1,06,374	3,81,952	11,60,222	1,79,098	21,38,692	2,40,301	1,23,402
	1889–90	1,04,761	3,63,687	12,24,971	1,99,531	22,17,540	2,56,457	1,36,827
	1890–1	1,08,971	4,29,164	12,41,273	2,02,388	23,94,162	2,66,770	1,40,930
	1891–2	1,17,572	4,30,563	13,62,080	2,16,773	24,82,587	3,00,497	1,56,060
	1892–3	1,16,338	4,31,371	14,01,664	2,18,773	25,69,410	3,15,414	1,56,627
Berar	1883–4	—	—	77,123	—	1,72,028	4,223	8,296
	1884–5	—	—	75,773	—	1,83,654	4,510	8,376
	1885–6	—	—	74,458	—	1,92,850	6,891	9,343
	1886–7	—	—	78,230	—	2,02,199	7,071	9,640
	1887–8	—	—	81,319	—	2,06,455	8,707	9,468
	1888–9	—	—	81,505	—	2,24,492	9,281	10,282
	1889–90	—	—	77,567	—	2,27,124	10,208	9,494
	1890–1	—	—	77,264	—	2,36,773	12,990	9,780
	1891–2	—	—	79,981	—	2,46,999	13,394	10,853
	1892–3	—	—	79,819	—	2,56,342	12,649	10,602
Bangalore	1883–4	—	3,606	26,311	11,362	25,306	17,060	—
	1884–5	—	3,378	25,099	10,789	28,253	15,417	—
	1885–6	—	2,936	25,562	9,983	27,761	20,756	—
	1886–7	—	3,260	29,276	11,104	30,525	19,421	—
	1887–8	—	3,536	27,251	12,880	27,935	18,516	—
	1888–9	—	3,313	29,104	16,579	22,338	22,193	—
	1889–90	—	59,747	12,043	15,615	3,131	6,459	—
	1890–1	—	6,133	44,321	27,986	3,380	5,792	—
	1891–2	—	6,842	41,257	35,067	5,498	7,873	360
	1892–3	—	6,122	34,277	51,806	4,548	8,107	—
Total	1883–4	2,18,984	18,18,285	56,71,581	6,50,961	73,63,215	8,31,350	4,86,626
	1884–5	2,12,243	20,55,174	64,66,003	8,93,401	72,10,398	8,57,929	5,57,632
	1885–6	3,30,733	20,47,434	67,67,114	9,94,727	71,47,084	8,88,359	5,49,958
	1886–7	3,68,975	22,76,600	70,23,004	11,25,912	72,57,840	9,34,042	5,45,645
	1887–8	3,98,667	25,52,631	74,71,477	12,09,280	75,30,277	9,22,423	5,67,718
	1888–9	4,46,464	25,55,440	77,80,806	11,88,235	76,51,012	9,12,865	5,72,988
	1889–90	4,72,186	27,56,818	80,11,972	13,11,340	77,70,538	9,12,652	5,96,037
	1890–1	4,91,268	27,78,665	80,46,785	14,62,205	82,14,683	9,56,003	6,30,304
	1891–2	4,73,142	28,94,497	84,26,111	15,61,862	86,26,897	10,18,283	6,69,359
	1892–3	5,70,630	29,32,258	88,86,181	16,46,916	88,97,055	11,05,408	82,801

on EDUCATION; in RUPEES—*concluded.*

All other Schools.	Direction and Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	Years.	Administrations.
—	1,163	565	2,500	2,857	27,240	1883-4	Coorg.
—	1,576	850	—	4,929	31,559	1884-5	
—	2,205	1,830	1,889	7,409	40,554	1885-6	
—	2,303	2,577	320	2,462	36,477	1886-7	
—	2,576	3,195	892	3,972	38,958	1887-8	
—	2,468	3,045	—	3,381	39,615	1888-9	
—	3,976	3,100	2,500	3,572	41,713	1889-90	
—	3,756	2,890	2,720	3,858	41,164	1890-1	
—	4,238	2,514	—	3,416	39,103	1891-2	
—	4,366	2,703	800	4,161	42,235	1892-3	
1,64,419	3,46,041	18,672	1,04,856	69,494	39,65,575	1883-4	Madras.
1,50,501	3,65,142	29,486	1,46 816	1,11,036	42,29,157	1884-5	
1,62,665	3,81,000	32,070	2,30,154	1,50,037	44,89,305	1885-6	
1,98,527	3,77,732	29,717	1,97,744	1,72,630	46,56,072	1886-7	
1,92,912	3,91,338	48,831	1,87,223	73,950	47,37,791	1887-8	
2,01,542	3,87,031	50,022	2,53,871	87,148	47,61,664	1888-9	
2,29,913	4,01,960	53,414	1,75,744	2,04,273	50,79,182	1889-90	
2,35,232	4,05,905	60,503	2,68,240	1,85,576	55,11,480	1890-1	
2,72,224	4,22,832	72,205	3,22,393	2,20,334	58,75,707	1891-2	
2,77,022	4,26,110	70,876	2,85,416	1,78,819	60,94,484	1892-3	
1,72,468	2,70,239	59,047	4,24,499	94,928	40,21,904	1883-4	Bombay.
1,81,880	2,85,574	61,155	3,52,343	1,34,738	41,42,734	1884-5	
1,73,918	2,81,873	60,240	3,71,135	84,139	45,17,151	1885-6	
2,61,004	2,93,636	69,480	4,76,305	69,614	49,95,970	1886-7	
2,37,536	2,93,597	71,847	3,69,760	46,076	52,13,920	1887-8	
2,52,252	2,97,084	77,756	3,96,349	99,836	54,53,328	1888-9	
2,95,049	2,99,976	80,334	4,34,805	48,512	56,67,450	1889-90	
3,00,391	3,06,109	86,963	4,45,188	30,035	59,52,344	1890-1	
3,23,875	3,15,419	98,433	4,45,363	31,482	62,80,704	1891-2	
3,59,311	3,28,881	1,00,449	6,09,980	26,968	66,35,186	1892-3	
—	47,727	8,577	8,577	12,350	3,70,686	1883-4	Berar.
—	46,520	9,027	9,027	15,650	3,95,408	1884-5	
—	48,855	9,128	53,056	15,738	4,10,319	1885-6	
—	46,645	9,321	55,009	12,454	4,20,574	1886-7	
—	51,155	8,850	58,537	15,624	4,40,115	1887-8	
—	48,899	8,747	60,450	16,670	4,60,326	1888-9	
—	54,355	9,046	44,436	15,222	4,47,452	1889-90	
—	52,888	8,799	59,140	16,357	4,73,991	1890-1	
—	51,128	9,024	44,276	14,287	4,69,942	1891-2	
—	52,911	11,514	47,164	8,406	4,77,007	1892-3	
1,661	—	—	—	3,000	88,306	1883-4	Bangalore.
1,706	—	—	26,882	—	1,11,524	1884-5	
1,775	—	—	23,923	2,671	1,15,367	1885-6	
1,800	—	—	7,000	—	1,02,386	1886-7	
2,112	—	—	15,954	770	1,08,954	1887-8	
2,127	496	—	2,024	17	98,191	1888-9	
2,487	2,495	—	29,878	108	1,31,963	1889-90	
360	2,564	—	25,073	3,033	1,18,642	1890-1	
—	2,770	—	22,483	5,399	1,27,543	1891-2	
150	730	—	366	7,411	1,13,517	1892-3	
6,62,160	17,98,682	5,38,886	11,80,643	4,92,271	2,17,12,644	1883-4	Total.
7,40,588	18,77,896	5,62,602	14.14,697	7,03,875	2,35,53,138	1884-5	
7,15,977	19,86,993	5,98,223	14,81,646	7,35,780	2,42,43,958	1885-6	
8,20,619	19,96,044	6,31,337	17,29,038	7,97,241	2,55,06,397	1886-7	
8,05,524	20,60,255	6,78,573	13,86,252	7,87,051	2,63,70,128	1887-8	
8,29,848	20,35,911	7,17,085	16,92,320	8,77,762	2,72,61,236	1888-9	
9,56,398	21,23 891	7,17,504	13,52,990	8,51,181	2,78,23,507	1889-90	
9,72,994	22,32,970	7,11,013	16,89,495	9,29,812	2,90,70,575	1890-1	
10,52,834	22,58,178	7,66,843	20,24,041	9,59,801	3,07,31,836	1891-2	
11,66,176	22,73,969	7,42,005	21,14,418	9,41,527	3,18,56,934	1892-3	

No. 108.—Value of Merchandise and Treasure Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, including Government Stores and Treasure; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1883-4	55,279,348	12,877,963	68,157,311	88,176,090	1,010,307	89,186,397
1884-5	55,703,072	13,888,197	69,591,269	83,255,292	1,970,630	85,225,922
1885-6	55,655,865	15,477,801	71,133,666	83,881,264	1,108,238	84,989,502
1886-7	61,777,351	11,053,319	72,830,670	88,470,117	1,720,516	90,190,633
1887-8	65,004,612	13,825,856	78,830,468	90,543,655	1,604,624	92,148,279
1888-9	69,440,467	13,844,960	83,285,427	97,049,532	1,784,347	98,833,879
1889-90	69,197,489	17,459,501	86,656,990	103,460,398	1,906,322	105,366,720
1890-1	71,975,370	21,934,486	93,909,856	100,227,348	2,123,178	102,350,526
1891-2	69,432,383	14,722,662	84,155,045	108,173,592	3,286,686	111,460,278
1892-3	66,265,277	17,009,810	83,275,087	106,595,475	6,958,924	113,554,399
Total for the 10 Years	639,731,234	152,094,555	791,825,789	949,832,763	23,473,772	973,306,535

No. 109.—Value of Merchandise and Treasure Imported into and Exported from British India, by Sea, from and to Foreign Countries, excluding Government Stores and Treasure; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Imports.			Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1883-4	52,703,891	12,877,963	65,581,854	88,121,296	981,572	89,102,868
1884-5	53,149,311	13,878,847	67,028,158	83,200,528	1,887,330	85,087,858
1885-6	51,811,536	15,477,801	67,289,337	83,827,840	1,087,837	84,915,677
1886-7	58,661,462	11,053,319	69,714,781	88,428,660	1,684,511	90,113,171
1887-8	62,384,813	13,825,856	76,210,669	90,471,462	1,513,954	91,985,416
1888-9	66,570,318	13,844,960	80,415,278	96,978,171	1,703,497	98,681,668
1889-90	66,560,121	17,459,301	84,019,422	103,396,862	1,841,920	105,238,782
1890-1	69,034,900	21,919,486	90,954,386	100,135,722	2,071,906	102,207,628
1891-2	66,587,457	14,722,662	81,310,119	108,036,010	3,143,186	111,179,196
1892-3	62,605,030	17,009,810	79,614,840	106,535,997	6,928,994	113,464,991
Total for the 10 Years	610,068,839	152,070,005	762,138,844	949,132,548	22,844,707	971,977,255

No. 110.—Surplus Exports of the Trade of British India, including Government Stores and Treasure, for 22 Years; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Merchandise.		Net Exports of Merchandise.	Treasure.		Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.
	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.		
1871-2	32,091,850	63,209,282	31,117,432	11,573,813	1,476,094	10,097,719	21,019,713
1872-3	31,874,625	55,250,763	23,376,138	4,556,585	1,298,079	3,258,506	20,117,632
1873-4	33,819,828	54,996,010	21,176,182	5,792,534	1,914,071	3,878,463	17,297,719
1874-5	36,222,113	56,359,240	20,137,127	8,141,046	1,625,309	6,515,737	13,621,390
1875-6	38,891,655	58,091,494	19,199,839	5,300,722	2,200,236	3,100,486	16,099,353
1876-7	37,440,630	61,013,891	23,573,261	11,436,120	4,029,898	7,406,222	16,167,039
1877-8	41,464,185	65,222,328	23,758,143	17,355,460	2,210,996	15,144,464	8,613,679
1878-9	37,800,594	60,937,513	23,136,919	7,056,748	3,982,228	3,074,520	20,062,396
1879-80	41,166,003	67,212,363	26,046,360	11,655,395	2,035,148	9,620,247	16,426,113
1880-1	53,116,770	74,580,602	21,463,832	8,988,214	1,440,440	7,547,774	13,916,058
1881-2	49,113,374	81,968,451	32,855,077	11,822,781	1,099,747	10,223,034	22,632,043
1882-3	52,095,711	83,485,123	31,389,412	13,453,157	1,042,059	12,411,098	18,978,314
1883-4	55,279,348	88,176,090	32,896,742	12,877,963	1,010,307	11,867,656	21,029,086
1884-5	55,703,072	83,255,292	27,552,220	13,388,198	1,970,630	11,917,568	15,634,652
1885-6	55,655,365	83,881,264	28,225,399	15,477,801	1,108,238	14,369,563	13,855,836
1886-7	61,777,351	88,470,117	26,692,766	11,053,319	1,720,516	9,332,803	17,359,963
1887-8	65,004,612	90,543,655	25,539,043	13,825,856	1,604,624	12,221,232	13,317,811
1888-9	69,440,467	97,049,532	27,609,065	13,844,960	1,784,347	12,060,613	15,548,452
1889-90	69,197,489	103,460,398	34,262,909	17,459,501	1,906,322	15,553,179	18,709,730
1890-1	71,975,370	100,227,348	28,251,978	21,934,486	2,123,178	19,811,308	8,440,670
1891-2	69,432,383	108,173,592	38,741,209	14,722,662	3,286,686	11,435,976	27,305,233
1892-3	66,265,277	106,595,475	40,330,198	17,009,810	6,958,924	10,050,88	30,279,312
Total for the 22 Years	1,124,828,572	1,732,159,823	607,331,251	268,724,131	47,823,077	220,899,054	386,432,197

No. 111.—Value of Merchandise and Treasure Imported into each Presidency or Province of British India, by Sea, from Foreign Countries, excluding Government Stores and Treasure; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Bengal.			Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1883-4 -	22,400,935	2,035,506	24,436,441	3,807,498	34,444	3,841,942	4,387,026	393,345	4,780,371
1884-5 -	21,431,384	2,707,282	24,138,666	3,695,383	38,012	3,733,395	4,824,256	322,467	5,146,723
1885-6 -	19,985,639	2,637,779	22,623,418	3,419,815	16,685	3,436,500	4,250,313	301,752	4,552,065
1886-7 -	23,338,079	1,074,245	24,412,324	3,710,054	52,860	3,762,914	5,318,140	342,429	5,660,569
1887-8 -	23,298,424	1,283,717	24,582,141	5,689,342	30,460	5,719,802	5,327,056	200,119	5,527,175
1888-9 -	25,702,096	1,416,628	27,118,724	5,005,378	6,511	5,011,889	5,796,057	136,548	5,932,605
1889-90 -	25,131,571	1,183,232	26,314,803	5,454,395	13,357	5,467,752	6,166,318	271,103	6,437,421
1890-1 -	26,080,318	3,918,449	29,998,767	5,489,739	10,584	5,500,323	6,219,325	323,907	6,543,232
1891-2 -	25,346,863	3,359,985	28,706,848	5,503,802	17,070	5,520,872	6,003,936	217,767	6,221,703
1892-3 -	23,225,266	2,261,022	25,486,288	5,444,990	20,572	5,465,562	5,248,396	116,533	5,364,929
Total for the 10 Years -	235,940,575	21,877,845	257,818,420	47,220,396	240,555	47,460,951	53,540,823	2,625,950	56,166,793

Years.	Bombay.			Sindh.			Total.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1883-4 -	20,760,674	10,321,958	31,082,632	1,347,758	92,710	1,440,468	52,703,891	12,877,963	65,581,854
1884-5 -	21,516,088	10,701,462	32,217,550	1,682,200	109,624	1,791,824	53,149,311	13,878,847	67,028,158
1885-6 -	22,014,330	12,478,925	34,493,255	2,141,439	42,660	2,184,099	51,811,536	15,477,801	67,289,337
1886-7 -	23,481,407	9,474,119	32,955,526	2,813,782	109,666	2,923,448	58,661,462	11,053,319	69,714,781
1887-8 -	25,486,894	12,166,778	37,653,672	2,583,097	144,782	2,727,879	62,384,813	13,825,856	76,210,669
1888-9 -	26,503,794	12,108,778	38,612,572	3,562,993	176,495	3,739,488	66,570,318	13,844,960	80,415,278
1889-90 -	26,423,020	15,872,437	42,295,457	3,384,817	119,172	3,503,98	66,560,121	17,459,301	84,019,422
1890-1 -	27,543,173	17,581,724	45,124,897	3,702,345	84,822	3,787,167	69,034,900	21,919,486	90,954,386
1891-2 -	25,760,606	11,015,950	36,776,556	3,972,250	111,890	4,084,140	66,587,457	14,722,662	81,310,119
1892-3 -	25,269,580	14,473,839	39,743,419	3,416,798	137,844	3,554,642	62,605,030	17,009,810	79,614,840
Total for the 10 Years-	244,759,566	126,195,970	370,955,536	28,607,479	1,129,665	29,737,144	610,068,839	152,070,005	762,138,844

No. 112.—Value of Private Merchandise and Treasure Imported into British India by Sea, distinguishing Countries whence Imported, and Imports viâ the Suez Canal.

(*See following page.*)

No. 112.—Value of Private Merchandise and Treasure Imported into Imports viâ the Suez Canal;

Countries.	Years.				
	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.
Europe:					
United Kingdom	46,149,633	49,711,909	50,378,614	49,936,441	52,671,537
Austria	614,548	647,956	739,387	653,105	804,479
Belgium	78,434	176,258	247,227	266,742	295,253
Denmark	—	—	3	—	—
France	535,949	858,646	688,166	656,567	839,141
Germany	91,448	121,807	92,804	120,069	160,300
Greece	729	175	13	23	378
Holland	18,462	4,744	1,186	1,930	2,353
Italy	2,026,297	800,762	536,740	890,300	587,431
Malta	11,803	10,731	11,185	7,420	38,639
Norway	—	9	70	—	23
Portugal	622	376	—	—	84
Russia	10,189	—	1,930	5,486	—
Spain	855	—	—	—	—
„ Gibraltar	6,707	10,453	9,620	9,346	8,562
Sweden	—	—	—	—	5
Turkey in Europe	4,784	2,816	5,394	15,069	2,363
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	65
Africa:					
Abyssinia	1,039	—	5,146	19,744	8,529
Cape of Good Hope	4,845	3,520	2,355	3,315	5,754
Egypt	291,999	394,669	403,592	282,242	411,587
Madagascar	2,644	956	1,128	1,305	651
Mauritius	885,606	768,790	1,683,377	1,105,742	1,743,983
Mozambique	83,569	95,823	70,794	99,408	100,669
Natal	1,863	1,832	8,278	9,387	4,700
Réunion	465	2,459	9,441	3,034	358
Zanzibar	285,438	259,801	288,128	381,953	448,928
Other Countries	23,001	8,860	2,228	5,418	2,000
America:					
Canada	—	—	9,051	16,080	—
South America	3,564	1,450	1,501	1,040	1,359
United States	934,342	529,104	1,207,868	1,435,346	1,887,396
West Indies	536	775	486	447	—
Asia:					
Aden	143,689	177,637	259,947	280,193	237,021
Arabia	731,835	603,683	651,149	699,411	822,969
Ceylon	877,412	679,394	493,056	731,701	742,676
China	4,505,731	4,047,111	3,918,047	5,722,037	4,269,817
Japan	19,196	17,056	211,872	23,100	53,077
Java	155	1,525	17,521	21,106	16,476
Maldive Islands	13,231	32,887	24,136	18,636	18,683
Mekran and Sonmiani	61,850	57,513	62,047	84,471	93,204
Persia	766,340	773,277	811,767	747,048	679,392
Russia	—	—	—	—	67,745
Siam	28,619	30,376	16,849	4,016	7,476
Straits Settlements	1,673,131	1,709,834	1,777,246	1,696,276	1,668,908
Sumatra	27,747	60,587	65,458	9,521	15,626
Turkey in Asia	635,165	490,722	513,817	342,576	347,123
Other Countries	451	7,707	4,832	2,229	21,533
Australasia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,902,274	2,477,864	1,744,703	980,048	626,528
Imported viâ the Suez Canal	47,172,542	50,998,002	51,606,380	51,376,941	55 164,734
„ by other Routes	16,283,656	14,583,002	15,421,779	15,912,396	14,550,047
Total	63,456,198	65,581,854	67,028,159	67,289,337	69,714,781

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						Countries.
1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	
						EUROPE:
56,875,734	60,524,738	62,504,142	63,456,814	56,039,797	56,183,166	United Kingdom.
851,646	905,403	812,603	1,311,900	936,819	1,170,470	Austria.
304,643	526,698	373,827	976,759	1,324,027	1,645,470	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	—	287	Denmark.
928,372	1,094,517	1,304,925	1,045,235	1,202,452	1,326,578	France.
194,492	248,046	563,912	1,691,640	1,524,969	1,451,403	Germany.
38	369	177	130	275	278	Greece.
3,929	11,716	9,469	18,739	155,415	206,746	Holland.
842,302	692,245	537,786	593,464	538,369	356,322	Italy.
5,852	7,232	6,461	9,722	8,032	4,936	Malta.
3,481	1,793	14,843	26,732	44,956	47,583	Norway.
124	319	665	362	587	653	Portugal.
—	50	13,798	2,148	15	—	Russia.
—	609	285	104	541	499	Spain.
8,193	7,753	8,957	9,221	14,261	16,325	„ Gibraltar.
22,928	2,175	7,577	3,664	18,921	15,498	Sweden.
1,331	1,024	2,090	1,851	833	1,508	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
						AFRICA:
26,682	6,807	9,437	56,505	19,094	7,910	Abyssinia.
4,723	461	832	822	1,666	2,631	Cape of Good Hope.
295,251	198,599	269,037	292,037	267,717	232,749	Egypt.
2,143	5,685	16,338	14,345	21,209	26,237	Madagascar.
1,591,369	1,585,428	1,735,422	1,750,184	1,756,569	1,550,071	Mauritius.
116,725	116,815	129,358	50,330	39,857	98,478	Mozambique.
790	1,028	703	1,718	1,674	1,026	Natal.
200	1,629	141	368	935	11,846	Réunion.
614,975	610,927	408,370	444,608	347,715	275,361	Zanzibar.
4,376	17,946	6,087	10,192	15,261	19,257	Other Countries.
						AMERICA:
—	—	325	21	4,341	571	Canada.
1,335	32	1,243	1,448	2,099	8,549	South America.
1,947,390	1,966,043	1,917,886	1,570,175	1,767,658	1,165,938	United States.
710	36	—	295	—	4	West Indies.
						ASIA:
264,847	269,475	245,165	286,793	389,116	212,638	Aden.
764,542	787,808	939,720	815,919	809,767	926,438	Arabia.
695,916	607,868	796,651	808,840	754,451	858,090	Ceylon.
5,017,690	4,785,677	4,715,644	7,013,494	6,572,671	4,360,675	China.
29,580	23,835	65,627	166,732	65,746	91,210	Japan.
46,101	3,172	14,550	58,915	144,052	95,689	Java.
15,760	21,025	19,174	10,168	18,111	11,429	Maldive Islands.
86,140	89,661	107,074	88,991	115,832	114,032	Mekran and Sonmiani.
714,196	810,946	934,874	897,543	818,617	768,614	Persia.
227,300	834,790	741,922	858,968	1,129,129	1,488,623	Russia.
2,778	25,029	38,513	30,703	22,280	24,083	Siam.
2,222,281	2,319,419	2,498,164	3,622,291	2,410,504	2,391,527	Straits Settlements.
22,219	3,989	1,341	111	294	1,186	Sumatra.
418,845	464,009	598,043	595,140	608,539	503,487	Turkey in Asia.
6,584	3,841	4,576	4,098	2,743	3,944	Other Countries.
						AUSTRALASIA:
1,025,156	828,642	1,141,533	1,854,088	1,392,203	926,825	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
58,989,207	63,903,752	66,906,931	70,039,276	63,278,459	64,928,555	Imported viâ the Suez Canal.
17,271,462	16,511,526	17,112,491	20,915,110	18,031,660	14,686,285	„ by other Routes.
76,210,669	80,415,278	84,019,422	90,954,386	81,310,119	79,614,840	Total.

No. 113.—Value of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise Imported

Articles.	Years.				
	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.
Apparel	769,752	869,697	843,437	1,037,260	1,095,554
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores	79,577	95,650	79,504	89,652	109,093
Books, Paper, and Stationery	625,431	696,863	663,401	685,441	676,612
Coal, Coke, &c.	1,019,883	1,163,790	1,267,213	1,308,415	1,316,615
Cotton Twist and Yarn	3,378,190	3,465,943	3,360,420	3,172,083	3,318,377
Manufactures	21,431,872	21,642,388	21,197,414	21,110,545	25,846,508
Drugs and Medicines	391,673	362,844	358,278	340,425	384,867
Dyes	206,640	251,422	214,952	225,718	261,321
Fruits and Vegetables	211,475	223,755	132,200	173,473	201,653
Glass	483,743	560,062	499,701	505,304	500,850
Gums and Resins	117,921	115,677	98,807	75,425	69,526
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	791,791	813,887	844,552	776,542	865,397
Horses	186,815	201,895	201,689	252,087	252,162
Ivory	212,107	235,196	198,501	324,854	302,795
Jewellery and Precious Stones	307,189	228,056	311,752	285,412	251,446
Liquors: Malt	272,323	303,224	249,927	300,610	354,026
Spirits	674,969	682,098	629,632	667,693	770,599
Wines, Liqueurs, &c.	387,322	404,195	338,362	330,194	335,148
Machinery and Millwork	1,342,398	1,788,868	1,484,124	991,553	1,371,459
Metals: Iron	1,870,494	2,140,491	2,014,909	1,934,706	1,782,990
Steel	163,415	181,379	185,555	174,572	209,862
Brass	64,688	86,560	68,038	46,412	49,249
Copper	1,938,376	2,207,841	2,070,018	2,093,840	1,994,009
Spelter	125,669	128,066	101,015	136,459	184,008
Tin	277,306	235,417	222,454	221,813	267,878
Lead	101,104	105,596	117,163	85,413	119,773
Quicksilver	37,100	40,108	10,943	23,561	24,313
Unenumerated	37,834	50,085	53,638	50,284	57,016
	4,615,986	5,175,543	4,843,733	4,767,060	4,689,098
Oils	1,050,897	654,227	1,229,496	961,130	1,408,430
Paints and Colours, &c.	234,450	239,244	204,964	214,806	237,558
Perfumery	63,336	61,012	66,270	55,711	55,874
Porcelain and Earthenware	170,002	234,070	172,794	168,001	170,892
Provisions	1,087,186	1,033,932	1,103,321	1,191,882	1,179,474
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	1,116,434*	1,633,283*	1,592,620†	2,018,065†	1,435,124†
Salt	515,184	623,011	649,233	596,048	768,987
Silk, Raw	1,074,156	969,575	747,563	721,917	793,376
„ Manufactures	1,038,180	1,263,894	1,273,354	1,109,043	1,383,735
Spices	510,854	557,109	602,165	718,678	663,845
Sugar, refined, &c.	1,086,961	1,148,370	2,140,838	1,458,097	2,080,540
Tea	193,052	237,614	325,548	304,258	324,260
Tobacco	83,608	76,057	84,208	82,194	110,482
Umbrellas	232,829	275,990	335,285	184,388	274,461
Wood, and Manufactures of	99,384	125,541	99,603	113.167	81,801
Wool, Raw	68,931	65,137	61,821	77,722	80,757
„ Manufactures	984,873	1,217,053	1,234,340	1,391,861	1,528,865
All other Articles	2,946,119	3,069,812	3,408,289	3,024,822	3,099,895
Total	50,003,041	52,703,891	53,142,311	51,811,536	58,661,462

* Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State Line.

into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						Articles.
1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	
1,276,629	1,243,097	1,296,394	1,349,898	1,398,027	1,383,830	Apparel.
115,579	148,327	191,591	206,331	206,517	225,775	Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
819,145	848,510	854,039	877,711	937,500	928,704	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
1,663,911	1,907,213	1,308,589	1,543,442	1,250,493	1,141,450	Coal, Coke, &c.
3,581,906	3,746,797	3,482,529	3,768,362	3,514,620	2,683,850	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
23,924,467	27,764,508	26,391,399	27,241,987	25,174,852	22,942,015	„ Manufactures.
337,977	430,339	390,172	479,797	482,869	473,589	Drugs and Medicines.
381,455	420,985	515,488	511,183	598,383	644,633	Dyes.
241,651	271,295	217,952	178,891	134,255	143,552	Fruits and Vegetables.
578,959	658,054	647,127	650,237	728,203	670,804	Glass.
120,312	148,880	122,635	101,932	115,207	104,373	Gums and Resins.
1,093,939	1,102,205	1,096,191	1,197,614	1,238,994	1,217,754	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
249,241	290,372	231,400	286,783	278,107	289,305	Horses.
271,378	302,175	228,250	346,569	296,736	253,089	Ivory.
253,305	278,739	231,211	224,420	232,464	300,783	Jewellery and Precious Stones.
397,153	412,852	462,110	419,772	445,142	454,571	Liquors: Malt.
743,305	730,027	673,742	665,144	655,606	681,659	Spirits.
346,608	342,330	329,293	338,545	341,347	311,033	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
1,800,218	2,316,871	2,435,385	2,063,863	2,111,597	2,359,103	Machinery and Millwork.
2,447,395	2,515,179	2,414,317	2,562,307	2,321,283	2,423,434	Metals: Iron.
258,811	344,589	328,440	472,187	459,525	385,184	Steel.
46,609	55,255	71,665	78,936	64,421	71,376	Brass.
2,001,928	563,313	2,222,354	1,813,591	2,089,024	1,768,757	Copper.
148,195	84,514	113,477	177,435	192,614	185,877	Spelter.
169,278	255,545	284,553	278,302	264,331	296,034	Tin.
150,409	158,863	153,490	147,906	170,908	155,707	Lead.
40,869	36,869	54,243	54,548	43,645	53,875	Quicksilver.
49,589	39,886	63,448	60,935	49,322	41,774	Unenumerated.
5,313,083	4,054,013	5,705,987	5,646,147	5,655,073	5,382,018	
1,486,791	2,072,825	2,345,213	2,634,187	2,635,955	2,919,162	Oils.
265,328	307,923	267,366	302,861	292,859	299,518	Paints and Colours, &c.
30,741	26,018	30,367	27,230	27,910	32,709	Perfumery.
223,658	224,820	223,929	227,874	273,573	251,593	Porcelain and Earthenware.
1,504,437	1,588,103	1,596,565	1,476,070	1,771,793	1,862,055	Provisions.
2,577,603†	2,493,239†	1,821,339†	2,001,853	1,484,173	1,032,939	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
795,521	882,130	894,532	772,034	627,953	576,694	Salt.
1,174,321	905,939	1,067,045	1,115,068	1,264,003	1,016,080	Silk, Raw.
1,743,818	1,682,166	1,778,114	1,386,362	1,750,695	1,801,571	„ Manufactures.
931,518	855,228	852,350	813,115	797,196	623,633	Spices.
2,113,617	1,790,939	2,200,049	3,399,886	2,561,996	2,625,683	Sugar, refined, &c.
260,418	317,937	363,681	325,141	443,161	443,336	Tea.
101,972	139,256	127,716	151,836	167,070	188,808	Tobacco.
371,300	410,604	314,106	326,092	414,942	441,145	Umbrellas.
102,711	146,935	153,807	132,682	127,171	129,985	Wood, and Manufactures of.
93,410	124,883	136,744	115,615	118,204	126,204	Wool, Raw.
1 715,755	1,561,950	1,455,235	1,818,213	1,762,031	1,523,243	„ Manufactures.
3,481,973	3,521,824	3,814,879	3,903,153	5,269,780	4,118,782	All other Articles.
62,384,813	66,570,318	66,560,121	69,034,900	66,587,457	62,605,030	Total.

† Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway and Eastern Bengal Railway, now State lines.

▲ 82229.

No. 114.—Quantity of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	Years.				
	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.
Coal, Coke, &c. - - *Tons*	628,824	708,358	741,129	790,930	765,668
Cotton, Raw - - *Lbs.*	4,533,200	5,384,400	7,623,728	8,487,024	6,395,200
Twist and Yarn - - „	44,859,175	45,378,956	44,799,637	45,915,123	49,013,979
Piece Goods - - *Yards*	1,642,799,991	1,724,095,627	1,734,098,073	1,743,377,782	2,155,713,385
Piece Goods - - *No.*	15,903,219	17,001,262	13,997,942	17,928,893	16,449,480
Flax Manufactures - *Yards*	3,083,213	2,363,153	2,482,631	2,540,980	2,204,604
Flax Manufactures - *Lbs.*	333,525	273,328	311,147	209,258	225,504
Glass, Sheet and Plate - *Sup. ft.*	4,362,841	5,720,395	5,071,914	5,754,885	4,800,498
Liquors: Malt - - - *Galls.*	1,170,554	1,261,444	1,066,913	1,299,408	1,715,638
Spirits - - - - „	949,169	894,420	857,970	936,984	1,064,386
Wines and Liqueurs „	418,169	421,925	381,341	357,290	357,918
Metals: Iron - - *Tons*	157,597	177,183	180,114	174,658	164,019
Steel - - - - „	10,645	12,671	14,496	13,939	17,465
Brass - - *Cwt.*	11,962	17,826	13,789	9,795	11,005
Copper - - „	450,098	530,226	552,420	652,973	615,049
Spelter - - „	127,383	132,647	113,248	149,131	180,201
Tin - - - - „	42,718	38,988	41,177	36,826	38,357
Lead - - - - „	73,583	82,564	104,324	76,555	95,283
Quicksilver - - *Lbs.*	354,689	419,800	114,979	218,844	202,439
Oil, Kerosine - - - *Galls.*	19,904,082	13,107,267	26,299,091	17,595,663	30,963,763
Salt - - - - *Tons*	338,065	383,089	412,839	363,088	416,592
Silk, Raw - - - *Lbs.*	2,386,150	2,210,893	1,831,702	1,732,559	1,737,891
Manufactures - *Yards*	9,671,261	11,550,961	12,080,177	11,173,788	13,167,873
Manufactures - *Lbs.*	4,675	16,374	12,898	8,742	13,934
Spices - - - - „	33,463,969	37,405,271	39,749,713	52,727,670	38,587,464
Sugar, &c. - - *Cwt.*	672,672	736,909	1,616,874	1,171,186	1,749,555
Tea - - - *Lbs.*	2,751,085	3,055,170	3,874,412	4,005,637	4,214,342
Wool, Raw - - - - „	2,781,257	2,526,942	2,591,421	3,095,026	3,170,582
„ Piece Goods - - *Yards*	6,932,779	9,316,192	10,700,128	11,223,258	12,133,627
„ Shawls - - - *No.*	340,764	591,425	461,069	616,782	740,787

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Years.						Articles.	
1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.		
848,878	833,478	601,478	784,664	736,971	642,185	*Tons*	Coal, Coke, &c.
6,123,936	7,233,224	12,992,000	9,434,432	9,100,896	12,036,864	*Lbs.*	Cotton, Raw.
51,542,549	52,587,181	46,382,525	50,970,950	50,404,318	38,276,545	„	„ Twist and Yarn.
1,839,118,352	2,126,552,723	1,997,232,602	2,014,443,088	1,882,884,360	1,808,340,594	*Yards*	„ Piece Goods.
17,745,430	17,679,787	19,415,005	18,896,926	16,428,040	15,481,430	*No.*	
2,607,988	2,352,089	2,726,402	3,062,808	1,963,663	2,126,150	*Yards*	Flax Manufactures.
348,529	332,864	231,709	242,856	342,349	365,123	*Lbs.*	
5,974,813	6,407,266	5,942,971	7,988,193	6,826,756	7,663,861	*Sup. ft.*	Glass, Sheet and Plate.
2,138,513	2,398,580	2,797,965	2,785,574	2,973,943	3,052,894	*Galls.*	Liquors; Malt.
1,084,487	1,119,367	1,100,414	1,055,984	1,010,247	1,057,347	„	Spirits.
383,276	373,768	373,768	373,683	385,912	351,885	„	Wines and Liqueurs.
216,079	200,140	180,420	193,828	184,025	178,812	*Tons*	Metals: Iron.
21,046	27,119	23,420	35,273	38,652	31,078	„	Steel.
9,293	10,147	12,039	12,836	11,011	12,488	*Cwt.*	Brass.
532,635	8,490	568,915	446,448	511,088	420,762	„	Copper.
134,327	64,706	83,889	111,944	118,851	115,782	„	Spelter.
20,940	33,693	39,841	41,984	38,830	37,603	„	Tin.
111,990	113,130	105,433	103,039	122,568	113,076	„	Lead.
270,990	232,991	306,923	307,110	280,689	359,039	*Lbs.*	Quicksilver
30,200,042	38,285,559	51,839,400	52,561,297	55,508,063	64,409,305	*Galls.*	Oil, Kerosine.
423,397	398,810	410,808	395,243	373,953	360,042	*Tons*	Salt.
2,598,527	2,045,569	2,360,467	2,406,239	2,701,069	2,292,846	*Lbs.*	Silk, Raw.
15,730,773	15,176,064	15,405,117	12,030,296	14,936,351	15,403,078	*Yards*	„ Manufactures.
14,904	12,660	17,802	26,206	29,800	46,201	*Lbs.*	„
43,011,198	51,788,845	52,830,819	51,637,169	58,543,558	48,546,623	„	Spices.
1,808,479	1,617,710	1,723,113	2,931,901	2,213,125	1,959,818	*Cwt.*	Sugar, &c.
3,623,872	4,767,004	5,382,851	4,770,008	6,358,017	6,022,883	*Lbs.*	Tea.
3,475,085	4,500,219	5,100,556	4,236,826	4,345,439	4,601,921	„	Wool, Raw.
13,806,388	11,864,523	10,215,322	13,110,184	13,838,518	11,465,892	*Yards*	„ Piece Goods.
515,372	663,984	901,511	1,085,727	796,718	653,650	*No.*	„ Shawls.

No. 115.—Value of Merchandise and Treasure Exported from each Presidency or Province of British India, by Sea, to Foreign Countries, excluding Government Stores and Treasure; in Tens of Rupees.

Years.	Bengal.			Burma.			Madras.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1882-3 -	34,145,375	287,674	34,433,049	7,032,614	6,911	7,039,525	8,239,624	142,864	8,382,488
1883-4 -	36,102,206	111,147	36,213,353	6,573,439	2,698	6,576,137	9,146,860	111,065	9,257,925
1884-5 -	32,832,122	301,144	33,133,266	5,287,169	470	5,287,639	8,432,673	273,984	8,706,657
1885-6 -	33,112,069	99,455	33,211,524	6,780,369	450	6,780,819	8,264,412	42,156	8,306,568
1886-7 -	35,598,301	135,938	35,734,239	6,586,675	45	6,586,720	9,131,358	229,193	9,360,551
1887-8 -	37,108,494	87,812	37,196,306	6,631,747	1,800	6,633,547	9,732,267	234,398	9,966,665
1888-9 -	37,820,841	52,900	37,873,741	6,108,822	—	6,108,822	10,325,735	120,613	10,446,348
1889-90 -	39,672,689	133,355	39,806,044	7,781,358	184	7,781,542	11,514,935	93,574	11,608,509
1890-1 -	37,259,268	168,962	37,428,230	9,602,861	9,460	9,612,321	10,714,371	185,774	10,900,145
1891-2 -	39,941,001	277,804	40,218,805	10,082,526	6,800	10,089,326	10,037,976	146,875	10,184,851
1892-3 -	41,629,884	570,643	42,200,527	9,200,783	35,000	9,235,783	11,125,421	137,833	11,263,254
Total for the 10 Years -	371,076,875	1,939,160	373,016,035	74,635,749	56,907	74,692,656	98,426,008	1,575,465	100,001,473

Years.	Bombay.			Sindh.			Total.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
1882-3 -	31,363,568	501,340	31,864,908	2,619,684	42,070	2,661,754	83,400,865	980,859	84,381,724
1883-4 -	32,598,252	694,513	33,292,765	3,700,539	62,149	3,762,688	88,121,296	981,572	89,102,868
1884-5 -	32,732,822	1,250,557	33,983,379	3,915,742	61,175	3,976,917	83,200,528	1,887,330	85,087,858
1885-6 -	31,298,358	903,381	32,201,739	4,372,632	42,395	4,415,027	83,827,840	1,087,837	84,915,677
1886-7 -	34,220,567	1,248,637	35,469,204	2,891,759	70,698	2,962,457	88,428,660	1,684,511	90,113,171
1887-8 -	34,394,980	1,131,023	35,526,003	2,603,974	58,921	2,662,895	90,471,462	1,513,954	91,985,416
1888-9 -	38,998,509	1,455,137	40,363,646	3,814,264	74,847	3,889,111	96,978,171	1,703,497	98,681,668
1889-90 -	39,466,951	1,566,790	40,973,741	5,020,929	48,017	5,068,946	103,396,862	1,841,920	105,238,782
1890-1 -	37,859,465	1,683,071	39,542,536	4,699,757	24,639	4,724,396	100,136,722	2,071,906	102,207,628
1891-2 -	40,635,691	2,671,422	43,307,113	7,338,816	40,285	7,379,101	108,036,010	3,143,156	111,179,196
1892-3 -	46,450,365	6,129,566	52,579,931	4,129,544	55,952	4,185,496	106,535,997	6,928,994	113,464,991
Total for the 10 Years -	362,505,969	18,734,097	381,240,057	42,487,956	539,078	43,027,034	949,132,548	22,844,707	971,977,255

No. 116.—Value of Private Merchandise and Treasure Exported from British India, by Sea, distinguishing Countries to which Exported, and Exports viâ the Suez Canal.

(*See following page.*)

No. 116.—Value of Private Merchandise and Treasure Exported and Exports viâ the Suez

Countries.	Years.				
	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.
Europe:					
United Kingdom	35,620,484	37,057,340	33,739,764	34,702,736	35,036,868
Austria	2,602,556	2,252,389	2,350,810	2,015,067	2,640,154
Belgium	2,151,728	3,403,331	3,121,979	3,730,011	3,608,645
Denmark	6,297	19,277	—	—	—
France	7,221,869	8,368,522	8,201,288	6,751,488	7,755,557
Germany	517,765	616,352	569,405	408.225	784,636
Greece	43,999	12,014	21,963	9,534	10,757
Holland	452,777	340,426	469,947	539,041	488,772
Italy	3,383,507	3,520,741	3,501,502	3,658,520	5,279,167
Malta	755,139	1,033,456	442,222	531,373	361,241
Portugal	17,097	6,975	11,528	2,425	27,365
Russia	123,742	149,635	120,061	104,021	313,343
Spain	303,937	226,861	174,585	278,813	208,697
,, Gibraltar	250,586	61,572	52,173	120,569	62,086
Sweden	—	—	—	—	6,500
Turkey in Europe	13,062	12,257	18,841	19,161	21,308
Other Countries	—	2,800	900	205	4,850
Africa:					
Abyssinia	7,128	4,553	31,975	47,775	107,633
Cape of Good Hope	71,500	133,688	49,308	93,351	56,076
Egypt	2,113,512	3,598,954	2,779,109	3,272,168	3,614,800
Madagascar	6,352	2,050	11,101	6,487	14
Mauritius	592,669	902,052	1,063,364	655,793	881,524
Mozambique	170,043	165,931	131,986	122,574	135,952
Natal	65,162	89,023	94,521	95,942	73,907
Réunion	213,643	200,255	197,834	189,861	196,966
St. Helena	28,174	38,992	13,054	51,619	71,226
Zanzibar	470,420	523,854	398,995	415,955	590,078
Other Countries	9,842	13,480	11,630	14,833	16,112
America:					
Canada	13,493	140	—	1	4,648
South America	276,530	437,825	304,907	439,139	355,128
United States	3,343,219	3,102,689	2,468,947	3,047,437	3,248,104
West Indies	128,344	119,964	136,280	155,950	115,601
Other Countries	—	—	—	—	—
Asia:					
Aden	577,572	620,603	781,796	657,998	735,324
Arabia	826,631	778,656	773,302	976,639	1,154,430
Ceylon	1,861,735	1,965,676	2,759,030	2,176,136	2,353,327
China	13,179,242	13,201,865	12,680,136	12,681,202	13,438,889
Japan	231,994	287,870	280,166	275,803	373,527
Java	58,626	48,141	56,245	22,010	28,733
Maldive Islands	27,305	42,312	30,855	38,868	24,191
Mekran and Sonmiani	60,231	43,255	41,397	51,331	59,020
Persia	1,298,036	1,475,672	1,364,043	1,356,726	1,475,255
Siam	925	10	69	27	234
Philippines	27,122	20,237	19,247	30,376	55,698
Straits Settlements	3,657,340	3,088,327	3,432,849	3,694,006	4,170,742
Sumatra	12,866	13,072	23,456	33,191	17,637
Turkey in Asia	423,612	400,490	447,727	424,214	488,948
Other Countries	74,493	102,589	123,091	128,805	126,157
Australasia:					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania	1,088,918	596,895	784,470	587,782	528,345
Exported viâ the Suez Canal	44,438,288	50,376,033	47,596,868	48,269,316	49,775,338
,, by other Routes	39,943,436	38 726,835	37,490,990	36,646,361	40,337,833
Total	84,381,724	89,102,868	85,087,858	84,915,677	90,113,171

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, CANAL ; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						Countries.
1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	
						EUROPE:
35,806,736	37,781,846	39,581,047	33,607,270	36,311,584	37,685,275	United Kingdom.
2,737,236	3,051,487	2,973,768	2,754,408	2,181,205	2,903,733	Austria.
3,171,350	4,667,662	5,644,361	4,652,335	5,466,258	4,429,012	Belgium.
53,815	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
7,239,100	8,524,732	7,840,827	7,910,918	11,017,321	9,204,586	France.
1,032,347	1,505,503	2,782,311	4,395,097	5,091,165	6,528,070	Germany.
22,816	17,930	10,010	12,138	15,516	9,741	Greece.
411,616	337,179	358,705	409,878	932,071	670,858	Holland.
4,531,933	3,501,272	4,257,387	3,646,760	3,004,402	3,667,387	Italy.
288,053	384,224	313,478	721,070	632,119	90,299	Malta.
8,165	2,668	12,094	24,587	22,314	18,900	Portugal.
471,066	535,760	412,414	337,027	240,759	683,019	Russia.
262,095	310,675	343,090	410,335	227,126	476,412	Spain.
76,057	73,527	64,182	29,388	23,202	156,242	„ Gibraltar.
1,200	12,995	16,187	25,190	19,363	15,797	Sweden.
43,613	8,831	17,900	23,653	15,276	57,141	Turkey in Europe.
—	1,051	—	—	6	—	Other Countries.
						AFRICA:
98,715	49,377	130,069	275,173	261,584	258,500	Abyssinia.
85,813	156,532	189,203	130,212	203,391	228,348	Cape of Good Hope.
3,234,776	3,509,950	3,900,536	4,543,733	7,221,258	4,870,394	Egypt.
2,785	14,834	10,320	246	420	2,733	Madagascar.
1,102,268	935,063	1,241,782	1,169,101	1,261,041	2,032,601	Mauritius.
207,319	214,205	244,990	250,722	266,876	308,583	Mozambique.
129,423	152,440	246,310	129,835	235,139	197,373	Natal.
131,802	142,213	171,831	227,957	136,773	257,789	Réunion.
4,052	15,270	8,416	1,081	60	—	St. Helena.
879,401	551,251	774,330	822,676	680,276	745,903	Zanzibar.
22,172	23,130	19,326	26,587	20,088	31,016	Other Countries
						AMERICA:
60	1,077	21,699	26,226	52,340	37,478	Canada.
418,143	495,520	783,142	730,560	996,813	1,369,270	South America.
3,782,782	3,613,162	3,768,739	3,981,627	3,879,749	4,529,221	United States.
170,868	122,638	132,083	166,676	267,296	232,026	West Indies.
—	—	—	—	238	—	Other Countries.
						ASIA:
928,625	949,741	952,127	919,175	934,195	1,060,787	Aden.
1,101,302	1,099,838	1,179,803	1,068,178	1,119,371	1,321,777	Arabia.
2,580,143	2,589,270	2,917,918	3,319,087	3,694,914	3,861,204	Ceylon.
13,128,349	14,189,797	13,965,376	14,524,648	13,823,500	14,553,467	China.
718,664	1,037,322	1,221,952	1,212,786	1,295,204	1,617,371	Japan.
22,944	47,048	38,816	36,848	66,572	89,168	Java.
40,314	36,813	30,916	17,936	25,369	14,774	Maldive Islands.
75,641	65,768	62,795	69,882	86,025	81,020	Mekran and Sonmiani.
1,485,721	1,617,907	1,827,594	1,794,374	2,124,099	2,015,644	Persia.
1	14,555	4,391	31,391	50,868	23,701	Philippines.
49,156	91,807	63,612	76,877	60,110	83,129	Siam.
4,209,171	4,450,563	4,921,133	5,799,326	5,266,621	4,796,417	Straits Settlements.
2,824	2,802	7,351	5,878	5,593	6,691	Sumatra.
519,108	595,382	573,560	602,077	868,255	863,737	Turkey in Asia.
71,352	82,568	128,702	59,332	100,873	270,120	Other Countries.
						AUSTRALASIA:
1,124,584	1,096,483	1,072,199	1,226,887	974,098	1,117,778	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania.
51,422,646	57,484,582	61,327,637	59,303,777	69,096,579	67,953,683	Exported viâ the Suez Canal.
40,562,770	41,197,086	43,911,145	42,903,851	42,082,617	45,511,308	„ by other Routes.
91,985,416	98,681,668	105,238,782	102,207,628	111,179,196	113,464,991	

No. 117.—Value of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise Exported

Articles.	Years.				
	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.
Coffee	1,419,131	1,470,301	1,287,977	1,364,742	1,514,777
Coir, and Manufactures of (excluding Cordage)	152,129	153,063	215,004	184,531	199,184
Cotton, Raw	16,055,758	14,401,902	13,295,124	10,782,021	13,475,962
„ Twist and Yarn	1,874,464	2,013,019	2,506,617	2,841,555	3,418,008
„ Manufactures	2,093,146	2,326,018	2,080,017	2,248,973	2,436,344
Drugs and Medicines (excluding Opium)	154,463	124,460	199,495	180,155	247,096
Dyes: Indigo	3,912,997	4,640,991	4,068,900	3,783,160	3,691,677
Other (excluding Lac)	564,068	626,630	632,854	722,708	650,210
Grain and Pulse: Rice	8,476,327	8,362,080	7,192,326	9,247,126	8,836,827
Wheat	6,088,814	8,895,811	6,316,018	8,005,331	8,625,986
Other sorts	319,671	365,217	387,098	359,907	564,801
Gums and Resins	51,300	42,436	76,133	239,837	133,000
Hemp, and Manufactures of	44,236	68,986	58,596	98,915	164,165
Hides and Skins	4,444,946	4,666,788	4,936,510	5,336,229	5,140,357
Horns	181,785	156,558	161,642	156,437	126,651
Ivory, and Manufactures of	112,469	99,098	110,839	156,298	177,091
Jewellery and Precious Stones	65,188	58,929	58,071	63,268	50,972
Jute, Raw	5,846,926	4,592,635	4,661,368	4,355,362	4,869,815
„ Manufactures	1,487,831	1,334,145	1,543,870	1,130,808	1,151,858
Lac (of all sorts)	699,113	556,769	599,983	589,773	520,675
Oils	443,764	520,473	564,746	412,198	472,719
Opium	11,481,376	11,294,460	10,882,606	10,735,518	11,077,669
Saltpetre	388,766	464,410	425,000	370,200	376,091
Seeds	7,205,924	10,086,088	10,752,854	9,975,129	9,222,870
Silk, Raw	596,838	671,555	509,322	365,617	520,363
„ Manufactures	306,929	315,375	359,465	366,103	355,693
Spices	417,391	400,930	514,580	528,567	706,661
Sugar	989,069	1,179,720	791,363	730,825	702,020
Tea	3,738,842	4,134,221	4,137,351	4,397,177	4,883,143
Tobacco	117,157	172,984	151,327	125,838	120,545
Wood, and Manufactures of	672,477	582,686	582,711	614,891	302,507
Wool, Raw	1,002,833	83,002	993,869	1,206,113	1,342,807
„ Manufactures	133,347	76,509	150,823	116,979	131,945
All other Articles	1,811,388	2,203,047	1,996,069	2,035,549	2,209,171
Indian Produce or Manufacture	80,598,155	85,085,721	80,313,208	80,734,731	84,908,995
Foreign ditto	2,802,710	3,035,575	2,887,320	3,093,109	3,519,665
Total	83,400,865	88,121,296	83,200,528	83,827,840	88,428,660

from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						Articles.
1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	
1,539,725	1,894,467	1,500,008	1,463,787	2,023,740	2,082,439	Coffee.
166,537	185,883	247,601	210,770	266,980	261,007	Coir, and Manufactures of.
14,413,544	15,045,679	18,671,329	16,533,943	10,763,559	12,743,883	Cotton, Raw.
4,146,731	5,318,614	5,840,114	6,627,165	5,884,698	6,864,304	„ Twist and Yarn.
2,798,854	2,872,631	2,733,369	2,869,768	3,081,168	3,060,054	„ Manufactures.
249,879	318,596	245,678	264,849	221,494	242,781	Drugs and Medicines.
3,890,649	3,948,595	3,863,084	3,073,125	3,214,086	4,141,179	Dyes: Indigo.
806,064	748,228	698,373	590,621	783,466	823,497	Other.
9,291,686	7,915,408	10,110,482	12,877,740	13,385,970	12,406,719	Grain and Pulse: Rice.
5,562,373	7,523,280	5,792,615	6,042,426	14,382,002	7,440,383	Wheat.
686,424	506,158	629,732	619,156	929,307	717,991	Other sorts.
236,034	392,204	205,173	158,750	160,674	163,324	Gums and Resins.
125,228	111,917	97,453	42,424	64,589	79,187	Hemp, and Manufactures of.
4,860,380	4,746,007	4,524,360	4,698,771	5,186,738	5,591,991	Hides and Skins.
168,082	166,410	198,472	207,719	338,270	255,630	Horns.
189,972	215,839	132,513	158,602	155,840	118,834	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
52,994	69,529	52,886	56,525	54,726	59,334	Jewellery and Precious Stones
6,040,379	7,897,154	8,639,861	7,602,010	6,848,493	7,944,223	Jute, Raw.
1,746,407	2,571,504	2,791,262	2,481,962	2,513,194	3,238,176	„ Manufactures.
501,898	401,146	488,518	781,449	751,247	784,950	Lac.
490,101	459,038	557,681	586,943	618,995	619,666	Oils.
10,067,764	10,508,082	10,115,936	9,261,814	9,562,261	9,255,014	Opium.
364,016	401,801	411,276	380,062	365,618	438,940	Saltpetre.
9,399,190	9,564,217	10,631,247	9,345,990	12,210,542	11,633,374	Seeds.
522,894	561,495	673,769	561,093	556,125	654,799	Silk, Raw.
425,824	352,939	318,479	267,858	250,939	268,942	„ Manufactures.
743,563	734,622	580,902	523,810	439,157	545,089	Spices.
648,869	751,044	1,184,790	615,221	701,046	835,995	Sugar.
5,302,446	5,473,137	5,445,487	5,504,293	6,283,870	6,620,499	Tea.
131,146	105,553	111,531	138,134	141,403	171,888	Tobacco.
474,005	664,093	874,711	562,564	614,379	699,383	Wood, and Manufactures of.
1,494,837	1,588,280	1,779,164	1,593,003	1,644,703	1,714,296	Wool, Raw.
169,728	199,498	176,149	169,286	173,090	178,629	„ Manufactures.
2,763,139	2,765,123	3,062,857	3,263,789	3,463,641	3,879,598	All other Articles.
86,370,022	92,642,734	99,101,054	95,902,193	103,550,831	101,945,707	Indian Produce or Manufacture.
4,101,440	4,335,437	4,295,808	4,233,529	4,485,179	4,590,290	Foreign ditto.
90,471,462	96,978,171	103,396,862	100,135,722	108,036,010	106,535,997	Total.

No. 118.—Quantity of Principal Articles of Private Merchandise

Articles.	Years.				
	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.
Coffee - - - *Cwt.*	364,008	364,410	342,682	376,702	374,951
Coir (excluding Cordage) - „	173,209	241,502	239,379	207,224	220,969
Cotton, Raw - - - - „	6,170,173	5,987,278	5,069,713	4,191,604	5,435,862
Dyes: Indigo - - - - „	141,041	168,590	154,629	132,495	138,396
Grain and Pulse: Rice - - - - „	31,258,288	27,039,859	22,051,826	28,222,598	26,879,272
Wheat - - - - „	14,193,763	21,001,412	15,850,881	21,068,924	22,263,624
Gums and Resins - - „	35,634	30,271	43,213	85,946	44,378
Hemp, Raw - - - „	53,685	80,304	73,029	114,680	158,206
Hides and Skins - - { *No.*	26,539,988	28,172,434	29,183,506	32,392,614	1,861,987
{ = *Cwt.*	*666,450*	*916,320*	*1,040,869*	*1,106,891*	*994,808*
Jute, Raw - - - - „	10,348,909	7,017,985	8,368,686	7,782,435	8,306,708
„ Bags - - *No.*	66,737,651	63,645,984	82,779,207	63,760,546	64,570,157
„ Cloth - - - *Yards*	4,601,247	7,049,165	15,344,279	20,154,251	12,799,225
Lac (of all sorts) - - - *Cwt.*	138,844	111,821	142,770	154,100	149,437
Oils - - - - { *Galls.*	4,190,684	4,888,988	5,828,109	3,985,615	4,322,649
{ *Cwt.**	47,270	70,115	52,813	51,289	51,817
Opium - - - - „	126,789	126,585	118,599	120,995	131,630
Saltpetre - - - - „	399,565	491,668	451,917	402,174	397,572
Seeds - - - - - „	13,147,982	17,357,884	18,259,931	17,319,898	15,906,515
Silk, Raw - - - *Lbs.*	1,523,345	1,733,187	1,709,285	1,523,224	1,708,529
Spices - - - - „	20,947,105	18,514,377	22,767,190	25,422,848	33,321,707
Sugar - - - - *Cwt.*	1,428,360	1,777,157	1,251,057	1,331,103	1,144,718
Tea - - - - *Lbs.*	58,233,345	60,473,113	65,147,899	69,666,116	80,557,329
Teak Timber - - - *Cub. tons*	59,198	46,471	47,576	50,098	23,947
Wool, Raw - - - *Lbs*	26,380,327	25,235,180	25,530,173	31,328,347	33,749,121

* Dregs of Jinjili Oil.

EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Years.						Articles.
1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–93.	
275,583	367,480	241,688	235,016	316,197	299,387	*Cwt.* Coffee.
186,405	212,072	278,362	245,490	319,866	297,146	„ Coir (excluding Cordage).
5,374,856	5,331,581	6,323,267	5,924,987	4,429,679	4,789,321	„ Cotton, Raw.
139,644	142,447	157,116	118,425	125,529	126,703	„ Dyes: Indigo.
28,533,057	23,144,641	27,098,906	34,963,341	33,166,929	27,938,325	„ Grain and Pulse: Rice.
13,538,169	17,611,408	13,802,209	14,320,496	30,306,700	14,973,453	„ Wheat.
64,784	98,831	68,328	68,639	77,145	79,945	„ Gums and Resins.
13,679	131,530	111,160	56,318	64,360	84,978	„ Hemp, Raw.
30,967,521 *833,740*	32,382,031 *843,550*	30,955,948 *785,846*	32,742,481 *826,778*	35,867,427 *873,704*	37,425,877 *872,898*	*No.* *= Cwt.* } Hides and Skins.
9,643,484	10,553,143	10,255,904	11,985,967	8,532,430	10,537,512	„ Jute, Raw.
74,367,620	99,790,587	97,415,895	93,749,416	106,250,612	123,974,986	*No.* „ Bags.
13,682,912	15,160,592	37,144,007	29,854,029	37,289,300	40,060,110	*Yards* „ Cloth.
150,362	103,839	90,240	147,252	137,687	126,944	*Cwt.* Lac.
4,532,314	4,388,580	4,606,623	5,199,022	5,785,005	5,246,963	*Galls.* } Oils.
41,196	49,703	50,308	43,434	56,697	75,338	*Cwt.* }
125,871	122,160	118,593	119,627	121,701	104,658	„ Opium.
386,396	420,503	422,229	399,691	389,185	443,931	„ Saltpetre.
16,081,801	15,572,172	15,798,271	14,801,857	19,165,688	16,510,989	„ Seeds.
1,734,386	2,233,746	2,206,023	1,905,909	1,782,438	1,929,374	*Lbs.* Silk, Raw.
28,703,565	28,933,734	26,198,322	26,958,198	25,348,408	27,349,568	„ Spices.
1,195,805	1,183,203	1,615,996	985,309	1,137,186	1,064,900	*Cwt.* Sugar.
88,982,346	99,339,868	105,609,533	110,194,819	123,518,009	118,131,184	*Lbs.* Tea.
40,584	52,617	71,402	42,918	48,200	58,358	*Cub. tons.* Teak Timber.
35,084,143	35,117,816	38,272,128	34,183,059	35,655,479	37,116,699	*Lbs.* Wool, Raw.

No. 119.—Value of Principal Government Stores Imported into

Articles.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
Arms, Ammunition &c.	104,430	61,023	70,052	225,145	195,569
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	25,436	8,959	24,123	20,731	23,434
Drugs and Medicines	6,868	14,133	15,228	13,096	9,177
Leather, and Manufactures of	38,688	69,309	71,385	58,136	71,570
Liquors:					
Malt	91,493	125,933	88,515	28,754	13,822
Spirits	45,923	39,163	53,762	59,763	107
Wines, &c.	1,732	207	82	129	940
Machinery	33,452	50,750	86,700	66,279	58,305
Metals and Hardware	284,562	290,763	192,004	219,247	219,691
Paper, Stationery, &c.	129,141	198,101	172,519	122,929	106,461
Railway Materials	912,367	1,237,659	1,237,462	2,299,499	1,892,708
Telegraph ditto	89,285	87,918	188,013	167,521	78,148
Wool Manufactures	91,528	155,350	92,329	71,162	132,031
All other Articles	293,765	234,189	265,387	491,939	313,926
Total	2,092,670	2,575,457	2,553,761	3,844,329	3,115,889

No. 120.—Value of Principal Government Stores Exported from

Articles.	Years.				
	1882-3.	1883-4.	1884-5.	1885-6.	1886-7.
Arms, Ammunition, &c.	19,206	14,611	27,169	5,656	10,436
Metals	854	11,375	2,801	7,804	5,171
Telegraph Materials	2,400	2,937	5,323	2,438	3,412
All other Articles	61,798	25,871	19,471	37,526	22,438
Total	84,258	54,794	54,764	53,424	41,457

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						Articles.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
94,725	161,201	275,579	279,375	502,017	567,998	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
78,808	102,298	120,649	62,373	58,098	100,507	Coal, &c.
16,942	18,051	15,791	10,780	20,293	24,872	Drugs and Medicines.
82,513	44,436	54,107	19,021	22,226	37,696	Leather, and Manufactures of
						Liquors:
17,415	22,220	22,599	14,608	7,250	4	Malt.
1,819	747	813	13	67	0	Spirits.
366	786	565	—	—	0	Wines, &c.
60,365	92,866	56,043	96,620	68,361	118,732	Machinery.
316,064	429,497	358,806	460,275	487,377	557,373	Metals and Hardware.
140,208	108,825	59,298	81,197	68,764	80,804	Paper, Stationery, &c.
1,248,661	1,200,700	1,085,749	1,234,933	1,021,298	1,289,051	Railway Materials.
103,717	81,735	66,499	76,880	95,188	70,531	Telegraph ditto.
107,603	150,598	142,314	134,387	112,865	150,845	Wool Manufactures.
350,599	466,189	378,556	470,008	381,122	661,834	All other Articles.
2,619,799	2,870,149	2,637,368	2,940,470	2,844,926	3,660,247	Total.

BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.						Articles.
1887-8.	1888-9.	1889-90.	1890-1.	1891-2.	1892-3.	
7,969	12,600	15,443	17,380	73,504	16,213	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
27,404	29,448	25,910	38,261	18,310	10,751	Metals.
3,359	3,718	6,057	2,946	9,176	9,119	Telegraph Materials.
33,460	25,595	17,026	33,039	36,592	23,395	All other Articles.
72,192	71,361	63,536	91,626	137,582	59,478	Total.

No. 121.—Value of Treasure Imported into British India, by Sea,

Note.—The figures in *italics* are

Countries.	Years.				
	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.
	Gold.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	1,393,173	1,328,462	1,497 330	657,407	811,333
Other Countries	144,192	120,281	226,778	51,962	113,237
Africa, including Mauritius and Réunion	279,675	303,994	393,569	278,903	280,405
America	—	—	—	—	—
Asia:					
Aden	55,009	73,641	133,934	143,574	99,662
Arabia	159,114	96,966	140,739	220,561	244,956
Ceylon	211,527	535	146	2,904	2,727
China	1,167,916	1,360,530	925,833	1,116,148	925,159
Persia	34,845	70,764	39,635	20,971	32,081
Straits Settlements	18,085	10,912	25,961	5,869	5,888
Turkey in Asia	205,918	182,356	91,156	45,673	87,114
Other Countries	—	381	24,402	—	—
Australasia	1,425,681	1,920,635	1,278,689	547,569	230,996
Total	5,095,135	5,469,457	4,778,172	3,091,541	2,833,558
	Silver.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	4,390,534	5,457,916	6,683,413	7,620,072	5,090,685
Other Countries	1,843,325	611,209	290,998	660,013	198,370
Africa, including Mauritius and Réunion	39,266	93,167	75,561 / *9,350*	53,926	239,970
America	—	—	69,800	602,309	717,064
Asia:					
Aden	19,092	32,993	48,990	48,932	57,025
Arabia	290,280	227,063	197,322	182,172	260,788
Ceylon	92,109	109,774	82,543	218,901	202,160
China	1,265,778	552,933	1,126,454	2,754,028	1,156,700
Persia	157,874	138,540	128,912	79,890	84,607
Straits Settlements	58,354	86,065	41,689	78,338	72,474
Turkey in Asia	195,974	85,639	213,230	74,694	80,149
Other Countries	5,434	13,202	141,123	3,085	56,360
Australasia	2	—	640	2,900	3,409
Private	8,358,022	7,408,506	9,100,675	12,386,260	8,219,761
Government	—	—	*9,350*	—	—
Total	8,358,022	7,408,506	9,110,025	12,386,260	8,219,761
Grand Total	13,453,157	12,877,963	13,888,197	15,477,801	11,053,319

distinguishing COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED; in TENS of RUPEES.

Those of Government Imports.

Years.						Countries.
1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	
GOLD.						
955,997	1,065,659	2,443,874	3,814,111	1,585,648	598,064	EUROPE:
63,188	85,629	146,403	139,187	109,778	45,872	United Kingdom.
						Other Countries.
272,118	158,738	257,541	228,723	224,658	137,672	AFRICA.
—	—	—	5,500	—	—	AMERICA.
137,108	110,350	35,706	64,122	229,463	49,083	ASIA:
193,901	212,533	157,541	105,666	186,950	205,592	Aden.
998	—	9,505	1,787	14,101	—	Arabia.
974,712	935,287	1,334,679	963,430	1,200,370	652,106	Ceylon.
5,110	4,241	5,124	8,349	19,512	12,810	China.
38,497	14,473	9,286	27,248	4,823	2,816	Persia.
54,077	20,250	35,379	38,702	11,374	11,888	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey in Asia.
						Other Countries.
540,347	511,928	635,989	1,104,057	552,252	65,886	AUSTRALASIA.
3,236,053	3,119,088	5,071,027	6,500,832	4,118,929	1,781,789	Total.
SILVER.						
6,877,250	6,882,639	9,769,128	7,540,834	6,202,748	12,579,262	EUROPE:
568,329	419,019	332,989	1,174,718	153,517	379,035	United Kingdom.
						Other Countries.
83,718	60,464	73,254	144,326	93,276	149,576	AFRICA.
917,110	925,724	188,730	42,310	568,200	31,500	AMERICA.
						ASIA:
13,508	17,750	78,323	93,096	32,687	21,621	Aden.
213,902	235,182	408,609	419,546	269,520	284,034	Arabia.
61,319	53,489	155,027	93,720	70,572	193,332	Ceylon.
1,627,842	1,938,553	931,464	3,629,769	2,495,163	866,038	China.
71,655	75,748	126,035	194,013	89,113	68,712	Persia.
64,184	26,533	47,478	1,294,705	47,083	17,103	Straits Settlements.
88,865	66,909	122,055	194,392	26,972	14,426	Turkey in Asia.
2,121	1,260	41,570	111,912	2,245	1,893	Other Countries.
—	22,602	113,812	500,313	552,637	621,489	AUSTRALASIA.
10,589,803	10,725,872	12,388,274	15,418,654	10,603,733	15,228,021	Private.
—	—	200	15,000	—	—	Government.
10,589,803	10,725,872	12,388,474	15,433,654	10,603,733	15,228,021	Total.
13,825,856	13,844,960	17,459,501	21 934,486	14 722,662	17,009,810	Grand Total.

No. 122.—Value of Treasure Exported from British India, by Sea,

Note.—The figures in *italics*

Countries.	Years.				
	1882–3.	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.
	Gold.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	147,361	4,281	102,525	315,661	651,321
Other Countries	9,055	701	1,535	9,275	4,760
Africa, including Mauritius and Réunion	345	75	153	1,580	—
America	—	—	—	—	—
Asia:					
Aden	220	435	184	155	50
Arabia	—	—	—	110	206
Ceylon	4,100	125	1,257	660	—
China	173	—	—	—	4
Persia	1,600	1,305	—	—	—
Straits Settlements	120	—	382	380	—
Other Countries	1,290	—	—	785	152
Australasia	—	30	200	—	—
Total	164,264	6,952	106,236	328,606	656,493
	Silver.				
Europe:					
United Kingdom	43,251	11,261	27,160	94,632	87,387
Other Countries	73,308	66,968	62,394	51,526	29,498
Africa, including Mauritius and Réunion	58,751	201,682	516,880	131,045	197,953
America	—	—	—	—	—
Asia:					
Aden	1,680 *53,900*	17,302 *5,000*	132,706 *30,000*	30,849 *18,000*	19,353 *30,000*
Arabia	50,362	55,183	71,250	75,510	71,174
Ceylon	465,020	430,536	908,550	256,700	463,150
China	18,963	26,260	115,500	23,750	5,004
Persia	72,557 —	100,899 *520*	90,800 *100*	68,704 —	115,350 *1,500*
Straits Settlement	18,485	23,024	6,862	9,588	16,140
Other Countries	14,218 *7,300*	41,505 *23,215*	43,992 *3,200*	16,928 *2,400*	23,009 *4,405*
Australasia	—	—	—	—	—
Private	816,595	974,620	1,781,094	759,232	1,028,018
Government	*61,200*	*28,735*	*33,300*	*20,400*	*36,005*
Total	877,795	1,003,355	1,864,394	779,632	1,064,023
Grand Total	1,042,059	1,010,307	1,970,630	1,108,238	1,720,516

distinguishing COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED; in TENS of RUPEES.

are those of Government Exports.

Years.						Countries.
1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	
GOLD.						
						EUROPE:
233,746	286,187	444,722	821,873	1,683,481	4,244,102	United Kingdom.
6,082	5,421	4,528	4,515	16,020	349,075	Other Countries.
—	—	788	4,247	—	54	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	1,200	AMERICA.
						ASIA:
95	187	160	133	478	—	Aden.
—	—	—	792	190	—	Arabia.
1,418	2,000	1,470	—	—	—	Ceylon.
8	—	—	—	—	—	China.
700	534	2,166	1,019	572	41	Persia.
1,523	1,400	—	1,394	307	—	Straits Settlements.
—	2,425	1,390	30,687	4,089	—	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
243,572	305,154	455,724	864,660	1,705,137	4,594,472	Total.
SILVER.						
						EUROPE:
29,038	22,725	6,705	31,859	87,091	129,876	United Kingdom.
30,312	54,204	91,834	39,292	35,103	46,511	Other Countries.
403,019	243,129	217,564	168,930	51,883	996,345	AFRICA.
—	—	—	—	—	180	AMERICA.
						ASIA:
27,162	73,160	70,173	31,480	108,548	86,670	Aden.
87,970	*77,300*	*60,000*	*47,000*	*140,000*	*20,500*	
71,770	115,759	132,442	89,486	171,197	172,238	Arabia.
—	—	*1,000*	—	—	—	
501,260	530,800	602,221	650,750	769,150	576,215	Ceylon
36,250	38,768	28,656	84,251	—	—	China.
112,811	184,562	102,722	52,412	110,175	115,817	Persia.
2,000	*330*	*202*	*140*	*170*	*302*	
31,922	76,707	112,557	88,669	22,146	47,267	Straits Settlements.
26,838	58,529	21,322	1,767	82,756	163,404	Other Countries.
700	*5,170*	*3,200*	*2,482*	*3,330*	*9,128*	
—	—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALASIA.
1,270,382	1,398,343	1,386,196	1,208,896	1,438,049	2,334,522	Private.
90,670	*80,860*	*64,402*	*49,622*	*143,500*	*29,930*	Government.
1,361,052	1,479,193	1,450,598	1,258,518	1,581,549	2,364,452	Total.
1,604,624	1,784,347	1,906,322	2,123,178	3,286,686	6,958,924	Grand Total.

No. 123.—Value of Registered Imports into British India, by Land, distinguishing Countries whence Imported; in Tens of Rupees.

Note.—The figures in *italics* are Imports of Treasure.

Countries.	Years.				
	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
Lus Bela and Mekran	44,295	32,798	48,787	43,785	40,513
Khelat, Sewestan, Kandahar, &c.*	400,916 *6,064*	414,448 *3,728*	384,314 *7,046*	600,317 *5,745*	359,863 *2,373*
Cabul	187,335 *6,145*	325,287 *6,916*	208,637 —	218,120 —	220,850 —
Tirah and Bajaur	41,729	84,648	102,621 *150*	90,743 —	119,053 —
Cashmere	502,265 *310,079*	578,681 *85,407*	559,954 *16,750*	650,509 *63,721*	533,309 *25,980*
Ladakh	28,629 *1,733*	24,555 *320*	34,191 —	30,779 *640*	32,241 *2,560*
Nepaul	1,388,086 *140,048*	1,488,887 *61,564*	1,841,145 *121,597*	1,645,066 *87,540*	1,418,972 *74,036*
Sikkim	12,287 *176*	11,355 *430*	15 058 *333*	22,016 *723*	24,359 *574*
Bhutan	25,216 —	23,169	20,894 *40*	33,053 *886*	25,217 *20*
Thibet	90,363 —	101,425 *1,595*	77,992 *279*	130,671 *23,840*	104,816 *122*
Towang	3,241 *330*	2,577 *33*	2,558 *273*	2,685 *64*	2,814 *96*
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	5,589	6,636	11,244	8,825	5,013
Manipur	2,855 —	3,539	5,422	—	1,000
Lushai Hills	5,630 *151*	1,865 *560*	1,007 —	1,873 —	2,356 —
Hill Tipperah	25,133	33,352	41,419	46,833	59,438
Upper Burma†	[1,711,613] [*429,433*]	[1,840,560] [*233,771*]	— —	— —	— —
Karennee	522,607 *3,277*	76,260 *843*	149,019 *358*	177,333 *3,224*	233,848 *160*
Shan States	19,028 *2,485*	85,289 *29,349*	230,578 *49,420*	260,165 *50,049*	344,152 *49,237*
Zimmé	324,268 *27,193*	146,841 *22,130*	160,370 *18,947*	182,843 *24,316*	229,204 *11,143*
Siam	25,941 *12,549*	49,910 *13,854*	76,670 *27,962*	48,870 *14,181*	76,829 *26,581*
Western China	? —	13,817‡ —	53,435 —	46,336 —	62,042 *11,509*
Total	4,226,145	3,737,678	4,025,305	4,240,822	3,895,389

* Including trade by Sind-Pishin Railway. Of this, Rx. 53,691 was, in 1888–9, the value of railway material imported. In the following table Rx. 1,083,719 was the value of railway material exported.

Upper Burma having become British territory in 1886, the trade with that country in 1886-7 and subsequently ceased to be "Frontier Trade;" it is, however, for the sake of comparison, entered in this statement in brackets, but is excluded from the total.

‡ These figures are for ten months only of the year.

No. 124.—Value of Registered Exports from British India, by Land, distinguishing Countries to which Exported; in Tens of Rupees.

Note.—The figures in *italics* are Exports of Treasure.

Countries.	Years.				
	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
Lus Bela	24,195	29,112	28,591	23,643	27,809
Khelat, Sewestan, Kandahar, &c.*	2,053,617 *969*	1,891,795 *5,088*	1,617,468 *3,905*	692,224 *1,343*	439,338 *2,173*
Cabul	526,798 —	796,517 —	469,870 —	653,639 —	610,822 *320*
Tirah and Bajaur	58,236	100,940	104,456	114,744	160,645
Cashmere	485,565 *10,140*	563,845 *350*	566,173 *1,900*	661,614 *5,147*	486,825 *10,426*
Ladakh	29,930 —	22,285 *383*	28,521 *960*	22,238 *640*	21,614 *1,665*
Nepaul	1,100,910 *14,500*	1,158,294 *13,282*	1,308,518 *23,120*	1,358,554 *24,556*	1,205,266 *23,099*
Sikkim	7,572	10,107	12,323 *40*	12,699	18,092 —
Bhutan	18,059	19,919	21,234	22,759	16,968 *16*
Thibet	46,206 *1,278*	40,137 *3,358*	41,025 *831*	49,566 *1,955*	53,694 *2,902*
Towang	694	1,490	1,925	1,067	957
Duffla, Aka, Naga, and Mishmi Hills	1,254 —	1,915 —	1,286 —	1,594 —	1,631 —
Manipur	11,529 *151*	6,863 *440*	9,731 —	— —	9,434 —
Lushai Hills	1,580 —	488 *6*	906 *2*	613 —	2,921 —
Hill Tipperah	2,191	2,558	2,437	2,847	6,155
Upper Burma†	[3,001,820] [*19,634*]	[3,263,634] [*5,824*]	— —	— —	— —
Karennee	19,755 *96,866*	34,944 *83,044*	39,452 *25,048*	51,433 *87,025*	65,762 *46,031*
Shan States	27,692 *1,996*	119,195 *1,398*	163,204 *8,138*	174,363 *7,872*	249,357 *35,201*
Zimmé	40,046 *6,760*	42,560 *10,601*	72,142 *13,037*	44,550 *7,480*	20,588 *6,048*
Siam	24,296 *83,917*	34,944 *65,252*	60,466 *87,022*	70,944 *49,481*	102,671 *78,706*
Western China	? —	52,629‡ —	108,749 —	104,539 —	93,644 *70*
Total	4,696,702	5,113,749	4,642,477	4,053,630	3,594,690

* (*See* previous page.) † (*See* previous page.) ‡ (*See* previous page.)

No. 125.—Number and Tonnage of Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade which Entered and Cleared at Ports in British India.

Nationality of Vessels.	Years.																			
	1883–4.		1884–5.		1885–6.		1886–7.		1887–8.		1888–9.		1889–90.		1890–1.		1891–2.		1892–3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Entered.																				
British - -	2,109	2,806,426	1,892	2,581,353	2,081	2,895,603	1,903	2,745,162	1,898	2,823 712	1,818	2,814,877	1,869	2,960,551	2,118	3,161,765	2,325	3,563,678	2,047	3.158,225
British Indian	1,321	176,708	1,174	146,687	1,076	135,333	1,011	133,865	1,043	136,968	1,071	155,234	1,093	156,670	1,021	153,378	953	146,659	1,035	150,124
Foreign - -	848	565,483	787	494,284	796	537,480	780	559,861	740	470,223	657	399,104	708	456,706	638	463,672	721	507,944	734	507,901
Native -	1,534	83,688	1,297	68,685	1,300	72,271	1,446	75,784	1,627	83,311	1,635	80,964	1,612	84,254	1,713	84,026	1,687	90,094	1,568	85,946
Total -	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,009	5,253	3,640,687	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214	5,781	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196
Cleared.																				
British -	2,087	2,762,250	1,899	2,627,613	2,055	2,874,566	1,989	2,888,614	1,971	2,949,035	1,872	2,898,135	1,898	2,991,705	2,133	3,174,670	2,335	3,583,354	2,010	3,072,646
British Indian	1,280	171,141	1,171	140,639	1,122	169,211	1,010	138,215	1,078	140,229	1,125	155,820	1,075	149,081	1,002	140,850	977	148,963	1,063	156,185
Foreign - -	853	596,539	764	513,390	769	534,063	736	542,864	731	498,780	594	394,067	633	428,598	568	421,012	645	463,904	681	480,806
Native -	1,630	88,368	1,354	77,119	1,363	76,062	1,709	87,828	1,805	87,207	1,713	85,131	1,785	88,021	1,830	85,581	1,515	81,055	1,585	80,458
Total -	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,358,761	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822 113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095
Total Entered and Cleared	11,662	7,250,603	10,338	6,649,770	10,562	7,294,589	10,584	7,172,193	10,893	7,189,465	10,485	6,983,332	10,673	7,315,586	10,923	7,684,954	11,158	8,590,651	10,723	7,692,291

No. 126.—Number and Tonnage of Steam Vessels engaged in the Foreign Trade which Entered and Cleared viâ the Suez Canal.*

Years.	Entered.		Cleared.		Total.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
1871–2	212	234,782	208	229,416	420	464,198
1872–3	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1873–4	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1874–5	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1875–6	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1876–7	504	744,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1877–8	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1878–9	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1879–80	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1880–1	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1881–2	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
1882–3	711	1,152,440	934	1,433,480	1,645	2,585,920
1883–4	839	1,405,007	1,091	1,746,785	1,930	3,151,792
1884–5	726	1,264,105	923	1,553,446	1,649	2,817,551
1885–6	773	1,336,638	1,039	1,722,003	1,812	3,058,641
1886–7	726	1,310,269	945	1,636,381	1,671	2,946,650
1887–8	784	1,407,997	949	1,637,738	1,733	3,045,735
1888–9	755	1,408,331	967	1,735,626	1,722	3,143,957
1889–90	677	1,331,767	931	1,723,597	1,608	3,055,364
1890–1	752	1,487,111	965	1,821,405	1,717	3,308,516
1891–2	1,043	2,019,483	1,268	2,412,341	2,311	4,431,824
1892–3	782	1,637,802	929	1,887,457	1,711	3,525,259
Total for the 22 Years -	13,888	23,426,799	16,656	27,321,312	30,544	50,748,111

* The Canal was opened 17 November 1869. The figures for the years prior to 1871–72 are not recorded.

No. 127.—Number and Tonnage of Vessels which Entered

Countries.	Years.									
	1883-4.		1884-5.		1885-6.		1886-7.		1887-8.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	946	1,493,587	925	1,522,559	984	1,642,070	862	1,498,989	967	1,674,284
Austria	51	81,333	35	59,994	33	58,567	24	42,497	31	59,651
Belgium	6	10,030	1	809	3	2,702	9	14,440	5	7,048
France	36	77,501	10	26,905	3	5,456	2	3,556	—	—
Germany	16	15,611	10	10,133	10	12,173	21	27,659	15	17,079
Holland	—	—	1	1,062	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	32	63,102	18	41,515	31	59,827	35	74,290	19	48,683
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	1	439	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,647
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	2	3,886	1	1,047	—	—	—	—
ASIA:										
Aden	83	103,619	64	91,744	80	106,373	51	68,951	76	107,365
Arabia	252	56,917	242	60,130	248	60,621	325	88,352	275	79,812
Ceylon	2,624	427,020	2,313	366,861	2,167	368,256	2,220	385,232	2,429	363,151
China, Hong Kong	61	92,616	68	102,801	84	127,736	92	148,834	81	133,359
„ Treaty Ports	12	24,363	13	27,594	18	34,182	19	36,942	18	34,806
Java	18	23,259	11	15,682	30	31,890	16	16,356	17	19,702
Maldive Islands	38	3,686	24	2,870	30	3,365	28	3,251	24	2,766
Mekran and Sonmiani	165	7,901	165	7,803	198	8,796	176	8,626	191	8,990
Persia	155	55,321	132	56,876	102	48,440	109	57,943	130	67,593
Russia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Siam	35	5,331	30	3,734	28	1,674	22	2,145	18	1,986
Straits Settlements	365	332,360	363	336,447	445	457,773	467	458,610	340	364,628
Sumatra	10	4,543	9	5,655	17	10,334	19	11,710	7	2,377
Turkey	193	35,728	200	36,822	175	30,850	137	31,578	215	37,003
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	97	89,454	36	30,743	63	52,395	32	28,228	36	31,995
Eastern Coast	80	43,249	75	41,641	77	42,917	57	27,841	74	44,968
Egypt	82	110,507	22	30,962	28	41,234	16	24,891	6	8,019
Mauritius	107	92,932	136	128,196	105	87,670	121	105,738	98	113,047
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	26	12,705	28	14,837	24	13,444	22	12,278	14	7,589
AMERICA:										
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America.	91	98,277	41	43,188	49	55,231	28	31,204	15	14,187
Demerara	1	1,222	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	87	45,454	72	96,750	53	76,436	66	92,960	58	85,315
West Indies (British)	1	1,098	1	1,399	—	—	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALASIA	125	164,617	54	82,941	115	166,636	118	174,449	66	104,997
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions	58	46,127	36	20,193	41	20,132	28	16,067	41	22,903
Foreign	9	12,335	12	17,338	9	10,858	18	21,060	41	49,264
Total	5,812	3,632,305	5,150	3,291,009	5,253	3,640,687	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214

from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

Years.										Countries.
1888-9.		1889-90.		1890-1.		1891-2.		1892-3.		
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
859	1,554,279	698	1,341,475	730	1,433,654	716	1,450,896	662	1,403,162	United Kingdom.
21	42,923	25	53,391	22	49,161	25	52,105	26	55,703	Austria.
6	7,858	12	23,429	13	23,508	11	19,752	9	15,842	Belgium.
2	2,550	2	2,166	1	851	29	57,751	5	9,253	France.
7	7,720	25	37,434	54	88,870	87	142,277	65	114,627	Germany.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,640	Holland.
20	52,205	18	49,407	19	47,141	59	113,081	19	46,686	Italy.
—	—	1	46	—	—	6	8,254	2	2,684	Malta.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,355	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Russia.
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4,891	—	—	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
										ASIA:
122	182,339	115	173,482	106	161,872	112	179,150	96	161,807	Aden.
263	66,490	300	76,265	275	71,771	310	76,651	230	57,082	Arabia.
2,504	418,914	2,395	433,404	2,681	537,722	2,452	460,681	2,496	453,280	Ceylon.
95	158,094	87	147,448	101	162,579	92	153,377	86	142,866	China, Hong Kong.
15	26,819	17	34,394	22	43,182	20	38,990	35	65,667	„ Treaty Ports.
6	9,450	26	34,163	18	26,181	23	35,067	17	26,127	Java.
28	3,124	24	2,982	14	1,751	22	2,815	21	3,039	Maldive Islands.
165	7,989	216	10,690	227	10,683	245	11,579	235	11,162	Mekran and Sonmiani.
138	62,390	133	61,234	126	61,909	112	59,617	129	63,496	Persia.
—	—	26	45,172	30	49,329	51	79,947	48	82,349	Russia.
16	4,556	17	6,293	32	4,905	24	4,208	16	2,819	Siam.
308	343,480	375	437,331	380	480,268	368	480,732	289	377,852	Straits Settlements.
12	10,118	8	6,760	11	15,683	7	9,043	6	6,506	Sumatra.
199	42,480	269	57,728	194	48,192	282	65,166	284	64,042	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
26	28,086	59	78,383	43	55,264	58	78,498	65	90,794	Cape of Good Hope.
67	33,803	65	36,446	77	56,523	80	41,816	90	55,023	Eastern Coast.
9	11,838	6	8,993	10	13,553	182	298,794	45	82,971	Egypt.
78	99,623	82	119,534	90	130,182	92	106,321	91	107,115	Mauritius.
—	—	43	50,148	41	39,883	42	43,148	44	42,854	Natal.
21	11,879	21	14,022	23	17,078	22	14,477	27	14,237	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	949	Canada.
5	5,740	36	48,500	37	48,282	55	68,402	93	125,075	Central and South America.
—	—	2	3,058	—	—	1	1,425	1	1,613	Demerara.
43	64,927	80	132,295	56	101,945	41	72,743	40	70,150	United States.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	West Indies (British).
59	94,074	69	104,330	20	37,061	30	49,311	38	59,993	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
36	28,508	1	1,620	2	3,267	2	2,393	5	7,041	British Possessions.
51	67,917	24	26,158	36	40,591	24	22,058	17	15,390	Foreign.
5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,282	4,308,375	384	3,902,196	Total.

No. 128.—Number and Tonnage of Vessels which Cleared

Countries.	Years.									
	1883-4.		1884-5.		1885-6.		1886-7.		1887-8.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	1,056	1,499,067	879	1,386,428	989	1,537,694	894	1,464,489	829	1,410,846
Austria	48	77,644	43	70,483	35	61,850	44	81,449	37	69,687
Belgium	91	141,097	61	100,225	83	134,086	73	119,872	49	81,040
Denmark	1	1,194	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2,656
France	236	363,003	195	288,364	186	271,651	174	271,085	148	229,461
Germany	15	17,764	15	18,719	13	16,284	14	21,739	24	36,755
Holland	13	15,558	15	20,456	19	28,985	17	27,437	11	18,207
Italy	22	29,918	34	54,599	39	65,857	114	193,505	84	150,767
Malta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	1	1,977	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	1	474	1	474	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia	1	1,081	1	1,014	2	2,124		5,326	1	518
Spain	8	15,383	6	13,418	9	12,678	3	4,543	4	6,568
ASIA:										
Aden	10	2,383	22	3,419	13	3,545	7	1,794	12	10,824
Arabia	215	53,808	209	53,525	230	62,988	303	90,437	281	73,910
Ceylon	2,585	287,770	2,276	310,736	2,200	356,905	2,434	340,165	2,590	368,337
China, Hong Kong	64	94,117	66	100,673	60	94,963	68	114,023	82	134,000
„ Treaty Ports	25	51,570	26	53,006	34	61,708	48	76,916	37	63,331
Java	5	7,651	1	740	—	—	1	1,491	7	11,608
Maldive Islands	53	6,304	34	3,956	43	4,808	29	3,196	33	4,336
Mekran and Sonmiani	190	9,126	181	8,893	212	11,364	189	9,198	216	10,372
Persia	166	61,931	148	62,554	128	55,769	10	55,045	141	60,657
Siam	19	1,574	18	1,569	21	1,142	8	998	9	1,667
Straits Settlements	255	187,009	246	185,750	273	237,985	308	252,698	263	247,036
Sumatra	6	2,249	2	469	17	9,199	18	10,264	4	1,167
Turkey	48	15,566	74	23,520	73	22,959	49	18,196	75	23,271
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	23	9,386	22	5,542	18	6,484	12	3,417	16	5,133
Eastern Coast	104	38,867	121	46,674	101	33,660	101	34,077	129	35,791
Egypt	168	217,445	117	162,178	163	219,183	112	145,470	168	225,638
Mauritius	105	84,286	93	73,482	92	74,320	83	75,479	73	87,159
Natal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Réunion	39	18,831	33	17,614	29	14,890	33	16,994	20	11,418
AMERICA:										
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central and South America.	31	23,730	18	13,274	24	16,210	30	21,584	31	23,030
Demerara	16	15,266	11	13,573	23	25,145	8	8,827	14	16,224
United States	87	119,512	104	146,340	70	104,381	74	105,846	89	144,104
West Indies (British)	11	9,417	11	8,506	13	11,214	10	11,190	13	13,383
AUSTRALASIA	22	23,422	24	26,405	20	23,996	18	21,569	26	39,822
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions	97	100,401	79	73,453	70	66,043	44	44,348	52	40,993
Foreign	13	7,517	2	8,724	7	3,832	15	4,854	15	15,035
Total	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,858,761	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251

to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing COUNTRIES.

Years.										Countries.
1888-9.		1889-90.		1890-1.		1891-2.		1892-3.		
No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	
										EUROPE:
771	1,380,150	749	1,363,914	643	1,226,091	703	1,339,668	648	1,315,489	United Kingdom.
25	52,031	26	56,975	26	54,945	23	50,264	29	58,298	Austria.
72	122,900	70	140,439	56	114,993	96	186,418	47	95,900	Belgium.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Denmark.
153	272,839	118	206,321	116	202,763	208	370,180	121	238,667	France.
20	31,963	39	61,474	66	117,485	77	137,068	98	178,167	Germany.
11	16,842	11	18,051	10	17,139	23	42,765	14	25,672	Holland.
48	92,733	39	83,839	40	77,598	41	86,945	32	69,811	Italy.
—	—	15	22,252	39	60,284	27	41,758	4	5,985	Malta.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Norway.
—	—	1	984	1	1,691	1	474	1	852	Portugal.
4	5,415	4	6,365	1	1,230	4	5,819	5	6,955	Russia.
2	3,163	3	3,883	3	5,514	1	1,906	6	9,016	Spain.
										ASIA:
47	60,735	44	59,627	48	61,935	44	59,081	41	61,415	Aden.
223	61,495	248	72,343	249	79,755	234	71,538	243	83,031	Arabia.
2,550	326,616	2,546	354,474	2,731	400,587	2,332	338,006	2,581	363 543	Ceylon.
86	141,972	80	127,874	87	142,691	92	152,537	87	145,889	China, Hong Kong.
20	34,433	29	60,488	28	57,452	34	69,700	43	96,082	„ Treaty Ports.
9	16,459	1	1,932	5	9,027	4	5,257	7	12,180	Java.
37	4,293	35	4,244	19	2,426	35	4,178	16	1,977	Maldive Islands.
198	9,744	222	10,596	223	10,872	240	12,474	216	10,651	Mekran and Sonmiani.
129	55,939	147	64,685	126	63,361	150	76,948	155	64,906	Persia.
7	3,975	13	4,390	13	2,583	6	2,447	8	5,793	Siam.
233	232,497	260	266,861	306	340,453	281	324,628	231	268,519	Straits Settlements.
4	1,507	3	971	4	1,629	2	506	4	1,085	Sumatra.
85	32,655	96	28,526	72	26,133	106	42,378	121	37,469	Turkey.
										AFRICA:
12	4,370	8	4,166	8	6,351	7	6,277	7	5,951	Cape of Good Hope.
137	32,811	120	34,139	136	32,777	129	28,688	138	33,418	Eastern Coast.
158	215,078	173	241,916	185	238,050	265	404,584	157	254,511	Egypt.
52	65,793	55	84,870	57	83,125	80	89,694	55	52,120	Mauritius.
—	—	19	10,756	10	6,121	21	14,910	17	10,865	Natal.
24	12,676	19	9,730	27	17,273	17	9,383	24	12,182	Réunion.
										AMERICA:
—	—	—	—	1	1,728	2	3,211	—	—	Canada.
23	23,392	43	40,984	39	44,120	54	54,465	68	62,042	Central and South America.
12	13,006	12	15,467	11	15,364	14	18,665	15	18,821	Demerara.
68	112,340	74	119,079	81	151,144	58	93,593	59	104,616	United States.
12	13,805	9	9,343	10	11,331	19	18,226	12	13,448	West Indies (British).
19	29,566	23	39,071	21	38,351	23	40,709	24	40,692	AUSTRALASIA.
										COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:
49	44,171	7	8,813	5	5,196	6	6,574	5	6,426	British Possessions.
3	5,759	32	13,560	29	42,584	13	10,354	10	17,651	Foreign.
5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,982,276	5,339	3,790,095	Total.

No. 129.—Number and Tonnage of Vessels which Entered from Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	Years.																	
	1883–4.		1884–5.		1885–6.		1886–7.		1887–8.		1888–9.		1889–90.		1890–1.		1891–2.		1892–3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,109	2,806,426	1,892	2,581,353	2,081	2,895,603	1,903	2,705,162	1,898	2,823,712	1,818	2,814,877	1,869	2,960,551	2,118	3,161,765	2,325	3,533,678	2,047	3,158,225
British Indian	1,321	176,708	1,174	146,687	1,076	135,333	1,011	133,865	1,043	136,968	1,071	155,234	1,093	156,670	1,021	153,378	953	146,650	1,035	150,124
Foreign :																				
American	18	20,737	29	36,270	23	28,592	31	40,225	31	44,044	15	20,961	16	22,197	13	19,134	12	15,814	3	3,416
Arabian	349	55,414	364	54,222	338	47,361	270	41,073	338	47,612	303	41,343	343	44,068	269	35,674	283	37,470	289	37,203
Austrian	45	65,706	39	69,319	40	71,302	55	89,502	58	101,492	49	87,937	50	90,214	50	88,628	49	81,415	51	88,067
Belgian	5	6,680	1	1,323	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	1	1,193	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	4	1,777	—	—	2	415	6	1,362	—	—	4	790	3	912	—	—	4	2,453	8	5,340
Dutch	19	20,533	46	47,023	66	78,217	49	57,566	14	12,271	2	1,90	5	4,129	18	13,610	5	4,713	3	3,658
French	98	135,062	79	97,003	71	82,339	52	53,802	44	39,557	59	51,923	64	64,490	69	62,121	70	53,973	54	41,998
German	87	79,852	77	79,584	103	104,453	132	131,168	80	86,527	52	56,147	70	93,319	90	135,976	107	165.766	143	203,785
Italian	103	120,292	51	69,336	60	79,533	58	93,055	67	98 104	76	109,224	58	91,557	50	80,822	46	85,238	44	73,541
Norwegian	39	36,259	32	26,217	41	33,369	45	37,198	30	28,212	17	13,495	34	30,616	20	19,266	45	41,624	34	32,305
Portuguese	16	995	21	855	17	927	11	632	8	791	4	323	8	523	3	187	16	1,815	29	3,279
Russian	5	4,627	2	1,660	1	399	1	1,148	—	—	1	1,821	2	3,439	—	—	1	2,244	1	2,005
Siamese	6	2,711	4	1,069	1	243	3	964	2	796	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116	7	2,210	20	5,021
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	333	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	879	—	—
Swedish	15	7,832	4	1,695	11	6,122	5	2,545	7	2,559	3	1,055	3	2,350	6	2,285	5	3,877	2	1,291
Turkish	5	4,223	12	5,589	—	—	28	7,283	33	6,752	35	7,487	16	4,444	10	2,646	26	4,224	23	3,930
Other countries.	33	1,590	26	2,219	42	4,208	34	2 338	25	947	31	1,567	31	1,466	38	3,267	44	4,229	30	3,062
Native	1,534	83,688	1,297	68,685	1,300	72,271	1,446	75,784	1,627	83,311	1,635	80,964	1,612	84,254	1,713	84,026	1,687	90,094	1,568	85,946
Total	5,812	3,632,305	5 150	3,201,009	5,253	3,640,687	5,140	3,514,672	5,308	3,514,214	5,181	3,450,179	5,282	3,658,181	5,490	3,862,841	5,686	4,308,375	5,384	3,902,196

No. 130.—Number and Tonnage of Vessels which Cleared to Foreign Countries, distinguishing Nationalities.

Nationalities.	Years.																	
	1883–4.		1884–5.		1885–6.		1886–7.		1887–8.		1888–9.		1889–90.		1890–1.		1891–2.		1892–3.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British	2,087	2,762,250	1,899	2,627,613	2,055	2,874,566	1,989	2,888,614	1,971	2,949,035	1,872	2,898,135	1,898	2,991,705	2,133	3,174,670	2,335	3,583,354	2,010	3,072,646
British Indian	1,280	171,141	1,171	140,639	1,122	169,211	1,010	138,215	1,078	140,229	1,125	155,820	1,075	149,081	1,002	140,850	977	143,963	1,063	156,185
Foreign: American	26	31,296	23	28,268	22	26,644	21	27,769	37	53,463	17	23,889	15	21,846	14	19,257	11	15,100	8	11,694
Arabian	297	46,979	299	47,993	279	45,351	234	37,754	304	41,865	252	36,041	277	35,926	227	33,276	246	35,121	270	39,270
Austrian	44	64,365	39	67,623	38	66,544	56	93,284	59	102,214	52	92,638	50	91,725	43	77,131	49	84,115	52	89,625
Belgian	7	9,248	1	1,323	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	1	1,193	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	2	482	1	777	3	642	6	1,362	—	—	4	790	4	1,212	—	—	3	1,770	7	4,833
Dutch	20	21,788	46	47,923	61	71,843	50	57,738	14	12,511	2	1,092	7	6,537	18	13,610	5	4,713	3	3,658
French	133	151,521	109	115,036	99	94,496	59	53,591	47	37,735	58	51,915	57	51,014	57	48,693	60	45,800	52	37,196
German	91	83,229	79	81,187	97	101,176	134	132,611	86	95,633	49	54,118	68	87,677	77	117,689	96	143,496	117	162,155
Italian	114	128,316	56	74,568	66	85,255	58	90,367	71	108,134	75	105,582	56	85,643	50	79,054	44	82,688	49	77,699
Norwegian	35	30,989	43	37,185	37	30,172	44	35,684	34	31,699	19	15,471	34	31,261	22	22,310	40	36,577	39	37,177
Portuguese	12	1,275	18	2,195	11	855	12	1,056	12	1,069	11	1,117	10	864	7	725	11	2,316	16	3,166
Russian	6	5,648	1	968	1	399	—	—	1	1,148	1	1,821	2	3,439	—	—	1	2,244	1	2,005
Siamese	6	2,709	3	774	2	538	3	963	2	706	6	3,131	5	2,982	2	1,116	7	2,210	18	5,004
Spanish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	19	10,896	6	2,374	10	5,358	3	1,358	9	3,746	2	590	4	2,815	5	1,777	6	4,405	1	973
Turkish	6	4,818	8	3,464	—	—	18	6,743	25	7,138	16	4,525	14	3,494	10	3,150	16	3,745	18	3,224
Other countries	34	1,787	32	1,732	43	4,790	38	2,584	27	1,070	30	1,347	30	1,263	36	3,324	50	4,604	30	3,127
Native	1,630	88,368	1,354	77,119	1,363	76,062	1,709	87,828	1,805	87,207	1,713	85,131	1,785	88,021	1,830	85,581	1,515	81,055	1,585	80,458
Total	5,850	3,618,298	5,188	3,358,761	5,309	3,653,902	5,444	3,657,521	5,585	3,675,251	5,304	3,533,153	5,391	3,657,405	5,533	3,822,113	5,472	4,282,276	5,339	3,790,095

No. 131.—Rates of Customs Duty in force in British India.

Articles.	Tariff Valuation.	Rate of Duty.	Receipts.
IMPORT TARIFF.			1892-3.
Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores—			
Fire-arms and parts thereof—		Rs. As.	
1. Fire-arms other than pistols	Each	50 0	
2. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	30 0	
3 Pistols	„	15 0	
4. Barrels for the same, whether single or double	„	10 0	
5. Springs used for fire-arms	„	8 0	
6. Gunstocks, sights, blocks, and rollers	„	5 0	
7. Revolver-breeches, for each cartridge they will carry	„	2 8	
8. Extractors, nippers, heel-plates, pins, screws, tangs, bolts, thumb-pieces, triggers, trigger-guards, hammers, pistons, plates, and all other parts of a fire-arm not herein otherwise provided for, and all tools used for cleaning or putting together or loading the same	„	1 8	
9. Machines for making or loading or closing cartridges	„	10 0	
10. Machines for capping cartridges	„	2 8	
Proviso 1.—No duty in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem* shall be levied upon any of the articles mentioned in the above list when they are imported in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, by any person lawfully entitled to possess the same.			31,162
Proviso 2.—When any articles which have been otherwise imported, and upon which duty has been levied or is leviable under this number, are purchased retail from the importer by a person lawfully entitled as aforesaid, in reasonable quantity, for his own private use, the importer may apply to the Customs Collector for a refund or remission (as the case may be) of so much of the duty thereon as is in excess of 10 per cent. *ad valorem*; and if such collector is satisfied as to the identity of the articles, and that such importer is in other respects entitled to such refund or remission, he shall grant the same accordingly.			
Exception I.—Articles falling under the 5th, 6th, 8th, 9th, or 10th head of the above list, when they appertain to a fire-arm falling under the 1st or 3rd head, and are fitted into the same case with such fire-arm	..	Free.	
Exception II.—Arms forming part of the regular equipment of an officer entitled to wear diplomatic, military, or police uniform, and a revolver or a pair of pistols accompanying a military officer	..	Free.	
Gunpowder, common	Rs. As. 0 5 per lb.	10 per cent.	
„ sporting	1 0 „	„	
„ all other sorts of arms, ammunition and military stores	Ad valorem.	„	
Liquors—		Rs. As.	
Ale, beer, and porter, except when condensed or concentrated	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	0 1	
Cider, and other fermented liquors			
Spirit intended to be used exclusively in arts or manufactures, or in chemistry, and which has been rendered effectually and permanently unfit for human consumption	Ad valorem.	5 per cent.	
„ when used in drugs, medicines, or chemicals in a proportion less than 20 per cent. of spirit of the strength of London proof	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
„ when so used in a proportion of 20 per cent. and upwards			
„ perfumed, in wood or in bottles	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	Rs. As. 8 0	610,253
„ other sorts	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles of the strength of London proof.	Rs. 6, and the duty to be increased or reduced in proportion as the strength of the spirit exceeds or is less than London proof.	
Wines:		Rs. As.	
Champagne and all other sparkling wines	Per Impl. gal. or 6 quart bottles.	2 8	
All other sorts	„ „	1 0	
Liqueurs	„ „	6 0	
Opium (not covered by a Government pass)	Per seer of 80 tolas	24 0	330
		Rs. As. P.	
Petroleum	Per Imp. gal.	0 0 6	202,309
Including also the liquids commonly known by the names of rock oil, Rangoon oil, Burma oil, kerosine, paraffine oil, mineral oil, petroline, gasoline, benzol, benzoline, benzine, and any inflammable liquid which is made from petroleum, coal, schist, shale, peat, or any other bituminous substance, or from any products of petroleum.			
Exception.—Petroleum which has its flashing point at or above 200° of Fahrenheit's thermometer and is proved to the satisfaction of the Customs Collector to be intended to be used exclusively for the batching of jute or for lubricating purposes.			
Salt	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	The rate at which excise duty is for the time being leviable on salt manufactured in the place where the import takes place, viz., R. 1 in Burma and Rs. 2·8 elsewhere.	
EXPORT TARIFF			
Rice (whether husked or unhusked)	Per Indian maund of 82⅔ lbs. avoirdupois weight.	Rs. As. 0 3	743,356

No. 132.—Established Strength of European and Native Armies in British India (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Year 1892–93.

Corps.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL.		
	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	Officers.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
European Army.												
Cavalry	174	3,612	3,786	58	1,204	1,262	29	602	631	261	5,418	5,679
Royal Artillery	277	7,193	7,470	90	2,342	2,432	124	3,286	3,410	491	12,821	13,312
Royal Engineers	207	—	207	51	—	51	35	—	35	293*	—	293
Infantry	957	32,496	33,453	319	10,824	11,143	261	8,856	9,117	1,537	52,176	53,713
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	4	2	6	5	22	27	2	—	2	11	24	35
Staff Corps	431	—	431	220	—	220	190	—	190	841*	—	841
General List, Cavalry	11	—	11	12	—	12	7	—	7	30*	—	30
General List, Infantry	46	—	46	24	—	24	17	—	17	87*	—	87
Unattached Officers	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	2	—	2
General Officers unemployed	21	—	21	14	—	14	4	—	4	39	—	39
Total European Army	2,128	43,303	45,431	794	14,392	15,186	670	12,744	13,414	3,592	70,439	74,031
Native Army.	European Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	European Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	European Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.	European Officers and Non-Commissioned Officers.	Native Commissioned and Non-Commissioned Officers and Privates.	Total.
Artillery	25	2,955	2,980	—	227	227	8	596	604	33	3,778	3,811
Cavalry	258	16,545	16,803	32	1,968	2,000	72	4,552	4,624	362	23,065	23,427
Sappers and Miners	52	1,317	1,369	56	1,530	1,586	33	837	970	141	3,684	3,825
Infantry	598	62,155	62,753	288	28,001	28,289	234	22,416	22,650	1,120	112,572	113,692
Total Native Army	933	82,972	83,905	376	31,726	32,102	347	28,401	28,748	1,656	143,099	144,755
Grand Total	3,061	126,275	129,336	1,170	46,118	47,288	1,017	41,145	42,162	5,248	213,538	218,786

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments.

Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 133.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Embarked for Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	From United Kingdom.						From Colonies, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1883	Cavalry	1	—	—	432	1,110	1,542	—	—	—	—	1,542
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	423	1,239	1,662	—	—	—	—	1,662
	Infantry	—	—	1	895	7,600	8,495	—	—	—	—	8,495
	Total	1	6	1	1,750	9,949	11,699	—	—	—	—	11,699
1884	Cavalry	1	—	—	377	387	764	—	—	—	—	764
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	253	1,238	1,491	—	—	—	—	1,491
	Infantry	—	—	1	891	5,847	6,738	—	—	3	2,108	8,846
	Total	1	4	1	1,521	7,472	8,993	—	—	3	2,108	11,101
1885	Cavalry	1	—	—	594	632	1,226	—	—	—	—	1,226
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	272	1,490	1,762	—	1	—	37	1,799
	Infantry	—	—	—	281	7,507	7,788	—	—	2	1,815	9,603
	Total	1	5	—	1,147	9,629	10,776	—	1	2	1,852	12,628
1886	Cavalry	1	—	—	584	1,281	1,865	—	—	—	—	1,865
	Royal Artillery	—	9	—	735	1,447	2,182	—	1	—	161	2,343
	Infantry	—	—	—	281	9,750	10,031	—	—	3	2,947	12,978
	Total	1	9	—	1,600	12,478	14,078	—	1	3	3,108	17,186
1887	Cavalry	1	—	—	540	633	1,173	—	—	—	75	1,248
	Royal Artillery	—	12	—	914	1,065	1,979	—	—	—	4	1,983
	Infantry	—	—	—	925	4,760	5,685	—	—	4	2,688	8,373
	Total	1	12	—	2,379	6,458	8,837	—	—	4	2,767	11,604
1888	Cavalry	1	—	—	629	325	954	—	—	—	—	954
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	370	1,788	2,158	—	—	—	2	2,160
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,055	6,764	7,819	—	—	2	1,396	9,215
	Total	1	6	1	2,054	8,877	10,931	—	—	2	1,398	12,329
1889	Cavalry	1	—	—	520	480	1,000	—	—	—	—	1,000
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	290	2,140	2,430	—	3	—	141	2,571
	Infantry	—	—	1	1,162	6,801	7,963	—	—	2	1,385	9,348
	Total	1	4	1	1,972	9,421	11,393	—	3	2	1,526	12,919
1890	Cavalry	1	—	—	513	512	1,025	—	—	—	—	1,025
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	621	1,726	2,347	—	—	—	—	2,347
	Infantry	—	—	1	822	5,640	6,462	—	—	3	2,282	8,744
	Total	1	5	1	1,956	7,878	9,834	—	—	3	2,282	12,116
1891	Cavalry	1	—	—	580	622	1,202	—	—	—	—	1,202
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	709	1,303	2,012	—	—	—	—	2,012
	Infantry	—	—	1	644	8,976	9,620	1	—	—	681	10,301
	Total	1	6	1	1,933	10,901	12,834	1	—	—	681	13,515
1892	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	801	801	1	—	—	507	1,308
	Royal Artillery	—	2	—	275	1,765	2,040	—	2	—	—	2,040
	Infantry	—	—	2	854	8,164	9,018	—	—	5	5,460	14,478
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	1	9	10	—	—	—	7	17
	Total	—	2	2	1,130	10,739	11,869	1	2	5	5,974	17,843

No. 134.—Regiments and Detachments of all Arms Disembarked from Service in India.

Years.	Arm of Service.	For United Kingdom.						For Colonies, &c.				Grand Total.
		Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	Detachments.	Total.	Regiments.	Batteries.	Battalions.	Non-Commissioned Officers and Men.	
1883	Cavalry	—	—	—	—	630	630	—	—	—	—	630
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	198	1,410	1,608	—	—	—	—	1,608
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	—	—	1	419	10,624	11,043	—	—	—	—	11,043
	Total	—	3	1	617	12,665	13,282	—	—	—	—	13,282
1884	Cavalry	1	—	—	6	444	450	1	—	—	*674	1,124
	Royal Artillery	—	6	—	423	973	1,396	—	1	—	*96	1,492
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	—	—	1	420	5,102	5,522	—	—	4	*2,498	8,020
	Total	1	6	1	849	6,520	7,369	1	1	4	*3,268	10,637
1885	Cavalry	1	—	—	413	347	760	—	—	—	—	760
	Royal Artillery	—	4	—	226	1,271	1,497	—	—	—	1	1,498
	Infantry	—	—	—	4	4,887	4,891	—	—	—	2	4,893
	Total	1	4	—	643	6,505	7,148	—	—	—	3	7,151
1886	Cavalry	1	—	—	403	457	860	—	—	—	—	860
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	265	1,027	1,292	—	—	—	—	1,292
	Infantry	—	—	2	973	4,093	5,066	—	—	—	1	5,067
	Total	1	5	2	1,641	5,577	7,218	—	—	—	1	7,219
1887	Cavalry	1	—	—	395	431	826	—	—	—	—	826
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	277	947	1,224	—	—	—	—	1,224
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	10
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,562	5,233	6,795	—	—	—	3	6,798
	Total	1	5	3	2,234	6,621	8,855	—	—	—	3	8,858
1888	Cavalry	1	—	—	479	415	894	—	—	—	1	895
	Royal Artillery	—	9	—	584	1,707	2,291	—	—	—	1	2,292
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	9
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,539	4,095	5,634	—	—	—	1	5,635
	Total	1	9	3	2,602	6,226	8,828	—	—	—	3	8,831
1889	Cavalry	1	—	—	517	425	942	—	—	—	—	942
	Royal Artillery	—	7	—	442	1,646	2,088	—	—	—	—	2,088
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	10
	Infantry	—	—	3	1,780	6,787	8,567	—	—	—	1	8,568
	Total	1	7	3	2,739	8,868	11,607	—	—	—	1	11,608
1890	Cavalry	½	—	—	330	458	788	½	—	—	147	935
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	588	1,300	1,888	—	—	—	—	1,888
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	—	—	4	2,318	6,337	8,655	—	—	—	—	8,655
	Total	½	5	4	3,236	8,096	11,332	½	—	—	147	11,479
1891	Cavalry	1	—	—	345	434	779	—	—	—	147	926
	Royal Artillery	—	5	—	601	1,215	1,816	—	—	—	—	1,816
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	—	—	2	1,306	9,094	10,400	—	—	—	36	10,436
	Total	1	5	2	2,252	10,744	12,996	—	—	—	186	13,179
1892	Cavalry	—	—	—	10	666	676	1	—	—	522	1,198
	Royal Artillery	—	3	—	379	1,238	1,617	—	—	—	—	1,617
	Infantry	—	—	4	1,943	7,223	9,166	—	—	2	1,541	10,707
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	4	5	9	—	—	—	3	12
	Total	—	3	4	2,236	9,132	11,468	1	—	2	2,066	13,534

* Of which 1 Regiment of Cavalry (307), 1 Battery of Artillery (96), and 4 Battalions of Infantry proceeded on active service to Egypt.

No. 135.—Terms of Engagement of British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on 1st January of each Year.

Corps.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Long Service Men (1st Period).										
Cavalry	1,266	960	666	471	368	294	233	211	226	210
Royal Artillery	3,720	2,866	2,146	1,668	1,402	1,005	843	629	610	600
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Infantry	3,545	3,269	3,109	2,961	2,586	2,338	2115	2,051	2,076	2,201
Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	74	78	71
Total	8,531	7,095	5,921	5,100	4,356	3,637	3,263	3,016	2,990	3,082
Re-engaged Men.										
Cavalry	589	437	410	329	332	342	313	318	336	292
Royal Artillery	1,727	1,545	1,345	1,225	1,208	1,085	978	894	812	785
Royal Engineers	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3
Infantry	5,308	3,885	3,495	3,109	2,576	2,314	2,169	2,156	2,074	2,018
Corps of Armourers	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	19	20	23
Total	7,627	5,870	5,253	4,667	4,119	3,743	3,481	3,389	3,245	3,121
Short Service Men.										
Cavalry	2,749†	2,721‡	3,389§	3,996	4,972	4,954	4,968 ‖	4,924	5,029	4,911
Royal Artillery	6,036†	6,739‡	7,846§	9,176	9,951	10,133	10,546 ‖	11,032	11,142	11,407
Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	31,859†	33,368‡	37,182	44,875	46,063	49,604	49,584 ‖	48,213	46,999	49,587
Total	40,644	42,828	48,417	58,047	60,986	64,691	65,098	64,169	63,170	65,905
Men Not Reported.										
Cavalry	34	5	82	636	48	10	16	39	84	260
Royal Artillery	—	81	51	44	50	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry	81	455	905	89	334	203	50	313	700	917
Total	115	590	1,038	769	432	213	66	352	784	1,177
Grand Total	56,917	56,383	60,629	68,583	69,893	72,284	71,908	70,926	70,189	73,285

† Of these 483 Cavalry and 1,336 Artillery and 6,689 Infantry extended their services.
‡ Of these 508 do. 1,500 do. 7,709 do. do.
§ Of these 531 do. 1,620 do. 8,463 do. do.
‖ Of these 307 do. 1,069 do. 4,641 do. do.

No. 136.—Past Services of British Troops in India (excluding Regiments on Passage Out or Home) on 1st January of each Year.

(*See following page.*)

No. 136.—Past Services of British Troops in India (excluding

Years.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1884	Cavalry	597	248	319	254	376	396	449	405	297	198	252	209
	Royal Artillery	286	933	1,150	965	756	1,077	1,014	1,233	513	678	589	575
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	1,335	4,028	6,328	5,630	5,867	5,642	2,854	1,097	858	690	682	561
	Total	2,218	5,209	7,797	6,849	6,999	7,115	4,317	2,735	1,668	1,561	1,523	1,345
1885	Cavalry	231	637	336	238	238	420	350	438	212	195	164	209
	Royal Artillery	454	767	1,153	1,222	945	852	939	895	908	433	553	506
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	638	5,623	5,048	6,888	5,750	5,422	2,737	1,760	1,034	707	596	505
	Total	1,323	7,027	6,537	8,348	6,933	6,694	4,026	3,093	2,154	1,335	1,313	1,220
1886	Cavalry	399	646	624	350	216	278	416	273	280	238	160	164
	Royal Artillery	509	1,316	955	1,157	1,193	923	727	971	663	814	270	487
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	1,175	4,885	8,204	5,194	6,813	5,279	2,959	2,268	1,511	900	623	572
	Total	2,083	6,847	9,783	6,701	8,222	6,480	4,102	3,512	2,454	1,952	1,053	1,223
1887	Cavalry	468	1,079	747	455	300	243	260	306	159	193	135	127
	Royal Artillery	603	1,256	1,509	1,133	1,266	1,125	910	698	758	562	736	349
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry	1,025	5,357	8,364	9,835	5,860	6,288	3,348	2,431	2,117	1,719	956	617
	Total	2,096	7,692	10,620	11,423	7,426	7,656	4,518	3,435	3,034	2,474	1,828	1,093
1888	Cavalry	211	1,244	1,179	773	475	314	310	185	186	164	159	164
	Royal Artillery	458	1,357	1,496	1,561	1,246	1,153	1,036	869	451	629	469	653
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	371	3,468	8,620	9,106	9,640	5,019	4,533	2,090	2,214	1,933	1,137	689
	Total	1,040	6,069	11,295	11,440	11,361	6,486	5,939	3,144	2,851	2,726	1,765	1,506
1889	Cavalry	216	578	1,270	1,033	704	546	263	149	98	143	103	174
	Royal Artillery	460	1,346	1,725	1,598	1,535	1,164	1,098	798	379	324	383	373
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	461	2,838	6,900	10,030	9,122	9,019	4,903	3,416	1,809	1,922	1,076	758
	Total	1,137	4,762	9,895	12,661	11,361	10,729	6,264	4,363	2,286	2,389	1,567	1,305
1890	Cavalry	122	387	622	1,274	1,034	758	433	231	83	76	87	96
	Royal Artillery	295	1,388	1,706	1,949	1,672	1,539	1,068	802	294	261	236	288
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	530	3,181	5,460	8,320	9,499	8,646	8,779	3,415	1,060	1,590	925	667
	Corps of Armourers	—	7	5	6	7	4	7	4	11	7	6	3
	Total	947	4,963	7,793	11,549	12,212	10,947	10,287	4,452	1,448	1,934	1,254	1,054
1891	Cavalry	163	468	494	720	1,188	922	699	213	268	66	64	96
	Royal Artillery	192	1,204	1,792	1,873	2,044	1,652	1,430	677	272	247	238	176
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	Infantry	579	3,170	5,709	6,425	8,623	9,194	7,643	6,298	862	921	973	661
	Corps of Armourers	1	12	13	7	3	1	4	7	4	10	8	4
	Total	935	4,854	8,008	9,025	11,498	11,769	9,776	7,195	1,206	1,244	1,283	938
1892	Cavalry	189	524	736	605	745	921	835	450	82	57	58	82
	Royal Artillery	165	996	1,939	1,036	1,921	1,690	1,474	846	301	251	200	217
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	720	3,309	6,506	7,168	6,810	7,769	8,744	4,896	1,235	764	851	670
	Corps of Armourers	—	13	12	8	5	2	6	5	3	12	7	5
	Total	1,074	4,842	9,193	9,617	9,481	10,382	11,059	6,197	1,621	1,084	1,116	974
1893	Cavalry	226	619	599	721	604	736	942	425	105	63	56	51
	Royal Artillery	205	992	1,854	1,887	1,814	1,677	1,609	975	410	245	229	218
	Royal Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry	741	4,347	7,440	8,100	7,462	7,063	7,666	5,793	1,127	1,104	709	601
	Corps of Armourers	—	—	12	14	10	8	2	4	3	5	7	6
	Total	1,172	5,958	9,905	10,722	9,890	9,484	10,219	7,197	1,645	1,417	1,001	876

Regiments on Passage Out or Home) on 1st January of each Year.

12 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	Years.
128	101	60	60	64	67	56	19	23	26	34	4,638	Cavalry	1884
433	255	211	199	228	155	44	48	88	58	—	11,483	Royal Artillery	
—	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
623	1,077	596	572	574	514	422	441	192	129	81	40,793	Infantry	
1,184	1,433	868	831	866	737	522	509	303	213	115	56,917	Total.	
82	58	49	54	47	48	47	35	4	26	54	4,172	Cavalry	1885
264	277	239	181	155	162	117	44	37	47	81	11,231	Royal Artillery	
1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
304	463	728	399	455	394	328	307	292	144	455	40,977	Infantry	
651	798	1,016	634	657	604	493	386	334	217	590	56,383	Total.	
83	52	41	34	39	45	53	33	25	16	82	4,547	Cavalry	1886
226	175	200	187	117	132	141	100	37	37	51	11,388	Royal Artillery	
—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	3	Royal Engineers	
260	220	423	686	310	404	398	250	253	199	905	44,691	Infantry	
569	448	664	907	466	581	593	383	315	253	1,038	60,629	Total.	
53	49	32	31	34	25	37	33	15	15	636	5,432	Cavalry	1887
128	154	140	173	142	97	115	111	66	38	44	12,113	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	4	Royal Engineers	
334	214	197	314	560	304	377	324	235	169	89	51,034	Infantry	
515	417	369	518	736	427	529	469	316	223	769	68,583	Total.	
51	37	38	36	31	25	22	29	19	17	48	5,720	Cavalry	1888
132	137	128	136	168	125	83	79	96	39	50	12,611	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	3	Royal Engineers	
317	228	190	188	240	403	237	280	212	130	334	51,559	Infantry	
500	402	356	360	439	556	343	368	328	187	432	69,893	Total.	
67	44	36	24	29	26	30	13	24	15	10	5,600	Cavalry	1889
284	106	113	91	81	116	111	49	54	35	—	12,223	Royal Artillery	
—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers	
356	188	193	143	152	187	321	145	180	137	203	54,459	Infantry	
707	339	342	258	262	330	462	207	258	187	213	72,284	Total	
74	40	34	37	24	24	26	21	11	20	16	5,530	Cavalry	1890
140	147	83	105	73	75	104	68	39	40	—	12,372	Royal Artillery	
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
409	224	164	167	138	115	145	210	113	111	50	53,918	Infantry	
1	2	3	1	1	1	3	1	2	3	—	85	Corps of Armourers	
625	413	285	310	632	215	278	301	165	174	66	71,908	Total.	
51	37	46	32	34	23	20	21	17	11	39	5,492	Cavalry	1891
133	106	135	70	76	61	66	70	48	3	—	12,605	Royal Artillery	
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
383	316	217	124	133	111	108	93	159	78	313	52,733	Infantry	
1	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	—	93	Corps of Armourers	
568	462	402	229	244	196	196	186	227	133	352	70,926	Total.	
58	51	31	32	32	35	25	13	13	17	84	5,675	Cavalry	1892
104	104	85	101	59	78	49	45	58	45	—	12,564	Royal Artillery	
1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	Royal Engineers	
408	267	260	197	99	124	92	78	75	107	700	51,849	Infantry	
3	2	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	—	98	Corps of Armourers	
574	424	379	332	192	238	167	138	148	173	784	70,189	Total.	
36	58	31	26	30	20	28	15	11	11	260	5,673	Cavalry	1893
106	79	92	73	87	52	61	39	39	49	—	12,792	Royal Artillery	
—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	3	Royal Engineers	
400	271	228	203	167	81	90	77	54	82	917	54,723	Infantry	
1	5	3	2	2	3	4	1	2	—	—	94	Corps of Armourers	
543	414	354	304	286	157	183	132	107	142	1,177	73,285	Total.	

No. 137.—Past Services of British Troops in India Enlisted for Short Service, showing the Number under Original Engagement and the Number who Extended their Service on 1st January of each Year.

Years.	Corps.	Enlisted for Short Service.																				
		Under Original Engagement.									Number who have Extended their Service for										Grand Total.
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 and upwards.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Total.	
1888	Cavalry	122	1,315	1,164	757	452	280	212	125	27	4,454	—	—	6	11	78	90	111	127	152	518	4,972
	Royal Artillery	443	1,338	1,474	1,485	1,122	1,018	880	552	68	8,380	5	25	66	77	79	329	237	428	519	1,571	9,951
	Infantry	284	3,303	8,349	8,868	9,447	4,572	3,561	40	22	38,446	10	58	95	240	773	1,179	2,018	1,672	903	7,617	46,063
	Total	849	5,956	10,987	11,110	11,021	5,870	4,653	717	117	51,280	15	83	167	328	930	1,598	2,366	2,227	1,574	9,706	60,986
1889	Cavalry	211	566	1,249	1,016	685	517	236	90	39	4,609	—	—	2	9	10	33	56	98	131	345	4,954
	Royal Artillery	442	1,321	1,694	1,542	1,417	1,052	925	517	56	8,966	—	26	60	60	115	140	166	189	395	1,167	10,133
	Infantry	370	2,730	6,739	9,845	8,787	8,558	4,260	2,165	4	43,458	19	19	92	229	419	1,839	1,592	1,709	1,010	6,146	49,604
	Total	1,023	4,617	9,682	12,403	10,889	10,127	5,421	2,772	99	57,033	19	45	154	298	544	2,012	1,814	1,996	1,536	7,658	64,691
1890	Cavalry	148	402	729	1,169	1,004	698	362	149	—	4,661	—	—	—	2	26	39	55	56	112	307	4,968
	Royal Artillery	281	1,358	1,677	1,908	1,539	1,356	872	477	9	9,477	3	13	90	107	110	153	158	135	220	1,069	10,546
	Infantry	436	3,045	5,313	8,129	9,241	8,281	8,149	2,349	—	44,943	8	24	79	133	400	1,068	853	1,339	928	4,641	49,584
	Total	865	4,805	7,719	11,206	11,784	10,335	9,383	2,975	9	59,081	11	37	169	242	536	1,260	1,066	1,530	1,260	6,017	65,098
1891	Cavalry	153	452	478	702	1,162	900	665	138	1	4,651	—	—	3	3	14	56	43	51	94	273	4,924
	Royal Artillery	173	1,178	1,755	1,799	1,957	1,458	1,181	371	12	9,884	—	40	51	146	167	236	208	136	178	1,148	11,032
	Infantry	493	3,043	5,561	6,226	8,009	8,826	7,026	5,043	1	44,228	11	18	96	190	363	874	653	690	954	3,985	48,213
	Total	819	4,673	7,794	8,727	11,128	11,184	8,872	5,552	14	58,763	11	58	150	339	544	1,166	904	877	1,226	5,406	64,169
1892	Cavalry	175	507	715	589	724	888	801	333	—	4,732	—	—	2	6	16	65	67	33	78	297	5,029
	Royal Artillery	145	976	1,911	1,738	1,773	1,515	1,188	517	5	9,768	—	49	110	129	228	222	219	188	200	1,374	11,142
	Infantry	650	3,142	6,317	6,975	6,566	7,424	8,187	3,896	7	43,164	5	33	77	168	360	1,016	1,000	545	887	3,835	46,999
	Total	970	4,625	8,943	9,302	9,063	9,827	10,176	4,746	12	57,664	5	82	189	303	604	1,303	1,286	766	1,165	5,506	63,170
1893	Cavalry	221	599	580	698	580	704	902	313	4	4,601	—	—	2	5	16	90	87	48	62	310	4,911
	Royal Artillery	180	964	1,809	1,811	1,660	1,424	1,352	582	8	9,790	5	28	105	210	202	329	303	179	256	1,617	11,407
	Infantry	623	4,181	7,217	7,873	7,217	6,720	7,027	4,413	68	45,339	10	53	85	147	446	1,179	835	811	682	4,248	49,587
	Total	1,024	5,744	9,606	10,382	9,457	8,848	9,281	5,308	80	59,730	15	81	192	362	664	1,598	1,225	1,038	1,000	6,175	65,905

No. 138.—Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in European Army.

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									Total Loss per 1,000.
			Admissions into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1883	Bengal	34,079	1,463	66	·94	9·48	·79	11·21	13·94	16·84	30·78	41·99
	Madras	10,498	1,013	59	·95	8·20	1·04	10·19	13·24	19·52	32·76	42·96
	Bombay	10,948	1,249	57	·82	8·95	·73	10·50	11·32	26·86	38·18	48·69
	Total	55,525	1,336	63	·91	9·14	·83	10·88	13·29	19·32	32·61	43·49
1884	Bengal	33,486	1,662	70	1·34	9·35	·99	11·68	14·22	17·52	31·84	43·52
	Madras	10,785	1,109	57	·93	6·45	1·15	8·53	11·43	20·39	31·82	40·35
	Bombay	10,725	1,455	65	4·85	12·67	1·87	19·39	10·11	21·25	31·36	50·75
	Total	54,996	1,513	67	1·95	9·43	1·18	12·56	18·27	13·47	31·74	44·30
1885	Bengal	35,031	1,661	73	1·17	10·91	1·08	13·16	8·71	11·70	20·41	33·57
	Madras	10,519	1,154	66	·19	7.42	1.52	9·13	11·21	12·64	23·85	32·98
	bombay	11,417	1,489	61	6·92	15·41	1·49	23·82	8·58	21·02	29·60	53·42
	Total	*56,967	1,533	71	2·14	11·17	1·24	14·55	9·14	13·73	22·87	37·42
1886	Bengal	38,784	1,559	73	·64	13·79	1·09	15·52	10·06	8·64	18·70	34·22
	Madras	11,181	1,380	82	·09	14·77	1·60	16·46	13·77	10·10	23·87	40·33
	Bombay	11,050	1,490	73	·36	11·50	·81	12·67	20·18	7·96	28·14	40·81
	Total	*61,015	1,514	75	·49	13·56	1·13	15·18	12·56	8·78	21·34	36·52
1887	Bengal	40,601	1,426	69	2·27	11·39	1·17	14·83	7·68	11·13	18·81	33·64
	Madras	11,725	1,250	77	·60	11·08	1·28	12·96	13·39	18·34	31·73	44·69
	Bombay	11,188	1,292	67	2·50	10·19	·54	13·23	6·17	22·16	28·33	41·56
	Total	*63,514	1,370	70	2·00	11·13	1·07	14·20	8·47	14·24	22·71	36·91

* Excluding troops on active service in Burma.

No. 138 (*cont.*)—Sickness, Mortality, and Invaliding in European Army—*concluded.*

Years.	Commands.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.									Total Loss per 1,000.
			Admissions into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.				Invaliding.			
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.	
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.					
1888	Bengal	42,858	1,398	71	2·10	12·25	1·12	15·47	8·10	12·33	20·43	35·90
	Madras	14,147	1,341	77	2·83	11·52	1·20	15·55	12·00	15·84	27·84	43·39
	Bombay	11,882	1,372	67	0·59	10·11	1·00	11·70	7·30	17·52	24·82	36·52
	Total	*68,887	1,382	71	1·99	11·73	1·12	14·84	8·77	13·94	22·71	37·55
1889	Bengal	42,821	1,517	87	·84	14·34	·89	16·07	8·26	15·27	24·23	40·30
	Madras	13,619	1,507	90	1·84	16·44	1·77	20·05	13·07	16·47	30·34	50·39
	Bombay	12,826	1,425	78	1·33	12·86	·55	14·74	6·78	20·05	26·83	41·57
	Total	69,266	1,498	86	1·13	14·47	1·00	16·60	9·52	16·40	25·92	42·52
1890	Bengal	41,353	1,584	89	·99	13·71	·80	15·50	8·25	16·80	25·05	40·55
	Madras	13,707	1,442	91	·07	11·82	·95	12·84	9·24	12·84	22·68	35·52
	Bombay	12,763	1,396	77	·55	8·46	·55	9·56	9·29	19·58	28·87	38·43
	Total	67,823	1,520	87	·72	12·34	·78	13·84	8·77	16·52	25·29	39·13
1891	Bengal	40,994	1,394	80	2·78	12·98	1·10	16·86	8·30	16;34	24·64	41·50
	Madras	13,324	1,304	82	1·58	11·26	1·65	14·49	11·31	19·97	31·28	45·77
	Bombay	12,713	1,409	73	2·60	10·15	1·49	14·24	9·43	19·55	28·98	43·22
	Total	67,030	1,379	79	2·51	12·10	1·28	15·89	9·11	17·67	26·78	42·67
1892	Bengal	42,198	1,582	87	2·42	15·78	1·61	19·81	8·97	13·60	22·57	42·38
	Madras	13,227	1,236	83	·53	10·66	1·13	12·32	11·87	21·18	33·05	45·37
	Bombay	12,712	1,593	74	·94	10·86	1·10	12·90	9·52	11·81	21·33	34·23
	Total	68,137	1,517	84	1·78	13·87	1·42	17·07	9·64	14·73	24·37	41·44

* Excluding troops on active service in Burma.

No. 139.—Sickness and Mortality in Native Army.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per 1,000.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
1883	Bengal Native Army	40,308	39,737	1,285	397	33	430	985	31·8	10·6
	Do. in Afghanistan	624	568	23	1	1	2	910	36·8	3·20
	Madras Native Army	27,703	20,406	761	287	11	298	736	27·4	10·75
	Bombay do.	19,617	16,5 9	598	132	21	153	843	30·5	7·79
	Do. in Afghanistan	3,959	6,891	221	147	2	149	1,715	55·8	37·63
	Central India Irregulars	5,197	3,092	98	39	2	41	595	18·8	7·88
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,438	14,815	66	219	5	224	1,419	44·6	21·46
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,983	3,993	42	51	2	53	572	20·3	7·59
	Total	114,829	106,051	3,594	1,273	77	1,350	923	31·3	11·75
1884	Bengal Native Army	40,850	48,751	1,452	425	23	448	1,193	35·5	10·97
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,823	4,514	132	79	6	85	2,476	72·4	46·63
	Madras Native Army	28,050	23,452	866	277	4	281	836	30·9	10·02
	Bombay do.	23,373	26,946	890	278	25	303	1,153	38·1	12·96
	Do. in Afghanistan	4,125	8,723	259	135	3	138	2,115	62·8	33·45
	Central India Irregulars	5,082	3,274	102	28	3	31	644	20·1	5·90
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,458	13,200	375	107	5	112	1,262	35·9	10·71
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,014	4,025	132	32	—	32	574	18·8	4·56
	Total	120,775	132,885	4,208	1,361	69	1,430	1,100	34·8	11·84
1885	Bengal Native Army	40,753	43,862	1,395	378	33	412	1,076	34·2	10·11
	Madras do.	27,043	18,252	671	245	17	262	675	24·8	9·69
	Bombay do.	22,701	28,222	977	547	17	564	1,243	43·0	24·84
	Central India Irregulars	5,112	3,580	99	49	3	52	700	19·4	10·17
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,576	12,180	368	126	8	134	1,152	34·8	12·67
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,969	3,639	117	41	—	41	522	16·8	5·88
	Total	115,486*	112,932	3,752	1,441	138	1,579	978	32·5	13·67

No. 139 (*cont.*)—Sickness and Mortality in Native Army—*concluded.*

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per 1,000.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.
1886	Bengal Native Army	40,547	43,180	1 394	565	21	586	1,065	34·4	14·45
	Madras do.	22,070	16,675	655	295	15	310	756	29·7	14·05
	Bombay do.	21,089	25,970	771	323	14	337	1,231	36·6	15·98
	Central India Irregulars	5,250	3,774	97	33	2	35	719	18·5	6·67
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,684	10,462	295	100	5	105	979	27·6	9·83
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,370	3,079	101	33	1	34	483	15·9	5·34
	Total	106,010†	103,140	3,313	1,349	58	1,407	973	31·2	13·27
1887	Bengal Native Army	42,586	45,907	1,480	516	22	538	1,057	34·8	12·63
	Madras do.	20,031	15,461	651	218	13	231	772	32·5	11·53
	Bombay do.	20,353	22,230	695	218	16	234	1,092	34·1	11·50
	Central India Irregulars	5,305	4,097	108	36	2	38	755	20·4	7·16
	Punjab Frontier Force	11,961	20,181	460	137	5	142	1,687	38·5	11·87
	Hyderabad Contingent	5,018	3,080	102	44	2	46	614	20·3	9·16
	Total	105,254†	109,966	3,496	1,169	60	1,229	1,045	33·2	11·68
1888	Bengal Native Army	50,886	50,470	1,667	643	24	667	992	32·8	13·11
	Madras do.	25,671	22,745	937	376	17	393	886	36·5	15·31
	Bombay do.	23,570	25,462	816	230	18	248	1,080	34·6	10·52
	Central India Regiments	5,233	3,446	90	26	3	29	658	17·2	5·54
	Punjab Frontier Force	12,426	17,011	448	188	6	194	1,369	36·1	15·61
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,242	4,585	169	41	1	42	734	27·1	6·73
	Total	124,822‡	124,195	4,174	1,516	87	1,603	995	33·4	12·84

1889	Bengal Native Army	65,360	72,917	2,422	317	30	847	1,116	37·1	12·96
	Madras do.	26,808	22,948	988	502	13	515	856	36·9	19·21
	Bombay do.	23,993	24,582	786	179	16	195	1,024	32·8	8·13
	Central India Regiments	5,159	4,131	108	34	5	39	801	20·9	7·56
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,933	3,845	132	55	5	60	555	19·0	8·65
	Total	128,642	129,005	4,450	1,559	106	1,665	1,003	34·6	12·94
1890	Bengal Native Army	64,080	83,704	2,686	1,127	31	1,228	1,306	41·9	19·16
	Madras do.	26,032	24,065	1,055	400	7	407	924	40·5	15·63
	Bombay do.	24,032	27,365	850	240	24	264	1,138	35·4	10·99
	Central India Regiments	5,118	3,595	106	51	—	51	702	20·7	9·96
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,071	3,913	122	31	3	34	553	17·3	4·81
	Total	127,746	145,256	4,914	1,919	65	1,984	1,137	38·5	15·91
1891	Bengal Native Army	66,230	67,613	2,334	1,067	84	1,151	1,021	35·2	17·32
	Madras Native Army	26,088	26,537	1,194	461	62	523	1,017	45·8	20·05
	Bombay do.	23,780	23,266	744	217	12	229	978	31·3	9·63
	Central India Regiments	5,175	3,254	102	34	6	40	629	19·7	7·73
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,063	3,738	132	40	3	43	529	18·7	6·09
	Total	128,600	125,028	4,521	1,819	167	1,986	972	35·2	15·44
1892	Bengal Native Army	65,594	80,954	2,627	1,029	55	1,084	1,234	40·0	16·53
	Madras Native Army	25,963	22,547	983	434	37	481	868	37·9	18·53
	Bombay do.	23,355	26,380	792	220	16	236	1,129	33·9	10·10
	Central India Regiments	5,128	3,981	108	46	3	49	777	21·1	9·56
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,058	4,809	152	42	8	50	681	21·5	7·08
	Total	127,355	139,101	4,675	1,771	129	1,900	1,092	36·7	14·07

* Including troops on service in Egypt, but excluding those in Burma. † Excluding those on active service in Burma and men of 16 Bo. N. I. at Suakim

‡ Excluding those on active service in Burma for the first three months.

No. 140.—Mortality in European Army at different Ages, on 1st July of each Year.

Years.	Commands.	Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1888	Bengal	1,437	9	19,524	242	14,410	153	4,571	48	918	20	523	11	42,412	483	1·13
	Madras	518	1	7,118	63	5,226	78	1,575	14	390	5	210	6	15,256	167	1·08
	Bombay	221	3	5,430	51	3,630	31	1,022	14	344	8	98	2	10,825	109	1·00
	Total	2,176	13	32,072	356	23,266	262	7,168	76	1,652	33	831	19	68,493	759	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·59		1·11		1·12		1·06		1·10		2·28		1·10		
1889	Bengal	1,194	12	19,614	333	14,244	181	4,616	42	1,519	13	383	10	41,570	591	1·42
	Madras	515	6	6,196	100	5,037	70	1,189	17	479	13	124	2	13,540	208	1·53
	Bombay	259	8	5,438	88	4,394	29	1,292	15	537	5	132	3	12,052	148	1·22
	Total	1,968	26	31,248	521	23,675	280	7,097	74	2,535	31	639	15	67,162	947	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·32		1·60		1·18		1·04		1·22		2·34		1·41		
1890	Bengal	1,108	7	19,264	297	15,198	172	3,861	37	1,202	11	300	14	40,933	538	1·31
	Madras	459	1	6,403	61	4,786	50	1,126	16	486	4	108	3	13,428	135	1·00
	Bombay	321	1	5,151	51	4,606	25	946	6	415	—	122	1	11,641	84	0·72
	Total	1,888	9	30,878	409	24,670	247	5,933	59	2,103	15	530	18	66,002	757	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·47		1·32		1·00		0·99		1·71		3·39		1·14		
1891	Bengal	1,013	10	19,291	318	14,810	137	3,635	30	971	10	246	7	40,198	512	1·27
	Madras	504	2	6,632	79	4,571	45	1,025	14	408	3	102	4	13,256	147	1·10
	Bombay	199	3	5,399	76	4,898	35	1,004	7	296	3	78	—	12,731	124	0·97
	Total	1,716	15	31,322	473	24,279	217	5,664	51	1,675	16	426	11	66,185	783	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·87		1·51		0·89		0·90		0·95		2·58		1·18		
1892	Bengal	1,168	8	20,532	388	15,545	195	3,429	41	918	16	235	10	42,161	658	1·56
	Madras	366	1	6,817	73	4,466	52	993	9	390	3	125	3	13,182	141	1·06
	Bombay	434	2	5,036	77	4,983	41	1,040	5	344	5	74	1	12,705	131	1·03
	Total	1,968	11	32,385	538	24,994	288	5,462	55	1,652	24	434	14	68,048	930	
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	0·55		1·66		1·15		1·00		1·45		3·22		1·36		

No. 141.—Mortality in European Army, according to Length of Residence.

(*See following page.*)

No. 141.—Mortality in European Army, according to

Years.	Commands.	Length of Residence, under											
		1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.	
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.
1888	Bengal	5,140	100	7,829	80	7,498	99	6,534	58	4,540	42	3,528	29
	Madras	2,927	23	2,322	26	3,188	31	1,652	17	1,720	29	1,087	11
	Bombay	2,091	28	1,898	23	2,445	22	1,016	8	1,150	7	607	4
	Total	10,158	151	12,049	129	13,131	152	9,202	83	7,410	78	5,222	44
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·48		1·07		1·15		0·90		1·05		0·84	
1889	Bengal	6,149	148	5,780	104	7,455	81	6,801	85	5,490	53	Not stated.	
	Madras	2,400	63	3,030	34	1,840	18	2,630	41	1,119	14		
	Bombay	1,919	70	2,603	21	1,859	11	1,965	18	1,532	7		
	Total	10,468	281	11,413	159	11,154	110	11,396	144	8,141	74	—	—
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·68		1·39		0·98		1·26		0·90		—	
1890	Bengal	6,335	144	6,684	106	6,161	56	7,173	64	5,711	60	Not stated.	
	Madras	2,174	30	2,708	20	2,911	21	1,630	13	1,645	25		
	Bombay	1,497	23	1,470	15	2,713	6	1,822	15	2,127	10		
	Total	10,006	197	10,862	141	11,785	83	10,625	92	9,483	95	—	—
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·96		1·29		0·70		0·86		1·00		—	
1891	Bengal	6,493	158	6,644	114	6,336	64	6,190	42	5,825	44	Not stated.	
	Madras	1,913	23	2,443	33	2,823	23	1,756	22	1,800	11		
	Bombay	1,361	30	1,838	28	1,727	15	1,998	18	2,009	12		
	Total	9,767	211	10,925	175	10,886	102	9,944	82	9,634	67	—	—
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·16		1·60		0·93		0·82		0·69		—	
1892	Bengal	8,218	166	6,951	139	7,091	98	5,889	84	5,794	47	Not stated.	
	Madras	2,449	35	2,202	25	2,220	19	1,926	23	2,288	19		
	Bombay	1,560	40	1,538	24	1,717	14	1,756	14	1,715	14		
	Total	12,227	241	10,691	188	11,028	131	9,571	121	9,797	80	—	—
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·97		1·76		1·18		1·26		0·81		—	

LENGTH of RESIDENCE, on 1st July of each Year.

Length of Residence, under 7 Years. Strength.	Deaths.	8 Years. Strength.	Deaths.	9 Years. Strength.	Deaths.	10 Years. Strength.	Deaths.	Over 10 Years. Strength.	Deaths.	Total. Strength.	Deaths.	Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	Commands.	Years.
2,406	16	1,536	18	1,269	20	917	6	1,215	15	42,412	483	1·13	Bengal	1888
618	8	493	5	342	4	339	2	568	11	15,256	167	1·08	Madras	
532	—	358	2	303	4	113	2	312	9	10,825	109	1·00	Bombay	
3,556	24	2,387	25	1,914	28	1,369	10	2,095	35	68,493	759		Total.	
0·67		1·04		1·46		0·73		1·66		1·10			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
Not stated.						8,166	104	1,729	16	41,570	591	1·42	Bengal	1889
						1,905	26	616	12	13,540	208	1·53	Madras	
						1,850	17	324	4	12,052	148	1·22	Bombay	
						11,921	147	2,669	32	67,162	947		Total.	
						1·23		1·19		1·41			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
[Not stated.						7,566	89	1,203	19	40,933	538	1·31	Bengal	1890
						1,749	17	611	9	13,428	135	1·00	Madras	
						1,728	14	284	1	11,641	84	0.72	Bombay	
						11,043	120	2,198	29	66,002	757		Total.	
						1·08		1·31		1·14			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
Not stated.						7,167	77	1,311	13	40,198	512	1·27	Bengal	1891
						1,932	27	575	7	13,256	146	1·10	Madras	
						2,540	19	384	2	12,731	124	0·97	Bombay	
						11,639	123	2,270	22	66,185	782		Total.	
						1·05		0·96		1·18			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
Not stated.						6,807	103	1,077	21	42,161	658	1·56	Bengal	1892
						1,589	17	483	3	13,182	141	1·06	Madras	
						3,234	21	391	4	12,705	131	1·03	Bombay	
						11,630	141	1,951	28	68,048	930		Total.	
						1·21		1·43		1·36			Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	

No. 142.—Military Expenditure in India and England; in Tens of Rupees.

		Years.									
		1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
Expenditure.	India	6,778,555	6,978,062	9,041,289	7,884,243	8,309,553	8,736,751	8,902,896	8,676,644	9,377,583	9,138,910
	Madras	2,647,349	2,659,394	3,363,079	4,276,938	4,201,454	3,460,261	3,398,892	3,346,613	3,549,670	3,514,703
	Bombay	2,478,388	2,488,873	2,842,720	2,459,335	2,593,901	2,615,579	2,642,807	2,775,871	2,813,809	2,935,478
	Egypt	47,874	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Special Defence Works	—	—	—	123,110	371,137	447,823	400,436	252,398	304,710	255,723
	Expenditure in India	11,952,166	12,126,329	15,247,088	14,743,626	15,476,045	15,260,414	15,344,531	15,051,526	16,045,772	15,844,814
	Ditto in England, including Exchange	6,171,526	4,940,174	4,850,691	5,107,042	5,397,906	5,831,022	6,022,764	6,130,379	6,839,677	8,032,357
	Total	18,123,692	17,066,503	20,097,779	19,850,668	20,873,951	21,091,436	21,367,295	21,181,905	22,885,449	23,877,171
Receipts.	Receipts in India	903,774	730,996	885,953	914,218	1,001,700	1,005,076	879,370	729,908	719,423	790,043
	Ditto in England, including Exchange	64,445	84,174	77,919	70,785	59,115	57,287	65,337	55,727	60,981	74,277
	Total	968,219	815,170	963,872	985,003	1,060,815	1,062,363	944,707	785,635	780,404	864,320
	Net Expenditure	17,155,473	16,251,333	19,133,907	18,865,665	19,813,136	20,029,073	20,422,588	20,396,270	22,105,045	23,012,851

No. 143.—Details of Military Expenditure in India and England.

(See following page.)

No. 143.—Details of Military Expenditure in

Services.	Years.				
	1883–4.	1884–5.	1885–6.	1886–7.	1887–8.
IN INDIA.					
Effective.					
Army and Garrison Staff	517,394	485,144	481,330	503,857	514,181
Administrative Staff	185,012	185,889	183,699	188,356	191,040
Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges	6,141,871	6,170,398	6,477,200	6,869,680	7,184,223
Commissariat Establishments, &c.	2,221,313	2,202,383	2,180,566	3,630,523	3,847,008
Stud and Remount ditto	128,793	158,789	228,140	248,557	233,531
Clothing ditto	123,151	139,253	93,973	143,018	179,804
Barrack ditto	185,007	190,080	194,533	237,951	231,507
Martial Law	28,333	28,370	28,084	27,543	28,405
Medical Establishments	564,857	550,228	563,095	624,008	639,387
Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage	519,814	496,585	582,730	450,067	493,056
Ecclesiastical	28,213	28,247	28,122	28,775	30,795
Educational	40,922	40,859	38,952	36,163	37,297
Sea Transport Charges	51,774	56,053	46,305	63,673	58,126
Miscellaneous Services	286,315	401,439	3,202,919	620,706	468,319
Mobilisation	—	—	—	—	—
Volunteer Corps	60,011	68,115	84,642	98,320	107,297
Total Effective	11,082,280	11,201,832	14,414,290	13,771,197	14,243,976
Non-effective.					
Rewards	8,689	7,771	7,874	6,774	7,915
Retired Officers*	40,719	20,814	35,522	112,481	126,636
Pensions to Officers†	711,628	727,872	721,842	654,549	648,831
Do. to Widows and Orphans	20,308	20,397	20,493	21,349	23,061
Civil Pensions and Gratuities	40,668	44,943	47,567	54,166	54,489
Total Non-effective	822,012	821,797	832,798	849,319	860,932
Unadjusted Expenditure	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Egypt	47,874	—	—	—	—
Special Defence Works	—	—	—	123,110	371,137
Total Expenditure in India	11,952,166	12,023,629	15,247,088	14,743,626	15,476,045
IN ENGLAND.‡					
Stores for India	657,233	574,732	1,222,268	670,526	935,256
Other payments:—					
Effective Services	2,064,701	1,431,628	1,402,106	1,787,954	1,682,256
Non-effective Services	3,442,022	2,933,814	2,226,317	2,446,046	2,695,514
Military Operations in Egypt	7,570	—	—	—	—
Special Defence works	—	—	—	202,516	84,880
Total Expenditure in England	6,171,526	4,940,174	4,850,691	5,107,042	5,397,906
Grand Total	18,123,692	16,963,803	20,097,779	19.850,668	20,873,951

* Pensions to Europeans from 1887. † Pensions to Natives from 1887.

INDIA and ENGLAND; in TENS of RUPEES.

Years.					Services.
1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.	
					IN INDIA.
					EFFECTIVE.
488,052	481,345	484,656	498,098	504,234	Army and Garrison Staff.
193,061	193,859	192,102	191,944	191,966	Administrative Staff.
7,227,697	7,227,590	7,212,677	7,081,464	7,327,119	Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
3,289,674	3,109,662	3,068,452	3,681,012	3,664,059	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
224,074	252,800	213,520	295,750	276,408	Stud and Remount ditto.
196,840	193,645	235,470	247,132	249,703	Clothing ditto.
226,173	214,949	229,740	240,066	241,557	Barrack ditto.
41,037	38,906	37,850	38,047	40,147	Martial Law.
612,218	618,265	627,666	682,796	678,800	Medical Establishments.
576,465	631,667	715,984	724,316	790,195	Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
29,247	30,645	27,427	28,312	28,131	Ecclesiastical.
44,085	43,385	44,510	44,203	47,086	Educational.
67,097	54,751	64,451	66,310	60,334	Sea Transport Charges.
553,984	603,647	535,334	896,586	421,575	Miscellaneous Services.
—	209,745	—	—	—	Mobilisation.
115,143	131,178	135,455	145,594	160,635	Volunteer Corps.
13,884,847	14,036,039	13,815,294	14,861,430	14,681,949	Total Effective.
					NON-EFFECTIVE.
8,181	8,481	15,239	13,679	15,389	Rewards.
119,242	147,912	140,630	113,667	111,468	Retired Officers.*
673,782	667,850	721,037	722,420	719,192	Pensions to Officers.†
23,146	25,595	26,948	30,751	25,164	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
55,368	57,244	58,311	60,258	59,943	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
879,719	907,082	962,165	940,775	931,156	Total Non-effective.
43,025	*974*	*21,669*	*61,143*	*24,014*	Unadjusted Expenditure.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations in Egypt.
447,823	400,436	252,398	304,710	255,723	Special Defence Works.
15,260,414	15,344,531	15,051,526	16,045,772	15,844,814	Total Expenditure in India.
					IN ENGLAND.‡
767,354	736,225	1,351,999	1,590,696	1,459,523	Stores for India.
					Other Payments:—
1,807,086	2,022,198	1,758,559	1,866,512	2,545,340	Effective Services.
2,914,810	2,975,298	2,780,382	3,082,331	3,825,157	Non-effective Services.
—	—	—	—	—	Military Operations in Egypt.
341,772	289,045	239,439	300,138	202,337	Special Defence Works.
5,831,022	6,022,764	6,130,379	6,839,677	8,032,357	Total Expenditure in England.
21,091,436	21,367,295	21,181,905	22,885,449	23,877,171	Grand Total.

‡ Including Exchange.

No. 144.—General Statistics of Her Majesty's Indian Troop Ships and their Voyages.

	Years.					
	1887–8.	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
Number of Troop Ships employed	4‖	4‖	4‖	4‖	4‖	4‖
Tonnage of each Vessel	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173	4,173
Nominal Horse Power of each Vessel	700	700	700	700	700	700
Number of Voyages, Out and Home	20	22	22	24	22	24
Total Distance run	Knots. 125,667†	Knots. 134,693†	Knots. 135,447†	Knots. 147,630†	Knots. 134,856†	Knots. 146,707†
Average Distance run by each Vessel	31,417	33,673	33,862	36,907	33,714	36,677
Average Mean Speed of each Vessel	10·54	10·55	10·67	10·64	10·83	10·65
Average duration of Voyage of each Vessel, Out and Home	Days. 56	Days. 53	Days. 53¼	Days. 53½	Days. 51½	Days. 51½
Total consumption of Coals	Tons. 25,680‡	Tons. 26,770‡	Tons. 29,214‡	Tons. 35,135‡	Tons. 31,125‡	Tons. 33,367‡
Average consumption of Coals by each Vessel	6,420	6,692	7,303	8,784	7,781	8,342

† Excluding distance not chargeable to Indian Service.
‡ Excluding consumption not chargeable to Indian Service.
§ The "Malabar" was not employed this year.
‖ The "Jumna" was not employed this year.

No. 145.—Cost of Indian Troop Ships; Capital Charges of Service in conveying Reliefs to and from India; and Annual Working Expenses; in Sterling.

	Cost of each Troop Ship.
Vessels:—	
Crocodile	205,365
Euphrates	210,126
Jumna	211,253
Malabar	210,201
Serapis	206,255
Total	1,043,200
Additional Expenses of the Troop Ships prior to commencement of the Service in 1867	50,634*
Cost of construction of Steam Tenders and Boats for use in Egypt	15,632*
Cost of purchase and laying down Moorings at Alexandria and Suez	4,794*
Cost of constructing Suez Hospital (Victoria Buildings)	55,303*
Miscellaneous Expenses	4,848
Total Capital Charges	1,174,411

* These charges, with the exception of about 4,000*l.* under the head of Additional Expenses, would not have bee incurred had the Suez Canal been open at the time of the formation of the Service.

Vessels.	Working Expenses. Years.				
	1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
Crocodile	47,603	47,909	55,633	55,701	48,817
Euphrates	49,273	50,328	55,963	50,433	53 651
Jumna	1,107	344	537	516	489
Malabar	44,223	48,149	53,303	39,859	50,746
Serapis	37,180	39,502	56,894	56,900	51,411
Total	179,386	186,232	222,330	203,409	205,114
Miscellaneous Expenses	10,189	9,787	7,986	15,336	9,271
Net Working Expenses	189,575	196,019	230.316	218,745	214,385

No. 146.—Details of Annual Working Expenses of Indian Troop Ships; in Sterling.

Heads of Expenditure.	Vessels.	Years.				
		1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
Cost of Repairs, Alterations, Naval Stores, Furniture, &c. for the Ships	Crocodile	6,850	6,482	11,149	10,393	8,055
	Euphrates	6,517	8,112	11,307	8,476	9,453
	Jumna	555	−67	48	90	12
	Malabar	5,542	7,103	9,189	7,996	9,514
	Serapis	5,836	7,948	9,802	12,007	9,429
	Total	25,300	29,558	41,495	39,502	36,463
Value of Coal consumed	Crocodile	7,073	7,899	10,484	10,688	8,885
	Euphrates	7,756	9,601	11,619	10,205	10,490
	Jumna	7	5	5	3	—
	Malabar	5,906	7,054	10,530	5,883	7,414
	Serapis	4,404	5,604	12,606	10,271	9,870
	Total	25,146	30,163	45,244	37,050	36,659
Cost of Mess, Victualling, and other Stores for use of Troops conveyed	Crocodile	6,436	6,494	6,482	7,152	6,360
	Euphrates	6,786	5,865	6,235	6,857	6,349
	Jumna	—	—	—	—	—
	Malabar	6,357	7,448	6,779	4,535	6,535
	Serapis	4,951	4,953	6,777	6,887	6,180
	Total	24,530	24,760	26,273	25,431	25,454
Pay, Victualling and other Expenses of the Crews	Crocodile	16,599	16,340	16,956	16,207	15,521
	Euphrates	17,691	16,774	16,452	14,740	17,280
	Jumna	545	426	484	423	477
	Malabar	16,375	15,996	16,419	14,689	17,352
	Serapis	14,828	14,158	17,091	17,308	15,681
	Total	66,038	63,694	67,402	63,367	66,311
Transit Charges through the Suez Canal	Crocodile	10,078	10,120	10,007	10,145	9,818
	Euphrates	9,933	9,465	9,789	9,785	9,529
	Jumna	—	—	—	—	—
	Malabar	9,512	9,945	9,807	6,566	9,544
	Serapis	6,769	6,450	10,054	10,047	9,718
	Total	36,292	35,980	39,657	36,543	38,609

No. 146 (*cont.*)—Details of Annual Working Expenses of Indian Troop Ships—*concluded.*

Heads of Expenditure.	Vessels.	Years.				
		1888–9.	1889–90.	1890–1.	1891–2.	1892–3.
Cost of embarking and landing Troops at Bombay	Crocodile	567	574	555	576	178
	Euphrates	590	511	561	370	545
	Jumna	—	—	—	—	—
	Malabar	531	603	579	190	357
	Serapis	392	389	564	380	533
	Total	2,080	2,077	2,259	1,516	1,613
Total for each Vessel	Crocodile	47,603	47,909	55,633	55,701	48,817
	Euphrates	49,273	50,328	55,963	50,433	53,651
	Jumna	1,107	344	537	516	489
	Malabar	44,223	48,149	53,303	39,859	50,746
	Serapis	37,180	39,502	56,894	56,900	51,411
Total of above Charges		179,386	186,232	222,330	203,409	205,114
Add:						
Expenses of Establishments in England, Egypt, and India		8,211	8,066	6,114	6,612	6,824
Fuel, Lighting, Stationery, Pilotage, Telegrams, and other Contingencies		1,978	1,721	1,872	8,724	2,447
		189,575	196,019	230,316	218,745	214,385
Deduct amounts credited for conveyance of Passengers, Horses, &c. for the General Service of India		—	—	—	—	—
Net Working Expenses		189,575	196,019	230,316	218,745	214,385
Number of Adults conveyed to and from India		27,494	27,519	29,966	27,695	28,430
Cost of transit per head for each Adult		£ s. d. 6 17 11	£ s. d. 7 2 6	£ s. d. 7 13 2	£ s. d. 7 18 0	£ s. d. 7 10 29

Note.—The "Jumna" was not employed in the Seasons of 1888–9, 1889–90, 1890–1, 1891–2, and 1892–3.

No. 147.—General Statistics of Passengers conveyed by Indian Troop Ship Service.

—	Railway Transit during four Seasons, 1867–68 to 1870–71.	Via Suez Canal.						Total Number conveyed since formation in 1866–67.
		During sixteen Seasons, 1871–72 to 1887–88.	1888–89.	1889–90.	1890–91.	1891–2.	1892–93.	
Military Officers and their families	4,935	28,679	1,911	1,814	2,049	1,760	1,841	42,989
„ Second-class Passengers	253	4,320	635	528	574	543	649	7,502
„ Non-commissioned Officers and their families	2,077	8,632	233	275	208	315	347	12,087
„ Rank and file and their families	72,690	395,362	27,266	26,644	30,063	27,100	29,066	607,191
	79,955	436,993	‖30,045	*29,261	†32,894	‡29,718	31,903	669,769
Naval Passengers	2,369	7,414	355	385	398	146	374	11,441
Total	82,324	444,407	30,400	29,646	33,292	29,864	32,277	681,210
Casualties, &c. on board — Births	139	163	4	—	1	—	1	312
Casualties, &c. on board — Deaths	237	941	30	50	31	48	46	1,426

* Including 671 persons conveyed on Imperial service.
† Do. 459 do. do. do.
‡ Do. 1,040 do. do. do.
§ Do. 2,516 do. do. do.
‖ Do. 1,456 do. do. do.

No. 148.—Details of Troops conveyed by Indian Troopship Service.

—	Years.														
	1888–9.			1889–90.			1890–1.			1891–2.			1892–3.		
	Numbers conveyed by Troopships.														
	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.	Out.	Home.	Total.
Officers	700	530	1,230	717	461	1,178	767	546	1,313	674	478	1,152	742	463	1,205
Ladies	165	160	325	163	138	301	183	151	334	166	129	295	184	149	333
Children	110	168	278	94	131	225	90	149	239	99	151	250	111	123	234
Servants	28	12	40	24	17	41	34	26	60	24	19	43	27	12	39
Second-class Passengers	71	82	153	53	68	121	62	73	135	56	61	117	65	76	141
Wives	68	74	142	64	63	127	62	71	133	61	56	117	74	78	152
Children	130	177	307	106	148	254	120	170	290	126	144	270	121	222	343
Non-commissioned Officers	33	32	65	41	35	76	48	19	67	32	54	86	52	44	96
Women	32	27	59	49	27	76	46	17	63	33	39	72	47	41	88
Children	46	63	109	64	59	23	41	32	73	48	109	157	71	92	163
Troops	12,358	11,147	23,505	12,221	11,424	23,645	13,363	12,669	26,032	12,510	11,498	24,008	13,742	10,916	24,658
Women	403	476	879	426	456	882	415	416	831	365	456	821	358	404	762
Children	473	1,024	1,497	513	1,028	1,541	504	890	1,394	377	913	1,290	308	865	1,173
Total	14,617	13,972	28,589	14,535	14,055	28,590	15,735	15,229	30,964	14,571	14,107	28,678	15,902	13,485	29,387
Equal to Adults	14,238	13,256	27,494	14,147	13,372	27,519	15,358	14,608	29,966	14,246	13,449	27,695	15,596	12,834	28,430
Numbers of Adults conveyed in hired vessels	—	259	259	—	—	—	—	1,860	1,860	1982	114	2,096	389½	—	389½

No. 149.—Number of Registered Deaths, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						
			Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Bengal	1883	66,539,245	92,476	9,787	917,208	56,577	23,670	158,283	1,258,001
	1884	66,597,103	136,693	19,011	969,851	59,585	24,878	181,848	1,391,866
	1885	66,597,103	175,370	10,018	1,045,973	65,463	29,149	191,479	1,517,452
	1886	66,597,103	120,109	4,064	1,060,738	56,951	23,336	195,574	1,466,772
	1887	66,597,103	173,777	3,848	1,091,021	58,090	26,365	209,906	1,563,507
	1888	66,597,103	113,125	6,259	1,095,300	53,142	27,198	232,396	1,527,420
	1889	66,597,103	172,182	8,736	1,104,862	54,410	30,952	238,018	1,609,160
	1890	66,597,103	146,848	13,319	1,159,723	49,762	29,709	230,500	1,624,861
	1891	70,334,727	231,128	16,206	1,338,070	44,616	29,474	249,800	1,909,294
	1892	71,069,643	261,417	22,380	1,615,334	50,855	28,072	289,397	2,267,455
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	44,107,869	18,160	138,641	830,258	66,530	20,973	141,735	1,216,297
	1884	44,107,869	30,143	202,541	1,074,097	76,508	21,107	150,946	1,555,342
	1885	44,107,869	63,457	14,593	1,124,150	64,409	22,401	121,629	1,410,639
	1886	44,107,869	34,565	10,486	1,216,618	59,065	24,391	122,488	1,467,613
	1887	44,107,869	200,628	8,492	1,136,496	70,145	23,369	142,609	1,581,739
	1888	44,107,869	18,704	25,000	1,053,753	52,288	26,089	151,279	1,327,113
	1889	44,107,869	48,404	48,243	1,018,928	56,447	27,116	173,041	1,372,269
	1890	44,107,869	80,295	55,394	1,244,326	53,604	26,544	183,864	1,644,027
	1891	46,905,085	160,013	26,355	1,033,059	48,586	27,630	155,089	1,430,732
	1892	46,905,085	194,886	7,709	1,168,077	42,448	24,693	162,240	1,600,953
Punjab	1883	18,842,264	190	12,103	306,185	14,607	5,363	137,293	475,741
	1884	18,842,264	614	16,416	465,556	18,346	5,512	153,854	669,298
	1885	18,842,264	1,936	7,575	346,763	17,711	5,551	127,604	507,140
	1886	18,842,264	12	10,770	336,263	17,826	5,176	130,219	501,266
	1887	18,842,264	8,804	16,382	447,994	24,538	6,030	142,636	646,384
	1888	18,842,264	14,938	16,938	379,893	18,626	6,116	126,718	563,229
	1889	18,842,264	2,838	7,928	428,712	18,066	6,381	131,835	595,760
	1890	18,842,264	3,401	8,922	692,511	17,163	6,689	155,463	883,149
	1891	20,553,982	10,107	3,426	442,254	12,152	5,882	124,968	598,789
	1892	20,553,982	75,959	11,173	715,890	21,781	6,547	185,673	1,017,023
Lower Burma	1883	3,663,923	2,185	675	26,283	2,781	613	21,046	53,583
	1884	3,653,629	5,515	6,102	29,514	3,719	522	23,862	69,234
	1885	3,653,629	7,635	2,120	34,070	3,254	666	24,877	72,672
	1886	3,653,629	4,027	115	28,444	2,512	724	20,961	56,783
	1887	3,653,629	2,649	228	31,825	2,424	672	21,317	59,115
	1888	3,653,629	15,982	571	36,391	6,459	638	25,445	85,486
	1889	3,653,629	3,242	2,812	30,343	3,088	658	23,215	62,358
	1890	3,653,629	1,076	3,693	32,232	3,057	680	22,843	63,591
	1891	4,595,569	2,400	1,326	35,658	4,162	733	28,011	73,190
	1892	4,512,695	6,208	1,463	44,422	5,449	873	31,818	90,233
Central Provinces	1883	8,802,040	16,235	4,696	175,119	26,623	4,593	77,497	304,763
	1884	8,817,185	149	4,882	145,342	21,991	4,446	63,904	240,714
	1885	8,817,185	21,868	3,364	170,634	27,455	4,936	73,427	301,684
	1886	8,817,185	16,679	2,774	176,429	25,708	4,505	67,014	293,109
	1887	8,817,185	12,576	3,368	169,326	26,057	4,899	72,099	288,325
	1888	8,817,185	921	10,729	158,195	17,618	4,871	60,727	253,061
	1889	8,817,185	52,588	17,529	203,052	25,894	5,160	21,932	386,155
	1890	8,817,185	4,787	2,265	191,888	17,721	4,830	65,263	286,754
	1891	8,817,185	21,312	748	190,550	20,889	5,285	74,580	313,364
	1892	9,501,401	39,972	995	188,017	16,021	5,098	72,245	324,348
Assam	1883	4,483,705	14,908	6,162	67,494	14,474	1,239	18,655	122,932
	1884	4,527,934	22,276	4,781	66,527	16,157	1,180	22,071	132,992
	1885	4,526,959	7,753	1,980	72,482	19,396	1,373	23,360	126,344
	1886	4,526,959	26,188	564	63,857	16,913	1,818	22,386	125,726
	1887	4,526,959	7,941	1,162	65,105	13,912	1,676	21,219	111,015
	1888	4,526,959	9,693	2,059	71,825	14,726	1,756	26,595	126,654
	1889	4,526,959	18,288	2,245	73,124	16,048	1,835	27,446	138,986
	1890	4,526,959	15,396	1,401	74,779	13,015	1,729	27,875	134,195
	1891	5,021,084	25,882	2,361	75,965	14,418	1,597	31,933	150,156
	1892	5,021,084	21,552	1,452	93,971	15,685	2,016	37,108	171,784

Ratios per 1,000 among the General Population.

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.							Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
1·39	0·14	13·78	0·85	0·35	2·37	18·90	1883	Bengal.
2·05	0·28	14·56	0·89	0·37	2·71	20·89	1884	
2·63	0·15	15·70	0·98	0·43	2·87	22·78	1885	
1·81	0·06	15·91	0·86	0·44	2·93	22·02	1886	
2·62	0·05	16·38	0·87	0·40	3·15	23·47	1887	
1·69	0·09	16·44	0·79	0·40	3·48	22·92	1888	
2·59	0·13	16·59	0·81	0·46	3·58	24·16	1889	
2·20	0·19	17·41	0·75	0·45	3·45	24·40	1890	
3·26	0·22	18·88	0·63	0·40	3·52	26·94	1891	
3·67	0·31	22·72	0·71	0·39	4·06	31·90	1892	
0·41	3·14	18·82	1·50	0·48	3·21	27·57	1883	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
0·68	4·59	24·35	1·73	0·48	3·42	35·26	1884	
1·44	0·33	25·48	1·46	0·51	2·76	31·98	1885	
0·78	0·24	27·58	1·34	0·55	2·77	33·27	1886	
4·54	0·19	25·76	1·59	0·52	3·23	35·86	1887	
0·42	0·56	23·89	1·19	0·59	3·43	30·08	1888	
1·09	1·09	23·10	1·28	0·61	3·92	31·11	1889	
1·82	1·26	28·21	1·22	0·60	4·17	37·27	1890	
3·60	0·56	22·02	1·06	0·59	3·31	31·14	1891	
4·15	0·16	24·90	0·90	0·53	3·46	34·11	1892	
0·01	0·64	16·25	0·77	0·28	7·29	25·25	1883	Punjab.
0·03	0·87	24·71	0·97	0·29	8·16	35·04	1884	
0·10	0·40	18·40	0·94	0·29	6·77	26·91	1885	
0·0006	0·57	17·85	0·95	0·33	6·91	26·60	1886	
0·47	0·87	23·78	0·30	0·32	7·57	34·31	1887	
0·79	0·90	20·16	1·99	0·32	6·73	29·89	1888	
0·13	0·42	22·75	0·96	0·34	7·00	31·62	1889	
0·18	0·47	36·75	0·91	0·30	8·25	46·87	1890	
0·49	0·17	21·52	0·59	0·29	6·08	29·13	1891	
3·70	0·54	34·83	1·06	0·32	9·03	49·48	1892	
0·60	0·18	7·19	0·76	0·17	5·76	14·62	1883	Lower Burma.
1·51	1·67	8·08	1·02	0·14	6·53	18·94	1884	
2·10	0·58	9·32	0·89	0·18	6·81	19·89	1885	
1·10	0·03	7·79	0·69	0·20	5·74	15·54	1886	
0·73	0·06	8·71	0·63	0·18	5·83	16·18	1887	
4·37	0·16	9·96	1·77	0·17	6·96	23·40	1888	
0·89	0·77	8·30	0·85	0·18	6·08	17·07	1889	
0·29	1·01	8·82	0·84	0·19	6·25	17·40	1890	
0·52	0·29	7·76	0·91	0·16	6·29	15·93	1891	
1·38	0·32	9·84	1·21	0·19	7·05	20·00	1892	
1·84	0·53	19·86	3·02	0·52	8·79	34·62	1883	Central Provinces.
0·02	0·55	16·48	2·49	0·51	7·25	27·30	1884	
2·54	0·38	20·02	3·14	0·56	7·85	34·21	1885	
1·89	0·31	20·01	2·91	0·51	7·60	33·24	1886	
1·43	0·38	19·20	2·95	0·56	8·18	32·70	1887	
0·10	1·22	17·94	2·00	0·55	6·89	28 70	1888	
5·96	1·99	23·03	2·94	0·58	9·29	43·79	1889	
0·54	0·26	21·76	2·01	0·55	7·40	32·52	1890	
2·42	0·08	21·61	2·37	0·60	8·46	35·54	1891	
4·21	0·10	19·79	1·69	0·54	7·81	34·14	1892	
3·29	1·36	14·90	3·19	0·27	4·12	27·41	1883	Assam.
4·92	1·05	14·69	3·56	0·26	4·87	29·37	1884	
1·71	0·44	16·01	4·29	0·30	5·16	27·91	1885	
4·47	0·12	14·10	3·74	0·40	4·94	27·77	1886	
1·75	0·26	14·38	3·07	0·37	4·69	24·52	1887	
2·14	0·45	15·87	3·25	0·39	5·88	27·98	1888	
4·04	0·49	16·15	3·54	0·41	6·06	30·70	1889	
3·40	0·31	16·52	2·87	0·38	6·16	29·64	1890	
4·76	0·47	15·13	2·87	0·32	6·36	29·91	1891	
4·29	0·29	18·72	3·12	0·40	7·39	34·21	1892	

No. 149 (*cont.*)—Number of Registered Deaths, and

Administrations.	Years.	Population under Registration.	Number of Deaths.						
			Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.
Coorg	1883	178,302	—	300	3,295	123	24	137	3,879
	1884	178,302	—	108	2,292	90	32	167	2,689
	1885	178,302	—	240	2,356	126	37	197	2,956
	1886	178,302	—	43	3,184	156	30	213	3,626
	1887	178,302	3	133	2,745	278	40	262	3,461
	1888	178,302	2	66	2,730	310	45	308	3,461
	1889	178,302	9	19	3,273	321	67	398	4,087
	1890	178,302	5	34	2,837	233	48	358	4,515
	1891	173,055	7	476	2,703	172	56	357	3,771
	1892	173,055	58	913	3,459	289	73	507	5,299
Madras	1883	30,835,771	36,284	37,975	203,786	22,098	11,509	230,278	541,930
	1884	28,151,952	75,476	61,247	215,977	28,775	11,502	257,358	650,335
	1885	28,118,178	58,109	34,726	218,786	31,209	11,659	260,960	615,449
	1886	28,118,178	12,417	17,129	221,679	25,379	13,103	262,220	553,927
	1887	27,907,840	28,359	21,472	240,860	26,679	11,328	276,077	604,775
	1888	27,907,840	58,677	21,858	204,561	27,721	11,401	272,797	597,015
	1889	27,907,840	76,020	29,138	230,172	29,122	11,506	285,220	661,178
	1890	27,907,840	35,288	28,092	262,855	26,608	10,402	287,149	650,394
	1891	28,513,734	98,773	41,322	247,029	34,223	10,542	315,664	747,553
	1892	35,693,179	79,033	43,757	280,627	32,293	11,312	303,733	750,755
Bombay	1883	16,454,414	37,954	13,404	266,741	35,292	5,978	60,829	420,198
	1884	16,454,414	13,804	14,438	276,989	35,983	5,570	61,625	408,409
	1885	16,454,414	37,287	2,646	314,237	45,056	5,577	68,788	473,591
	1886	16,454,414	167	876	281,450	36 612	5,692	56,388	381,185
	1887	16,454,414	25,711	3,753	308,722	42,634	5,558	68,883	455,261
	1888	16,454,414	36,500	3,617	304,449	45,462	5,731	72,284	468,043
	1889	16,454,414	32,431	7,066	346,878	48,202	5,941	78,044	518,562
	1890	16,454,414	3,259	2,877	344,897	36,037	5,883	70,663	463,616
	1891	18,820,346	17,850	1,491	368,913	37,728	5,887	81,263	513,132
	1892	18,820,346	42,900	2,770	438,038	35,406	5,432	87,196	611,742
Berar	1883	2,630,018	27,897	3,853	53,593	19,044	1,073	29,621	135,081
	1884	2,630,018	87	615	30,551	9,319	959	23,277	64,808
	1885	2,630,018	3,683	259	37,339	15,785	1,060	31,432	89,558
	1886	2,630,018	976	116	45,643	16,791	988	32,032	96,546
	1887	2,620,573	14,396	311	48,114	21,530	1,029	33,417	118,797
	1888	2,620,573	305	817	29,979	9,987	1,119	22,658	64,865
	1889	2,620,573	10,925	1,737	47,104	17,395	1,072	33,323	111,556
	1890	2,620,573	847	324	47,894	13,328	1,004	29,623	93,020
	1891	2,840,406	7,958	34	49,850	22,007	1,090	34,619	115,558
	1892	2,843,222	2,030	68	41,661	11,200	1,140	26,025	82,124
Mysore	1883	4,186,188	124	4,840	33,139	4,781	1,024	19,335	63,243
	1884	4,186,188	330	3,241	33,207	4,970	1,079	19,704	62,531
	1885	4,092,648	2,677	3,264	33,280	5,429	1,045	19,417	65,112
	1886	4,092,648	10	4,175	39,891	5,844	961	19,443	70,324
	1887	4,092,648	832	6,608	42,668	5,458	977	19,531	76,074
	1888	4,092,648	1,015	5,654	37,609	5,861	1,060	19,592	70,791
	1889	4,092,648	1,590	5,242	41,656	5,765	1,013	19,352	74,618
	1890	4,092,648	1,326	4,233	55,102	5,361	977	18,008	85,007
	1891	4,843,523	1,204	5,099	38,307	4,936	1,008	17,436	67,979
	1892	4,843,523	5,497	8,462	39,705	5,307	1,062	20,116	80,149
Total	1883	198,723,739	246,413	232,436	2,883,101	263,030	76,059	894,709	4,595,648
	1884	198,146,858	285,087	333,382	3,309,903	275,443	76,787	958,616	5,239,218
	1885	198,018,569	379,825	80,785	3,400,070	295,293	83,455	943,173	5,182,597
	1886	197,943,929	209,150	51,112	3,474,196	265,757	87,724	928,938	5,016.877
	1887	197,798,786	475,675	65,757	3,584,876	291,745	82,445	1,007,956	5,508.454
	1888	197,798,786	269,862	93,568	3,374,685	252,200	86,024	1,010,799	5,087,138
	1889	197,798,786	418,607	130,695	3,528,104	274,758	91,701	1,090,824	5,534,689
	1890	197,798,786	292,528	120,554	4,110,044	230,899	87,495	1,091,609	5,933,129
	1891	211,918,696	583,634	98,844	3,822,358	244,889	89,184	1,114,620	5,953,518
	1892	217,927,215	729,512	101,142	4,629,201	236,734	86,318	1,216,058	7,000,965

RATIOS per 1,000 among the GENERAL POPULATION—*concluded.*

Ratios per 1,000 of Population.							Years.	Administrations.
Cholera.	Small Pox.	Fevers.	Dysentery and Diarrhœa.	Injuries.	All other Causes.	Total.		
—	1·68	18·49	0·70	0·13	0·77	21·75	1883	Coorg.
—	0·61	12·85	0·50	0·18	0·94	15·08	1884	
—	1·34	13·21	0·70	0·21	1·11	16·57	1885	
—	0·24	17·85	0·87	0·18	1·19	20·33	1886	
—	0·74	15·40	1·55	0·23	1·47	19·41	1887	
0·01	0·37	15·31	1·73	0·25	1·72	19·41	1888	
0·05	0·10	18·35	1·80	0·37	2·23	22·92	1889	
0·03	0·19	21·52	1·30	0·27	2·00	25·32	1890	
0·04	2·75	15·61	0·99	0·32	2·06	21·79	1891	
0·33	5·27	19·98	1·67	0·42	2·92	30·62	1892	
1·17	1·23	6·60	0·72	0·37	7·46	17·57	1883	Madras.
2·69	2·17	7·67	1·00	0·40	9·14	23·11	1884	
2·0	1·2	7·7	1·1	0·4	9·2	21·8	1885	
0·4	0·6	7·9	0·9	0·4	9·3	19·7	1886	
1·01	0·76	8·63	0·97	0·4	9·8	21·67	1887	
2·1	0·8	7·3	1·0	0·4	9·8	21·4	1888	
2·7	1·0	8·2	1·0	0·4	10·1	23·5	1889	
1·2	1·0	9·2	0·9	0·4	10·1	22·8	1890	
3·5	1·4	8·6	1·2	0·4	11·1	26·2	1891	
2·3	1·3	8 3	1·0	0·3	9·0	22·3	1892	
2·31	0·81	16·21	2·14	0·36	3·70	25·53	1883	Bombay.
0·84	0·88	16·83	2·19	0·34	3·74	24·82	1884	
2·27	0·16	19·10	2·73	0·34	4·18	28·78	1885	
0·01	0·05	17·10	2·23	0·35	3·43	23·17	1886	
1·56	0·23	18·76	2·59	0·34	4·19	27·67	1887	
2·22	0·22	18·50	2·76	0·35	4·39	28·44	1888	
1·97	0·43	21·08	2·93	0·36	4·74	31·51	1889	
0·20	0·17	20·96	2·19	0·36	4·30	28·18	1890	
0·95	0·08	19·60	2·00	0·31	4·32	27·26	1891	
2·28	0·15	23·27	1·88	0·29	4·63	32·50	1892	
10·60	1·46	20·37	7·24	0·40	11·26	55·16	1883	Berar.
0·03	0·23	11·61	3·54	0·37	8·85	24·60	1884	
1·4	0·09	14·1	6·0	0·4	12·0	34·0	1885	
0·4	0·04	17·3	6·4	0·4	12·2	36·7	18 6	
5·49	0·19	18·36	8·21	0·4	12·8	45·33	1887	
0·1	0·3	11·4	3·8	0·4	8·6	24·7	1888	
4·2	0·7	17·9	6·6	0·4	12·7	42·5	1889	
0·3	0·1	18·2	5·1	0·4	11·3	35·4	1890	
2·8	0·01	17·5	7·7	0·4	12·2	40·6	1891	
0·7	0·02	14·6	3·9	0·4	9·1	28·8	1892	
0·03	1·16	7·92	1·14	0·24	4·62	15·10	1883	Mysore.
0·08	0·77	7·93	1·19	0·26	4·71	14·93	1884	
0·65	0·80	8·13	1·33	0·26	4·74	15·91	1885	
0·00	1·02	9·75	1·42	0·23	4·75	17·18	1886	
0·20	1·61	10·43	1·33	0·24	4·77	18·59	1887	
0·25	1·38	9·19	1·43	0·26	4·78	17·30	1888	
0·39	1·28	10·18	1·41	0·25	4·73	18·23	1889	
0·32	0·86	11·21	1·09	0·24	3·66	20·77	1890	
0·25	1·05	7·91	1·02	0·20	3·60	14·03	1891	
1·13	1·75	8·19	1·10	0·22	4·15	16·55	1892	
1·29	1·16	14·50	1·32	0·38	4·50	23·17	1883	Total.
1·43	1·68	16·70	1·34	0·38	4·83	26·44	1884	
1·90	0·40	17·17	1·44	0·42	4·81	26·12	1885	
1·05	0·25	17·54	1·34	0·44	4·64	25·34	1886	
2·40	0·33	18·12	1·47	0·41	5·14	28·35	1887	
1·36	0·47	17·07	1·27	0·43	5·11	25·74	1888	
2·11	0·66	17·83	1·39	0·46	5·51	27·98	1889	
1·47	0·00	20·77	1·16	0·45	5·51	29·99	1890	
2·75	0·46	18·03	1·15	0·41	5·26	28·09	1891	
3·34	0·45	21·24	1·08	0·39	5·57	32·12	1892	

No. 150.—Number of Persons and Cattle killed

Administrations.	Years.	Persons. By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyænas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal	1883	22	370	101	45	19	8	737	9,153	10,455
	1884	32	419	140	67	73	24	792	9,614	11,161
	1885	22	510	149	57	57	13	903	10,112	11,823
	1886	19	589	75	48	75	17	772	10,388	11,983
	1887	15	672	83	45	64	12	672	9,131	10,694
	1888	26	522	81	38	48	12	608	8,946	10,281
	1889	34	530	113	53	85	18	727	10,681	12,241
	1890	32	350	71	38	63	11	756	10,534	11,855
	1891	16	492	179	29	73	30	765	10,031	11,615
	1892	39	454	118	63	74	37	879	9,120	10,784
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	5	22	9	13	245	8	92	5,904	6,298
	1884	3	9	4	11	177	5	105	5,542	5,856
	1885	3	23	10	6	173	1	104*	5,039	5,359
	1886	18	12	5	8	123	—	118†	6,538	6,822
	1887	8	15	10	15	67	1	100	5,765	5,981
	1888	4	17	8	19	57	4	88	6,223	6,420
	1889	4	28	12	7	106	—	106	6,445	6,708
	1890	—	33	10	7	71	10	97	5,798	6,026
	1891	2	19	16	8	65	2	124	6,013	6,249
	1892	3	34	19	14	66	3	94	4,566	4,799
Punjab	1883	—	2	2	1	3	1	46	909	964
	1884	—	6	2	—	2	—	52	809	871
	1885	—	—	1	1	3	1	30	686	722
	1886	—	1	3	1	5	2	44	928	984
	1887	—	2	6	2	12	—	50	843	915
	1888	—	1	2	1	7	—	44	961	1,016
	1889	—	—	2	—	2	1	26	915	946
	1890	—	—	3	3	3	3	19	834	865
	1891	—	1	8	—	6	2	48	799	864
	1892	—	—	1	5	3	—	47	871	927
Lower Burma	1883	4	13	4	1	3	—	12	119	161
	1884	1	8	2	—	—	—	17	168	189
	1885	—	10	1	1	—	—	10	181	203
	1886	2	14	2	1	—	—	4	182	205
	1887	3	4	3	1	—	—	10	213	234
	1888	1	6	1	2	—	—	16	205	231
	1889	2	21	2	1	—	—	14	208	248
	1890	5	16	1	2	—	—	12	223	259
Burma	1891	8	65	23	6	—	—	19	418	539
	1892	2	28	30	8	—	—	17	543	628
Central Provinces	1883	—	137	37	10	6	4	111	1,058	1,381
	1884	1	98	22	7	5	—	94	1,076	1,024
	1885	—	110	19	10	5	7	69	797	1,286
	1886	—	133	21	16	6	2	62	1,066	1,100
	1887	—	162	27	13	13	—	60	869	1,203
	1888	1	205	30	13	11	3	79	928	1,307
	1889	—	179	22	13	8	4	105	1,055	1,385
	1890	—	156	26	10	87	1	88	1,041	1,409
	1891	2	110	22	16	61	—	99	1,099	1,409
	1892	1	98	17	27	25	2	147	999	1,316
Assam	1883	26	159	2	20	—	—	52	210	469
	1884	15	138	2	13	2	—	42	175	387
	1885	25	97	11	13	—	—	42	178	366
	1886	15	81	4	19	—	—	48	254	421
	1887	20	55	7	30	—	—	27	198	337
	1888	20	89	—	19	—	—	36	213	377
	1889	17	112	2	9	—	—	39	230	409
	1890	20	119	5	17	—	—	40	214	415
	1891	15	124	—	17	—	—	44	209	409
	1892	26	107	2	15	—	—	59	208	417

* 20 by alligators, 13 by boars, 70 by jacknls, 1 by nilgai, 1 by deer.
† 62 by jackals, 12 by boars, 3 by dogs, 2 by cats, 24 by crocodiles, 1 by nilgai.

in British India by Wild Beasts and Snakes.

Cattle.										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	Years.	Administrations.
2	4,311	5,535	10	775	395	419	263	11,710	1883	Bengal.
0	5,033	5,799	13	531	286	417	308	12,367	1884	
11	4,751	5,156	11	851	773	359	311	12,223	1885	
2	4,558	5,288	28	682	417	407	239	11,621	1886	
4	7,011	7,065	14	827	2,024	285	509	17,739	1887	
15	8,440	11,279	111	1,038	2,372	352	436	24,112	1888	
4	8,780	10,308	39	791	2,141	821	480	23,364	1889	
7	8,042	8,972	258	1,015	2,407	906	538	22,145	1890	
36	7,204	7,253	33	1,524	4,043	1,564	409	22,066	1891	
20	7,560	9,026	54	4,664	2,878	3,764	479	28,445	1892	
1	1,333	4,891	187	1,307	160	527	314	9,240	1883	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	1,081	4,617	200	1,522	340	327§	313	8,409	1884	
—	2,015	4,765	295	1,377	192	510‖	163	9,317	1885	
2	1,343	4,123	247	1,270	283	1,159	230	8,667	1886	
—	938	4,557	159	1,103	92	813	216	7,883	1887	
—	1,234	5,196	145	1,222	256	594	201	8,848	1888	
—	1,054	4,037	573	652	245	738	221	7,520	1889	
—	1,132	3,187	216	529	330	507	247	6,178	1890	
13	772	3,398	982	498	351	435	210	7,189	1891	
2	832	4,312	346	379	169	483	189	6,762	1892	
—	136	1,797	35	803	46	98	47	2,670	1883	Punjab.
—	361	1,505	19	231	176	483	173	2,193	1884	
—	362	745	24	349	15	22	40	1,600	1885	
—	13	788	363	500	19	260	659	2,892	1886	
—	1	1,073	57	466	—	153	77	2,205	1887	
—	11	1,421	9	482	36	40	9	1,039	1888	
—	19	452	5	445	45	20	87	973	1889	
—	—	352	8	315	—	63	32	1,095	1890	
—	2	605	—	132	158	31	38	906	1891	
—	9	547	5	90	99	36	93	879	1892	
—	731	80	1	35	—	56	313	1,335	1883	Lower Burma.
32	818	169	—	15	—	80	256	1,315	1884	
1	785	410	5	—	—	75	294	1,377	1885	
—	593	141	4	11	—	53	238	1,134	1886	
—	687	284	3	—	—	52	428	1,440	1887	
—	673	322	42	2	1	49	404	2,039	1888	
—	1,219	275	5	18	—	44	689	2,068	1889	
—	1,037	823	—	13	—	64	731	3,192	1890	
6	1,549	801	4	—	—	111	1,137	3,608	1891	Burma.
4	2,295	982	—	10	—	86	1,726	5,103	1892	
—	2,251	1,168	11	111	45	336	54	4,006	1883	Central Provinces.
—	2,507	1,287	2	34	102	381	59	4,372	1884	
—	2,080	1,813	5	98	55	359	45	3,955	1885	
—	2,345	1,329	1	40	45	36	32	4,028	1886	
—	2,166	1,267	11	85	33	145	44	3,753	1887	
2	2,747	1,536	10	32	32	362	57	4,776	1888	
—	1,969	1,241	10	8	24	138	14	3,404	1889	
2	2,769	1,532	14	80	61	162	54	4,674	1890	
3	3,502	1,968	3	161	71	28	47	6,035	1891	
—	3,349	3,211	8	285	153	408	120	7,629	1892	
—	2,749	668	15	93	63	230	20	3,838	1883	Assam.
—	5,168	1,180	5	8	61	209	39	6,670	1884	
—	11,038	1,168	—	1,053	579	293	56	14,187	1885	
—	11,085	2,671	47	—	—	260	208	14,271	1886	
21	13,038	2,498	3	—	—	563	190	16,313	1887	
16	12,764	2,062	13	23	—	415	185	15,478	1888	
14	11,884	2,465	11	2	—	298	71	14,745	1889	
5	11,427	3,097	22	—	29	327	257	15,164	1890	
81	11,174	2,743	66	—	21	519	50	14,654	1891	
81	12,084	3,809	16	—	9	402	96	16,497	1892	

§ 56 by alligators, 234 by wild dogs, 33 by jackals, 4 unknown.
‖ 481 by wild dogs, 18 by crocodiles, 10 by jackals, 1 unknown.

No. 150 (*cont.*)—Number of Persons and Cattle killed in

Administrations.	Years.	Persons.								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyænas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1882	—	2	2	—	—	—	4	83	93
	1884	2	—	—	—	—	1	6	50	59
	1885	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	42	43
	1886	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	63	66
	1887	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	47	52
	1888	—	—	1	—	1	1	1	65	69
	1889	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	53	56
	1890	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	78	84
	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	51	55
	1892	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	35	38
Bangalore and Coorg	1883	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
	1884	—	1	2	—	—	1	15	3	23
	1885	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
	1886	No information for this year.								
	1887	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	5
	1888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1889	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	4
	1890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1891	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	7
	1892	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Madras	1883	5	267	49	28	2	6	24	1,267	1,649
	1884	5	139	44	8	1	—	58	1,191	1,446
	1885	1	73	38	9	2	2	11	1,497	1,633
	1886	3	87	71	18	—	2	15	1,492	1,688
	1887	8	137	50	16	1	2	14	1,263	1,491
	1888	5	125	27	13	2	—	16	1,455	1,642
	1889	41	93	45	16	1	—	9	1,587	1,792
	1890	—	111	42	12	2	1	7	1,424	1,599
	1891	1	152	39	5	4	—	78	1,433	1,712
	1892	1	211	55	12	1	—	36	1,455	1,771
Bombay	1883	—	7	8	1	4	—	46	1,159	1,225
	1884	1	12	2	3	2	1	89*	1,108	1,218
	1885	—	12	10	—	2	2	82†	1,145	1,253
	1886	—	8	8	1	10	1	60	1,206	1,294
	1887	—	12	18	1	14	—	127	1,163	1,335
	1888	—	6	23	3	11	2	18	1,185	1,250
	1889	—	11	49	1	3	6	10	1,090	1,170
	1890	—	8	12	—	10	—	17	1,075	1,122
	1891	—	10	17	7	4	—	42	1,187	1,267
	1892	—	10	10	—	2	—	26	1,038	1,086
Berar	1883	—	4	3	—	4	2	1	187	201
	1884	—	7	9	5	4	—	10	172	207
	1885	—	3	5	2	5	—	2	206	223
	1886	—	2	5	1	3	—	6	214	229
	1887	—	4	6	3	4	—	3	182	202
	1888	—	4	9	3	2	1	6	283	307
	1889	—	10	12	2	1	—	6	216	245
	1890	—	3	9	2	6	—	4	191	217
	1891	—	6	10	2	5	—	6	145	174
	1892	—	4	8	1	10	—	8	189	220
Total	1883	63	285	217	119	287	28	1,139	20,067	22,205
	1884	59	201	229	114	265	32	1,236	19,629	22,425
	1885	51	178	244	99	248	23	1,259	20,142	22,207
	1886	57	228	194	113	222	24	1,109	22,134	24,241
	1887	56	1,063	210	126	177	17	969	19,740	22,348
	1888	57	275	184	110	169	22	912	20,571	22,679
	1889	99	285	230	102	207	29	1,043	22,480	25,275
	1890	57	728	179	91	242	26	1,046	21,412	23,872
	1891	46	379	214	91	218	34	1,229	21,389	24,000
	1892	72	947	260	145	182	42	1,315	19,025	21,988

* 27 by scorpions, 25 by mad dogs, 13 by jackals, 4 by lizards, 5 by hogs and boars, 3 by crocodiles, 2 by mad foxes, 2 by buffaloes, 1 by wolf, 7 unknown.

† 31 by mad dogs, 23 by jackals, 9 by wild pigs, 7 by lizards, 5 by scorpions, 5 by alligators, 3 by wild bulls, 1 by mad camel, 1 by wolf, 5 ELEPHANT.

BRITISH INDIA by WILD BEASTS and SNAKES—*concluded.*

CATTLE.										
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.	Years.	Administrations.
—	38	36	—	157	—	—	1	232	1883	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	89	138	—	192	16	7	4	446	1884	
—	41	125	—	295	—	—	5	466	1885	
—	23	98	—	29	1	14	—	165	1886	
—	59	188	—	91	2	6	—	326	1887	
—	70	115	—	53	1	25	1	265	1888	
—	60	120	—	98	—	3	—	281	1889	
—	57	16	—	58	—	22	3	156	1890	
—	40	54	—	45	—	—	—	139	1891	
—	90	47	—	127	7	—	1	272	1892	
—	97	34	—	—	—	—	1	132	1883	Bangalore and Coorg.
—	223	33	—	—	69	10	1	336	1884	
—	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	1885	
—	398	165	—	8	—	114	—	685	1886	
133	344	190	—	8	—	—	—	542	1887	
—	385	191	—	2	—	2	—	580	1888	
—	463	135	8	—	2	29	—	637	1889	
—	353	83	—	—	120	15	2	578	1890	
—	518	191	—	—	—	12	3	724	1891	
—	394	497	—	—	—	—	—	891	1892	
1	3,460	4,418	30	416	308	188	278	9,099	1883	Madras.
6	3,129	4,708	68	386	331	183	304	9,065	1884	
10	2,681	6,723	34	318	296	60	298	10,420	1885	
—	2,206	6,212	43	412	392	70	719	10,054	1886	
1	2,063	5,642	38	220	533	71	1,070	14,741‡	1887	
1	2,134	5,789	11	497	367	124	1,173	14,471§	1888	
—	2,131	6,888	10	765	504	220	2,037	12,555	1889	
—	2,453	6,439	41	497	464	269	1,852	12,005	1890	
1	2,212	6,481	19	356	309	368	1,317	11,083	1891	
1	2,316	6,081	9	367	330	782	1,458	11,344	1892	
—	1,068	394	22	1,077	68	73	69	2,771	1883	Bombay.
—	967	438	—	367	84	25	110	2,011	1884	
—	904	516	1	1,137	147	65	79	2,849	1885	
—	784	720	17	564	108	59	59	2,311	1886	
—	782	542	—	608	9	52	48	2,041	1887	
—	625	1,076	—	428	22	101	81	2,333	1888	
—	659	896	6	453	86	14	74	2,188	1889	
—	1,161	269	—	324	23	6	100	1,883	1890	
—	679	1,065	2	590	31	155	305	2,827	1891	
—	669	903	—	473	44	71	195	2,355	1892	
—	282	335	4	1,430	96	14	284	2,445	1883	Berar.
—	317	585	5	1,296	64	35	156	2,458	1884	
—	274	540	5	1,157	73	36	192	2,277	1885	
—	327	445	3	749	47	12	130	1,713	1886	
—	442	527	—	679	55	20	134	1,857	1887	
—	513	578	6	690	55	12	206	2,060	1888	
—	365	689	1	584	51	5	120	1,815	1889	
—	315	457	14	432	55	5	132	1,410	1890	
—	351	553	—	401	59	25	142	1,531	1891	
—	321	598	2	363	44	22	141	1,491	1892	
36	16,563	19,064	315	6,704	1,181	1,971	1,644	47,478	1883	Total.
17	19,680	19,699	312	4,532	1,538	2,166	1,728	49,672	1884	
54	24,964	21,504	380	6,635	2,130	1,779	1,483	59,029	1885	
14	23,769	22,275	758	4,275	1,312	2,644	2,514	57,541	1886	
28	27,517	24,161	315	4,087	2,748	2,165	2,716	68,340	1887	
32	30,151	28,596	347	4,469	3,142	2,076	2,813	76,271	1888	
18	28,421	27,406	668	3,816	3,098	2,327	3,793	69,550	1889	
14	29,275	25,552	573	3,263	3,509	2,346	3,948	68,480	1890	
140	28,003	25,612	1,109	3,707	5,043	3,550	3,658	70,822	1891	
108	29,969	30,013	440	6,758	3,738	6,144	4,498	81,668	1892	

‡ Includes 5,103 sheep and goats killed by wild animals.
§ " 4,645 " "

No. 151.—Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and

Administrations.	Years.	Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Bengal	1883	—	—	436	7,533	925	3,468	258	490	1,187	6,990
	1884	1	50	866	15,367	1,152	4,640	223	827	1,393	9,440
	1885	—	—	674	9,674	1,198	4,469	366	605	711	3,518
	1886	—	—	245	3,301	640	2,101	288	323	619	3,008
	1887	2	—	269	4,446	664	2,430	186	365	672	4,017
	1888	2	—	376	6,338	739	2,722	224	420	544	2,504
	1889	—	—	318	6,236	960	3,604	186	417	1,030	3,816
	1890	2	—	275	4,747	888	3,348	182	513	582	2,943
	1891	1	—	239	4,554	838	3,180	133	277	604	3,428
	1892	6	—	256	5,725	875	3,606	189	392	748	4,401
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1883	—	—	118	1,056	394	1,774	588	1,607	2,664	5,655
	1884	—	—	102	875	452	2,110	484	1,349	2,387	7,499
	1885	—	—	83	782	458	2,279	442	1,200	2,516	6,823
	1886	1	—	74	700	420	2,018	643	1,717	3,150	9,246
	1887	—	—	99	937	408	1,997	391	1,140	2,284	8,160
	1888	—	—	100	898	500	2,453	825	2,175	2,655	8,657
	1889	—	—	83	1,307	402	1,982	342	929	1,710	4,650
	1890	—	—	85	737	404	1,947	360	958	1,688	5,817
	1891	—	—	106	901	484	2,242	718	1,902	1,928	6,274
	1892	2	—	69	682	393	1,870	300	827	1,579	4,629
Punjab	1883	—	—	19	123	184	1,103	25	Not stated	1,285	4,684
	1884	—	—	5	54	230	1,127	145		1,472	6,525
	1885	—	—	12	105	198	1,143	39	33	1,931	5,299
	1886	—	—	4	34	174	1,045	42	—	1,768	4,900
	1887	—	—	4	26	196	1,023	50	—	2,573	9,234
	1888	—	—	1	15	290	1,874	44	—	1,355	4,821
	1889	—	—	3	45	247	1,685	12	20	1,227	3,900
	1890	—	—	—	—	235	1,501	38	37	785	2,629
	1891	—	—	4	53	246	1,494	103	—	962	2,992
	1892	—	—	5	65	230	1,403	99	412	603	1,899
Lower Burma	1883	1	—	129	3,875	85	1,285	111	961	—	—
	1884	—	—	118	4,070	101	1,555	118	983	4	—
	1885	—	—	83	2,650	124	2,115	128	1,198	—	—
	1886	—	—	121	3,489	148	1,588	188	1,468	1	—
	1887	3	60	120	3,246	123	1,793	162	1,157	—	—
	1888	12	270	74	2,150	98	1,179	112	690	—	—
	1889	23	210	76	2,505	95	1,285	127	778	—	—
	1890	23	1,200	76	2,405	93	1,308	94	768	2	—
Burma	1891	37	1,450	87	3,045	256	4,162	115	922	—	—
	1892	19	650	121	4,146	311	5,297	99	948	—	—
Central Provinces	1883	—	—	276	12,920	540	4,915	235	1,077	376	1,808
	1884	—	—	260	12,530	596	5,450	217	992	275	991
	1885	—	—	221	10,440	546	5,045	264	1,180	468	1,962
	1886	—	—	253	11,880	562	5,245	172	812	208	911
	1887	—	—	222	10,620	555	5,220	197	898	189	588
	1888	—	—	315	14,560	683	6,469	243	1,122	356	1,255
	1889	—	—	231	10,970	499	4,630	132	627	114	229
	1890	—	—	208	10,010	467	4,425	113	523	43	68
	1891	—	—	247	11,975	504	4,690	101	458	78	426
	1892	—	—	274	13,260	542	5,095	131	658	85	245
Assam	1883	2	100	565	9,060	249	1,181	78	481	—	—
	1884	4	300	364	7,457	221	1,036	100	599	2	20
	1885	—	—	347	7,042	300	1,402	92	665	3	—
	1886	5	300	436	8,710	308	1,453	96	620	1	—
	1887	4	150	438	9,340	351	1,598	110	702	—	—
	1888	3	300	323	6,500	295	1,343	114	750	—	—
	1889	2	—	337	6,563	329	1,412	113	777	—	—
	1890	1	50	384	7,545	415	1,815	129	888	—	—
	1891	—	—	377	7,701	439	3,520	130	1,038	—	—
	1892	2	100	343	7,335	484	4,220	134	1,117	12	60

AMOUNT of REWARDS paid for their DESTRUCTION.

Byenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Rewards.	Years.	Administrations.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.			
	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
409	744	2,473	1,656	5,653	38,856	7,096	27,976	1883	Bengal.
477	914	2,651	1,055	6,906	51,787	10,081	42,375	1884	
492	922	2,569	867	5,932	53,995	9,739	29,794	1885	
224	578	3,299	1,092	5,293	31,204	3,889	14,292	1886	
319	589	3,026	871	5,138	35,054	4,433	17,151	1887	
362	644	4,256	1,168	6,503	39,326	3,587	17,383	1888	
415	715	3,898	1,224	6,807	41,789	3,439	19,451	1889	
340	581	2,891	878	5,160	41,115	3,742	16,554	1890	
375	654	2,692	775	4,882	43,805	4,151	17,008	1891	
450	770	3,138	1,209	5,662	49,309	4,863	20,966	1892	
120	221	23	29	3,907	24,490	2,821	13,163	1883	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
229	444	25	45	3,679	24,689	2,937	15,253	1884	
277	523	41*	78	3,817	27,347	3,264	14,949	1885	
234	417	23	71	4,545	26,636	3,300	17,469	1886	
209	392	25	107	3,416	25,864	3,140	15,873	1887	
191	348	282	117	4,553	24,264	2,868	17,515	1888	
210	372	8	38	2,755	25,663	3,137	12,415	1889	
391	665	11	46	2,939	24,083	2,902	13,072	1890	
219	398	3	8	3,458	2,963	252	11,977	1891	
366	720	14	30	2,723	1,240	3	8,761	1892	
2	10	573	8	2,275	48,873	4,906	10,834	1883	Punjab.
6	—	16	6	2,333	74,355	8,560	16,272	1884	
3	—	23	—	2,043	47,576	4,733	11,313	1885	
—	—	17	5	1,799	85,715	10,507	16,491	1886	
1	7	343	158	3,172	177,080	22,826	33,274	1887	
—	—	1,084	736	2,774	108,812	14,896	22,342	1888	
1	—	521	737	2,933	68,501	8,232	14,619	1889	
—	—	21	—	1,079	29,941	4,313	8,480	1890	
1	—	347	83	1,663	24,949	3,926	8,548	1891	
3	—	60	154	1,000	22,499	3,527	7,460	1892	
—	—	566	3,170	892	4,709	1	9,292	1883	Lower Burma.
—	—	437	3,139	778	4,491	1	9,748	1884	
—	—	504	2,873	839	3,118	—	8,836	1885	
—	—	609	4,626	1,067	2,097	3	11,174	1886	
—	—	368	2,514	776	8,431	—	8,770	1887	
—	—	486	2,863	782	5,870	—	7,152	1888	
—	—	416	2,986	737	6,178	—	7,764	1889	
—	—	575	2,382	863	6,919	—	8,063	1890	
—	—	676	3,000	1,171	7,674	—	12,579	1891	Burma
—	—	720	2,632	1,270	7,027	—	13,673	1892	
369	711	—	—	1,796	1,914	737	22,168	1883	Central Provinces.
309	598	—	—	1,657	2,378	841	21,402	1884	
334	638	—	—	1,833	1,997	802	20,067	1885	
283	544	—	—	1,478	2,070	719	20,111	1886	
232	438	—	—	1,395	2,065	814	18,603	1887	
228	444	—	—	1,825	1,791	696	24,546	1888	
247	492	—	—	1,223	1,395	553	17,506	1889	
169	333	—	—	1,000	1,554	565	15,924	1890	
263	507	—	—	1,193	1,402	581	18,637	1891	
285	553	23	46	1,340	1,488	634	20,491	1892	
—	—	71‡	—	903	200	23	10,865	1883	Assam.
4	—	139	2	835	428	29	9,423	1884	
1	2	320	5	1,061	582	23	9,139	1885	
—	—	573	3	1,418	777	26	11,112	1886	
—	—	168	—	1,071	269	15	11,805	1887	
—	—	265	17	1,000	516	17	8,927	1888	
—	—	70	—	851	395	23	8,775	1889	
—	—	256	3	1,185	473	14	10,315	1890	
—	—	724	—	1,670	628	20	12,279	1891	
1	5	709	5	1,685	2,329	510	13,352	1892	

* 35 wild dogs: 5 jackals; 1 crocodile.
‡ 523 boars: 20 buffaloes; 2 rhinoceroses.

No. 151 (*cont.*)—NUMBER of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed,

Administrations.	Years.	Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1883	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—
	1884	—	—	5	20	3	10	—	—	—	—
	1885	—	—	4	4	6	10	—	—	—	—
	1886	—	—	4	5	1	3	1	—	—	—
	1887	—	—	7	28	8	31	—	—	—	—
	1888	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
	1889	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	—	1	—
	1890	—	—	2	—	4	5	1	—	1	3
	1891	—	—	6	3	5	15	2	—	1	—
	1892	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	3
Bangalore and Coorg	1883	—	—	9	360	15	180	—	—	—	—
	1884	—	—	10	405	21	509	2	—	—	—
	1885	—	—	9	400	29	571	—	—	—	—
	1886	—	—	4	200	32	725	—	—	—	—
	1887	5	—	9	441	21	465	—	—	—	—
	1888	2	—	6	275	10	220	—	—	—	—
	1889	3	—	12	600	21	483	—	—	—	—
	1890	6	—	6	300	22	515	—	—	—	—
	1891	10	—	12	475	23	495	—	—	—	—
	1892	6	—	10	390	32	740	—	—	—	—
Madras	1883	1	200	135	11,950	1,565	46,786	208	2,084	93	650
	1884	6	—	321	23,518	2,195	81,437	541	4,064	230	1,807
	1885	—	328	266	21,446	2,270	79,857	584	4,411	218	1,697
	1886	1	—	209	18,170	1,455	53,359	342	2,661	689	4,185
	1887	2	—	149	9,518	1,147	30,865	317	1,726	118	449
	1888	2	54	203	13,425	1,199	29,010	249	1,215	49	147
	1889	1	—	175	11,880	1,234	30,694	235	1,170	77	231
	1890	—	—	150	8,637	838	16,676	103	444	14	6
	1891	3	—	137	6,637	899	17,501	120	535	—	—
	1892	1	—	150	7,357	821	15,740	107	489	—	—
Bombay	1883	—	—	62	1,140	248	2,142	29	279	313	1,133
	1884	—	—	126	2,178	203	1,731	22	234	373	1,339
	1885	—	—	122	1,719	209	1,782	34	282	487	1,398
	1886	—	—	97	1,386	217	1,851	15	168	426	1,478
	1887	—	—	72	1,155	213	2,023	9	102	424	1,267
	1888	—	—	57	984	268	2,373	16	169	414	1,465
	1889	—	—	49	1,059	230	1,998	20	201	381	1,299
	1890	—	—	72	1,270	218	1,970	16	174	364	1,344
	1891	—	—	49	940	257	2,343	9	107	388	1,192
	1892	—	—	68	942	208	1,935	20	188	218	483
Berar	1883	—	—	24	470	139	1,808	12	60	132	615
	1884	—	—	19	330	86	1,140	2	10	110	510
	1885	—	—	34	538	128	1,665	3	11	109	538
	1886	—	—	17	330	94	1,245	3	15	70	411
	1887	—	—	19	340	136	1,766	5	25	74	448
	1888	—	—	12	240	121	1,643	2	10	171	1,027
	1889	—	—	26	400	156	2,040	27	133	90	618
	1890	—	—	18	360	172	2,115	12	54	95	593
	1891	—	—	29	530	142	1,838	12	57	108	721
	1892	—	—	27	460	148	1,905	11	48	153	1,370
Total	1883	4	100	1,825	48,487	4,349	64,653	1,599	7,039	6,239	21,555
	1884	11	678	2,196	66,804	5,260	1,00,746	1,997	9,058	6,706	28,111
	1885	—	—	1,855	54,800	5,466	1,00,338	1,874	9,585	6,278	21,235
	1886	7	300	1,464	48,205	4,051	70,633	1,668	7,788	6,725	24,233
	1887	16	210	1,408	40,997	3,822	49,210	1,427	6,115	6,339	24,163
	1888	21	624	1,473	45,385	4,207	49,285	1,829	6,550	5,544	19,876
	1889	29	210	1,312	41,565	4,179	49,813	1,194	5,052	4,630	14,743
	1890	32	1,250	1,276	36,011	3,756	35,626	1,048	4,160	3,574	13,403
	1891	51	1,450	1,293	36,814	4,093	41,478	1,443	5,297	4,069	15,023
	1892	36	750	1,323	40,362	4,042	41,811	1,090	5,080	3,399	13,089

and AMOUNT of REWARDS paid for their DESTRUCTION—*concluded.*

Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward.	Years.	Administrations.
Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Rewards.			
	Rs.		Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
—	—	3	—	10	142	—	11	1883	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
4	3	5	—	17	246	—	33	1884	
4	3	—	—	14	106	—	17	1885	
—	—	6	1	13	849	30	39	1886	
3	2	5	—	23	575	—	61	1887	
2	1	—	—	12	256	16	16	1888	
—	—	3	6	12	224	10	16	1889	
1	3	10	—	19	192	30	31	1890	
4	9	32	—	50	237	20	47	1891	
3	3	13	30	20	117	5	41	1892	
—	—	—	—	24	78	7	547	1883	Bangalore and Coorg.
—	—	1,724	233	1,757	752	248	1,395	1884	
—	—	1,032	193	1,070	672	254	1,418	1885	
—	—	1,207	191	1,243	776	271	1,337	1886	
—	—	—	—	35	708	244	1,150	1887	
—	—	—	—	18	594	206	701	1888	
—	—	—	—	36	659	234	1,317	1889	
—	—	—	—	34	772	283	1,098	1890	
—	—	9	—	54	414	151	1,121	1891	
—	—	140	—	188	403	142	1,272	1892	
457	2,617	109	6	2,708	—	—	64,136	1883	Madras
715	5,089	25	49	4,033	—	—	1,16,246	1884	
851	5,564	19	3	4,208	328	—	1,12,980	1885	
603	4,191	20	5	3,319	255	—	82,570	1886	
320	1,220	385	4	2,438	302	—	43,839	1887	
223	656	1	61	1,926	699	75	44,584	1888	
252	756	1	—	1,975	340	49	44,780	1889	
29	72	—	—	1,134	—	—	25,835	1890	
1	—	10	—	1,170	—	—	24,673	1891	
1	3	10	—	1,090	—	—	23,589	1893	
134	530	550	36	1,336	293,230	6,725	11,985	1883	Bombay.
139	590	626	86	1,489	221,566	5,816	11,974	1884	
168	712	1,451	33	2,471	283,579	6,271	12,197	1885	
153	568	1,083	33	1,991	266,921	6,527	12,011	1886	
216	839	1	3	935	311,476	6,269	11,658	1887	
206	982	—	—	961	389,472	6,781	13,754	1888	
171	809	29	33	880	433,795	7,848	13,247	1889	
164	759	2	3	836	406,092	7,136	12,656	1890	
115	510	2	—	820	2,803	45	5,187	1891	
91	387	—	—	600	292	36	3,971	1892	
78	390	—	—	385	290	37	2,365	1883	Berar.
74	370	—	—	291	289	38	3,380	1884	
108	535	—	—	382	744	127	3,414	1885	
53	255	15	5	252	496	89	2,350	1886	
90	447	178	66	502	697	140	3,232	1887	
49	235	—	—	355	848	178	3,333	1888	
52	253	—	—	351	76	26	3,470	1889	
58	285	—	—	355	113	29	3,436	1890	
96	470	—	—	387	84	17	3,633	1891	
71	335	—	—	410	85	21	4,139	1892	
1,569	5,223	4,304	4,948	19,889	412,782	22,353	1,74,358	1883	Total.
1,957	8,008	5,648	4,569	23,775	380,981	28,551	2,46,525	1884	
2,238	8,899	5,959	4,054	23,670	420,044	25,213	2,24,124	1885	
1,650	6,552	6,852	6,033	22,417	417,596	25,361	1,89,006	1886	
1,390	3,935	4,499	3,781	18,901	562,221	37,912	1,65,423	1887	
1,261	3,308	6,374	4,901	20,709	511 918	29,323	1,59,253	1888	
1,348	3,397	4,946	5,024	18,565	578,415	23,556	1,43,360	1889	
1,152	2,698	3,766	3,312	14,604	510,659	19,004	1,15,464	1890	
1,074	2,549	4,495	3,866	16,518	85,159	9,163	1,15,641	1891	
1,271	2,776	4,827	4,106	15,988	84,789	9,741	1,17,715	1892	

No. 152.—Number of Coolie Emigrants embarked from Calcutta, Madras, and French Ports in India, to various Colonies.

Years.	From Calcutta.								From Madras.				From French Ports.				Grand Total.
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.	To Dutch Colonies.	Total.	To British Colonies.			Total.	To French Colonies.			Total.	
	Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French West Indies.	Surinam.		Mauritius.	Natal.	British Guiana.		Réunion.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.		
1883–4	2,534	1,923	2,731	2,661	1,514	965	1,480	13,808	1,773	852	—	2,625	—	1,032	471	—	17,936
1884–5	2,016	1,282	5,827	3,933	2,316	495	1,679	17,548	2,093	2,266	477	4,836	—	—	—	—	22,384
1885*	—	—	—	5,344	540	—	—	5,884	—	—	1,083	1,083	—	—	—	—	6,967
1886†	—	—	—	5,058	1,012	—	353	6,423	747	496	—	1,243	—	—	—	—	7,666
1887†	—	—	—	5,966	—	—	—	5,966	265	658	—	923	—	—	—	—	6,889
1888†	—	—	—	5,842	537	229	513	7,121	714	1,413	—	2,127	—	—	376	376	9,624
1889†	2,000	693	—	6,323	675	—	1,256	10,947	2,544	2,215	—	4,759	—	—	—	—	15,706
1890–1†	1,110	1,432	—	8,108	1,155	—	1,256	13,061	1,929	3,308	—	5,237	—	—	—	—	18,298
1891†	654	1,579	5,776	5,988	1,055	—	616	15,668	335	1,182	—	1,517	—	—	—	—	17,185
1892†	—	1,028	4,723	2,620	1,523	—	1,233	11,132	—	2,619	—	2,619	—	—	—	—	13 751
Total for the 10 years	8,314	7 937	19,057	51,843	10,332	1,689	8,386	107,558	10,400	15,009	1,560	26,969	—	1,032	847	1,879	13?,406

* For nine months, to the 31st December.

† Calendar year.

No. 153.—Annual Average Prices Current of Food Grains and Salt in British India.

(*See following page.*)

No. 153.—Annual Average Prices Current of Food Grains and Salt and decimals of a Seer of

Years.	RICE (Common).						
	Bengal.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1863	19·36	26·00	14·89	22·16	27·86	26·02	26·94
1869	18·77	25·66	15·13	19·13	22·98	19·64	26·63
1870	22·27	25·19	15·83	20·06	30·00	22·96	26·39
1871	20·87	25·74	20·00	23·28	26·96	23·08	33·90
1872	27·52	23·13	19·07	25·34	30·85	32·34	30·70
1873	25·57	14·62	12·11	22·49	29·80	26·37	22·80
1874	14·97	13·50	11·86	12·54	26·27	14·04	15·01
1875	19·60	19·26	14·25	19·33	24·70	20·00	26·00
1876	18·88	22·24	12·28	13·74	24·16	19·44	21·80
1877	15·04	18·04	12·74	13·52	16·48	18·62	24·37
1878	12·06	13·20	10·43	11·87	13·17	12·24	15·34
1879	12·26	13·67	10·83	13·15	15·69	12·71	13·96
1880	20·39	18·94	12·72	21·41	19·00	23·95	23·37
1881	30·27	29·59	16·83	25·46	24·75	31·89	30·71
1882	25·79	28·18	18·92	23·60	27·07	29·18	26·97
1883	21·08	23·06	15·61	20·50	23·30	20·06	20·07
1884	16·91	16·45	11·76	16·81	18·29	14·73	15·32
1885	14·67	16·26	9·95	15·54	16·38	16·21	16·27
1886	16·11	20·73	14·24	15·17	16·89	16·83	21·67
1887	19·25	24·21	17·93	18·29	18·92	19·30	23·26
1888	18·30	20·84	16·61	18·94	18·92	19·73	21·73
1889	13·47	15·40	13·45	14·06	16·08	14·04	16·40
1890	14·01	16·23	13·48	15·58	18·87	14·54	17·29
1891	15·81	16·42	13·38	16·02	16·57	15·57	15·77
1892	11·52	12·69	10·9	11·54	12·13	12·44	12·47

Years.	North-West					
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1868	13·25	13·25	8·50	16·25	10·50	15·50
1869	11·25	11·50	8·50	11·50	9·50	11·50
1870	15·00	14·50	2·75	14·00	8·25	14·50
1871	13·58	15·62	9·82	17·07		16·45
1872	13·98	15·44	6·09	16·05	15·37	16·03
1873	13·36	14·08	4·81	14·29	12·17	13·86
1874	10·39	13·74	13·27	13·74	13·46	12·92
1875	12·12	18·06	17·80	16·60	15·57	18·50
1876	9·05	15·95	12·31	13·92	13·13	15·05
1877	11·34	15·31	12·95	12·76	13·27	14·81
1878	7·90	10·19	8·62	8·80	8·92	10·58
1879	10·37	13·88	11·39	11·54	10·64	12·50
1880	12·27	17·91	14·98	14·70	12·87	15·54
1881	13·50	17·40	14·65	15·58	13·46	16·87
1882	14·02	18·05	15·34	15·98	15·54	17·21
1883	12·40	16·26	14·39	14·42	14·29	14·00
1884	10·35	14·89	12·35	12·81	12·17	12·71
1885	10·94	15·11	13·97	14·62	14·42	14·17
1886	12·06	14·10	13·77	14·75	14·15	14·44
1887	11·62	13·79	12·90	14·34	13·79	15·00
1888	10·19	13·44	12·02	13·21	12·87	14·12
1889	8·83	10·91	11·86	12·25	11·93	12·21
1890	9·00	11·90	12·73	12·83	12·79	13·04
1891	9·39	13·43	10·83	12·29	11·79	12·90
1892	9·37	11·26	11·3	11·75	11·73	12·19

in BRITISH INDIA; the figures shown being the Quantities sold per Rupee in Seers 80 Tolahs (one Seer = 2·057 lbs.).

RICE (COMMON).							
BENGAL.							
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Muzafferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	Years.
18·98	23·56	19·13	21·46	21·43	34·81	22·45	1868.
15·20	26·53	22 96	18·66	16·84	20·52	24·49	1869.
17·04	23·33	25·26	21·93	22·71	26·42	24·49	1870.
24·20	24·66	24·04	23·14	19·62	22·89	29·03	1871.
21·12	24·95	19·61	21·93	17·31	22·11	26·55	1872.
15·00	23·92	16·10	17·84	17·85	17·55	19·53	1873.
14·21	16·90	12·40	12·39	13·15	15·86	14·77	1874.
21·22	17·68	17·50	19·08	16·37	23·86	21·56	1875.
18·60	23·53	16·96	18·69	14·35	17·57	18·23	1876.
19·99	20·67	16·24	16·60	14·79	18·06	23·29	1877.
13·49	13·60	11·37	12·28	11·90	14·57	15·34	1878.
17·28	13·82	13·85	12·61	13·54	14·97	16·00	1879.
24·45	19·54	19 00	20·08	16·95	18·96	21·85	1880.
22·20	29·79	21·30	27·37	21·21	23·64	29·54	1881.
20·67	27·10	20·18	24·85	18·17	22·02	25·50	1882.
16·71	23·37	15·99	20·04	16·29	17·65	18·33	1883.
14·31	17·92	12·75	14·61	13·92	14·99	14·50	1884.
15·60	18·23	13·26	14·11	14·21	16·40	15·46	1885.
19·90	21·90	16·79	18·96	17·54	18·60	20·62	1886.
18·77	24·25	17·81	22·29	21·42	23·48	19·04	1887.
14·79	22·04	16·11	19·96	16·53	18·72	19·67	1888.
15·65	16·47	13·99	14·79	13·08	15·04	15·27	1889.
17·21	17·07	17·50	15·56	20·00	23·86	21·56	1890.
15·11	17·49	14·31	14·97	14·12	17·58	16·25	1891.
12·94	12·75	11·31	12·26	12·37	14·02	12·54	1892.

PROVINCES.		OUDH.			
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
10·00	11·00	12·50	14·25	14·25	1868.
8·25	12·50	13·50	10·00	11·50	1869.
11·00	13·50	13·75	12·50	11·75	1870.
16·64	11·95	16·04	15·68	20·93	1871.
13·61	10·30	12·71	15·04	13·48	1872.
13·85	14·20	15·52	11·62	15·03	1873.
12·81	12·56	14·22	14·45	16·26	1874.
14·81	14·32	19·51	19·27	24·01	1875.
17·58	12·32	23·72	13·37	17·00	1876.
14·68	13·71	13·32	13·11	15·27	1877.
8·99	8·68	8·88	9·07	11·65	1878.
10·73	9·65	12·20	11·89	16·29	1879.
14·17	11·55	15·51	14·65	18·91	1880.
13·71	12·44	15·20	15·33	18·33	1881.
14·53	13·30	17·53	15·28	19·87	1882.
12·93	12·41	16·65	14·01	17·31	1883.
12·22	10·71	14·87	13·60	16·60	1884.
14·68	12·97	17·35	16·16	19·08	1885.
13·79	12·32	17·21	15·11	18·75	1886.
12·73	12·05	15·97	13·88	15·42	1887.
12·31	11·70	14·78	13·17	14·62	1888.
12·02	11·23	13·00	12·59	14·29	1889.
12·20	11·17	13·07	12·26	15·69	1890.
11·17	10·61	13·54	11·84	13·72	1891.
11·04	10·62	13·89	12·00	14·83	1892.

No. 153 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

RICE (COMMON)

Years.	PUNJAB.					
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1868	8·86	10·26	10·67	10·20	6·53	7·17
1869	8·45	9·44	6·88	8·45	7·81	6·41
1870	10·73	13·00	8·80	9·09	6·88	5·89
1871	—	12·87	7·82	7·33	6·04	6·35
1872	13·18	8·83	9·45	8·53	7·36	7·32
1873	17·21	9·71	12·88	10·52	10·14	9·26
1874	12·97	9·81	12·00	10·13	12·77	10·18
1875	13·59	11·42	11·35	10·05	13·28	11·95
1876	13·39	14·50	12·47	10·50	12·99	12·00
1877	13·21	11·63	11·25	9·02	12·94	10·09
1878	8·82	8·77	7·75	6·39	8·29	5·96
1879	9·27	10·56	8·62	7·31	5·61	6·64
1880	9·89	13·78	11·35	8·04	5·48	5·61
1881	11·52	13·50	11·87	8·52	6·35	6·85
1882	12·96	14·19	12·10	10·06	9·63	10·59
1883	13·29	13·21	11·76	10·12	11·88	13·75
1884	12·20	11·21	11·37	10·00	12·23	13·34
1885	12·96	13·33	11·96	10·62	12·33	13·00
1886	12·58	12·58	11·91	10·17	13·04	10·87
1887	11·62	13·46	12·37	10·17	10·50	8·67
1888	10·21	12·33	11·25	11·50	9·67	10·17
1889	10·46	10·96	11·42	10·50	10·29	10·87
1890	10·87	12·37	12·17	11·67	10·58	9·87
1891	9·71	11·21	10·83	11·83	9·42	8·50
1892	9·71	10·96	9·83	11·92	8·71	7·46

Years.	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1868	9·00	9·50	20·20	10·50	12·80	10·30	23·50
1869	11·40	9·60	17·10	11·10	12·90	10·60	14·30
1870	12·00	10·60	16·10	12·50	14·10	10·90	13·20
1871	15·43	15·87	18·20	19·69	19·92	14·09	14·88
1872	14·90	15·21	19·78	18·48	17·50	13·19	13·82
1873	13·05	13·76	30·02	16·85	20·75	13·80	18·22
1874	13·73	11·26	24·38	14·18	13·10	10·12	14·97
1875	14·52	12·92	24·25	16·17	13·63	12·84	14·44
1876	11·21	10·85	22·72	12·52	11·27	11·03	13·67
1877	7·13	7·71	12·73	6·95	8·96	7·84	8·58
1878	7·32	8·48	8·60	8·35	10·30	8·56	6·73
1879	11·01	10·55	12·67	10·30	13·60	10·38	5·04
1880	13·93	12·98	16·98	12·53	16·58	13·96	15·01
1881	13·50	15·15	19·40	15·66	18·10	13·30	14·40
1882	13·40	15·20	18·50	15·60	20·50	16·80	11·60
1883	13·30	15·70	20·20	16·00	20·00	18·00	11·80
884	13·30	14·40	16·40	14·60	16·10	13·40	13·00
1885	12·50	13·10	13·90	12·30	14·80	12·10	10·90
1886	12·40	13·80	13·80	13·80	17·80	14·20	10·30
1887	13·70	14·50	15·60	14·70	16·40	12·90	10·20
1888	13·66	14·31	15·07	14·23	17·25	13·12	10·78
1889	13·33	13·39	10·73	13·37	14·45	12·50	10·67
1890	12·78	12·18	12·73	12·84	13·31	10·28	11·42
1891	11·25	11·13	14·81	10·75	12·52	10·60	11·68
1892	9·22	10·04	11·19	9·71	10·69	9·86	9·33

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—*continued.*

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CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				Years.
Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
11·00	13·00	26·00	19·73	29·86	13·06	28·92	1868.
9·00	13·00	12·00	14·51	23·33	14·93	17·49	1869.
11·00	17·00	28·00	16·33	18·66	13·99	26·12	1870.
13·72	14·77	27·17	21·80	15·93	15·00	24·28	1871.
14·92	15·60	37·91	29·82	18·96	15·86	37·94	1872.
15·10	16·46	37·55	25·49	23·36	12·41	30 46	1873.
14·23	16·54	33·97	15·39	13·87	9·08	17·05	1874.
19·65	14·50	35·04	16·78	18·26	10·44	17·73	1875.
17·50	12·86	30·49	16·71	16·91	10·66	15·87	1876.
14·37	13·00	31·66	19·39	17·00	10·62	20·95	1877.
9·83	10·47	19·71	12·05	13·25	8·75	12·92	1878.
13·43	10·72	21·70	11·93	11·07	8·00	12·48	1879.
17·11	12·49	24·35	18·13	17·91	10·95	18·32	1880.
18·19	15·39	37·94	24·37	19·53	14·89	30·77	1881.
16·59	16·66	40·55	25·27	19·81	15·46	33·25	1882.
16·02	16·44	32·04	18·10	18·81	12·00	21·16	1883.
13·42	14·81	23·65	14·55	12·56	11·41	15·65	1884.
15·33	15·37	23·86	15·59	14·94	12·44	17·00	1885.
12·40	13·73	21·76	13·55	19·37	13 93	14·93	1886.
13·27	12·28	17·68	15·22	17·90	14·67	18·00	1887.
10·99	12·39	17·70	19·38	17·37	15·37	22·18	1888.
10·09	11·65	15·33	15·38	14·02	12·46	16·24	1889.
12·46	9·93	17·90	12·74	13·25	12·04	13·93	1890.
14·40	12·29	18·11	14·01	12·58	12·31	15·36	1891.
12·71	11·04	13·95	11·43	10·57	10·35	13·43	1892.

BOMBAY.								
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikárpur.	Surat.	
6·60	7·50	12·20	6·86	15·18	4·25	17·47	5·62	1868.
6·62	6·75	9·00	5·91	15·00	3·75	14·70	5·21	1869.
6·62	6·75	8·52	7·84	11·85	9·50	12·76	5·19	1870.
9·66	8·37	13·35	7·33	10·95	9·91	13·18	6·17	1871.
9·93	8·60	9·82	7·10	10·39	10·44	15·92	6·50	1872.
11·00	9·27	10·80	12·55	9·82	10·35	18·05	10·77	1873.
11·36	10·21	15·23	13·87	9·96	10·51	15·42	12·64	1874.
11·45	10·49	16·45	11·32	10·00	11·50	14·39	9·86	1875.
8·70	8·87	11·92	9·05	8·75	9·07	12·00	9·19	1876.
7·79	7·60	7·06	9·18	9·58	9·29	14·25	7·12	1877.
6·67	7·13	8·43	8·01	9·07	7·90	8·88	5·94	1878.
7·77	7·74	9·43	8·54	8·99	8·58	8·58	7·11	1879.
10·07	8·82	11·00	10·11	10·31	9·78	11·26	8·96	1880.
12·02	10·45	11·87	12·03	13·12	11·63	16·21	8·31	1881.
9·50	12·18	11·13	12·41	16·10	11·07	19·16	8·53	1882.
12·96	11·66	12·42	12·41	15·21	11·94	17·33	8·37	1883.
10·64	10·61	14·15	11·05	13·93	11·00	12·98	8·22	1884.
11·27	9·74	12·40	11·14	14·60	10·53	12·62	8·19	1885.
11·19	9·45	11·35	10·92	14·00	9·45	12·16	10·17	1886.
11·56	9·31	11·15	10·89	14·00	9·68	13·87	10·00	1887.
10·25	9·19	11·06	10·78	12·48	9·37	11·22	8·69	1888.
8·12	8·74	12·35	10·70	10·25	9·37	9·65	8·00	1889.
8·75	9·12	12·50	11·16	10·46	9·37	9·08	8·79	1890.
9·71	8·53	10·54	11·11	11·02	9·37	9·68	8·42	1891.
9·29	8·32	10·23	10·05	10·62	9·37	11·33	7·9	1892.

No. 153 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	WHEAT.						
	BENGAL.						
	Backergunge.	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Chittagong.	Cuttack.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.
1868	11·19	17·49	16·76	16·33	17·60	16·07	9·49
1869	9·79	18·66	14·43	16·33	8·72	13·01	11·32
1870	9·09	17·27	14·43	16·33	10·41	11·22	10·61
1871	15·08	20·37	15·91	20·03	13·83	14·93	16·91
1872	14·73	17·14	14·14	15·32	17·27	16·69	13·52
1873	11·00	12·89	11·53	10·09	16·10	12·00	12·73
1874	—	13·0	12·45	10·61	15·65	12·20	11·38
1875	—	17·09	16·14	11·53	18·94	15·36	16·59
1876	—	17·10	17·13	12·04	19·80	17·33	17·20
1877	—	14·28	13·28	9·11	14·67	12·15	14·02
1878	—	11·60	11·23	8·27	10·37	11·08	10·86
1879	—	10·84	10·95	8·95	11·35	10·67	9·70
1880	—	14·17	13·65	10·76	13·78	14·25	12·83
1881	—	14·87	15·33	11·92	18·79	13·91	14·72
1882	—	14·06	13·88	9·12	15·20	13·93	13·26
1883	—	15·42	14·32	11·25	13·12	14·13	14·73
1884	—	15·97	16·02	13·58	17·66	15·97	16·17
1885	—	15·69	15·45	15·71	18·21	15·64	15·26
1886	—	15·30	15·14	15·92	16·35	14·77	14·45
1887	—	14·35	14·17	14·37	14·79	14·87	13·65
1888	—	13·32	12·98	10·91	14·00	15·80	14·21
1889	—	13·21	12·92	10·58	12·49	13·81	13·78
1890	—	14·06	13·35	11·12	13·12	12·58	16·46
1891	—	12·11	11·78	11·52	11·40	12·56	12·43
1892	—	11·83	11·18	9·79	10·01	10·79	10·82

Years.	NORTH-WEST					
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.
1868	18·00	16·00	16·00	20·00	25·75	17·00
1869	11·25	11·00	9·50	11·50	13·25	11·50
1870	16·00	14·00	16·00	15·50	15·75	14·75
1871	22·56	19·57	25·93	24·11	24·35	19·18
1872	20·37	16·63	21·22	19·29	24·43	16·07
1873	16·12	14·32	16·86	16·58	20·24	13·76
1874	16·42	14·66	17·03	17·35	20·75	14·75
1875	20·55	19·35	21·45	23·28	22·32	19·55
1876	24·95	24·33	25·06	25·10	25·83	22·17
1877	17·61	15·63	16·34	16·08	19·83	16·23
1878	13·58	11·98	14·24	13·80	14·99	11·98
1879	13·70	13·10	14·03	14·17	14·94	12·54
1880	16·56	17·29	18·94	18·34	18·53	16·55
1881	17·73	18·32	18·84	20·47	20·45	17·52
1882	17·27	17·67	17·65	18·68	18·55	15·77
1883	16·99	17·22	18·47	18·73	18·85	16·37
1884	18·64	18·76	19·75	22·02	20·42	17·35
1884	20·14	21·04	21·50	22·49	22·25	19·58
1886	16·93	16·61	18·93	19·65	18·36	17·25
1887	14·26	14·29	14·85	16·42	15·09	14·31
1888	14·22	13·76	14·28	16·19	15·00	14·29
1889	15·03	13·85	15·08	16·68	16·96	13·87
1890	14·76	13·36	14·27	15·46	16·51	13·25
1831	13·28	12·67	13·56	14·59	13·99	12·15
1892	18·51	12·24	13·15	14·23	14·11	12·28

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—*continued.*

WHEAT.							
BENGAL.							
Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.	Monghyr.	Moorshedabad.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	Years.
8·77	13·76	19·39	19·13	19·39	30·61	18·37	1868.
19·69	9·56	15·31	13·06	14·28	13·04	20·41	1869.
20·92	9·56	21·94	20·99	15·73	12·02	20·41	1870.
11·13	14·04	24·50	21·21	19·90	23·94	20·56	1871.
17·10	13·78	21·06	18·90	15·86	19·90	19·81	1872.
13·15	11·21	16·18	14·61	12·31	15·95	12·75	1873.
11·21	11·79	15·49	14·06	12·39	16·88	13·08	1874.
19·43	12·00	20·15	20·97	18·34	23·43	24·62	1875.
19·34	18·91	24·33	22·17	19·74	25·39	21·62	1876.
17·36	14·75	16·96	16·62	16·62	19·12	12·20	1877.
11·12	11·25	13·55	12·72	12·50	14·56	14·22	1878.
11·32	10·54	13·19	11·74	12·83	14·12	13·41	1879.
17·11	11·00	18·72	17·33	19·47	19·94	19·22	1880.
19·13	4·17	19·27	18·73	20·33	22·65	19·54	1881.
14·31	13·77	17·72	16·40	16·50	19·44	15·29	1882.
15·50	13·83	18·95	16·03	17·67	19·17	16·71	1883.
14·40	12·25	19·61	18·21	17·46	20·90	16·65	1884.
14·71	14·75	19·72	17·03	18·50	21·26	17·83	1885.
17·25	16·83	20·38	17·87	19·02	20·95	18·46	1886.
17·25	15·44	18·93	16·04	19·29	18·79	18·00	1887.
12·96	14·33	16·86	14·72	14·21	17·72	16·67	1888.
13·04	11·96	16·71	14·72	13·15	16·64	15·52	1889.
14·19	12·17	17·52	15·95	16·06	17·20	17·29	1890.
13.04	11·84	14·99	13·53	14·46	16·13	14·92	1891.
11·74	11·03	13·49	12·00	12·31	14·85	11·54	1892.

PROVINCES.		OUDH.			
Muzaffarnagar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Years.
17·25	15·00	17·50	20·00	20·00	1868.
11·00	11·00	13·75	11·25	12·75	1869.
13·75	17·00	19·00	15·00	13·75	1870.
27·14	25·56	24·56	22·81	23·25	1871.
23·98	24·45	16·39	16·85	14·54	1872.
20·40	19·63	15·25	15·58	15·04	1873.
22·20	21·29	16·13	17·34	17·26	1874.
23·96	23·01	24·43	24·63	24·75	1875.
25·69	24·93	25·95	27·61	27·90	1876.
19·78	19·17	16·57	17·08	18·25	1877.
15·72	15·30	12·74	13·43	13·07	1878.
15·10	14·78	14·16	14·04	15·67	1879.
18·36	17·85	18·08	17·47	19·73	1880.
20·06	19·52	18·90	19·03	21·56	1881.
19·65	20·48	17·18	17·51	20·35	1882.
19·04	20·08	17·71	18·25	20·79	1883.
21·43	21 49	19·76	21·77	21·50	1884.
23·31	23·60	21·14	22·00	24·50	1885.
19·49	19·35	18·90	19·30	21·33	1886.
16·17	15·64	15·11	15·31	16·46	1887.
15·67	15·09	14·83	15·44	16·71	1888.
17·96	17·88	14·62	15·65	15·33	1889.
17·27	15·89	14·44	15·02	15·19	1890.
14·32	14·78	13·01	13·81	14·20	1891.
14·48	13·60	13·18	13·47	14·64	1892.

No. 153 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	WHEAT					
	PUNJAB.					
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Moolan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.
1868	11·19	25·83	17·02	13·41	15·51	12·65
1869	9·44	10·55	9·33	9·68	15·62	13·29
1870	16·38	15·97	16·09	12·30	14·98	15·09
1871	—	23·41	26·13	16·49	13·34	17·92
1872	22·36	22·42	22·81	19·74	16·40	18·80
1873	25·65	20·00	24·54	20·51	19·40	18·47
1874	24·63	20·14	25·32	17·62	21·07	23·56
1875	24·39	22·01	24·97	19·31	23·59	28·91
1876	24·24	25·71	24·59	19·76	24·76	32·48
1877	24·10	19·81	23·40	18·76	25·96	28·51
1878	16·82	14·71	17·34	12·05	15·34	17·38
1879	13·46	14·67	14·78	11·22	7·07	9·56
1880	15·72	17·50	17·12	12·85	6·98	10·09
1881	19·75	18·93	19·62	13·59	10·14	13·14
1882	24·60	18·67	24·77	17·00	16·84	20·42
1883	23·98	18·71	24·42	16·37	20·86	24·89
1884	26·14	20·02	25·42	18·02	27·95	30·80
1885	26·25	22·50	27·87	18·08	25·29	28·21
1886	20·42	19·08	22·00	14·75	18·96	21·00
1887	15·96	14·71	16·62	13·37	13·00	13·87
1888	16·79	14·75	18·00	14·21	13·25	14·58
1889	20·67	17·29	21·87	15·87	19·50	19·08
1890	18·96	16·33	19·12	15·75	18·42	18·79
1891	14·46	14·04	15·63	13·00	14·92	14·62
1892	13·46	14·46	14·62	11·87	12·17	12·42

Years.	MADRAS.						
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1868	8·50	5·10	15·50	6·50	5·70	5·60	15·10
1869	12·90	7·80	9·00	8·40	7·10	6·20	10·50
1870	7·40	6·90	6·30	7·30	6·70	6·20	7·90
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1872	9·04	11·85	—	11·17	9·57	8·03	11·67
1873	10·55	9·64	11·96	9·24	8·42	7·60	14·89
1874	13·75	10·91	10·57	11·35	9·59	7·85	12·62
1875	14·80	11·79	14·85	12·83	10·64	8·57	15·42
1876	11·73	9·90	16·92	9·73	8·97	7·45	16·79
1877	7·79	6·30	10·17	5·00	5·05	5·88	12·17
1878	8·48	5·57	8·90	4·58	4·75	5·30	9·83
1879	7·55	6·59	7·80	5·22	5·75	5·36	8·81
1880	9·88	9·03	10·19	7·37	6·79	7·11	11·10
1881	16·37	13·07	12·79	11·77	9·75	9·14	14·61
1882	17·70	12·00	10·00	11·60	10·00	9·00	11·06
1883	17·60	13·40	8·80	12·70	10·90	9·80	11·40
1884	16·40	12·80	10·10	12·70	10·60	9·30	13·50
1885	15·30	13·00	15·80	10·40	9·60	9·40	17·10
1886	15·80	11·50	11·60	10·50	10·00	9·30	12·60
1887	14·90	12·60	10·30	11·10	9·90	9·90	12·70
1888	13·26	10·19	10·25	10·07	8·51	9·47	13·06
1889	13·40	11·30	8·95	10·57	8·62	9·02	12·02
1890	16·06	11·37	9·56	10·47	9·18	9·18	12·21
1891	11·84	10·91	9·56	9·77	8·37	9·33	13·08
1892	7·89	9·15	7·21	8·45	6·25	7·01	7·37

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—*continued.*

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CENTRAL PROVINCES.			ASSAM.				Years.
Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	Raipur.	Cachar.	Goalpara.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.	
15·00	13·00	36·00	9·75	24·26	10·26	10·03	1868.
11·00	12·00	15·00	7·94	24·26	10·26	14·46	1869.
15·00	15·00	23·00	7·94	20·52	9·33	9·91	1870.
22·87	18·43	38·15	—	29·66	10·66	14·69	1871.
21·65	19·01	41·83	9·93	23·72	11·68	13·31	1872.
19·75	20·52	42·27	9·01	17·79	9·61	11·74	1873.
20·59	23·72	41·60	9·14	12·92	7·40	10·04	1874.
26·83	22·77	46·54	0·14	21·44	8·00	9·52	1875.
26·53	22·41	53·74	12·07	22·33	8·00	13·00	1876.
20·38	17·41	42·59	19·85	17·30	8·00	15·00	1877.
11·54	11·83	19·48	8·74	10·92	8·00	11·80	1878.
11·33	10·57	19·88	8·33	9·81	6·81	7·46	1879.
16·80	15·29	25·54	9·38	18·76	7·11	8·50	1880.
21·00	19·58	39·08	0·84	22·93	8·58	9·39	1881.
18·52	18·22	31·53	10·00	24·07	8·00	13·00	1882.
19·99	19·05	23·46	19·39	20·00	8·12	11·95	1883.
25·59	23·84	29·25	0·79	17·44	9·12	12·80	1884.
21·21	23·07	34·32	10·59	17·85	9·40	13·62	1885.
16·44	18·94	26·58	10·91	20·25	8·77	12·42	1886.
15·80	17·02	21·77	18·82	20·00	8·50	13·30	1887.
14·83	16·90	21·53	9·12	19·34	8·06	11·94	1888.
15·29	19·25	20·31	7·96	16·12	8·12	13·53	1889.
16·05	16·72	21·62	8·84	17·04	8·67	10·70	1890.
13·54	14 74	16·96	9·57	14·54	8·37	11·64	1891.
13 28	11·31	13·50	8·09	11·42	7·71	—	1892.

BOMBAY.								
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia)	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
8·26	14·50	19·39	10·20	13·87	8·25	19·06	8·00	1868.
7·32	10·00	15·14	8·47	13·62	7·25	12·85	8·45	1869.
7·52	8·75	5·36	8·95	10·28	9·25	9·66	6·80	1870.
9·81	14·30	9·34	9·19	11·67	15·56	12·80	9·93	1871.
12·86	13·25	9·95	10·55	14·22	12·93	18·13	9·62	1872.
13·75	17·99	11·91	11·64	12·92	14·34	16·47	12·45	1873.
14·67	23·26	16·14	12·33	13·17	19·76	16·05	13·57	1874.
16·71	17·46	18·53	11·88	13·71	17·31	17·63	13·07	1875.
15·93	16·95	14·07	11·64	13·06	16·22	18·14	12·46	1876.
9·70	9·46	7·16	8·21	11·34	11·14	15·28	9·52	1877.
7·85	7·42	7·08	6·58	9·32	8·42	9·17	7·16	1878.
7·77	7·63	5·75	6·93	8·71	8·65	9·04	7·52	1879.
13·97	11·69	8·77	8·93	10·26	13·73	10·88	10·32	1880.
16·11	16·10	7·10	10·99	11·26	18·41	11·91	13·26	1881.
13·86	14·01	19·11	10·37	12·16	15·96	13·43	12·73	1882.
12·48	14·02	17·79	10·29	13·10	15·45	13·52	11·49	1883.
14·52	15·89	18·47	11·22	14·01	19·49	14·46	12·30	1884.
16·35	15·91	15·82	11·38	14·27	20·05	14·35	16·38	1885.
14·83	14·19	16·71	10·38	11·85	15·31	12·95	14·25	1886.
10·90	12·34	15·78	9·93	11·19	13·40	11·49	11·75	1887.
10·54	12·83	15·27	9·60	11·61	14·69	11·81	12·33	1888.
11·54	13·09	15·42	9·91	11·79	12·66	12·49	10·54	1889.
12·29	13·75	16·81	10·49	11·92	13·90	13·39	11·96	1890.
11·29	12·61	13·19	9·70	10·79	13·29	11·88	11·58	1891.
10·34	10·28	9·11	8·43	9·92	11·67	11·55	11·12	1892.

No. 153 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	BARLEY.					
	BENGAL.					
	Burdwan.	Calcutta.	Dacca.	Dinajpur.	Hazaribagh.	Midnapur.
1884	25·55	19·98	20·69	14·84	15·43	18·37
1885	20·70	19·55	25·72	16·86	16·60	21·07
1886	33·29	20·97	25·79	18·82	19·48	—
1887	35·92	20·51	25·17	22·39	21·25	—
1888	37·50	19·67	28·74	20·77	16·79	40·00
1889	31·75	16·79	23·92	16·75	14·13	41·40
1890	—	17·42	14·92	17·86	15·92	—
1891	33·85	18·83	20·94	16·96	17·04	—
1892	—	15·44	24·90	16·49	13·87	—

Years.	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.							
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Saharunpur.	Muzaffarnagar.
1884	25·58	26·74	27·24	30·73	26·15	23·12	30·52	26·88
1885	30·94	29·31	30·73	31·92	33·71	24·67	34·49	32·34
1886	25·87	27·46	27·68	29·48	31·00	26·46	33·33	30·37
1887	19·44	21·40	21·15	22·65	22·96	21·62	23·29	20·51
1888	20·19	19·15	19·23	20·77	21·76	19·50	22·71	20·15
1889	21·00	19·01	22·19	22·40	25·33	18·10	28·93	25·66
1890	19·48	18·08	19·49	19·79	21·17	17·00	20·97	20·88
1891	18·70	17·22	17·80	18·45	19·37	16·62	19·24	18·91
1892	22·18	18·93	19·48	20·71	21·42	18·08	20·05	22·91

Years.	CENTRAL PROVINCES.	ASSAM.		
	Jubbulpur.	Cachar.	Lakhimpur.	Sylhet.
1884	23·42	13·24	9·50	—
1885	20·25	—	—	—
1886	—	—	—	—
1887	—	—	—	—
1888	—	—	—	—
1889	—	—	—	—
1890	—	—	—	—
1891	—	—	—	—
1892	—	—	—	—

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—*continued.*

BARLEY.										Years.
BENGAL.					OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
Monghyr.	Rajshahi.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	
20·85	—	22·21	23·85	—	26·28	29·71	28·34	38·26	26·75	1884.
22·99	—	24·33	27·69	—	28·66	30·43	33·08	37·58	27·17	1885.
32·16	—	28·15	30·75	—	29·78	29·24	33·94	35·62	36·25	1886.
34·36	—	30·87	30·54	—	23·54	21·54	23·40	23·62	30·21	1887.
23·71	—	25·40	24·85	26·82	20·46	20·06	24·04	21·96	20·58	1888.
19·87	—	17·77	21·37	—	20·37	21·51	21·10	29·54	20·54	1889.
20·71	—	23·43	22·03	—	18·96	19·13	19·52	27·33	24·17	1890.
21·77	25·12	22·10	23·15	5·18	18·02	18·46	19·14	21·37	19·54	1891.
16·87	20·25	18·90	21·25	17·89	19·23	20·44	22·33	20·08	22·71	1892.

PUNJAB.					BOMBAY.						
Ludhiana.	Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.		Ahmedabad.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
33·75	28·12	48·81	47·79	1884.	23·37	13·07	18·62	20·29	22·80	12·19	1884.
37·62	27·42	48·75	48·58	1885.	23·87	11·69	18·69	20·54	22·37	17·05	1885.
33·25	24·08	35·54	36·96	1886.	22·87	11·60	18·88	19·27	20·84	18·87	1886.
22·79	18·71	20·92	21·25	1887.	20·24	13·03	16·47	17·00	16·39	14·96	1887
24·21	20·67	20·96	20·17	1888.	17·27	14·00	16·23	16·99	15·02	12·71	1888.
33·83	24·67	39·83	35·04	1889.	20·16	16·65	16·77	17·44	18·65	12·67	1889.
25·92	26·75	37·87	34·25	1890.	20·21	28·71	18·05	18·79	19·77	13·87	1890.
22·21	20·79	28·75	25·96	1891.	17·92	28·24	14·66	16·96	16·80	14·00	1891.
22·00	19·12	21·92	20·08	1892.	18·30	17·15	13·75	15·50	17·45	13·25	1892.

No 153 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

Years.	JOWAR					
	BENGAL.					
	Calcutta.	Hazaribagh.	Monghyr.	Mozufferpur.	Patna.	Purneah.
1868	—	32·27	23·98	17·35	37·98	37·32
1869	—	20·41	30·36	15·73	19·61	37·32
1870	—	24·70	27·55	15·30	29·59	29·86
1871	—	32·50	30·50	—	33·40	32·83
1872	—	28·01	32·68	—	36·53	32·30
1873	10·18	19·13	30·43	—	29·95	—
1874	13·59	—	—	—	20·84	—
1875	20·02	—	—	—	20·20	—
1876	23·00	—	—	—	30·00	—
1877	20·92	—	—	—	28·77	—
1878	13·62	—	—	—	—	—
1879	15·69	—	—	—	—	—
1880	20·69	—	—	—	—	—
1881	26·97	—	—	—	—	—
1882	28·10	—	—	—	—	—
1883	22·76	—	—	—	—	—
1884	15·54	—	—	—	—	—
1885	13·15	—	—	—	—	—
1886	16·61	—	27·86	—	24·95	—
1887	19·88	—	21·31	—	25·90	—
1888	16·46	—	16·90	—	21·86	—
1889	16·59	—	—	—	21·43	—
1890	18·85	—	—	—	20·61	—
1891	17·58	—	17·11	—	17·23	—
1892	15·58	—	15·70	—	22·15	—

Years.	OUDH.			PUNJAB.		
	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.
1868	33·25	29·25	20·25	12·59	18·25	21·22
1869	20·00	14·00	16·00	15·04	14·92	22·53
1870	24·50	19·50	16·50	20·29	14·11	12·45
1871	35·78	25·44	21·00	—	31·13	25·94
1872	27·19	19·89	22·09	21·35	23·34	34·09
1873	24·16	17·51	20·67	33·79	26·34	27·94
1874	21·02	20·58	20·52	30·56	24·94	31·63
1875	34·34	32·50	30·00	30·72	26·00	33·06
1876	43·01	41·53	40·00	32·26	32·08	36·28
1877	24·93	24·35	26·75	33·48	26·27	32·42
1878	20·99	17·57	16·45	16·79	15·73	37·87
1879	22·27	20·15	23·28	16·48	19·58	18·11
1880	25·05	24·97	26·00	23·82	25·12	17·29
1881	34·39	27·39	30·25	23·56	23·30	27·48
1882	34·42	25·82	30·95	32·21	25·70	28·37
1883	33·30	28·23	29·28	38·39	26·35	38·37
1884	28·83	28·21	28·00	38·56	23·85	22·66
1885	32·07	30·71	32·00	32·29	28·71	38·93
1886	28·00	22·20	30·42	26·04	24·71	29·29
1887	17·83	22·06	19·42	18·04	16·83	18·33
1888	16·62	18·19	13·87	20·25	18·33	21·75
1889	17·59	20·88	19·08	25·83	22·58	28·54
1890	17·00	17·47	20·00	22·42	19·33	23·96
1891	14·64	15·08	17·83	15·87	16·75	15·71
1892	20·97	22·59	22·62	18·37	23·62	20·50

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—*continued.*

(Great Millet).

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								Years.
Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirzapur.	Mozuffernagar.	Saharunpur.	
23·00	18·00	16·50	33·00	22·00	19·50	16·50	15·25	1868.
15·25	14·75	10·50	15·75	12·25	15·25	10·25	14·50	1869.
26·25	20·00	22·25	23·50	23·00	18·75	18·75	30·00	1870.
26·88	22·57	30·00	24·24	—	22·83	33·25	32·39	1871.
20·91	19·29	17·87	29·86	21·22	18·93	21·32	19·99	1872.
20·95	19·12	18·68	21·98	26·82	19·40	26·47	25·44	1873.
21·28	20·21	19·63	21·61	23·50	21·10	24·61	24·84	1874.
25·98	29·34	26·64	27·85	25·61	28·00	27·90	27·12	1875.
29·51	23·77	33·33	38·32	28·00	30·00	29·34	26·23	1876.
22·47	23·63	20·57	21·94	22·42	26·57	25·06	25·27	1877.
14·46	14·18	13·96	14·69	14·53	14·65	15·73	14·45	1878.
19·91	20·83	19·12	20·62	18·81	18·31	19·27	17·53	1879.
24·66	30·73	23·07	28·55	24·60	23·66	24·23	27·06	1880.
21·73	27·93	25·00	28·31	23·37	28·33	24·66	25·67	1881.
23·60	31·91	23·98	28·27	26·60	27·29	29·01	28·38	1882.
23·57	31·59	26·62	29·37	28·54	27·92	30·23	28·94	1883.
23·87	28·14	27·08	29·54	25·17	22·87	26·00	5·93	1884.
28·37	30·91	28·85	30·31	28·62	27·48	28·88	30·81	1885.
22·50	25·26	24·75	23·22	24·35	23·96	24·57	24·81	1886.
17·68	19·84	19·50	21·17	17·08	19·29	18·31	16·43	1887.
16·54	17·87	16·38	18·07	18·65	16·69	20·04	20·34	1888.
19·94	19·00	19·71	23·34	23·31	17·44	23·60	23·16	1889.
18·88	19·29	17·34	19·61	20·06	17·58	19·80	20·10	1890.
17·14	16·20	15·28	18·86	15·56	13·42	14·26	14·73	1891.
20·82	21·50	18·98	22·56	20·67	19·69	19·76	20·35	1892.

PUNJAB.			CENTRAL PROVINCES.		Years.
Mooltan.	Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jabbulpur.	Nagpur.	
14·92	20·35	15·04	18·00	13·00	1868.
13·64	24·31	14·17	15·00	16·00	1869.
17·72	22·97	25·31	17·00	21·00	1870.
26·75	18·91	31·82	23·12	22·41	1871.
23·16	20·89	24·92	22·27	21·13	1872.
26·04	27·31	26·24	25·91	24·97	1873.
24·23	27·20	26·18	20·69	33·24	1874.
27·00	29·75	30·82	33·00	36·00	1875.
25·00	28·28	42·00	30·22	30·32	1876.
28·16	35·77	29·83	22·64	19·76	1877.
13·79	19·66	16·61	14·64	15·18	1878
13·39	8·41	12·63	16·33	12·65	1879.
18·45	9·30	16·20	26·87	18 44	1880.
17·35	15·90	18·71	33·92	29 44	1881.
26·08	27·84	30·14	24·52	27·36	1882.
28·33	33·48	38·88	26·87	30·27	1883.
26·16	47·73	49·12	26·73	28·51	1884.
25·21	35·04	38·29	23·79	26·71	1885.
20·21	24·17	20·50	21·35	24·95	1886.
17·00	14·58	16·53	19·50	20·89	1887.
17·96	17·42	18·12	18·33	19·12	1888.
24·13	33·12	29·33	17·93	19·90	1889.
23·75	32·42	35·67	18·27	21·57	1890.
18·25	23·62	21·04	16·50	22·08	1891.
17·42	18·58	19·87	18·18	17·86	1892.

No. 153 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES

JOWAR

Years.	MADRAS.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1868	19·50	15·00	33·40	—	16·30	18·10	20·00	39·90
1869	28·50	13·80	24·40	—	18·60	20·00	17·20	23·60
1870	27·50	15·90	22·80	—	22·30	24·40	18·20	23·30
1871	34·70	31·92	33·61	—	44·23	34·34	20·30	28·62
1872	32·27	30·47	24·87	—	46·01	30·96	29·38	24·17
1873	24·31	21·33	—	—	22·87	28·29	27·57	34·31
1874	29·32	18·88	22·60	—	22·35	24·34	—	24·95
1875	23·13	20·75	—	—	25·06	28·49	—	23·90
1876	17·40	17·98	—	—	18·16	23·90	—	23·33
1877	7·99	10·32	—	—	8·22	11·30	—	14·99
1878	11·46	13·82	—	—	11·18	14·18	—	12·28
1879	16·49	17·67	—	12·19	15·82	17·53	—	16·39
1880	28·27	20·57	18·50	18·81	20·50	26·07	—	26·23
1881	38·50	30·51	—	22·21	26·87	30·21	—	27·12
1882	35·40	26·70	—	23·60	28·00	36·80	—	22·80
1883	41·40	27·50	—	22·70	31·50	36·50	—	23·80
1884	31·10	23·10	—	23·40	26·90	29·70	—	25·90
1885	23·50	19·40	—	17·30	21·10	21·60	—	20·20
1886	27·30	22·40	—	21·00	23·50	24·90	—	21·20
1887	28·50	22·60	—	23·00	28·60	—	—	23 00
1888	32·70	22·15	—	23·00	26·82	—	—	21·91
1889	28·95	21·98	—	19·62	26·05	20·46	—	22·13
1890	28·33	20·61	—	18·95	22·78	—	—	26·25
1891	25·16	17·89	—	17·29	18·75	—	—	24·67
1892	17·27	16·31	14·49	13·91	15·72	—	—	16·21

BAJRA

Years.	NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.					
	Agra.	Allahabad.	Bareilly.	Cawnpore.	Meerut.	Mirazpur.
1868	23·00	17·50	18·75	23·25	21·50	19·75
1869	15·25	12·50	10·50	14·25	10·00	14·75
1870	25·25	19·50	20·75	23·50	22·25	20·00
1871	22·04	18·60	27·01	25·39	28·37	20·82
1872	17·92	17·53	19·62	23·06	21·26	19·82
1873	18·46	17·65	19·59	20·66	24·79	16·56
1874	17·50	19·96	17·19	21·72	20·46	18·79
1875	25·20	26·95	23·35	27·09	24·89	25·25
1876	29·89	33·11	31·25	36·11	28·96	29·00
1877	18·61	22·18	16·56	19 67	19·48	21·44
1878	12·77	13·47	12·85	13·08	13·39	13·04
1879	18·27	18·38	17·15	17·68	17·15	17·27
1880	24·76	26·40	21·60	26·53	23·88	25·33
1881	20·52	25·77	21·55	26·42	20·73	26·62
1882	21·77	30·10	21·61	26·81	22·56	26·03
1883	21·67	30·20	21 03	25·94	21·71	25·87
1884	23·77	26·44	25·82	29·19	22·58	21·58
1885	25·67	28·24	26·82	28·62	25·50	25·54
1886	20·04	25·82	20·36	22·42	21·58	23·12
1887	17·28	18·81	16·60	21·79	17·42	19·04
1888	15·15	16·62	15·62	16·14	16·33	16·08
1889	18·58	16·29	17·89	21·18	19·62	18·85
1890	18·40	17·94	16·42	20·05	18·81	16·67
1891	15·82	15·83	14·23	17·00	15·19	14·44
1892	18·89	19·80	16·67	20·18	17·52	17·87

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—*continued.*

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BOMBAY.								Years.
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikarpur.	Surat.	
16·90	26·00	31·32	15·05	20·68	15·50	30·31	12·21	1868.
9·49	16·25	21·50	11·66	19·68	9·00	16·60	13·50	1869.
9·24	20·25	15·68	15·29	16·50	20·75	13·40	9·67	1870.
14·32	22·22	21·04	15·83	16·72	21·90	19·43	11·61	1871.
19·50	19·85	16·87	16·55	20·23	17·85	27·72	14·16	1872.
21·46	30·86	17·60	19·61	24·77	27·56	24·46	17·22	1873.
21·94	41·24	21·56	22·57	22·39	32·41	21·19	17·30	1874.
23·70	35·98	20·34	20·53	21·00	30·76	21·88	17·39	1875.
21·21	23·96	16·58	18·67	19·50	23·41	20·60	14·74	1876.
12·86	10·24	9·36	10·76	14·86	13·60	19·19	10·60	1877.
10·11	10·46	12·17	10·25	10·58	14·23	10·75	9·83	1878.
11·11	10·60	12·04	11·42	10·87	12·70	11·23	9·64	1879.
22·79	16·61	18·91	16·67	15·79	18·60	13·75	18·83	1880.
26·80	35·20	27·20	22·38	19·65	30·39	18·96	19·58	1881.
18·56	29·17	27·88	19·62	22·75	23·45	22·55	15·74	1882.
17·52	24·65	20·47	18·70	22·70	18·36	27·59	19·10	1883.
19·67	18·04	19·68	17·41	19·65	20·17	21·45	16·13	1884.
19·85	21·22	18·43	18·54	20·44	24·85	20·75	17·63	1885.
20·02	24·64	19·48	17·94	18·67	26·57	19·44	19·25	1886.
16·02	24·99	22·60	17·77	18·37	22·88	19·64	15·87	1887.
15·01	18·58	21·29	16·07	17·17	17·12	19·12	13·87	1888.
15·83	16·01	19·83	16·84	15·90	17·02	20·00	15·17	1889.
16·42	18·70	20·42	17·38	17·83	24·28	22·00	16·17	1890.
16·42	23·76	20·08	16·92	16·79	25·43	17·15	14 50	1891.
18·17	17·44	16·94	13·78	14·98	22·38	15·15	15·13	1892.

(Bulrush Millet).

NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.		OUDH.			Years.
Muzaffargar.	Saharunpur.	Fyzabad.	Lucknow.	Sultanpur.	
16·50	14·50	18·75	24·25	18·00	1868.
9·75	10·50	13·25	12·00	15·00	1869.
16·75	26·50	14·25	18·75	14·50	1870.
31·02	30·88	23·71	21·56	22·40	1871.
21·13	22·40	18·51	18·85	18·21	1872.
21·70	23·91	18·70	18·19	16·28	1873.
22·14	20·32	15·96	19·28	17·60	1874.
22·67	26·89	20·73	26·69	26·28	1875.
25·21	24·21	28·66	38·48	35·00	1876.
20·61	19·34	22·78	18·95	22·00	1877.
11·63	11·85	12·95	13·20	16·89	1878.
17·27	14·74	15·34	17·27	22·21	1879.
22·95	24·11	19·75	23·78	24·11	1880
21·11	22·95	24·50	24·42	21·50	1881.
24·17	25·81	23·00	25·25	24·02	1882.
24·98	24·60	21·65	25·55	27·90	1883.
23·45	26·02	23·94	29·17	27·83	1884.
27 69	31·98	25·12	29·76	32·00	1885.
22·24	24·01	22·57	20·51	25·67	1886.
16·82	15·63	18·67	19·93	18·92	1887.
17·73	19·05	13·71	15·07	16·00	1888.
18·58	21·52	16·78	19·77	16·00	1889.
15·15	19·09	17.91	17·79	16·00	1890.
12·74	12·56	13·08	14·17	16·53	1891.
16·53	17·60	17·21	20·64	20·04	1892.

No. 153 (*cont.*)—Annual Average Prices

Years.	BAJRA			
	Punjab.			
	Amritsar.	Delhi.	Ludhiana.	Mooltan.
1868	13·99	16·67	20·29	16·85
1869	13·18	12·71	11·60	13·29
1870	17·61	21·28	17·90	14·75
1871	—	27·57	27·94	23·17
1872	20·72	21·84	21·12	22·04
1873	30·54	23·79	32·07	24·78
1874	24·18	21·28	25·27	19·96
1875	26·17	25·58	25·83	27·43
1876	25·24	30·11	29·89	23·00
1877	21·58	23·00	27·12	24·52
1878	15·21	15·40	13·56	11·91
1879	15·29	17·58	17·07	13·15
1880	18·29	23·11	22·08	16·08
1881	18·76	20·20	21·96	14·69
1882	25·06	21·25	28·00	24·25
1883	26·87	21·04	26·78	26·46
1884	28·24	22·54	24·75	23·71
1885	26·21	27·83	30·50	22·42
1886	21·29	21·04	22·46	15·67
1887	15·08	16·96	16·50	15·96
1888	16·21	15·92	18·46	17·46
1889	17·29	18·75	22·62	19·37
1890	18·33	17·62	22·08	21·62
1891	14·26	15·08	15·04	17·62
1892	13·25	19·29	15·37	14·92

Years.	Madras.							
	Bellary.	Coimbatore.	Ganjam.	Madras.	Salem.	Tanjore.	Tinnevelly.	Vizagapatam.
1868	17·50	17·40	39·70	—	17·40	23·10	12·10	49·00
1869	26·00	16·10	23·90	—	20·40	24·20	17·30	23·40
1870	25·30	20·20	25·60	—	24·50	27·50	17·90	23·10
1871	—	—	—	—	—	—	17·30	—
1872	20·04	27·53	—	—	34·16	33·45	—	23·90
1873	24·98	26·02	—	22·06	24·40	29·24	16·34	32·98
1874	27·38	21·85	—	18·72	23·31	22·97	19·19	28·53
1875	22·57	23·40	—	25·00	25·30	27·48	13·48	26·02
1876	16·98	19·03	—	16·30	20·21	22·80	19·68	24·42
1877	8·73	11·51	—	10·00	7·51	10·84	17·56	15·14
1878	11·25	18·94	—	12·10	11·55	14·17	—	15·40
1879	14·92	20·58	—	18·30	16·38	18·05	—	19·85
1880	21·27	23·93	—	21·84	20·06	24·95	—	30·40
1881	30·88	35·19	—	24·36	25·72	31·92	—	28·47
1882	27·00	34·30	—	26·20	24·70	35·20	—	24·10
1883	30·50	30·80	—	25·70	28·00	37·00	—	24·70
1884	22·40	28·00	—	25·00	25·10	29·50	—	27·30
1885	22·60	22·30	—	21·80	20·00	21·50	20·60	23·80
1886	24·40	25·40	—	21·30	21·40	28·70	—	24·30
1887	27·10	24·20	—	23·20	27·30	26·80	—	24·60
1888	23·47	23·77	—	23·33	24·84	26·15	—	22·65
1889	21·31	24·23	—	18·06	23·55	25·71	—	22·93
1890	23·45	22·22	—	18·10	24·27	21·66	—	29·08
1891	20·76	18·83	—	15·77	19·37	20·50	—	27·22
1892	14·89	17·40	—	14·31	15·38	16·37	—	19·09

CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—*continued.*

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PUNJAB.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.		Years.
Peshawar.	Rawalpindi.	Jubbulpur.	Nagpur.	
17·08	13·35	14·00	12·00	1868.
11·68	13·12	11·00	12·00	1869.
19·59	22·39	15·00	16·00	1870.
17·69	26·32	—	—	1871.
18·97	21·44	12·96	17·07	1872.
23·66	23·78	17·22	17·87	1873.
27·52	28·69	15·28	—	1874.
32·65	37·70	20·33	—	1875.
26·64	43·91	20·95	—	1876.
29·64	36·18	14·71	—	1877.
14·32	16·75	8·93	—	1878.
8·10	10·87	13·07	—	1879.
7·43	12·71	18·18	—	1880.
12·54	15·42	22·87	—	1881.
16·04	25·84	18·48	—	1882.
30·46	42·38	19·58	—	1883.
37·08	49·37	18·93	19·75	1884.
32·92	43·67	22·37	—	1885.
21·62	30·04	—	—	1886.
15·25	16·00	—	—	1887.
14·29	15·96	—	—	1888.
16·96	21·12	—	—	1889.
23·08	26·50	—	—	1890.
15·79	17·87	—	—	1891.
14·00	15·46	—	—	1892.

BOMBAY.								
Ahmedabad.	Ahmednagar.	Belgaum.	Bombay.	Karachi.	Khandesh (Dhulia).	Shikapur.	Surat.	
15·00	26·00	24·71	11·17	17·37	11·75	25·92	12·21	1868.
9·61	16·25	18·71	10·47	14·68	7·50	17·37	11·21	1869.
10·00	20·25	14·53	11·89	12·06	16·50	14·20	8·99	1870.
12·72	5·92	22·00	11·47	15·27	18·72	23·19	11·72	1871.
17·14	15·28	15·16	12·05	17·85	14·60	31·04	14·15	1872.
19·73	15·43	18·48	16·33	19·39	21·96	31·90	16·41	1873.
22·49	22·58	24·17	19·11	19·53	24·61	28·15	18·28	1874.
22·22	39·14	22·11	18·37	18·96	24·25	24·55	16·33	1875.
19·63	28·71	17·44	15·19	16·17	19·66	27·27	14·20	1876.
11·01	10·23	9·41	10·78	12·60	12·09	21·81	10·45	1877.
9·43	10·83	11·95	9·70	9·10	12·34	11·44	8·76	1878.
10·80	11·09	11·91	10·58	10·39	11·56	11·20	10·26	1879.
20·66	14·90	19·03	13·72	14·58	15·70	15·55	16·05	1880.
22·96	17·61	27·94	18·78	18·44	23·82	21·74	17·77	1881.
16·02	23·55	25·71	16·75	18·51	19·48	27·98	14·00	1882.
15·31	28·70	21·29	15·02	17·51	15·45	27·12	14·15	1883.
18·23	16·12	19·62	14·73	16·96	17·41	25·07	13·75	1884.
17·83	17·53	17·65	14·91	16·40	20·37	24·74	14·52	1885.
16·65	19·32	20·46	15·07	16·04	20·36	22·35	17·62	1886.
15·19	18·79	23·54	14·07	15·44	17·87	21·79	14·46	1887.
13·54	15·40	20·69	13·33	14·23	48·48	20·18	13·60	1888.
15·15	13·70	19·15	13·14	13·91	14·97	20·27	14·29	1889.
17·62	17·73	20·17	14·12	16·46	20·66	24·05	15·50	1890.
16·15	18·13	20·19	14·01	16·71	19·68	24·86	15·04	1891.
15·44	15·38	16·46	12·68	13·94	18·17	17·26	13·95	1892.

No. 153 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—*continued.*

Provinces and Districts.	SALT.						
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
BENGAL							
Burdwan	13·19	13·43	10·78	10·23	10·50	11·04	11·53
Calcutta	13·16	13·07	10·70	10·30	10·41	10·94	11·10
Chittagong	11·96	10·70	8·96	9·39	9·62	10·21	9·86
Cuttack	14·00	13·87	9·67	10·33	9·95	10·92	10·62
Dacca	11·29	11·96	9·24	9·86	9·55	9·76	9·96
Dinajpur	12·04	12·26	10·01	9·67	9·75	10·16	9·92
Hazaribagh	9·58	10·00	8·04	8·02	8·17	8·92	9·15
Midnapur	12·50	12·76	10·49	10·27	10·28	10·53	11·08
Monghyr	12·61	12·61	10·29	9·66	9·98	10·49	10·57
Moorshedabad	11·44	11·94	10·82	10·20	10·89	11·01	10·55
Mozufferpur	12·00	12·00	10·09	10·00	10·15	10·97	10·73
Patna	11·50	11·74	10·12	9·81	9·92	10·97	11·33
Purneah	10·52	10·58	8·81	9·16	9·02	9·42	10·08
N.W. PROVINCES:							
Agra	13·31	13·33	11·99	11·70	11·50	11·61	11·64
Allahabad	11·20	11·57	10·15	9·98	9·98	10·23	9·81
Bareilly	11·96	12·58	10·88	10·26	10·55	10·56	10·40
Cawnpore	13·53	14·05	12·28	11·98	11·78	12·00	12·01
Meerut	12·62	13·37	11·52	11·42	11·35	11·46	11·23
Mirzapur	10·04	11·00	9·73	9·96	9·92	10·00	9·83
Mozaffarnagar	12·82	13·08	11·30	11·23	10·85	10·95	10·93
Saharanpur	12·52	12·71	10·96	11·22	11·25	11·29	11·34
OUDH:							
Fyzabad	11·28	11·54	10·17	10·00	9·87	10·00	10·15
Lucknow	11·54	11·46	10·58	10·53	10·48	10·65	10·57
Sultanpur	11·52	11·87	10·92	10·46	10·87	10·60	10·35
PUNJAB:							
Amritsar	14·99	15·17	13·29	12·93	12·58	12·45	11·95
Delhi	11·94	12·25	11·21	11·00	11·00	11·00	10·96
Ludhiana	14·49	15·27	12·56	12·60	12·61	12·53	12·72
Mooltan	14·77	14·52	12·42	12·37	13·08	12·48	12·31
Peshawar	46·40	40·75	39·04	38·79	40·37	40·42	39·08
Rawalpindi	15·33	15·68	13·43	13·42	13·46	13·41	13·21

No. 153 (*cont.*)—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES CURRENT of FOOD GRAINS and SALT—*concluded.*

Provinces and Districts.	SALT.						
	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.
BURMA:							
Akyab	33·96	28·35	22·48	17·29	12·09	14·71	13·48
Amherst	30·50	29·19	25·13	20·53	19·94	17·34	18·37
Bassein	28·53	24·20	16·49	14·51	15·99	17·35	19·25
Kyouk Phyoo	41·25	40·75	39·33	29·50	16·69	19·56	21·06
Mandalay	—	21·34	21·39	16·73	16·65	16·00	18·08
Moulmein	30·50	29·19	25·13	20·53	19·94	17·34	18·37
Prome	18·52	18·62	14·40	14·16	15·17	14·77	16·34
Rangoon	29·17	30·90	17·17	14·98	14·21	15·93	17·06
Toungoo	18·58	17·12	15·90	14·06	14·17	14·19	14·19
CENTRAL PROVINCES:							
Jubbulpur	10·96	11·00	9·20	8·92	9·06	9·19	9·18
Nagpur	11·10	11·15	9·85	9·81	9·80	9·78	10·32
Raipur	11·13	9·99	8·40	8·40	9·99	9·80	9·92
ASSAM:							
Cachar	11·13	11·33	9·84	9·52	9·47	9·48	10·09
Goalpara	11·56	11·00	9·65	9·41	9·08	9·87	9·98
Lakhimpur	9·62	9·28	8·20	8·00	7·75	8·00	8·02
Sylhet	11·71	11·78	9·84	9·58	9·75	10·27	10·63
MADRAS:							
Bellary	13·40	12·90	11·88	11·87	11·87	11·87	11·87
Coimbatore	14·30	13·50	11·78	11·98	12·52	12·85	12·19
Ganjam	13·80	13·60	10·38	12·33	11·48	11·53	11·29
Madras	14·60	14·60	12·37	12·31	13·02	12·71	12·69
Salem	15·70	15·20	13·52	13·43	13·34	13·57	13·96
Tanjore	14·50	14·20	12·42	12·62	12·87	12·87	12·87
Tinnevelly	16·80	16·50	14·28	14·68	14·84	14·82	14·56
Vizagapatam	13·70	12·80	10·42	11·69	11·69	11·69	11·60
BOMBAY:							
Ahmedabad	16·40	16·50	13·27	13·50	13·48	13·50	13·54
Ahmednagar	13·75	14·06	11·52	11·35	12·85	12·67	12·83
Belgaum	13·15	13·21	11·37	12·21	13·15	13·74	13·61
Bombay	13·12	12·85	10·11	0·91	11·19	11·19	11·19
Karachi	16·04	16·00	13·71	13·71	13·00	13·00	13·25
Khandesh (Dhulia)	13·42	12·79	10·69	10·77	11·33	11·34	11·21
Shikarpur	13·62	13·51	11·60	11·42	11·31	11·59	12·04
Surat	17·08	16·00	12·17	12·67	13·00	13·00	12·83

No. 154.—Area and Population of British Territory,

Note.—The figures are approximate, and in all the columns except the first

Years	Area in Square Miles *a*.	Population *b*.	Revenue.					
			Land Revenue *c*.	Opium.	Taxes *d*.	Public Works *e*.	Other Receipts *f*.	Total.
1847–8 -	699,000		15·00	2·73	5·75	—	1·19	24·67
1848–9 -	771,000		14·83	3·91	5·31	—	1·18	25·23
1849–50 -	772,000		15·79	4·50	5·85	—	1·27	27·41
1850–1 -	776,000		16·27	3·79	5·72	—	1·77	27·55
1851–2 -		154·79	16·24	4·26	5·77	—	1·56	27·83
1852–3 -	802,000		16·19	5·09	5·82	—	1·51	28·61
1853–4 -	828,000		16·07	4·78	5·75	—	1·53	28·13
1854–5 -	832,000		16·51	4·71	6·42	—	1·49	29·13
1855–6 -			17·11	5·20	6·81	—	1·70	30·82
1856–7*k* -			17·91	5·01	6·86	·92	2·68	33·38
1857–8 -			15·32	6·86	6·19	·48	2·86	31·71
1858–9 -			18·12	6·15	7·79	·65	3·35	36·06
1859–60 -	856,000		18·76	5·89	9·62	·72	4·72	39·71
1860–1 -			18·51	6·68	12·66	·85	4·20	42·90
1861–2 -		179·13	19·69	6·36	13·43	·59	3·76	43·83
1862–3 -			19·57	8·06	13·55	·44	3·52	45·14
1863–4 -			20·61 *c*	6·83	12·70	·46	4·01	44·61
1864–5 -			20·44	7·36	13·30	·59	3·96	45·65
1865–6 -			20·84	8·52	12·56	·92	6·10	48·94
1866–7*l* -			19·45	6·80	11·32	·54	4·01	42·12
1867–8 -			20·32	8·92	13·38	·56	5·35	48·53
1868–9 -			20·34	8·45	13·38	·55	6·54	49·26
1869–70 -			21·56	7·95	14·06	·96	6·37	50·90
1870–1 -			21·08	8·04	15·67	·92	5·70	51·41
1871–2 -	860,000	190·56	21·02	9·26	14·21	·83	4·79	50·11
1872–3 -			21·37	8·69	16·25	3·90	6·34	56·55
1873–4 -			21·06	8·32	15·65	4·76	6·62	56·41
1874–5 -			21·33	8·56	15·91	5·32	6·89	58·01
1875–6 -			21·54	8·47	16·26	5·64	7·05	58·96
1876–7 -			19·89	8·12	16·09	6·61	6·94	58·65
1877–8 -			20·04	8·18	16·89	8·66	7·20	61·97
1878–9 -			22·32	9·40	18·54	7·66	7·27	65·19
1879–80 -			21·86	0·32	19·15	9·37	7·73	68·43
1880–1 -			21·11	10·48	19·38	11·60	11·72	74·29
1881–2 -		198·79	21·94	19·36	19·98	12·95	11·45	75·68
1882–3 -	868,256		21·87	9·50	17·66	13·05	8·19	70·27
1883–4 -			22·36	9·56	17·73	14·12	8·07	71·84
1884–5 -			21·83	8·82	18·45	14·19	7·40	70·69
1885–6 -			22·59	8·94	18·72	15·88	8·33	74·46
1886–7 -			23·06	8·94	20·38	16·86	8·10	77·34
1887–8 -	947,887		23·19	8·51	20·90	16·84	9·32	78·76
1888–9 -			23·02	8·56	22·22	18·02	9·88	81·70
1889–90 -			23·91	8·58	23·68	18·24	10·67	85·08
1890–1 -			24·04	7·88	24·39	20·05	9·38	85·74
1891–2 -		221,173	23·96	8·01	24·87	22·84	9·36	89·14
1892–3 -			24·90	7·99	25·36	22·15	9·77	90·17
Total for 46 years - -			924·74	340·30	652·14	279·69	262·80	2,462·97

a Excluding Berar and Mysore. *b* The first census of all British India was taken in 1871. For the population figures of 1861 and 1851 an approximate figure, on the basis of the 1871 census, has been entered, to attain which deduction has been made for the population of recently acquired territory and for an annual increment to the population.

c Including for the years previous to 1864–5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862–3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877–8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878–9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l*. to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876–7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877–8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

Revenue and Expenditure, and Surplus or Deficit, for 46 Years.

are given in millions and decimals of millions. The values are in Tens of Rupees.

Expenditure.										
Charges of Collection, &c.	Civil Administration *g*.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works *h*.	Famine.	Miscellaneous *i*.	Total.	Surplus.	Deficit.	Years.
6·20	5·87	2·89	11·19	·36	—	—	26·51	—	1·84	1847–8.
6·06	5·72	3·04	11·27	·40	—	·11	26·60	—	1·37	1848–9.
6·06	6·00	3·04	11·39	·35	—	·01	26·85	·56	—	1849–50.
6·22	6·18	3·24	10·83	·46	—	·00	26·93	·62	—	1850–1.
6·36	6·19	3·13	10·81	·61	—	—	27·10	·73	—	1851–2.
6·56	6·48	3·30	11·09	·55	—	—	27·98	·63	—	1852–3.
6·72	6·90	3·47	12·10	·90	—	—	30·09	—	1·96	1853–4.
7·39	7·08	2·92	11·62	1·94	—	—	30·95	—	1·82	1854–5.
7·20	7·21	3·07	11·95	2·43	—	—	31·86	—	1·04	1855–6.
6·87	5·88	2·94	12·78	4·34	—	1·04	33·85	—	·47	1856–7. *k*
6·38	8·76	2·98	18·40	3·05	—	—	39·57	—	7·86	1857–8.
6·50	9·91	3·78	25·16	4·29	—	—	49·64	—	13·58	1858–9.
6·68	10·09	4·61	23·50	5·17	—	·43	50·48	—	10·77	1859–60.
7·63	9·89	4·99	18·57	5·37	—	·47	46·92	—	4·02	1860–1.
8·11	7·10	5·19	16·19	6·17	—	1·12	43·88	—	·05	1861–2.
8·49	7·39	5·47	14·89	5·97	—	1·11	43·32	1·82	—	1862–3.
8·97	7·72	5·10	14·55	7·05	—	1·14	44·53	·08	—	1863–4.
8·98	7·81	5·11	15·77	6·72	—	1·45	45·84	—	·19	1864–5.
8·45	8·67	5·21	16·76	5·13	—	1·95	46·17	2·77	—	1865–6.
7·64	8·35	4·89	15·82	6·13	—	1·81	44·64	—	2·52	1866–7.
8·95	9·22	5·74	16·10	7·42	—	2·11	49·54	—	1·01	1867–8.
9·25	9·99	5·65	16·27	8·28	—	2·59	52·03	—	2·77	1868–9.
9·23	10·31	5·61	16·33	6·89	—	2·41	50·78	·12	—	1869–70.
9·27	9·86	5·84	16·07	6·05	—	2·84	49·93	1·48	—	1870–1.
8·52	10·12	5·97	15·68	4·31	—	2·39	46·99	3·12	—	1871–2.
7·34	9·57	5·86	15·50	10·33	—	6·18	54·78	1·77	—	1872–3.
7·50	9·78	5·88	15·23	11·25	3·86	5·22	58·22	—	1·81	1873–4.
7·81	10·05	4·84	15·38	11·53	2·24	5·84	57·69	·32	—	1874–5.
7·87	10·32	4·83	15·70	12·57	·60	5·48	57·37	1·59	—	1875–6.
8·40	10·61	5·05	16·46	12·86	2·14	5·72	61·24	—	2·59	1876–7.
8·32	10·46	5·15	17·30	13·50	5·34	6·17	66·24	—	4·27	1877–8.
7·47	10·46	5·40	17·94	14·67	·31	6·81	63·06	2·13	—	1878–9.
7·86	10·46	5·39	22·58	16·52	·10	6·75	69·66	—	1·23	1879–80.
8·05	10·67	4·63	28·93	19·19	·03	6·42	77·92	—	3·63	1880–1.
8·22	11·13	4·85	19·69	18·78	1·37	7·84	72·08	3·60	—	1881–2.
8·49	11·04	4·77	18·36	20·31	1·50	5·13	69·60	·67	—	1882–3.
8·49	11·36	4·52	18·12	20·06	1·52	5·89	69·96	1·88	—	1883–4.
9·56	11·74	4·62	16·96	20·47	1·55	6·18	71·08	—	0·39	1884–5.
9·80	12·24	4·33	20·10	21·84	1·50	7·46	77·27	—	2·81	1885–6.
9·75	12·70	4·31	19·52	23·36	·31	7·21	77·16	·18	—	1886–7.
9·44	12·91	5·44	20·42	24·65	·09	7·84	80·79	—	2·03	1887–8.
9·74	13·01	4·71	20·30	25·71	·08	8·11	81·66	·04	—	1888–9.
8·91	13·23	4·24	20·68	26·53	·60	8·28	82·47	2·61	—	1889–90.
9·53	13·38	4·19	20·69	26·39	·60	7·27	82·05	3·69	—	1890–1.
9·55	13·85	4·31	22·28	30·13	·70	7·85	88·67	·47	—	1891–2.
9·46	14·26	4·37	23·42	32·08	·71	6·70	91·00	—	·83	1892–3.
370·25	441·93	208·37	780·65	513·07	25·35	162·76	2,502·95	30·88	70·86	Total for 46 years.
								Net deficit 39·98		

f Forest, Registration, Tributes, Interest, Post Office, Telegraph, Mint, Receipts by Civil and Military Departments, and Miscellaneous.

g Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870–1 to 1875–6 Allotments to Provincial services are included.

h Previous to 1876–7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876–7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included.

i Including Post Office, Telegraph, Mint Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Special Defence Works, and Provincial Adjustments.

k A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856–7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

l The period of the financial year having been altered, the figures for 1866–7 are for 11 months only.

No. 155.—Amount of Debt, of Guaranteed Capital raised by Number of open Miles of Railway at the end of each

Note.—In all the columns except the fourth the figures are given

Years.	Debt.	Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.	Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year. *a*	Miles of open Railway. *b*	Imports.				
					Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total Imports.
					Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
1847-8	43·81	—	—	—	3·08	5·52	8·60	1·97	10·57
1848-9	45·56	·09	—	—	3·04	5·31	8·35	4·20	12·55
1849-50	48·25	·42	—	—	4·38	5·92	10·30	3·40	13·70
1850-1	49·26	·95	—	—	4·68	6·88	11·56	3·81	15·37
1851-2	49·05	1·30	—	—	6·16	6·08	12·24	5·05	17·29
1852-3	49·69	1·70	—	—	4·80	5·27	10·07	6·83	16·90
1853-4	47·06	2·36	—	21	5·74	5·38	11·12	4·87	15·99
1854-5	48·70	5·89	—	71	6·68	6·06	12·74	2·03	14·77
1855-6	50·85	9·99	—	170	6·36	7·58	13·94	11·30	25·24
1856-7	52·28	13·39	—	273	6·13	8·07	14·20	14·41	28·61
1857-8	61·93	16·38	—	288	5·72	9·56	15·28	15·81	31·09
1858-9	73·66	23·22	—	428	9·80	11·93	21·73	12·82	34·55
1859-60	89·93	29·02	—	626	11·70	12·56	24·26	16·36	40·62
1860-1	94·56	34·96	—	839	11·06	12·43	23·49	10·68	34·17
1861-2	98·58	43·59	—	1,588	10·25	12·07	22·32	14·95	37·27
1862-3	96·83	48·89	—	2,335	9·63	13·00	22·63	20·51	43·14
1863-4	90·95	55·07	—	2,520	11·95	15·20	27·15	22·96	50·11
1864-5	90·73	58·40	—	2,967	13·23	14·92	28·15	21·36	49·51
1865-6	90·51	61·82	—	3,373	13·81	15·79	29·60	26·56	56·16
1866-7 *c*	93·58	68·26	—	3,569	15·10	13·94	29·04	13·24	42·28
1867-8	95·48	77·57	·22	3,937	17·70	18·01	35·71	11·77	47·48
1868-9	96·19	83·42	1·24	4,016	18·85	17·14	35·99	15·16	51·15
1869-70	101·75	87·77	3·44	4,265	16·27	16·66	32·93	13·95	46·88
1870-1	104·44	92·43	4·61	4,775	19·04	15·43	34·47	5·44	39·91
1871-2	106·98	94·55	6·23	5,078	17·48	14·61	32·09	11·57	43·66
1872-3	105·47	94·74	8·42	5,370	17·23	14·64	31·87	4·56	36·43
1873-4	107·53	95·73	11·97	5,695	17·78	16·04	33·82	5·79	39·61
1874-5	118·45	96·12	16·22	6,278	19·42	16·80	36·22	8·14	44·36
1875-6	122·57	96·07	20·49	6,519	19·24	19·65	38·89	5·30	44·19
1876-7	127·32	95·83	24·30	6,833	18·72	18·72	37·44	11·44	48·88
1877-8	134·63	97·31	29·09	7,322	20·17	21·30	41·47	17·35	58·82
1878-9	137·87	98·17	33·48	8,212	16·91	20·89	37·80	7·06	44·86
1879-80	151·73	68·08*d*	46·57	8,492	19·66	21·51	41·17	11·66	52·83
1880-1	157·39	68·36	55·87	9,308	26·61	26·50	53·11	8·99	62·10
1881-2	156·84	68·72	59·82	9,892	23·99	25·12	49·11	11·32	60·43
1882-3	159·11	69·65	64·49	10,144	24·80	27·29	52·09	13·45	65·54
1883-4	161·30	71·02	68·50	10,784	25·10	30·18	55·28	12·88	68·16
1884-5	162·45	73·70	73·92	11,982	24·55	31·15	55·70	13·89	69·59
1885-6	166·51	77·48	78·23	12,376	24·23	31·37	55·65	15·48	71·13
1886-7	176·88	69·12*d*	84·41	13,390	29·16	32·61	61·77	11·05	72·82
1887-8	182·23	74·26	87·33	14,383	27·50	37·50	65·00	13·83	78·83
1888-9	195·91	75·96	89·12	15,245	31·51	37·93	69·44	13·84	83·28
1889-90	200·95	70·91	92·38	16,095	29·87	39·33	69·20	17·46	86·66
1890-1	207·15	71·79	95·85	16,404	31·00	40·97	71·97	21·93	93·90
1891-2	210·09	68·33	100·16	17,283	28·68	40·75	69·43	14·72	84·15
1892-3	209·62	70·54	105·57	17,768	25·62	40·64	66·26	17·01	83·27
Totals for 46 Years.	209·62	70·54	105·57	17,768	754·44	866·21	1620·65	547·16	2168·81

a Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including the following Railways purchased:—East Indian from 1879-80, Eastern Bengal from 1884-5, and Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi from 1886-7.

b These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year, except those for 1884, 1885, and 1886, which are for the official year.

Railway Companies, of Outlay on other Productive Public Works, Year, and Value of Imports and Exports, during 46 Years.

in millions and decimals of millions. The values are in Tens of Rupees.

Exports.							Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	Years.
Merchandise.					Treasure.	Total Exports.				
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.						
1·50	3·94	·89	6·98	13·31	2·43	15·74	4·71	·54	5·17	1847-8.
1·77	5·77	·86	7·69	16·09	·54	16·63	7·74	1·66	4·08	1848-9.
2·20	5·97	·76	8·38	17·31	·97	18·28	7·01	2·43	4·58	1849-50.
3·47	5·46	·75	8·48	18·16	·54	18·70	6·60	3·27	3·33	1850-1.
3·62	6·51	·87	8·88	19·88	1·92	21·80	7·64	4·13	4·51	1851-2.
3·63	7·03	·89	8·91	20·46	1·06	21·52	10·39	5·77	4·62	1852-3.
2·80	6·44	1·41	8·65	19·30	1·48	20·78	8·18	3·39	4·79	1853-4.
2·43	6·23	1·74	8·53	18·93	·27	19·20	6·19	·76	4·43	1854-5.
3·31	6·20	2·90	10·63	23·04	1·60	24·64	9·10	10·70	— ·60	1855-6.
1·44	7·06	2·59	14·25	25·34	·25	25·59	11·14	13 16	— 3·02	1856-7.
4·30	9·11	3·79	10·26	27·46	·82	28·28	12·18	14·99	— 2·81	1857-8.
4·09	10·83	2·80	12·14	29·86	·67	30·53	8·13	12·15	— 4·02	1858-9.
5·64	9·05	3·59	9·68	27·96	1·93	29·89	3·70	15·43	—10·73	1859-60.
7·34	10·18	3·35	12·10	32·97	·12	33·09	9·48	9·56	— 1·08	1860-1.
10·20	10·55	4·04	11·53	36·32	·68	37·00	14·00	14·27	— ·27	1861-2.
18·78	12·49	3·73	12·86	47·86	1·11	48·97	25·23	19·40	5·83	1862-3.
35·86	10·76	4·33	14·68	65·63	1·27	66·90	38·48	21·69	16·79	1863-4.
37·67	9·91	5·96	14·59	68·03	1·44	69·47	39·88	19·92	19·96	1864-5.
35·59	11·12	5·25	13·53	65·49	2·17	67·66	35·89	24·39	11·50	1865-6.
16·48	10·43	3·65	11·30	41·86	2·43	44·29	12·82	10·81	2·01	1866-7.
20·09	12·33	3·96	14·49	50·87	1·57	52·44	15·16	10·20	4·96	1867-8.
20·15	10·70	4·57	17·64	53·06	1·40	54·46	17·07	13·76	3·31	1868-9.
19·08	11·69	3·22	18·48	52·47	1·04	53·51	19·54	12·91	6·63	1869-70.
19·46	10·79	4·47	20·62	55·34	2·22	57·56	20·87	8·22	17·65	1870-1.
21·27	13·37	4·87	23·70	63·21	1·48	64·69	31·12	10·09	21·03	1871-2.
14·02	11·43	6·07	23·73	55·25	1·30	56·55	23·38	3·26	20·12	1872-3.
13·21	11·34	6·55	23·90	55·00	1·91	56·91	21·18	3·88	17·30	1873-4.
15·26	11·96	5·49	23·65	56·36	1·62	57·98	20·14	6·52	13·62	1874-5.
13·23	11·15	6·42	27·24	58·09	2·20	60·29	19·20	3·10	16·10	1875-6.
11·75	12·40	7·99	28·87	61·01	4·03	65·04	23·57	7·41	16·16	1876-7.
9·38	12·37	10·13	33·34	65·22	2·21	67·43	23·75	15·14	8·61	1877-8.
7·91	13·00	9·79	30·24	60·94	3·98	64·92	23·14	3·08	20·06	1878-9.
11·15	14·32	9·86	31·88	67·21	2·04	69·25	26·04	9·62	16·42	1879-80.
13·24	13·60	12·71	35·03	74·58	1·44	76·02	21·47	7·55	13·92	1880-1.
14·94	12·43	17·51	37·08	81·96	1·10	83·06	32·85	10·22	22·63	1881-2.
16·05	11·48	14·88	41·07	83·48	1·04	84·52	31·39	12·41	18·98	1882-3.
14·40	11·29	17·62	44·86	88·17	1·01	89·18	32·89	11·87	21·02	1883-4.
13·29	10·88	13·89	45·19	83·25	1·97	85·22	27·55	11·92	15·63	1884-5.
10·78	10·74	17·61	44·69	83·82	1·11	84·93	28·17	14·37	13·80	1885-6.
13·47	11·08	18·02	45·86	88·43	1·72	90·15	26·66	9·33	17·33	1886-7.
14·41	10·07	15·54	50·52	90·54	1·60	92·14	25·54	12·23	13·31	1887-8.
15·04	10·51	15·94	55·56	97·05	1·78	98·83	27·61	12·06	15·55	1888-9.
18·67	10·11	16·53	58·15	103·46	1·90	105·36	34·26	15·56	18·70	1889-90.
16·50	9·26	19·54	54·92	100·22	2·12	102·34	30·37	19·81	8·44	1890-1.
10·75	9·56	28·69	59·17	108·17	3·29	111·46	38·74	11·43	27·31	1891-2.
12·74	9·25	20·56	64·04	106·59	6·96	113·55	40·33	10·05	30·28	1892-3.
582·31	462·15	366·48	1166·97	2577·91	77·74	2655·65	957·26	469·42	486·84	Totals for 46 years.

c The period of the financial year having been altered, the figures for 1866-7 are for 11 months only.
d The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of Guaranteed Railways.

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